

# JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN

The Only Jewish Daily in English

All the News Concerning Jews



Vol. XI.—No. 2907

\* \*

NEW YORK, THURSDAY, JULY 26, 1934

Entered as Second-Class Matter at Post Office, New York, N. Y. Price 3 Cents

## NAZIS SLAY DOLFFUSS; TROOPS CRUSH REBELT

**NOW—**  
EDITORIAL NOTES  
By  
HERMAN BERNSTEIN

### The Flood Disaster in Poland

The flood disaster in Poland has reached huge proportions. Hundreds of people have lost their lives and thousands are shelterless and without food. Many of the victims are Jews. The Jews of Poland, in dire economic distress, are mobilizing their various charitable organizations to give immediate relief to the stricken population in the flood area. The Polish government and the Red Cross are doing their utmost to meet the emergency. But the magnitude of calamity makes it imperative that the Jews of America, through the organized relief agencies, shall dispatch additional relief without delay.

### Name Them

Congressman Samuel Dickstein is reported as having made the following statement: "It has been some time now since the so-called Jewish leadership sought to hamper me in my work but I cannot be deterred from doing my duty." Congressman Dickstein would have done well if he named the Jewish leaders who sought to hamper the work of the Congressional Investigation Committee. Otherwise his statement is vague and misleading.

### Dangerous Partisan Strife

In a cabled report from London, Dr. Stephen S. Wise, discussing the acquittal of Abraham Stavsky and the attitude of the Jewish Laborites in Palestine, said:

"Because the Histadruth (the Jewish Labor organization) is virtually the Jewish government of Palestine we have the right to ask that it demand of its followers moderation and conciliation. The Jewish people asks the Histadruth to observe the dignity of a responsible government."

Similar references to the Histadruth as "the Jewish government" in Palestine have been made before.

While it is true that the Jewish Labor Organization has done and is doing constructive work of the first importance in the upbuilding of Palestine, it must be made clear that the Histadruth

(Continued on Page Three)

### Brundage Sails To Probe Ban On Nazi Sports

**Discrimination Against Jews' Training for Olympics Charged**

Avery Brundage, head of the American Olympics Committee, sailed for Germany shortly after midnight tonight aboard the Hamburg-American liner, New York, to investigate charges that the Nazi politicians have debarred Jewish athletes from participation in training for the 1936 Olympic Games.

Largely on the strength of the report Brundage will bring back to the United States action will be taken to enter or withdraw American athletes from the 1936 Games.

(Continued on Page Eight)

### Says Norman Seeks Credit Loan to Nazis In Visit to the U. S.

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) PARIS, July 25.—The German government is making determined efforts to obtain foreign loans with which to buy raw materials, Georg Bernhard, editor of the Parisier Tageblatt, declared today. Dr. Bernhard revealed that reports from London stated there was a possibility that the Hitler regime would obtain the necessary loans there. He also declared that the visit to the United States of Montagu Norman, head of the Bank of England and intimate friend of Dr. Hjalmar Schacht, head of the Reichsbank, was to prepare the ground in Wall street for granting raw materials and credits to the Nazi regime, but not for a cash loan.

### Poultry Wholesalers Reach Agreement With Shochtim

Obviating a long-threatening strike an agreement that slaughterers of kosher poultry will be paid at the rate of one-half a cent per pound and that they will not be obliged to kill more than 12,000 pounds, about sixty coops, per week, was reached yesterday between representatives of the wholesalers and slaughterers meeting with Judge Otto Rosalsky, the Mayor's mediator, in his chambers in the Criminal Courts Building. It was furthermore decided that in markets where small amounts of poultry are killed, slaughterers will receive a minimum wage of \$45.

### Slain by Nazis



ENGELBERT DOLFFUSS

### Dollfuss Took Post Shunned By All Others

**Tiny Chancellor Sought to Be 'Big' Man but Failed**

Dr. Engelbert Dollfuss, tiny Austrian Chancellor slain by Nazis yesterday, had on several previous occasions escaped death at the hands of assassins by the narrowest of margins. The would-be iron man, who tried to make up in importance what he lacked in physical stature, was born in 1892 and studied at Berlin and Vienna Universities. He served as an officer in the

(Continued on Page Eight)

### Killers Flee to Reich In Pact With Cabinet

**Allowed to Depart to Passau in Exchange for Lives of Ministers They Captured—Jews Unaffected—Italy Masses Troops**

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) VIENNA, July 25.—Chancellor Engelbert Dollfuss was assassinated in the Chancellery here today by a band of Nazi putschists, whose unrelenting foe he was, and potentially one of the most explosive situations since the end of World War was thereby precipitated.

The killers, who gained entry wearing the uniforms of a Vienna regiment, took possession of the Chancellery and made prisoners of members of the Cabinet, including Emil Fey, former Vice Chancellor.

Late tonight, by agreement, the ministers were released and the Nazis departed for Passau, just across the Austro-German border. Martial law was proclaimed and the putsch was believed crushed.

### Nazi Consulate Here Silent on Austrian Revolt

**Dismisses Questions on Trouble—Borchers Sails for Reich**

The German Consulate General yesterday remained silent on the reported Nazi revolution in Austria. It was learned that Consul General Dr. Hans Borchers had left, unannounced, aboard the North German Lloyd liner Europa shortly after midnight Tuesday.

Neither the German Consulate nor the North German Lloyd showed eagerness to discuss the

(Continued on Page Eight)

### 36 Jailed; Entered Palestine Illegally

**Pathetic Scenes Enacted as Sentence Is Passed; 32 Are Girls**

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) JERUSALEM, July 25.—Pathetic scenes were enacted in a Haifa court room today when Magistrate Curry sentenced thirty-two Polish Jewish girls and four men to serve three-month sentences in jail and recommended deportation for the entire group at the end of their sentences for having entered Palestine and settled there illegally. The girls created a commotion in the court. Several fainted, while the others wept bitterly. The group were removed in prison vans to the jail at Bethlehem, where they are to serve their sentences. No one was allowed to approach or talk with the prisoners. The prisoners were arrested near Tiberias on July 7 and have been detained.

### Reich Jews Receive 600 Palestine Permits

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) JERUSALEM, July 25.—Half the 1,200 new immigration permits that have just been issued to the Jewish Agency are for German immigrants and German refugees now in other countries.

The issuance of the certificates at this time marks the second occasion in the history of Palestine immigration that in addition to the midseason schedule has been granted. It is the first time that such a move has been made since Sir Herbert Samuel was commissioner.

It is understood here that the certificates intended for laborers are for work in the heavy industries, such as the cement work being done at the Dead Sea, and the Rutenberg and Nesher concessions, which have been suffering from an acute shortage of labor.



## Charges 'Politician' Is Behind Unlicensed Coney Peddlers

### Blanshard May Investigate Evidence; Magistrates Face Problem

The question of peddling on the beaches of Coney Island, long a problem to the resort's business men, graduated today from its limited circle of middle-class policemen to include the Mayor of the City of New York, the Police Commissioner and the Commissioner of Accounts.

This became evident yesterday when Acting Borough President Charles H. Ward of Brooklyn, charged that a "voracious Democratic politician" was behind the operations of unlicensed Coney Island peddlers. Preparations, he said, were being made to force evidence of the man's operations to Commissioner of Accounts Paul Blanshard.

According to Ward's complaint, parents of the youths of sixteen and seventeen, who make up a large portion of the small army of peddlers, have been harassed by magistrates, have been finding fault with the manner in which the police enforce the law against peddling and have been advised to pay protection money.

Arrests have been made this summer at the rate of 200 a week. The campaign was launched after business men complained that peddlers, with their advance of no overhead such as rent, taxes or license fees, were cutting into their profits. As the result of the complaint, arrests of peddlers have been one of the chief occupations of Coney Island police.

#### Malbin Takes a Hand

The problem has become more complex since last Saturday when Mayor James J. Malbin, who presides from time to time in Coney Island Court, was walking on the boardwalk with a friend. He observed the common practice of a policeman arresting a peddler.

The magistrate followed as he saw the patrolman and his prisoner down the boardwalk, the boardwalk, some distance underneath, in a small room which he described as a "damp, dark coop." He found fifteen other boys under police guard.

Questioning the boys, the magistrate learned that some had been there as long as three hours. The patrolman, who had been told none had been there for more than forty-five minutes, and explained that the delay was caused by the difficulty in getting a patrol wagon. "Don't you know that all prisoners must be taken to the station house at once?" he asked. He then ordered the policeman to see that this was done.

#### Mayor's Patrol Wagon Too Busy

Arriving at the Coney Island police station the magistrate found thirteen other peddlers waiting. He inquired of Police Captain Bauer why the boys had been held beneath the boardwalk. Captain Bauer said that more than 100 peddlers had been arrested at the resort during the day, and that patrol wagons had been busy taking them to cells in four neighboring station houses, after the local one had been taken.

The captain said he thought it was cooler beneath the boardwalk than in the sun.

The following day Magistrate Malbin announced from the bench of Coney Island Court that he would tell Mayor LaGuardia of the "un-American, barbaric spectacle" he witnessed Saturday. He then postponed sentencing the 103 peddlers, most of them boys.

There is nothing I can do to improve your social conditions," he told them. "I know times are hard, and I know the law demands that you must go to Coney Island. The police have orders to arrest you, which means that in all probability

#### JEANNETTE G. BRILL

ties your wares melt during your stay in jail until you are bailed out.

"However, I am not in favor of putting you in coops. The stockade period of 200 years ago with its racks and pillories is past."

The magistrate also questioned alleged discrimination against Coney Island peddlers.

"I don't know why mail is freed at \$100 in these cases when for other precincts for peddling offenses the amount is set at \$20," he said.

Magistrate Jeannette G. Brill, who on Monday followed Magistrate Malbin as presiding magistrate in Coney Island Court, joined him in denouncing police treatment of peddlers.

Selecting fifteen of the eighty-six peddlers who appeared before her, she had them dictate to a court stenographer their stories of ill treatment by the police. She said these statements would be forwarded to Police Commissioner O'Ryan. All the men said they were not guilty, and some complained they had not been permitted to telephone their relatives.

"Why did you arrest these boys?" Magistrate Brill asked the arresting officers. "Why don't you serve them with summonses?"

She was informed that none of the men could identify themselves, but when some showed her their few's licenses and Health Department food handler's licenses, the patrolman admitted he had been ordered by his superiors to make arrests.

#### Arrests "Un-American"

"This seems so un-American," the magistrate remarked. "You boys are locked up with hardened criminals when all you have been doing is trying to make a livelihood. The law prohibits peddling but it should be noticed in a manner which does not injure or abuse those arrested."

"It is all right for the Coney Island Chamber of Commerce and Borough President Engelhardt to fight peddling at Coney Island. They have three meals a day; most of the peddlers don't."

Chief Inspector Edward A. Bracken, in charge of Brooklyn police, was the official to whom parents and Mrs. Rae Joseph, Branch of the Ocean Front Democratic Club of Brighton Beach, directed their ire. Accompanied by a large delegation, Mrs. Joseph visited the magistrate and charged that those responsible for beach peddling were the jobbers who provide the merchandise which the boys offer for sale.

The following day the Chamber of Commerce plans to support "to the limit" the drive against unlicensed peddlers. George F. Kiester, president of the organization, said:

"Captain Bauer is doing a difficult and disagreeable job in an efficient and humane manner. As individuals and as members of the Chamber of Commerce we intend to back him to the limit."

## Death of German Editor Reported

### Communist Writer Believed to Have Died in Concentration Camp

Word has reached the Friends of the Soviet Union here of the death of Erich Baron, former editor of the German magazine, *Neuzeit* Russland Heute, the official organ of the German section of the Friends of the Soviet Union. Baron had been incarcerated in a Nazi prison camp since the beginning of the Hitler regime.

At the advent of the Third Reich, the magazine was suppressed and the whole organization was declared illegal. Leading members of the organization were herded into concentration camps, where they languished many months.

Dr. Ernest Stoeker, international secretary of the Friends of the Soviet Union, was among those imprisoned. Because of the recent disturbances, his life is despaired of by the American section of the F. S. U.

To protest the rumored death of Erich Baron and to demand the freedom of Dr. Stoeker, the F. S. U. will hold a demonstration in front of the German Consulate, 17 Battery place, at 11 a. m. Saturday, July 28.

## Obah Zadek Holds 'Pioneer Service'

### Will Honor Those Who Aided European Jews During War Tomorrow Night

An unusual memorial service in honor of the pioneers who raised about \$100,000 for the relief of Jews suffering through the war will be held this evening at the synagogue of the First Hungarian Congregation, Obah Zadek, 18 West 116th street.

The meeting is sponsored by the Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America and will have as its chairman William Weiss. The memorial service will be conducted by Rev. Pinchas Jasnowski, chairman of the Jewish Ministers-Cantors Association of America, assisted by a group of cantors.

Others participating in the service include Rabbi William Margolis; Max S. Rosenfeld, president of the Congregation; Rabbi Alexander Eversberg, chairman of the religious reconstruction fund committee; Rabbi Jechiel M. Charlop; Rabbi Joseph H. Lookstein, vice-chairman of the religious reconstruction fund; and Dr. Moritz Neuman, honorary president of the Congregation.

## Avukah Will Hold Parley on Sunday

### Midsummer Conference at Long Branch Will Discuss Activity for New Year

An intercollegiate midsummer conference of Avukah, American Student Zionist Federation, will be held at the Scarborough Hotel, Long Branch, N. J., this Sunday, it will announce yesterday. Plans will be discussed and developed for comprehensive activity during the coming year in connection with the tenth anniversary of the organization.

Delegates from colleges in Baltimore, Philadelphia and New York will participate in a program which includes plans for an anniversary annual and a Bialik memorial.

New York Avukah will send delegates from twelve chapters. Ross Grossberg, Hunter College, is chairman of arrangements.

Make a habit of glancing through the classified advertising columns. They may have a surprise in store for you.

## NOW

(Continued from Page One)

ruth is not the Jewish government in Palestine. The Jewish people in Palestine and in the Diaspora have given many dates to the Histadrut to act as a "responsible government" or as any other kind of government. The Jewish people have afforded no dictatorships. The dictatorship of the Jewish proletariat would be almost as impossible to give to anyone as the Jewish people as a plutocrat or a Fascist dictatorship would be. The entire ideal of the redemption of Palestine as the Jewish National Home would be vitiated by the establishment of any type of dictatorship in Jewish Palestine.

It is most unfortunate that the Arlosoroff case and the acquittal of the Revisionists who had been tried for murder and blood, have released passions of political partisanship and fanaticism which are rocking the Yishuv and filling the Jews throughout the world with deep anxiety.

Dr. A. Carmel, the well-known publicist and chairman of the now defunct Stavsky Defense Committee, has made the following sensible statement:

"I wish to declare that with the acquittal of Stavsky our work has ceased, and I consider it inopportune and unfair to indulge in further recriminations and revive the issue under the banner of one party or another. The Court in Jerusalem has spoken; the case is closed. I will urge all my friends, to whatever party in Jewish life they may belong, to make every effort possible in order to bring about, if not a permanent peace, at least a truce between the two warring factions, the Revisionists and the Labor party in Palestine."

"Palestine is too small, Jewish life is too hard for such a cruel factional fight. I am not preaching unity or obliteration of party divisions. I wish to impress my friends only with the idea that the art of politics, the art of life, has one fundamental principle, and that is proportion, measure, self-control. The future of Palestine cannot be moulded by unrestrained passion, but by the controlling, restraining and creative power of reason. Therefore it is urgently necessary that the Stavsky case should be buried and forgotten, and that this sorrowful chapter of the new Jewish life shall be sealed."

#### Interprets Israel's Message

Rabbi Ferdinand M. Iserman interpreted the social message of Israel in his book "Prophets and Saints." He sings out Amos, Hosea, Isaiah, Jeremiah and Jesus.

## Won't Explain Replacement on Board

### LaGuardia Was 'Aware of Criticism' Against Brooklyn Rabbi

Mayor LaGuardia yesterday declined to assign any specific reason for his recent replacement of Rabbi Louis D. Gross as a member of the Board of Higher Education.

"I am aware that there has been some criticism directed against Rabbi Gross," the Mayor said. "However," he added, "I did not reappoint him simply because I desire to carry out my own view as to the type of members who should serve on the Board of Higher Education. I can only make such appointments as vacancies occur."

The term of Rabbi Gross on the board expired a month ago. On July 22 the Mayor named as his successor Ernest P. Seelman, a well known Brooklyn Jewish attorney and a former associate in the office of Administrative President Bernard S. Deutsch.

Mr. Seelman's term expires June 30, 1935.

Mayor LaGuardia has on several occasions displaced members of the Board of Higher Education, the Board of Education and library trustees, appointed by Tammany Mayors, with appointments of his own, as vacancies have occurred.

## British Fascist Students Mutilate Cadavers as Anti-Semitic Gesture

Swastikas are carved on the livers of cadavers to be dissected by Jewish medical students as an anti-Semitic gesture by Fascists in London hospitals, asserted Frank S. Meyer, former student in the London School of Economics, in an address yesterday before a meeting of the Columbia World Problems Club.

Mr. Meyer, who was expelled from the London school because of his participation in a fight for free speech, spoke on world tendencies toward war and Fascism and the counter-activities of world student bodies.

#### Gets New Pulpit

(Special to the J.D.B.)

PORTLAND, Ore., July 25. — Rabbi Abraham Israelstein, graduate of the University of Oklahoma and the Jewish Theological Seminary of America, will arrive here September 1 to assume duties as spiritual guide of the Conservative congregation of Zedek. This is his second pulpit. He comes from Philadelphia.

## The Third Reich in Caricature

- A collection of almost 100 famous caricatures on conditions and events in Germany — in English, French & German

#### Foreword by Heinrich Mann

- This volume will make its appearance early in July under the sponsorship of Simplicus Verlag in Prague.

The cost including three color wrapper . 40 cents

Address advance orders to—

SIMPLICUS VERLAG  
X-Zizkova 48, Prague, Czechoslovakia

# Ohio Doctors Invent Better Blood Device

## Jewish Hospital Installs Apparatus Which Prevents Fluid Obstruction

(Special to the J.D.B.)

CINCINNATI, July 25.—Experiments conducted at the Jewish and General Hospitals in Cincinnati have resulted in the creation of a new machine for improving circulation in the arms and legs where thickening of the blood and obstruction of the blood vessels has set in, it was announced here today. The machine is now in active operation in the Jewish Hospital, Dr. Walter E. List, superintendent, declared.

The machine eliminates in many instances the necessity for amputation of limbs, being especially valuable in cases in which diabetic patients develop gangrene. The major feature, Dr. List says, is a transparent glass boot, encasing the limb to be treated, and sealed at the top by a rubber cuff. Alternate positive and negative pressures are produced rhythmically to stimulate and restore circulation of the blood.

Dr. List stated that the machine has proved "dramatically helpful" in restoring frozen legs and arms, and has been used successfully in cases of arteriosclerosis and acute obstruction of blood vessels caused by clots.

# School Head Raps Bias Within Board

## Superintendent Says Merit Alone Should Determine Choice of Teachers

(Special to the J.D.B.)

EASTON, Pa., July 25.—Stating that there is a clamor in Easton against the employment of too many Jews and Italians as teachers, James C. Bay, superintendent of the Easton public schools, in a letter to the board of education urged it to elect teachers only on their merit.

The letter was sent after Bay had submitted the name of Joseph Mammano, an Italian, for consideration as a teacher. The superintendent intimated that some board members were opposed to his recommendation.

"To the citizen who advocates race bias in the teachings of our public schools or in the election of teachers," he wrote in part, "we may politely suggest that he present himself as a candidate for election to that platform. Maybe he can succeed, for a time, as Hitler has in Germany, but it may be reasonably doubted; and any success that he might have would represent a triumph of prejudice and bigotry over the tolerance and good will that lie at the heart of a wholesome democracy."

# Boycott, While Crude, Has Grown to Mighty Weapon, Says Kramer

Admitting that the economic boycott is a comparatively new weapon of defense against racial oppressors and that, as a world wide method, it is a crude as unwise method, Rabbi Marcus Kramer of Elyria, Ohio, said last night over radio station WARD that the boycott against Germany has developed into an effective, mighty force of public protest against the cruel policies and the inhuman acts of a mad German administration. He spoke under the auspices of the American Jewish Congress, boycott division.

# Vienna Pays Farewell to Bialik



Above—The coffin containing the remains of Chaim Nachman Bialik, Hebrew poet laureate, who died in Vienna on July 4, is placed on a bier in the ceremonial hall of the Jewish community of Vienna where services were held before the body was transferred to Palestine.

Right—Bialik's coffin on board the liner Trieste which carried it to Palestine.



(Photos Copyright, 1934, J.T.A. Inc.)

# Detroit to Mark Maimonides Date

Will Hold 800th Anniversary Birthday Celebration on April 17, 1935

(Special to the J.D.B.)

DETROIT, July 25.—The 800th anniversary of the birth of Moses Maimonides, which will be observed on April 17, 1935, will be marked by a city-wide celebration here in which all synagogues and organizations are expected to participate.

Congregation Shaarey Zedek plans the organization of a large committee for the celebration, and a call has been issued, over the signatures of Isaac Shetzer, president, and Dr. A. M. Hersham, rabbi, for an organization meeting on August 2.

The Maimonides Medical Society also announces that it has made plans for a celebration next year, and the event will also mark the society's twenty-fifth anniversary. Dr. N. E. Aronson is chairman of the committee. Serving with him are Dr. H. M. Kirschbaum, president of the society, Dr. Charles Lefkoff and Dr. Herbert I. Kallet.

# Jewish Attorney Heads Atlanta Housing Body To End City's Slums

(Special to the J.D.B.)

ATLANTA, Ga., July 25.—Max M. Cuba, young Jewish attorney, was appointed by Mayor James L. Key, chairman of the Municipal Housing Authority which will direct the elimination of Atlanta's slum districts through the building of model homes and apartments, funds for which were made possible by the French Government.

The commission headed by Mr. Cuba will be composed of outstanding civic leaders, public officials and welfare workers. Councilman Cuba, who is one of the youngest members of the City Council, is also chairman of the Tax Committee and a member of the Charter Revision Committee.

# U. S. Stahlhelm Hit Dissolution Report

Milwaukee Deutsche Zeitung Calls on Members to Scotch Rumors

(Special to the J.D.B.)

MILWAUKEE, July 25.—Local Stahlhelm members are called upon to scotch rumors that this organization is to be disbanded, in a proclamation published by the Milwaukee Stahlhelm officials in the Deutsche Zeitung, German daily.

"The proclamation contains 'a notice to members of a copy of a communication received from Germany to all Stahlhelm comrades in foreign countries.'"

"Recently the foreign press has repeatedly carried news that dissolution of the Stahlhelm is only a question of a short time," the statement reads.

"It is to be said with reference thereto that there is no thought of dissolution of the Stahlhelm. To the contrary, Dr. Fuehrer (Hitler) has clearly expressed himself to our comrade leader (Seldte) in a lengthy discussion that he is not willing to dissolve the band of front soldiers (Stahlhelm)."

"It is the duty of each comrade in foreign countries to take a position against rumors of dissolution which come from elements harboring ill will against us."

# Invalids' Home to Mark Its 42nd Anniversary

(Special to the J.D.B.)

VENTNOR, N. J., July 25.—The forty-second anniversary of the Jewish Seaside Home for Invalids will be observed Sunday with a

charity program in the Carlton Terrace, Atlantic City, at 2 P. M. Dr. Julian Morganstein, president of Hebrew Union College, and Dr. Harold Goluburgh of Philadelphia will speak.

# Canadian Judeans To Meet Sept. 2-4

Tenth National Convention Is Scheduled at Saskatoon for First Time

(Special to the J.D.B.)

MONTREAL, Que., July 25.—The city of Saskatoon will be host to the Tenth National Convention of Canadian Young Judeas which will be held September 2, 3 and 4, it was announced here today by the central office of The Federation of Young Judeas of Canada. This will mark the first time in the history of the Zionist Youth Movement in Canada that a national convention will be held in the West.

Preliminary preparations are already under way. Chaim Kasher, Max Zaitlen, Freeman Goodman, Blossom Goorevitch, Estelle Mallin, Tillie Gropper, Seda Singer, Florence Balak, Meyer Sharzer, Maud Bogoch, A. Kassen and Harry Brown, are in charge of arrangements.

Representatives from every part of the Dominion will attend the convention. At present membership in the organization numbers 3,600, with 200 clubs registered in fifty-four cities and towns.

Officers of the organization include Harry Balshaw of Montreal, president; Chaim Kasher, Dr. Mark Zimmerman of Toronto and William Guss, vice-presidents; M. J. Garmale of Montreal, honorary secretary; S. H. Abraham of Montreal, honorary treasurer; A. M. Klein of Montreal, educational director, and Miss H. Waterman of Montreal, executive secretary.

# Norman Tallentire to Speak At Anti-Fascist Rally Tonight

Norman Tallentire will speak at an anti-Fascist meeting at the Hotel Newton, Broadway near Ninety-fourth street, tonight.

Tallentire will analyze the German situation and the growth of the Fascist menace in America, and will speak particularly about the acute world war danger and the peace policies of the Soviet Union. The meeting is under the auspices of the west side branch, Friends of the Soviet Union.

Keep up with Jewish news by reading the Jewish Daily Bulletin, only English-language Jewish daily newspaper.

# JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN

Is Sold

On All Newsstands in Greater New York

If for some reason it is not available in your neighborhood kindly call CanAl 6-5363 or write

221 CENTRE STREET, NEW YORK

3c Daily

Week-End 5c

In a few words, we say stop at The Paramount. In the heart of Times Square. That "perfect New York Hotel."

**HOTEL** 700 ROOMS 700 BATHS  
**PARAMOUNT** 46th St. W. of B'way NEW YORK  
CHARLES L. ORNSTEIN, MANAGER



# This Fascist Rocket — by PAT McGRADY

## Asylum Inmate Seems Saner to Writer Than Fascist Leader

Correspondence Between Occupant of Navy Psychopathic Ward and Christians Shows Latter in Less Favorable Light

The following is the fifteenth of a series of articles, "This Fascist Rocket," by Mr. McGrady, exposing, from the inside, the workings of a typical Fascist organization here, and revealing, through publication of the "Fascist" "chatterbox" correspondence, how and in what manner these racial rockets are operated. The series appears daily in the Jewish Daily Bulletin.

By PAT McGRADY  
XV

Whether or not George W. Christians is "nuts" is a moot question with many who know him. I am inclined to believe that he is sounder than the policies of the Crusader White Shirts, of which he is commander-in-chief; than the Crusaders for Economic Liberty, of which he is president; than the American Fascists, of which he has designated himself Fuehrer; or the American Reds, of which he claims to be leader.

In the preceding articles I have given what I consider a fair picture of the man and his movement. He is a little man in a medium-sized city hatching big conspiracies. That he is without effect except in certain pathological social circles and in unimportant political groups may be said with accuracy.

Because such catastrophes as the economic depression, which appears to be on the wane, attracts into the fold, and false prophets the irresponsible people of a nation, prolonged discontent would drive into his ranks legions of unemployed and otherwise discouraged persons who feel that any circumstance is better than that endured. The danger Christians and his kind present to the nation lies solely in the possibility that they will be taken seriously.

Pat McGrady

It was mentioned in passing that Christians was once held under observation as a candidate for a padded cell at St. Elizabeth's psychopathic ward near Washington, D. C. He was released after two days' grilling at the hands of federal agents. The quizzing came about after Christians had successfully demanded an interview with President-elect Roosevelt at Warm Springs.

Writes to Asylum Inmate

Christians has since corresponded with H. S. Lill, a former chief pharmacist mate in the United States Navy, who is a convalescent there. Lill is under the impression that certain naval officers bear him prejudice because he married in Managua, Nicaragua, a native woman of some local social standing. He is under the impression that at the birth of their first child in Pensacola, the attendant naval doctor maliciously caused a hernia, and that later, upon the arrival of the second baby in a Brooklyn hospital, the attendant doctor "killed" his wife after having refused to allow the husband to be present and after having removed other patients from the ward.

It is more that Lill's correspondence is alive than in tone than Christians. He appears to suffer from a persecution complex (taking for granted, of course, that his persecution has been just), and Christians considers the affairs of the country the results of a never-ending conspiracy by certain groups.

No Paid-up Members

Christians admits that to his knowledge he hasn't a paid-up member of the Crusaders for Economic Liberty. He says that throughout the country there are possibly 10,000 members, the financial end of whose initiation has been attended to by petty officers. I doubt it. I have gone through the more important files of the Crusaders, and I have found not a single mention of a meeting. I don't believe the Crusader White Shirts have ever held a bona fide meeting. Christians claims that

Lill's first letter to Christians begins:

"Dear Mr. Christians: "I do not know your street address so must take a chance on your getting this communication by your letter box in your city. I am a Chief Pharmacist Mate in the Naval Service. At present I am held as a patient in this institution. The Naval Medical officers have given a diagnosis of my supposed case, but I have not been informed of the nature of this diagnosis. But while I am in perfect health mentally and physically I am held a prisoner with a room full of gibbering maniacs and treated as one. When I ask what my diagnosis is they say, 'You think your wife was murdered,' and grin. That is all the answer I get, and I have been informed that when I am willing to sign a release on the hospital where my wife was murdered that they will discharge me as cured."

He then writes several hundred words of detailed information on events leading up to Lill's incarceration, and they are quite as interesting as the paragraph which compares that paragraph with part of Christians' reply:

"May Be Your Buddy"

"Dear Mr. Lill:

"I am sending your letter to the United States Secret Service who have intimated that St. Elizabeth's might be a good place for me. I wish you would write me again and tell me some more about the place. How is the grub, etc. I may be your buddy soon." Christians did not sign this note in the customary manner, which goes, "Yours in the Fellowship of Freedom." He signed himself, "Yours for Personal and Economic Liberty."

Further, I would draw a comparison of Lill's note to one recently written by the Nazi, C. F. Fullam, Christians' Minister of Propaganda and Director of Propaganda and Intelligence Service" at Muscatine, Iowa. This letter was written on June 27, 1934, to Herbert A. Sumner of Chicago and is obviously an effort to convert the gentleman to Economic Liberty.

It follows: "I have read with great interest your letter of June 26th to our leader. I am in hearty accord and in complete agreement with you. I have read your letter. You certainly express my sentiments. What we want is action—not talk. Deeds, not dreams or visions."

"In the Crusader Movement you have the nucleus for what is needed to save America that can be used as a basis to help organize a disciplined movement of great masses of people in one united organization."

"American Messiah"

"In George W. Christians you have a great leader and a great man. He is the American Messiah sent by Almighty God to do for us what Mussolini did for Italy and what Hitler did for Germany. Hall to Christians the leader of American Fascism. He has all the qualities of great leadership but he absolutely must do the things you say and I cannot but feel he is thinking the same way. This is a historical movement and this man Christians is to be a historical figure in American history. Help me to make him see his destiny."

"I enclose a copy of a circular that I issued in reply to a Jewish attack. . . ."

"Hall Christians! Hall the Dawn of a New America!"

Ever so many words in this series have been devoted to Christians and his correspondents in the "Fascist Rocket" for Economic Liberty." They have, I believe, shown the true texture of his movement. After perusing much of this correspondence, I am sure that the imprisoned Lill is

the soundest of all who writes to the Chattanooga sage. Because Lill's correspondence contains names, the use of which might prove to be libelous, his testimony cannot be quoted at length without further investigation into the facts of his case. From such facts that have come before the writer, however (regardless of the justice of his commitment to an asylum), I am certain that his interest is in "personal" rather than "economic" liberty.

There have been significant developments in the Nazi and Fascist movements in the United States during recent weeks. These will be discussed in concluding articles of this series. (To be continued tomorrow)

Wins Scholastic Honor

(Special to the J.D.B.) DETROIT, July 25.—Irving Gold won the 1934 Gamma Epsilon Phi scholarship key awarded by the department of aeronautics of the University of Detroit. Gold arrived in this country eight years ago.

Passaic Council Women To Campaign Against War

(Special to the J.D.B.)

PASSAIC, N. J., July 25.—The local Council of Jewish Women will launch a campaign to outlaw war. Petitions to that effect will be mailed to every address in the city, with the request that they be returned, signed, to the main headquarters of the National Peace Council. Mrs. S. Donald Perlman is president of the local section.

Build \$750,000 Mausoleum

(Special to the J.D.B.)

SAN FRANCISCO, July 25.—Work is well under way on a \$750,000 mausoleum, columbarium and crematory which is being erected in Hills of Eternity Cemetery by Congregation Sherith Israel. Harry K. Wolf, chairman of the executive board in charge of the project, says that structure will be ready in six months.

For years Jewish Daily Bulletin readers have turned to us for various types of information.

**ADIRONDACKS**  
**RAQUETTE LAKE, N.Y.**

The Anders, on Raquette Lake, in the heart of the Adirondacks, heretofore an exclusive hunting, fishing and golf club, and more recently available as a hotel catering to a discriminating clientele, announces the opening of its tenth season under the management of Hecht and Firischbaum of the Hotel Manhattan in Lakewood, N. J.

New York Office

1516 FLATIRON BUILDING

175 Fifth Avenue New York City

Phone AL 4-8277

CAMP SPORTS — — HOTEL COMFORTS

NEW The **KENMORE**

KAUONONGA LAKE, N. Y.

Tel. Whitehall 116

Big Time Show With Broadway Celebrities

DIETARY LAWS N. Y. Tel. FEdn. 6-1187-2115

**ALTMAN'S HOTEL**

307 SIXTH AVE. ASHURY PARK, N. J. Tel. 1467 or 3415

Situated in the finest section of Ashbury Park near the Boardwalk. Modern in every respect. All sports. Dietary laws observed. Rates from \$20.00 per week and up. Open all year.

**The VILLAGE BARN**  
52 W. 8th ST. - Bt. 5th and 6th AVES. - NEW YORK  
NEW YORK'S ONLY COUNTRY NITE CLUB.  
DINNER \$1.00 Rural Atmosphere and Dancing SUPPER \$1.50  
COOLED BY NATURE! THE FAMOUS MINETTA BROOK  
INSTANTLY CHILLING AND REFRESHING



# Nazi Revolt Crushed in Austria

## Dollfuss Slayers Flee to Reich In Pact With Captive Ministers

(Continued from Page One)

fore midnight Vienna was quiet—but it was an ominous quiet. The long-awaited Nazi putsch against the Dollfuss regime began early this morning with the capture of the government broadcasting station, and the announcement by Nazi revolutionists that the Austrian government had resigned.

Other government officials who were not captured by the Nazis and who are headed by Prince Ernst Rudiger von Starhemberg, Vice Chancellor under Dollfuss, constituted themselves a government. They immediately served notice on the Nazis holding the Chancellor that the Heimwehr would attack unless the prisoners would be released. The action of the rump government is understood to have the endorsement of President Wilhelm Miklas.

### Rule Capital

For hours Vienna was isolated from the rest of the world. While the entire situation is complicated and news is uncertain, it seems clear that the Nazi revolt has been suppressed. Austrian army troops aided by the Fascist Heimwehr engaged in a battle with the Nazis, it is understood, in the districts. A Jewish Telegraphic Agency correspondent has been dispatched to the suburbs around Vienna, where most of the Jews live. At the same time, the troops claim victory.

According to reports the Chancellor was stormed late today by loyal troops who arrested the Nazi terrorists who had been holding the building. At the same time it was also announced that troops and police have succeeded in storming the government radio station in which the Nazis had entrenched themselves, and from which they had announced the resignation of the Dollfuss government. Immediately government officials began to broadcast assurances that all European listeners that conditions had returned to normal and that the Nazi putsch had been unsuccessful.

While the total number of casualties is unknown, ten were listed as dead and thirty among the wounded. It is estimated that a number of casualties is much higher.

### Fey Warns Troops Away

Negotiations with the Nazis who held government leaders as hostages, broke down this morning before the word was finally given the troops to capture the building by storm. Twice Major Fey, strong man of the Dollfuss government, was taken to the balcony of the Chancellery, telling regular troops who surrounded the building to retire. Troops were marched away, but the battle when negotiations broke down.

Nazis in the suburbs of Vienna concentrated in an attempt to invade the city. At Stahns the Nazis had a tank, and at Leopoldsdorf, who killed the post commander and a gendarme.

The electric power station at Graz was dynamited, supposedly by Nazis. The entire city is in darkness.

### Nazis Terrorize Populace

Captain Hinkel, commander of the police at Innsbruck, was shot and killed. A Jewish correspondent stood in front of police headquarters. Martial law has been declared in the main districts in Vienna, and justice everywhere. Machine guns

## Life Saved



MAJOR EMIL FEY

have been mounted at strategic points and heavy patrol of infantry and armed police, supported by tanks and armored cars, are in control of the streets. The city resembles an armed camp.

The population of the city is in a state of turmoil. The sound of gunfire was clearly heard in the inner city where the government buildings are located. Entrance to the inner city was blocked by the military. Cars on the streets were kept moving by the patrols and all crowds were vigorously dispersed. In addition the situation is complicated by countless rumors and lack of news.

## N. Y. Nazi Consul Silent on Austria

(Continued from Page One)

Consul General's sailing. The Consul dismissed questions regarding Borchers' departure and the Austrian Nazi situation briefly but courteously.

The North German Lloyd dismissed questions briefly.

"What do you care?" a spokesman for the line asked a reporter for the Jewish Daily Bulletin, when queried as to whether or not the Consul General had sailed.

After some persuasion the line official admitted that Borchers had gone aboard, but he would not admit Dollfuss administration. Eventually the Austrian Nazis will gain power, but not through this attempt. When they do, their policies will be the same as the policies of the Nazi administration of Germany."

Walter Kappe, a leader of the League of Friends of New Germany, didn't believe the Austrian Nazis could be seriously considering gaining power just now.

"This little group of daring Nazis," he said, "merely wish to show the Austrians the weakness of the present Dollfuss administration. Eventually the Austrian Nazis will gain power, but not through this attempt. When they do, their policies will be the same as the policies of the Nazi administration of Germany."

### Francois Coty Dead

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

PARIS, July 25.—Francois Coty, publisher and former publisher of anti-Semitic newspapers, notably Ami du Peuple, died tonight at his home at Louveciennes, M. Coty, who was sixty years old, had contracted pneumonia.

## Dollfuss Took Post Shunned By All Others

(Continued from Page One)

Austrian army during the World War and afterwards became active in politics, joining and assuming a position of prominence in the Christian Social Party.

His first important post was that of secretary of the Lower Austrian Agricultural Chamber, which he held for a short time until 1927, when he became director of the Chamber for three years. From 1930 until 1933, he was president of Railways. In the latter year he was named minister for Agriculture and Forestry in the Buresch cabinet.

His opposition—and his troubles—really began in May of 1932, however, when he took over the chancellorship of Austria after President Miklas had spent two weeks searching for someone who was willing to take the position.

Austria at that time was in a state of political confusion. Vienna, in which approximately one-third of the country's total population resides, was under Socialist control. The remainder of Austria had been dominated by conservative forces prior to Dollfuss' assumption of the chancellorship.

A year after it took over control of the government the Dollfuss regime became a dictatorship. This was a signal for alarm on the part of the Socialist forces, who scented armed warfare in the centralization of power—a warfare which finally came, in 1934, when the cooperative Socialist apartment houses in Vienna were raked by the fire of Dollfuss guns and machine guns.

Suppression of the Socialists was an obvious attempt on the part of the little Chancellor to shy away from the real menace which threatened his regime—the growing Nazi strength, which was looming increasingly important in its opposition to Dollfuss' authoritarian control.

### Tried to Avoid Bias

Dollfuss made half-hearted efforts to avoid the stigma of anti-Semitism, but pressure from within was too strong for the little man and many edicts, proclamations and semi-official declarations directed against the Jews were issued. The Dollfuss dictatorship was legalized last spring when a rump Parliament met, voted itself out of existence, eradicated the old Austrian constitution, and replaced it with a new one which did away with all semblances of democracy. Socialists had been barred from office.

Dollfuss was never able to capture the imagination of his people, a large portion of whom refused to take him seriously in his attempts to establish himself as a pillar of Mussolini's or even of Hitler's stature.

### Had Ruthless Will

Midnight—a hot-spoken through his life, Dollfuss by his quiet demeanor belied a strong sense of conviction and ruthless determination which motivated his actions.

Born in the tiny village of Texing on October 4, 1882, Dollfuss spent an early life akin to that of most of the "Vier Landes." His mother and step-father still live in the modest cottage near the Danube where he spent his boyhood. After completing his early education, he attended the University of Vienna, where he developed an obsession for national economies. Through his university career, his friends told him, he had a strong, reticent student imbued with

## Dollfuss Successor?



DR. ANTON RINTELEN, Minister to Italy, who may succeed dismilitarized chancellor.

moral purposiveness. He finished his education at the University of Berlin.

Dollfuss plunged into the war as an unknown soldier. With a grim recklessness that drew for him praise and decorations he fought in his Tyrolean Alpshut regiment so heroically that he was promoted to lieutenant, an honor rarely bestowed upon a peasant in the aristocratic army of Emperor Franz Joseph.

He successfully defended a little valley in the Dolomites against an overpowering Italian invasion. To this day the valley is known as Dollfussthal.

### Took Up Peace Work

With the dynamic energy that made Dollfuss turned from the maelstrom of war to peacetime organization of farm co-operatives in lower Austria. He soon won a position on the State Railway Board, and a year later became president of the Federal Railways.

In May, 1932, he formed a cabinet under President Miklas. The twenty-four hours after being called to office he spent in prayer. Throughout his rule, he acted according to the dictates of his conscience.

Only fifty-nine inches in height, Dollfuss received such bantering sobriquets as "Millimeterreich" and "Vest-pocket Chancellor" from friends and enemies alike. Despite an edict against them, anecdotes concerning his size were popular in the cafes of Vienna.

The story was circulated that during the war on the Socialists, Dollfuss was so worried that he paced the floor all night—under his bed. It was also said that he had his Heimwehr men walk on their knees so that he could fight should he be called to a Jewish ghetto. "One Dollfuss" it became the custom to say when entering a demitasse of coffee.

## Outbreak in Europe

### Seen Imminent as Finale of Reich Revolt

That the victory of the reaction in Germany would mean the outbreak of terror means an outbreak in Europe without any warning is the belief expressed by Miriam Beard in an article, "Happening in the 'Vier Landes,'" appearing in today's issue of the magazine Today.

She declares "a threat is this presented to Europe, Had Roehm, Schleicher, Ernst Strasser, Heines and the others lived, and won, the German masses would have been armed; they would have been led to mobilize, but indomitable man aroused.

## 'Golden Shirts' Abduct Jew In Mexico City

### Held for 2 Hours and Beaten, Merchant Tells Police

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

MEXICO CITY, July 25.—Meyer Kersenvitch, a Jewish merchant, complained today to the police that four uniformed members of the Fascist organization, "Los Camaraderos Mexicanos," abducted him and held him captive for two hours.

According to Kersenvitch's story, the four Fascists, known as Golden Shirts, entered his store and took him to headquarters of the organization, where he was given brutal handling in an unsuccessful effort to force him to sign several documents laid before him.

When Kersenvitch refused to obey, he said, he was held for a while in the backrooms sought to extort money from him by a threat to denounce him to the immigration authorities with a view to procuring his deportation.

Kersenvitch stood firm against these efforts and was locked in a room, where he was detained two hours and then released. Upon his liberation the merchant filed his complaint.

## Brundage Sails For Germany

(Continued from Page One)

contests scheduled for Berlin.

Early in February Brundage championed the right of American athletes to enter the Berlin Olympics after receiving a communication from "a reliable source" in Germany assuring him there was no discrimination against Jewish athletes. He then was opposed by Charles L. Ornstein, a member of the committee, who protested that Germany was unrelenting in its treatment of Jews and that until better sportsmanship is shown American athletes should not take part in any event in the Berlin Olympics.

Prior to this the committee adopted a resolution at its Washington convention protesting Germany's treatment of Jewish athletes and threatening non-participation in the Olympics unless conditions are remedied.

## Danzig School Starts 'Ghetto' for Students

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

DANZIG, July 25.—The Technical High School here has introduced segregation into a Jewish ghetto, segregating Jewish from non-Jewish students for separate training for the Chemical Institute. At the same time the Jewish student corporation, Unia, has been dissolved.

### Cincinnati Blalik Memorial

CINCINNATI, July 25.—A memorial service for Chaim Nachman Blalik will be held at Wise Center Monday night.

## ANTI-FASCIST MEETING TONIGHT

Main Speaker NORMAN TALLENTINE  
Nationally Famous Orator  
"THE GERMAN SITUATION"  
Held Tuesday 8 P.M. at 94th St.  
Admission fee: Unemployed Free  
WEST SIDE BRANCH—F. & U.