

THE JEWISH DAILY NEWS

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All the News Concerning Jews



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NOW

EDITORIAL NOTES

By

HERMAN BERNSTEIN

With the passing of Max J. Kohler, American Jewry has lost a remarkable champion, an indefatigable advocate, a painstaking and conscientious jurist, and a wholehearted defender of the immigrant in America. Max Kohler distinguished himself as a professional student of the law, as the author of numerous works on American Jewish historical subjects, and particularly on the problems of immigration. Mr. Kohler served as honorary secretary of the National Committee on Celebration of the 250th anniversary of the settlement of Jews in the United States, in 1905; as trustee and honorary secretary of the Baron de Hirsch Fund since 1906; as vice-president of the American Jewish Historical Society; as member of the Executive Committee of the American Jewish Committee and as president of Judeans. He wrote learned treatises on the Balkan States, on Judah P. Benjamin, on the injustice of the Literacy Test for immigrants and on the Registration of Aliens.

Max J. Kohler

During the past year Mr. Kohler has rendered invaluable services in connection with the tragedy of the Jews under the Hitler regime. He prepared a scholarly pamphlet on the persecution of American protests against religious prejudice and persecution in foreign lands. He exposed the folly of the "Aryan" claim to superiority.

There were instances when Max J. Kohler was wrong, particularly when he opposed the movement for the erection of a statue to the Polish Jewish American patriot, Haym Salomon. But even on that occasion his opposition was based on the ground that the life history of Haym Salomon had not yet been fully investigated, and he was eager that every detail of the patriot's life be scrutinized before the monument is erected in his honor. Mr. Kohler was pedantic and thorough in all his work. He was uncompromising when questions of principles and ideals were involved. He was a fact-finder and he never spoke of anything he never had substantiated. He was modest and unassuming. He never shirked difficult tasks. He was zealous and devoted to the ideals of Judaism and to the fundamentals of Americanism. But above all, he fought energetically for the rights of the immigrant, Jew and Gentile alike, and for human rights wherever such rights were denied the Jewish people.

American Jewish Leadership

The announcement made by the American Jewish Congress (Continued on Page Three)

Kohler Dies At Age of 63 In Mountains

Stricken at His Summer Home in Long Lake; Taken Ill Monday

American Jewry lost one of its most distinguished sons yesterday with the sudden death of Dr. Max J. Kohler, outstanding jurist, author and champion of Jewish rights, who succumbed to an attack of angina pectoris in Long Lake, N. Y., a summer resort in the Adirondack Mountains. He was sixty-three.

Dr. Kohler had been on a vacation in Long Lake since July 5th. He became ill on Monday with what appeared to be a slight heart attack and physicians believed he was on the road to recovery when death came.

At his bedside yesterday were his sister, Miss Lill Kohler, and his brother, Edgar J. Kohler, who was (Continued on Page Eight)

Rabbis Named On Kosher Unit In Poultry War

Will Pass on Problems Involving N. Y. Food Law Violations

Important developments in the poultry situation yesterday were: Announcement of a Rabbinical Advisory Committee of Fifty to counsel the city government on enforcement of Kashruth laws. Agreement by Shochetn Union Local 440 and Yeard Shochetn Ofice to unite forces according to the findings of a Board of Arbitration.

A meeting of representatives of rabbinical organizations in the office of Arthur Simon, Health Department investigator, to lay plans for rabbinical supervision of poultry markets.

A closed meeting of representatives of poultry wholesalers, retailers and slaughterers at the office of J. Sidney Bernstein, (Continued on Page Eight)

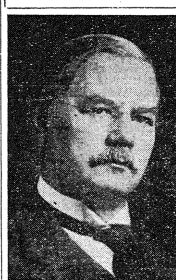
Alliance Abandons Fight To Change School Date As Solons Fail to Act

Defeated on all fronts, the Jewish Sabbath Alliance of America has decided to abandon its efforts to force the Board of Education to postpone the opening of schools in the Fall from September 10 to the 12th on account of the Jewish New Year, it was announced yesterday by William Rosenberg, executive secretary.

He decided to drop the fight was made following notification by Assemblyman Albert D. Schaner that his resolution urging the Assembly to memorialize the Board of Education and New York City to amend the Board's by-laws so that a postponement could be effected had failed to be acted upon by the legislature.

Floods Sweep Poland, Dikes Burst, 300 Die

Jewry Mourns Him



DR. M. J. KOHLER

50 Jews Believed Dead; Thousands Homeless

Vistula, San Rivers, Swollen by Heavy Rains, Inundate Large Area Near Warsaw—Fire Razes Entire Jewish Quarter in Pupa

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

WARSAW, July 24.—In one of the worst flood disasters Poland has known, 300 persons, large numbers of them Jews, were killed today in the region of Pulawy and Sandomierz, near the confluence of the Vistula and San rivers.

Last week floods cost about 200 lives.

The disaster today was caused by heavy rains, which resulted in the bursting of protective dikes, with consequent inundation of the area. Eleven thousand people were forced to evacuate precipitately.

Damage from the flood was estimated at \$1,500,000.

Among the victims were twenty children and their teacher, who were trapped in the midst of their lessons at school.

Meanwhile, a conflagration destroyed the township of Pupa, in the Nowogrodzki district. All houses owned by Jews were razed by the flames. Lightning struck and killed a Nazi hooligan who in May wounded the Pabjanicki Rabbi Mendele Alter.

The Jewish Telegraphic Agency dispatched representatives to the flood scene.

The havoc was most overwhelming in Western Galicia, but also affected parts of Eastern Galicia and Congress Poland. At Tarnow, Szczecin, Gorlice, Rabka, Nowy-Sacz, Sandomierz, Zawychow and Kielcowitz, the latter a suburb of Warsaw, the damage assumed catastrophic proportions.

In amount of losses suffered, it was estimated that Jews were hard hit to the extent of about twenty per cent. Dead among the Jews numbered fifty, according to earliest reports.

Joseph Neugasser, a Jewish officer in the Reserves, was drowned while engaged in rescue work in the township of Rabka while the river Raba was at floodtide. Neugasser, who was thirty-nine, was buried by the Jewish community.

1,000 Families Homeless One thousand Jewish families in (Continued on Page Eight)

Vandals Jailed For Defiling Jewish Graves

Nazi Court Scores Act as 'Abominable Outrage'

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, July 24.—Nine Nazi hooligans who desecrated the Jewish cemetery at Paderborn and destroyed fifty-four gravestones on July 6 were today sentenced, three to twelve month terms, and six to four months terms.

The three vandals were captured by the police on July 12, after the desecration had been condemned in the police notice as "an abominable outrage."

The entire community, including the Nazi party and its press, seemed to have recoiled in horror from the crime. The Westfalsche Volksblatt, regional Nazi paper, declared: "The authorities, the Nazi party and the entire population shrink in horror from such a mean action. Everything is being done in official quarters to get at the bottom of these events. The vandals may be sure that they will be severely and ruthlessly punished. Those who disturb the peace of the dead will find themselves confronted by the relentless arm of the government and the contempt of all decent-minded people."

Another Nazi paper, Flitter (Continued on Page Eight)

Dutch Strike Blow at Bias Through Bill

Lower Chamber Passes Measure Aimed at Anti-Semites

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

AMSTERDAM, July 24.—The lower chamber of the Dutch Parliament passed a bill today for the protection of public order. An integral part of this bill is a number of clauses directed against anti-Semitic manifestations.

The new law forbids the circulation of anti-Semitic publications and the delivery of inciting speeches against Jewish sections of the population. Heavy penalties are provided for offenders convicted of offenses under the law.

The large Socialist fraction in the Dutch Parliament voted against the bill, explaining, however, that they were heartily in favor of that portion of the bill aimed against anti-Semites.

Dutch papers were unanimous in their support of the bill, calling it a most essential measure.

Wise Bids Histadruth Maintain Order Among Palestine Jewry

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

LONDON, July 24.—"While crossing the ocean I learned to my uttermost joy that Abraham Stavsky was acquitted," Rabbi Stephen S. Wise, who arrived here today, informed the Jewish Telegraphic Agency. "Now I learn to my sorrow from the Jewish Telegraphic Agency Bulletin that the acquittal, instead of bringing peace or an armistice between the warring factions in Palestine, has brought a renewal of strife.

"Hitlerism has shaken Jewish life to its very foundations. I know what is happening in other coun-

tries and know the nascent Hitlerite movement in my own country and find that instead of hating utterly against the menace of Hitlerism, Jewish news becomes a recital of ruthlessly conduct in Eretz Israel.

"Because the Histadruth is virtually the Jewish government of Palestine we have the right to ask that it demand of its followers moderation and conciliation. The Jewish people await the Histadruth to observe the dignity of a responsible government. The Jewish people also asks the Zionist Revision-

(Continued on Page Eight)

Foreign Jews May Bathe In Nazi Waters, Edith Says

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, July 24.—The Kissingen state administration today issued a statement to foreign newspapers in Germany declaring that while the use of swimming and bath facilities of the state were prohibited to German Jews, the administration would have no objection to visits from foreign Jews.

Foreign Jews would be made welcome and allowed to use the mineral baths and wells, the statement declared.

Adjusting Our Lives

By DR. HERMAN FRANK

The New Deal and the Jews of America

The recovery program, particularly the NRA, counts for a good deal with the factors of the needle trades and also of the distributive trades, in which hundreds of thousands of American Jews are vitally interested.

The needle trades, through their labor unions, have supported the NRA from the very beginning. They, no doubt, have gained from it probably as few other trade unions did. The Recovery Act has been responsible for the establishment of the 35-hour work-week in the most important branches of the needle-work industry, for the fixing of definite minimums of earnings, and for the elimination of child labor.

Reorganization of Needle Trades

The general rising of labor standards offers also protection to the legitimate employers from the vicious competition of the chiselers and sweatshoppers. In fact, the spread of the sweatshop in the depression years has been horrifying. The consequences were disastrous for Jewish capital and labor alike.

The fine hand roads and the high-powered motor cars, which have helped to increase employment among the railroad workers, were also the cause of mass unemployment in the biggest needle trades centers of the Eastern states, such as New York, Philadelphia, and Baltimore, by making possible the employment of the most docile and cheap labor (woman and children) in the country towns.

The Codes of Fair Competition, by equalizing working hours and wages rates for the textile and small industrial centers, have tried to wipe out the sweatshop and to stop the migration of shops into the suburban and sub-standard districts.

Furthermore, to take a branch of the industry still overwhelmingly Jewish, an attempt has been made to create, through the codes, almost uniform working standards for the entire ladies' garment industry throughout the country. This, by and large, is an initial step toward a much needed regularization and stabilization of a chaotic and highly competitive industry.

In conclusion, the first phase of the New Deal was marked by a desire to bring to the factors of the needle trades speedy relief. Now, the next phase of the recovery program, by holding out to our people the promise of orderly industrial change, of plan and method, may have still more beneficial results for both Jewish labor and capital in the billion dollar clothing and garment industries.

The Menace of Anti-Semitism

Bright as the picture may appear, there are, however, a few dangers lurking behind some traits of the New Deal. Its central prop, upon which the present Administration's entire economic policy rests, is, let us remember, the self-regulation of business groups by the so-called trade associations. In other words, under the protective wing of the Blue Eagle, we are witnessing business taking a last out of the book of trade unionism.

Business, like organized labor, is developing the practice and technique of associated activity. The individual is being put under discipline: in a trade union he has to share jobs, in a trade association, on the other hand, he shares market opportunities with the rest of the members of the "guild." For, in a few words, the trade association, this new thing under the sun, is in a way a revival of the old-fashioned guilds of master artisans and traders.

Again, ours is a century of economic nationalism and trade contraction, as against the 19th century of unlimited economic expansion over the world-wide market.

Now then, in an age of economic nationalism, people who form the majority in a craft or trade are liable to become egotistically group-conscious. They may en-

NOW

(Continued from Page One)

that national elections will be held in April, 1935, in order that this organization may be truly regarded as democratic and representative of the American Jewish masses, concludes with an appeal to all Jews, affiliated or unaffiliated, "to lend their support to this movement for the preservation of the collective and individual freedom and equality of all Jews."

The appeal states also that the time has now come "when the Jews of America must acknowledge themselves and act as a people not only where European Jews are concerned, but where they themselves are concerned."

The proclamation adds that during historic moments, when grave crises demanded action from a united Jewish people, the impulse for such action came from the masses rather than from the official leadership of American Jewry."

It is an undeniable fact that most of the American Jewish leaders have been followers rather than leaders. However sincere and well-meaning some of the recognized and so-called self-appointed American Jewish leaders have been, they often proved ineffectual for two reasons. They were not always sufficiently informed regarding the problems they undertook to solve, and they often imagined that only by "diplomatic" nego-

tiations conducted secretly the best results could be attained.

I recall that when I returned from one of my journalistic visits to Russia and told one of the most influential American Jewish leaders about the Bells ritual murder case that was being staged by the Tsarist government, he begged me not to write anything about the affair for the American newspapers on the ground that the American people knew nothing about the ritual murder accusations and that it would be unwise to discuss such matters in the general press. I explained to him that the Tsarist government was then preparing the case against all Jewry, not merely against the individual Mendel Bells, and that the American Jews should be just as deeply concerned about that accusation as the Jews of Russia. I also pointed out that the Tsarist government was making preparations to tell its side of the Mendel Bells affair to the world, and that it was most important for the Jews to present the facts without delay in order to arouse the world conscience against the hideous crime of the Tsarist government. I published the facts then. The New York Times. Afterward this American Jewish leader, together with Louis Marshall and Judge Meyer Sulzberger and others, worked wholeheartedly and energetically in arousing public opinion against the Tsarist conspiracy.

When the Russian American passport question came up, involving the rights of American

citizens of Jewish faith, it was only when the problem was taken up openly, that results were attained. It was rightly taken up by the Jewish leaders as an American problem. The Jewish masses were with the leaders on that issue. And the American people, the American Congress, and the American government dealt with the problem in a thoroughly American manner. The Russo-American Treaty of Commerce was abrogated by a joint resolution of Congress when the Russian government was found guilty of hoodwinking the United States regarding the passport question and of continuing to discriminate against American citizens on religious grounds.

The strength of leadership lies in the justice of the cause they are championing and in the support they are receiving from the masses whom they are supposed to represent.

Now that American Jewry has leaders of various groups, sincerely differing in their viewpoints, their ideologies and their methods, often working at cross purposes, with the best of intentions, but often to the detriment of the common cause, it is high time that a truly democratic and representative organization be created, which include all the ablest constructive leaders of American Jewry in order that the ever-growing problems affecting the Jewish people may be dealt with authoritatively, intelligently and successfully, in keeping with the mandate given to them by the Jewish masses.

(Continued on Page Four)

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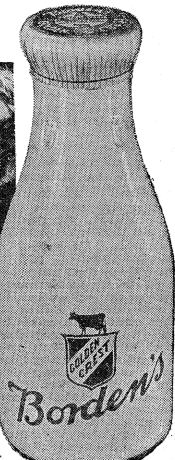


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Hitter Furge May Cost Nazis Saar

Leader Has Lost Sympathies Of Populace by Bloody Methods

Expect Vote of Catholics, Who Number 558,000, to Be Deciding Factor—Jews Fear Trouble No Matter How Plebiscite Goes

(U.T.A. Special Correspondence)
SAARBRUECKEN, July 2.—In accordance with the terms of the Versailles treaty, 850,000 inhabitants of the Saar Basin, valuable coal and iron-producing territory, must decide in a plebiscite next January 13 whether they wish to unite with France, to become a part of Germany or to remain governed by the League of Nations.

Had the plebiscite been taken three years ago—or, indeed, only a fortnight ago—a sizable majority would have demanded a return to Germany, but today the "nasty man" of Europe, Adolf Hitler, has succeeded in alienating the sympathies of large numbers of Saar people, with the result that the outcome is in doubt.

The population of the area is nearly all German—by birth, education and environment—but, despite Hitler's insistence to the contrary, the fact remains that a person may very well be a German without at the same time being a Nazi. And thousands of Saar inhabitants realize this.

If, as now seems not unlikely, the Reich fails to regain the Saar in next January's referendum, Hitler's popularity with the wealthy industrialists, understood already to be considerably shaken, is expected to undergo a further and sharp diminution. Meanwhile, Hermann Roehling, powerful steel magnate of Volklingsen, and other Saar leaders of industry are co-ordinating their workers into going Nazi. Loss of one's job is the whip cracked over the wage earners' heads.

Jews Will Vote "Nay"
The Jews, horrified at the sadistic persecution of their co-religionists in the reign of terror in Brown Terror, are, naturally, determined to vote against a reunion of the Saar with the Fatherland, although, despite assurances by the Reich to the League that no measures of reprisal will be taken against those who cast anti-German ballots, there is more than ample cause for fearing the worst.

No matter what the outcome of the plebiscite, Jewish leaders see trouble ahead for their people. As long as the situation, the Jews are bound to lose out regardless of the result of the voting.

If the Saar goes to Germany, the Jews expect the same barbaric treatment given Jews there as the Saar remains autonomous, the Jews anticipate wholesale violence at the hands of those who will blame them for the disaster.

An anti-Jewish boycott movement, secretly organized, is already under way, and the boycott of Jewish doctors and lawyers is so widespread that little if anything remains of their practices. It is believed that the instigators of the campaign are the members of the Deutsche Front.

The permanent Jewish population of the Saar is only 8,000, and the small community is hard-pressed to care for the several hundred refugees from Germany, most of them destitute.

Many Threats Voiced
An anti-Jewish threat was painted during the night of May 9 on the wall surrounding the Jewish cemetery here. The legend, in letters three feet high, read: "The death of the Jews will end the Saarland's distress." There have been many threats. Cases of actual violence, however, have been few—at least, so far as the records show.

Following the cemetery vandalism the Saarbruecken Synagogue

Council warned the Jews of the Saar to regard the incident as a clear-cut indication that all illusions concerning Germany's intentions toward the Jews must be dispelled.

Defeat of Hitler and his cohorts in the plebiscite—if defeat should come for them—will be accomplished in the eyes of the Catholics, listed in the last census as numbering 558,000. The Catholics hold the key to the situation. And they are fighting. Since the advent of Hitler, they say, they must defend their religion by being Catholics first and German afterwards.

Condition Needed to Win

It is not to be hastily assumed, however, that every Catholic will vote against Germany, as thousands of Catholics are members of the Deutsche Front, which many well-informed observers expect to marshal fairly close to one-half of the ballots despite the slaughter of storm troop leaders last Saturday. Thus, if the anti-Berlin forces are to carry the day, it is believed a coalition of the staunch Catholics, the Jews, the Marxists and the other groups which hate Nazism will have to be effected.

Max Braun, Socialist chief and leader of the separatist forces, predicted several weeks ago that the area will remain under League supervision. Claims of the Nazis that they will get ninety-three per cent of the votes he branded as ridiculous. The truth, he said, is that thirty-five per cent of the voters are pro-Hitlerist, thirty-five per cent are opposed and thirty per cent are wavering.

If this analysis was accurate, the edge can now be given to the oppositionists, for the thirty per cent listed as in doubt were hardly swayed in favor of the Berlin regime by the shocking blood bath of June 30.

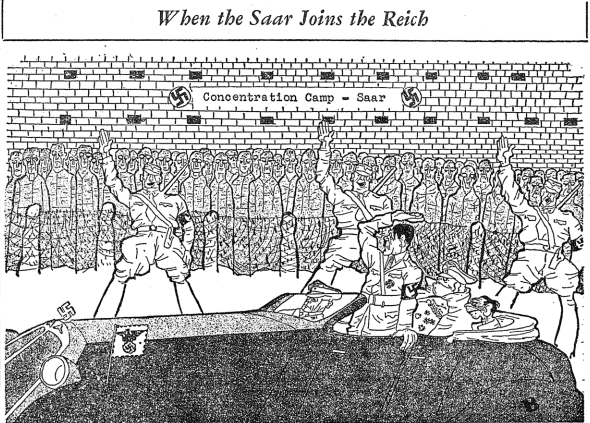
JNF Parley Plans Zion Land Policy

Tonight's Mid-Summer Conference Also to Discuss Keren Kayemeth Activities

A mid-summer Conference of leaders of Jewish National Fund work in the five boroughs of Greater New York will take place tonight at eight o'clock at the Imperial Hotel. Thirty-second street and Broadway. Leo Wolfson, chairman of the Jewish National Fund Council will preside.

The Conference will hear a report of Keren Kayemeth activities during the past six months, and will consider a number of plans for future work in behalf of the Zionist land redeeming agency. Particular interest centers around the forthcoming Eilat campaign and High Holiday drive which is annually conducted by the Jewish National Fund through the medium of blue-white stamps. Plans will also be considered for concluding the effort in New York City to raise \$25,000 as New York Jewry's contribution toward the \$100,000 fund for Kfar Ussishkin. One-half of this sum has already been received.

A free round trip to Palestine will be raffled tonight among the volunteer workers who distinguished themselves in a recent fund raising effort.



Adolf Hitler: "The creative folk of the Saar can count on my care from the day of the reunion." From a telegram to the mayor of Saarbruecken.

Dr. Frank

(Continued from Page Three)

Under the New Deal, taxes, both federal and state, will be more heavy and more rigidly enforced in order to provide the means for the wide projects of social insurance against sickness, invalidism, old age, and unemployment. This legislation aims at creating increased purchasing power for the majority of our people and, as its counterpart, a steady domestic market for the output of our industry.

Now, this predominant feature of the New Deal, to Leo, heavier taxation, will affect the very people who have traditionally supported Jewish communal life in America. They will have to carry the burden of this support, even if and when the federations for support of Jewish charities are democratized.

The depression has impaired the money-giving ability of the Jews of America, so much so that the Jewish philanthropic and social-cultural agencies grapple for years with the problem of decreased voluntary giving. And this pressing problem more likely than not, will be aggravated by the financial policy of the State.

In our time, new tremendous responsibilities confront American Jewry, with innumerable domestic problems crying out for solutions and the fate of millions of Jews in Europe trembling in the balance. What is needed is our own New Deal. In this way, then, we shall be able to fulfil the deeply rooted Jewish traditions and cravings for social justice and a good life of all members of the community.

Dr. Frank's column appears every Monday, Wednesday and Friday.

Honor Students Listed

(Special to the J.D.B.)
CHICAGO, July 24.—Mildred M. Feldman, young Jewish sophomore in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences at the University of Illinois, made a perfect scholastic average for the semester just concluded. Leon E. Lefterman, of Chicago, senior in the College of Engineering of the University, is on the honor roll. Harry A. Lerman, sophomore engineering student, made an excellent average for the semester.

20 Milwaukee Groups Sponsor Bialik Rites

(Special to the J.D.B.)
MILWAUKEE, July 24.—Twenty Milwaukee Jewish organizations combined in sponsoring a memorial meeting in Temple Beth Israel in tribute to Chaim Nachman Bialik.

An eulogy was delivered by Rabbi Solomon I. Scheinfeld; mem-

orial chants were given by Rabbi Jacob Rubinstein and the Beth Israel choir, and an address on "Bialik, the Man," was given by Dr. A. E. Abramowitz, Chicago rabbi. Herman D. Schwartz, president of the Milwaukee Zionist organization, presided.

(Special to the J.D.B.)
SUNBURY, Pa., July 24.—Rabbi Samuel Horowitz paid tribute to Chaim Nachman Bialik in a radio lecture over Station WJOK.



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This Fascist Racket — by PAT McGRADY

Author of Fascism in America

Christians Reads Between Lines, Boasts He Started Strike Wave

White Shirt Leader Reveals Own Gift of Prophecy, Teases Silver Shirt Pelley for 'Old Women' Following

The following is the fourteenth of a series of articles, "This Fascist Racket," by Mr. McGrady, exposing, from the inside, the workings of a typical Fascist organization here, and revealing, through publication of the Fascist "chieftains' correspondence, how and in what manner these racial rackets are operated. The series appears daily in the Jewish Daily Bulletin.

XIV.

By PAT McGRADY

While George W. Christians, leader of the Crusader White Shirts, is a practical man, he is not without a strong vein of metaphysical balderdash.

As a common engineer, cognizant of laws of causation as they affect the material substance he is apt to ridicule the performance of rival supernatural Fascist leaders, such as William Dudley Pelley whose franchise on communication lines to the Great Beyond is claimed to be a monopoly.

As a man of moods, however, Christians is not without his supernatural powers. He has been endowed, so he asserts, with an inhuman ability to "read between the lines." He attributes this faculty to some inner sense which lies undeveloped in others. By virtue of this he has gained some reputation among those people of no great consequence in Chattanooga who regard him as a modern oracle.

Pat McGrady

"I don't know what is coming one day," I can take up a newspaper and tell just what's going to happen. I can read more between the lines than I can in the lines themselves. I predicted so many things that have happened and will happen that I am sure you will find here come up to me and ask how I do it. I don't know how I do it, but I certainly do."

Things Going to Happen

Christians has been predicting, as readers of the earlier articles of this series will remember, that his organization "is ready to move now," "that things will be popping any day now," "that White Shirts can't be held in restraint much longer," etc. He has been prophesying this for over two years, and he prophesies again in almost every letter he sends out. I tried to pin him down to an approximate date as to when the organization would move or things would pop, but this, he said, he could not accurately forecast. From a number of things it will not be in the immediate future, and I believe it is safe to advise his henchmen to relax for the nonce.

One of the White Shirts' motto has been fairly active sending out fabricated reports to his lieutenants in all parts of the country regarding White Shirt activities in remote parts of the United States. Locales now disturbed by labor troubles Christians describes as "hot spots" for the operations of his forces. He claims to be at the bottom of the San Francisco labor dispute; and he is distributing throughout the country calling for a general strike for enactment of the Christians McFadden Bill HR 4747 and a march to Washington.

It was impossible for me not to express incredulity at the tall stories he tells of the White Shirt perils to democracy. He protests against my attitude and invited me to write the Georgia National Guard to learn whether or not White Shirts had not stolen rifles from armories. With great measure of satisfaction he took credit for strikes in Columbus, Georgia, and other parts of the country. Presenting disturbances as they give him no credit, however, for these magnificent pieces of work.

Quieter Accomplishments

Christians' accomplishments of a less violent nature, however, may be attributed to Christians. During the course of this series a number of tie-ups between the White

Shirts and a White Shirt Crusade in Denver. He reckoned that two organizers could work twice as quickly as one.

That even Christians is not entirely lacking in a sense of humor is evidenced by correspondence between the White and Silver Shirts. On January 4, 1934, Christians wrote as follows to his Birmingham lieutenant, whom Christians describes as "a good worker but queer." "He'd blow up the national capital if I told him to," he explained. The note follows:

"Wish you would do a little double-crossing for me. Want to get the Silver Shirts mad and propagating against us. Address a letter to William Dudley Pelley and ask him what he knows about me and if he thinks I'm honest. Tell him that you understand that I'm working with some New York Jew and that you're notified in the Protocols that after the Jews had withdrawn the gold from circulation that they were going to issue money of paper and wood based upon the working power of the people, and that this seems so close to the Human Error Pelley is at present making it look like it looks like part of the Jewish conspiracy."

Stooge Horne wrote accordingly: "Dear Mr. Pelley:

"I have written your organization for some literature concerning your movement and received it okay. It was very instructive.

"I present I am a member of the Crusaders for Freedom and Liberty but after reading your literature and also a copy of the Protocols I am suspicious of the good intentions of the Crusaders for Economic Liberty."

White Shirts Dangerous

To this Harry F. Sieber, adjutant of Pelley responded in part: "As Mr. Pelley is at present absent from headquarters I shall endeavor to attend to your correspondence."

"We tell you positively that we are in a position to confirm your suspicions in regard to this organization and its leader. Mr. Pelley is in possession of facts which link this body with the core of subversive activities. We need workers in Alabama. May we count on you? Yours in True Christian Service."

Some little time elapsed between communications, because Horne failed to send the Silver Shirt letter to Christians and await his cue.

On Feb. 2 Christians wrote Horne: "Write the Silver Shirts again and tell them that the Silver Shirts suspected something crooked about the Crusaders and you believe that you can take over their following in Birmingham but that you must have arguments against HR 4747."

On February 5 Horne replied to Christians: "I am writing the Silver Shirts again and enclosing herewith a copy of the letter. You asked me to close my letter with, 'I would appreciate a personal reply from you regarding the matter.' I have done this and it sounds sarcastic to me but it will not sound that way to them. Personally I think Pelley is a Jew and I think he is doing you too."

I have read all the literature of the Silver Shirts and cannot make any sense out of it. Pelley must have gone into a trance to write his program.

New Rackets

"A lot of organizations are springing up now because some wise guy thinks he can make a living out of them. An organization called the White Legion was organized up an office in the business section of Birmingham. Birmingham is singularly honored by being the national headquarters of this organization."

The Silver Shirt reply enclosed by Horne said:

"We do not believe you would get far with arguments with which

we might provide you. Our advice to you is that you join with us in the Silver Legion and it may be that when the proper time comes, we can furnish you with the details you desire."

To this Horne replied under instructions by Christians:

"Thank you for your letter giving me more information concerning your organization and the Crusaders for Economic Liberty, and its leader, George W. Christians. I will write Mr. Christians and asked him what he thought about the Silver Legion and I am enclosing herewith his reply. What have you to say about the letter Mr. Christians wrote me?"

Old Women Members

The enclosed letter from Christians to Horne read: "Replying to your request for information in regard to William Dudley Pelley: From my information it appears that he has been running a religious racket for a number of years and has a few silly women of both sexes following him."

From this point the letters grew in length, the Silver Shirts withdrawing to a defensive position. The play of the Fascist gods ended, when Horner, following Christians' instructions to the word, wrote on March 5:

"After thinking the matter over very carefully I have decided not to affiliate myself with your organization. You do not assist me all concerned with what Mr. Christians wrote about you, and if his charges are true you should have said so in no uncertain terms. Conditions in our country are not going to be remedied by any organization consisting of parlor li-

Non-Jews Seek Salonica Haven At Jews' Cost

Urges Expropriation of Cemetery to Provide Refugee District

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)

SALONICA, June 28.—The Political Union of Macedonia, composed of Christian refugees in Asia Minor, met here yesterday in the presence of Mayor Nicholas Manos and adopted a resolution asking for the expropriation of the Jewish cemetery for the construction of a refugee district in its place.

Work which had been undertaken in the interior of the cemetery for the construction of a road, and which had been interrupted on the order of the Governor General following protests of the Jews, has been started again. A creek near which various tombs were placed was blown away by dynamite yesterday. Today workmen destroyed two tombs, fifty and sixty years old, respectively.

Jewish public opinion is agitated because of the continual violations of the cemetery. The community and the Chief Rabbi have again intervened energetically with the Mayor and the Governor, asking them to end the desecration.

ards, but rather by men of courage."

(To be continued tomorrow)

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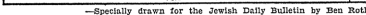
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By MORRIS WEINER

Babe Scheuer has signed with the New York Giants football team. This should be good news to gridiron fans throughout the East, especially in the Metropolitan sector. Scheuer is a big man, a fast fellow, and a great player. Liked by everybody this genial, good-natured giant, Babe is still the same unassuming youngster who made the old club team in Brooklyn over ten years ago.

Before concentrating on track and football in college, Scheuer played basketball and baseball and, in fact, was on the high school teams of all the sports mentioned. However, once having matricu-



THE SPORTING CALENDAR

The Arab Youth Party, on the other hand, anxious to avoid far-reaching results of a showdown, is trying to act as mediator and is expected to issue an explanatory statement as to why the convicted Arab leaders signed bonds promising to be on good behavior rather than to accept the alternative of imprisonment.

There is also another group of Francists. Its leaders, one Koston, has adopted different tactics. For him anti-Semitism is the cor-

At this point we shall conclude our review of the principal branches of French anti-Semitism today. As we have already stated, events are unfolding at a rapid pace. French anti-Semitism of the new type is now in the process of birth and its true nature is not yet known to us. The immediate future will reveal this enemy force with which French Jewry will have to contend.

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Deutsch Sails With Wife for Rest in Mexico

**World General Zionists Call
Krakau Conference Aug. 20**
(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
WARSAW, July 24.—The world
General Zionist organization has
called an extraordinary world con-
ference to deal with the question
of internal peace in the Zionist
movement of the world.