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## EDITORIAL NOTES HERMAN BERNSTEIN

With the passing of Max J. Kohler, American Jewry has lost a remarkable champion, an indefatigable advocate, a painstaking and conscientious jurist, and a wholehearted defender of the immigrant in America. Max Kohler dis-tinguished himself as a profound student of the law, as found student of the law, as the author of numerous works on American Jewish historical subjects, and particularly on the problems of immigration. Mr. Kohler served as honorary secretary of the National Committee on Celebration of the 250th anniversary of the settlement of Jews in the United States, in 1905; as trustee and honorary secretary of the Baron de Hirsch Fund since 1906; as vice-president of the American Jewish Historical Society; as member of the Executive Committee of the American Jewish Committee and as president of Judaeans. He wrote learned treatises on the Balkan States, on Judah P. Benjamin, on the Injustice of the Literacy Test for Immigrants and on the Registra-

#### Max J. Kohler

Max J. Kohler
During the past year Mr.
Kohler has rendered invaluable
services in connection with the
tragedy of the Jews under the
tragedy of the Jews under the
tragedy and the prepared a
scholarly pamphlet on the precedents of American protest
against religious prejudice and
persecution in foreign lands. He
exposed the folly of the "Aryan"
claims to superceivitie and the

exposed the folly of the "Aryan" claims to superiority.

There were instances when Max J. Kohler was wrong, particularly when he opposed the movement for the erection of a statue to the Polish Jewish "American patriot, Haym Salomon. But even on that occasion his opposition was based on the ground that the life history of Haym Salomon had not yet been rully investigated, and he was eager that every detail of the patriot's life he scrutinized before the monument is erected. before the monument is erected in his honor. Mr. Kohler was pedantic and thorough in all his work. He was uncompromising when questions of principles and ideals were involved. He was a fact-finder and he never spoke or wrote of things he knew but superficially. He was modest and unassuming. He never shirked difficult tasks. He was sairked difficult tasks. He was zealously devoted to the ideals of Judaism and to the funda-mentals of Americanism. But above all, he fought energetically for the rights of the immi-grant, Jew and Gentile alike, and for human rights wherever such rights were denied the Jewish people.

American Jewish Leadership
The announcement made by
the American Jewish Congress
(Continued on Page Three)

## At Age of 63 In Mountains

#### Stricken at His Summer Home in Long Lake; Taken III Monday

American Jewry lost one of its nost distinguished sons yesterday with the sudden death of Dr. Max J. Kohler, outstanding jurist, author and champion of Jewish rights, who succumbed to an at-tack of angina pectoris in Long Lake, N. Y., a summer resort in the Adirondack Mountains. He

the Adirondack Mountains. He was sixty-three.
Dr. Kohler had been on a vacation in Long Lake since July 8th. He became ill on Monday with what appeared to be a slight heart attack and physicians believed he was on the road to recovery when death came.

At his bedside yesterday were his sister, Miss Lill Kohler, and his brother, Edgar J. Kohler, who was (Continued on Page Eight)

## Kohler Dies Floods Sweep Poland, Dikes Burst, 300 Die

as 'Abominable

Outrage'

six to four months terms.

outrage.

The three vandals were captured

by the police on July 12, after the desecration had been condemned in

the police notice as "an abominable

The entire community, including the Nazi party and its press, seemed to have recoiled in horror from the crime. The Westfaelische

confronted by the relentless arm of the government and the con-tempt of all decent-minded people."

Another Nazi paper, (Continued on Page Eight)

**Jewry Mourns Him** 



DR. M. J. KOALER

## Rabbis Named Dutch Strike Nazi Court Scores Act On Kosher Unit Blow at Bias In Poultry War Through Bill

#### Involving N. Y. Food Law Violations

Important developments in the poultry situation yesterday were: Announcement of a Rabbinical Advisory Committee of Fifty to counsel the city government on enforcement of Kashruth laws.

Agreement by Shochtim Union Local 440 and the Vaad Shochtim Oifes to unite forces accord-ing to the findings of a Board of Arbitration.

A meeting of representatives of rabbinical organizations in the office of Arthur Simon, Health Department investigator, to lay plans for rabbinical supervision of poultry markets.

A closed meeting of represen-tatives of poultry wholesalers, retailers and slaughterers at the office of J. Sidney Bernstein, (Continued on Page Eight)

#### Alliance Abandons Fight To Change School Date As Solons Fail to Act

Defeated on all fronts, the Jewish Sabbath Alliance of America has decided to abandon its efforts to force the Board of Education to postpone the opening of schools in the Fall from Septemschools in the Fall from September 10 to the 12th on account of the Jewish New Year, it was announced yesterday by William Rosenberg, executive secretary.

The decision to drop the fight was made following notification by Assemblyman Albert D. Schan-

zer that his resolution urging the Assembly to memorialize the Board of Education and New York City to amend the Board's by-laws so that a postponement could be effected had failed to be acted upon by the legislature.

#### Will Pass on Problems Lower Chamber Passes Measure Aimed at Anti-Semites

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
AMSTERDAM, July 24. — The
lower chamber of the Dutch Parlower champer of the Dutch Par-liament passed a bill today for the protection of public order. An in-tegral part of this bill is a number of clauses directed against anti-Semitic manifestations

The new law forbids the circu-lation of anti-Semitic publications and the delivery of inciting speeches against Jewish sections of the population. Heavy penalties are pro-vided for offenders convicted of offenses under the law.

the Dutch Parliament voted against the Dutch Parliament voted against the bill, explaining, however, that they were heartily in favor of that portion of the bill aimed against anti-Semites.

## 50 Jews Believed Dead: Thousands Homeless

Vistula, San Rivers, Swollen by Heavy Rains, Inundate Large Area Near Warsaw-Fire Razes Entire Jewish Quarter in Pupc

WARSAW, July 24.—In one of the worst flood disasters Poland has known, 300 persons, large numbers of them Jews, were killed today in the region of Pulawy and Sandomierz, near the confluence of the Vistula and San rivers.

Last week floods cost about Vandals Jailed 200 lives. The disaster today was caused by heavy rains, which resulted in the bursting of protective For Defiling

Jewish Graves dikes, with consequent inundation of the area. Eleven thousand people were forced to evacuate precipitately.

Damage from the flood was es-timated at \$1,500,000.

Among the victims were twenty children and their teacher, who were trapped in the midst of their (Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BERLIN, July 24.— Nine Nazi
hooligans who desecrated the Jewish cemetery at Paderborn and destroyed fifty-four gravestones on July 6 were today sentenced, three to twelve month terms, and

lessons at school.

Meanwhile, a conflagration destroyed the township of Pupc, in the Nowogrodek district. All houses owned by Jews were razed by the flames. Lightning struck and killed a Nara hooligan who in May wounded the Pabjanicer Rabbi Mendele Alter.
The Jewish Telegraphic Agency

dispatched representatives to the flood sector.

flood sector.

The havoc was most overwhelming in Western Galicia, but also affected parts of Eastern Galicia and Congress Foland. At Tarnow, Szezucin, Gorlice, Rabka, Nowysancz, Sandomierz, Zawychost and Peclowizna, the latter a suburb of Warsswith of Manage assumed with the Congress of the Congress

In amount of losses suffered, it was estimated that Jews were hard hit—to the extent of at least twenty per cent. Dead among the Jews numbered fifty, according to earliest reports.

Joseph Neugasser, a Jewish of-

Joseph Neugasser, a Jewish of-ficer in the Reserves, was drowned while engaged in rescue work in the township of Rabka while the River Raba was at floodtide. Neu-gasser, who was thirty-nine, was buried by the Jewish community. 1,000 Families Homeless

One thousand Jewish families in (Continued on Page Eight)

## Yolksblatt, regional Nazi paper, declared: "The authorities, the Nazi party and the entire population shrink in horror from such lation shrink in horror from such a mean action. Everything is being done in official quarters to get at the bottom of these events. The vandals may be sure that they will be severely and ruthlessly pun-ished. Those who disturb the peace of the dead will find themselves confronted by the releptless arm

The large Socialist fraction in

Dutch papers were unanimous in their support of the bill, calling it a most essential measure.

## Wise Bids Histadruth Maintain Order Among Palestine Jewry

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
LONDON, July 24. — "While lamits and know the nascent Hit-Louveish reignable, Assens) While crossing the count I learned to my unutterable joy that Abraham Stavsky was acquitted," Rabbi Stephen S. Wise, who arrived here today, informed the Jewish Telegraphic Agency. "Now I learn to my sorrow from the Jewish Telegraphic Agency Bulletin that the acquitted, instead of bringing peace or an armistice between the warring factions in Pelestine, has brilled and the second of the period of the peri

lerite movement in my own country and find that instead of battry and find that instead of bat-tling unitedly against the menace of Hitlerism, Jewish news becomes a recital of ruffianly conduct in Eretz Israel.

"Because the Histadruth is vir-tually the Jewish government of Palestine we have the right to ask that it demand of its followers moderation and conciliation. The Jewish people asks the Histadruth to observe the dignity of a respon-sible government. The Jewish peo-ple also asks the Zionist Revision-(Continued on Page Eight)

## Foreign Jews May Bathe In Nazi Waters, Edict Says

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) BERLIN, July 24.—The Kissingen state administration to-day issued a statement to foreign newspapermen in Germany declaring that while the use of decisning that while the use of swimming and bath facilities of the state were prohibited to German Jews, the administra-tion would have no objection to visits from foreign Jews.

Foreign Jews would be made welcome and allowed to use the mineral baths and wells, the statement declared.

## Shortage of Workers Is Felt | Macy's Bought | Bronx Non-Kosher Case | Temple Vandals In Palestine, Says Berl Locker No Nazi Goods.

Addresses 500 Zionists at Roxbury Temple Meeting

(Special to the J.D.B.)

(Special to the J.D.B.)

BOSTON, July 24.—Berl Locker, member of the World Zionist Exceutive, told a gathering of 500 Zionists in Temple Mishkan Terila, Roxbury, last night that the most outstanding feature of Palestine Jewish life today is the shortage of workers which is strongly fell in every branch of comomic activity.

"Palestine had in the last year an immigration of more than 40,000 Jews, among them about 11,000 workers, who together with their families, number about 20,-000. Notwithstanding this relatively large workers' immigration, there is felt a great shortage of working men and women in the building trade, in agriculture and in all branches of the industries m all branches of the intustries which were established through the immigration of Jewish capital in recent years into Palestine," he

Palestine Only Land

Palestine has become the only land for a Jewish mass immigra-tion, and there is no doubt that Palestine in its present situation of economic prosperity, which the to absorb a much larger immigra-tion than the 40,000 I have men-

tioned," he continued.

Mr. Locker pointed out that one of the important tasks of the ex-cutive of the Jewish Agency is to prove to the mandatory gov-ernment that this measure of imernment that this measure of immigration facilities is not enough, neither according to the needs of the Jewish people in the world nor to the real possibilities in Palestine.

"The present government," he said, "must conform to allow a larger Jewish immigration and especially a larger Jewish labor im-migration, which should safeguard the development of Jewish agriculture and industry in Palestine."

Disclaims Arab Hostility
Mr. Locker declared that the
Arab-Jewish relationship in Pales-Arab-Jewish relationship in Pales-tine has improved in recent years, although Arab political leaders will not admit this. "We have to make a difference between the make a difference between the declarations of political dogma-tists and the real tendencies of daily life," he stated. "Arab be-liefs are quite definite that the Jewish immigration has created a situation of prosperity for the whole population of the country, whole population of the country, which makes Palestine an excep-tion among all countries in the world and especially among the countries of the Near East." Philip Potash presided and Elliu D. Stone of the Zionist Organiza-tion of America brought greetings from the national body

from the national body.

Make a habit of glancing through the classified advertising columns. They may have a surprise in store for you.

#### JEWISH DOLLETIN

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BERL LOCKER

# Into the Home

Interfaith Body Seeks 2,000,000 Pledges for Boycott

The campaign for clean movies will be carried directly into the home, Father Joseph A. McCaf-frey, spokesman for the interfaith committee, which consists of Jews, Catholics and Protestants, declared yesterday.

A house-to-house campaign will be inaugurated shortly in all five boroughs and in Westchester County, having as its objective the obtaining of 1,000,000 to 2,000,-000 pledges not to attend indecent

Campaign plans call for the ap-pointment of key men represent-ing the three faiths in each bor-ough and in Westchester to direct the campaign in their own areas. The key men will consist of a Protestant minister, a Jewish rabbi and a Catholic priest in each borough

The interfaith committee dis-The interfaith committee dis-cussed the campaign plans on Monday at a meeting in the rec-tory of the Holy Cross Church. The committee also approved a plan sponsored by the Jewish rep-resentatives to call a national in-terfaith conference on the clean works problem. movie problem.

No definite date was set for the

No definite date was set for the opening of the campaign in New York, but committee officers declared that all the key men would be appointed in two weeks.

#### Samuel Dickstein Says Jewish Leaders Seek To Hamper His Work

"It has been some time now since the so-called Jewish leadership sought to hamper me in my work but I cannot be deterred from doing my duty," declared Samuel Dickstein, member of the Congressional propaganda investi-gation committee, replying yesterday to a number of editorials in the Anglo-Jewish press which has accused him of being an in-truder who is absorbing all the public attention and that none of his friends would ever dare to speak to him about it.

Mr. Dickstein said that rumors Mr. Dickstein said that ramors that he was not offered the chairmanship of the committee were untrue because the Congressional Record proves that he had been offered the position.

Rabbis' School in 1880 The Ecole Rabbinique, one of the first modern Jewish seminaries to train rabbis, was founded in 1880 in Paris.

# Says Official

Merchandise Came From Other Countries, Marks Tells Minute Men

Replying to allegations that R. H. Macy & Co. received last week a shipment of German-made prod-ucts, Edwin I. Marks, vice-presi-dent of the department store, yesterday released a copy of the letter of denial addressed to the anti-Nazi Minute Men of the United States.

Last Friday a contingent of Minute Men, headed by Joseph Rosen, stood at strategic points nearby Macy's store, and dis-tributed circulars containing the charges. The circular also appealed to readers to boycott Nazi goods.

WillCarryFight
For Clean Films to the Minute Men's intentions in the matter, in which he says the organization was probably "irre-sponsible" inasmuch as it per-mitted itself to be "misrepre-sented."

Mr. Marks' letter, dated July 23

"You today distributed a paper on Thirty-fourth street bearing a heading 'Buy American, Boycott Nazi Goods.'

Nazi Goods."
"On this list you listed R. H.
Macy & Co. as having received a
shipment of sixty-three packages
on the S. S. Manhattan, June It
from Hamburg. The inference that was German merchandise is unmistakable.

"It so happens that every dol-lar's worth of this shipment came from Czechoslovakia, Austria and Poland—a fact that we can easily prove and a fact that you could readily have verified at Macy's had you cared to.

"You will note that the shipment was made on an American ment was made on an American boat. It is impossible to ship goods from many interior countries ex-cept through the port of Hamburg. "I am reluctant to believe that your organization is so irrespon-sible that it would knowingly lend itself to this sort of misrepresen-

tation. I shall expect an immediate reply as to your intentions in the matter."

#### No Anti-Semitism In France, Report

Maitre Isidor Philipp, 'Grand old Man of French Music,' Says All Are Equal

There is no anti-Semitism in France today, according to Maitre Isidor Philipp, "grand old man of French music," who arrived on the Ile de France yesterday for a two months' visit in this country.

"Everybody is the same," said this 70-year-old friend of Walter Damrosch, Ernest Schelling and Rudolph Ganz, who is an officer of the Legion of Honor and has been a professor of the Paris Conservatory of Music for the past thirty years. He was met at the pier by a delegation of former pupils and

Also aboard the He de France was Bernard Sinsheimer, violinist and professor at the Ecole Normale de Musique in Paris. Laumaie de Musique in Paris. Lau-rence Stallings, author, journalist and playwright and editor for Fox Films, arrived on his way to Holly-

#### Palestine Currency

Palestine's currency in circularatesines currency mercua-tion on July 5th last, amounted to £4,219,664, according to a state-ment by G. N. Adams, Currency Officer. The total coinage in circulation was £428,828 and £3,730,836 in notes.

## Postponed Until Aug. 6

Charged with selling non-kosher products as Kosher, the Bronx National Kosher Sausage Factory Co., 1353 Boston Road, of which Leon Tarlow is named as owner was vesterday granted a postponement until August 6. On the date the case will be heard in the Sixth District Magistrate's Court the Bronx.

The Bronx company was served with a summons by Maurice Gold-stein, inspector in the office of Arthur Simon, Health Department investigator in charge of Kash-

### AJC Will Hold Anti-Nazi Rally In Coney Island

Congressman A. L. Somers to Speak Tuesday at Casa D'Amor

A mass meeting to plan further action against the Hitler regime as expression of condemnation of its terroristic policy will be held next Tuesday evening at the Casa D'Amor, Coney Island, under the auspices of the Boycott Committee and the Women's Association of the American Jewish Congress. Principal speaker and guest of honor will be Congressman Andrew L. Somers of Brooklyn. Congressman Somers is actively identified with the movement against Hitlerism and caused nation-wide atten-

in this country. Other addresses will be delivered by Dr. Samuel Margoshes, viceby Dr. Samuel Margoshes, vice-president of the American Jewish president of the American Jewish Congress, and Dr. Joseph Tenen-baum, chairman of the Boycott Committee. Nathan D. Perlman, also a vice-president of the AJC, will preside.

tion recently as result of a radio address revealing Nazi activities

Columbia Weekly to Fight Fascist Tendencies Here

"Fights against every form of discrimination" and relentless struggles "against the unmistakable drift towards Fascism in this country and against the whole structure of Fascism in Germany and Italy where the masses of the people have been terrorized and degraded by the reactionary gov-ernments of big financial interests" occupy prominent places in the program of action outlined in the first issue of the Columbia Bulletin, a weekly, which appeared on Columbia University campus yesterday. The "Bulletin" is the of-ficial organ of the World Prob-lems Club.

## Elude Capture, Police Report

Hunt for Ansche Chesed Looters to Continue, O'Ryan Declares

Detectives of the Twenty-fourth Police Precinct reported yesterday that they had not as yet identified the culprits who committed acts of vandalism and threatened to burn down the Temple Ansched Chesed West End avenue and West 100th west and avenue and west route street, early last Saturday morn-ing. The police said they would continue the search for the van-dals. Commissioner O'Ryan has promised his fullest cooperation in the case.

In an office on the second floor of the building, the detectives found two desks and several typewriters smashed. There was a note on one desk which said:

desk which said:
"Listen, you damn Jews. If you don't get more money in this place,
I'll burn it down. The Mechal."
The vandalism, which took place between two and nine o'clock in the morning, was committed, the police believe, by "religious maponce believe, by Tringtons ma-niacs or just a gang of hoodlums." The damage was estimated at sev-eral hundred dollars. The synagogue officials were mostly con cerned over the ruthlessness of those who tore the prayer books and scattered the pages over the floor. Praying shawls were also badly damaged and several pews were mutilated through the use of

#### To Probe Columbia Fascism

An investigation into Fascist tendencies in the German and Italian student clubs on the Co-lumbia campus was planned at yesterday's meeting of the Colum-bia University World Problems

#### Bulletin Calendar Of Events

Wednesday, July 25

Lewisohn Stadium concerts; "Academie Festival" Overture, Symphony No. 4 in B Minor, Brahms; Violin Concerto, Tchaikowsky; Amsterdam avenue and 138th street; 8:30 p. m.

Young Women's Hebrew Association, meeting of choral society; 31 West 110th street; evening.

East Side House Settlement, 540 East Seventy-sixth street; "Goose Hangs High," 8:30 p. m. Young Israel of Williamsburg, 730 Willoughby avenue, Brooklyn: "The Net," "His Children," "Game of Chess," "The Marble God"; 8:00 p. m.

Y. M. H. A., Fulton avenue and 171st street, Bronx: "Casper and the Doctor"; 3:30 p. m. Puppet Show.

Mid-Summer Conference of Jewish Na-tional Pund leaders, Assembly Room, Im-perial Hotel, Thirty-second street and Broadway.

#### The Third Reich in Caricature

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#### Foreword by Heinrich Mann

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## Adjusting Our Lives

By DR. HERMAN FRANK

The New Deal and the Jews of America

The recovery program, particularly the NRA, counts for a good deal with the factors of the needle trades and also of the distributive trades, in which hundreds of thousands of American Jews are



The general rising of labor standards offers also protection to the legitimate employers from DR. FRANK the vicious competition of the chiselers and

sweatshoppers. In fact, the spread of the sweatshop in the depression years has been horrifying. The trous for Jewish capital and labor alike.

The fine hard roads and the The consequences were disas-

tertain fears as regards competi-

tors, alien from them by race, re-

lorin, or culture, in word: the social-marginal group. Yet the Jew is the purest embodiment of the social-marginal element in our

Thus, a trade association, much alike a medieval guild, with its notoriously strong anti-Jewish bias, may strive to preclude the

Jews from membership or make

it in other ways difficult for them to keep up with the given econom-

ic opportunities in a rather limited

(Continued on Page Four)

modern society.

high-powered motor cars, which have helped to increase unemployment among the railroad workers, were also the cause of mass unem-ployment in the biggest needle trades centers of the Eastern states, such as New York, Philae Eastern delphia, and Baltimore, by mak-ing possible the employment of the most docile and cheap labor (woman and children) in the coun-

The Codes of Fair Competition by equalizing working hours and wages rates for New York and small industrial centers, have tried wipe out the sweatshop and stop the migration of shops the suburban and sub-standard districts.

Furthermore, to take a branch of the industry still overwhelm-ingly Jewish, an attempt has been made to create, through the codes almost uniform working standmade to create, through the codes, almost uniform working stand-ards for the entire ladies' gar-ment industry throughout the country. This, by and large, is an initial step toward a much needed regularization and stabili-zation of a chaotic and highly competitive industry.

In conclusion, the first phase of the New Deal was marked by a the New Deal was marked by a desire to bring to the factors of the needle trades speedy relief. Now, the next phase of the recovery program, by holding out to our people the promise of orderly industrial change, of plan and method, may have still more beneficial needly for both family. ficial results for both Jewish la-bor and capital in the billion dollar clothing and garment indus-

The Menace of Anti-Semitism

Bright as the picture may ap-pear, there are, however, a few dangers lurking behind dangers lurking behind some traits of the New Deal. Its central prop, upon which the present Adprop, upon which the present Ad-ministration's entire economic pol-icy rests, is, let us remember, the self-regulation of business groups by the so-called trade associa-In other words, under the protective wing of the Blue Eagle, e are witnessing business taking leaf out of the book of trade unionism.

Business, like organized labor. Business, like organized labor, is developing the practice and technique of associated activity. The individual is being put under a discipline: in a trade union he has to share jobs, in a trade associ-ation, on the other hand, he shares ation, on the other hand, he shares market opportunities with the rest of the members of the "guild." For, in a few words, the trade association, this new thing under the sun, is in a way a revival of the old-fashioned guilds of : aster ar-

Again, ours is a century of economic nationalism and trade con-traction, as against the 19th century of unlimited economic expansion over the world-wide market.

sion over the world-wide market.
Now then, in an age of economic nationalism people who form the majority in a craft or trade are liable to become egotistically group-conscious. They may en-

(Continued from Page One)

that national elections will b held in April, 1935, in order that this organization may be truly regarded as democratic and representative of the America Jewish masses, concludes with an appeal to all Jews, affiliated or unaffiliated, "to lend their or unamnated, "to lend their support to this movement for the preservation of the collec-tive and individual freedom and equality of all Jews."

The appeal states also that the time has now come "when the Jews of America must acknowledge themselves and act as a people not only where Euro-pean Jewry is concerned, but where they themselves are con-

The proclamation adds that during historic moments, when grave crises demanded action from a united Jewish people, the impulse for such action came from the masses rather than from the official leadership of American Jewry.'

It is an underiable fact that most of the American Jewish leaders have been followers However rather than leaders. sincere and well-meaning some of the recognized and so-called self-appointed American Jewish leaders have been, they often proved ineffectual for two reasons. They were not always sufficiently informed regarding the problems they undertook to solve, and they often imagined that only by "diplomatic" nego-

tiations conducted secretly the best results could be attained.

I recall that when I returned from one of my journalistic visits to Russia and told one of the most influential American Jewish leaders about the Beilis ritual murder case that was be-ing staged by the Tsarist govment, he begged me not to write anything about the affair for the American newspapers on the ground that the American people knew nothing about the ritual murder accusations and that it would be unwise to discuss such matters in the gen-eral press. I explained to him that the Tsarist government was then preparing the case against all Jewry, not merely against the individual Mendel Beilis, and that the American Jews should be just as deeply concerned about that accusation as the Jews of Russia. I also pointed out that the Tsarist government was making prep-arations to tell its side of the Mendel Beilis affair to the world, and that it was most important for the Jews to preit the facts without delay order to arouse the world conscience against the hideous crime of the Tsarist government. I published the facts then in The New York Times. Afterward this American Jewish leader, together with Louis Marshall and Judge Meyer Sulz-berger and others, worked berger and others, worked wholeheartedly and energetically in arousing public opinion against the Tsarist conspiracy. When the Russian American

passport question came up, in-volving the rights of American

citizens of Jewish faith, it only when the problem was taken up openly, that results were attained. It was rightly, taken up by the Jewish leaders as an American problem. Jewish masses were with the leaders on that issue. And the American people, the American Congress, and the American government dealt with the problem in a thoroughly American manner. The Russo-American Treaty of Commerce was abro-The Russo-American gated by a joint resolution of Congress when the Russian government was found guilty of hoodwinking the United States regarding the passport question and of continuing to discriminate against American citizens on religious grounds.

The strength of leadership lies in the justice of the cause they are championing and in the sup-port they are receiving from the masses whom they are supposed to represent.

Now that American Jewry has leaders of various factions and groups, sincerely differing in their viewpoints, their ideologies and their methods, often working at cross purposes, with the the detriment of the common cause, it is high time that a truly democratic and represen-tative organization be created, which include all the ablest constructive leaders of American Jewry in order that the evergrowing problems affecting the Jewish people may be dealt with authoritatively, intelligently and successfully, in keeping with the mandate given to them by the Jewish masses.

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## Hitler Purge May Cost Nazis Saar

## Leader Has Lost Sympathies Of Populace by Bloody Methods

Expect Vote of Catholics, Who Number 558,000. to Be Deciding Factor—Jews Fear Trouble No Matter How Plebiscite Goes

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)

SAARBRUECKEN, July 2.—In Saar to regard the incident as a accordance with the terms of the clear-neut indication that all illuversailles treaty, 830,000 inhabit—sions concerning Germany's intentants of the Saar Basin, valuable tool and fron-producing territory, untured dealed in a publisher most must decide in a plebiscite next January 13 whether they wish to unite with France, to become a part of Germany or to remain governed by the League of Nations.

Had the plebiscite been taken three years ago—or, indeed, only a fortnight ago—a sizable majority would have demanded a return to Germany, but today the "nasty man" of Europe, Adolf Hitler, has succeeded in alienating the sym-pathies of large numbers of Saar people, with the result that the outcome is in doubt.

The population of the area is nearly all German-by birth, education and environment—but, de-spite Hitler's insistence to the conspite Hitler's insistence to the con-trary, the fact remains that a per-son may very well be a German without at the same time being a Nazi. And thousands of Saar inhabitants realize this.

If as now seems not unlikely the Reich fails to regain the Saar in next January's referendum, Hitin next January's referendum, Hit-ler's popularity with the wealthy industrialists, understood already to be considerably shaken, is ex-pected to undergo a further and sharp diminution. Meanwhile, Her-mann Rochling, powerful steel mann Rochling, powerful steel magnate of Volklingen, and other Saar captains of industry are coercing their workers into going Nazi. Loss of one's job is the whip cracked over the wage earners'

Jews Will Vote "Nay

The Jews, horrified at the sadis-tic persecution of their co-religionists during the reign of the Brown Terror, are, naturally, determined to vote against a reunion of the Saar with the Fatherland, although, despite assurances by the Reich to the League that no measures of reprisal will be taken against those who cast anti-German ballots, there is more than ample cause for fearing the worst

No matter what the outcome of the plebiscite, Jewish leaders see trouble ahead for their people. As they view the situation, the Jews are bound to lose out regardless of the result of the voting.

If the Saar goes to Germany, the Jews expect the same barbario treatment given Jews there. If the Saar remains autonomous, the Jews anticipate wholesale violence at the hands of those who will blame them.

An anti-Jewish boycott move-ment, secretly organized, is already under way, and the boycott of Jewish doctors and lawyers is so widespread that little if anything remains of their practices. It is believed that the instigators of the campaign are the members of the Deutsche Front.

Deutsche Front.
The permanent Jewish population of the Saar is only 5,000, and
this small community is hardpressed to care for the several
hundred refugees from Germany,
most of them destitute.

Many Threats Voiced

An ominous threat was painted

during the night of May 9 on the during the night of May 9 on the wall surrounding the Jewish cem-etery here. The legend, in letters three feet high, read: "The death of the Jews will end the Saarland's distress." There have been many threats. Cases of actual violence however, have been few-at least so far as the records show.

Following the cemetery vandalism the Saarbruccken Synagogue raising effort.

Defeat of Hitler and his cohorts in the plebiscite—if defeat should come for them—will be accomplished in the main by the Catho-lics, listed in the last census as numbering 558,000. The Catholics hold the key to the situation. And they are fighting. Since the advent of Hitler, they say, they must defend their religion by being Catholics first and German afterward. Coalition Needed to Win

It is not to be hastily assumed, however, that every Catholic will vote against Germany, as thou-sands of Catholics are members of the Deutsche Front, which many well-informed observers expect to marshal fairly close to one-half of the ballots despite the slaughter of storm troop leaders last Satur-day. Thus, if the anti-Berlin forces are to carry the day, it is believed a coalition of the staunch Catho-lics, the Jews, the Marxists and the other groups which hate Na-zism will have to be effected.

Max Braun, Socialist chief and leader of the separist forces, pre-dicted several weeks ago that the area will remain under League supervision. Claims of the Nazis that they will get ninety-three per cent of the votes he branded as ridiculous. The truth, he said, is that thirty-five per cent of the voters are pro-Hitlerist, thirty-five per cent are opposed and thirty per cent are wavering.

If this analysis was accurate, the edge can now be given to the oppositionists, for the thirty per cent listed as in doubt were hardly swayed in favor of the Berlin regime by the shocking blood bath of June 30.

#### **JNF Parley Plans** Zion Land Policy

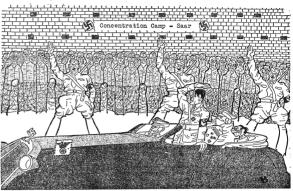
Tonight's Mid-Summer Conference Also to Discuss Keren Kayemeth Activities

mid-summer Conference of leaders of Jewish National Fund work in the five boroughs of Greater New York will take place tonight at eight o'clock at the Imperial Hotel, Thirty-second street and Broadway. Leo Wolf-son, chairman of the Jewish National Fund Council will preside.

The Conference will hear a report of Keren Kayemeth activities during the past six months, and will consider a number of plans for future work in behalf of the Zionist land redeeming agency. Particular interest cen-ters around the forthcoming Ellul campaign and High Holiday drive which is annually conducted by the Jewish National Fund through the medium of blue-white stamps. Plans will also be considered for concluding the effort in New York City to raise \$25,000 as New York Jewry's contribution towards the \$100,000 fund for Kfar Ussishkin. One-half of this sum has already been received.

A free round trip to Palestine will be raffled tonight among the volunteer workers who disting-uished themselves in a recent fund

When the Saar Joins the Reich



Adolf Hiller: "The creative folk of the Saar can count on my care from the day of the reunion."

From a telegram to the mayor of Saarbruccken.

#### Dr. Frank

(Continued from Page Three)
Under the New Deal, taxes, both
federal and state, will be more heavy and more rigidly enforced in order to provide the means for order to provide the means for the wide projects of social insurance against sickness, invalidism, old age, and unemployment. This legislation aims at creating in-creased purchasing power for the majority of our people and, as its counterpart, a steady domestic market for the output of our industry.

Now, this predominant feature f the New Deal, to wit, heavier taxation, will affect the very peo-ple who have traditionally sup-ported Jewish communal life in America. They will have to car-ry the burden of this support, even if and when the federations for if and when the federations for support of Jewish charities are democratized.

The depression has impaired the money-giving ability of the Jews of America, so much so that the Jewish philanthropic and social-cultural agencies grapple for years with the problem of deyears with the problem or de-creased voluntary giving. And this pressing problem more like-ly than not, will be aggravated by the financial policy of the State.

In our time, new tremendous responsibilities confront American Jewry, with innumerable domestic problems crying out for solutions and the fate of millions of Jews in Europe trembling in the balance. What is needed is our own New Deal. In this way, then, we shall be able to fulfill the deeply rooted Jewish traditions and crav ings for social justice and a good of all members of the com-

Dr. Frank's column appears every Monday, Wednesday and Friday.

munity.

#### Honor Students Listed

cial to the J.D.B CHICAGO, July 24.—Mildred M. Feldman, young Jewish sophomore in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences at the University of Illi-nois, made a perfect scholastic average for the semester just con-cluded. Leon E. Leiferman, of Chicago, senior in the College of Engineering of the University, is on the honor roll. Harry A. Lieberman, sophomore engineering stu-dent, made an excellent average for the semester.

#### 20 Milwaukee Groups Sponsor Bialik Rites

ecial to the J.D.B.) MILWAUKEE, July 24 .- Twenty Milwaukee Jewish organizations combined in sponsoring a memorial meeting in Temple Beth Israel al meeting in Temple Beth Israel in tribute to Chaim Nachman Bia-

An eulogy was delivered by Rabbi Solomon I. Scheinfeld: memo- radio lecture over Station WKOK

rial chants were given by Rabbi Jacob Rubinstein and the Beth Is-rael choir, and an address on "Bialik, the Man," was given by Dr. A. E. Abromowitz, Chicago rabbi. Herman D. Schwartz, president of the Milwaukee Zionist organiza-tion, presided.

(Special to the J.D.B.)
SUNBURY, Pa., July 24.—Rabbi Samuel Horowitz paid tribute
to Chaim Nachman Bialik in a



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## This Fascist Racket - by PAT McGRADY Author of Fascism in America

### Christians Reads Between Lines. Boasts He Started Strike Wave

White Shirt Leader Reveals Own Gift of Prophecy, Teases Silver Shirt Pelley for 'Old Women' Following

The following is the fourteenth of a series of articles, "This Fascist Racket," by Mr. McGrady, exposing, from the inside, the workings of a typical Fascist organization here, and revealing, through publication of the Fascist "chicitains" correspondence, how and in what manner these racial rackets are operated. The series appears daily in the Jewish Daily Bulletin.

XIV.

By PAT McGRADY

While George W. Christians, leader of the Crusader White Shirts, is a practical man, he is not without a strong vein of metapsychic balderash.



As a common engineer, cognizant of laws of causation as they affect inanimate substances, he is prone to ridicule the performance of rival supernatural Fascist leaders, such as William Dudley Pelley whose franchise on communication lines to the Great Beyond is claimed to be a monopoly.

As a man of moods, however, Christians is not without his supernatural powers. He has been endowed, so he asserts, with an inhuman ability to "read between the lines." He attributes this faculty to some inner sense which lies undeveloped in others. By virtue of this he

rat MoGrady

"I don't know what it is," he confided to me one day. "I can read more between the lines stan I can in the lines themselves. that

predicted so many things that have happened and will happen have happened and will happen that a lot of the people around here come up to me and ask how I do it. I don't know how I do it, but I certainly do."

Things Going to Happen

Christians has been predicting, s readers of the earlier articles of this series will remember, that or this series will remement, that his organization "is ready to move now," "that things will be pop-ping any day now," "that White Shirts can't be held in restraint much longer," etc. He has been

much longer," etc. He has been prophesying this for over two years, and he prophesies again in almost every letter he sends out. I tried to pin him down to an approximate date as to when the constitution would not be the prophesion would not be the constitution of the constitution would not be the constitution of t organization would move or things

would pop, but this, he said, he could not accurately foretell. From could not accurately foresteil. From the looks of things, it will not be in the immediate future, and I believe it is safe to advise his henchman to relax for the nonce. Meanwhile the White Shirtissi-mo has been fairly active sending

out fabricated reports to his lieu-tenants in all parts of the coun-try describing White Shirt actives in remote parts of the Unit-States. Locales now disturbed ed States. by labor troubles Christians de-scribes as sites for the operations of his forces. He claims to be at the bottom of the San Francisco labor dispute; and he is distrib-uting stickers thoughout the country calling for a general strike for enactment of the Christians Mc-Fadden Bill HR 4747 and a march

to Washington.
It was impossible for me not to express incredulity at the tall stories he tells of the White Shirt peril to Democracy. He protest-ed against my attitude and invited me to write the Georgia National Guard to learn whether or not White Shirts had not stolen rifles from armories. With a great measfrom armories, with a great mess-ure of satisfaction he took credit for strikes in Columbus, Georgia, and other parts of the country. Press accounts of disturbances give him no credit, however, for these magnificent pieces of work. Quieter Accomplishments

Other accomplishments of a less violent nature, however, may be Col. E. N. Sanctuary, is a promited the course of this series a number Christians did not tell Francis of tie-ups between the White that Arthur Haynes had already get far with arguments with which

Shirts and reactionary and radical groups have been dealt with. One or two others should be men-tioned to indicate further the bond of anti-Semitism that serves unite many insurgent forces in the

country.

There is, for instance, the White Shirt connection with the American National Union, with its grand chapter's headquarters in Denver, Colorado.

On May 5, 1934, Harry Francis, supreme secretary, wrote Christians as follows: "I can not conceive of what would be a more ceive or what would be a more constructive economic program than the organizing of the con-sumers, regardless of race, creed or color for the purpose of pooling their purchasing power as individuals and trading with the home-owned stores on a basis that is mutually profitable.

"We most certainly have no objection to your program for Economic Liberty and do most hearnomic Liberty and no most hear-tily endorse your efforts to put over HR 4747. We shall coop-erate with your organization on this bill whether you are for us

or not." Four days later Christians re-plied in part: "While our own of-ficial program is strictly Economficial program is strictly Economic Liberty, HR 4747 and nothing else, we realize that there are many other issues that need attention. At the same time I hope you will consider organizing Crusader White Shirts inside your present organization."

The deal was consummated on

deal was consummated on May 14 when Francis wrote: "We shall get busy at once and get the boys to rolling in the necessary request." Christians' letter had inrequest." Christians' letter had in-cluded pamphlets showing how money could be made by an en-terprising organizer through the sale of regalia and collection of initiation fees and dues.

#### WAAJA Pamphlets

Francis' second letter contained pamphlets which now are being distributed by the World Associ-ation Against Jewish Aggressiveness, a world wide organization in which a New York anti-Semite, Col. E. N. Sanctuary, is a prom-

That even Shirtissimos are not entirely lacking in a sense of hu-mor is evidenced by correspond-ence between the White and Sil-ver Shirts. On January 4, 1934, Christians wrote as follows to his Christians wrote as follows to his Birmingham lieutenant, whom Christians describes as "a good worker but queer." "He'd blow up the national capitol if I told him to," he explained. The note ing your organization and the Cru-saders for Economic Liberty, and its leader, George W. Christians.

"Wish you would do a little double-crossing for me. Want to get the Silver Shirts mad and get the Silver Shirts mad and propagating against us. Address a letter to William Dudley Pel-ley and ask him what he knows about me and if he thinks I'm honest. Tell him that you understand that I'm working with some New York Jews and that you noticed in the Protocols that after the Jews had withdrawn the gold from circulation that they were going to issue money of paper and wood based upon the working power of the people, and that this seems so close to the Human Effort Monetary System which I am promoting that it looks like part of the Jewish conspiracy."

Stooge Horne wrote accordingly: "Dear Mr. Pelley:

"I have written your organiza-tion for some literature concern-ing your movement and received it okay. It was very instructive. "At present I am a member of

"At present I am a memore of the Crusaders for Economic Lib-erty but after reading your liter-ature and also a copy of the Prot-ocols I am suspicious of the good intentions of the Crusaders for Economic Liberty."

White Shirts Dangerous
To this Harry F. Sieber, adjutant of Pelley responded in part:
"As Mr. Pelley is at present absent from headquarters I shall endeavor to attend to your correspondence.

"We tell you positively that we are in a position to confirm your suspicions in regard to this organization and its leader. Mr. Pelley is in possession of facts which link this body with the core of subversive activities. We need workers in Alabama. May we count on you? Yours in True Christian Service."

Some little time elapsed between communications, because Horne had to send the Silver Shirt letter to Christians and await his cue. On Feb. 2 Christians wrote Horne:

"Write the Silver Shirts again and tell them that you always suspected something crooked about the Crusaders and you believe that you can take over their following in Birmingham but that you must have arguments against HR 4747."

On February 5 Horne replied Christians: "I am writing the to Christians: "I am writing the Silver Shirts again and enclose herewith a copy of the letter. You asked me to close my letter with, 'I would appreciate a personal re-ply from your great leader, Mr. Pelley.' I have done this and it sounds sarcastic to me but it will not sound that way to them. not sound that way to them. Per-sonally I think Pelley is a lot of hot air and I think you do too. I have read all the literature of the Silver Shirts and cannot make any sense out of it. Pelley must have gone into a trance to write his program.

New Rackets
"A lot of organizations

springing up now because some wise guy thinks he can make a living out of them. An organi-zation called the White Legion has opened up an office in a store in the business section of Birmingin the business section of Birming-ham. Birmingham is singularly honored by being the national headquarters of this organization." The Silver Shirt reply enclosed

begun a White Shirt Crusade in Denver. He reckoned that two lorganizers could work twice as quiedly as one. That even Shirtissimos are not entirely lacking in a sense of histories is sufficiently lacking in a sense of histories that when the proper time comes, the wideward by recently lacking in a sense of histories is wideward by recently lacking in a sense of histories is wideward by recently lacking in a sense of histories with the sense with alls you desire."
To this Horne replied under in- At Jews' Cost

structions by Christians:
"Thank you for your letter giving me more information concern-

I wrote Mr. Christians and asked

Old Women Members

that he has been running a religi-ous racket for a number of years and has a few silly women of both

sexes following him."

From this point the letters grew

in length, the Silver Shirts with-drawing to a defensive position. The play of the Fascist gods end-

ed, when Horner, following Chris-tions's instructions to the word,

"After thinking the matter over

very carefully I have decided not

to affiliate myself with your or-ganization. You do not seem at all concerned with what Mr. Chris-

tians wrote about you, and if his

charges are true you should have said so in no uncertain terms. Conditions in our country are not

wrote on Merch 8:

Urge Expropriation of Cemetery to Provide Refugee District

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)
SALONICA, June 28.—The Political Union of Macedonia, composed of Christian refugees in Asia Minor, met here yesterday in the presence of Mayor Nicholas Manos him what he thought about the Silver Legion and I am enclosing herewith his reply. What have you to say about the letter Mr. Christians wrote me?" and adopted a resolution asking for the expropriation of the Jewish The enclosed letter from Chris-tians to Horne read: "Replying to your request for information in cemetery for the construction of a refugee district in its place. regard to William Dudley Pelley: From my information it appears

Work which had been under-taken in the interior of the cemetery for the construction of a road, and which had been interrupted on and which had been interrupted on the order of the Governor General following protests of the Jews, has been started again. A rock near which various tombs were placed was blown away by dyna-mite yesterday. Today workmen destroyed two tombs, fifty and

sixty years old, respectively.

Jewish public opinion is agitated because of the continual violations of the cemetery. The com-munity and the Chief Rabbi have again intervened energetically with the Mayor and the Governor, asking them to end the deserration.

ards, but rather by men of courage.

going to be remedied by any or-ganization consisting of parlor liz-(To be continued tomorrow) H O T E YOU'VE tried the rest All Outdoor Sports—Social Staff
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## The Bulletin's Day Book

that same entermising concernion sire at the Chicago World's Fair had made Jimmy Walker (rememher he was New York's mayor once) on offer of a stunendous salary if he would consent to annear under his aggis. We can't recall whether or not Jimmy ever dignified the offer with a reply. If he charming negative since nobody has yet reported seeing him among the Fair's performers.

We've been doing a lot of thinking about the World's Fair lately It seems to lack something. Once it had a fan dancer. Sally Rand. The Fair was something to look forward to something worth making that long trip to Chicago for.

But there were objections to the But there were objections to Ine fan. Too many people were en-joying its uncertain travels around the Rand anatomy. And when too many people enjoy a thing of that sort, there's always a certain ar-Harlata minarity that nuts a stan to such goings on.

So the Rand stunt had to go The Foir became a rather dreary business. We don't like dreary businesses. Nobody likes dreary businesses. So we set about thinking of a way to brighten up the Fair so that we and a lot of other people would want to hop into a flivver and scoot out there

The thinking has been fruitful.
And the fruits are herewith
offered for the free use of the Fair However, they must be warned that in order for them to carry out this idea with complete carry out this idea with complete success they will have to call on the United States Army, Navy, Marine Corps and the combined police forces of every city from here to Chicago. But to a city that has been able to perform such miracles as the Fair is re-ported to be, that task of getting government cooperation should be a mere trifle.

Here's the idea, as the squirrel might say, in a nutshell.

Names draw crowds. axiomatic in a country brought up on superspecial movies featuring big names and superblack headlines featuring big names. most unnecessary corrollary, also, is that the bigger the name (the more publicized, that is) the bigger

There's one name that for the past year or so has been more on the front pages and more on people's lips than any other in recent history. The name is Adolf

Does the reader begin to sense the magnitude of our inspiration?

You're strolling down the gaudy midway at the Chicago Fair. Strolling isn't exactly the word. Rather, you're being carried along in a flood of humanity. So dense is the throng you may be excused for imagining that this is a nightfor magning that this is a night-mare you're experiencing after having had too much apple pie be-fore going to bed. The mob is hemmed in by lines of soldiers, sailors and marines.

Soon there comes to your ears, above the din of the crowd, the rumble of drums and the fanfare of trumpets. Soon you're in sight of the source of the music. There's a huge platform erected just the midway. The back of the platform is decorated (all right, make it descrated if you will) with a huge Nazi flag. A battery of floodlights is focused on the swastika emblem. From overhead somewhere another battery of somewhere another battery of lights pours its calcium glare down on the platform's center. At the front of the structure, which seems to be acres in width and almost as

Not so long ago it was reported into brass until their faces

Suddenly, with a final flourish, they stop. And from beneath the platform there pops as if by magic the figure of a lean man. Unmis-takably he's the Chicago World's Fair conception of a Conev Island harker

The barker goes into action at once

"Ladees and genmen." he roars into the amplifiers that carry his voice all over the Fair grounds.
"For the first time in the history of these Trited States of America we have the honor to present a distinguished and extinguished distinguished and extinguished high official of the erstwhile world-famous Nazi regime of blood-drinking and blood-bathing beauties. The monster without peer. The devil incarnate, though without horns and without forked tail. Adolf Hitler and his play-I have the honor to present this notorious cong of freele in the greatest spectacle since the

them, first, enacting for your bene-fit that now- famous blood-bath of Tune 20 When the blood has been June 30. When the blood has been mopped off of the stage, you will then be privileged to see the inmitable, the peerless, the one-and-only Adolf in his world-renowned specialty of explaining to the Reichstag and the German people what happened."

Then, as suddenly as he ap-peared, the barker drops out of sight. One would think the Nazis themselves were staging this themselves were staging this affair, so precise, so dramatic is the whole thing. And no sooner does the barker disappear than the platform is suddenly peopled with the chief characters in the drama. Roehm, Heines, von Schleicher, Goebbels, Hitler, Goering, and many others whose names were bywords not so long ago. Hitler is the last to appear.

Hitler's appearance is the sig-nal for a mighty demonstration from sharply divided sections of the audience. Over at the left, a thousand hands are suddenly flung upward and forward in the Nazi salute while a thousand throats boom a "Heil, Hitler." Way over to the right another thousand hands go up, but the palms are not open. open. They are closed into a fist and the roar is "Down with Hit-In the center are the moder." In the center are the mod-erates, evidently, those who don't take the affair too seriously. These also raise their hands. But only as far as their noses. And the cry that comes from this section is unmistakably a Bronx

The three sections seem to have been placed there purposely by the Fair management. In the nature of a claque in three parts, with the idea of satisfying the feelings of all the customers. You pays your money and you takes your choice You pays your as it were

The actors, while all the rooting and razzing is going on, go through their paces. The show, from the Roehm slaying to the Hitler apologia, is completed in three When it is over, everybody goes home expressing the opinion that it was a swell show and well

worth the money.

Incidentally, the World's Fair
officials have had the good sense
to announce publicly that seventyfive per cent of the proceeds of the entire run of the show would he used to rehabilitate the victims be used to renabilitate the victims of German Nazism. The remain-ing twenty-five per cent would be used for the purchase of dog bis-cuits for the actors.

With such a show to offer the public, the Fair might easily last another year or might even eclipse front of the structure, which seems he "Abie's Irish Rose" record of to be acres in width and almost as deep, a hundred men dressed in would like it because it would the uniform of the Schutz Staffel make people forget about Sally are pounding drums and blowing' Rand and her fans. H. W. At the Mayfair



Claire Trever in "Wild Gold"

## Milwankee Set To Raise Funds For Refugees

United Jewish Appeal Quota Set for \$30.000

(Special to the J.D.B.)
MILWAUKEE, July 24, campaign organization to conduct Milwaukee's drive as part of the United Jewish Appeal for funds to relieve distressed German Jews has just been anneunced. The drive is to be held during the first of September with a tentative quota of \$30,000.

A. L. Saltzstein, general chair-man, announced the following campaign leaders: co-chairmen, Edwin S. Ostermann, Benjamin Poss and H. D. Schwartz; treas-urer, Louis Heilbronner; secretary, Aaron Scheinfeld; executive sec retary, Ida L. Margoles.

Rabbi Samuel Hirshberg named chairman of the initial gifts committee, with Oscar Brachman and A. J. Friedlander co-chairmen. B. F. Saltzstein was appointed chairman of the speakers' com-mittee and N. J. Gould, publicity committee head

Officers named shows and the Officers named above and the following are to serve on the executive committee: Bert C. Broude, Joseph G. Daneman, Max A. Freschl, N. B. Goldstein, Herman Reel, Mrs. Sigmund Ruscha and David Weshner.

#### April 28 Date Set For Congress Poll

Anti-Semitism Here Too Has to Be Faced, Appeal Declares

National democratic elections for the American Jewish Congress will take place next April 28. typographical error in a press re-lease resulted in the announcement Monday that April 29 had been set as the date of elections.

The call for these elections was issued by Bernard S. Deutsch, president, and Stephen S. Wise, honorary president. In their proc-lamation the establishment of a central Jewish body in the United States, representative of all groups states, representative of all groups of opinion in this country, was urged as an emergency measure in the light of developments in this country affecting Jews and problems confronting Jews the world over. Anti-Semitism is be-coming more widespread in this country, the proclamation warned, and "the time has now come when the Jews of America must ac-knowledge themselves and act as a people not only where European Jewry is concerned, but where they themselves are concerned."

## Critical Moments

Grand Canary
A. J. Cronin, according to his
American publishers, is a Scotch
physician who would rather write a story than perform an operation. His first novel. "Hatters' Castle." found a warm reception from read-ers over here and his second book. "Grand Canary," was also a de-light to the booksellers, Hollywood, via Jesse Lasky out of Fox Films. as they say around the stables. was responsible for having the last-named novel made into a moving picture. And now, under the direction of Irving Cummings, it may be seen at the Radio City

"Grand Canary" is the story of Dr. Leith, who, having adminispatients in a hospital, finds him-self disgraced when they die. He decides to leave the world of medi-cine behind and boards a ship for the Canary Island, where he plans to drown his disappointments in the usual quota of alcoholic bev-erages. On board he meets Lady Mary (Madge Evans), who is on her way to the same islands to join her husband Dr. Leith (Warner Baxter) falls in love with the lady When they reach the Canary Island they find that a yellow fever epidemic is ragin. Dr. Leith forgets all his good drinking resolutions and plunges into the business of having lives. Of course Lady Mary comes down with the fever but our doctor having in- tainment.

vented a new serum saves her life becomes a hero and returns to his homeland where he is windicated While at home and honored. receives a telegram from Lady Mary saying that she has told her Mary saying that she has told her husband of her new love and that she is on her way back to join Leith. Naturally everything ends in typical movie fashion.

As a bare story "Grand Canary is neither startling nor new. Its is neither startling nor new. Its success as a book lay in the au-thor's ability to impart a sensi-tiveness and delicacy to the treat-ment of his character. The love ment of his character. The love affair between Lady Mary and Dr. Leith was unusually well done. It was moving, believable and fine. Literary critics hailed that phase of the book with unrestrained approval. In making a picture out of this material the producers have presented only the externals and have retained none of the author's feeling for character The result is just another well screened. narily conceived uninspired production

Warner Baxter and Madge Evans in the leading roles do little more than look well. As a team their than look well. As a team their acting is flat and unexciting. Some of the minor roles, such as those played by Marjorie Rambeau and Roger Inhof as two women of easy virtue, are unusually well acted. As an entity "Grand Canary" is elaborate but meaningless. It is at best only fair enter-

### Nazis Out, Vets Dr. Arnstein. 48. Return to N. J. Chemist, Dies GermanLeague In Philadelphia

Reich, Austrian Soldiers Reaffiliate With Essex County Group

(Special to the J.D.B.)
IRVINGTON, N. J., July 24.—
The German and Austrian War
Teterans Association of Newark Veterans and vicinity, at a meeting here, unanimously voted to reaffiliate with the German-American League with the German-American League of Essex County, representative body of German-American citi-zenry, from which they had vol-untarily withdrawn a year ago due to differences in policy which in-cluded the Nazi situation.

Following a report on the meet-ing held in Paterson two weeks ago, the local association gave a vote of confidence to its commander, Richard H. Krueger, and the other delegates to the National other delegates to the National Federation of German and Aus-trian War Veterans who were among the proponents for a defi-nite neutral stand in religious and nite neutral stand in religious and political affairs. The Federation affirmed this stand in a positive way after two constituent posts, one from Hudson County and the other from Manhattan, of reputed decidedly pro-Nazi sympathies, withdrew from the Federation. The Newark delegates were frank-ly satisfied with the exit of the alleged pro-Hitlerites.

#### Hebrew-French Dictionary

Abraham Elmaleh, eminent lexicographer, has just completed the first complete Hebrew-French dictionary, carefully prepared and at-tractively printed in a portable format. This small dictionary is normat. This small dictionary is to be followed soon by a large one in ten volumes, modeled after the Large "Larousse."

Was Prominent in Jewish Fraternal and Religious Activities

(Special to the J.D.B.)
PHILADELPHIA, July 24.—Dr.
Henry Arnstein, internationally
known chemist and consultant to South American republics died here yesterday following a brief illness. Dr. Arnstein participated in Philadelphia's Jewish affairs and was a member of B'nai B'rith and the Adath Jeshurun Congregation.

Dr. Arnstein was born forty eight years ago in New York City, where he received his early education. He held degrees from the Universities of Budapest, Berlin and Heidelberg.

In 1917 he married Nettie Becker, who survives him. He is also mourned by his two sons. Bernard and Lawrence Hugo. Funeral ser-vices will be held Friday. Burial will be at the Adath Jeshurun Cemetery.

#### Arab Murderers Sentenced

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)
BEIRUT, Syria, July 7.—Ahmed
Farraj and Hanni Farraj, two local
Arabs, have been sentenced to
death by the High Court of the Lebanon on a charge of the murder some two months ago of Abrader some two months ago of Abra-ham Messa, a Jewish peddler in the village of Aley, in the moun-tains of Lebanon. They murdered the peddler for the purpose of robbing his pack.

DOROTHY STONE and ETHEL WATERS As Thousands Cheer MUSIC BOX THEA., W. 45th St. Evs. 8:30 Matinees Thursday and Saturday, 2:30 Prices: Orch. \$3.85, Balc. \$1.10, \$1.65, \$2.20, \$2.76

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### **SLANTS ON SPORTS**

By MORRIS WEINER

On the Dotted Line

Babe Scheuer has signed with the New York Giants football

team. This should be good news to gridiron fans through-

especially in Metropolitan sector. Schener is a big man, a fast fellow. and a great player. Liked Morris Weiner

by everybody Morris Weiner this genial, good-natured giant, Babe is still the same unassuming team in Brooklyn over ten years

Babe has been playing football ever since he can rem and has amassed more individual honors on the gridiron than vidual nonors on the gridiron than some of the teams he has played with. He was a guard at James Madison in 1927, an all-scholastic halfback in 1928, and an all-State selection as quarterback in 1929. It was in that year that Babe's wizardry at calling the plays re-sulted in the New York State football championship for James Madison High.

During the next four years

Scheuer was the mainstay on the Violet front line and, as in high school, came out on top of the

A Big Man for Big Time Ball This Fall Babe will bolster the forward wall of Tim Mara's championship eleven. Harry Newman and Ken Strong will find it much first down on an easier to get a off tackle slice this season, for it is at the 'iron-man' post where Babe, the mighty behemoth, will play. Another thing that is quite important, too, is that Scheuer will be flanked by the country's gridiron heroes. Babe was a grand player in col-

lege. The sports writers in the city hinted at the fact. Only a city inited at the fact. Only a slim minority actually saw the real ability in this young man's ag-gressiveness, defensive play, and clean hard hitting. The apathy of the experts was a result of New York University's team spirit and morale hitting all time records for lows. So apparent were the dold-rums that the football team was becalmed in for the last two years sports writers used to pass he Violet and rate it in the up the me class with the Lavender of City. Accordingly the players on the teams failed to receive their proper share of the limelight and recognition that is due undergraduate grid stars.

The Big Payoff
Nevertheless Tim Mara's football scoults saw what the sport
writers and grid experts refused
to see. They saw the All-American calibre of a man like Scheuer and the result is the Babe is signed on the dotted line. As in every other business you're paid what you're worth. The mere fact that Scheuer is playing for the Giants and not for some semi-pro outfit brings home the fact that he must be good. Incidentally, he received All-American honors at the end of the 1933 football sea-

An All-Round Athlete
Though still a youngster of
twenty-one, the Babe has been around—athletically speaking. As a reward for his splendid shotput record he traveled with the N V II track and field team to Los Angeles and the Intercollegiate games during the summer of 1932. He has won his events on the fields of practically every large stadium and armory in the East.

Before concentrating on track and football in college, Scheuer played basketball and baseball and, in fact, was on the high school teams of all the sports mentioned. However, once having matricu-



An all-round athlete will become a specialist in football this fall. An air-rothia arrives will become a specialis in solobal loss fail. Babe Scheuer, one of the greatest fewish tackles in the bistory of the grid game, has signed with I'm Mara's football Gants. Scheuer, known as 'Babe the Behemoth', has played football for the last sen years. In high school be captained the James Madison eleven to the New York State grid championship besides being its brilliant quar-terback and stellar ball carrier.

lated at the Heights he felt that two sports would be sufficient and as a result he proved a stellar track man and a crackerjack

Once again he proved his versatility on the gridiron. As we mentioned above he played guard, halfback and quarterback in high school. In college he played center on the frosh eleven in 1930 and tackle on the Varsity in 1931, 1932 and 1933. Scheuer can boot the pigskin straight down green for sixty yards and this fact has been used to advantage by Violet coaches.

A Good Student

A Good Student
Once in a while a Barry Wood
crashes the front pages of the
newspapers because he has made
nine letters at old Harvard and received a Phi Beta Kappa key in The rest of the time people like to think of footballers as dummies. Well, Babe was no Barry Wood, but at the same time he was nobody's dummy. He ma-jored in economics and knows what it's all about. That's more than can be said about many another graduate of N.Y.U.

other graduate of N.Y.U.

We are happy about the fact
that the Babe will play pro ball.

We would like to see the familiar
hulk waddle down the field and make the tackle after a punt. would enjoy seeing him plant his body in front of the opposition and bowl them over like tenpins. We'd think it was old times if he should growl at an opponent and should grow! at an opponent and hit him with the force of a sledge hammer. Evidently Tim Mara feels the same about it as we do because Tim now has Scheuer on the dotted line.

Wrestling Wrangles
The other day we remarked that
something was fluky in the rassling racket. Here's one little item. George Hagen wrestled last night in the preliminary at the Fort Hamilton Post. He finished the bout in short order or was finished with the same alacrity, we isned with the same alacrity, we can't remember exactly which it was. But as soon as he was through he dressed, hailed a cab, and was driven to the Coliseum in time to appear against Rudy Dusek in the feature attraction. Well, nothing but the best for the suckers who pay their money and take their choice.

#### THE SPORTING CALENDAR

Fort Hamilton Post—Boxing Frankie Petrolle and Kid Frat-

tine, welterweight champion Italy, are headliners in the tenround fracas at Fort Hamilton tomorrow evening. The famous Billy's brother will have his hands full when he tackles the European titleholder. The latter carries namite in either mitt.

There are twenty-six rounds of fighting besides the feature ten, presenting Carmine Nacchio, Hans Gripne, Kid Napoli, Lew Monte and Joe Nichols.

Coney Island Velodrome-

Coney Island Velodrome— Wrestling Gino Garibaldi vs. Sandor Szabo, feature match. Hans Steinke vs. Dick Shikat, Everett Marshall vs. Henry Piers, Eli Fischer vs. Bert Rubi, on Friday night.

#### Jaffá Editor Quits Arab Executive

Hits 'Indifference' to Appeals of Convicts in Disorders

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence) JAFFA, July 10.—Issa Al Issa, litor of Falastin, local Arab editor daily, has resigned his membership in the Palestine Arab because of its "scandalous indif-ference" to the recent appeal by convicted Arab leaders against sentences for participation in the 1933 disturbances at Jaffa, and their ineptness in allowing these leaders to sign bonds inste

going to prison.

"Such cowardice on their part is inexcusable," he wrote in his letter of resignation, attacking the leaders strongly for their spine-

Other Arab leaders are expected to resign from the Executive be-cause of dissatisfaction with its recent lukewarm policy. This is held in some circles to be the beginning of a split-up within the Arab national movement, signs of which were evident after the illegal demonstration of last October. The Arab Youth Party, on the other hand, anxious to avoid the far-reaching results of a show-down, is trying to act as mediators is expected to issue an exand is expected to issue an ex-planatory statement as to why the convicted Arab leaders signed bonds promising to be on good behavior rather than to accepting the alternative of imprisonment

Keep up with Jewish news by reading the Jewish Daily Bulletin, only English-ianguage Jewish daily newspaper.

### True Nature of Anti-Semitism In France Not Yet Revealed

Solidarity Movement Seen Outstripping Other Groups Taking Part in New Drive Against Jews; Situation Undergoes Rapid Changes

three articles on in France" by the Paris corres-pondent of the Jewish Daily Bulletin and Jewish Telegraphic

> III. By A. HERENROTH

So rapidly have events hap-pened in France that ,in attempt-ing to describe the situation, ating to describe the situation, attention must be diverted from a state of affairs to the recording of new developments. When the of new developments. When the were being written, it was pos-sible to speak only of certain moods which might in time be molded in the form of a French anti-Semitic movement. Now one must talk not of "moods" but of a movement, an anti - Semitic movement-one of substantial, if threatening, proportions.

How is the anti-Semitic move ment constituted in France? Once again we are talking of the pres ent moment, and it is fully pos sible that, when this article reach es the reader, the physiognomy of the movement will be changed beune movement will be changed beyond recognition. Today the French anti-Semitic movement is headed by the following groups: "Action Francaise." "Franciste" and "French Solidarity." What does each of these groups represent and what do they threaten for the future?

Action Francaise, or Camelot du Roi-an old monarchist organization whose anti-Semitism traced to the period marked by the Dreyfus case and the Drum-mond propaganda. Anti-Semitism is not their sole occupation but only insofar as this facilitates their struggle against the repubtheir struggle against the repub-lican regime. They, however, don't mind dividing the Jews into two classes: the "shinnies," republi-cans, and "distinguished Israelcans, and "distinguished Israel-ites," e.g., those who are support-ing the legitimist movement in France.

News Vendors Attacked

The number of camelot du Roi adherents reaches in Paris and the provinces 20,000. Their anti-Semitic activity is reduced to com-Semitic activity is reduced to com-paratively rare gangster-like as-saults on the vendors of Jewish newspapers. These deeds are on the following day eulogized in a highly lyrical manner in the Ac-tion Francaise. Camelot du Roi men do not dare to undertake more

significant operations.
In 1925, however, they made as attempt to smash a number of stores in the Jewish quarter of Paris, but the counter attack of fered by the non-Jewish inhabi-tants of the quarter ruined their inclination for further attempts of this kind. In 1930 they were the inspiration of a demonstration protesting against the Paris showing of Bruno Weyl's play, "The Dreyfus Case." Within the past few months the Camelot du Roi have reverted to their favorite ac tivity: they are again attacking Jewish newspaper vendors, not al-ways without damage to them-

Francists—this is a more re-cent manifestation. Like the British Fascists, Francists are sep-arated into two groups. One was founded by Marcel Bucaire and is, according to his own statement, "Fascism transplanted to the French soil and adjusted to French conditions." The Francism of Bucaire is not directed against the Jews. On the contrary, Bucaire strongly emphasizes that his movement is not interested in the religious affiliations of any French

There is also another group of Francists. Its leaders, one Kos-ton, has adopted different tactics. For him anti-Semitism is the cor-

The following is the last of nerstone of the France program are articles on "Anti-Semitism These two groups are bitterive These two groups are bitterly opposed to each other. Regret-Bucaire's group numbers tably. but a few dozen persons, while behind Koston stands a small army of five or six hundred young men, excellently trained and ready for any adventure.

Let us now pass on to the third current in the French anti-Semi-tic movement, the French Solidar-This current will, in all probability, turn out as the most popular among the anti-Semitic groupings. It came into existence five months ago on the ruins of Coty's Ami du People.

This newspaper, as is known, engaged in Jew-baiting for five engaged in Jew-baiting for nve years, went into bankruptcy and was sold at auction. It passed into the hands of one Jan-Reno, who utilized it as a basis for creating a popular movement of republican anti-Semitic character.

The slogan of this movement is "France for Frenchmen, Jews-into Jerusalem!" Anti-Semitic propaganda is conducted by M. Reno with exceptional skill, without hysterical shouting, calmly and, seemingly, incidentally. The danger of this type of propaganda is exceedingly great, and to it must be attributed the success of French Solidarity.

Movement Gains Adherents

Toward the end of the fifth month of its existence it numbered about 180,000 members. This is no longer an insignificant group of fanatics, nor a handful of hooligans, but a big popular movement which at this time is, in all probability, only in the beginning of

development.

Which side in this movement which side in this movement will triumph—the demand for strong republican power or the cry of "Jews into Jerusalem!"— is as yet difficult to say, but a realistic threat to French Jewry

realistic threat to French Jewry is contained right there. At this point we shall conclude our review of the principal branch-es of French anti-Semitism today. As we have already stated, events are unfolding at a rapid pace. French anti-Semitism of the new type is now in the process of birth and its true nature is not yet known to us. The immediate fu-ture will reveal this enemy force with which French Jewry will have to contend.

THE END

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# For Jewish Day

#### Named Chief Speaker at World's Fair Event on July 29

Announcement was made here yesterday that Congressman Sam-Dickstein will be principal speaker and guest of honor at speaker and guest of honor at Tewish Day at the World's Fair in Chicago. Jewish Day will be celebrated July 29.

Dickstein was undecided yester day as to whether or not he would go to Chicago. If he does not attend personally, his speech will be brought by remote control from New York, according to word from

The congressman has been occu pied with evidence on Nazi affairs gained by the Special Congres-sional Committee to Investigate Un-American Activities, of which he is chairman. It is understood that the committee is now putting into shape for further investigaearings in Washington and Nev

Next open hearings by the committee will be held in California.

Special investigators are now on special investigators are now on the West Coast studying condi-tions, particularly the participa-tion of Nazis, Fascists and Com-munists in the recent general strikes along the coast. The strikes are understood to have delayed the open hearings, which were to have been held early in August

#### Wise Urges Zion Jews to Unite

(Continued from Page One)
ists to bear themselves with dignity, moderation and forbearance, lest Stavsky's vindication becomes a disaster for the Yishuv in Pales-tine and for world Jewry.

"There is more unity in American Jewish life than there was a year ago," Dr. Wise declared. "The boycott has ceased to be

a Jewish measure. The instinct of the Jewish masses initiated the boycott and the conscience of the American people carries it on.

#### British-Transjordan Pact

The new agreement between the British government and the government of Emir Abdullah of Transjordania was characterized by Dr. Wise as an ominous sign. He declared that he feared "further attempts to fortify the fic-tion of an independent Transjor-dania, as if this were a reality."

"It is clear," Dr. Wise declared. "that our internecine strife gives the Mandatory power an excuse for procrastination in carrying out the Balfour Declaration and the terms of the Mandate. The British government can point to division among the Jews as a fur-ther reason for inaction, delay and obstructionist tactics against the Jewish settlements in Palestine, and this at one of the most critical moments in Jewish his-

Speaking as one of the leading members of the consultative committee of the American Jewish Congress, the American Jewish Committee and the B'nai B'rith, Committee and the Briat Britt, Dr. Wise said it was unfair to speak of the difference between the diplomatic action of the American Jewish Committee and the public action of the American Jewish Congress, since both beleved in diplomatic action when-ever possible, with the Congress believing in public action whenever necessary.

Dr. Wise conferred today with the American Ambassador, Robert Worth Bingham, a personal friend. Conferences are also scheduled with leaders of the Joint Foreign Committee and Anglo-Jewish Zionist leaders.

## Dickstein May Dr. M. J. Kohler, Noted Jurist, Go to Chicago Succumbs to Heart Attack at 63

aggoriated with him in his law offices at 25 West Forty-third street. Another sister, Miss Rose Kohler, who was visiting in Cincinnati, was informed of her brother's death by telephone. She left immediately for

telephone. She test and the Mew York City.

The body was brought to New York late yesterday, when funeral arrangements were still incomplete. Except for the two sisters and the brother mentioned above. there are no other immediate sur-vivors. Dr. Kohler's wife, the late Winifred Lichtenauer Kohler, whom he married in 1906, died several years ago. The jurist had resided at 777 West End Avenue, New York City.

Max James Kohler was born in Detroit on May 22, 1871, the son of the late Rev. Dr. Kaufmann and Johanna Einhorn Kohler. He re-ceived his Bachelor of Science degree from the College of the City of New York in 1890 and his Master of Science degree three years later from the same institution. In 1925 Hebrew Union College conferred the honorary degree of Doctor of Hebrew Laws upon him.
While he was attending C. C. N. Y.
he also took courses at Columbia
University, where he received University, where he received A. M. and LL.B. degrees in 1891

and 1893 respectively.

An Independent Democrat, An Independent Democrat, ne was appointed assistant United States district attorney for New York in 1894, a position which he held for four years. Immediately thereafter he spent one year as special assistant United States strict attorney for New York. In 1905 he was named honorary secretary of the National Committee on the celebration of the 250th anniversary of the settlement of the Jews in the United States.

were "Methods of Review in Crimi-nal Cases in the United States," "Un-American Character of Race Legislation," "Jewish Rights at International Congresses," "Jew-International Congresses," "Jewish Disabilities in the Balkan
States with Particular Reference
to the Congress of Berlin," "Jewish Rights at the Congresses of
Vienna and Aix Ia-Chapelle," "The
Right of Asylum," "An Important
European Mission to Investigate
Awaerien, Impieration Condi-

European Mission to Investigate American Immigration Condi-tions," "Judah P. Benjamin, Statesman and Jurist," "Some Aspects of the Immigration Problem," "Injustice of a Literary Test for Immigrants," "Registration of Aliens—a Dangerous Project," and "The Jews in America."

Dr. Köhler also wrote munrous and the contraction of the cont ous articles on immigration and Chinese exclusion. He was a fre-

quent contributor to the publication of the American Jewish Historical Society and did a number of brochures for the Jewish Encyclopedia.

#### Jewry Mourns Kohler's

Death as Great Loss Sincere regret at the passing of Max J. Kohler, eminent jurist and scholar, and generous praise for his activity in behalf of the Jewish people, were voiced yesterday by prominent lawyers and social

orkers. MORRIS D. WALDMAN: Max Kohler's passing is a profound loss both to the community at large and the Jewish community. He will be sadly missed not only by those whose lives had the inspiration of close contact with him, not only by those who received the benefits of his generous scholarship, but also by those millions in whose fate and whose rights he was so wholeheartedly interest-ed, and by those throughout the world who looked to his wisdom for counsel and help. He was a man who dedicated his life to the

gress: It is with deep shock that I learn of the sudden passing of Max J. Kohler. Mr. Kohler was one of the finest public servants in the interests of the Jewish people. Though there were many or us who often differed with him in his views, all of us are united in his views, all of us are united in appreciation of his selfless and consistent service to the Jewish people and in the recognition that

the supreme desire of his life was to serve his people. One of his finest contributions the field of immigration where his study of the legal as-pects and his clarification of the issues involved has done much to ease the vigors by the present im-migration strictures to this coun-

#### Dr. Wise Likens Kohler To His Theologian Father

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
LONDON, July 24.—When informed by the Jewish Telegraphic
Agency of the death in New York of Max J. Kohler, Dr. Stephen S. Wise expressed deep sorrow at the noted jurist's passing.
"Kohler," he declared, "like his father before him, that great Jew-

ish theologian, Rabbi Kaufman Kohler, was one of the most useful and valuable members of the community. He was man of scholarly interests and tastes. Since the Hit ler regime came into power he has been preparing and collating briefs which were submitted to the State Department and other branches of our government on behalf of the Joint Consultative Council. Kohler lived for his work and his memory will be kept fresh in the minds of Jewry the world over for his utter devotion to the Jewish cause."

#### Funeral Services Held For Max Ascher, Film Exhibitor of Chicago

CHICAGO, July 24.—Funeral services were held yesterday for Max Ascher, motion picture exhibitor, who died Friday at the Michael Reese Hospital. He was 45 years old. Born in Chicago Mr. Ascher had been in business here all his life. At one time he and his brothers, Nathan and Harry, operated a chain of 64 motion pic-ture houses under the name of Ascher Brothers. The chain was sold

Mr. Ascher is also survived by three sisters, Mrs. Pauline Ellen-stein, Mrs. Lillian Horn and Mrs. Carrie Hechmer, all of New York

#### Nazi Desecrators Sent to Jail

(Continued from Page One) Kampfblatt, said at the 'We are as one with all National Socialists in condemning this acmovement wars only against living people, not against the dead who are at peace. We hope that the vandals will be severely punished."

#### Nazi Ideals Must Not

Affect Verdicts, Courts Hold

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BERLIN, July 24.— Court ver dicts in cases affecting Jews and non-Jews must be based exclu-sively on the existing laws and not on Nazi principles as enunciated by individual Nazi leaders, Die Deutsche Justiz, official organ of the Reich Ministry of Justice, warned today, emphasizing that where a verdict is unjustified and Nazi principles are brought in to justify such a verdict, "such interpretations are too far-reaching."

## Wrote Many Books He was the author of many legal and sociological books and papers, many of them devoted to the problem of Jewish rights. Among them 500 Killed, as Dikes Bu 500 Killed as Dikes Burst

Western Galicia are homeless and numerous Jewish families of Nowysancz whose livelihood was de-prived from fish-breeding are completely ruined.

The poverty-stricken Jewish quarter at Piekla was completely washed away.

Jewish youth organizations have

volunteered to act as assistants to the military forces engaged in the hazardous rescue work. Dreadful devastation was

rought in Western Galicia, where the communities are empty and the roads destroyed. A long time will be required before reconstruc-

tion can be accomplished.
Significant for the Jews is the fact that the peasants, who are customers of Jewish tradesmen, are entirely without means. Thus, these tradesmen are deprived of their patrons.

Danger of an epidemic is con sidered very great, because a heat wave is raging and the wells have been contaminated by heaps of corpses and filth. The authorities

#### Jews Get Prison Terms For Harboring Illegal Palestine Immigrants

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)
TEL AVIV, July 6.—Three Jews
of the Beit Vegan suburb have
been sentenced respectively to a ten-pound fine and one and two months' imprisonment, for having harbored illegal Jewish immi-grants. The newcomers had landed from an Egyptian sailing vessel south of Jaffa, were seen by Bedouins who attacked them, and were rescued by Jewish residents of a nearby Jewish settlement. When the police arrived, three of the unauthorized immigrants could principle of human freedom

BERNARD S. DEUTSCH, president of American Jewish Conish settlers.

have issued orders forbidding the drinking of unboiled water.

A General Relief Committee A General Relief Committee, with countrywide jurisdiction, has been set up. No committee for Jews exclusively is in existence.

The main Jewish organizations, the Jewish Community, the Rab-bis' Unions and the Zionist organizations, have issued appeals ing that contributions be forward-ed to the General Relief Commit-

The Jewish Artists Union has instructed all members to assign part of their income to this body.
International aid from the Red
Cross is expected, it was announced. Immediate help from American Jews for their stricken co-religionists is urgently needed.

#### London Jews Rally To Aid Flood Victims

(Jewish delegraphic Agency)
LONDON, July 24.—An emergency committee to aid Jewish sufferers in the disastrous Polish floods was formed here tonight by leaders of London Jewry. The committee is composed of Simon Marks, Lord Melchett, Gustave Tuck, Lady Prinzezra, Henry van den Bergh, Mrs. Hermann Irwell and Sir Meyer Spielmann, the treasurer.

The committee was created at a dinner this evening in honor of the retiring Polish Ambassador, Kon-stanty Skirmunt, given by the Polish Jewish Federation.

Among the speakers at the af-fair were Neville Laski, Professor Selig Brodetsky and Lord Melchett. The Polish diplomat, replying to the greetings of the speakers, pointed out that "Poland has never expelled the Jews, and has never shut her doors against the perse-cuted and expelled from other

"You had with us happy days and dark days," he said. "I hope opportunities for Polish Jews will greater"

#### Deutsch Sails With Wife for Rest in Mexico

#### Will Convey Greetings of N. Y. to Mayor of Mexico City

Aldermanic President Bernard S. Deutsch, accompanied by Mrs. Deutsch, will sail shortly before noon today on the Orizaba for month's vacation in Mexico.

Mayor LaGuardia is expected at Mayor LaGuardia is expected at the Ward Line pier before the sail-ing to bid Mr. and Mrs. Deutsch bon voyage and convey through Mr. Deutsch goodwill sentiments from the City of New York to Mexico City, which will be deliv-ered personally by Mr. Deutsch to the mayor of the Maxican can'tal. the mayor of the Mexican capital. Mr. Deutsch is also expected to

see the Mexican president.

Late yesterday afternoon three
Mexican senoritas from the New York All Language Club, accom-panied by Mrs. Mary L. Crider, a director, called on Mr. Deutsch at City Hall to bid him farewell and tell him about their native land.

Senorita Florita Montez presented the Aldermanic President with a scarlet sombrero. She and her companions, Senoritas Conchita Moreno and Genevieve Reino, then posed with him for news photog-

#### Rabbis Named For Kosher Unit

(Continued from Page One)
250 West Fifty-seventh street, to attempt to resolve differences. It was reported that little was accomplished.

Louis Lande, chief examiner for the Board of Aldermen, yesterday made public the names of fifty orthodox rabbis appointed by Bernard S. Deutsch after consultation with Arthur Simon and representatives of rabbinical organizations to advise Deutsch and Mayor La-Guardia on Kashruth. The mem-bers of the committee are:

Ders of the committee are:

1. Dusoritz
Nechman H. Edin
Nechman H. Edin
Steller Steller
J. R. Henkin
J. R. He

To Meet Next Monday

Letters were sent out this morning signed by Deutsch notifying the members of their appointment. Arthur Simon is expected to send letters calling a meeting for next Monday at City Hall. Deutsch left for a vacation this morning.

It appeared yesterday that the desultory warfare of the last year between Shochtim Union Local 440 and the Vaad Shochtim Oifes, rival slaughterers' unions, will be ended in the near future when representatives of both groups yesterday signed an agreement at Simon's office to consolidate the two unions according to the findings of a Board of Arbitration.

The Arbitration Board comprises Arthur Simon, chairman; Rabbi Moses Rosen, Louis Boudin, S. Erdberg, Rabbi Ephraim Kaplan, Louis J. Gribetz and Rabbi Raphael Morishansky.

#### World General Zionists Call Krakau Conference Aug. 26

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
WARSAW, July 24.—The world General Zionist organization has called an extraordinary world con-ference to deal with the question of internal peace in the movement of the world.