



NEW

EDITORIAL NOTES

by
HERMAN BERNSTEIN

Germany Then and Now

While Hitler is raving in his desperate attempt to justify his blood bath, without producing any evidence excepting his admission that he feared a mutiny and his own arrest, his comrades in arms and crime are continuing to circulate the ritual murder accusations against the Jews, thus inciting anti-Jewish massacres. Julius Streicher, Hitler's intimate friend and Governor of Franconia, is heading this most outrageous campaign and is devoting his organ, Der Stuermer to the dissemination of the most dastardly falsehoods about the Jewish people.

The recent death of Mendel Beilis, who had been accused by the Tsarist government of having killed a Christian boy, and who was vindicated by the jury, reminds us that when the whole civilized world was shocked by the Tsarist government's efforts to fabricate evidence in substantiation of the long-exploited ritual murder myth, the German people, who had been driven mad by the most enlightened and representative authors and scholars, joined the world protest against the staging of the ritual murder trial by the Tsar's government.

Twenty-two years ago, on March 19, 1912, the Germans signed a remarkable document in which they said, in part, as follows:

"This unscrupulous action, spread among the people, has been repeated on many recent times led to terrible consequences. It has incited the ignorant masses to outrage and massacre, and has driven many guided crowds to pollute themselves with the innocent blood of their Jewish fellow-men. And yet not a shadow of proof has ever been adduced to justify this crazy belief. The most esteemed Christian authorities on Jewish literature have proved incontrovertibly that the Jews have never been exhorted by their religion to murder their fellow-men."

"We deem it the duty of everyone to whose heart the moral progress of mankind is dear to raise his voice against such despicable abominations. We join in the protest of the most esteemed Russian scholars, authors and artists, believing that such a protest should not be limited by frontiers, but should concern the heart of the whole civilized world."

And hundreds of distinguished Germans who signed that memorable document were the Christian professors of various universities and theological institutions, such as Friedrich Delitzsch, Friedrich Curtius, Richard Dohme, Professor Ehrwald, Paul Elzschner and Rudolf Bucken. Gerhard Hauptmann, Herbert Eulenberg, Hermann Sudermann, Ludwig Thoma and other famous authors

(Continued on Page Two)

NRA Chief Assailed by Nazi Press

Johnson Called 'Villain'; Hitler Paper Attacks 'Judaized U. S.'

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BERLIN, July 16.—A violent attack against General Hugh S. Johnson, NRA administrator who severely criticized the Hitler purge of June 30, has been launched by the German press.

The keynote of the attacks is the accusation that General Johnson spoke as he did because of his "intimate relationship with the Jews." All of them, including Johnson himself, are described in the press as "villains and scoundrels."

The campaign is led by Alfred Hugenberger of the Allgemeine Deutsche Zeitung which expresses the hope that Johnson's removal will shortly be brought about.

Even the Volksischer Beobachter, Hitler's own newspaper, has launched an attack against what it terms a "Judaized United States." Today's issue features a cartoon in five parts, which the English caption "United States History."

The first section shows an Indian standing on the coast of America. In the second Uncle Sam is shown hurling him into the sea. The third shows Uncle Sam standing alone on the American coast. In the fourth Uncle Sam is toppled into the sea by an Eastern Jew and in the fifth section a Jew is pictured in sole possession of America's coast.

The cartoon is credited as copyrighted by the Life Fun Company, 1908, and transferred to the Pastime Novelty Company, 1918.

First Polish Contingent Of 'Zion Fiancees' Leaves

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
WARSAW, July 16.—The first party of Polish Jewish sweethearts of men already in Palestine left Warsaw today for the Holy Land. The twenty-two girls in the group decided to arrange a solemn collective wedding when they arrive in Palestine.

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Under the pall cast yesterday by the funeral in Tel Aviv of Chaim Nachman Bialik, Hebrew poet laureate who died in Vienna on July 4, American Zionists took a long step toward Zionist unity and an end to factionalism when representatives of the Zionist Organization of America, Mizrahi, Labor Zionists and Revisionists, joined in honoring the memory of the dead poet.

Thousands of New York Jews gathered in Carnegie Hall last night and listened to a list of speakers which included Morris Rothenberg, Louis Lipkay, Berl Locker, Joseph Sprinzak, Mrs. Rose M. Hapkin, Rabbi Israel Goldstein, Rabbi Jacob Levinson, Elias Ginsburg, Abraham Goldberg,

Stavsky Begins His Appeal To Set Aside Death Verdict



HORACE SAMUEL

Seek State Aid In Postponing Of School Days

Alliance Backs Resolution Offered to Assembly by Schanzer

Balked by the Board of Education in its efforts for a postponement of school opening from September 10 to the twelfth because of the Jewish New Year, the Jewish Sabbath Alliance yesterday made an attempt to align the State legislature on its side.

On the suggestion of the Alliance, Assemblyman Albert D. Schanzer yesterday offered for introduction to the assembly a resolution memorializing the Board of Education and the City of New York to amend the Board's by-laws "so as to postpone the Fall session of the public schools of the city from the tenth to the twelfth day of September."

According to William Rosenberg, executive secretary of the

(Continued on Page Seven)

Samuel Cites Circumstantial Evidence as Basis for Verdict

Valero's Exoneration and Missing Accomplice Also Considered in Plea—No Arab Judge Among Trio on Bench

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
JERUSALEM, July 16.—Basing his argument on the fact that the conviction against Abraham Stavsky for the murder of Dr. Chaim Arlossoff contained no findings of fact, that Judge Moshe Valero convicted Stavsky completely, and that the judgment of the court gave no indication who might have been Stavsky's accomplice, Horace Samuel, London barrister and attorney for Stavsky, today began his argument before the Palestine appeals court in the hope of upsetting the verdict and obtaining freedom for his client.

Chief Justice Sir Michael Francis Joseph McDonnell presided. Sitting with the Chief Justice were Justices Francis Horace Baker and Julian Mignon de Freitas. The Judges were begged again were the voluminous red robes customarily worn by British Judges.

The rumor circulated yesterday that Abdul Mejid, following his latest conviction, had been admitted to an insane asylum by the police, was vigorously denied today. It was stated that the rumor was purely occasioned by anticipation of the court's possible request that the Arab convict be made to produce a medical certificate attesting to his sanity.

It was understood that the appeal court may refuse to admit Mejid's confession as well as Dr. Elian's testimony on the ground that it is supplementary to the basis on which the appeal had previously been submitted. Complicating the situation still further was another unconfirmed rumor to the effect that Mejid had recanted on his latest confession.

An unusual feature widely commented on was the fact that the court was constituted without a native judge.

Stavsky entered the courtroom wearing a civilian attire, without handcuffs and in no way distinguished from others at the hearing. Also present in the courtroom were a number of spectators, including lawyers, leading police officials and newspapermen, all of whom were familiar with the details of the case.

Defense Counsel Samuel declared that the whole case was most complicated, pointing particularly to the details of the case.

(Continued on Page Eight)

600 Polish Jews Go to Biro-Bidjan

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
WARSAW, July 16.—More than 600 Jewish young men and women, mainly from the Wilno district, today received permission from the Soviet government to proceed as settlers to Biro-Bidjan, Jewish autonomous unit in Siberia. The group will go to Biro-Bidjan in August.

The desperate poverty among the Jews of Poland has led to an increase in the number of Polish Jewish settlers anxious to go to Biro-Bidjan.

Zionist Factions Unite in Tribute To Bialik at Carnegie Hall Rites

Under the pall cast yesterday by the funeral in Tel Aviv of Chaim Nachman Bialik, Hebrew poet laureate who died in Vienna on July 4, American Zionists took a long step toward Zionist unity and an end to factionalism when representatives of the Zionist Organization of America, Mizrahi, Labor Zionists and Revisionists, joined in honoring the memory of the dead poet.

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Chaim Greenberg, Professor Nisim Touroff, Menahem Ribalow and Marcus Margolis; pay a final tribute in honor of the dead.

Morris Rothenberg, president of the Zionist Organization of America, who presided at the Bialik memorial meeting, characterized Bialik as "the symbol of Jewish cultural revival." Speaking of his passing, Mr. Rothenberg declared: "Today in Palestine, Chaim Nachman Bialik, the greatest Hebrew national poet of our time, the foremost Jewish literary figure in the modern Jewish Renaissance, was laid to rest. At the height of his intellectual vigor, and in the fullness of his creative powers, Bialik has been taken away."

(Continued on Page Eight)

Reinhart Will Show Werfel's Bible Drama At London Albert Hall

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
VIENNA, July 16.—Max Reinhart, noted Jewish producer now on an exile from Germany, has acquired the new Bible drama which Franz Werfel, German Jewish writer, recently finished.

Mr. Reinhart announced that the first production of the work will take place at Albert Hall in London, noted Jewish producer now on an exile from Germany, has acquired the new Bible drama which Franz Werfel, German Jewish writer, recently finished.

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Life of North American Jewry in Review

All Sections of U.S. Represented At Union College Summer School

(Special to the J.D.B.)
CINCINNATI, Ohio, July 15.—With every section of the country represented, the Graduate Rabbinical School and the Teachers' Institute divisions of the Hebrew Union College Summer School opened here. The ninth annual summer school semester, which began last Monday, continues through August 17.

The Graduate Rabbinical School enables rabbis to continue their studies through class instruction under professional guidance. It also aims to aid those who wish to prepare themselves in securing a Doctor of Divinity degree.

Prepares Religious Teachers

The Teachers' Institute offers courses of instruction for those who are preparing to teach in the reform Jewish religious schools and for those who wish to increase their knowledge and efficiency for the Jewish religious education work in which they may now be engaged. The National Federation of Temple Sisterhoods has offered seven scholarships for the Teachers' Institute.

Supervising the Summer School is Professor Abraham N. Franzblau who is acting-director. The faculty consists of the following members: Dr. Henry Englander, Professor Samuel S. Cohon, Dr.

Jews Were Among Maryland Pioneers

Celebration During State Tercentenary Will Honor Them

(Special to the J.D.B.)
BALTIMORE, July 16.—Plans for an All-Jewish celebration of Maryland's tercentenary early in September were discussed at a meeting of the Pyramid Club.

Pointing out that a dozen or more Jews came over with the colony's founders about the Ark and the Dove, officers of the organization said the celebration would commemorate the part these pioneers played in the early history of the state.

The club is a non-partisan organization, politically, but last night's program included a discussion of the various candidates in the primary elections. Maxwell Havelock presided.

Jersey Synagogue Plans To Found Parochial School

(Special to the J.D.B.)
JERSEY CITY, N. J., July 16.—One of the main interests of the Jersey City Synagogue of Jersey City lies in a proposed Academy of Higher Learning and Parochial School in this city. William Werblowsky has been appointed chairman of the committee for this project by Abraham Jacobowitz, president of the synagogue.

The organization decided that high day services will be held at the Bergen Hebrew Institute.

Sigellians Strike Blow at Nazis

(Continued from Page One)
General von Steuben Lodge No. 107, New York;
Columbia Lodge No. 201 (Women), Bronx;
Martha Washington Lodge No. 203 (Women), Newark;
Beethoven Lodge No. 202 (Women), New York;
The Leading Lodge No. 301 (Men and Women), Nutley, N. J.;
Pastorius Lodge No. 204 (Men and Women), Philadelphia;

Jacob R. Marcus, and Professor Franzblau.

The names of the students in the Graduate School follows:
Dr. Moses Bailly, Professor, Hartford, Conn.; Rabbi Ralph H. Blumenfeld, Detroit, Mich.; Rabbi Morris W. Graf, Paducah, Ky.; Rabbi Milton L. Friedman, Cleveland, O.; Rabbi Avery J. Grossfeld, New Castle, Pa.; Rabbi Joseph L. Gumbiner, Cincinnati, Ohio; Rabbi Albert Lewowitz, Olean, N. Y.; Rabbi Meyer Wolf, Jackson, Miss.; Rabbi Norbert L. Rosenblum, Knoxville, Tenn.; Rabbi Rudolph M. Koenigsberg, Cleveland, O.; Jacob K. Shanksman, Troy, N. Y.; Rabbi David Sherman, Dorchester, Mass.; Rabbi Allen M. Shulman, South Bend, Ind.; Rabbi Abraham Shusterman, Allentown, Pa.; Rabbi Meyer H. Simon, Lafayette, Ind.; Rabbi David H. Wise, Omaha, Neb.; Rabbi Sidney Wolf, Corpus Christi, Texas.

Attending the Teachers' Institute are:
Sara Bornsky, Princeton, W. Va.; Amy L. Diamond, Cincinnati, O.; Rose Edelson, Oshkosh, Wis.; Beulah Green, Ambridge, Pa.; Pauline L. Hirsch, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Mildred Levy, Cincinnati, Ohio; Sara M. Polinsky, Cincinnati, Ohio; Dorothy Silver, Cincinnati, Ohio; Clara Singer, Cincinnati, O.; Miriam J. Stone, B'ra, N. Y.; Ruth T. Teller, B'ra, N. Y.; Rosal Turtz, Rock Island, Ill.; Sally J. Wolfson, Pittsburgh, Pa.; and Ethel Jane Zwick, West Frankfort, Ill.

Jacob Leisler Lodge No. 305 (Men and Women), New York;
Richard Wagner Lodge No. 306 (Men and Women), Woodstock, N. Y.

Carl Schurz Lodge No. 307, Elizabeth, N. J.

Swastika Loses

The decision to de-Nazify the organization came after two hours of heated debate over the question: "To hang or not to hang the swastika on the walls of the Franz Sigel lodge houses." The winning swastikas in their meeting-balls decided delegates to permit rooms.

The outcome of the parley is reckoned as one of the most significant events in the recent history of German-American society. It is believed to mark the turning point in the history of the up-to-now successful march of Nazis throughout America's Germanland. For the first time since leading imported Nazis began their rapid conquest of German societies here, they have been repulsed.

The Nazis have been repulsed, it might be said, by a group whose allegiance to Nazi rule was fast becoming recognized as false. While many evidences of the Nazification of the Franz Sigel Order might be offered, the most significant is the change of name from the Heinrich Heine Lodge to the General von Steuben Lodge early this Spring. The change came at a time when the Nazi organization rose to its peak of influence in German-American circles.

Nazi Decline Seen

William Schott, president of the national organization, presided at the meeting.

First intimation of Nazi decline came about one month ago when delegates from all leading German societies, meeting at the German-American Congress in Cleveland, agreed to recognize the DAWA Nazi boycott organization still being employed against American Jews, as a legitimate member of the Congress. The DAWA, on that occasion, was branded as "a possible racket."

Since that time Nazi power has been steadily declining. It is learned from good authority that both the DAWA and the Friends of New Germany have lost many members.

Clevelanders Address UJA Drive in Racine To Aid Reich Refugees

(Special to the J.D.B.)
CLEVELAND, July 14.—Judge Lewis Drucker, at present taking a summer course at the University of Chicago, addressed the opening of the United Jewish campaign at Racine, Wisconsin. The other guest speaker from Cleveland was Isaac Carmel, Zionist leader.

Mr. Drucker will also address the opening of this campaign at Madison, Wisconsin, together with Mr. Carmel, who will also speak at the opening rally at Duluth, Minn., during the latter part of the month.

The rallies are in connection with the United Jewish Appeal drive for \$50,000 for the aid of German Jewish refugees.

Gutw Loos Leads Cleveland Central Masada Unit

(Special to the J.D.B.)
CLEVELAND, July 16.—Bernard Gutw Loos, president of the Cleveland Central Masada at its seventh annual election of officers.

Others who were elected include Maurice M. Machowitz, first vice-president; William Moskowitz, second vice-president; Louis Klein, recording secretary; Maurice Kohn, corresponding secretary; and David M. Baskin, treasurer.

Four Jewish Students Win School Awards

(Special to the J.D.B.)
SEATTLE, Wash., July 16.—Four Jewish students were among fifteen named this week as recipients of local school scholarships in music, art, drama and the dance, after tryouts conducted by Nellie C. Cornish, school director.

The Jewish students are Morris Ahlbad, drama; Margaret Benzer, voice; Howard Edelson, drama; David Spiegel, drama.

Lillian Eskinazy Chosen 'Most Popular Girl'

(Special to the J.D.B.)
SEATTLE, Wash., July 16.—Lillian Eskinazy, 17-year-old daughter of Mrs. Rebecca Eskinazy, was selected the most popular girl in the Seattle Sephardic community at the Sephardic Talmud Torah's annual outing at Fortuna Park, attended by nearly 700 persons. The "popularity queen" won a two-weeks' trip to Los Angeles.

Fellowship of Faith Holds 'Human Rights' Symposium

(Special to the J.D.B.)
CLEVELAND, July 16.—A symposium on human rights will be featured on the Fellowship of Faiths program over Station WJAY here, Wednesday, at 7 p. m.

Speakers will include Sylvester V. McMahon, president of the Cleveland Bar Association; Rev. Neil Crawford, and Max E. Melser, leader of local Jewish communal activities.

\$80,000 Pledged Fund

(Special to the J.D.B.)
CLEVELAND, July 16.—Over \$80,000 has been pledged the Jewish Welfare Fund, it was announced by Joseph M. Berne, chairman of the auxiliary board and trustee of the Welfare Federation.

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Seattle-Bred Jew Writes Novel On His City; Library Spurns It

(Special to the J.D.B.)
SEATTLE, Wash., July 16.—Although it was written by a Seattle-bred man and in thinly disguised fictional form contains many allusions to unworldly facts about the background and personalities of this city's residents of an earlier generation, "The Last Pioneer," Melvin P. Levy's recent book, is not on the shelves of the Seattle Public Library.

"Mr. Levy's book was judged not absolutely necessary for our collection," says Miss Sarah Virginia Lewis, the library's superintendent of circulation. "Not that it was excluded—it simply was not included on our list of new books to be purchased."

The book's setting is in the mythical town of Puget. Its central character is a Jew Chaim Shemanski, Galician-born son of a shoemaker, who comes to Puget

Cincinnati to Honor Rubinow of B'nai B'rith

(Special to the J.D.B.)
CINCINNATI, July 16.—Dr. I. M. Rubinow, international secretary of the B'nai B'rith, will be honored Wednesday at a testimonial luncheon arranged by a non-sectarian group of representative Cincinnatians interested in social and economic problems.

The luncheon is to be a tribute to Dr. Rubinow on the occasion of the publication of his new book, "In Quest of Security."

'Israelite' 80 Years Old

(Special to the J.D.B.)
CINCINNATI, July 16.—The American Israelite this week is celebrating its eightieth anniversary. It was founded in 1854 by the late Rabbi Isaac Mayer Wise, earliest protagonist of Reform Judaism in America.

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Young Jewish Girl Is Acclaimed By Brazilians for Declamation

**Ester Tessler, 16, Winning
Hearts of People
for Interpretations**

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)

SAO PAULO, Brazil, July 1.—A sixteen-year-old Jewish girl, Ester Tessler, is winning the heart of the people of Brazil.

Ester, as she is called by the fourth grade and who is one of her admirers, is the newest star among the declaimers, espousers of an art much more popular here and in Europe than it is in the United States.

Miss Tessler is the daughter of a middle-class family of Rio Grande do Sul. She has had an artistic career about two years ago in Curitiba, where, with the aid of friends, she gave her first recital. Encouraged by the reception accorded her at that time, she determined to devote herself to the furtherance and perfection of her talents for declamation and interpretation.

The results of her efforts were reflected in the demand for her audience exhibited wherever she went. Accompanied by her father, this young devotee visited a number of cities in the southern part of Brazil. She came here preceded by an avalanche of favorable press notices.

Tells of Thirls. Ester by no means believes she is the finished artist. In the almost childlike fashion appropriate to her years she tells the story of her life and of her plans, and of how thrilled she is by the warmth and friendliness people everywhere show her.

When she has completed her engagements here Ester intends to go back to Rio de Janeiro to continue her studies. At present she is working on the works of a Brazilian and Portuguese writers, but she is planning a recital of selections from the works of Yig-

Kabatsky Is Chosen

**Alternate Winner of
New York U. Prize**

Julius Kabatsky, who received the degree of Bachelor of Architecture from New York University, was selected as alternate winner of the university's annual graduate scholarship prize in architecture, according to an announcement made yesterday by Secretary Harold O. Voorhis.

The prize, which was awarded to Rollin L. Wolf, of Allentown, Pa., consists of a sum of money equal to the tuition fee for a year of graduate study, in the College of Architecture, for courses leading to a degree of Master of Architecture. The competition was based on the problem design of a proposed summer school of art upon a plateau in the Rocky Mountains.

Danish Nazis Plague

**Jews in Copenhagen;
Police Arrest Band**

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)

COPENHAGEN, July 3.—In an attempt to suppress Jewish counterparts in Germany, local Nazis have increased their activities by displaying windows of shops belonging to Jews are smashed, anti-Semitic slogans and swastikas are painted on the walls of private dwellings and public buildings, including the local synagogue, the parliament building and the Free Mason lodge.

The "Politiken" and the "Efterboret" and the "Nas" denounce as Jewish papers, are receiving stacks of menacing letters. Police have raided Nazir headquarters here and arrested sixteen young people found on the premises, ten of whom will be put on trial.

Palestine Technical School Will Open

**European Jewish Scientists to
Act as Faculty in Two
Departments**

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

TEL AVIV, July 18.—A technological school to consist of a mechanical and chemical department will be opened here for the 1934-35 school year. It was announced. The faculty will consist of a number of European Jewish scientists, including exiled German Jewish scholars.

Students who desire admission must be graduates of an accredited secondary school. The course will be spread over four years and graduates will receive a degree of technological engineer.

The committee sponsoring the school includes Mayor Meyer David of Tel Aviv, Vice-Mayor I. Rokach, I. Rosenfeld, consulting engineer of the Palestine Economic Corporation; A. Shenkar, president of the Palestine Manufacturers Association; I. Twinn, J. Seidenher, A. Gut, S. Tulikowski, Dr. A. Kastilian-Kastilanski and L. Polikanski.

Steiner Elected

(Special to the J.D.B.)

CLEVELAND, July 18.—Oscar S. Steiner was elected president of the Euclid Temple Men's Club at a meeting held at the home of Rabbi Barnett R. Brinkler. Other officers elected were M. Wolpov, vice-president, and David Copeland, secretary.

Demagogues Spread Hatred During Distress, Says Lazaron

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)

LONDON, July 6.—Economic distress and selfish aims of demagogues were cited as complementary factors in the present-day intensification of hates and prejudices in an address here last night by Rabbi Morris S. Lazaron of Baltimore at a meeting held under the auspices of the Society of Jews and Christians. The discussion was on "Cooperation Between Jews and Christians in the United States of America." The Rev. A. Herbert Grey presided.

"In any period of economic distress," said Rabbi Lazaron, "misunderstandings and prejudices which are always under the surface are usually spread by demagogues for their own selfish ends. The National Conference of Jews and Christians in the United States believed in erecting a tariff-wall against the Jewish immigration of those hates and prejudices which have brought so much suffering to all groups in Europe."

"It is the appeal, as well as the challenge, that it lays upon the hearts of all religionists," he said in concluding his speech.

Previously Rabbi Lazaron had outlined the development and purposes of the National Conference of Jews and Christians in America.

Reasons for Conference

"It was organized about eight years" said Rabbi Lazaron, "by representative Protestants who recognized their obligation as a majority group," he told his audience.

"It was brought into being as an educational movement with a definite technique of discussion of the semesters, with the purpose of bringing into being the differences that obtained between the Protestants, Catholics and Jews, through the light of a courteous discussion of these differences and so interpreting symbolically each group to the other."

He pointed out that it became evident last year that there were forces in America working for division and the spreading of prejudice, the light of a courteous discussion. D. Baker, co-chairman of the National Conference, felt that the time had come for the organiza-

tion to enlarge its programs, that it should make an effort to organize the liberal forces of the country in opposition to these diverse and bewildering forces. These steps were taken but without difficulties, the Rabbi said.

Reich Too Complex for Comment at This Time, Says Jewish Leader

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

LONDON, JULY 16.—Neville Laski, president of the Board of Deputies of British Jews, in a speech before the organization declared that the complexity of recent events in Germany has made it justifiable to refrain from commenting at the present moment.

Dr. Cyrus Adler of Philadelphia, President of the American Jewish Committee and president of Dropsie College, was a guest at the meeting.

Rabbi Berman Will Lecture At Christian Youth Conference

Rabbi Morton M. Berman, director of education at the Free Synagogue and director of field activities of the Jewish Institute of Religion, will give a series of lectures at the Annual Young People's Conference conducted by Congregational churches of the east at Blairstown, N. J., July 14-23.

The conference will be attended by several hundred Christian young men and women. Rabbi Berman, the first rabbi to participate in this program, will talk on the life and culture of the Jews.

N. Y. Rabbi Sees No Enmity Between Jews, Arabs in East

Rabbi Gustav N. Hausman, founder of the Community Synagogue in New York City, returning on the Aquitania Friday afternoon from a five-month tour of Palestine and Syria, stated that no time had been seen any enmity between the Arabs and the Jews.

Rabbi Pekarsky Feted As Avukah Winds Up Summer School Period

Rabbi Maurice B. Pekarsky of the 23rd Fifth Hill Foundation at Cornell University was guest of honor at a luncheon yesterday at the Fifth Avenue Restaurant to mark the close of the fifth annual session of the summer school of Avukah, the American Student Zionist Federation.

The school, founded and directed by Rabbi Pekarsky, holds its sessions at summer camp and concerns itself largely with the problems of Zionism and the Jewish college student. This year's school was attended by representatives from eighteen universities.

Among those present at the luncheon were Abraham H. Cohen, Dr. Paul P. Goussier, Rabbi Milton H. Hertz, Rabbi Jacob Weinstejn and James Watson Wine, editor of Opinion.

Nazi R. R. Accidents Increase

A growing number of accidents with heavy losses of life and limb, including orders, weakening of employees by constant drills in Nazi military units, and general confusion are the lot of the German railroads under the Nazi administration, according to the Trans-Atlantic Information Service.

Nuremberg Ready for Parley

With the time-honored substitution process for bread, the party in Germany, according to the Trans-Atlantic Information

Service, is preparing for its coming convention in Nuremberg by constructing a new thirteen-mile rail-road station, enlarging the exercising grounds, and improving the convention grounds.

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Life of North American Jewry in Review

All Sections of U.S. Represented At Union College Summer School

(Special to the J.D.B.)
CINCINNATI, Ohio, July 12.—With every section of the country represented, the Graduate Rabbinical School and the Teachers' Institute divisions of the Hebrew Union College Summer School opened here, the ninth annual summer school semester, which began last Monday, continues through August 17.

The Graduate Rabbinical School enables rabbis to continue their studies through class instruction under professional guidance. It also aims to aid those who wish to prepare themselves in securing a Doctor of Divinity degree.

Prepares Religious Teachers
The Teachers' Institute offers courses of instruction for those who are preparing to teach in the reform Jewish religious schools and for those who wish to increase their knowledge and efficiency for their religious educational work in which they may now be engaged. The National Federation of Temple Sisterhoods has offered scholarships for the Teachers' Institute.

Supervising the Summer School is Professor Abraham N. Franzblau who is acting-director. The faculty consists of the following members: Dr. Henry Englander, Professor Samuel S. Cohon, Dr.

Jacob R. Marcus, and Professor Franzblau.

A number of the students in the Graduate School follows:

Dr. Moses Bailey, Professor, Hartford Theological Seminary, Hartford, Conn.; Rabbi David M. W. Graf, Paducah, Ky.; Rabbi Milton L. Grafman, Lexington, Ky.; Rabbi A. J. Shulman, New Castle, Pa.; Rabbi Joseph H. Gumbler, Selma, Ala.; Rabbi Arthur Lebowitz, New York; Rabbi Meyer Lovett, Jackson, Miss.; Rabbi Norbert Ruzicki, Knoxville, Tenn.; Rabbi Rudolph M. Rosenthal, Cleveland, O.; Rabbi Jacob H. Shulman, Tyngsboro, Mass.; Rabbi David Sherman, Dorchester, Mass.; Rabbi Abraham Shulman, South Bend, Ind.; Rabbi Abraham Shusterman, Athens, Ga.; Rabbi Isaac S. Simon, Lafayette, Ind.; Rabbi David H. Wise, Omaha, Neb.; and Sidney Wolf, Corpus Christi, Texas.

Attending the Teachers' Institute are:

Sara Borinsky, Princeton, W. Va.; Amy L. Diamond, Cincinnati, O.; Gustav Drachman, Fort Worth, Texas; Rabbi Isaac H. Gossin, Hornell, N. Y.; Samuel H. Hirsch, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Mildred Levey, Indianapolis, Ind.; Miriam L. Knoch, Cincinnati, O.; Sara M. Polinsky, Cincinnati, O.; Dorothy Jane Segal, Cleveland, Ohio; Clara S. Shulman, Cincinnati, O.; Miriam J. Stone, St. Paul, Minn.; Rebecca T. Turtis, Rock Island, Ill.; Sally P. Wolf, Corpus Christi, Texas; Miriam Wolf, Indianapolis, Ind.; and Dr. Jane Zwarg, West Frankfort, Ill.

Jacob Leisler Lodge No. 305 (Men and Women), New York; Richard Wagner Lodge No. 306 (Men and Women), Woodside, L. I.; and Schurz Lodge No. 307, Elizabeth, N. J.

Swastika Loses
The decision to de-Nazify the organization came after two years of discussion. On the question: "To hang or not to hang the swastika on the walls of the Franz Sigel club houses. The assembly of fraternalists in their meeting held delegates decided to permit rooms.

The outcome of the parley is reckoned as one of the most significant events in the recent history of German-American society. It is believed to mark the turning point—the Waterloo of the up-to-date successful march of Nazism throughout America's Germanland. For the first time since leading imported Nazis began their rapid capture of German societies here, they have been repulsed.

The Nazis have been repulsed, it might be said, by a group whose allegiance to Nazi rule was fast becoming recognized as a caution. While many evidences of the Nazification of the Franz Sigel Order might be offered, the most significant is the change of name from the Heinrich Heine Lodge to the General von Steuben Lodge early this Spring. The change came at a time when the Nazi organization rose to its peak of influence in German-American circles.

Nazi Decline Seen
William Schott, president of the national organization, presided at the meeting.

First intimation of Nazi decline came about one month ago when delegates from all leading German societies, meeting at the German-American Congress in Cleveland, refused to recognize the DAWA. Nazi boycott organization still being employed against American Jews. The DAWA, on that occasion, was branded as "a possible racket."

Since that time Nazi power has steadily diminished. It is feared from good authority that both the DAWA and the Friends of New Germany have lost many members.

Clevelanders Address UJA Drive in Racine To Aid Reich Refugees

(Special to the J.D.B.)
CLEVELAND, July 14.—Judge Lewis Drucker, at present taking a summer course at the University of Chicago, addressed the opening of the United Jewish Appeal drive in Racine, Wisconsin. The other guest speaker from Cleveland was Isaac Carmel, Zionist leader.

Mr. Drucker will also address the opening of this campaign at Madison, Wisconsin, during the opening of the United Jewish Appeal drive for \$30,000,000 for the aid of German Jewish refugees.

Gutow Leads Cleveland Central Masada Unit

(Special to the J.D.B.)
CLEVELAND, July 14.—Bernard Gutow was elected president of the Cleveland Central Masada at its seventh annual election of officers.

Those who were elected include Maurice M. Machowitz, first vice-president; William Moskowitz, second vice-president; Louis Klein, recording secretary; Maurice Kohn, corresponding secretary; and David M. Baskin, treasurer.

Four Jewish Students Win School Awards

(Special to the J.D.B.)
SEATTLE, Wash., July 14.—Four Jewish students were among nineteen named this week as recipients of Cornish school scholarships in music, art, drama and the dance, after tryouts conducted by Nellie C. Cornish, schools' director.

The Jewish students are Morris Ahnfeldt, drama; Margaret Benzer, voice; Howard Edelson, theatre; David Spiegel, drama.

Lillian Eskenazy Chosen 'Most Popular Girl'

(Special to the J.D.B.)
SEATTLE, Wash., July 14.—Lillian Eskenazy, 17-year-old daughter of Mrs. Rebecca Eskenazy, was selected the most popular girl in the Seattle Sephardic community at the Sephardic Talmud Torah's annual outing at Fortuna Park, attended by nearly 700 persons. The "popularity queen" won a two-weeks' trip to Los Angeles.

Fellowship of Faith Holds 'Human Rights' Symposium

(Special to the J.D.B.)
CLEVELAND, July 14.—A symposium on human rights will feature on the Fellowship of Faith program over Station WJAX here, Wednesday, at 7 p. m.

Speakers will include Sylvester V. McMahon, president of the Cleveland Bar Association; Rev. Neil Crawford, and Max E. Mabel, leader of local Jewish communal activities.

\$80,000 Pledged Fund

(Special to the J.D.B.)
CLEVELAND, July 14.—Over \$80,000 has been pledged the Jewish Welfare Fund. It was announced by Joseph M. Berne, chairman of the auxiliary board and trustee of the Welfare Federation.

The Jewish Daily Bulletin itself has been most successful. Try them for yourself.

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Seattle-Bred Jew Writes Novel On His City; Library Spurns It

(Special to the J.D.B.)
SEATTLE, Wash., July 14.—Although it was written by a Seattle-bred man and in thinly disguised fictional form contains many hitherto unrevealed facts about the background and personalities of this city's residents of an earlier generation, "The Last Pioneers," Melvin P. Levy's most recent book is not on the shelves of the Seattle Public Library.

"Mr. Levy's book was judged not absolutely necessary for our collection," says Miss Sarah Virginia Lewis, the library's superintendent of circulation. "Not that it was excluded—it simply was not included on our list of new books to be purchased."

The book's setting is in the mythical town of Puget. Its central character is a Jew Chaim Shemanski, Galician-born son of a shoemaker, who comes to Puget

under the name of Herman Merro, adopted from a Vladivostok bartender who saved him from the czar's army, which he had deserted.

One of Seattle's leading Jewish writers is Alfred Shemanski.

Merro's story is interwoven with that of Pastor Dexter, the town's banker, street railway magnate and real estate operator.

Seattle's principal bank was founded by Dexter Horton, a non-Jew.

There are many other equally apparent indications that the book is founded on fact rather than fiction.

The author, who at the age of thirty-two has written three books and a play and who is now in New York, writes:

"If anyone wonders who Herman Merro or any other of the characters in 'The Last Pioneer' is, I can answer that—nobody. Or, rather, I hope, the essence of very many people, people who might have lived in Puget. I hope readers will remember that my book is fiction."

Cincinnati to Honor Rubinow of B'nai B'rith

(Special to the J.D.B.)
CINCINNATI, July 14.—Dr. I. M. Rubinow, international secretary of the B'nai B'rith, will be honored Wednesday at a testimonial luncheon arranged by a non-sectarian group of representative Cincinnatians interested in social and economic problems. The luncheon is to be a tribute to Dr. Rubinow on the occasion of the publication of his new book, "In Quest of Security."

'Israelite' 80 Years Old

(Special to the J.D.B.)
CINCINNATI, July 14.—The American Israelite this week is celebrating its eightieth anniversary. It was founded in 1854 by the late Rabbi Isaac Mayer Wise, earliest protagonist of Reform Judaism in America.

Jews Were Among Maryland Pioneers

Celebration During State's Tercentenary Will Honor Them

(Special to the J.D.B.)
BALTIMORE, July 14.—Plans for an All-Jewish celebration of Maryland's tercentenary early in September were made at a meeting of the Pyramid Club.

Pointing out that a dozen or more Jews came over with the colony's founders about the Ark and the Dove, officers of the organization said the celebration would commemorate the part these pioneers played in the early history of the state.

The club is a non-partisan organization, politically, but last night's program included a discussion of the various candidates in the congressional primaries. Maxwell Havelock presided.

Jersey Synagogue Plans To Found Parochial School

(Special to the J.D.B.)
JERSEY CITY, N. J., July 14.—One of the main interests of the Young Israel Synagogue of Jersey City lies in a proposed Academy of Higher Learning and Parochial School in this city. William Wertheim has been appointed chairman of the committee for this project by Abraham Jacobowitz, president of the synagogue.

The organization decided that high school services will be held at the Bergen Hebrew Institute.

Sigeliens Strike Blow at Nazis

(Continued from Page One)
General von Steuben Lodge No. 107, New York; Jacobus Lodge No. 201 (Women), Bronx; Martha Washington Lodge No. 203 (Women), Newark; Beethoven Lodge No. 202 (Women), New York; Lessing Lodge No. 301 (Men and Women), Nutley, N. J.; Pastors Lodge No. 304 (Men and Women), Philadelphia;

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This Fascist Rocket—by PAT McGRADY Author of Fascism in America

Christians' Aides Out for Cash, Boss Keeps Amateur Standing

Money Root of Crusader Evil, McGrady Says—
Henchman Shea Called Loud-
Mouthed Racketeer

The following is the eighth of a series of articles, "This Fascist Rocket," by Mr. McGrady, exposing, from the inside, the workings of a typical Fascist organization here, and revealing, through publication of the Fascist "chefs'ins" correspondence, how and in what manner these racial rockets are operated. The series appears daily in the Jewish Daily Bulletin.

VIII

By PAT McGRADY

Money appears to be at the root of the Fascist evil. I have no evidence to show and, indeed, I do not believe, that George W. Christians, head of the Crusader White Shirts, has lost his amateur standing as a cheap politician. Well known Atlanta, Ga. Congressman, who is the White Shirt headquarters are located, are convinced that the engineer has taken up the crusade to gain sufficient income to tide him over the depression. I am inclined to believe that his sole motive is an inordinate lust for power and glory.

Christians' closest henchmen, however, are in the game purely for the money that is involved and this Christians readily admits. While he, personally, parts with so little cash as to make his subsidies negligible, he cooperates with his helpers in their exploitation of the movement, and this constitutes racketeering of the most abominable sort—trading on bigotry, racial and religious intolerance.

The Fascist racket, as it affects the other movements, is more pronounced, and this will be discussed in later articles.

Christians' instructions to organizers promise, "You will be well paid for your efforts." This gives his organizers great latitude in the management of their business affairs. There is no evidence that he seeks a cut on their profits.

Writes on Equipment

On the matter of the sale of equipment, he writes his organizers:

"Organizers can obtain from the Chattanooga Button and Badge Manufacturing Company, Chattanooga, Tennessee, three by five feet Crusader flags at the cost of \$3 and sets of insignia at 15 cents each (cash must accompany order) or he may get them elsewhere to suit him. It is recommended that the flags be sold for \$5. It is recommended that in new localities the insignia be sold for \$1 per set at the start and that the price be reduced thereafter until finally those who have no money can be told that they can paint a red cross on any white shirt or make their own."

As to subsidies, Christians does not restrain his supporters from seeking funds from those who feel like contributing money in any quantity. Hence, all sorts of racketeers, trading on anti-Semitism, anti-administrationism, anti-socialism, or anti-everything else might appeal to the prejudices of gullible givers, have passed through Christians' office seeking to capitalize on the new fad, Fascism.

So great has been the number of mulcters, that Miss E. Kelly, Chicago secretary, once remarked to me, "I'm getting sick and tired of racketeers. Two listened to thousands of crooked schemes, each one more ingenious than the other."

How Is Not Important

To those these Christians gives credentials and sends out to work. He does not care how we get Economic Liberty, just so we get it. I'd rather have Dingler as a crusader than any other person in the country. He gets

Christians says that he prefers revolutionaries in his ranks to reformers. "The difference between

a few meals, some Crusader insignia and credentials, and paid his fare on a cheap bus route to Columbia, Georgia. In Columbia, Shea agitated, alternately for the Communists and Crusaders, passing the hat each time. When he was through, he told me that he was a Communist demonstration, Crusaders took it upon themselves to get him out. He was released a few weeks ago, and after visiting his chief in Chattanooga, left again by cheap bus for Chicago, where, headquarters expect, he will again land in jail.

The last paragraph of the book subscribing to a number of those subscribing to Economic Liberty and paying varying sums to be "enrolled" among the White Shirt Crusaders must be earnest individuals. The initiation ceremony consists of the applicants "lining up in military formation, giving the military salute to the American flag, and then hearing read the American Declaration of Economic Independence. While giving the crusader salute, which was repeated and not clenched they repeat in unison the last sentence of this Declaration. This is from Christians' "Instructions to Organizers."

Christians describes the founding of the ceremony: "One day a number of local Ku Kluxers wanted me to make a movement of this economic theory. They insisted that I devise some sort of a ritual. I just picked up the Declaration of Independence, struck out a line here and there and inserted a lot of stuff, and told them to go ahead and form their movement."

The last paragraph of the "Declaration of Economic Independence," so casually drawn up for the sake of the Ku Kluxers states, ends as follows: "And for the sake of this declaration, with a firm reliance on the protection of Divine Providence we mutually pledge to each other our lives, our fortunes, and our sacred honor."

This, as well as much of the rest of the "Declaration of Economic Independence," is identical with the high-minded sentiments of the founders of American Democracy. The plagiarism of efforts of true patriots is now unscrupulously taken up by these racketeers like Shea and serves the purposes of demagogues like Christians and a hundred other Fascist leaders. The book has a line which says they "intend rendering America back to Americans."

(To Be Continued Tomorrow)

Hitler and Reich Instability Linked

Psychologist Says Chancellor
Uses Defense Mechanism,
Fears Power on Wane

Hitler's psychological instability is a definite counterpart of the political instability of Germany, Dr. Richard H. Paynter, professor of psychology at Long Island University, declared yesterday in an address before Summer semester students.

Dr. Paynter said he did not regard the close parallel between Hitler's personality and the German situation as an accident.

"On the contrary, Hitler never would have been received by the masses if he had not reflected in large measure their own bewilderment as to a solution of their 'police problem,' the professor declared.

Germany herself is in the same abnormal condition, he continued. Her foreign policy, her domestic faction with either a definitely left or right position, her indiscriminate attack upon religion and education—all these are signs that she does not understand her own place in the present historical scene. Hitler's policies simply manifest this hopeless situation.

Gutstadt Lists Race Hate Units In United States

Anti-Defamation Head
of B'nai B'rith Warns
Against Menace

(Special to the J.D.B.)

SEATTLE, Wash., July 16.—Richard E. Guststadt, national director of the B'nai B'rith Anti-Defamation Committee, today revealed information indicating that anti-Semitism throughout the United States is regrettably and a hold among hundreds of thousands of bigots.

"There are thirty-two anti-Semitic organizations in the country," Guststadt told a correspondent for the Jewish Daily Bulletin. "One of them is run by a Baptist preacher, the Rev. Gerald Winrod of Wichita, Kansas, who tells his 50,000 followers that the long-explored 'Protocols of the Learned Elders of Zion' is gospel truth and the Jews seek to control the world."

He charged Winrod with being prepared (for a slight charge) to send anyone anti-Semitic literature including the treatise, "International Jew," which was once published and is now disavowed by Henry Ford.

"Winrod," said Guststadt, "is America's prize example of anti-Christian teachings. He is attempting to crucify the Jew on a cross of lies."

Lists Hat Groups

Guststadt called attention to the Crusader White Shirts, operated by George W. Christians of Chattanooga, Tenn., as "America's newest racket."

"The White Shirts," he said, "claim two million members and have about 50,000." Guststadt set the number of Silver Shirts at about 400,000 on the strength of credible reports.

"The Green Mountain Boys, headed by a wild-eyed hill billy named Everett Saunders, with headquarters in Virginia, the League for Industrial Defense,

centered in Boston and controlled by Ervin L. Potter; the American Vigilance Intelligence Federation, which handles twenty-one types of anti-Semitic literature and is led by Harry Augustus Jung, are among the outstanding anti-Semitic organizations in anti-Semite," Guststadt declared.

He further listed as the country's following:

"The 'Paul Reveres' of Chicago under the leadership of Col. 84-year-old Marshall Hendey, author of 'Sinister Shadows' and 'F.N.Y.'"

"The Progressive Fascist League of Chicago, whose platform demands, 'Purge America of the Jew.'"

Upholds Evidence

Guststadt reviewed evidence given during Congressional hearings tending to show that Nazis have set themselves up in most large American cities, and said that Seattle is recognized as one of the centers of Nazi activity on the Pacific Coast.

The B'nai B'rith spokesman urged Jewish parents not to insist upon sending their children into professions when the children themselves preferred other fields of occupation.

Guststadt was the first man to join the B'nai B'rith in San Francisco, after the earthquake there. He has been occupied with B'nai B'rith work for the last twenty-eight years.

Two Jewish Boys Set Swim Records

(Special to the J.D.B.)

CLEVELAND, Ohio, July 15.—Two Jewish boys, Jack Grossman and Jack Gorman, set new records in the eighth annual swimming championships held at the Cumberland swimming pool here.

In the 200 meter backstroke Jack Grossman swam to the finish line in 2:57.4. Jack Gorman was victor in the 100 meter free style in 1:31.1, and in the 200 meter breast stroke, in 3:23.5.

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SAINTS ON SPORTS

By MORRIS WEINER

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MONDAY, WEDNESDAY and FRIDAY

in the

JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN

CRITICAL MOMENTS

By GEORGE JOEL

Jewish Play in Westport

Westport, Conn., the home of many writers, actors and other forms of literati who can pay the rent and the meat bills, has of course a summer playhouse. It is called, not too brightly but sensibly, "The Westport Country Playhouse, and from a correspond- ence from that nearly snow- covered community comes the following report of what transpired in said playhouse last week:

"A crowded and enthusiastic first night audience greeted Sam Jaffe Monday night at the Westport Country Playhouse, when he appeared in the role of Hersch- kowitz in the English world pre- miere of 'The Bride of Tzorozo,' a Hungarian comedy drama adapted by Ruth Langner, sister-in-law of Lawrence Langner, director of the Playhouse.

"Jean Arthur played the role of the young Kate, with her varying vicissitudes as a Catholic, a Jewess and then a Protestant, finally marries.

"The play contains a racial ap- peal, a plea for Jewish rights. The second act shows Hersch- kowitz, the kindly old limpsheer, teaching Klari Jewish rituals and rites, he has been the little founding into his home. An error of the recorder makes the Cath- olic Klari a Jewess, and she is about to be adopted by the wife of the man who supplied the il- legitimate child, however, when the recorder right about faces and re- veals that he has again made a mistake, that Klari is neither Catholic nor Jewish, but the found- ing daughter of a Protestant couple.

"Jaffe is superb in the role, hu- morous as an appealing, as he was in 'Grand Hotel' and in George Jessel's 'The Jazz Singer.' Jessel, with his wife, Miss Tal- madge, was at the Playhouse last week to watch the performance of his protegee, Jaffe, for it was Jessel who found Sam on Second ave- nue and translated him to Broadway.

Shirley Temple to Play Opposite Will Rogers

It was with some glee that I read an announcement sent out by Fox Films which conveyed the in- formation that Shirley Temple, Hollywood's latest child star, will play opposite Will Rogers in a pic-

ture yet untitled and now in the throes of production. "I wish some glee" because this little actress will steal, with no trouble at all, the acting honors away from the gum-chewing, snivelling ex- cewhander. By and by, Shirley Temple's latest picture, "Baby Take a Bow," is now in its third week at the Roxy Theatre.

W. C. Fields Speaks Of The Old Days

W. C. Fields, whose next pic- ture will be called "The Old Fashioned Way," was caught or forced into a reminiscent mood by the press department of Paramount Pictures.

"The antics of Fields in dogging sheriffs, room rent and tomatoes in his next picture, once was no comedy. Fields recalls the nineties when his company was trouping the New York town, in those dark days he was a jugg- ling and pantomime artist.

"In Jamestown," he said, "I rented a sleigh. The owner" tried to take up for him, the repair costs after the horse had run away and sent the sheriff after me to collect \$2.50. I refused to pay and he tried to bluff me by claiming I had a car out for my arrest. One of the boys finally managed to grab the paper he had been waving under our noses. It was only a John Doe warrant.

"The boys called me and my partner were going to beat me up and vice-versa. In those days every- body punched everybody else on the nose at slightest provocation. Even a couple of hunky acrobats rushed up to join the fight and hostilities promptly ceased.

"The old boy shook his fist and threatened he'd get me for this' 'kissed my rear end, and that he would be back with a good war- rant so I hid in the coal tender of a train. It pulled out just in time."

"In many occasions drink pipes were the means of ducking un- paid hotel bills, the Paramount staff explained. Each member of the company took his turn in elud- ing him from his room to the ground, the next man tossing his luggage down.

"Yes, I've been and there it all, due to dodging over-ripe tomatoes," the comedian said. "The au- dience's aim was remarkable."

Barn Theatre Star



Miss Marie Brown as Louise in the "Two Orphans," which opened the season of the Forty-miners at the Chase Barn Playhouse in Whitefield, N. H.

Rabbi Is Named Arbitration Head

Will Handle Minneapolis Cleaning and Dyeing Disputes

(Special to the J.D.B.) MINNEAPOLIS, July 16.—Rabbi Albert I. Gordon of Adath Jehu- rahn Synagogue has been named impartial chairman of the special board of arbitration set up to han- dle differences in the cleaning and dyeing industry here.

Among others on the board are I. D. Plink of Gross Bros., one of the largest laundering and dry- cleaning establishments in the city, for the employers, and Rubin Latz, secretary of the dry cleaners' and laundresses' union, for the em- ployees.

Plans Musical Tourney

"The Norwegian German Ar- tists' Association," modeled after the "Friends of the New Ger- many," is planning a German mu- sical tourney to be conducted by State Councillor Furtwangler. Hitler's musical emissary and prominent Nazi propagandist, the Trans-Atlantic Information Ser- vice reports.

Speaks on Cinema

Slavko Vorkapich, Hollywood technical advisor who was respon- sible for the technical effects of the "Invisible Man" and "Viva Villa Mexico" on the "Principle of Effective Cinema" at the Film and Photo League, 12 East Sev- enthenth street, last night.

Into indescribable panic by the torrential waters that crashed and thundered through the city, nar- row streets. With a companion I wandered through the sullen lanes, and lantern-lit on a dark even- ing, and saw the misery and con- fusion brought in its wake. I saw the bewildered refugees, the women and children, Arabs and Oriental Jews, wandering through the shanty in the upper parts of the city, where a complete relief sys- tem had been rigged up within a few hours with true British ef- ficiency in the face of disaster, un- der the aegis of Edwin Herbert Samuel, eldest son of Sir Herbert Samuel, who was then Assistant District Commissioner for Galilee.

Refugees Helpless

Faced with the terrible inevitability of the elements, these refu- gees could hardly fight for them- selves. All they could see were the corpses of their relatives and friends being carried to the mor- gues. They stood around, wait- ing for those who had been wash- ing out Lake Kinnereth.

The Bulletin's Day Book

Arthur Garfield Hays again met Francois Marie Arouet, otherwise known as Voltaire, a few days after we had been in Jersey City, to which our Day Book of June 27 referred. Voltaire called at his country home, where Clarence Darrow was a visitor. Darrow im- mediately charged Voltaire with recanting on his famous thesis "I detect your views but will defend to the death your right to express them."

"But," said Darrow tolerantly, "that doesn't bother me, you've grown pretty old in the last hun- dred and fifty years and have a right to change your mind. Even Galileo recanted, although this was under the terror of the Inquisition, and after his recantation Galileo still insisted in private that the stars moved anyhow."

"But," said Hays, "that isn't im- portant. I don't care whether Voltaire said this or not. It hap- pened to believe it and it formed one of the foundation stones of American intolerance. Jefferson likewise believed it."

Voltaire interrupted: "You men have got me all wrong. I am not here to discuss the moral discus- sion is the method of fatuous lib- erals. I came here as an instrument of force—I have a warrant for the arrest of Clarence Dar- row."

"A warrant? What for?" asked Hays.

"Well, I read in the paper the other day that Darrow said that Hitler ought to be killed, and any man who expresses this opinion ought to be arrested."

"It's outrageous!" exclaimed Hays. "A man has a perfect right

to express an opinion about Hitler—even that he should be killed!" "Well, I don't," think so," said Vol- taire, "but I am not expressing an opinion—Rehm, for instance."

"You forget that Rehm is dead," said Hays.

"So am I," said Voltaire. "Do you suppose if I was still alive I would care to make an opinion?" The fact is that I have to make a living somehow. Anyhow, the Jews are really re- sponsible for this."

"How are they interested?"

"Don't you see, they started the proposition that the Nazis in Jer- sey City should not condemn the Jews and now the Nazis insist that the law be used to condemn their defamers."

"Is it just the same?" asked Hays.

"On principle it is," said Vol- taire. "And the authorities insist that the method be applied the same way. It might have been a good thing for the Jews to per- mit the Nazis to meet. Then the rest of us could say what we thought of it."

"Anyhow," said Darrow, "I be- lieve in free speech."

"Yes," said Voltaire, "but you Jews are too far. I wish to ar- rest you on the warrant. I wholly approve of what you say, but will jail you for saying it."

There was no possible way of avoiding the old man's insistence. What can you do with a man who had a hundred and fifty years' experience?

—ARTHUR GARFIELD HAYS.

Weekly Raps Nazi Lies as 'Gross Insult'

Editorial in 'Editor and Publisher' Calls for 'Showdown'

The spreading of Nazi propa- ganda as adduced from the testi- mony received during last week's trial, is an insurrection of the press brought in the current issue of Editor and Publisher a scathing editorial denouncing the imposi- tion put upon American public opinion. The weekly, in another editorial, also attacks the criti- cism which Hitler and Goebbels have made of the American jour- nalds for the manner in which they reported the "Second Revolu- tion."

The presentation of testimony before the propaganda investiga- ting committee was "a spectacle calculated to make American blood boil," declares the leading editorial of the weekly. "The as- saine believes that the situation calls for a showdown and the whole system of foreign propa- ganda in this country is dis- served an airing. Propaganda of this sort does not get very far in this country, but nevertheless it is a gross insult to the pub- lic and a gross insult to the institutions of this nation, the editorial says.

Wants Further Investigation

"It is well, concludes the edi- torial, that the Nazi propa- ganda is being brought on the car- pet to answer the American gov- ernment and we hope this investi- gation will be broadened to in- clude all known efforts by foreign

governments or their agents to play fast and loose with Ameri- can public opinion. Let the probe go as deep as it will."

Commenting on criticism of for- eign correspondents by the Nazi government, the editorial published "Covering Up" declares that "The censorship that has destroyed the public usefulness of the press is well-groomed now by Hitler and all he stands for, and naturally Dr. Goebbels would extend it to the rest of the world, especially to England and the United States. He has the power to exert corre- spondents he cannot master. He is at liberty to run his bluff out. We dare say that the American press will find a way to tell American readers what is happening."

Zolotow Makes Debut

Samuel Zolotow, dramatic crit- ical of The New York Times, will appear in "Love on an Island," Helen Deutsch's farce-comedy, at the Westport Country Playhouse the week of July 23. This will mark Mr. Zolotow's debut as an actor. Al- ready he has been directed "Three-Cornered Moon," will dis- cover his dramatic talents.

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WILLIAMS in "THE OLD FASHIONED WAY"

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"SIDEWALK OF PARIS"
A dazzling continental revue with Leon Beland and Jack Norbal
with you and your company
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New, Sanitary Tiberias Arises On Flood-Ravaged Town's Ruins

By JULIAN L. MELTZER

(J.T.A. Staff Correspondent)

TIBERIAS, July 1.—"The sight of this ruined old town rising from the ruins of the sabbas and debris that resulted from the cloudbursts is a refreshing one to those who motor down towards the lake from the heights near the city of Tiberias. The ruins of generations old. Indeed, were it not for the loss of lives and the chaos that resulted from the floods, one would almost say that the disaster was a blessing in disguise. Had it not happened, the dilapidation and filth of this 2,000-year-old city might have continued indefinitely.

"The authorities have energetically begun reconstruction in hand, and within only a few days more £1,000 have been contributed by Palestine inhabitants towards the constructive relief scheme, the government has been very initiative of providing the homeless in- habitants with accommodation of a permanent and modern kind.

Slums Disappear

Modern concrete houses of pleasing design, with hot water and plumbing installations, electric lighting, wide and asphalted in- stead of cobble-stoned streets, are

changing the face of old Tiberias, and the lake-side slums of a few years ago will be practically non-existent.

An agreeable feature of the new plan is the provision made for trees and greenery. Unemployed inhabitants—arti- sans, shopkeepers, fishermen, a few of the unemployed who gain jobs on the new structural affairs. They are building their own homes and future business premises, and carrying out the tasks.

Naturally the climatic con- ditions are not being ignored this time. Careful plans have been made by the authorities, so that the big, named leading off the hillside may be given free access to the sea in the probable event of future cloud-bursts, and may carry away the huge quantities of water that rush off the mountains into the arroyo and down towards the lake, without hindrance by con- striction of the old stone build- ings, as was the case on May 14 and 15.

One of First on Scene

I was one of the two first news- paper correspondents on the scene on that fateful first afternoon when the whole town was thrown

Stavsky Begins His Appeal To Set Aside Death Verdict

(Continued from Page One)
narily to the confession made by Abdul Mejid, Arab convict, that he and his accomplices, Issa Darwish, murdered Dr. Arlosoroff, the withdrawal of the confession and now for the second time Mejid's confession that Issa Darwish committed the murder and that he accompanied the murderer.

Cites Second Confession
"For the time being Abdul Mejid has removed his accomplices from the murder to his counsel, Dr. Eliasch," Defense Counsel Samuel declared. "I therefore ask the Court to use its power to hear the testimony of Dr. Eliasch on the witness stand."

The defense also argued that if one assistant of Dr. Arlosoroff was an Arab the whole theory that the murder was political in nature and was instigated by the Revisionist Zionist faction collapsed. Samuel referred to Mrs. Sima Arlosoroff's repeated statements that one of the murderers was an Arab and the insertion in the Jaffa police report of the killing of the Arab. He then cited the poor visibility at the seashore on the night of the murder and the faultiness of the identifications offered by prosecution witnesses.

Zvi Rosenblatt, youthful co-defendant of Stavsky, who was acquitted by the trial court, was present today, but he did not come into the courtroom, but remained in the corridor.

Ex-Reich Teacher Assails Colleagues for Hitler Aid

"Teachers who investigate the Jewish ancestry of their pupils in order to prevent them from going to high school, and who teach their students to shout 'Heil Hitler' after having formerly told them that a mad man, are no more than training for a commercial training camp," declared Miss Maria Halberstadt, who spoke on her experiences as a former teacher of the German language to an audience of summer session students at Teachers College yesterday afternoon. Her address was part of a meeting of the Teachers College League Against War and Fascism.

Palestine Farmers Urge More Labor Immigrants

JERUSALEM, July 16.—A delegation headed by Zochovitch, representing the Palestine Jewish Farmers Association, called on High Commissioner Arthur Grenfell Wauchoupe today to urge an increase of labor immigration to facilitate construction of the Central Sharon highway.

The Jewish Daily Bulletin classified columns have been used most successfully. Try; then for yourself.

Keep up with Jewish news by reading the Jewish Daily Bulletin, the English-language Jewish daily newspaper.

Beer Kegs Only Signs Of N. J. Nazi Weekend

(Special to the J.D.B.)
MOUNTAIN LAKE, N. J., July 16.—The only visible signs left today of yesterday's influx of 1,000 week-end visitors from New York and Newark to the swastika-decked Nazi encampment, opened recently by the Friends of New Germany for tired Nazis are several kegs of beer kegs waiting to be carted away.

Invisible signs include a group of numbers and headlines from too much including of the contents of the kegs.

After drinking, singing Nazi songs and listening to some tired Nazis ranting about the villages and the Newarkites departed the camp, leaving about one hundred or so campers cleaning up the debris.

Bialik Is Buried In Tel Aviv as Jewry Mourns

Thousands Pay Respects as Poet's Body Lies in State

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
TEL AVIV, July 16.—Chaim Nachman Bialik, Hebrew poet laureate who died suddenly in Vienna, on July 4, was buried late this afternoon in a grave in the Tel Aviv all national cemetery. Thousands of people lined the streets of Tel Aviv to pay their last respects to the poet who symbolized for them the aspirations of Jewish Palestine.

All national Jewish institutions in Palestine were closed out of respect to the memory of the poet. In Tel Aviv all normal activities were at a complete standstill.

All morning long thousands of Palestinian Jews filed past the bier of the poet, whose body lay in state at the Tel Aviv city hall. From four in the afternoon until six, all activities in the entire country were halted.

From every section of Palestine and from many European countries came Jewish delegations to pay a final tribute to the Hebrew poet.

All traffic in Tel Aviv was completely halted as the immense funeral procession moved through the city. Black and white streamers were in evidence everywhere. At the request of the widow ceremonies at the cemetery were in the Hebrew liturgy for the dead.

Early this morning the body of the poet arrived in the harbor of Tel Aviv from Trieste, Italy, designated by the Trieste-Lloyd line as a special transport of honor. A group of Palestinian Jews met the ship and accompanied the body from Trieste. The vessel flew its flag at half-mast.

The body was taken to the Tel Aviv city hall where it lay in state, guarded by a guard of honor. From nine in the morning until late in the afternoon thousands of mourners reverently filed past the bier, which was draped in blue and white, with a black border. Bialik's house wore crepe.

The death of the poet, who was 51, came at a great shock to the Jewish world. Operated upon twice for an intestinal disorder, physicians had declared that Bialik was on the road to recovery. He died of a heart attack while he was talking with a group of

Polish Jews Observe Bialik Burial

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
WARSAW, July 16.—All Zionist and Tarbut offices and institutions were closed in respect to the death of poet laureate Chaim Nachman Bialik, Hebrew poet laureate who was buried this afternoon in Tel Aviv. Memorial meetings were held in every section of Poland. Zionist flags draped in black were flown by Jewish institutions.

Philadelphia Court Holds Six Anti-Nazis

(Special to the J.D.B.)
PHILADELPHIA, July 16.—Six persons were held today in magistrate's court, each on \$10,000 bail, for participating in anti-Nazi riots before the offices of German Consul General Arno P. Mowitz on Saturday.

The four women and two men will be brought to trial shortly. They are accused of having using fists, fingernails, teeth and nails to injure the police officers who had attempted to break up their demonstration.

Make a habit of glancing through the classified advertising columns. You may have a surprise in store for you.

Jewish Workers' Party Suppressed by Poland

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
LWOW, July 16.—The "Algemeine Jüdische Arbeiter Partei" (General Jewish Workers' Party), a political group of the extreme left, was dissolved here today by the authorities. The party's headquarters were padlocked, its leaders were arrested and its newspaper, Unserweg, was suspended.

The party, which was active in Eastern Galicia, had been in existence for two years. A similar fate has befallen the extreme left Ukrainian party.

Shochtim Set To Begin Strike; Plans Devised

Reporters to Nominate Judge Rosalsky as Mediator

Strike committees were organized and plans for a general strike of the poultry slaughtermen formulated in readiness for an expected strike Wednesday by the members of Shochtim Union Local 440 who met last night at the Great Central Palace, 96 Clinton street. Slaughterers will be sent to market—more slaughterers than the market orders demand, but enough to kill at the contracted fifty coops per week. If the extra slaughterers are expelled from the markets—a step regarded as most certain—the strike will be declared.

The action came during a turbulent meeting of 300 slaughterers, marked by shouting and fiery speeches. Among the speakers were Chaim Nachman Bialik, Israel Boischowitz, Eli Meltzer and Arthur Simon.

Earlier in the day, Mayor La Guardia ordered withdrawal of delegation from the union and declaration that the union must take some action like a strike before he could step in to help the slaughterers. The conference was called by the Mayor.

The delegation, consisting of executive committee members, complained to the Mayor of the union's insubordination and asked that Arthur Simon, who was present, be appointed to help the slaughterers. The conference was called by the Mayor.

Simon Disqualified as Arbitrator
The Mayor declared that the recommendation by the slaughterers to disqualify Simon as an impartial mediator, "Besides he is too close to me," the mayor said, "to be a mediator. He's going to be my advisor in this thing."

The Mayor asked that the four reporters present submit suggestions for a mediator, upon which he would make a decision. An impromptu conference followed, agreed on Judge Otto Rosalsky as the best choice, and fifty coops per week. The Mayor reported that when they meet the Mayor today.

Mordcael Belkin, one of the delegation's spokesmen, declared to the Mayor that there is a difference in price of thirteen cents between kosher and non-kosher chickens. Of this, he said, less than one-cent is paid to the slaughterer who makes the chicken kosher.

Slaughtering a Communal Affair
Eli Meltzer, the other spokesman, asserted that there is no authority to tell the market men what to do. Slaughtering of poultry is a market matter, not a fair, but an affair of Jewish communal interest because of the Kashruth involved.

"We are concerned not only with earning our bread," Meltzer said, "but with fulfilling our responsibility to deliver kosher poultry to the Jewish community."

"The market men are enforcing a lookout against us aimed at forcing

J. W. Wise Asks Action at N. Y. Hitlerism Trial

Says Jews Must Battle Fascism; Rosenfeld Attacks Nazi Court

"To adduce the ruthless persecution and humiliation of Jews unaided by the Jewish community," stated James Waterman Wise, a stated rabbi of the trial of Hitlerism held last night at the St. Nicholas Arena, "is as needless as to prove that heretics were persecuted by the Spanish Inquisition or that Protestants were slaughtered on St. Bartholomew's Day. The battle against the mark of Hitlerism; its persecution, degradation, torture and murder of Jewish men, women and children is already a daily struggle."

"It holds, however, that the time has passed for arraignment or even for trial of Hitlerism. The facts are known, the evidence is in. The judgments of civilized mankind have been rendered. It is now our task to translate that judgment into a militant and relentless action. Such action is possible only if the Jew makes common cause with all those who, like himself, are the victims of the Nazi terror. Thus, we will attack Hitlerism, not Hitlerism, let us battle against Fascist oppression, everywhere."

Mr. Wise warned of too great optimism concerning the fall of Hitler. He urged the Jewish community on the behalf of the boycott of Nazi goods, the organization of public opinion and the fullest cooperation of the Jewish people with the working masses in their fight against Fascism in all countries.

Kurt Rosenfeld, former Prussian Minister of Justice, attacked the newly promulgated German People's Court as a travesty on justice. He described it as completely a Nazi creation.

Aneurin Evan, member of the British Parliament, described the destruction of the German trade unions by the Nazis.

Abraham Epstein, a refugee German school teacher, outlined the banishment of culture by the new Reich.

Hans Baer, refugee from a German concentration camp, described the horrors of the camp. Allan Taub was the prosecuting attorney.

ing us to accept poorer conditions. They are compelled us to kill more poultry per week than we can kill in accordance with the kosher laws. Therefore, at the chickens are now being slaughtered, we do not believe that they are kosher."

"How many chickens are you supposed to kill per week?" the Mayor asked.

"Fifty coops per week according to our contracts with the market men," answered Meltzer, "and fifty coops per week according to the report of Arthur Simon who stated that is the maximum that can be killed in a week by the complex machinery of the market."

"Then why don't you stop when you have killed that many?" asked Mayor LaGuardia.

All we can do is strike," responded Meltzer, "and that's what we'll have to do at tonight's meeting."

During the course of the meeting, Mayor LaGuardia suggested the commission of five rabbis be set up to license slaughterers. When it was pointed out that there was no rabbi in the city covering this, he declared, "We'll make one up."

At present any rabbis may certify a poultry slaughterer. "If you were to go on strike," the Mayor said, "you would be covering this by issuing hundreds of certificates to men who are not in your union."

Mayor LaGuardia himself ate only kosher food.