All the News Concerning Jews

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HERMAN BERNSTEIN

Germany Then and Now While Hitler is raving in his desperate attempt to justify his blood bath, without producing any evidence excepting his ad-mission that he feared a mutiny and his own arrest, his comrades in arms and crime are continuing to circulate the ritual murder accusations against the Jews, thus inciting anti-Jewish massacres. Julius Streicher, Hitler's intimate friend and Governor of Franconia, is heading this most outrageous campaign and is de-voting his organ, Der Stuermer to the dissemination of the

most d as tar dly falschoods about the Jewish people. The recent death of Mendel Bellis, who had been accused by the Tsarist government of having killed a Christian boy for ritual purposes and who was vindicated by the jury, reminds us that when the whole civilized world was shocked by the Tsar-ist government's efforts to fab-ricate evidence in substantiaricate evidence in substantia-tion of the long-exploded ritual murder myth, the German peo-ple, through hundreds of their most enlightened and represent-ative authors and scholars, joined the world protest against the staging of the ritual murder trial by the Tsar's government.

Twenty-two years ago, on March 19, 1912, the Germans signed a remarkable document which they said, in part, as follows:

"This unscrupulous fiction,

"he neople, has

spread among the people, has from the Middle Ages until recent times led to terrible con-sequences. It has incited the ignorant masses to outrage and massacre, and has driven misguided crowds to pollute them-selves with the innocent blood of their Jewish fellow-men. And yet not a shadow of proof has ever been adduced to justify this crazy belief. The most es-teemed Christian authorities on Jewish literature have proved incontrovertibly that the Jews have nexer been exhorted by their religion to murder their fellow-men.

"We deem it the duty of ev-eryone to whose heart the moral progress of mankind is dear to raise his voice against such de-plorable absurdities. We thus We thus join in the protest of the most join in the protest of the most esteemed Russian scholars, au-thors and artists, believing that such a protest should not be limited by frontiers, but should concern the heart of the whole civilized world."

Among the hundreds of dis-tinguished Germans who signed that memorable document were the Christian professors of various universities and theological institutions, such as Friedrich Delitzsch, Friedrich Curtius, Richard Dehmel, Professor Ehr-wald, Paul Elnzbacher and Rudolf Eucken. Gerhart Haupt-mann, Herbert Eulenberg, Her-

mann Sudermann, Ludwig Tho-ma and other famous authors (Continued on Page Two)

NRA Chief Stavsky Begins His Appeal Assailed by To Set Aside Death Verdict

Johnson Called 'Villain'; Hitler Paper Attacks 'Iudaized U. S.'

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) BERLIN, July 16.—A violent attack against General Hugh S. Johnson, NRA administrator who severely criticized the Hitler purge of June 30, has been launched by the German press.

The keynote of the attacks is the accusation that General John-son spoke as he did because of his "intimate relationship with the Jews." All of them, including Johnson himself, are described in the press as "villains and scoundrels."

The campaign is led by Alfred Hugenberg's Allgemeine Deutsche Zeitung which expresses the hope that Johnson's removal will shortly be brought about.

Even the Voelkischer Beobach-Even the Voelkischer Beonachter, Hitler's own newspaper, has launched an attack against what it terms a "Judaized United States." Today's issue features a states. Today's issue features a cartoon in five sections under the English caption "United States History."

The first section shows an In-dian standing on the coast of America. In the second Uncle Sam is shown hurling him into the sea The third shows Uncle Sam standing alone on the American coast. In the fourth Uncle Sam is toppled into the sea by an Eastern Jew and in the fifth section a Jew is pictured in sole possession of America's coast.

The cartoon is credited as copyrighted by the Life Fun Company, 1909, and transferred to the Pastime Novelty Company, 1919.

First Polish Contingent Of 'Zion Fiancees' Leaves

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) WARSAW, July 16.—The first party of Polish Jewish sweethearts of men already in Palestine left Warsaw today for the Holy Land. warsaw today for the Holy Land. The twenty-two girls in the group decided to arrange a solemn col-lective wedding when they arrive in Palestine.

HORACE SAMUEL

Seek State Aid In Postponing Of School Date

Alliance Backs Resolution Offered to Assembly by Schanzer

Balked by the Board of Educa-tion in its efforts for a postpone-ment of school opening from Sep-tember 10 to the twelfth because of the Jewish New Year, the Jewish Sabbath Alliance yesterday made an attempt to align the State legislature on its side.

On the suggestion of the Al-liance, Assemblyman Albert D. liance, Assemblyman Albert D. Schanzer yesterday offered for introduction to the assembly a resolution memorializing the Board of Education and the City of "low York to amend the Board's bylaws" so as to postpone the Fail session of the public schools of the city from the tenth to the twelfth day of September."

According to William Rosen-berg, executive secretary of the

Zionist Factions Unite in Tribute To Bialik at Carnegie Hall Rites

by the funeral in Tel Aviv of Chaim Nachman Bialik, Hebrew poet lau-reate who died in Vienna on July reate who died in Vienna on July 4, American Zionists took a long step toward Zionist unity and an end to factionalism when repre-sentatives of the Zionist Organization of America, Mizrachi, La-borites and Revisionists, joined in honoring the memory of the dead

Thousands of New York Jews gathered in Carnegie Hall last night and listened to a list of speakers which included Morris speakers which includes anorths Rothenberg, Louis Lipsky, Berl Locker, Joseph Sprinzak, Mrs. Rose W. Halprin, Rabbi Israel Goldstein, Rabbi Jacob Levinson, Elias Ginsburg, Abraham Goldberg,

Under the pall cast yesterday | Chaim Greenberg, Professor Nissim Touroff, Menahem Ribalow and Samuel Margoshes pay a final tribute in honor of the dead.

Morris Rothenberg, president of the Zionist Organization of America, who presided at the Bialik memorial meeting, characterized Bialik as "the symbol of Jewish cultural revival." Speaking of his passing, Mr. Rothenberg declared: "Today in Palestine, Chaim Nachman Bialik, the greatest Hebrew national poet of our time, the fore-most Jewish literary figure in the modern Jewish Renaissance, was laid to rest. At the height of his intellectual vigor, and in the full-ness of his creative powers, Bialik

has been taken awar (Continued on Page Eight)

Samuel Cites Circumstantial Evidence as Basis for Verdict

Valero's Exoneration and Missing Accomplice Also Considered in Plea-No Arab Judge Among Trio on Bench

JERUSALEM, July 16.—Basing his argument on the fact that the conviction against Abraham Stavsky for the murder of Dr. Chaim Arlosoroff contained no findings of fact, that Judge Moshe Valero exonerated Stavsky completely, and that the judgment of the court gave no indication who might have been Stav-sky's accomplice, Horace Samuel, London barrister and attorney for Stavsky, today began his argument before the Palestine appeals court in the hope of upsetting the verdict and obtaining freedom for his client.

Blow at Nazis: Decline Is Seen

Franz Sigelians Go Non-Political and Bar Swastika

One of the most significant signs of the waning power of Nazis in New York was reflected from Yorkville yesterday when it be-came known that the Franz Sigel Order had gone non-political.

According to an agreement reached on Saturday night, when delegates of various vereins comdelegates of various vereins com-posing the order met in the Con-cord Club House in Union City, race, religious, an' class strife will henceforth find no champion in the Franz Sigel Order. The agreement affects a number of lodges, which have heretofore been recognized as having shown sympathy American Nazi organizations. Units Affected Adhering to the Franz Sigel

Order are: Germania Lodge No. 101, New

York: Schiller Lodge No. 102 (Men),

New York: Friedens Lodge No.

(Men), Newark;
Hecker Lodge No. 302 (Men
and Women), Union City, N. J.;
Goethe Lodge No. 105 (Men),

Bronx; Lincoln Lodge No. 303 (Men and Women), Ridgewood. N. J.; (Continued on Page Three)

Reinhardt Will Show

Werfel's Bible Drama At London Albert Hall

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
VIENNA, July 16.— Max Reinhardt, noted Jewish producer now
an exile from Germany, has acquired the new Bible drama which quired the new Bible drama which Franz Werfel, German Jewish writer, recently finished. Mr. Reinhardt announced that

the first production of the work will take place at Albert Hall in will take place at Albert Hall in London with Feodor Chaliapin, famous Russian basso, in the role of Moses.

Chief Justice Sir Michael Francis Joseph McDonnell presided.

Order Strikes

Order Strikes

Order Strikes wigged and wore the voluminous red robes customarily worn by British judges.

The rumor circulated yesterday that Abdul Mejid, following his latest confession, had been com-mitted to an insane asylum by the police, was vigorously denied to-day. It was stated that the rumor was probably occasioned by antici-pation of the court's possible re-quest that the Arab convict be made to produce a medical certi-ficate attesting to his sanity.

ficate attesting to his sanity.

It was understood that the appeal court may refuse to admit
Mejid's confession as well as Dr.
Blinsh's testimony on the ground
that it is supplementary to the
basis on which the appeal had previously been submitted. Complicating the situation still further was another unconfirmed rumor to the effect that Meiid had recanted on his latest confession.

An unusual feature widely com-

mented on was the fact that the

native judge.
Stavsky entered the courtroom
neatly clad in civilian attire, without handcuffs and in no way distinguished from others at the hearing. Also present in the court-room were a number of specta-tors, including lawyers, leading police officials and newspapermen,

all of whom were familiar with the details of the case. Defense Counsel Samuel de-clared that the whole case was most complicated, pointing partic-(Continued on Page Eight)

600 Polish Jews Go to Biro-Bidjan

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) WARSAW, July 16. — More than 600 Jewish young men and women, mainly from the Wilno district, today received permission from the Soviet government to proceed as settlers to Biro-Bidjan, Jewish auto-nomous unit in Siberia. The group will go to Biro-Bidjan in August.

in August.

The desperate poverty among the Jews of Poland has led to an increase in the number of Polish Jewish settlers anxious to go to Biro-Bidjan.

N.Y. Scandinavian Press Assails Three Faiths Nazi 'Aryanism' as Hate Mask Convene Today

Reich Jews 'Goats' of Plundered Middle Class, On Film Action Norwegian Writer Points Out, Casting Doubt on 'Pure' Race as Propounded by Hitler

Indicative of the attitude of the | discovered that Hitler himself as Scandinavian press in this country in regard to the recent out-burst of Nazi anti-Semitism in an article which appears in the cur-rent issue of the Nordisk Tidende (Norwegian News), weekly newspapers published in Brooklyn in Norwegian.

"Despicable cowardice" "German barbarism" are the ap-pellations given by the writer of the article to Nazi attacks against Jews. Exploding Hitler's "Aryan" race as a myth, the major portion of the comment, however, is a vitriolic attack on the validity of the racial policy upon which Fas-cist Germany bases its persecution of the Jews. H. Sundby Hansen is the commentator in a two-column

Under the caption, "Civilized or ferely Clever?" Hansen refers to Merely Clever? Merely Clever?" Hansen refers to the Jews in Germany as the "goat" chosen by the plundered middle class and bankrupt aristocracy upon which to wreak their vengeance. "The Jews served the purpose admirably," the writer says. "What risk was there in attacking so feeble a minority 600,000 among some seventy million population. Yet individual Jews of large wealth and financial power were not molested contributions for the Hitler campaign.

Quotes Race Book As to the Hitler "Aryan" myth Hansen quotes extensively from a fellow Norwegian's book on the subject. This is "Racepolitik og Reaksjon," ("Racial Policies and Reaction"), and the author is Dr. Karl Evang. According to Han-sen, the book is packed with sci-entific facts based upon the most advanced knowledge of the race

guestion.

"Hitler's racial policy is based upon the idea that there is such a thing as a rure German race," Hansen continues. "In the begin-Nazi Nazi propagandists main-that the 'pure' Germans

well as a very considerable num-ber of the population exhibited anything but Nordic physical characteristics. "As a substitute the clever Ger

man theoreticians hit upon the idea of calling all non-Jews 'Aryans.' The German people, usually reputed to be intellectual, swalred it whole along with the rest Hitler's demagogic absurdities and false science 'No Pure Race

In Hansen's opinion "there is no such thing as a 'pure' race of hu-man beings, be it Nordic, Alpine, Semitic or any other of the nu-merous ethnic groups of present-day mankind." He maintains that several racial divisions are set up mainly for convenience of classification. Moreover, all races of mankind in existence today are of mixed racial origin Hansen supports his contentions

with Dr. Evang's scientific obser-vations. With reference to the alleged undesirable racial qualities of Jews, according to Hansen Dr. Evang wrote that "all the leading civilized nations in Europe, England, France, Germany, are notor ious for their high degree of racial intermixture, and history fails to indicate that the Jewish admixture has in any way been of a worthless character, rather to the contrary.

Population Is Mixed
As final proof of the invalidity of Germany's racial policy, Han-sen's quotes Dr. Evang as saying that "in so far as we know, all nations, tribes and population that "in so far as we know, all nations, tribes and population groups, have originated by the mixture of different human types. Further, every single individual is heterogeneous, with a motley con gregation of hereditary attributes and qualities derived from differ-ent sources. For this reason, even children, the parents of which belong to the same so-called humane race, afford great variations. Entirely alike individuals, in a hereditary sense, are not to be found, were Nordies. However, this claim perhaps with the exception of was later abandoned when it was identical twins."

in Germany until they got ashore

and read the American newspa-

explained by a passenger on the boat who asked urgently that his

name be withheld, because, as he

tion, after passing through

An Americanized German,

on in Germany.

threatening."

This extraordinary situation was

Promise Revelations at Parley-Teachers Will Act

The campaign against indecent films continues with unabated vigor as the interfaith committee of the Legion of Decency prepares to meet this afternoon at the Holy Cross Roman Catholic Church, 329 West Forty-second street.

Among those expected to attend the parley are Mgr. Michael J. La-velle, Vicar General of the Roman Catholic Diocese of New York: Catholic Diocese of New York; Rev. Joseph A. McCaffrey, rector of the Holy Cross Church; Rev. Walter M. Howlett, Rev. Dr. New-ell, Rabbi Sidney E. Goldstein and Rabbi William F. Rosenblum.

Members of the committee refused to comment yesterday on the purposes of today's session, but promised revelations at the conclusion of the meeting.

Meanwhile it was Meanwhile it was announced from Washington that Catholics, Protestants and Jews will be called to a national movie conference at Chicago in September, under the auspices of the Motion Picture Research Council.

Teachers to Select Films

Another development in the con-certed three-faith war on obscenity in motion pictures is the an ity in motion pictures is the an-nouncement that a preview com-mittee of the National Council of Teachers of English will begin the selection of films to be used for discussion in English classes

Dr. Stella S. Winter, co-chair-nan of English at Theodore Roosevelt High School, heads the com Lesson plans and mittee. Lesson plans and study guides for the program will be published by Teachers College, Co-lumbia University. Max J. Herz-berg, principal of Weequahic High School, Newark, N. J., is general editor of these publications.
That the present campaign doe

not aim at censorship of the movies is made plain in statements re-leased through the National Conference of Jews and Christians by ntative Protestant, Catholic and Jewish spokesmen. Up to Producers

Dr. Samuel H. Goldenson, president of the Central Conference of American Rabbis, declared: "The Central Conference of American Rabbis does not aim at censorship of the movies. If the movie pro ducers realized more than they that their audiences consist largely of the children and youth of th land they themselves would censor the movies.'

Dr. Samuel McCrea Cavert, gen eral secretary of the Federal Council of Churches, said: "What is pro-posed is not a legal censorship but the voluntary action of churchmen in great numbers in withholding patronage from films which are in

name be withheld, because, as he said, "I have to go back to Germany, where I work." He asserted that German papers were stlent on actual news of the internal situation in Germany, while foreign papers are received by subscribers in a mutilated condition of the Father Wilfrid Parsons, of America, the Catholic weekly, declared that "the purpose of this campaign is not to induce censor-The passenger also described ship from the outside. The cam-The passenger also described how moving pictures, even after receiving approval of the censors, are withdrawn, although expensive advertising campaigns have been launched on the strength of the censury appropriate that the control of the censury appropriate that the censury appropriate the censury appropriate that the censury appropriate that the censury appropriate that the censury appropriate the censury appropriate that the censury appropriate that the censury appropriate the censury appropriate that the censury appropriate the censury appropriate that the censury appropriate the paign is putting the whole respon-sibility upon the producers them-selves. We are not trying to clear the movies ourselves, either through the State or through the the censor's permission to exhibit. Church. We are not using political He apologized for not being able to give specific information, say-ing: "We don't know what's going on in Germany. We only feel methods. We are trying to make the producers themselves clean up the movies. This is the only way if can be done" something—something strange and

Jews Aided Colleges A number of colonial Jews were early benefactors of Yale and Brown universities.

tute a separate, self-seeking mi-nority, average Germans are pre-occupied with the task of eking out an existence, and have neither the time nor inclination to harass

NOW-

(Continued from Page One)
were included in the list, Hundreds of eminent clergymen added their names to the protest. The French protest on that

occasion, headed by Anatole France, read: "The undersigned, friends of Russia and strangers to Juda-

ism, denounce to public opinion the absurd accusation of ritual murder brought against the Jew Beilis, of Kiev. "They affirm as follows: 1. That, so far from requir-

ing blood for its rites, the religion of Israel prohibits its use both for ceremonial purposes and for food and that this absolute prohibition is rigorously respected by all the sects.
"2. That in all ages and in

all countries religious minori-ties have been victims of this same calumny-the early Christians under the Roman Emperors, as well as quite recently the missionaries in China. "They express the hope that

such accusations may no longer find credence in any civilized country." The British protest, signed by

the foremost leaders of thought in England, read, in part, as follows:

The question is one of humanity, civilization and truth. The 'Blood Accusation' is a relic of the days of Witchcraft and Blood Magic, a cruel and utterly baseless libel on Judaism, an insult to Western culture and a dishonor to the Churches in whose name it has been falsely formulated by ignorant fana-tics. Religious minorities other than the Jews, such as the Early Christians, the Quakers, Christian missionaries in China have been victimized by it. It has been denounced by the b men of all ages and creeds. The Popes, the Founders of the Re-formation, the Khalif of Islam, statesmen of every country, to-gether with all the great seats of learning in Europe, have publicly repudiated it.

"It is the more necessary that these testimonies should be renewed because, among the ignorant and inflammable populace of Eastern Europe, Blood Accusation has given rise to terrible outbreaks of mob violence against the Jews, and there is grave reason to fear that its present resustitation may endanger many innocent lives in the crowded Jewries of the Russian Empire."

The American protest took the form of an appeal to the Tsar for the withdrawal of the ritual murder charge against Beilis. It read thus: "We are convinced that th

blood accusation against Jews, which has been made spor-adically, is as unfounded as was the same accusation which, as history shows, was frequently directed against the early Christians. It has been subjected the most careful investigation for centuries, and no evidence war-ranting the slightest credence has ever been discovered, and it has been rejected as unworthy of serious consideration both by Church and State, Bulls were issued by four Popes—Innocent IV, Paul III, Gregory X and Clement XIV—which formally declared this superstition to be a baseless and wicked invention.

"Many sovereigns have in the past forbidden the attribution of religious significance to such accusations, among them the German Emperors Frederick II (1236), Rudolf of Hapsburg (1275), Frederick III (1470) and Charles V (1544); the Bohemian King Ottocar II (1254); the Po-ish Kings, Boleslaw V (1264), Casimir III (1334), Casimir IV (1453) and Stephen Bathori (1576)."

The American protest bore the signatures of the foremost religious leaders, among whom were gious ieaders, among whom were Bishop Greer, Bishop Manning, Dr. Charles S. MacFarland, Frank Mason North, Cardinal Farley, Howard Melish, John Haynes Holmes, Shailer Matthews, then president of the Federal Council of the Churches of Christ in America. That was twenty-two years

ago. The Beilis affair was staged by the Russian government, and was regarded by that govern-ment as an internal affair, even though its intention was to discredit all Jewry. Nevertheless statesmen, clergymen, scholars and authors of all civilized lands protested vigorously against the ritual murder accusation.

Germany under the Kaiser protested, branding the blood accusation as an "unscrupulous fic-tion" and declaring that they, tion" and declaring that they, of everyone to whose heart the moral progress of mankind was dear to raise his voice against such deplorable absurdities. They added that such a protest should not be limited by frontiers but should concern the heart of the whole civilized world.

And now Nazi Germany, the reign of terror of Bloody Hitler, boasting of "Aryan" superiority while at the same time demonstrating to the world the degeneracy and depravity of Hitler's Nazi comrades in crime, encourages the spread of the ritual murder myth and the incitement of pogroms.

The Hitler regime has done all

it possibly could to eliminate Germany from the family of civilized nations. The revival of the blood accusation against the Jews by members of the Bloody Hitler regime is another indelible stain upon the history of the German people.

Bay Ridge Jews Plan New Activities

B'nai Israel Community Center, Under Dr. DeWaltoff, to Further Revival

Under the leadership of Dr. Dayve B. DeWaltoff, the B'nai Is-rael Community Center, Fifty-fourth street and Fourth avenue, Brooklyn, plans once again to make itself a center for Jewish activity in the Bay Ridge section of the borough.

Dr. DeWaltoff, who was elected leader by the directors, said one of the first steps on his program will be the installation program will be the installation of a permanent rabbi. A mass meeting will be held Wednesday evening, when it is expected, a plan of action will be mapped.

gogue, and is now working on a gogue, and is now working on a plan to raise money for the work. The last meeting of the sisterhood was held at the home of Mrs. De-Waltoff, under the leadership of Mrs. Joseph Kruchkow.

Jews as Traders

The first Jewish settlers in Pennsylvania were active as traders, who set out from Philadelphia to develop the interior regions of the State

Bulletin Calendar Of Events

German Anti-Pescits Actions Comitee, mass meeting: Erocklyn Labor ceum, 949 Willoughby avenue; 8 p. Speakers, Dr. Kurk Rosenfelt, Amerikan M. P.; Franz Hoellering, others.

The Sisterhood of the center will lend its support in efforts to revive the activities of the syna-

Reich Travelers Eager to Get News of Nazis as Bremen Docks

By G. H. ARROW

Passengers on the North-Ger-man Lloyd liner Bremen, which docked here today, were almost completely wrapped in a fog of doubt and ignorance of current events in Germany, from which they were arriving.

Travelers from all three classes, first, tourist and third, when in-terviewed, declared that they could say nothing about conditions

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turning from a visit to Berlin, who held a copy of the Herald-Tribune as though he had been panting for the moment when the New York papers would be brought on board, corroborated this statement, his

wife joining in the complaint. The out an ex-German-American declared that the time except for the Nazis, who consti-Copyrighted Jenish Daily Rullette Inc.

Life of North American Jewry in Review

All Sections of U.S. Represented Clevelanders Address At Union College Summer School

(Special to the J.D.B.)

CINCINNATI, Ohio, July 16.— Jacob R. Marcus, and Professor With every section of the country represented, the Graduate Rabbinrepresented, the Graduate Rabbin-ical School and the Teachers In-stitute divisions of the Hebrew Union College Summer School opened here. The ninth annual summer school semester, which began last Monday, continues through August 17.

The Graduate Rabbinical School enables rabbis to continue their studies through class instruction under professional guidance. It also aims to aid those who wish to prepare themselves in securing a Doctor of Divinity degree.

Prepares Religious Teachers The Teachers' Institute offers courses of instruction for those who are preparing to teach in the reform Jewish religious schools and for those who wish to increase

(Special to the J.D.B.

The club is a non-partisan or

Jersey Synagogue Plans To Found Parochial School

(Special to the J.D.B.)

The organization decided that

high holiday services will be held at the Bergen Hebrew Institute.

ing of the Pyramid Club. Pointing out that a dozen or

The names of the students in the Graduate School follows

The names of the students in the Graduate School follows: isatthe Graduate School follows: isatford Theological Seminary, Hartford, Conn. Rabbi Ralph H. Blumenthal,
Clincinnail, O.; Rabbi J. Morron Cohw,
Grad, Paduath, Ky.; Rabbi Millon L.
Grad, Fraduanh, Ky.; Rabbi Millon L.
Grad, Fraduanh, Ky.; Rabbi Millon L.
Grad, Fraduath, Ky.; Rabbi Millon L.
Rabbi Jardian, Lezington, Ky.; Rabbi Albai S.
Rabbi Jardian, Lezington, Ky.; Rabbi Rabbi S.
Rabbi Jardian, Lebowitz, Olean,
Miss.; Rabbi Norbert L. Bosenthal,
Knoxville, Tenn.; Rabbi Rudolph M.
Rabbi David Sherman, Dorchester,
Rabbi David Sherman, Dorchester,
Rabbi Shusterman, B.
Rabbi Shuster, Wolff, Corpus
Christi, Texas.

Attending the Teachers' Insti-

reform Jewish religious schools and for those who wish to increase their knowledge and afficiency for work in which they may now be engaged. The National Federation of Temple Sisterhoods has offered seven escholarships for the Teacher Singervising the Summer School.

Supervising the Su tute are:

Jacob Leisler Lodge No. 305 Jews Were Among (Men and Women), New York; Richard Wagner Lodge No. Maryland, Pioneers 306 (Men and Women), Wood-Celebration During State's Tercentenary Will Honor Them

side, L. I.; Carl Schurz Lodge No. 307, Elizabeth, N. J.

Swastika Loses

The decision to de-Nazify the organization came after two hours BALTIMORE, July 16.—Plans for an All-Jewish celebration of of heated debate over the ques-tion: "To hang or not to hang the Maryland's tercentenary early in September were made at a meetswastika on the walls of the Franz Sigel club houses." The assemno swastikas in their meeting bled delegates decided to permit

more Jews came over with the col-ony's founders aboard the Ark and The outcome of the parley is reckoned as one of the most sig-nificant events in the recent histhe Dove, officers of the organiza-tion said the celebration would commemorate the part these pion-eers played in the early history of tory of German-American society. It is believed to mark the turning point—the Waterloo of the up-to-now successful march of Nazis ganization, politically, but last night's program included a dis-cussion of the various candidates throughout America's Germandom. the first time since imported Nazis began their rapid in the coming primaries. Maxwell Havelock presided. capture of German societies here they have been repulsed.

The Nazis have been repulsed, it might be said, by a group whose allegiance to Nazi rule was fast becoming recognized as a convic-tion. While many evidences of the Nazification of the Franz Sigel JERSEY CITY, N. J., July 16.— One of the main interests of the Young Israel Synagogue of Jersey Order might be offered, the most significant is the change of name City lies in a proposed Academy of Higher Learning and Parochial from the Heinrich Heine Lodge to the General von Steuben Lodge School in this city. William Werb-lowsky has been appointed chairearly this Spring. The change came at a time when the Nazi organiman of the committee for this project by Abraham Jacobowitz, president of the synagogue. zation rose to its peak of influence in German-American circles

Nazi Decline Seen

William Schott, president of the national organization, presided at the meeting.

First intimation of Nazi decline came about one month ago when delegates from all leading German societies, meeting at the German-American Congress in Cleveland, refused to recognize the DAWA, Nazi boycott organization still being employed against American Jews, as a legitimate member of the Congress. The DAWA, on that occasion, was branded as "a pos-sible racket."

Since that time Nazi power has steadily diminished. It is learned from good authority that both the DAWA and the Friends of New UJA Drive in Racine To Aid Reich Refugees

(Special to the J.D.B.)
CLEVELAND, July 14.—Judge
Lewis Drucker, at present taking a summer course at the University of Chicago, addressed the opening of the United Jewish campaign at Racine, Wisconsin. The other guest speaker from Cleve-land was Isaac Carmel, Zionist

leader.

Mr. Drucker will also address
the opening of this campaign at
Madison, Wisconsin, together with Mr. Carmel, who will also speak at the opening rally at Duluth, Minn., during the latter part of

nmi., during the latter part of the month.

The rallies are in connection with the United Jewish Appeal drive for \$3,000,000 for the aid of German Jawish refusees

Gutow Leads Cleveland Central Masada Unit

to the J.D.B. CLEVELAND, July 16.—Bernard Gutow was elected president of the Cleveland Central Masada at its seventh annual election of

Others who were elected include Maurice M. Machovitz, first vice-president; William Moskovitz, second vice-president; Louis Klein, re-cording secretary; Maurice Kohe corresponding secretary, and Da-vid M. Baskin, treasurer.

Four Jewish Students Win School Awards

(Special to the J.D.B.)
SEATTLE, Wash., July 16.—
Four Jewish students were among nineteen named this week as recinients of Cornish school scholarships in music, art, drama and the dance, after tryouts conducted by Nellie C. Cornish, school's founder and director.

founder and director.

The Jewish students are Morris
Alhadeff, drama; Margaret Benezra, voice; Howard Edelson, theatre; David Spiegel, drama.

Lillian Eskenazy Chosen 'Most Popular Girl'

(Special to the J.D.B.) SEATTLE, Wash., July 16.—Lillian Eskenazy, 17-year-old daugh-ter of Mrs. Rebecca Eskenazy, was selected the most popular girl in the Seattle Sephardic community at the Sephardic Talmud Torah's annual outing at Fortuna Park, attended by nearly 700 persons. The "popularity queen" won weeks' trip to Los Angeles. n a two

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We never make demands upon readers. But—patronizing our ad tisers does help us considerably.

Seattle-Bred Jew Writes Novel On His City; Library Spurns It

Jew.

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Merro's story is interwoven with that of Paul Dexter, the town's banker, street railway magnate and real estate operator. Seattle's principal bank was founded by Dexter Horton, a non-

There are many other equally apparent indications that the book is founded on fact rather than fiction.

than notion.

The author, who at the age of thirty-two, has written three books and a play and who is now in New York, writes:

"If anyone wonders who Herman Merro or any other of the characters in 'The Last Pioneer' is,

characters in The Last Ploneer is, I can answer that—nobody. Or rather, I hope, the essence of very many people, people who might have lived in Puget. I hope readers will remember that my book is fiction."

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Sigelians Strike Blow at Nazis

(Continued from Page One)
General von Steuben Lodge
No. 107, New York; Columbia Lodge No. 201 (Women), Bronx; Martha Washington Lodge No.

203 (Women), Newark; Beethoven Lodge No. 202 (Women), New York;

Lessing Lodge No. 301 (Men and Women), Nutley, N. J.; Pastorius Lodge No. 304 (Men and Women), Philadelphia;

Germany have lost many mem-

Young Jewish Girl Is Acclaimed Palestine Technical Rabbi Pekarsky Feted By Brazilians for Declamation

Ester Tessler, 16, Winning Hearts of People for Interpretations

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence) SAO PAULO, Brazil, July 1 sixteen-year-old Jewish g girl. Ester Tessler, is winning the heart of the people of Brazil.

Ester, as she is called by the fourth estate and others who are her admirers, is the newest star among the declaimers, espousers of an art much more popular here and in Europe than it is in the United State

and in Europe uses it is in the Multiple States as Misss Tessler in the daughter of a middle - class family of Rio Grande do Stil. She began he artistic earer about two years ago in Chrityba, where, with Artistic Carefulds, she gave her first redtal. Encouraged by the reception seconded her at that time, experient accorded her at that time. she determined to devote herself to the furtherance and perfection of her talents for declamation and interpretation.

The results of her efforts were reflected in the delight her audi-ences exhibited wherever she went. Accompanied by her father, the young discuse visited a number of cities, among them Rio de Janeiro. came here preceded by an avalanche of favorable press notices

Tells of Thrills

Ester by no means believes she is the finished artist. In the al-most childlike fashion appropriate to her years she tells the story of her life and her future plans, and of how thrilled she is by the warmth and friendliness people everywhere show her.

When she has completed her engagements here Ester intends to go back to Rio de Janeiro to continue her studies. At present she recites the works of native Brazilian and Portuguese writers, but she is planning a recital of selections from the works of Yid-

Kabatsky Is Chosen Alternate Winner of New York U. Prize

Julius Kabatsky, who received the degree of Bachelor of Architecture from New York University, was selected as alternate winner of the university's annual graduate scholarship prize in architecture, according to an an-nouncement made yesterday by Secretary Harold O. Voorhis.

The prize, which was awarded to Rollin L. Wolf, of Allentown, Pa., consists of a sum of money equal to the tuition fee for a year graduate study, in the College of Fine Arts, for courses leading to a degree of Master of Architecture. The competition was based on the problem design of a proposed summer school of art on a plateau in the Rocky Moun-

Danish Nazis Plague Jews in Copenhagen; Police Arrest Band

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence) COPENHAGEN, July 3.—In an attempt to surpass their counterparts in Germany, local Nazis have increased their activities lately. Display windows of shops belonging to Jews are smashed, anti-Semitic slogans and swastikas are painted on the walls of private dwellings and public tikes are painted on the wails or private dwellings and public buildings, including the local syn-agogue, the parliament building and the Free Mason lodge. The "Politikon" and the "Ex-trabladet," which the Nazis de-nounce as Jewish papers, are re-

ceiving stacks of menaving letters.
Police have raided Nazi head-

quarters here and arrested sixteen young people found on the premises, ten of whom will be put on



ESTER TESSLER

dish poets and expects to embark on such a program in the near future.

In the Argentine a Jewess named Bertha Singerman has won popular acclaim as a diseuse. At the end of her most recent tour of South America she went to Hollywood, where she obtained a motion picture contract.

Dramatic critics of Brazil pre-dict that in a few years Ester Tessler will be at least as great an artist as Bertha Singerman is

School Will Open

European Jewish Scientists to Act as Faculty in Two Departments

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) TEL AVIV, July 16.—A technological school to consist at first of a mechanical and chemical department will be opened here for the 1934-35 school year, it was an-nounced. The faculty will consist of a number of European Jewish scientists, including exiled German

Jewish scholars. Students who desire admission must be graduates of an accredited secondary school. The course will be spread over four years and graduates will receive a degree of technological engineer.

The committee sponsoring the

school includes Mayor Meyer Diz-engoff of Tel Aviv, Vice Mayor I. Rokach, I. Rosenfeld, consulting engineer of the Palestine Economic Corporation: A. Shenkar, president Corporation; A. Shenkar, president of the Palestine Manufacturers As-sociation; I. Tuwim, I. Seidener, A. Gut, S. Tulkowski, Dr. A. Kas-tilian-Kastilianski and L. Polikan-

Steiner Elected

(Special to the J.D.B.)

(Special to the J.D.B.)
CLEYELAND, July 16.—Oscar
S. Steiner was elected president
of the Euclid Avenue Temple
Men's Club at a meeting held at
the home of Rabbi Barnett R.
Brickner. Other officers elected
ware M. Wolczer, which convenidated Brickner. Other officers elected were M. Wolpaw, vice-president, and David Copeland, secretary.

As Avukah Winds Up Summer School Period

Rabbi Maurice B. Pekarsky of improving the convention grounds. the B'nai B'rith Hillel Foundation at Cornell University was guest of honor at a luncheon yesterday at the Fifth Avenue Restaurant to mark the close of the fifth annual session of the summer school of Avukah, the American Student

Zionist Federation.

The school, founded and directed by Rabbi Pekarsky, holds its sessions at summer camp and con-cerns itself largely with the problems of Zionism and the Jewish college student. This year's school was attended by representatives from eighteen universities.

Among those present at the luncheon were Abraham H. Cohen, Dr. Paul P. Gourrich, Rabbi Milton Steinberg, Rabbi Jacob Weinstein and James Waterman Wise, editor of Opinion.

Nazi R. R. Accidents Increase

A growing number of accidents with heavy losses of life and limb, conflicting orders, weakening of employees by constant drills in Nazi military units, and general confusion are the lot of the German railroads under the Nazi ad-ministration, according to the Trans-Atlantic Information Ser-

Nuremberg Ready for Parley

With the time-honored substitution of circuses for bread, the Nazi party in Germany, according to the Trans-Atlantic Information

Service, is preparing for its coming convention in Nuremberg by constructing a new thirteen-million-mark railroad station, enlarging the exercising grounds, and

<u> Fabyan House</u>

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Demagogues Spread Hatred During Distress, Says Lazaron

LONDON, July 6. — Economic distress and selfish aims of demagogues were cited as complimen-tary factors in present-day inten-sification of hates and prejudices in an address here last night by Rabbi Morris S. Lazaron of Baltimore at a meeting held under the auspices of the Society of Jews and Christians. The discussion was on "Cooperation Between Jews and Christians in the United States of America." The Rev. A. Herbert Grey presided.

"In any period of economic dis-tress," said Rabbi Lazaron, "mis-understandings and prejudices which are always under the surface are usually spread by dema-gogues for their own selfish ends. The National Conference of Jews and Christians in the United States believes in erecting a tariff-wall in America against the im-portation of those hates and prejudices which have brought so much suffering to all groups in Europe."

"This is the appeal, as well as the challenge that it lays upon the hearts of all religionists," he said

nearts of an reigionists," he said in concluding his speech. Previously Rabbi Lazaron had outlined the development and pur-poses of the National Conference of Jews and Christians in America.

Reasons for Conference

"It was organized about eight years ago under the leadership of representative Protestants who recognized their obligation as a majority group," he told his audience.
"It was brought into being as

educational movement with a definite technique of discussion of the seminaria, with the purpose of bringing into being the differences that obtained between the Protestants, Catholics and Jews, throwing the light of critical discussion upon these differe terpreting symbolically each group to the other"

He pointed out it became evident last year that there were forces in America working for di-vision and the spreading of pre-judice. As a consequence Newton yisidi and the spreaming of partial produce. As a consequence Newton non from a five-month tour of D. Baker, co-chairman of the National Conference, felt that the not me had esseen any emittime had come for the organiza-

tion to enlarge its programs, that it should make an effort to organize the liberal forces of the country in opposition to these diversive and hate-producing agencies. These steps were taken but not without difficulties, the Rabbi

Reich Too Complex for Comment at This Time, Says Jewish Leader

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
LONDON, JULY 16.—Neville Laski, president of the Board of Deputies of British Jews, in a speech before the organization declared that the complexity of re-cent events in Germany has made it justifiable to refrain from commenting at the present moment.

Dr. Cyrus Adler of Philadelphia, President of the American Jewish Committee and president of Drop-sic College, was a guest at the meeting.

Rabbi Berman Will Lecture At Christian Youth Conference

Rabbi Morton M. Berman, director of education at the Free Synagogue and director of field activities of the Jewish Institute of Religion, will give a series of lectures at the Annual Young People's Conference conducted by Congregational churches of the east at Blairstown, N. J., July 14-

The conference will be attended bv several hundred Christian by several hundred Christian young men and women. Rabbi Berman, the first rabbi to partici-pate in this program, will talk on the life and culture of the Jews.

N. Y. Rabbi Sees No Enmity Between Jews, Arabs in East

Rabbi Gustav N. Hausman, founder of the Community Syna-gogue in New York City, return-ing on the Aquitania Friday after-noon from a five-month tour of

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Life of North American Jewry in Review

All Sections of U.S. Represented Clevelanders Address At Union College Summer School

(Special to the J.D.B.)
CINCINNATI, Ohio, July 16.— With every section of the country with every section of the country represented, the Graduate Rabbinical School and the Teachers' Institute divisions of the Hebrew Union College Summer School opened here. The minth annual summer school semester, which began last Monday, continues through August 17. began last Mond through August 17.

The Graduate Rabbinical School enables rabbis to continue their studies through class instruction professional guidance. also aims to aid those who wish to prepare themselves in securing a Doctor of Divinity degree.

Prepares Religious Teachers

The Teachers' Institute offers courses of instruction for those who are preparing to teach in the reform Jewish religious schools and for those who wish to increase and for those who wish to increase their knowledge and efficiency for the Jewish religious education work in which they may now be engaged. The National Federation of Temple Sisterhoods has offered seven scholarships for the Teach-

Supervising the Summer School of Supervising the Summer School of Supervising the Summer School of Supervision of Supervision

Jacob R. Marcus, and Professor

The names of the students in the Graduate School follows: the Graduate School follows:
Dr. Moses Balley, Professor, Hattford Theological Seminary, Bartford,
Checker St. School, St. School,
Checker St. School, School,
Checker St. School, March Colon,
Detroit, Mich.; Rabbi Morris W.
Graff, Bactons, Kyr.; Rabbi Michia, L.
Avery J. Gressfield, Nave Gasife, Pat.
Ashbi Joseph H. Gumbiner, Selma,
N. Y.; Rabbi Meyer Lovitt, Jackson,
Miss.; Rabbi Meyer Lovitt, Jackson,
Miss.; Rabbi Morel Browner, School,
Knocville, Tunn.; Rabbi Rudolph &
Jacob K. Shankman, Troy, N. Y.;

Knoxville, Tenn.; Rabbl Rudolph M. Rosenthal, Gleveland, O.; Rabbl Jacob K. Shankman, Troy, N. Y.; Rabbl David Sherman, Dorchester, Rabbl David Sherman, Dorchester, South Bend, Ind.; Rabbl Abraham Shusterman, Athens, Ga.; Rabbl Meyer H. Simon, Lafayette, Ind.; Rabbl David H. Wice, Omaha, Nebr., and Rabbl Sidney Wolf, Corpus Christi, Texas.

Attending the Teachers' Insti-

tute are:

Sara Borinsky, Princeton, W. Va.;
Amy L. Dismond, Cincinnati, O.;
The Control of the tute are:

Jews Were Among Maryland Pioneers

Celebration During State's Tercentenary Will Honor Them

(Special to the J.D.B.)

BALTIMORE, July 16.—Plans for an All-Jewish celebration of Maryland's tercentenary early in September were made at a meeting of the Pyramid Club.

Pointing out that a dozen or more Jews came over with the col-ony's founders aboard the Ark and onys founders about the Ark and the Dove, officers of the organiza-tion said the celebration would commemorate the part these plon-eers played in the early history of

The club is a non-partisan or ganization, politically, but last night's program included a dis-cussion of the various candidates in the coming primaries. Maxwell Havelock presided.

Jersey Synagogue Plans To Found Parochial School

(Special to the J.D.B.)

JERSEY CITY, N. J., July 16. One of the main interests of the Young Israel Synagogue of Jersey City lies in a proposed Academy of Higher Learning and Parochial School in this city. William Werblowsky has been appointed chair-man of the committee for this project by Abraham Jacobowitz president of the synagogue.

The organization decided that high holiday services will be held at the Bergen Hebrew Institute.

Sigelians Strike Blow at Nazis

(Continued from Page One)
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No. 107, New York;
Columbia Lodge No. 201 (Wo-

men), Bronx; Martha Washington Lodge No.

Martha Washington Lodge No. 203 (Women), Newark;
Beethoven Lodge No. 202 (Women), New York;
Lessing Lodge No. 301 (Men and Women), Nutley, N. J.;
Pastorius Lodge No. 304 (Men and Women), Philadelphia;

Jacob Leisler Lodge No. 305 (Men and Women), New York; Richard Wagner Lodge No.

306 (Men and Women), Woodside, L. I.; Carl Schurz Lodge No. 307,

Elizabeth, N. J.

Swastika Lose

The decision to de-Nazify the organization came after two hours of heated debate over the question: "To hang or not to hang the swastika on the walls of the Franz Sigel club houses." The assem-no swastikas in their meeting bled delegates decided to permit

The outcome of the parley is eckoned as one of the most significant events in the recent his tory of German-American society It is believed to mark the turning point—the Waterloo of the up-to-now successful march of Nazis throughout America's Germandom. For the first time since leading imported Nazis began their rapid capture of German societies here they have been repulsed.

The Nazis have been repulsed, it might be said, by a group whose allegiance to Nazi rule was fast becoming recognized as a conviction. While many evidences of the Nazification of the Franz Sigel Order might be offered, the most significant is the change of name from the Heinrich Heine Lodge to the General von Steuben Lodge to the General von Steuben Lodge early this Spring. The change came at a time when the Nazi organi-zation rose to its peak of influence in German-American circles

Nazi Decline Seen

William Schott, president of the national organization, presided at the meeting.

First intimation of Nazi decline came about one month ago when delegates from all leading German-societies, meeting at the German-American Congress in Cleveland, refused to recognize the DAWA, Nazi boycott organization still be-ing employed against American Jews, as a legitimate member of the Congress. The DAWA, on that occasion, was branded as "a possible racket."

Since that time Nazi power has steadily diminished. It is learned from good authority that both the DAWA and the Friends of New Germany have lost many mem

UJA Drive in Racine To Aid Reich Refugees

(Special to the J.D.R. (Special to the J.D.B.)
CLEVELAND, July 14.—Judge
Lewis Drucker, at present taking a summer course at the University of Chicago, addressed the opening of the United Jewish campaign at Racine, Wisconsin. The other guest speaker from Cleveland was Isaac Carmel. Zionist

leader.

Mr. Drucker will also address
the opening of this campaign at
Madison, Wisconsin, together with Mr. Carmel, who will also speak at the opening rally at Duluth, Minn., during the latter part of the month.

The railies are in connection with the United Jewish Appeal drive for \$3,000,000 for the aid of German Jewish refugees.

Gutow Leads Cleveland Central Masada Unit

(Special to the J.D.B.)
CLEVELAND, July 16.—Bernard Gutow was elected president of the Cleveland Central Masada at its seventh annual election of

Others who were elected include Maurice M. Machovitz, first vicepresident; William Moskovitz, second vice-president; Louis Klein, recording secretary; Maurice Kohe, corresponding secretary, and Da-vid M. Baskin, treasurer.

Four Jewish Students Win School Awards

(Special to the J.D.B.) SEATTLE, Wash., July 16.-

Four Jewish students were among nineteen named this week as re cipients of Cornish school scholarships in music, art, drama and the dance, after tryouts conducted by Nellie C. Cornish, school's by Nellie C. Corni founder and director.

The Jewish students are Morris Alhadeff, drama; Margaret Ben-ezra, voice; Howard Edelson, the-atre; David Spiegel, drama.

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This Fascist Racket - by Author of Fascism in America

Christians' Aides Out for Cash, Boss Keeps Amateur Standing

Money Root of Crusader Evil, McGrady Says-Henchman Shea Called Loud-Mouthed Racketeer

The following is the eighth of a series of articles, "This Fascist Racket," by Mr. McGrady, exposing, from the inside, the workings of a typical Fascist organization here, and revealing, through publication of the Fascist "chieflains" correspondence, how and in what manner these racial rackets are operated. The series appears daily in the Jewish Daily Bulletin.

By PAT McGRADY

Money appears to be at the root of the Fascist evil. I have no evidence to show and, indeed, I do not believe, that George W. Christians, head of the Crusader White Shirts, has lost his

amateur standing as a cheap politician. Well informed persons in Chattanooga, wherein the White Shirt headquarters are located, are convinced that the engineer has taken up the crusade to gain sufficient income to tide him over the depression. I am inclined to believe that his sole motive is an inordinate lust for power and Christians' closest henchmen, however, are



racial and religious hatred and ultra-patriotism. The Fascist racket, as it affects the leader of other movements,

is more pronounced, and this will be discussed in later articles. Christians' instructions to or-ganizers promise. "You will be well paid for your efforts." He gives his organizers great lattude in the management of their business affairs. There is no evidence for more supportant to the property of th ness affairs. There is no evidence that he seeks a cut on their prof-

Writes' on Equipment

On the matter of the sale of equipment, he writes his organ-

"Organizers can obtain from the Chattanooga Button and Badge Manufacturing Company, Chatta-nooga, Tennessee, three by five feet Crusader flags at the cost of \$3 and sets of insignia at 15 cents each (cash must accompany or-der) or he may get them else-where if he cares to. It is recommended that the flags be sold for \$5. It is recommended that in new localities the insignia be sold for \$1 per set at the start and that the price be reduced thereafter un-til finally those who have no money can be told that they can paint a red cross on any old white shirt or make their own."

As to subsidies, Christians does not restrain his supporters from seeking funds from those who feel like contributing money in any quantity. Hence, all sorts of racketeers, trading on anti-Semitanti-administrationism, antiism, anti-administrationism, anti-Catholicism, or anti-anything that might appeal to the prejudices of gullible givers, have passed through Christians' office seeking to capitalize on the new fad, Fas-

So great has been the number f mulcters, that Miss E. Kelly, Christians' secretary, once marked to me, "I'm getting sick and tired of racketeers. I've lis-tened to thousands of crooked schemes, each one more ingenious than the other."

How Is Not Important
To each of these Christians
gives credentials and sends out to
work. He told me, "I don't care
how we get Economic Liberty, just
so we get it. I'd rather have Dillinger as a crusader than any other person in the country. He gets

reformers and revolutionists," he once said, "is that revolutionists do not hesitate to reform with guns, knowing full well that bul-lets are far more persuasive than words '

He believes that in the United States there exists four sharply defined temperaments. Hence has divided the country into four different propaganda centers. To the Far West reformers he sends literature under the letterhead, "Crusaders For Economic Liberty"; to the Middle West Nazis he sends literature under the let terhead, "Crusader White Shirts The American Fascists": to the Southeast revolutionists he writes "The American Reds"; and to the East he writes in accordance with the particular slant of any group he may be approaching for

Shea Flagrant Racketeer One of the most flagrant racket One of the most nagrant racket-eers in Christians' ranks is George Shea, who includes among his aliases the name of Seers. Shea, according to Christians, promotes Communism and the Christians brand of Fascism alternately as he passes from red to brown sections of the country. Christians de-scribes him as being a powerful, uncouth fellow with a tremendous voice capable of drowning out all opposition. His specialty is "cap-turing" meetings by out-shouting

the speaker. According to Christians, Shea has landed in jail in almost every city to which he was sent to agi-tate. Christians confessed that he is privately pleased when his lieutenant falls into the hands of the law, because this affords opportunity for demonstrations against "police repression" and these dem-onstrations always publicize the movement. Christians painted Shea as a thorough scoundrel and accused him of almost all the minor and many of the major categories of crime. But, neverthe-less, he conceded Shea's great worth to his cause.

fare on a cheap bus route to Co-lumbus, Georgia. In Columbus, Shea agitated, alternately for the Shea agitated, alternately for the Communists and Crusaders, passing the hat each time. When he was thrown into jail for addressing a Communist demonstration, Crusaders took it upon themselves to get him out. He was released to get him out. He was released a few weeks ago, and after visit-ing his chief in Chattanooga, left again by cheap bus for Chicago, where, headquarters expect, he will again land in iail.

To be sure, a number of those subscribing to Economic Liberty and paying varying sums to be "enrolled" among the White Shirt Crusaders must be earnest indi-Crusaders must be earnest indi-viduals. The initiation ceremony consists of the applicants 'lining up in military formation, giving the military salute to the American flag, and then hearing read the American Declaration of Economic Independence. While giving the crusader salute with right arm raised and fist clenched they repeat in unison the last sentence of this Declaration. This is from Christians' "Instructions to Organizers."

Christians describes the founding of the ceremony: "One day a number of local Ku Kluxers wanted me to make a movement of this economic theory. They insisted economic theory. They insisted that I devise some sort of a ritual. I just picked up the Declaration of Independence, struck out a line here and there and inserted a lot of stuff, and told them to go ahead and form their movement.

The last paragraph of the "Dec-laration of Economic Indepenso casually drawn up for the sake of the Kluxers states, ends as follows: "And for the support of this declaration, with a firm reliance on the protection of Divine Providence we mutually pledge to each other our lives, our fortunes, and our sacred honor."

This, as well as much of the rest of the "Declaration of Economic Independence," is identical with the high-minded sentiments of the founders of American Democracy. The plagiarism of efforts of true patriots is now unscrupulously capitalized upon by bands of racketeers like Shea and serves the purposes of demagogues like Chris-tians and a hundred other Fascist leaders who boast with vain con-ceit that they "intend rendering America back to Americans."

(To Be Continued Tomorrow)

Hitler and Reich **Instability Linked**

Psychologist Says Chancellor Uses Defense Mechanism, Fears Power on Wane

Hitler's psychological instabil-ity is a definite counterpart of the political instability of Germany, Dr. Richard H. Paynter, professor of psychology at Long Island University, declared yesterday in an address before Summer semester students

Dr. Paynter said he did not regard the close parallel between Hitler's personality and the German situation as an accident.

"On the contrary, Hitler never would have been received by the masses if he had not reflected in large measure their own bewilderment as to a solution of their tragic problem," the professor de-

Germany herself is in the same bnormal condition, he continued. Her foreign policies, her dissatis-faction with either a definitely left or right position, her indiscrim-inate attack upon religion and ed-ucation—all these are signs that person in the country. He gets worth to his cause.

What he's after."

Christians says that he prefers jall in New Orleans last whiter, larevolutionaries in his ranks to related to Chattanooga on a feromers. "The difference between freight train. Christians gave him manifest this hopeless situation."

a few meals, some Crusader in-signia and credentials, and paid his Cutstadt Lists Race Hate Units In United States

Anti-Defamation Head of B'nai B'rith Warns Against Menace

(Special to the J.D.B.) SEATTLE, Wash., July 16.— Richard E. Gutstadt, national director of the B'nai B'rith Anti-Defamation Commission, today revealed information indicating that vealed information municipal the united States is regimented and has a hold among hundreds of thousands of bigots.

"There are thirty-two anti-Semitic organizations in the country," Gutstadt told a correspondent for the Jewish Daily Bulletin. "One of them is run by a Baptist preacher, the Rev. Gerald Winrod of Wichita, Kansas, who tells his 50,000 followers that the long-exploded 'Protocols of the rned Elders of Zion" is gospel truth and the Jews seek to con-

trol the world."
He charged Winrod with being He charged Winrod with being prepared (for a slight charge) to send anyone anti-Semitic litera-ture including the treatise, "Inter-national Jew," which was once published and is now disavowed by Henry Ford.

"Winrod," said Gutstadt, "is

America's prize example of anti-Christian teachings. He is attempting to crucify the Jew on a cross of lies."

Lists Hate Groups

Gutstadt called attention to the Gutstadt called attention to the Crusader White Shirts, operated by George W. Christians of Chat-tanoga, Tenn., as "America's newest racket."

"The White Shirts," he said, "claim two million members and have about 50,000." Gutstadt set the number of Silver Shirts about 400,000 on the strength of

about 400,000 on the strength of creditable reports.

"The Green Mountain Boys, headed by a wild-eyed hill billy named Everett Saunders, with headquarters in Virginia; the League for Industrial Defense,

centered in Boston and controlled by Ervin L. Potter: the American Vigilance Intelligence Federation, Viginance Intenigence receration, which handles twenty-one types of anti-Semitic literature and is led by Harry Augustus Jung, are among the outstanding anti-Semitic organizations in the country," Gutstadt declared

He further listed as anti-Semitic the following:

"The 'Paul Reveres' of Chicago under the leadership of Col. Sdwin Marshall Hadley, author of 'Sinister Shadows' and 'TNT.'

"The Progressive Fascisti League of Chicago, whose plat-Fascisti form demands, 'Purge America of the Jew!"

Upholds Evidence

Gutstadt reviewed evidence given during Congressional hearings tending to show that Nazis have set themselves up in most large Arrerican cities, and said. that Seattle is recognized as one of the centers of Nazi activity on the Pacific Coast.

The B'nai B'rith spokesman urged Jewish parents not to insist upon sending their children into professions when the children themselves preferred other fields of occupation.

Gutstadt was the first man to Guistact was the first man to join the B'nai B'rith in San Francisco, after the earthquake there. He has been occupied with B'nai B'rith work for the last twenty-eight years.

Two Jewish Boys Set Swim Records

(Special to the J.D.B.)
CLEVELAND HEIGHTS, Ohio,
July 16.—Two Jewish boys, Paul
Grossman and Jack Gorman, set
new records in the eighth annual swimming championships held at the Cumberland swimming pool here.

nere.
In the 200 meter backstroke
Paul Grossman swam to the finish
line in 2.57.5. Jack Gorman was
victor in the 100 meter free style
in 1:8.1, and in the 200 meter breast stroke, in 3:23.5.

Keep "regular" with EX-LAX

SLANTS SPORTS

By MORRIS WEINER

A breezy, gossipy informative column about Jewish athletes and sportsmen, written by one who has participated in as well as reviewed the sports, appears every

MONDAY, WEDNESDAY and FRIDAY

JEWISH DATE BULLETIN

CRITICAL MOMENTS

Iewish Play in Westport

Westport, Conn., the home of many writers, actors and other forms of literati who can pay the rent and the meat bills, has of course a summer playhouse. It is called, not too brightly but sen-sibly, The Westport Country sibly, The Westport Country Playhouse, and from a corres-pondent in that nearly snooty community comes the following report of what transpired in said

playhouse last week:
"A crowded and enthusiastic first night audience greeted Sam Jaffe Monday night at the Westport Country Playhouse, when he appeared in the role of Herschkowitz in the English world pre-miere of 'The Bride of Torozko,' a Hungarian comedy drama adapted by Ruth Langner, sister-in-law of Lawrence Languer, director of the Playhouse.

"Jean Arthur played the role of the bride, Klari, who, after varying vicissitudes as a Catholic, a Jewess and then a Protestant finally marries.

"The play contains a racial appeal, a plea for Jewry at its best. The second act shows Herschkowitz, the kindly old innkeeper, teaching Klari Jewish rituals and rites after he has taken the little foundling into his home. An error of the recorder makes the Cath-olic Klari a Jewess, and she is about to be adopted by the wife her supposed father, his illegitimate child, however, when the recorder right about faces and reveals that he has again made a mistake, that Klari is neither Catholic nor Jewish, but the foundling daughter of a Protestant

"Jaffe is superb in the role, humorous, and as appealing as he was in 'Grand Hotel' and in George Jessel's 'The Jazz Singer.' Jessel, with his wife, Miss Tal-madge, was at the Playhouse last week to watch the latest effort of his protege, Jaffe, for it was Jessel who found Sam on Second avenue and transplanted him to Broadway." Shirley Temple to Play

Opposite Will Rogers It was with some glee that I

read an announcement sent out by Fox Films which conveyed the in-

Phoenix-like on the ashes and

year-old hamlet might have con-tinued indefinitely.

The authorities have energetic-ally taken reconstruction in hand,

and while only a little above £1,000 has been contributed by Palestine inhabitants towards the

New, Sanitary Tiberias Arises

OnFlood-Ravaged Town's Ruins

ture yet untitled and now in the throes of production. I say "with some glee" because this little actress will steal, with no trouble at all, the acting honors away from all, the acting honors away from the gum-chewing, snivelling ex-cowhand. By the way, Shirley Temple's latest picture, "Baby, Take a Bow," is now in its third week at the Roxy Theatre.

W. C. Fields Speaks Of the Old Days

W. C. Fields, whose next pic-ture will be called "The Old Fashioned Way," was caught or forced into a reminiscent mood by the press department of Paramount Pictures.

The antics of Fields in dodging sheriffs, room rent and tomatoes in his next picture, once was no comedy. Fields recalls the nineties when his company was troup-ing New York "tank towns." In those dark days he was a jugg-ling and pantomime artist.

"In Jamestown," he said, rented a sleigh. The owner tried to hold me up for harness repair costs after the horse had run away and sent the sheriff after me to collect \$2.50. I refused to pay and he tried to bluff me by claiming he had a court order for my arrest. One of the boys finally managed to grab the paper he had been waving under our noses. It was only a John Doe warrant.

"The sheriff and his partner were going to beat me up—and vice versa. In those days everybody punched everybody else on the nose at slightest provocation. But a couple of husky acrobats rushed up to join the fight and hostilities promptly ceased.

"The old boy shook his fist and threatened he'd 'get me for this." knew his racket and that he would be back with a good war-rant so I hid in the coal tender of a train. It pulled out just in

On many occasions drain pipes were the means of ducking unpaid hotel bills, the Paramount star explained. Each member of the company took his turn in sliding from his room to the ground, the next man tossing his luggage down.

"Yes, I've been through it all, Fox Films which conveyed the in-formation that Shirley Temple, Hollywood's latest child star, will play opposite Will Rogers in a pic-ence's aim was remarkable."

Barn Theatre Star



Mice Maria Brown as Louisa in "Two Orphans," which opened the season of the Forty-niners at Barn Playhouse Whitefield, N. H.

Rabbi Is Named Arbitration Head

Will Handle Minneapolis Cleaning and Dyeing

Disputes pecial to the J.D.B.)

MINNEAPOLIS. July 16.—Rabbi Albert I. Gordon of Adath Jeshrun Synagogue has been named impartial chairman of the special board of arbitration set up to han-dle controversies in the cleaning and dyeing industry here.

Among others on the board are I. D. Fink of Gross Bros., one of the largest laundering and dry cleaning establishments in the city for the employers, and Rubin Latz secretary of the dry cleaners' and launderers' union, for the em-

Plans Musical Tourney

"The Norwegian German Artists' Asociation," modeled after the "Friends of the New Germany," is planning a German musical tourney to be conducted by State Councillor Furtwaengler, Hitler's musical emissary and prominent Nazi propagandist, the Trans-Atlantic Information Service reports.

Speaks on Cinema

Slavko Vorkapich, Hollywood chnical advisor who was responsible for the technical effects of the "Invisible Man" and "Viva Villa," spoke on the "Principles of Effective Cinema" at the Film and Photo League, 12 East Seventeenth street, last night.

into indescribable panic by the torrential waters that crashed and thundered through the dirty, narrow streets. With a companion I wandered through the sullen lanes, dim and lantern-lit on a dark evening, and saw the misery and con-fusion which an act of God had brought in its wake. I saw the bewildered refugees, men, and children, Arabs and Oriental Jews, wandering towards their shelter in the upper parts of the city, where a complete relief system had been rigged up within a few hours with true British effi-Iew nours with true British em-ciency in the face of 'disaster, un-der the aegis of Edwin Herbert Samuel, who was then Assistant District Commissioner for Galilee.

Refugees Helples

bility of the elements, these refugees could hardly think for themselves. All they could see were the corpses of their relatives and friends being carried to the morgue. They stood around, wail-

The Bulletin's Day Book

Arthur Garfield Hays again met Francois Marie Arouet, otherwise known as Voltaire, a few days after the hearing in Jersey City, to which our Day Book of June 27 referred . Voltaire called at his home, where Clarence country Darrow was a visitor. Darrow imately charged Voltaire with recanting on his famous thesis "I detest your views but will defend to the death your right to express

"But," said Darrow tolerantly, "that doesn't bother me, you've grown pretty old in the last hundred and fifty years and have a right to change your mind. Even Galileo recanted, although this was under the terror of the Inquisition, and after his recantation Galileo still insisted in private that the

still insisted in private that the stars moved anyhow."
"But," said Hays, "that isn't im-portant. I don't care whether Voltaire said this or not. I hap-pen to believe it and it formed one of the foundation stones of American institutions. Jefferson likewise believed it."

Voltaire interrupted: "You men

have got me all wrong. I am not here to discuss the matter; discussion is the method of fatuous liberals. I came here as an instru-ment of force—I have a warrant for the arrest of Clarence Dar-"A warrant? What for?" asked

ys. Well, I read in the paper the other day that Darrow said that Hitler ought to be killed, and any man who expresses this opinion ought to be arrested." outrageous!" exclaimed "It's outrageous!" exclaimed Hays. "A man has a perfect right

Arthur Garfield Hays again met to express an opinion about Hit express an opinion about Hi even that he should be killed! "Well, I don" think so," said Voltaire. "It might incite someone to violence—Roehm, for instance." "You forget that Roehm is

dead," said Hays. "So am I," said Voltaire. "Do you suppose if I was still alive I would arrest a man for expressing an opinion? The fact is that I have to make a living somehow. Anyhow, the Jews are really re-sponsible for this."

"How are they interested?"

"Don't you see, they started the proposition that the Nazis in Jersey City should not condemn the Jews and now the Nazis insist that the law be used to condemn their defamers.

"Is it just the same?" asked Hays.

Hays.

"On principle it is," said Voltaire. "And the authorities insist that the method be applied the same way. It might have been a good thing for the Jews to permit the Nazis to meet. Then the rest of us could say what we choose about them."

"Anyhow," said Darrow, "I be-lieve in free speech."
"Yes," said Voltaire, "but you

carry it too far. I will have to ar-rest you on the warrant. I wholly approve of what you say, but will jail you for saying it."

There was no possible way of avoiding the old man's insistence. What can you do with a man who died a hundred and fifty years ago?

—ARTHUR GARFIELD HAYS.

Weekly Raps Nazi Lies as 'Gross Insult'

Editorial in Editor and Publisher' Calls for 'Showdown'

The spreading of Nazi propa-ganda as adduced from the testimony received during last week's Congressional hearings has brought in the current issue of Editor and Publisher a scathing editorial denouncing the imposition put upon American public opinion. The weekly, in another editorial, also attacks the criticism which Hitler and Goebbels cism which Hitler and Goebbels have heaped upon foreign corres-pondents for the manner in which they reported the "Second Revolution.

The presentation of testimony before the propaganda investigating committee was "a spectacle calculated to make American blood boil," declares the leading blood boil," declares the leading editorial of the weekly. The mag-azine believes that the situation calls for a showdown and the whole system of foreign propa-ganda in the United States deserves an airing. Propaganda of this sort does not get very far in this country, but nevertheless it is an imposition on the reading public and a gross insult to the institutions of this nation, the edi-

Wants Further Investigation "It is well, concludes the editorial, "that the Nazi propagandpet to answer the American government and we hope this investi-gation will be broadened to include all known efforts by foreign

governments or their agents to play fast and loose with Ameri-can public opinion. Let the probe go as deep as it will."

Commenting on criticism of for-Commenting on criticism of for-eign correspondents by the Nazi government, an editorial entitled "Covering Up" declares that "The censorship that has destroyed the public usefulness of the press is well greased now for Hitler and all he stands for, and naturally Dr. Cottelle, wild gripped it to Goethels would extend it to the rest of the world, especially to England and the United States. He has the power to expel corre pondents he cannot master. at liberty to run his bluff out. at heerty to run his bluir out. We dare say that the American press will find a way to tell American readers what is happening."

Zolotow Makes Debut

Samuel Zolotow, dramatic re-porter of The New York Times, will appear in "Love on an Island," Helen Deutsch's farce - comedy, which will be given at the West-port Country Playhouse the week of July 23. This will mark Mr. Zolotow's debut as an actor. Al-fred de Liagre, who directed "Three-Cornered Moon," will di-

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constructive relief scheme, the government has taken the initiative of providing the homeless inhabitants with accommodation of a permanent and modern kind. Slums Disappear Modern concrete houses of pleas ing design, up-to-date water and plumbing installations, electric

By JULIAN L. MELTZER
(J.T.A. Staff Correspondent)
TIBERIAS, July 1.—The sight
this ruined old town rising changing the face of old Tiberias, and the lakeside slums of a few months ago will by the end of this year be practically non-One agreeable feature of the

debris that resulted from the May cloudbursts is a refreshing one to those who motor down towards the lakeside from the heights near new town planning is the provi-sion made for trees and greenery. Unemployed inhabitants — arti-Mizpah, Jewish colony many gen-erations old. Indeed, were it not sans, shopkeepers, fishermen, a medley of trades—are being given for the loss of lives and the chaos jobs on the new structural activithat resulted from the floods, one might almost say that the recent ties. They are building their own homes and future business premdisaster was a blessing in disguise. Had it not happened, the dilapidation and filth of this 2 000-

nomes and future business prem-ises, and singing at their tasks. Naturally the climatic condi-tions are not being ignored this time. Careful plans have been made by the authorities, so that the big channel leading off the hillside may be given free access to the sea in the probable event of future cloud-bursts, and may carry away the huge volumes of water that rush off the mountains that arroyo and down towards the sea, without hindrance by compact masses of loosely built houses, as was the case on May 14 and 15.

Faced with the terrible inevita-One of First on Scene I was one of the two first newsplumbing installations, electric paper correspondents on the scene morgue. They stood around, wall-lighting wide and asphalted in that fateful first afternoon ing for those who had been washed stead of cobble-stoned streets, are when the whole town was thrown out into Lake Kinnereth.

The Human Touch

By HARRY SALPETER

THE Harper people have seen fit to reproduce, as timely, an article which Mark Twain wrote for the September, 1899, issue of



Barry Salpeter ''Concerning the Jews" and comes to but twenty-six pages,

comes to but twenty-six pages, making, therefore, slight claim on the reader's time. It is published tomorrow. It appears that after the March,

The appears that after the same out, a lot of people wrote Mark Twain saking him, in effect, "What's to be done about it?" The now reprinted article was written with the intention of answering one correspondent in particular, one who closed his letter with the following paragraph:

"Tell me, therefore, from your vantage-point of cold view, what in your mind is the cause (of anti-Semitism)? Can Americans do anything to correct it either in America or abroad? Will it ever come to an end? Will a Jew be permitted to live honestly, decently and peaceably like the rest of mankind? What has become of the golden rule?"

Mr. Samuel L. Clemens starts his easy by assuring us that, personally, he has no prejudices; that he can stand anybody and that even the Devil deserves an advocate. He then proceeds to state all the excellent things that he can think of that may be put to the credit of the Jew, as follows: "These facts are all on the

"These facts are all on the credit side of the proposition that the Jew is a good and orderly citizen. Summed up, they certify that he is quiet, peaceable, faute, the and brutal dispositions; that his family life is commendable; that he is not a burden upon public charities; that he is not a beggar; that in benevolence he is above the reach of competition. These are the very quintessentials of good citizenship. If you can add that he is as honest as the aver-

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JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN, INC. Rabbi L. J. Weiner, Manager Suite 428 Federal Trust Building 24 Commerce Street Newark, New Jersey Telephone; Mitchell 2-2206 age of his neighbors—But I think that question is affirmatively answered by the fact that he is a successful business man."

A Little Too Successful?

So successful as a merchant, banker, landowner and garnerer of other men's crops that Christian civilizations, ever since the time of the Crusades, if not be-fore, have been justified, in the implication of Mark Twain's phrases, in directing their legislation against him. Jews have been too successful for tolerance. If you suppose that what Joseph did was to save the Egyptians from starvation during those seven lean years of which he dreamed, you're mistaken. You may have re Bible with all your wits but you're unfamiliar with Mark's exegesis. What Joseph did was to create the greatest corner in wheat and slaves to his own incredible profit and the enslavement of the Egyp tians. And that's how anti-Semi tiem wee horn

The Crucifixion has nothing to do with it. Christiantly has nothing to do with it. In ancient Rome, Twain says, certain Christians were persecuted because they were "mistaken for Jews." The author of "Concerning the Jews" explains it all on the basis of his private background in the Mississippi Valley. In those back settlements—Clemens, you know, was born in Hannibal, Mo, long before he took the name of Twain — the most hated type was the Yankee trader who took advandage of the natives "gracious and beautiful Sunday-school simplicity and uppracticality."

inpracticality." Simplified History

The dislike and hatred of the Jew through the ages is different in degree, although not in kind from the feeling which the Yan-kees inspired in the breasts of the Missourians. Twain simplifies his reading of history thus: through the ages Christians have got into debt to the Jew and to prevent the Jew from putting his hands on everything in sight-vast acres included — passed laws to nullify the consequences of their obligation Mr. Clemens seems to blame the Jew for being a lender instead of a borrower, but attaches no blame to the Christian for being a borrower instead of a lender. He does, however, yield the Scotch a point, being unable to refrain from that old line about the Jews in Glasgow and the one in Aberdeen who can't raise enough money to get out of Scotland.

Clemens was aware that by resorting to legislation against the Jewas the Christian world has been confessing its mental inferiority to the Jewa. The chief them of timeliness in this pamphiet consists in this pamphiet consists in auti-Semitics of continuous constitution of the Christian of the Christian of the pelled from Germany for such reasons as that eighty-dwe per cent control of the successful lawyers in Berlin were Jews and that in that town 'the banks, the newspapers, the theatres, the great mercantile, shipping, mining and manufacturing interests, the big army and city contracts, the tramways, and pretty much all other properties of his value, and also the manufacturlation of the successful control of the successful of his value, and also the manufacturing interests, the his properties of his value, and also the manufacturing interests, and also the manufacturing interests and also the manufacturing interests and and also the manufacturing interests.

We know of course to what extent this preponderant influence of German Jewry has been liquidated during recent years and during more recent months, and if the Nazis are a consequence of superior commercial and professional brains and application, as sional brains and application, as spend by the promentically envisaged as a consequence of what Clemens considers Joseph's corner in wheat, the only conclusion that for his own ultimate safety, must learn to pull his intellectual punches, and be a little less successful than he might be; refrain, that is, from discovering the theory of relativity, write less good books than he has been accustomed to, paint less good pictures, build up enterprises a little less successful than those constructed by his Gentile colleagues and never, under any circumstances, corner the wheat market or finance the Crusades, or the modern equivalent thereof.

Do the Jove Matter?

The other day I reviewed a book The other day I reviewed a book by an English Catholic, Sidney Dark. The title of the book was "The Jew Today." The title of one of the leading chapters was Does the Jew Matter? clusion of that chapter was that the Jew does not matter half as much as he is supposed to, certainly not in banking and not in the affairs of nations, and that even in those industries or profesgiong in which he does matter his influence is not exerted in a Jew ish way. The effect of that chap ter is apologetic, as if to say: These Jews are not so important as you suppose. Why not just let them be

But to Mark Twain, writing thirty-five years ago, the proposition that "the Jews have no party; they are non-participants" is not a credit to the race, but an insult and a disserted. He apparently does not agree with those Jewise gentlemen who believe in the Court-Je tractice, rather than the court-Je tractice, rather than the court-Je tractice, rather than the court-Je tractice, the cou

Modus Operandi

Make yourselves matter, make your influence felt elsewhere than in trade, finance, the professions, the intellect, writes Twain Classify Jews as Jews, so that you will know your strength. "Get up volunteer regiments composed of Jews solely, and, when the drum beats, fall in and go to the front. . . Next, in politics, organize your strength, band together, and deliver the casting vote where you can, and, where you can, and, where you can, composed to not seem to be organized, except for your charities. There you are omnipotent. . . It shows what you can do when you band together for a definite purpose."

Neat and pat and to the point. Since this piece was published originally, the menace of Russian pogroms produced the Bund, groups of Jewish workers to fight the pogromchiks. In Germany the Jews thought themselves too strongly assimilated to require resort to a tactic which would only set them apart as Jews. Twelve thousand of them died in the War, but they died as Germans, not as Jews. Such organization as Twain suggests might give the Jews new power; it might give their enemies a new weapon of attack, enabling them, perhaps meretriclously, to say that Jews can act only as Jews, not as Americans, or French, or English, or Poles. Only a Gentile can speak with easy assurance as to what Jews should do.

Anti-Fascist Rally Tonight

The German Anti-Fascist Actions Committee will hold a mass meeting tonight at 8 o'clock at the Brooklyn Labor Lyceum, 949 Willoughby avenue. The principal speakers will be Dr. Kurt Kosenfeld, former Prussian Minister of Justice: Ancuivan Bevan, member Justice: Ancuivan Bevan, member Franz Hoellering, former editor of the C. V. Zeitung.

Clemens considers Joseph's corner in wheat, the only conclusion that is to be drawn is that the Jew, fully. Try them for yourself.

for his own ultimate safety, must learn to pull his intellectual punches, and be a little less successful than he might be; refrain, that is, from discovering the the hard successful Way, Reporter Says

GITA. Special Correspondence)
BERLIN, July T.—All goes well
in Naziland, at least, so we are
told. Problems, Propaganda Minister Goebbels recently declared
in a widely circulated speech, are
here to be solved, and, so he said,
God be blessed that there are men
now who can solve all problems.
Whether the government has

Whether the government has found a panacea for all national diseases your correspondent has not been able to find out. At least there are skeptics. But for one "disease" the government seems to have found the right remedy. That much your correspondent can substantiate.

The problem referred to is, of course, the very well-known "Jew-ish problem." For this problem the government certainly has hit upon an efficacious solution. Slow starvation! And it works, believe me.

With great joy and pride the Nuernberger Acht-Uhr Abendhatt tells of the panacea discovered by the Naxi "scientists." Economic boycotting—in other words, slow starvation—works. It does! Of that there can be no doubt. Those who cannot afford such a luxury leave no children behind them. Less births, no new generation, the old generation slowly—or hurriedly, if convenient—passes away, and the problem is solved.

Births on Decline

In Berlin, the paper tells, there have been 10.6 per cent less births this year, compared with last year; in Hamburg 13.7; in Frankfurt 10.2; and in Pforzheim more than 13 per cent. And this, it must not be forgotten, is the situation in large cities where the boyout by and the completeness of amail thousar. There, undoubtedly, the situation is much worse.

What the economic boyout has

done, and how effective it is, is widen from another set of sigures. Last winter no less than 11,287 Jews in Berlin had to approach the government for supproti. More than 13 per cent, in other words of the Berlin Jewtain population has been economically ruined to the extent that it had to depend upon the meagre
governmental aid to keep body and soul not too far apart.

Goebbels was right, then. The government seems to be able to solve problems—if not all . . . at least it has solved one.

The law seems to be a very fiexible thing, even in Nazilaud. Theoretically, of course, a law once passed should be applicable to all, but practically flexibitity is essential—especially when the law hurts the interests of the big capitalists. In such a case, the existing government knows, playing the ostrich is the major part of wisdom.

Tells of Book Situation

Thus, a law was passed about two weeks ago prohibiting department stores and sewish books stores from selling Nasi Hierasture—in case a purchaser appears, that is. The works of Goebbeis, of Goering, Hitler's masterpiece of autobiography, and the whole book of pamphlets must not be add, said the law, either in Jewsish bookstores or in the large department stores. Such was the law. Clear-cut and definite, what-awe clear it be.

But in practice what happens?. The old story, of course, repeats itself: The large department stores continue displaying, if not selling—for there are mighty few customers for such books—the prohibited books just as before, but the small Jewish bookstore has had to comply with the letter of the law.

What to do with the books the store owners do not know, nor does the law tell them. A few of the more recent books were taken back by the publishers, but the vast majority they have been forced to take down in the cellar. Display them they cannot, not te

Japanic resources and the second of the seco

State Aid Sought In School Opening

(Gastiause frem Fage One)
Alliance, this resolution, if passed,
by the assembly, is expected to
carry weight with the Board of
Education because the Board frequently calls on the assembly for
assistance of one kind or another.
I may be part of the second of the contraction of the control of the contraction of the control of the contraction of the control of the conservices of the conservices of the control of the conservices of the conserv

Assemblymm Schanzer, pointAssemblymm Schanzer, pointmately 2,000,000 Lews in the City
of New York whose children would
be forced to absent themselves
from school for two days if it
opens on September 10, took occasion to remind the assemblymen
that "the policy of broad and liberal government is also to allow
for the religious faith and sensibilities of its citizens."

Sees No Harm in Postponement

"I can see no injury." Assemblyman Schanger said in offering the resolution. "in postponing of the school esession for a period of two days and at the same time accommodating a host of its citizens. It would also be a very welcome geture of good will in this day of injustice and of intolerance in some lands."

Efforts to induce the Board of ible he Education to defer the date of is now opening the fall session of school Jews."

were undertaken by the Jowish sabath Alliance early this month when the board announced the September 19 reopening. A letter them of the special control of the

Foresees Return Of Rights to Jews

Courtney, Back From Reich, Says Third Generation Will Regain Standing Soon

That the German Jews of the third generation will regain their rights within ninety days is the belief of Charles Courtney, master locksmith who salvages millions of dollars' worth of goldfrom sunken ships' treasure

Just back from Europe and a special trip to Germany to investigate Nazi conditions, Courtney, who returned yesterday on the Levitathan, declared "that if the Jews Witt he beyoott they can get somewhere. German leaders told me that, and they said if it was not lifted there will be an indelible hatred. What boycott there is now is extremely harmful to the

Stavsky Begins His Appeal To Set Aside Death Verdict In Tel Aviv as

(Continued from Page One) ularly to the confession made by Abdul Mejid, Arab convict, that he and his boon companion, Issa Darwish, murdered Dr. Arlosoroff. the withdrawal of the confession and now for the second time Me-

and now for the second time Me-jld's confession that Issa Darwish committed the murder and that he accompanied the murderer. Cites Second Confession "For the time being Abdul Mejid has renewed his confession of complicity in the murder to his con-sel, Dr. Eliash," Defense Counsel Samuel declared. "I therefore ask the Court to use its powers and hear the testimony of Dr. Eliash on the witness stand."

The defense also argued that if one assailant of Dr. Arlosoroff was an Arab the whole theory that the murder was political in nature and was instigated by the Revisionist Zionist faction collapsed. Samue referred to Mrs. Sima Arlosoroff's repeated statements that one of the murderers was an Arab and the insertion in the Jaffa police diary that the killers were Arabs the then cited the poor visibility at the seashore on the night of the murder and the faultiness of the identifications offered by pros-

ecution witness Zvi Rosenblatt, vouthful co-de endant of Stavsky, who was acquitted by the trial court, was present today. However, he did not come into the courtroom, but remained in the corridor.

Ex-Reich Teacher Assails Colleagues for Hitler Aid

Teachers who investigate the Jewish ancestry of their pupils in order to prevent non-Aryans from going to high school, and who teach their students to shout Heil Hitler' after having formerly told them that he is a mad man, are no more than training officers in a martial training camp," declared Miss Maria Halberstadt, who spoke on her experiences as a former teacher in Germany to a capacity audience of summer session stu-dents at Teachers College yesterday afternoon. Her address was the feature of a meeting of the Teachers College League Against War and Fascism

Palestine Farmers Urge More Labor Immigrants

JERUSALEM, July 16.—A delegation headed by Zochovitzky, representing the National Jewish Farmers Association, called on resenting the Nation High Commissioner Arthur Grenfell Wauchope today to urge an increase of labor immigration to facilitate construction of the Central Sharon highway,

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Keep up with Jewish news by reading the Jewish Daily Bulletin, only English-language Jewish daily newspaper.

Beer Kegs Only Signs Of N.J. Nazi Weekend

(Special to the J.D.B.)
MOUNTAIN LAKES, N. J.,

July 16 .- The only visible signs left today of yesterday's influx of 1,000 week-end visitors from New York and Newark to this swastika-decked Nazi encamp ment, opened recently by the Friends of New Germany for tired Nazis, are several score of beer kegs waiting to be carted

Invisible signs included a goodly number of headaches from too much imbibing of the

After drinking, singing Nazi songs and listening to some typical Nazi oratory, the Yorklites and the Newarkites departed the camp, leaving about one hundred or so campers cleaning up the debris.



ABRAHAM STAVSKY

Zionist Groups Pay Tribute to Bialik

(Continued from Page One)
"The whole Jewish population in

Palestine stood and mourned at the grave of Bialik. To them he more than the master poet who had recaptured the ancient Hebraic spirit and poured it into songs that will survive the ages. He was the intellectual leader, the philosopher and guide, the unchal-lenged moral authority in the new Homeland. We here, as Jews throughout the world, bow our heads in grief at the irreparable loss which the Jewish people have sustained of an incomparable literary talent who above all stood as the symbol of the Jewish cultural revival.

tural revival.

"In the shadow of the prophets of whom he was the lineal descendant, wrapped in the mantel of immortality, Bialik will sleep while countless generations of a new Jewish life will rise up about him and translate into Agest the him and translate into deeds the golden dreams of a nation reborn which he clothed in deathless words.
"All parties and all branches of

the Zionist movement join in sol-emn and affectionate tribute to the memory of Chaim Nachman Bialik, one of the most gifted and revered of Israel's sons.

Enlarged Jewish Life Louis Lipsky, member of the forld Zionist Executive, who World knew the poet intimately, said of him that "he was born in a Jewish world that was narrow and confined. It was straining itself against the walls that encircled it and was beginning to pour itself out into the alien world, seeking self-realization and self-expression. He turned that flow back again into the ancestral groove by en-larging the Jewish world, broadening its horizon, reviving the things that seemed to be dead, quickening with his keen insight every fragment of spirit that gave promise of a future, and left the Jewish world 'arge enough to hold in an iron grip all who seek freedom through the liberation of their own people. He found that world poor and left it rich enough to sustain an ever-increasing Jewish life."

Chaim Greenberg, member of the World Zionist Actions Committee, declared that "nobody in this generation has felt the sorrow of the Jewish people as has Bialik." "Bialik," he said, "characterized

the national poet and singer of the Jewish people. Bialik was the one who woke us up, who made us pro test against our persecutors."

Professor Touroff described Bia "a great constructive genius and a great nationalist."

An impressive feature of the

memorial meeting was the recita-tion of the "Hazkarah," traditional Hebrew prayer for the dead by Cantor David Putterman of the Park Avenue Synagogue.

Bialik Is Buried Jewish Workers' Party Jewry Mourns

Thousands Pay Respects as Poet's Body Lies in State

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
TEL AVIV, July 16. — Chaim TEL AVIV, July 16. — Chaim Nachman Bialik, Hebrew poet laureate who died suddenly in Vienna, on July 4, was buried late this afternoon in a grave in the Tel Aviv Jewish cemetery. Thousands of people lined the streets of Tel Aviv to pay their last respects to the poet who symbolized for them the aspirations of Jewish Palestine.

All national Jewish institutions in Palestine were closed out of respect to the memory of the poet In Tel Aviv all normal activities ere at a complete standstill

All morning long thousands All morning long thousands of Palestinian Jews filed past the bier of the poet, whose body lay in state at the Tell Aviv city hall. From four in the afternoon until six, all activities in the entire

country were halted.
From every section of Palestine and from many European countries came Jewish delegations to pay a final tribute to the Hebrew poet laureate.

All traffic in Tel Aviv was con pletely halted as the immense fu-

procession moved through reets, Black draped Zionist the streets. flags were in evidence everywhere.
At the request of the widow
ceremonies at the cemetery were the Hebrew

confined to i Early this morning the body of the poet arrived in the harbor of

Aviv, carried by the liner a, designated by the Trieste-Tel Tel Aviv, carried by the liner Italia, designated by the Trieste-Lloyd line as a special transport of honor. A group of Palestinian Jewish notables had accompanied the body from Trieste. The vessel flew its flag at half-mast.

The body was taken to the Tel Aviv city hall, where it lay in state surrounded by a guard of honor. From nine in the morning honor. From nine in the morning until late in the afternoon thousands of mourners reverently filed past the bier, which was draped in blue and white, with a black border, Bialik's house wore crepe.

The death of the poet, who was 61, came as a great shock to the Jewish world. Operated upon twice for an intestinal disorder, physicians had declared that Bialick was on the road to recovery. He died of a heart attack while he was talking with a group of

Polish Jews Observe Bialik's Burial

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
WARSAW, July 16.—All Zionist and Tarbuth offices and institutions were closed in Poland for tutions were closed in Poland for one hour in memory of Chaim Nachman Bialik, Hebrew poet laureate who was buried this af-ternoon in Tel Aviv. Memorial meetings were held in every sec-tion of Poland. Zionist flags drap-ed in black were flown by Jewish institutions. institutions

Philadelphia Court Holds Six Anti-Nazis

cial to the J.D.B. PHILADELPHIA, July 16.—Six ersons were held today in magis-

trates court, each on \$1,000 bail for participating in anti-Nazi riots before the offices of German Consul General Arno P. Mowitz or Saturday.

The six, four women and two men, will be brought to trial shortly. They are accused of having using fists, fingernails, teeth and salivary glands in repulsing police, who had attempted to break up their demonstration.

Make a habit of glancing through the classified advertising columns. They may have a surprise in store for you.

Suppressed by Poland (Jewish Telegraphic Agend

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
LWOW, July 16.—The "Allgemeine Juedische Arbeiter Partei"
(General Jewish Workers' Party), a political group of the extreme left, was dissolved here today by the authorities. The party's headquarters were padlocked, its leaders were arrested and its newspa-

per, Unserweg, was suspended, The party, which was active in Galicia, had been in istence for two years. A similar fate has befallen the extreme left Ukrainian party.

Shochtim Set To BeginStrike; Plans Devised

Reporters to Nominate Judge Rosalsky as Mediator

Strike committees were organsed and plans for a general strike of the poultry slaughterers form-ulated in readiness for an expected walkout Wednesday by the mem-bers of Shochtim Union Local 440 who met last night at the Great Central Palace, 96 Clinton street.

Slaughterers will be sent to mar-kets today — more slaughterers than the market owners desire, but enough to kill at the contracted fifty coops per week. If the extra shochtim are expelled from the markets—a step regarded as al-most certain—the strike will be

The decision came during a turbulent meeting of 300 slaughter-ers, marked by shouting and fiery speeches. speeches. Among the speakers were: Philip Chodesh, Rabbi Moses were: Philip Chodesn, Leater, Leiter, Charles Herbert, Will Meltzer Boschkowitz, Eli Meltzer and Arthur Simon.

thur Simon.

Earlier in the day, Mayor LaGuardia conferred with a delegation from the union and declared
that the union must take some action like a strike before he could step in to help the slaughterers. The conference was called by

The delegation, consisting of ex-ecutives of local 440, complained to the Mayor of the alleged conspiracy and asked that Arthur Simon, who was present, be ap-pointed mediator in the poultry market difficulties.

Simon Disqualified as Arbiter The Mayor declared that the reommendation by the slaughterers disqualified Simon as an impartial mediator, "Besides he is too close to me," the mayor said, "to be a mediator. He's going to be my adviser in this thing."

The Mayor asked that the four reporters present submit sugges-tions for a mediator, upon which he would act. The reporters, in an impromptu conference afteran impromptu conference after-wards, agreed on Judge Otto Ro-salsky as the best choice, and he will be the leading candidate of the reporters when they meet the Mayor today.

Mordecai Belkin, one of the delegation's spokesmen, declared to the Mayor that there is a difference in price of thirteen cents between kosher and non-kosher chicken. Of this, he said, less than one-half cent is paid to the slaughterer who makes the chicken kosher. Slaughtering a Communal Affair

Eli Meltzer, the other spokes-man, asserted that there is no authority to tell the market mer what to do. Slaughtering of poul-try, he said, is not a private affair, but an affair of Jewish cominterest because of the Kashruth involved.

"We are concerned not only with earning our bread," Meltzer said. but with fulfilling our responsibility to deliver kosher poultry to

I. W. Wise Asks Action at N. Y. Hitlerism Trial

Says Jews Must Battle Fascism: Rosenfeld Attacks Nazi Court

To adduce the ruthless persecution and humiliation of Jews un-der Nazism at this time," stated James Waterman Wise in his capacity of witness at the trial Hitlerism held last night at the St. Nicholas Arena, "is as needless as to prove that heretics were persecuted by the Spanish Inquisition or that Protestants were slaughor that Protestants were slaugn-tered on St. Bartholemew's Day. The black and terrible record of Hitlerism; its persecution, degra-dation, torture and murder of Jewish men. women and children is already history.

"I hold, however, that the time has passed for arraignment or even for trial of Hitlerism. The facts are known, the evidence is in. The judgment of civilized mankind has been rendered. It is now our task to translate that judgment into a militant and resistless action. Such action is possible only if the Jev makes common cause with all those who, like himself, are the victims of the Nazi terror. Thus, if we would effectively try to com-bat Hitlerism, let us battle against Fascist oppression, everywhere.'

Mr. Wise warned of too great optimism concerning the fall of Hitler. He urged redoubled efforts on the behalf of the boycott of Nazi goods, the organization of public opinion and the fullest cooperation on the part of the Jews with the working masses in their fight against Fascism in all coun-

Dr. Kurt Rosenfeld, former Prus sian Minister of Justice, attacked the newly promulgated German People's Court as a travesty on justice. He described it as com-pletely Nazified.

Aneurin Bevan, member of the British Parliament, described the destruction of the German trade unions by the Nazis.

Maria Halberstadt, refugee German school teacher, outlined the banishment of culture by the new sich.

Hans Baer, refugee from a German concentration camp, described the horrors of the camp. Allan Taub was the prosecuting attorney,

ing us to accept poorer conditions ing us to accept poorer conditions.

They are compelling us to kill more poultry per week than we can kill in accordance with the kosher laws. Therefore, at the rate chickens are now being slaughter-ed, I do not believe that they are

"How many chickens are you supposed to kill per week?" the Mayor queried.

"Fifty coops per week according to our contracts with the market men," answered Meltzer, "and fifty coops per week according to the report of Arthur Simon who stated that is the maximum that can be killed in a week by the complex kosher method."

"Then why don't you stop when you have killed that many?" asked

Mayor LaGuardia.
"All we can do is strike," responded Meltzer, "and that's what we'll have to do at tonight's meet-

During the course of the meet ing, the Mayor suggested that a commission of five rabbis be set up to license slaughterers. When it was pointed out that there no law in existence covering this.

he declared, "We'll make one."

At present any rabbis may certify a poultry slaughterer. "If you were to go on strike," the Mayor pointed out, "rabbis could defeat you by issuing hundreds of certificates to men who are not in your

bility to deliver kosner pounds
the Jewish community.

"The market men are enforcing Mayor LaGuardia himself eats
a lockout against us aimed at forconly kosher food.