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# THE STRIKES AT JERUSALEM

## Arab Vows Stavsky Innocent

### NOW—

EDITORIAL NOTES

By

HERMAN BERNSTEIN

#### An American Speaks

General Hugh S. Johnson, National Recovery Administrator, struck home bluntly about the Hitler massacres of the week-end of June 30. He said:

"A few days ago, in Germany, events have occurred which shocked the world. I don't know how they affected you, but they made me sick—not figuratively, but physically and very actively sick. The idea that adult, responsible men can be taken from their homes, stood up against a wall, backed to the rifles and shot to death is beyond expression.

"I have seen something of that sort in Mexico during the Villa ravages and among semi-civilized people or savages half drunk on sotol and marajuana, but such a thing should happen in a country of some supposed culture passes comprehension."

"Hitler has been committing shocking crimes ever since he came into power, with the aid of some of the men he has now assassinated. Some of his crimes against intellectuals and pacifists, against Jews and Catholics and non-Nazi Protestants, were marked by greater refinements of cruelty than during his latest sadistic outburst."

General Johnson explained that he denounced Hitler as an individual, that he was not speaking for the Department of State or for the Government. But in this instance, the National Recovery Administrator spoke as an American voicing the sentiments of most right-thinking Americans.

#### A Murred Program

Fifty American representatives of American universities were to Nazi Germany at the invitation of the government to see the blessings of Hitlerism. The invitations had been extended to presidents and professors of American universities, at the inspiration of Mr. Ivy Lee, according to the Berlin correspondent of the New York Sun. The American educators were to be guided around Germany so that they might be favorably impressed and could return home with glowing ac-

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## Mejid Holds Friend Killed Dr. Arlosoroff

### Affidavit Is Filed With Court—May Hold Up Appeal

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

JERUSALEM, July 13.—A sensational turn in the long-drawn-out Arlosoroff case is expected as the result of a sworn affidavit filed today with the Palestine courts by Dr. Eliahu on behalf of his client, Abdul Mejid, one of the important witnesses in the murder trial, which ended in the conviction and death penalty for Abraham Stavsky and the freeing of Aha Achmeier and Zvi Rosenblatt.

Abdul Mejid swears in the affidavit that his original confession during the trial was true and that his later retraction is false. He insists that Issa Darwish, his boon companion, murdered Dr. Arlosoroff and that he accompanied him. Police under Roy G. B. Spicer, commandant of the Palestine police, are investigating the Arab's latest confession and will probably take him to be questioned by an examining magistrate.

It is thought that Mejid's confession may hold up indefinitely the appeal from the death sentence imposed on Stavsky, which is to be heard by the Palestine Appeals Court in Jerusalem on Monday.

Dr. Eliahu is defending Abdul Mejid on the charge of having murdered an Arab barber named Lufdi. Mejid and Darwish were in jail at Jaffa on this charge when the former confessed to having killed Dr. Arlosoroff.

Later he retracted this confession, saying that Stavsky and Rosenblatt had offered him \$1,000 to assume the blame for the murder of Dr. Arlosoroff.

## Morgan Reverses His Stand; Simon Is Backed as Mediator

### Commissioner Admits Mistake in Policy on Slaughterers

Completely reversing his stand on the poultry market situation, Market Commissioner William Fellowes Morgan yesterday apologized to officials of Shochkim Union Lohal 440 for his statement last week that slaughterers are being overpaid, and left with Mayor LaGuardia's secretary, Major Dunham, a recommendation that Arthur Simon, Health Department investigator in charge of kashruth, be appointed mediator in the poultry market difficulties.

The apology took place at City Hall where a delegation from Lohal 440, headed by Philip Chodosh, (Continued on Page Six)



ARTHUR SIMON

## Wise and Wife Nazis Enraged Sail for Europe To Be at Parley Lashes 'Purge'

### Rabbi to Lead Geneva Conference of Jewry Heads

Dr. Stephen S. Wise, honorary president of the American Jewish Congress, and Mrs. Wise, were to sail for Europe Saturday night aboard the S.S. Champlain for a two months' survey of the German refugee situation. While abroad Dr. Wise will attend a meeting of the board of governors of Hebrew University, to be held in Zurich, Switzerland. Later he will preside over a conference of leaders of European Jewry, which will take place in Geneva under the joint auspices of the Committee of Jew-

(Continued on Page Twelve)

### Reich Envoy in Official Protest; Johnson Won't Recant

(Special to the J.D.B.)

WASHINGTON, July 13.—Official protest against General Hugh S. Johnson's attack on the Nazi wholesale blood purge was launched by the German government here today through Dr. Rudolph Leitner, charge d'affaires of the Reich Embassy.

While Secretary of State Cordell Hull was attempting to soothe the ruffled feelings of Nazi officials, word simultaneously reached here from Omaha, Neb., that the NIRA administrator is determined to repudiate none of his

(Continued on Page Twelve)

## Defies World On Boycott In Reichstag

### Chancellor Blames Jews for Inspiring Revolt; Lists 77 Dead

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, July 13.—Open denunciation of the Jews as a lever arm whose German and world revolt, which was suppressed by Hitler, Goering and Goebbels in a bloody purge that wiped out the lives of at least seventy-seven persons (by official admission of Der Fuehrer himself) was made tonight by Adolf Hitler in his widely-heralded accounting of the puppet Reichstag and the German nation.

"The consequence of the activity of these traitors," Hitler thundered into the microphones in an international broadcast, "has become clear to the German people and has been recognized by the German workers that have found out these Jewish and Marxist traitors and have overcome them."

#### Jews' Hopes Vanish

With those words vanished whatever slim hopes German and world Jewry had entertained that the Nazi housecleaning might in some manner bring an alleviation of the campaign of hatred and extermination that has been directed against the Jews since Hitler came into power more than a year ago.

Leading up to what many quarters is believed to be the key note of his address for the June 30 blood-bath, casting blame for it on the Jews, Hitler detailed the events that led up to that fateful date. Then, for the first time since that bloody Saturday and the succeeding days, he showed the world, Hitler gave an official estimate of the number slain. He put these at sixty, stating that the other victims had died while attempting to escape arrest or in other ways than by execution. Of this number, the Jewish Telegraphic Agency said.

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## Roehm Lauded Nazi Revolution In Propaganda Distributed Here

A grotesque statement by the late Col. Ernst Roehm, chief of staff of the Brown Shirt army, whose life was taken as forfeit by his friend, Chancellor Adolf Hitler, appears in the current issue of The American Illustrated News, a startling Nazi propaganda release now being circulated throughout English speaking countries.

Weird in its posthumous character, the statement was possibly one of the last essays written by

the storm troop chief. It expresses a deep conviction of the "peaceful and spiritual qualities of the Brown Shirts" whose guns a short time later sent the Colonel to eternity.

Excerpts from his statement, entitled "The meaning and purpose of the S. A. and S. S." follow:

"The German revolution has been carried out with very little bloodshed. It is purely spiritual and philosophical in character.

"The training of the storm troops in fighting is confined to the limitations of conflicts with internal political opponents. The carrying of arms by the S. A. as troops and by the individual S. A. man was forbidden both by the government and by their supreme S. A. leader Adolf Hitler."

"Just as the S. A. and S. S. with their political views fought their way to power, so will they in the future defend their National-

(Continued on Page Seven)

## U. S. Envoy to Reich Told to Make Protest On Bond Moratorium

(Special to the J.D.B.)

WASHINGTON, July 13.—Secretary of State Hull today ordered Ambassador Dodd to Berlin to make a strong protest against the discrimination against American bondholders under the Dawes and Young Plans.

In demanding debt equality, Mr. Hull made the first formal move since June 28, when he answered the German note of June 15, announcing a debt holiday. Instructions were delivered to Ambassador Dodd today.

Copies Warns Of Fascist Peril In 'Shirt' Units

Civil Liberties Union Quizzes Members on Local Menaces

In its fight against Fascism in this city, the Civil Liberties Union Friday sent to its 4,000 members a survey of the "shirt" organization striving for a domination of Fascist lines in the United States.

Travis Hoke, the New York journalist and sociologist, is the author of the pamphlet, called "The shirt" organization. The pamphlet was also submitted to the Congressional committee investigating Nazi propaganda in this country. Together with the pamphlet, the Civil Liberties Union has also mailed questionnaires to be answered and returned to them. Members are asked:

"Do you have any public activities in your community of these 'shirt' organizations? Of German American Nazis? Do they drill with arms? What local organizations or newspapers combat them? Can the national office of the Union be of any service locally?"

Various "Shirts" Described "The aim of the movements differ," the pamphlet says, "but they have these things in common with each other and with Hitler; they are anti-Semitic, anti-Jews; they would establish dictatorships; and they address their appeal to Christians."

"German-American Nazis," the pamphlet says, "have been having considerable success among even second and third generation Germans, especially in New York, New Jersey and the Midwest. The Friends of New Germany have recently become much bolder in and around New York."

"Most serious wild-eyed and in some ways, much more dangerous of the 'shirt' movements is the Silver Legion," the Union declares. "Its leaders are anti-Catholic, anti-Negro, anti-Rad, anti anything that a 200 per cent American could think up to be against, but they concentrate it all on anti-Semitism."

Less fuzzy and mystic than the Silver Shirts are the White Shirts, militant branch of the Crusaders for Economic Liberty, organized in 1931, George W. Christians, of Chattanooga, Tenn., a gentleman who equals Polity of the Silver Shirts in mass appeal and excels him in cynical humor, is the president.

Hits "Intellectual Front" Our groups cited are the White Legion, the Alabama, "an organization of labor spies and strike-breakers"; New York's "Gray Shirts" or "Pioneers," with an appeal to professional patriots; the Khaki Shirts, once loud and boastful, now "folded away in the bottom drawer" with Art J. Smith, the leader, in jail for perjury, and

the "billed shirtless" legion, presenting an intellectual front for Fascism, and including Seward Collins. And so countless, variegated groups move on toward Fascism. The loudest and the strongest appear the funniest, but so was Hitler funny once," the pamphlet concludes.

Jewish Merchant Denies Persecution

Berlin Wholesaler, Here on Hamburg, Refuses to Discuss Nazism

"I find no personal persecution of Jews in Germany," declared Martin Cohn, Berlin wholesale merchant, upon his arrival here Friday on the Hamburg. Mr. Cohn, one of ninety-four tourists arriving here for a two weeks' visit, laughed when a reporter asked if he were a Nazi. He said "Of course not. I'm a Jew."

The Berlin wholesaler, like other tourists, refused to discuss Hitler or Nazi activities. When questioned upon these subjects, Mr. Cohn spoke rapidly to her husband in German and became evasive.

"Business," he said, "was very bad in Germany. We've had a good time on the ship, enjoying all social activities. I find no personal persecution of us because of our Jewish blood."

Other Jews abroad were Ernest Landsberger and Rudolph Treuenfels, of Breslau, and Alfred Leibfried, of Stuttgart.

Germans Ignorant of Slayings; Censorship Rife, Travelers Say

Arrivals from Germany on the S. S. Hamburg Friday declared that Hitler's wholesale executions of Nazi leaders were carried out to greet the American guests. They kept the German public in ignorance of the events. Richard Lenz, Berlin industrialist, said that in rural Germany, the people still do not know about the "second revolution."

Reich Women Held Hostages, Report Tells

Wives Treated as Criminals; Children in One Case in Reformatory

A current news release of the Reichstag Committee to Aid the Victims of German Fascism, material for which has been gained through "underground channels of information" reports in detail cases of Hitler's hostage-holding.

According to the report, Mrs. Hans Baimler, wife of the former deputy of the Bavarian State Legislature who escaped from the Dachau concentration camp, is being treated as a criminal in the Stadelheim prison.

"During the fourteen months of her imprisonment," reads the report, she has been forced to perform the hardest physical labor while the Reichstag Committee to know why she was jailed. Her two children, a daughter, 14, and a son, 13, have been sent to state reformatories."

The report states that her sister is also under arrest and that her parents were freed after detention but are subject to frequent visits by the Secret Police.

Details of the arrest of Mrs. Elsa Steinfurth, which have been corroborated by Mrs. Anna Scheer, widow of the murdered Communist leader, are included in the report. Although her hair turned gray during prison incarceration, and although she has suffered physical and nervous collapse, she has been according to the report.

The report lists the cases of the following pregnant women now imprisoned in German concentration camps and prisons: Mrs. Fanny Planch, a Jewess of Oberwiesfeld who bore a child while in the women's jail at Elzach.

Her child was secretly surrendered to foster-parents after five months; Five other women, all pregnant, were held in the Hamburg jail; one of them suffered a miscarriage; the night she was arrested, another suffered an abortion.

Swastika Symbol 'Of Culture Only'

Officer Says American Flag Is Political Emblem of Nazi Society

Louis Zahne, self-styled promoter-manager of the Friends of New Germany, declared at the weekly meeting of the Astoria branch of the Friends that the American flag was the political emblem of the society, whereas the swastika and the flag of the German republic "were symbols of culture only."

This notion was understood to be made in response to the question shot at Hubert Schuch, national leader of the Nazi group, by Congressman Samuel Dickstein during the recent investigation of subversive propaganda. Dickstein demanded to know why the Astoria branch of the Friends holds meetings under the swastika.

Denying that the men in uniform who guarded the hall were more than a military guard, Zahne stated that they were present merely to protect women and children in case of disorder.

It was revealed that the meeting, attended by 500 men and women in the Broadway Astoria Hall, Broadway and Thirty-second Street, Astoria, that chapters are being organized at College Point, L. I., and Jamaica.

Jewish Accents Dominant

Jewish, Italian and Negro are the three predominant accents encountered in the schools, according to Miss Letitia Raubichek, director of speech correction in New York City schools, who lectured on speech correction Friday afternoon before Columbia University students.

Rosenbach Book Included In Columbia U. Collection

"Early American Children's Books," by A. S. W. Rosenbach, is included in the exhibition of fifty "most beautiful" books of fiction, non-fiction, technical books, children's books and new editions of the classics printed in the United States during the past year, which are being publicly exhibited during the summer session at Avery Library, Columbia University.

LaGuardia Investigator Takes Summer Quarters

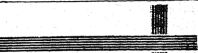
Senator Lazarus Joseph, who is the chairman of Mayor LaGuardia's Mortgage Investigating Committee, has established his summer headquarters at the Pine-wood Hotel, Forest Hills, N. Y., where he is keeping in constant communication with the Mayor and other city officials.

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NOW

(Continued from Page One)

count of the achievements of Nazism. But something went wrong with the plan during the Hitler butchery. The host of the American educators, Professor Adolf Morshack, head of the German students' exchange and German correspondent of the Institute of International Education in New York, was unable to greet the American guests. The guests endeavored to find him, but no one could give them any information as to his whereabouts. At first it was thought that he was ill, but when the Americans expressed the wish to pay him a visit at the hospital, the story was changed. At his home no information was given.

The reason why Professor Morshack could not entertain the invited American educators is very simple. He was placed in a concentration camp during the week-end of Hitler's hysterical madness.

Thus the propaganda tour was spoiled. The Americans have now had an opportunity to discover something in Germany that had not been included in the German publicity program.

Barthow's Rebuke to Cuzza

The French Minister of Foreign Affairs, M. Barthow, during a formal session of the Rue de la Paix, Paris, was greeted by the anti-Semites leader, Professor Cuzza, in a speech denouncing the Jews and denouncing the French Foreign Minister Barthow's French Foreign Minister Barthow confirmed the Queen's estimate of him.

representative of "Nationalist French France."

In his reply, M. Barthow said: "I am a Nationalist and a Christian—a nationalist in the best sense of the word; for I demand respect for the laws which serve to protect national rights, but also respect for the rights of all oppressed nations. I am a Christian and a Catholic, and therefore, I demand respect for the adherents of any religion freely to exercise their belief."

The distinguished French statesman gave an effective lesson in tolerance to the bigoted Professor Cuzza. The anti-Semitic leader tried to exploit the visit of the French diplomat for his partisan purposes, and was properly and publicly rebuked.

I recall that during my interview with Queen Marie in Bucharest, in 1921, when the question of anti-Semitism was discussed, she asked me whether I had met Professor Cuzza. I answered that his attitude toward the Jewish question was so notorious that I did not think it worth while to interview him. The French statesman said: "I believe you are mistaken. You should size up your enemies. If you met and talked with Cuzza, you would convince yourself what an irresponsible fool he is."

My comment was that it was most unfortunate that it was not in 1921 when the French statesman was permitted to carry on as the head of the students' movement in Rumania.

Professor Cuzza's latest experience with the French Foreign Minister Barthow confirmed the Queen's estimate of him.

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# VOICE—WISDOM AND OTHER WISE

MRS. RANDOLPH GUGGENHEIMER, Editor

## Pertinent and Impertinent

If a daughter is ashamed of her parents, it because of this shame she belittles them to the outside world, she is not improving her own position. People tend to associate us with those nearest to us, and by aiding them in criticizing her parents she is not only cheapening the latter, but herself as well. By discussing her shame, she merely makes every one else doubly conscious of it, and if people have no respect for the parents they can have very little for the child. In condemning, or even apologizing for the faults of others, she emphasizes them more sharply.

This is of course no new or startling discovery. Most people have realized and acknowledged this since they have been able to reason. They do not, it seems, carry this reasoning far enough. What is true of a family is also true of a race. What we feel about our own people is what the world at large will think of us. This is probably more applicable to the Jewish race than to any other. Our own sense of shame condemns us long before the world has a chance to.

We are an old race and as closely bound by tradition and blood relationship as any family, yet we are constantly ashamed of and constantly criticizing those members who have, unfortunately, had fewer opportunities than some others have had. It seems to me that this attitude is not merely a snobbish one, but a very dialoyal one. It is not merely dialoyal to the members, but to the race at large. In so large a family it is natural that there may be some of whose conduct we do not approve. We may advise and counsel some as people, but not as Jews. If, although they embarrass us, we make an effort to understand them before we disapprove of them, they may make us proud instead of ashamed of the fact that we are Jews.

The party will be a success, in us, and finally in the quicker people will be to see faults in them, and finally in the whole race. A teacher of mine once told me that there must be some justification for the prejudice against us, as in all her experience she had never met a group more strongly prejudiced against the Jews than the Jews themselves.

## SOCIETY NOTES

A pirate party and treasure hunt will be held at the Beach Point Club, Manhattan, on Saturday for the benefit of the Jews in Germany. It is being arranged by a committee of the Junior Division of the Greater New York campaign of the United Jewish Appeal. The Misses Gertrude Harrison and Susan Wimpfheimer are co-chairmen of the affair.

The party will be a costume ball followed by a midnight swim. Leo Reisman will appear in person leading his orchestra. The treasure hunt will start from the ticket holder's home and will continue until the club is reached.

The sponsors of the ball and hunt are: Mrs. Paul Baerwald, Mrs. Max Borg, Mrs. Edwin Cowen, Mrs. Abraham Harrison, Mrs. Lester Harrison, Mrs. Lester Hofheimer, Mrs. Alexander Kohut, Mrs. Herbert H. Lehman, Mrs. Clara Lowenthal, Mrs. Elsie Levy, Mrs. Henry Morgenthau, Mrs. Walter Rothschild, Mrs. Roger Straus, Mrs. Joseph Strock, Mrs. Eddy Sulzberger, Mrs. Elton Sulzberger, Mrs. Daniel K. Weiskopf and Mrs. Lloyd Wimpfheimer.

Those serving on the committee of arrangements are: Mrs. Edwin Prince Goldman, Mrs. Fevora Harrison, Mrs. Henry Koch, Mrs. James Ullman, Mrs. James Weiskopf, Miss Betty Zaun, Miss Rhonie Hofheimer, Miss Elizabeth Wallerstein, Miss Mildred Cohn, Miss Marjorie Lowenthal and Mrs. Hiram Green and the Messrs. Phillips, Edmund Rosenthal, James Wolff, Alan Mordecai, Walter Annenberg, Joseph Gilman 3rd, Nathan Yankauer, Irvin Regensburger, George Loeb, George Weil, Albert Marks and Edward Bratter.

Tickets can be obtained upon application at the Junior Division Headquarters of the United Jewish Appeal at 100 East Forty-second street.

Mrs. E. F. Rosenbaum, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Stenblum, Mr. and Mrs. Otto Marx, Mr. and Mrs. Milton Bach and Mrs. Eli Winkler. Mr. Hanauer was a member of the firm of Kuhn, Loeb and Co. before he retired. He is very much interested now in his country home. His hobby is farming, and aside from the more luxurious features of his estate, such as the swimming pool, he has concentrated on the more practical problem of raising horses, cows and chickens.

There was a dinner dance at the Hollywood Golf Club last Saturday night, which was attended by a fairly large crowd in spite of a thunder shower which for a time threatened to ruin the party in the open. The storm blew over, however, and although the floor remained a little damp, the enthusiasm of the guests was not in the least. The bar was lighting the evening that it was fairly impossible to edge one's way in. However, from time to time, one saw Mrs. Peter Cohn and her friends looking particularly charming in pink net, or Mrs. Walter Lehman Jr., with her two guests, Mr. and Mrs. Steven Cohn, making their way in. The younger members of the Hofheimer family and Miss Virginia Kaufman seemed to have captured the evening, being probably accounted for the congestion in the bar.

Mrs. Josephine Guggenheim gave a buffet dinner for her daughter, Miss Margery Gage, on Saturday evening at her home on Ocean avenue in Deal, N. J., for about fifty of the guests who had not yet finished. Among her guests were the Misses Helene Salomon, Eleanor Seligman, Nancy Strauss, and Mr. and Mrs. Steven Cohn. Also the Messrs. Norman Sachs, Susan Fisher, Otto Marx, Mr. Henry Marx, Lyman Bredengrad, Walter Kahn, Austin Kaye and Newton Kutner. Following the dinner the whole party adjourned to the Hollywood Golf Club dance.

## Fellowship House Work Camps Adapt Youth to New Conditions

Miss Sarah Sussman Describes Work in Training Boys and Girls

Boy and girl vagrants wandering through the country, homeless, without employment, riding the freight cars, living in the dumps of great cities, neglected, shamed, developing anti-social habits—that is the tragic picture that two recent important sociological books have revealed for us. And while one still wonders how society can be so neglectful these youthful waifs, one hears with justified pride of one institution which—not merely assisted with the usual plan of the work it is doing—has risen to the emergency of the unemployment crisis in a truly splendid way. This is Fellowship House, an "after care" institution, helping orphaned boys and girls discharged from Pleasantville or private families, the usual place of institution for sixteen years, serving the last twelve as its executive secretary. When early in the depression period the late peak Miss Sussman felt that Fellowship House had to meet the situation with new activities. With admirable insight and energy she created the camp work, which takes care of the problem in so detailed a manner that a detailed picture of the routine there is of great interest to all connected with the youth problem of our country. Miss Sussman tells us:

Fellowship House works under the leadership of Miss Sarah Sussman, who has been in charge of the institution for sixteen years, serving the last twelve as its executive secretary. When early in the depression period the late peak Miss Sussman felt that Fellowship House had to meet the situation with new activities. With admirable insight and energy she created the camp work, which takes care of the problem in so detailed a manner that a detailed picture of the routine there is of great interest to all connected with the youth problem of our country. Miss Sussman tells us:

First Camp in 1932  
"Our first work camp, near Kings Park, Long Island, was started in the summer of 1932, exactly one year before the Civilian Conservation Corps was organized by the Federal Government. Last summer, a number of our boys under nineteen—the older ones had enlisted in the regular army—were sent to the more organized into such a camp. "The Jewish Agricultural Society secured for us another abandoned farm near Somerville, N. J., and Mr. J. J. Plaut, who had organized and supervised our first venture, went out again in charge of the fifty-odd campers. There were four volunteer counselors. The group consisted of three distinct types: those who had work experience, those who had not yet finished their first job, and high school boys who had to maintain themselves over the Summer. The first arrivals reconditioned the chicken

SARAH SUSSMAN

houses, repaired the roofs, cleaned and washed the entire farm and disposed of the rubbish accumulated for years. They built a kitchen, mess hall and store house in the dilapidated barn and reinforced the walls by making old rafters and beams serve very ingeniously. They did splendid plumbing work, cleared out an artesian well and thus procured fine and healthy water. In short the boys learned to help themselves under primitive and often trying circumstances. Some of them in addition to the camp work did chores for the neighboring farmers and village stores, earning a small remuneration that came most often in the form of food products. An appeal to the Emergency Work Bureau brought a generous response in the shape of plentiful groceries and an expert cook.

Recreation Needs  
"Recreation was taken care of. The boys played baseball, read, rested, and swam. They did wood carving, game plays and held mock trials. Instead of becoming depressed, disgruntled or discouraged, they led a healthy, active life preparing them to meet common normal times in a normal way. On July 1st, we opened a work camp in North Branch, N. J., this continuing our work in this direction for a third season. There is nothing that can be added to the report of this splendid stewardship. In giving the young Jewish boy this chance to overcome the baleful influence of the depression, Miss Sussman and her co-workers do a work of tremendous importance. Only years hence will the country reap the benefit of this work. It will bless those who in generously answering the need of the present movement have at the same time built for a better future.

## Gossip Corner

By PAULINE PRAY

When the Berengaria left port last week many charming young mothers stood at the pier smiling—to vary the song—with tears in their eyes, and speeding affectionately a departing friend. The lucky recipient of all this pleasant attention was Dr. Leo Mishkin, the well known baby specialist, and we wonder whether all this display of feminine regret was the only to his great medical skill, or whether the dashing man-about-town, which Dr. Mishkin is in his scant leisure time, had something to do with this great send-off.

Dr. Mishkin was one of a party of prominent physicians who sailed for Palestine to assist there at the laying of the cornerstone for the Massad University Hospital in Jerusalem. The other members of the group included Dr. Nathan Ratnofsky, the well known President of the Board of Jewish Physicians, whose splendid work for Beth Israel Hospital deserves a whole bouquet of orchids, and Dr. J. J. Golub. While in Jerusalem, the three physicians will be entertained by Commissioner Wauchoppe, Dr. Judah L. Magnes, and other leading figures in Palestinian life.

The Misses Sarah and Felicia Lampert, who left on the Conte di Savoia last Saturday, are departing for the Holy Land to give their charm a mixture of Judaism and Americanism can give to young womanhood. Both are Vassar girls, and among the most important of their devoted work is to serious intellectual and artistic pursuits. Last year they spent their summer at Oxford, and Oxford took them immediately to its very discriminating heart. This year they will attend the Malvern Dramatic Festival near London.

But though many of our most attractive women have left for European or American vacation resorts, our city yet possesses its quota of distinctive and interesting ladies. A young man who strolls along Fifth avenue these sunny days may encounter the famed and admired winner of the Women's Open Golf Championship at Glenside, Mrs. G. W. Guggenheim. Mrs. Federman makes her official summer home at 1016 Fifth avenue, but one sees her frequently at the tennis courts of the Club where she whets her steels and woods for future victories on the green. Mrs. Federman's brilliant and ruthless play, combined with her sunny disposition, makes her a special position in golfdom, where she is dubbed the Fair Woman of the Fairways.

Although every brings to our envious ears news of the departure of fair vacationists, there are yet many others who return to us and make New York their permanent home. Among the latest among the latter are Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Cohen, who, after a honeymoon in California, are staying at the Warwick. The rest of the month, Mr. Cohen will be in the desertland pool of sifted flour. Beat it well and dip into it veal cutlets about half an inch thick which are afterwards rolled into them for an hour removed. These cutlets till they are a deep golden brown, add some stock, cover the pan and put it into a moderately hot oven. Remove the pan for an hour remove the cover for the last fifteen minutes.

## BREVITIES

Vienna, as everybody knows, is a city of perennial charm. Viennese music, Viennese wit and gaiety, and—last but by no means least—Viennese cookery, enjoy a far-fung fame.

Perhaps one of the underlying reasons for the physical ease and the every visitor feels in Vienna is the fact that one eats there not only excellently well in quality but also abundantly in quantity. The food is not just for the eyes, and though it would be sheer slander to call them stout they yet have a pleasing roundness—Viennese the cockles of any epicurean heart.

One of the most delicious and tempting Viennese dishes is the Braised Schnitzel as it is served at the "Sacher," the most elegant restaurant in the city.

Prepare a batter of two eggs, a tablespoon full of salt, half a teaspoon full of pepper and add a desertland pool of sifted flour. Beat it well and dip into it veal cutlets about half an inch thick which are afterwards rolled into them for an hour removed. These cutlets till they are a deep golden brown, add some stock, cover the pan and put it into a moderately hot oven. Remove the pan for an hour remove the cover for the last fifteen minutes.

# Shop Talk

By JOAN KLEIN

THE slayers are home from the sea! Gladys and Belle, those two bright girls with a smart millinery studio at 485 Madison avenue, have gone in for sailors in a big way. They show you just the right saliors to wear with your smooth tailored suits, your town frocks, your knits and your country tweeds. They know how to make saliors behave, with elastics, bandeaus and what-nots. In Paris, Belle bought the identical fabric-sailor taffetas, Riveras, alpacas, alpaca, chamols fets and sackcloth linens that Descat, Patou, Sisy, Reboux and Maria Guy are using.

ANOTHER returned traveller is Mary Lewis of Beita's. She had a highly successful trip and came back with two exclusive contracts tucked away in her Vionnet bag. Sweaters out of London by Allen Solly—in New York, out at Best's. That tells of a big fashion scoop and a few weeks. London ladies think of these sweaters tenderly—speak of them lovingly. Best has all the new models in polo shirt and all manner of wool knitted by fine Australian wool plucked from their backs of contented sheep. The little sweaters in calico corings and patterns will fill even the haughtiest wearer with pride. Best will monogram them for you for a trifling sum.

WE ALL have our moments in life—and the most important for the fair damozel is still the change of name. Because I'm married by nature, I've secured hither and thither to give you the dope on wedding stationery. The Crane people have achieved perfection in their paper. It is so near parchment it took my breath away—and it would worry a sheep. You can get it in their Park road, and it is as truly aristocratic—as Marcus. Then Strathmore makes their own particular pet called the Strathmore. It made a single word, dead-wood and thin. Wana-maker has this.

A FRENCHMAN has invented a smooth trick—Tuboscope (tub-glass) to you. Sun-glasses which permit you to look upon the world with your own eyes and at the same time give perfect protection. The story runs that he got the idea from peering through an aperture in a feudal castle. Husbands returning from the beach spend a night of their sun-glasses—with them, you may look upon pucker without interference of colored glass, sun and life. At Abercrombie and Fitch.

A PARTY suit which proclaims the man-child, is being displayed by Al Altman, and grand fathers are willing to bestow endless laurel wreaths upon that shop. Altman's seems to have a sympathy for fathers and sons who want humiliation and groaning of spirit attend sight of their three-year-old Don Juans in fluffy ruffs. They took father's own dress shirt as the beginning of the idea for the blouse, a masterpiece of pleated plainness in sheer white linen. The shorts of any blue and white flannel are complete to belt and proper pockets.

A SERIES of dresses spanning phases of life are being featured by Lord & Taylor. Somehow, when

## Negro Child



From the painting by Boris Deutsch.

## British Jews Hail Congregants Of Oldest Synagogue in Europe

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)  
LONDON, July 15.—Sephardic Jews of the synagogue of Bevis Marks, London, oldest Jewish house of worship on British soil, in a resolution congratulated the Ashkenazic brethren in Worms, for preserving the oldest synagogue on the European continent, and a house of study and prayer, associated with the name of Rashi and other lights of the Diaspora, for 900 years.

The Board of Elders of the Spanish and Portuguese Jews' congregation of London further added in the resolution that, recalling the vicissitudes through which the Jewish people have passed during the nine centuries of the existence of the synagogue at Worms, pray that God may vouchsafe enlargement, deliverance and peace to the Jewish community at Worms and the whole of Israel.

A copy of the resolution, signed by Sir Francis A. Montefiore, president of the board, will be for-

warded to the president of the Jewish community at Worms. Arthur de Caeseres, synagogue warden, declared "that the board felt, that not only in view of the present circumstances in Germany but having regard to the position of the Jewish people in Europe in general, that it is a matter of the greatest importance to realize that there is standing today in Germany a Jewish sanctuary in which, for close upon a millennium, Jews have continued to study and pray."

"The members of this congregation, whose ancestry dates in some cases back to the days of Oliver Cromwell, cannot but be deeply moved by the vicissitudes of those Jews who for the last 900 years have upheld the Jewish faith in the historic city of Worms and it is our most earnest hope that our German coreligionists may soon enjoy all those blessings of liberty of conscience and civil and political freedom which we possess in this country of ours."

## Attempted Assassination Of Krushevan Dies

American Jew in Reich Gets Letter on Dashensky's Death in Soviet Union

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
BERLIN, July 13.—According to a letter received here today by an American Jewish resident in Berlin, Finskas Dashewsky, Russian Zionist who in 1908 attempted to kill Peter Krombecher, promoter in the incitement leading to the bloody pogrom of that year in Kishinev, died recently in the Soviet Union.

Dashewsky was sentenced to serve five years in jail for the attempted assassination. He was released by Sir Francis A. Montefiore, president of the board, will be for-

tempted assassination, but was freed after serving only part of his sentence. He was defended by Dr. O. O. Grusenberg, brilliant Russian Jewish attorney who later defended Mendel Belis in the famous Kiev trial. Dashewsky's bullet grazed the throat of the notorious anti-Semite.

In March, 1914, Dashewsky, together with Krasovsky, Kiev police chief who was dismissed from his post because he was convinced of the innocence of Mendel Belis, fled to the United States and stayed for three months questioning American Jewish witnesses who could give additional proof of the innocence of Mendel Belis, but were reluctant to return to Russia.

After the revolution of 1917 Dashewsky worked for the Soviet government as an engineer, but took no part in the political life of the country.

**Writes Synagogue History**  
Special to the J.D.B.  
SAN ANTONIO, Texas, July 12.—A complete history of Synagogue Archives Achin, one of the grand projects of the CWA historical survey, was written by Harry Wise of this city.

## WOMEN'S NEWS

A gift of \$7,500 for the X-ray department of the proposed Hadassah-University medical center in Jerusalem has been announced by Mrs. Edward Jacobs and Mrs. Alexander Lampert, co-chairmen of the building fund committee of the new institution. The money represents contributions by Mrs. Irma L. Lindheim, former national president of Hadassah, and friends of her husband, the late Norvin and Edith, toward a Palestine project in his memory. Mrs. Lindheim, who is now living in Palestine, requested that the memorial fund be used for the X-ray department of the new hospital.

More than 100 Jewish workers were the guests last Wednesday of Mrs. William Jaski, honorary president of the organization, at a garden party on her estate in West End, N. J. This fete has come to be an annual event on the Jewish calendar, and is eagerly anticipated by the workers as a climax to their winter campaign.

The University of the State of New York recently has recognized the courses of the School of the Jewish Woman as work for which alertness credit will be given to public school teachers, according to the announcement of Dr. Trade Weiss Rosmarin, director of the institute. In addition to a radio forum and a weekly broadcast of lectures, the school offers courses in all grades of Hebrew, Jewish history, Bible, Talmud, Jewish customs and ceremonies and related subjects.

The Choral Society of the Young Women's Hebrew Association is accepting singers interested in the work of sight singing. The choir, under the direction of Mr. Leon Kramer, folk music and sacred chants in Hebrew, Yiddish and English will be studied, including the works of Sulzer, Lewandowsky and Naumburg, foremost composers of religious music.

## JNE Will Hold Palestine Bazaar

Fishman Announces Plans for Chanukah Festival to Aid Fund

A Palestine bazaar for the benefit of the \$100,000 Kfar Ussishnik fund of the Jewish National Fund will be held during the Chanukah Festival in December. Plans were announced by Samuel Fishman, chairman of the Administrative Committee of the JNF council for Greater New York. The bazaar is to be held in a Manhattan hall, and is to have a city-wide character lasting for at least ten days. A committee of prominent merchants and leaders to sponsor the undertaking is being formed. It was stated.

The local Palestine bazaar is to be modeled after similar enterprises held annually by Zionists and workers of London, England, where Palestine bazaars have attained a high measure of success, becoming the source of more than 60 per cent of the contributions of the Jewish population of the British metropolis to the Zionist land-redeeming agency.

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## Metropolitan Avukah Initiates Gatherings Of Student Zionists

The Metropolitan Avukah, federation of New York college chapters of the American Student Zionist Federation, has arranged an outing for this weekend to the Hungarian Zionist Camp at Anadale, Staten Island. This initiative a series of intercollegiate gatherings of student Zionists planned for the new year.

Isidore Budick of City College, vice-president, is in charge of arrangements. Newly-elected officers of the Avukah group are Abraham Jacobson, Jewish Institute of Religion, president; Isidore Budick, City College, vice-president; Toby Tobias, Hunter College, second vice-president; Aaron Koblenz, Brooklyn College, treasurer; Nettie Siegel, Hunter College, corresponding secretary, and Rita Wender, Brooklyn College, recording secretary.

## 3,000 Jews Here in 1773

From 1763 to 1773 the Jewish population of the American colonies jumped from 2,900 to 3,000.

**Simon Scherman**  
Clothes  
\$36.50 - \$105  
MANUFACTURERS  
SELLING DIRECT TO  
CONSUMER  
Sale of Suits Now Going  
On In All Our Stores

**PALESTINE KUPAT—AM BANK**  
COOPERATIVE SOC. LTD.  
Established 1918  
Authorized Capital LP 50,000  
Head Office: TEL AVIV  
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Leading business of every description transacted on the basis of the Zionist principle.  
Correspondents in All Commercial Centers of the World.  
The Bank paid during the last year an annual dividend of 6% on its shares.  
Applications for shares may be sent direct to the Head Office or to its Branches.

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# COLUMBIA



BY NATHAN ROEMIG

WASHINGTON:—It is not often that a group of young men representing Jewry from every section of the Nation is assembled to discuss common problems. One of these infrequent occasions occurred only a few days ago. It was in the eleventh annual convention of Aleph Zadek Aleph, junior order of B'nai B'rith, which numbered between 500 Jewish youths together.

That Jewish youth is serious minded, more so at this time than ever before in recent years, was clearly in evidence during the three days of convention sessions. Underneath all the gaily typical of youth, there was a determination to analyze the problems of the day—particularly problems of their race and those of the world in which they live as would a scientist who works tirelessly for the benefit of mankind to improve a product by removing its flaws and applying the results of intensive research.

Significant to Jewry at large is the keen interest which Jewish youth is taking in trends. One of the apparent needs is satisfying the hunger this younger generation has for information on tendencies which affect Jewish life. The attention accorded to the convention speakers on Jewish problems clearly indicated this need.

The principal speaker was Rabbi Edward L. Israel of Baltimore, Md., who delivered an address which is well worth quoting, at least in part. Rabbi Israel is a student of trends as they affect the Jews.

"The frame work by which Hitler rose to power is showing in this country," Rabbi Israel believes. It is rising bold through a wave of propaganda, by circulars by anti-Semites. He is of the opinion that while the older generation has reason to face, "the younger has more of a problem."

This problem confronting the young Jewish men and women includes economic discrimination, a phase in which the Aleph Zadek Aleph has already taken a marked interest through the establishment of a commission to delve into it.

To Jewish youth Rabbi Israel said, "Do not be led astray into thinking that the way to lessen anti-Semitism is to have fewer doctors, or fewer lawyers. That is rot. No matter what occupation there is today, no matter how, he would still be competing with non-Jews out of work, prejudicing the economic injustice. As long as we have economic discrimination, in which the Jew has to compete with jobless non-Jews, there will be anti-Semites. The problem of the anti-Semite is worked up with economics, and unless young men have wisdom and foresight to solve the unemployment problems and the economic unemployment of men and women non-Jews and raise them out of the miserable slums, Jews will not be able to make headway in meeting their own problems."

To a considerable extent, the fate of Jewish life in America rests in Jewry's own hands, Rabbi Israel believes. "The Jewish expropriation of labor, the Jewish exploitation of the Jew who has determined to hoard to himself an amount of money, the Jew who fights the progress measures of our Government, that Jew is as much an instigator of anti-Semitism as Hitler. Because, by his system, he is producing the economic injustice, he is fostering hatred. And that today is causing the Jewish problem. The Jewish problem will not be solved in Germany or anywhere else until a fair, more liberal economic life is brought about."

Greater union among Jews has

been the need for years before the Hitler terror struck, Rabbi Israel points out. Of late, Jewry has been living "only by fear of Hitler." Jewry today, he says, is called upon to build up the philosophy of Jewish life that will not depend upon Hitler for sustenance.

All kinds of rumors travel around Washington during these hot summer days. One of the latest is that Dr. Hans Luther, German Ambassador to the United States who is now in Germany presently untangling the financial knot, will not resume his duties in Washington. Dr. Luther is a former head of the Reichsbank, and his keen knowledge of the intricacies of finance may keep him in Germany, where the present financial and economic situation is acute.

In other quarters of Washington the rumor is discredited. Yet, it is pointed out that Herr Hans Diekhoff may succeed Dr. Luther in the event of a change of German Ambassador. Herr Hans Diekhoff is a former counselor of the German Embassy in Washington, and was reported to have been the Ambassador before Dr. Luther was appointed.

Fees to American consultants in Germany have to be paid in dollars instead of marks, the State Department has ruled. This is because of the exchange and transfer of dollars arising out of the German moratorium. These regulations may be expected to be in force until the German exchange problem returns to normalcy.

## Montreal Council Seeks To Ban Kosher Killer

(Special to the J.D.B.)

MONTREAL, July 13.—Justice A. Fox has taken under advisement a motion for further particulars of a petition by the Jewish Community Council in which the court is asked to issue an interlocutory injunction against Isidor Brenner, to prevent him from slaughtering cattle and stamping it kosher meat.

Brenner, through counsel, pointed out that the petition alleged that he was acting contrary to the Mosaic law and was killing and stamping cattle without the authority of the Council of Orthodox Rabbis of Montreal. His counsel wanted the petitioner to specify in view of what authority the Council of Orthodox Rabbis was under the jurisdiction of the Community Council, and what authority the Council had for constituting itself the authority to say who may or may not slaughter cattle for the Jewish race. He also asked to know what laws, regulations and customs of the Orthodox Jewish faith which he was supposed to have disregarded.

The action by the Jewish Community Council is aimed to strengthen its control over the slaughter of Kosher Meat and its constituted authority.

## 11 Jewish Candidates Pass Quebec Bar Test

(Special to the J.D.B.)

MONTREAL, Que., July 13.—The Jewish bar roster has been increased by eleven names as a result of bar examinations held in Quebec.

Candidates who have been granted the right to practice in the Province of Quebec are Benjamin Louis, S. Schneiderman, Albert Marcus, M. S. Kaufman, Murray Kusner, Louis Stein, Max J. W. Feldman, W. Feldman, Harry H. Harris, Louis Levin and A. Feiner.

# Roehm Lauded Nazi Revolution In Propaganda Distributed Here

(Continued from Page One)

Socialist State with every means against any attacks by Marxism and the advocates of class struggle. The S. A. and S. S. do not possess a single piece of artillery."

Of his chief, Hitler, with whom he had long been an intimate associate in campaigns and in victory of Hitler, who ordered him shot down by storm troopers—Roehm writes:

"Adolf Hitler fought through the World War as a common soldier, in the front line. The German soldier was a brave and honorable opponent and the tales of cruelty about him are lies. These ghastly stories that poison the relations between the nations did not have their origin on the fighting front where death alone was master and where the same need and danger created a bond of intimate comradeship between all fighting men, regardless of the uniform they wore."

"But when the cowardice and treachery of social democracy, blood brother to Communist Bolshevism destroyed the will to further resistance in the homeland and the German people were forced was compelled to lay down its arms."

"Adolf Hitler burned with shame when he remembered the undeserved disgrace inflicted on the German soldier."

"Since the revolt in November, 1918, the Social Democrats had been absolute masters of the situation, and thus of the whole political life. They prevented with brutal force any enlightenment contrary to their wishes."

The Attack on Roehm

On Roehm's arrest and death Prussian Premier Goering wrote the following obituary:

"The execution of the arrests was accomplished by a spectacle so bad morally that every trace of pity must needs vanish."

"Some of these semi-militarist leaders had brought boys with them for lawful purposes. One of them was caught in a most despicable manner and arrested."

"Der Fuehrer gave orders for the pitiless execution of this pest and boll. He will not tolerate in the future that millions of German people shall be compromised by individuals with abnormal tendencies."

"The American Illustrated News," a highly expensive quarterly publication of Hitler's Germany, standard news sheet size and embracing district and national propaganda of an economic and political nature, is now being distributed in the United States.

It is believed that the circulation of the publication, which has been produced with no effort made to spare expense, has been entrusted to German travel, diplomatic, and trade interests here. Just how many copies of the paper are being distributed cannot be determined, but it is estimated that it has a circulation in this country of between four and five thousand. It is entirely in English. While the contents of the publication, describing the American Illustrated News as "The Bridge Across the Atlantic . . . Berlin, London, New York," is estimated to be sold at eighty cents the copy, it is reliably learned that the issue is not to be sold, but rather distributed free of charge to persons and institutions interested in building up the Third Reich.

## Propaganda Feeder

A letter signed by Karl Bergmann, editor, with office at Bismarck Street 63 in Berlin, is included in each copy. It follows:

"Dear sir: The year of the Hitler government has impelled us to request the heads of the government to give us a statement as to the ideas on the reconstruction of work which have been done in the New Germany."

## Dr. Rosenfeld Addresses Anti-Nazi League Lunch

Dr. Kurt Rosenfeld, exiled former Minister of Justice in Prussia, now in this country, will speak at a luncheon meeting of the legal committee of the Non-Sectarian Anti-Nazi League, to be held at Rosner's Restaurant, 147 West 43rd Street, on Monday, J. George Fredman is chairman of the Legal Committee.

## Students Attend Services

An excursion to Temple Emanuel for the evening services was made Friday by about sixty Columbia University summer school students, who represented almost every state in the Union.

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ERNST ROEHM

"We are enclosing a copy of the special Hitler number of The American Illustrated News resulting therefrom, hoping that it will arouse your interest."

"Should you wish to make any comments upon any of the articles, we should be grateful if you would send your views on the matter. We should be glad to print these with your picture, which we hope you will send us."

Full page advertisements have been subscribed by the Hamburg American Line, the North German Lloyd Line, the Leipzig Trade Fair, the German Tourist Information Office, the Eleventh Olympiad Committee, the port of Hamburg and other concerns, some of the firms of Carl Byoir and Associates of New York represent in this country.

## Four Million Jews in U. S.

In 1877 there were 229,000 Jews in the United States. Fifty years later the number was estimated at about four million.

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"One of the Finest Jewish Resort Hotels in the White Mountains"

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ROSENTHAL BROS.



# The Human Touch

By HARRY SAIPELTER

A Letter from a Reader

I HAVE received the following letter from a regular reader, both of The Jewish Daily Bulletin and of this column, one of whom lives at 230 West Fifty-seventh street. I have not read the article which is the subject of the letter, nor the issue of the magazine in which that article is contained. I am therefore unable either to agree with Mr. Levy, or to differ with him. I can only say that I am a bit awestruck by the sport of hunting for evidence of anti-Semitism which may be only inadvertent. But since I do believe that Mr. Levy deserves of me at least hospitality for the expression of his own findings and conclusions, I give you his letter now with no further apology, explanation, or annotation:

Harry Sapeiter

"You should comment on a piece about Jews in Hollywood appearing in a current magazine. It is about anti-Semitic drive, but there is a reason for this. The author, who has written many scenarios, does not like the output of Hollywood. He has also written the majority of films in an exclusively Jewish industry. Aware of our 'tender' sensitiveness to disagreeable criticism, he warns us that he is a Jew in Finland. He has heard, too, of a science called psychology, which can be used to make nonsense sound profound. You can appear learned by turning everything upside down, and then sprinkling your manuscript with words such as 'subconscious,' 'overtones' and 'frustration.'"

"You are now equipped to prove that the Jews have degraded moving pictures. For fellows, it isn't their fault! Just the subconscious, inescapable result of racial characteristics in Freudian reverse. Jews, you see, are all cowards. An unknown factor in the psyche of the Jew drives him to an excessive, but always subconscious respect for physical strength. The result naturally is that the Jew glorifies brutality. Screen melodrama is a 'projection of his [the Jew's] thwarted ego.'"

"Also, the Jew is a vulgar exhibitionist, dazzled by elegance and display. This time we did not dip into the subconsciousness, for we can see that the lurid, tasteless settings in which screen dramas are played, are merely Jewish 'ego-expression.'"

"Again, the Jew is a banal sentimentalist, with the 'spongiest heart in history.' Therefore, the plots of Hollywood are obviously 'all the mawkish emotionalism of a lost people gathered here and flung out in an orgy of masochism. The cinema is the new Walling Wall of Israel.'"

"There is much more about vulgar releases, not of pictures, but of Jewish suppressions. Traditional Hebrew ethics have falsified life for film patrons. The happy ending of the screen will be motivated when 'a moral compulsion' is put in charge of Hollywood."

"I must explain why I trouble

you with such a malicious spread. If you assume that it was written to frighten the readers of a Klux organ or that it is in a pamphlet of Hitler's disciples, you will be wrong."

"I have described and quoted one of the leading articles in the July issue of that sterling 'journal of Jewish life and letters' called Opinion."

"Very truly yours,  
(Signed) 'MAX LEVY.'"

"The Jews Were Not Impressed." The concert was over. The orchestra, the chorus and the soloists acquitted themselves admirably. The audience applauded and cheered and bravoed, even though they knew there could be no encore. The music that had been played was the music of the kind that might be called, not exaggeratedly, divine. But the two brothers who were sitting to the left of us were not impressed. They did not applaud. They had travelled a considerable distance to the concert and had paid hard-earned dollars for their seats and had sat through quietly enough, and were not lowbrows, but nevertheless, they did not applaud. In fact, they were impatient at the moment the music was ended. Then, as we were moving toward the exit, one of the brothers said to us: "By God, I hate Hitler. But I hate the music that he is playing more." And the other brother chimed in: "It's an ugly language, anyway."

The language was German, in which the soloists and chorus had sung Schiller's "Ode to Joy," to which stanzas Beethoven had set the choral part of the last movement of his Ninth Symphony.

We did not take seriously the brothers' strictures against the language. I, for one, realize that it is possible to argue oneself into an objection even to Goethe because of Hitlerism, with which Goethe and Schiller and Beethoven and Mozart certainly had nothing to do. But to hate the poetry and the prose which have been preserved in the German language because of Hitler's hate is a reduction to the absurd of blind hate. I tried to say something like that, but I confess I couldn't argue very eloquently against the point of view of the brothers. If German is the language of Hitler, it is the language also of Albert Einstein and, more perfectly, the language of Albert Einstein and of Lion Feuchtwanger and of Hugo von Hofmannsthal.

## Buffalo Hebrew School Chooses Term's Officers

(Special to the J.D.B.)

BUFFALO, N. Y., July 13.—Officers and directors of the Buffalo Hebrew School for the coming term were chosen at an election held in the school's auditorium. Dr. Ben M. Eddin is principal of the school. The following were named: Emil Rubinstein, president; Max Rosen, vice-president; Max Gottlieb, treasurer, and Nathan Roven, secretary. Those to serve on the board of directors are Max Freedman, Supreme Court Justice Benjamin J. Harris, Harry Harrison, Samuel Friedman, Emil Rubinstein, Isador Steel, Dr. A. M. Swados and Abraham Wagner.

## Seek Children for Radio

The Theatre of the Air is seeking young entertainers for a children's hour program, which will afford the performers an opportunity to be heard on sponsored or sustaining programs while acting before a visible audience on the stage of the Casino Theatre.

## At the Music Hall



Doris Kenyon, as she appears in the film now at the Radio City Playhouse, "Whom the Gods Destroy."

## Critical Moments

By GEORGE JOEL

### The Man With Two Faces

Last winter, when it was so cold and snowy that we all thought we would need dog teams to get to work, many of us struggled down or up, as the case might have been, to Broadway to witness a murder mystery entitled "Dark Towers," written by the plump Alexander Woolcott and the cadaverous George S. Kaufman. For one regretted the fact that I had deserted a noisy radiator and my views were shared by other playgoers. After about a month the play closed but not before First National Pictures bought the movie rights. It now enlarges as "The Man With Two Faces." To see it you will have to turn off the electric fan, empty the glasses and go to the Strand Theatre.

However, if you stay at home you will have missed very much. In adapting "Dark Towers" to the screen, Tom Reed and Nivens Busch have taken liberties with the script of the play. Instead of keeping the identity of the murderer secret until the final scene, the film shows the victim being dispatched about half way through the film and no attempt is made to hide the killer.

"The Man With Two Faces," as it emerges on the screen, is the story of a talented young actress (Mary Astor) who is married to a naive, hypnotic rascal and of how she is rescued from his clutches. It seems this polite scandal has the power of dominating his wife to the point where she can do nothing without being directed by him. Her brother, also an actor (Edward Robinson), is of course appalled by this treatment of his sister and determines to rid her of her tormentor. By disguising himself as a rich Frenchman he wants to buy a wife with whom the wife's play, he entices her husband (Louis Calhern) to a hotel room and murders him. Her brother believes he has perpetrated a perfect crime but the clever police detective (David Landau) uncovers the mystery with whom Edward Robinson plays the dual role of the brother and the Frenchman is always able to lend an air of reality to the proceedings.

An excellent actor, Calhern fulfills his role with distinction and wit. Mary Astor as the hypnotized wife is convincing only when acting in his hypnotic state. In her happier moments she is palpably wooden. The difficult role, that of Stanley Vance, the husband as played by Louis Calhern, is of quite some odd but it is not the fault of Mr. Calhern. He is pictured as a monstrous rotter for whom there can be no sympathy

## Ormandy Will Succeed Iturbide Tuesday Night

### Spanish Conductor Ends His Stadium Visit Monday Evening

Jose Iturbide will conduct the last two concerts of his Stadium season tonight and tomorrow, after which he will appear in the Robin Hood Dell at Philadelphia for a fortnight preceding his tour to California to conduct at San Francisco and the Hollywood Bowl.

The young violinist Stephen Hero will play the Lalo Symphony Espagnole as a feature of tonight's program, which will also include the Two Nocturnes and the Afternoon of a Faun of Debussy and the Beethoven Pastoral Symphony. Tomorrow night Iturbide will offer the Brahms First Symphony and

but at the same time he is supposed to exude a dandified, genteel air and to be a man of great mental attainments. The writers make him do some things that would outrange the intelligence of a low grade moron.

"The Man With Two Faces" is an unsatisfactory cinema. It is neither a thriller, a mystery nor a romance. It seems as though First National had bought an unsuccessful film, experimented with it, become bored and finally decided to finish it with little regard for the consequences. An actor with the talents of Edward Robinson is wasted in a picture of this kind and it certainly cannot help his reputation.

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# BOOKS

## Sidney Dark's "The Jew Today"

**T**he silver lining in the cloud of anti-Jewish persecution and oppression is that it makes known to us those of our friends who have not the ulterior motive of foul-weather identification, Gentiles that is, who could stand aloof without peril to themselves and see the Jew persecuted did not some instinct of chivalry impel them to speak out for fair play and justice.

In the dedication to R. D. Blumfeld, Sidney Dark writes (in his "The Jew Today"): "A reasonable sense of shame, therefore, stimulates the desire to attempt at this particular time and from a non-Jewish point of view, a sympathetic study of a people that has preserved individuality in the face of periodical and unparallel repression, and that remains, as it has been since the Dispersion, a unique phenomenon in human history."

Mr. Dark's "The Jew Today" is topical, not historical. It is an answer to Hitler's "Mein Kampf" and to Henry Ford's "The International Jew" and punctures again that fantastic conception of the Jew the world over united in plotting the downfall of Christian civilization which is projected in the forgery known as "The Protocols of the Elders of Zion." It is a calm and reasonable exposition, lacking perhaps in the warmth which a self-conscious Jew might put into that exposition, but more likely therefore to persuade.

### The Three Chief Points

The three main points which Mr. Dark substantiates with facts are that the Jew is not united, neither nationally nor internationally; that he has not been, and is not, the influence in the politics of the business of nations that he is reputed to be, and, thirdly, that even when the Jew is an influence, as he may be for a time in a certain industry or in the cabinet of a certain nation, that influence is not directed specifically to Jewish ends, or to promoting a Jewish point of view, or a Jewish philosophy.

Even in international banking, in which the influence of the international Jew is supposed to have been exerted toward Jewish ends, according to the anti-Semitic legend, that influence has declined almost to the point of non-existence. And if the Jewish influence in the moulding of public opinion is to be granted, as Mr. Dark grants it so far as the pre-Hitler German press is concerned, recent

events can only prove that even in those cases where the Jew has influence he has not cunning enough—and cunning is a trait anti-Semites always grant him to avoid the very consequences toward which that concentrated influence should have been directed.

Even Jews are ready to grant that the Jewish influence in Soviet Russia is predominant. Mr. Dark marshals for us a set of facts to the contrary, showing that a greater part of Jewish influence went into the moderating Menshevik branch of the Socialist movement. Also, that since the emergence of the Georgian Stalin there have been fewer Jews in high places in the government of Russia than are to be found, say, in the government of Great Britain and that, here again, Jews do not act and work as Jews, but as Communists. The burden of Mr. Dark's effective chapter, "Does the Jew Matter?" is that the Jew doesn't matter so much as we had thought and that even when he does matter, as he does in the metal trade—note the Guggenheim—doesn't matter in ways that might be deemed Jewish.

Mr. Dark has the impression and the belief that the Jew represents the bourgeoisie, the middle-of-the-road point of view; and that the very fact that Jewish life has centered around the family would tend to make him an anti-extremist, an anti-revolutionary, a Social Democrat perhaps because Social Democracy offers equal rights and claims of family and the rights of private property which inhere in the conception of the family.

Mr. Dark considers also the questions of Zionism, the Jewish Religion and Jewish culture. In the sect on Modern Jewish Philosophy he has had the collaboration of the Rev. A. E. Baker.

"The Jew Today" is a London publication, the publisher being Ivor Nicholson & Watson Ltd., H. S.

## Jewish Holidays: Books About Them

**DOS YOM-TOV BUCH** (The Holiday Book). By Hayyim Schauss. Published by the author. New York.

If you are one of those Jews who wishes, whenever Jewish holiday comes around, that he really knew what it is all about, get your self a copy of Hayyim Schauss' new work, "Dos Yom-Tov Buch." You could make a year to read the whole thing, digest the chapter at every holiday. But you won't. You'll read the whole book the next night, and you'll keep it to read when you have time in a valuable handbook.

In "Dos Yom-Tov Buch" Dr. Schauss, who is an eminent historian and a scholar of Jewish works in Yiddish on Bible criticism and Jewish history, interestingly tells not only how Jews the world over celebrate each holiday but also how they observed the day in the past and what the historical significance of each custom and command carried out.

In the section on Passover, for example, Dr. Schauss tells us, among other things, that Passover is the oldest and most important of the Jewish holidays. "Because it is so old it bears the imprint of many a Jewish generation and many a period in Jewish history. Originally a one-night primitive nature holiday celebrated outdoors, it has gradually become the intimate eight-day celebration of deliverance we know today."

The most absorbing material in the "Yom-Tov Buch" is that which treats of the metamorphosis of the various holiday customs. Thus the custom of going to Palestine for Passover, increasingly observed by Jews throughout the world, dates back to days just before the second destruction of the temple, when Jews from all over the Orient poured into Palestine to celebrate Passover in the holy city, which was wealthy and hospitable in those days.

Dr. Schauss contrasts the gorgeousness of the Passover days in Palestine with the fear and trembling in which the Jews of Europe celebrated the Festival of Freedom in the Middle Ages, when ritual blood murders were frequent. He tells us that the Marranos cut off from the life and with only their knowledge of the Bible to guide them, celebrated the holiday in the manner observed when the Jewish people was nomadic.

Otto Soglow, who likes to be known as O. Soglow, creator of the "Little King," illustrator and cartoonist of national fame who, a few years ago, was wondering where he could get the money for a new pencil and drawing board, recently moved into his palatial home at Ossining where he will spend the summer. A book of his drawings called "Wasn't the Depression Barred?" will be issued next month. . . . Manny Eisenberg, press agent, poet and potential novelist, returned from a vacation and is back at his desk at Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer.

### Complaint!

An attention caller, an irate lady from Winnetka, Ill., took rather violent exception to a paragraph that appeared in this space some weeks ago. The item in question was one of those veiled references to a certain lady novelist who received as an advance payment of royalties a great deal of money because her husband's books were published by the same publisher and whose novel failed to sell. The lady from Illinois calls the writer of the piece in question a cub (the

flatterer), and labels these sermons efforts "a cheap brand of gossip." She also goes on to say that the novelist this "cub" had in mind was Rose Cayton and the book was "The Journey." The irate female guessed wrong. The lady novelist was a writer of very light fiction and her husband wrote adventure stories. It should also be added that the publisher of "The Journey," which although not a big seller, received a fine critical press was not the publisher referred to in the original paragraph which caused our friend from Winnetka to demand a retraction.

## Reference Work Added to Jewish Hospital Library

Joseph J. Baker, president of the Jewish Hospital of Brooklyn, announced an addition to the hospital library. A volume, "Hyper-tension and Nephritis," by Dr. Arthur Fishberg, was added after being presented to Dr. Simon E. Blattzie, professor of Clinical Medicine, and the rest of the faculty of the Long Island College of Medicine by the class of 1934 of the Medical College.

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## East Side, West Side

By HERB KRUCKMAN



"But I've given him every possible hint—I even took him down to Grand Street and let him see the trolley in the shop windows there."

## Among the Literati

### Just Married?

The biggest man in the book publishing business, Richard Simon (he is six feet, four inches tall), is about to take unto himself a wife—to wit, a slim, very personable young lady named Andrea Heilmann. The marriage is to take place at the end of this month when Mr. Simon's partner, Max Schuster, returns from Europe. Miss Heilmann has been an employee of the firm of Simon & Schuster for about a year. She is related to the Heilmann who founded the famous English publishing house of that name. This will be Mr. Simon's first marital venture. He is thirty-six and was until a short time ago a not entirely confirmed bachelor.

### Women's Magazine

After a career that included working in a department store, Ruth Seinfeld, newspaperwoman and novelist, has at last landed the job she has dreamed about. She has been made managing editor of a new weekly magazine called "The New York Woman." The first issue is scheduled to appear on the newsstand in September. Professor Walter B. Pitkin will be the editorial director and the magazine will be devoted exclusively to things of interest to women.

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# Memorial Meeting Here for Bialik

## Bialik's Poetry Is the Flowering Of Hebrew Culture, Says Raskin

Places Man, Not Nature, in Center of Life, in Opposition to Hellenic Ideal—Is Heir to Prophets of Israel

Philip M. Raskin, the writer of this critique on Bialik, has translated much of the late poet laureate's poetry into English. Mr. Raskin is the editor of an anthology, Modern Jewish Poetry, during the preparation of which he read 10,000 poems. He also has written many poems on Jewish and Zionist subjects.

By PHILIP M. RASKIN

The question has often been asked by poets as well as by critics, is there such a thing as national art and national poetry? Since every art consists of two main parts—impression and expression—can there be any psychological difference in the way one is impressed or one does express nature or emotion?

It seems to me that the answer to these questions lies in the domain of psychology rather than of literary criticism. There are and there have always been two main aspects of life, the Hellenic and the Hebraic. The former saw nature as the be all and end all of life. "It is nature," said the Greeks, "that makes man and unmakes man." "It is nature that influences our thoughts, our moods and our emotions. We are helpless instruments in the hands of nature." But nature is blind and merciless and unreasoning. It follows, therefore, that even merciless things can be very beautiful—idyllic subjects of poetry.

**Man as Center of Life**  
In opposition to this view, the Hebrew saw the center of life not in the beauty of nature. The Hebrew held that mind and soul must ultimately conquer nature, that it is human destiny to everlastingly triumph over nature. He substituted for the ideal of beauty, the beauty of the ideal. It is, therefore, not surprising at all that the Greek genius expressed itself best in sculpture and in the lines of the human body, while the Hebrew genius found its most expressive medium in poetry and music, which are essentially for the emotions rather than for the eye.

Bialik is phenomenal in this respect, that his poetry is thoroughly Hebraic, though all his poems leave a sculptural impression. His pictures are concise and vivid. You don't read them; you see them. Their effect is always ethical. Bialik himself in one of his poems says very correctly:

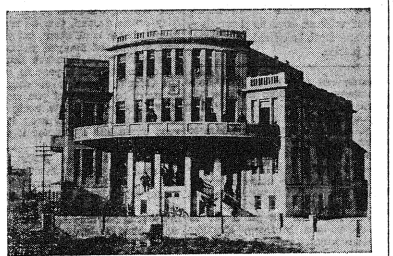
"I have not won the light from freedom's torch; it is the light of the Hebrews that I have seen. I have hewn it from the crags and carved it from my heart."

His poems are truly carved statues. They impress themselves on the eye more than on the ear. Read his "Winter Songs" and in the picture will we see and remember every curve, fold and wrinkle, every shade and nuance. But Bialik never thinks of nature per se, but of nature as it influences human mood and thought. Bialik is a remarkable combination of the Hebraic and the Hellenic technique. He is a Hebrew prophet in a western garb.

**A Protest**  
Who does not remember him—

"Of steel and iron, cold and hard and dumb,  
Now forge thyself a heart, O man!  
And come  
Behold! for now is given thee a wondrous thing,  
A twofold gift, a slaughter and a spring!  
The garden blossomed, the sun shone bright,  
The butcher slaughtered!  
The knife was as sharp as the glistering sword,  
From the wound  
Flowed blood and gold."

## Scene of Bialik Services



The Town Hall at Tel Aviv, where Jewish funeral services for Chaim Nachman Bialik, poet laureate of Palestine who died in Vienna last week, were scheduled to be held Monday, July 16.

## Isa Kramer Sang First Yiddish Songs Upon Bialik's Behest

How Chaim Nachman Bialik, great Jewish poet who died July 4, prevailed upon Isa Kramer, internationally famous Jewish diseuse, to sing the first of the Yiddish folksongs for the rendition of which he has been laboring is told in an interview with the singer in the Yiddische Zeitung of Buenos Aires, Argentina, where Miss Kramer is now on tour.

Up to the time of her first meeting with Bialik Isa Kramer had sung the folksongs of many nations, but none of her own people's, although having been born in Bessarabia, she had a good command of the Yiddish language.

In 1914, in Odessa, Bialik called upon the singer and invited her to participate in a concert which was being arranged on one of the theatres. Isa Kramer accepted the invitation.

"But," Bialik said, "You must not merely sing. I'd like you to sing Yiddish songs."

The artist was embarrassed. She had never sung in Yiddish. Bialik, however, insisted that since she spoke Yiddish she would not find singing in that language difficult. Urging her to try it, he left.

His words create illusions that are also allusions, i. e., that apart from the intrinsic value of his Hebrew word as a meaning, as a simile, as a picture, the word is also often alluding to some Talmudic passage or to some Midrashic story or legend.

**Heir of Prophets**  
Bialik, to my mind, is not only one of the great immortal poetic geniuses who have from time to time graced this world and carried the echo of the human soul to mankind, such as Shakespeare, Dante, Homer or Goethe. He is preeminently the direct action and heir of the prophets of Israel.

Like all of these poets, his poetry is universal, transcending national borders, and yet he is thoroughly national, inasmuch as he is speaking to the world via the Jewish people. Bialik, in brief, is the Hebrew poet who died in Vienna, but more so the Jew to the world. He has unrolled the Jewish soul like his "Scroll of Fire."

The real Hebrew poet of the Yiddish Bialik is merely a link in that unbroken chain of the Jewish geniuses that has started in the pillar of fire that is guiding the Jewish people to the promised land of the way of a people on its checked historic career.

—Copyright, 1934, Jewish Telegraphic Agency.

## 'Heir of Prophets'



CHAIM NACHMAN BIALIK

three songs for her to learn. Those acquainted with her repertoire have heard them: A Lied Fun a Feigle; So Mir Du Shpin Melede; Lo Mir Sich Begeben.

Isa Kramer found learning the songs a simple matter and a pleasure, she told her interviewer. The next day, at the concert, which was attended by the cream of Odessa's intelligentsia, Mendele Moicher Sforim, grandfather of Yiddish literature, Bialik, and S. Frum, Russian-Yiddish poet, were among those who sat in the front row.

"I could kiss her for that song," Mendele said when the artist finished singing "Lo Mir Sich Begeben."

"If you're going to kiss her on the stage, in the presence of the audience, go ahead," Bialik said. "But if you're thinking of going backstage, there are younger men than you here."

## Zionist Leaders Attend

### Paris Bialik Memorial

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
PARIS, July 15.—MAYOR Meyer Dizengoff of Tel Aviv presided here last night at a memorial meeting for Chaim Nachman Bialik, Hebrew poet who died in Vienna on July 4. Speakers at the meeting included the well-known Zionist leaders Israel Joffroykin, Isaac Natchez, Rabinowitz, A. Aizenstadt, Z. Sineur and Edmond Feige.

## Turks Planning to Expel 28,000 Jews, Is Report

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
SALONICA, July 15.—The Turkish government has planned the expulsion of 28,000 Jews from the frontier zones, Lektia, Istanbul paper reported today.

## Zionist Chiefs Will Eulogize Hebrew Poet

Rothenberg, Lipsky, Locker to Speak at Carnegie Hall

At the hour that Palestinian Jewry will be gathering for the funeral in Tel Aviv of Chaim Nachman Bialik, Hebrew poet laureate who died in Vienna, on July 4, the Jews of New York under the auspices of the Zionist Organization of America will gather at Carnegie Hall Monday evening to mourn the death of the man who is said, through his poetry, to have changed the "national character" of the Jews of Europe.

Speakers who will participate in the memorial exercises on behalf of American Jewish organizations include Morris Rothenberg, President of the Zionist Organization of America; Louis Lipsky, chairman of the American Palestine Campaign; Chaim Greenberg, editor of the Daily Labor Federation of the World Zionist Executive; Joseph Sprinzaik, representative of the Zionist Central Labor Federation of Palestine; Rose W. Halprin, president of Hadassah; Rabbi Israel Goldstein, president of the Jewish National Fund of America; Menahem Eibulov, editor of the Hadoar, Abraham Goldberg, and Professor Nissim Touroff.

In addition to the speakers, Cantor David Futterman will recite the "Haddar," traditional Hebrew chant for the dead. Miriam Ellis, well-known Jewish actress, will recite, in the original Hebrew, one of Bialik's last poems called "When I Am Dead." The English translation of the poem is as follows:

It is great pity, all her days this string,  
Panting in silence, trembles for  
And for her love to rescue she may yearn,  
Desire and long,

As the heart throbs for the invited guest,  
And if he tarry she waits endless days,

To weep with hidden signs that he comes not,  
But still delays.

Now is there vexation to dismay,  
There lived a man, and see, he is no more.

But in the middle day  
His song of life was rent,  
Yet he had one song, one ballad more.

And that song is lost, and lost for aye.

When I am dead, mourn thou for me and say:  
There lived a man, and see, he is no more.

Times was to death he went,  
And in the middle day  
His song of life was rent;  
Ah! pity, for he had yet one song more.

And now that song is lost, and lost for aye.

A soul  
To live and speak; and as the singer spanned  
The secrets of his heart there—  
And the string—

Spoke 'neath his hand.  
But of his secrets one was hid in heart,

His fingers skimmed about it and  
And in the middle day  
One string was left for dumb, and till this day

It gives no sound.

## Scientists Unearth Irish-Made Jewelry in Iron Excavations

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)

LONDON, July 12.—Interesting results produced by scientists excavating the old Celtic barrows are recorded by Professor Flinders Petrie in an article in the *Litton*, in which he deplores the fact that the objects unearthed, including more than 500 scarabs of Canaanite manufacture, cannot be brought to England for exhibition purposes. Permission to remove them from Palestine has not been granted by the authorities, Professor Petrie declares.

Among the noteworthy discoveries revealed by archaeologists, the scientist reveals, is jewelry that has all the earmarks of having been wrought by Irish goldsmiths. "The fashion of the scarab as 'Ancient Gaze has provided much,' he writes, 'in historical results and in a wealth of objects. The chief ones cleared was about four acres along the river side, and over 200 haematite weights testified to the trading of the iron age. The fashion for Egyptian things produced over 500 scarabs of Canaanite manufacture, nearly all cut in ignorance of the meaning of the hieroglyphs copied.

**Symbols Palestine**

"More painted pottery of foreign origin has been found, Persian ware being the commonest. The sources of these are still unknown. Among the many bronze daggers there is one with close high ribbing along its rim as the Canaanite type. The Eastern connection set a fashion of haematite cylinders, engraved with divine figures. One of minute detailed work represents a god restraining a fierce lion about to attack a man prone on the ground, while behind him to support him is a winged Horus wear-

ing the crown of Egypt. It would seem a political group, symbolizing a helpless Palestine protected by Egypt, while attacked from the Hittites.

"The campaign has been marked by a large number of separate discoveries of gold ornaments, both from burials and from goldsmiths' hoards of scrap metal for melting down. Much of it is not Palestinian, but from foreign sources, and the work of the origin must await comparisons.

"A group from the burial of a little girl is reminiscent of Egypt. The veins of the goldwork are on the Egyptian standard, and there are pendants of the hippopotamus and of Horus. On the neck was a gold wire, wound with finer wire round it, for the head, there was a fillet of golden hemispheres and rosettes.

### Irish Work Noted

"The prominence of Irish goldsmiths' work is plain and obvious. Ear-rings of twisted flanges are of the most brilliant quality, and unmistakable; therefore we may assume the goldsmiths of Irish types in some other gold rings, which are not familiar elsewhere. On the other hand, another large group of Persian goldwork, the Luristan shows the Eastern trend. This trade is emphasized by an abundance of Persian weights, actually as many as any of the Egyptian origin nearer at hand.

"The most considerable building we unearthed was of middle Babylonian age, and had long courses of masonry, the bricks being of the plan which is that of a temple. A great stone-lined well adjoined this, but was certainly older. It probably belongs to the earliest of the palaces here, to the first Canaanite period.

"The activities of the coming season will be spent on the searches as will elucidate the problems raised by the discovery of so many new connections of the bronze age. The results are more than usual, we shall not be able to hold our annual exhibition, already widely announced. No permission has been granted to bring away any objects from Palestine. Owing to the claims and prohibitions in that country, it is doubtful whether here to participate in the discoveries which they have promoted.

We continue to need their help, and, so long as the archaeological prospects already in view may be followed up and yield still further results."

**Baron Moritz von Guttmann, Vienna Jew, Coal King, Dies**

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

VIENNA, July 13.—Baron Moritz von Guttmann, 62, Jewish coal king of Vienna and relative of the Viennese Rothschilds, died here today. He was the last Jewish member of the family. All the others married non-Jews.

## Passaic Refuses to Regulate Kosher Butchers Despite Plea

(Special to the J.D.B.)

PASSAIC, N. J., July 13.—Despite the plea of kosher butchers of this city for a city ordinance regulating opening and closing hours, the board of commissioners has refused to agree.

The only objector among the butchers was Harry Jaffe, who opens on Sundays at 10 A.M. instead of at 1 P.M. as at present.

Isidor Scheraga, representing the butchers, declared they now work from 6 A.M. until midnight.

Although there is talk of a strike among the butchers, Schwartz declared there is doubt of its passage since the non-Jewish and kosher butchers can not

## Dr. Danzigs Embarks For England to Tell British of Research

(Special to the J.D.B.)

NEWARK, N. J., July 14.—Dr. Max Danzig, chief of staff of the local Beth Israel Hospital, accompanied by Mrs. Danzig, sails on the S. S. Champlain tomorrow to tell British doctors and surgeons of American methods of treating embolism. Dr. Danzig, who is known for his researches in embolism, will participate in a symposium under the auspices of the British Medical Society in Bournemouth, England, July 24 to 26.

## Shirter Seeks Federal Control of All Unions

(Special to the J.D.B.)

HACKENSACK, N. J., July 13.—Rosario Candilli, reputed to be the New Jersey state commander of the Khaki Shirter of America, has a plan to bring all labor unions under government control. The plan, first presented at a meeting of the local union, will be offered to the Fascist group's state committee at a meeting in Trenton on July 29. If the plan is approved, it will be given to the national committee for approval.

## Doubt Believed Cast On Relativity Theory

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

PAISLEY, July 13.—Recent innumerable experiments have proven the fallacy of Professor Albert A. Michelson's principle of the invariance of light and because Professor Albert Einstein's theory of relativity is based on the Michelson concept, the Einstein theory also must be given up as unsound, Professor Emmanuel Carvallo, outstanding French scientist, said today.

## Jewish Cemetery Invaded

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

CZECHOWITZ, July 13.—The Jewish cemetery at Radat was desecrated today by unknown vandals. Tombstones were smashed and many of the graves were profaned. Authorities have ordered a strict investigation of the outrage.

## Talmud Torah Raises \$300

(Special to the J.D.B.)

PATERSON, N. J., July 13.—Approximately \$300 was raised by the Paterson Talmud Torah from a Jewish show presented at the Orpheum Theatre. Proceeds will be used to continue the work of the Hebrew school.

## Hays to Speak in Passaic

(Special to the J.D.B.)

PASSAIC, N. J., July 13.—Arthur Gardfield Hays will address the Passaic branch of Y.M.C.A. at the club at a luncheon meeting in the Ritz Ballroom, July 24.

## Parents Told They Should Help Pay for Talmud Torah Schools

(Special to the J.D.B.)

PHILADELPHIA, July 13.—The importance of convincing parents that it is their duty to share in the expense involved in the Jewish education of their children was stressed yesterday at a meeting attended by seventy-five members of the boards of directors and local committees of the constituent schools of the Associated Talmud Torahs. The meeting was held by this institution during the past year was reviewed.

The Associated Talmud Torahs is the largest agency for providing intensive Jewish education in the community, maintaining a chain of schools in practically every section of the city. There are an active attendance 2,251 pupils, distributed in 102 classes and taught by forty-two teachers. The number of schools is distributed as follows:

Ten elementary schools, offering a five-year program of studies with sessions from three to five times a week; one high school, conducted in cooperation with Gratz College, and offering a four-year course for qualified graduates of the elementary schools; Jewish extension classes offering a three-year course for boys and girls of high school age.

## Rabbi Elected to Head Chapter of Red Cross

(Special to the J.D.B.)

NEW HENRIKSTOWN, Pa., July 13.—Rabbi Henry R. Goldberger of the Beth Jacob Congregation of this city has been elected to head the local chapter of the American Red Cross at the regular meeting of the society.

## Weisfeld on Park Board

(Special to the J.D.B.)

SEATTLE, Wash., July 14.—Leo Weisfeld was elected to the Seattle Park Board this week by Mayor Charles Smith. Mr. Weisfeld is the only Jew on the board. Although long active in politics, he has never before held public office.

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The Hotel  
Those wishing to spend the day in their bathing suits may be served their Breakfast and Luncheon in our Grill

who have had no previous instruction.

In addition to the conduct of its own schools, the Associated Talmud Torahs maintains an educational service through which it renders direct and indirect assistance to congregational and other types of schools in and around Philadelphia; it also supervises the educational programs of several schools which are non-constituents; it recommends teachers for placement in schools; it provides texts and educational syllabi; it provides propaganda literature and makes statistical studies. While all these activities were instituted primarily to meet the needs of the schools under the jurisdiction of the Associated Talmud Torahs, they have been of service to many other schools as well.

Reports showed that from February 1 to June 30 a total of \$5,400 had been contributed toward the scholarship fund. This money was raised by the parents' associations of the constituent schools through a series of functions conducted during the five-month period, and from contributions made by members of the constituent schools.

Judge William M. Lewis, president of the association, expressed enthusiasm over the response made by the local community and voiced the hope that the full quota of \$8,000, allotted for the current year, will be raised.

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## Communal Postings—Male

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## Kashruth at GRUNDWIG'S HOTEL NEW YORK

Agree on the Saturday closings and the Sunday openings of the latter group.

Mayor Johnson ended the discussion by declaring himself in favor of a code to be drawn up among the butchers without city interference. The board concurred.

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# Editorial: Attacks Jews for the Plot

## Defies World on Boycott Issue; Avers Nazi Reich Now Stronger

### Hides 'Purge' Account Behind Hate Mask

(Continued from Page One)

graphic Agency revealed last week, almost a score were Jews.

"Undoubtedly referring to the Jews, Dr. Fuehrer then made the following explanation to the assembled parliamentarians:

"Enemies, who could not understand the mentality of the German people, endeavored to reduce the performances of the German people in such a manner as to create hatred.

"They do not consider themselves a part of the German people and do not desire to help in the work. They have no political feeling and try to find the weakness in every success."

One of the outstanding features of the speech was a reference, although indirect, to the world-wide boycott and its ravages on the Reich's economic life.

"It is of course," he declared, "impossible to think of any government not having problems to solve in the balance of trade is against Germany to such an extent that we cannot any longer bring our imports into the country and be sure of a balance."

"Inspiration of our investors will be sufficient to enable us to continue to run our government in spite of an unfavorable balance of trade."

"There is not," he continued, "hardly a single activity in which we have not had to find new ways and try to overcome difficulties. The German people had not given us its complete cooperation these things would have been impossible for the German government to accomplish."

**Attacks 'Grimblers'**

Hitler castigated those elements in the Reich, who, he said, were spending their money on the rumors of difficulties over "absolutely unimportant problems."

"I am sure, however," he explained, "also think of the group which unintentionally is destructive in its activities by spreading rumors with regard to absolutely unimportant problems, while the overwhelming part of the people are working hard in order to earn their daily bread, there are still some who are doing nothing and simply spend their time gossiping about political matters."

That this, also, was an indirect attack on the Jews was considered plausible, since one of the recent Nazi accusations hurled against German Jews is that it has been seen sending out rumors of atrocities.

**Promises Trooper Dominance**

Although it is definitely known that the storm trooper army of 2,500,000 men is to be cut by approximately two-thirds, the chancellor promised that "in a few weeks the Brown Shirts will be doing the things which we have promised and will demonstrate that 'national socialist Germany' is all the stronger now that it has overcome this difficulty."

With regard to the execution of Roehm, Hitler made the following explanation:

"In referring to Roehm, I was compelled to take a position against moral excesses. A leader is expected to receive absolute confidence and in turn must inspire confidence in his countrymen. Any mistakings of peaceful people must be condemned."

"The conduct of the Nazi Fuehrer must be first class in every regard. He must set a good example, and any fault must necessarily be punished much more severely than the fault of an unknown person. This applies to all the leaders of the movement."

"Leaders who have been with the movement for fifteen years to conduct themselves in this way, but Roehm went so far as to pun-

ish these leaders and remove them from their positions."

"When my suspicions were first aroused I tried to conceal them. Roehm's ambitious plans had to be destroyed."

"I first hesitated and could not believe the reports coming to me. I wanted to avoid the disgrace and scandal."

"It was conduct incompatible with that of any leader. Such conduct spreads. A nucleus formed in the storm troops not only of moral degenerates but also of persons who tried to oppose existing conditions."

"Men joined the storm troops for the reason that they wanted to belong to these people. I gave strict orders in this connection, but they were not obeyed."

"Three groups formed in the storm troops. The first group was of blind followers of Roehm. The second group believed they owed obedience to him as soldiers. The third group refused to follow his leadership and were even removed from their positions."

"These conditions became insupportable. It was to combine all existing organizations into one organization including even the army. I could not possibly consent to an unfavorable balance of trade to this."

"For fourteen years I had kept the army separate and many years ago I did not suggest Roehm for this duty, but each time I said never consent to these ideas of Schleicher."

"I swore to Von Hindenburg that the army would be held in view and such a promise is binding."

"The minds of the storm troops were poisoned by revolutionary ideas and rumors before Jews, and rumors of revolt were spread through the ranks."

"The tendencies of the leaders of the storm troops were commonly of the destructive to honest ideas and rumors before Jews, and rumors of revolt were spread through the ranks."

"The ranks of the storm troops became loosened and their spirit slackened."

In conclusion Hitler exhorted all Germans to rally behind him, saying:

"Let all Germans feel themselves responsible for the most valuable possession Germany can have—order within and peace within and without."

**Peculiar Holiday Spirit Prevails**

As the Nazi chieftain bit off his words in the microphone, his words, his uplifting right fist, his favorite forensic gesture, cast its shadow over all Berlin and Germany.

A peculiar holiday spirit, somewhat subdued yet with an element of the hysterical, seemed to pervade the crowds that gathered throughout the city. On their faces could be read the desire to be free. In the back of their minds one could sense the ever present desire of their former idols being slain in cold blood, with shouts of loyalty to Hitler on their lips as they died.

How would Dr. Fuehrer explain those killings?

How would he excuse the murder of men who the day before he had been extolling to them as heroes?

**Question the Future?**

What would the future hold? How would the world take the leader's explanation of the bloody purge that threw a scarlet blot on the beautiful picture of harmony Herr Hitler had been painting for his loyal subjects these many months, since he had assumed power?

These were the thoughts that



CHANCELLOR ADOLF HITLER

## 160 Jews Flee Berlin Weekly, Leading Nazi Newspaper Exults

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, July 13.—More than 160 Jews are emigrating from Berlin each week and the number is increasing rapidly, Die Deutsche Zeitung, leading Nazi paper, declared today. Inquiries made here by the Jewish Telegraphic Agency found no reliable Jewish sources brought the answer that while accurate figures were unavailable, figures given by the Nazi paper were substantially correct.

At the same time Dr. Joachim Goercke, head of the Nazi racial department of Dr. Frick's Ministry of the Interior, completely exposed the anti-Semitic basis of the whole Nazi racial policy, regarded by the Nazis as the cornerstone of the regime. He declared in an article in the *Arztblatt* that the race policy was "not a biological or scientific matter, but purely a matter of high political necessity."

German Jews will continue to be excluded from health resorts and bathing places, but it is not desirable to exclude foreign Jews, resort keepers all over Germany were told by the tourist bureau of the Nazi government, which is now engaged in a campaign designed to attract foreign tourists to German resorts.

Nazi officials made it clear, however, to the resort owners that there was not the slightest necessity of slackening in any degree the policy of excluding completely all German Jews from the resorts.

It is understood that most of the resorts fell in with the Nazi government policy toward foreign Jews, but that resorts at Borkum and Baden-Baden refused to allow even foreign Jews or to relax in

the least their anti-Jewish policy. Dr. Goebbels' Propaganda Ministry today agreed to permit Jewish cabaret players, vaudeville artists and circus performers to give performances before all-Jewish audiences, since under the terms of the "Aryan clause" Jewish artists are not allowed to perform before "Aryan" audiences.

Jewish theatrical, opera and film artists have, however, been allowed to perform before all-Jewish audiences and this permission will now be extended to include cabaret, vaudeville and circus performances.

Four of the five Jews remaining in custody at Hirschberg were released today. Only Herr Lehman remains under arrest. Reports that all the Jewish inhabitants of Hirschberg have been proved to be unfounded.

## Dr. Wise and Wife Leave for Europe

(Continued from Page One)

ish Delegations and the executive committee of the World Jewish Congress.

The Geneva conference, which will open on August 20, will consider the present status of the Jews in various European countries, giving particular attention to the position of the Jews in Germany and refugees from that country.

Upon her return in the fall, Mrs. Wise, who is president of the American Jewish Congress, will formally open Congress House as a center for German refugees.

## Former Revisionist Wounded, Not Killed, Jewish Party Asserts

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

WARSAW, July 13.—Joseph Chaimowitz, whose death at the hands of a member of the British Trumpdorff was announced yesterday by the Jewish State Party, was merely wounded and is still alive, that party announced today.

Chaimowitz was said to have been stabbed by the Trumpdorffite at a State party meeting.

"All the news concerning Jews" is faithfully and promptly reported in the Jewish Daily Bulletin—the only Jewish daily newspaper printed in Poland.

## L. Greenwald, Importer, Dies In 54th Year

## Succumbs to Heart Disease; Served With Secret Service in War

Louis Greenwald, importer, of 2805 Sedgwick avenue, the Bronx, will be buried today in Malmonides Cemetery, Cypress Hills, Queens. Mr. Greenwald died last Thursday of heart disease.

Born in this city, Nov. 6, 1880, Mr. Greenwald, upon his graduation from the College of the City of New York, entered the importing business.

He served on many committees to further the friendly relations with Japan. During the war he was with the United States Secret Service.

He was past master of Palestine Lodge, 204, F. and A. M., and of the Grand Lodge of the Grand Lodge in 1915. He was a member of the Scottish Rite body, and of the Tall Cedars of Lebanon of the Masonic order, and was also a member of Aryah Lodge of the Free Masons of Israel.

Surviving are his widow, Anna, two sons, Myron and Bertram; a sister, Mrs. Estelle Waterman, and two brothers, Samuel and Sidney.

## Jesse Strauss of N. Y. 'Y' Dead in New Brunswick

(Special to the J.D.B.)

NEW BRUNSWICK, N. J., July 13.—Jesse Strauss, manager of three Middlesex County plants of the General Cigar Company, died here today in St. Peter's Hospital after a long illness. Mr. Strauss became ill two years ago, but he continued his business activities until last March when he resigned because of his frail health.

Mr. Strauss was a member of the board of education of the New Brunswick Y.M.C.A. He was very active in the fraternal, civic and social affairs of this city.

He is survived by his widow, Mrs. Frances Goldsmith Strauss; daughter, Dorothy; and two brothers, Jerome and Harry.

## Johnson's Attack Enrages Nazidom

(Continued from Page One)

expressions of disgust at the Hitler government's first squall "revolutionary."

Secretary Hull, with whose department the Latimer protest was filed, hastened to point out that Johnson, in his Waterloo, Iowa, speech yesterday, was speaking as an individual and not for the United States government.

The head of the recovery administration also made it clear that he had no intention of punishing himself and not in an official capacity.

Hull said it is to be regretted that the governmental position occupied by Johnson gives rise to the possibility that remarks uttered by him as an individual are open to misconstruction as having had official sanction.

The German Embassy made no public comment.

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