

# JEWISH DAILY POST BULLETIN

The Only Jewish Daily in English

All the News Concerning Jews



Vol. XI.—No. 2889

(City Edition)

NEW YORK, THURSDAY, JULY 5, 1934

Entered as Second-Class Matter  
at Post Office, New York, N. Y. Price 3 Cents

## GERMAN RETAINS POST

## Bialik Dies Suddenly

**Hebrew Poet Laureate Passes  
Away in Vienna at the Age of 61**

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
VIENNA, July 4.—Chaim Nachman Bialik, Hebrew poet laureate, died suddenly tonight of a heart attack. He was sixty-one years old.

He had been in good spirits all day, reading the newspapers, commenting on current events and joking with friends. Death came without warning.

He apparently had recovered completely from the effects of an

operation he had undergone here last week.

Among the first to receive news of his death were members of the administrative board of the Vienna Jewish Community, who were in session at the time. The meeting was suspended immediately. Virtually every rabbi in the city went to the bier tonight to pay his respects to the poet. The body will be transferred to Palestine next week.

(Continued on Page Eight)

## People of U. S. Against Nazism, Declares Weiss

**Hitler Has Alienated Millions, Rabbinical Parley Hears**

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
TANNERS' HILL, N. Y., July 4.—"Pro-Nazi and pro-Hitlerite groups in the United States cannot dare hope for any sympathy or support among the people in this democracy," declared Rabbi J. Max Weiss of the American Jewish Committee at today's session of the Rabbinical Assembly of the Jewish Theological Seminary here.

Interpreting the present German situation in relation to its effects of Hitlerism in America, Rabbi Weiss stated that Hitler has alienated a countless multitude who will not tolerate the barbarities of primitive and savage man in an era of civilization. He said that the people of the United States stand firmly for the methods of democracy in changing their political order, and that this determination is the safeguard against any influence that would import the hatreds of Europe into this country.

The address of Rabbi Weiss was made as a supplementary statement to a paper by Morris D. Waldman, secretary of the American Jewish Committee, who is now in Europe. Waldman stressed the effects of Hitlerism in the United States and the steps which Jews should take to meet Nazi activities. He warned Jews to be on their guard against the "accoutment of separatist consciousness."

Waldman also warned Jews

**Had Banned Anti-Semite Berlin Paper After Jews' Objections**

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
JERUSALEM, July 4.—The month-long dispute over inclusion of the Voelkischer Beobachter, Berlin newspaper owned by Adolf Hitler, in the public files of the Y. M. C. A. building here, culminated today in the resignation of Waldo Heinrichs as general secretary of the institution, the Jewish Telegraphic Agency learned exclusively. Announcement of the resignation will be made tomorrow.

It was learned that an American successor will be sought for Mr. Heinrichs, who is now in the United States. The question regarding the anti-Semitic newspaper was, however, not disposed of. An inquiry on the spot by F. W. Ramsay, president of the international council of the Y. M. C. A.; F. Y. Slack, international general secretary, and Wilbert Smith, did not reach any decision. This was left by the committee, which departed today for New York, to the local Y. M. C. A. board with the request that the issue be settled in accordance with

(Continued on Page Eight)

## Follow in Footsteps of Herzl, Lady Simon's Advice to Jews

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
LONDON, July 4.—Jews were urged tonight by Lady Kathleen Simon, wife of the British Foreign Minister, to fight to build up a strong Zionist movement and create a Jewish homeland.

Addressing a meeting in memory of Dr. Theodor Herzl, founder of the modern Zionist movement, Lady Kathleen hailed Herzl as

## Terms and Conditions Are Not Made Known



COL. VON PAPEN

## Hindenburg Is Seen Holding The Whip Hand

**Decision Follows Visit of Chancellor to President**

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
LONDON, July 5 (Thursday).—Reports that four Jews, three men and a woman, had been slain in Silesia "while attempting to escape" could not be confirmed here or in Berlin tonight.

The Jewish Telegraphic Agency learned that while four deaths had been reported, there was nothing to establish that the victims had been Jews.

Dispatches to London newspapers this morning refer to the victims only as Germans. None of them describe any of the victims as being Jewish.

## Tydings Hits Nazi Misrule At Arlington

**World Sympathy Forfeited by Hate, He Tells Jewish Vets**

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
ARLINGTON CEMETERY, Arlington, Va., July 4.—Warning Germany that she must stop oppressing her own citizens before she can expect the world to take pity on her condition, Senator Millard E. Tydings of Maryland voiced the protest of the United States against Nazi oppression of Jews in an address at Independence Day services under the auspices of the Jewish War Veterans of the United States and the District of Columbia Citizens Committee here today.

Senator Tydings, placing the blame for conditions which have led to Germany's present chaotic state of affairs on the doorstep of the world, launched into a bitter condemnation of the Hitler leadership.

"It was regrettable," he declared, "that the Germans, themselves oppressed, set up a leadership which has oppressed hundreds

(Continued on Page Eight)

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
BERLIN, July 4.—Col. Franz von Papen, storm center of the current German political crisis, will remain a member of the Reich cabinet, it was officially stated tonight. He will retain his post as Vice Chancellor under terms and conditions not disclosed.

von Papen had been slated to go. In fact, it had been felt up to this evening that he was as good as out of office and that Prussian Premier Hermann Goering was to all intents and purposes his successor. Von Papen, it was believed, after the deaths in the week-end Hitler "housecleaning" of many of his friends and associates, was anxious to leave the cabinet.

(Continued on Page Eight)

## Reich Official Issues New Order on Names

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
BERLIN, July 4.—A line of demarcation between "Aryans" and "non-Aryans" in the matter of their names was decreed in an order of the Prussian Minister of the Interior issued today.

The decree prohibits in principle the changing of names by Jews to "Aryan-sounding" appellations. It provides that Jews wishing to change "obscene-sounding" names may do so only if they adopt another Jewish name.

By the same token "Aryans" possessing Jewish blood-sounding names are entitled to "Aryanize" them.

(Continued on Page Eight)

## NOW—

EDITORIAL NOTES  
By  
HERMAN BERNSTEIN

### Hitler Without Hitlerism?

J. L. Garvin, the brilliant editor and publicist, in his latest article in the London Observer, analyzes the state of mind of the German people today with regard to Nazism. During the time that the article traveled to this country, the situation in Germany has grown more critical because of the planned mutiny against Hitler and the drastic manner in which it was crushed for the present.

Says Mr. Garvin: "There may be the question of conscience Germany is split through and through. The Protestants are given by the grotesque neopaganism of Jung Christianity, while the Catholics to a man and a woman are more and more prepared in their gradual way for another of the ordeals which they have always survived. It is certain that on the issue of conscience two-thirds at least of the German people are against the Nazi regime. Herr Rosenberg's mania for stenciling the swastika on every German mind is hopeless and ruinous. Unless Herr Hitler faces this elementary fact; unless he learns the primary lesson of German history for a thousand years; unless he recognizes the spiritual conditions of political unity; unless he makes up his mind to restore at any risk or cost complete liberty of conscience and conscience unless he does these things he cannot by any possibility survive. His foundations will crumble beneath him, do what he will."

And then he takes up the Nazi Judophobia:

"Leaving aside all ethical and humane considerations, the Jewish persecution is economic in itself. In all matters of international trade and credit that blunder has far-reaching effects. The Jewish delinquent in commerce, professional life or civil service—would be to betray the fundamental principles of democracy with the preservation of which the Jewish people are indissolubly bound," he declared.

"That Herr Hitler himself will

(Continued on Page Three)

## East Side Resounds to Booms As Celebrants Observe July 4

With thousands scurrying from the tar-covered streets of New York to escape the intense heat yesterday, the usual July 4 celebrations were somewhat lacking in fervor and enthusiasm.

The exodus from the city started early in the morning. Every means of transportation to seashores and parks were crowded with humanity. Down in the East Side, however, celebrations were noisy and numerous.

American flags of every dimension, from the button-hole size to the huge mast flags, were prominent throughout the streets of the East Side. One pushcart peddler, selling fruit and pretzels, demonstrating his patriotism by displaying both American and Hebrew flags.

In contrast to the furor caused by the explosions of fire-crackers, ranging from little "red devils" to big "four-inchers," was the restful peacefulness at the Chatham Square cemetery, where people remains of the Jewish Revolutionary War patriots.

A dazzling sun shining on the full-blown green ferns in the cemetery, a pleasant breeze in the midst of the sordidness characteristic of Chatham Sq. Flags and wreaths, placed there recently by the Jewish War Veterans, were still at the sides of the graves. One lone old man, smoking a pipe, guarded the gate.

People came intermittently to the cemetery to pay their respects to the heroes, Solomon M. Cohen, Jacob Hart, David Hays, Benjamin Jacobs, Eleazar Levy, Hayman Levy, Isaac Moses, Meyer Myers, Simon Nathan, Manuel Noah, Jonas Phillips, Abraham R. Rivera, Benjamin Mendes Seixas and Ger-shon Mendes Seixas are the heroes buried in this old graveyard.

Back on the East Side celebrations were going on. Kind-hearted from open street by hydrants and gushing streams of icy water played on happy, screaming children, who dressed themselves in their bathing suits and sat in front of the hydrants.

Streets resounded to the abrupt explosions of fire-crackers. A "four-incher" would be shot off and soon a loud reply would come back from another explosion.

During the evening and night flashing Roman candles soared up into the clouds from the crowded streets. Shouts of gleeful filled the streets.

In Seward Park groups congregated all day, discussing everything from the plebeian to the dependence to the present situation in Germany. Differences between American justice and liberty and the dependence on the law and the present justice, or rather lack of justice, in Germany, was stressed by the East Siders.

## To Be Heard on Air



DR. KURT ROSENFELD

## Chaos in Reich To Be Subject Of Radio Talks

### Three Star Witnesses of Inquiry Group to Participate

Three star witnesses from abroad who came to give testimony before the American Inquiry Commission will participate in the symposium on "Chaos in the Hitler Regime," which will be broadcast over Station WEDM next Sunday from 10 to 10:45 p. m.

Participants in the symposium will be Dr. Kurt Rosenfeld, former Prussian Minister of Justice; Mrs. Amabel Williams-Ellis, British journalist, and Anserin Brown, member of the British Parliament.

On Saturday Dr. Rosenfeld will be the guest of honor at a luncheon given by the International Juridical Association at the Hotel Seville, Twenty-ninth street and Madison avenue. He will discuss the legal situation in Germany under the Nazi regime.

The International Juridical Association is made up of lawyers throughout the country, who are particularly interested in protecting the rights of labor. Dr. Rosenfeld is widely known for his defense of many political prisoners in Germany, including, Social Democrats, Communists and others. He was attorney for Ernst Torgler, defendant in the Reichstag fire trial.

## Kosher Shop Owners Return From Capital, Dubious on Code

Representatives of Greater New York's kosher butcher shop proprietors and employees returned from Washington yesterday, dubious as ever over the eventual solution of the problems which they claim have taken most of the joy out of the business.

They went to the capital Monday with high hopes that they could obtain the cooperation of the NRA in framing a code of fair competition, to eliminate cut-throat practices which have eaten deeply into their financial welfare.

After two days of meetings and conferences they found themselves faced with the strong probability that they will be refused a code on the ground that they are not numerous enough to deal with.

Joseph Belcher, secretary of the Hebrew Butcher Workers Union, who represented his organization at the Washington session, described what took place for the Jewish Daily Bulletin.

Irving Moss, special investigator for General Johnson, to take charge of the hearings, brought out the fact that in the entire country there are only 8,000 kosher butchers.

Delegates from the Federation of Kosher Shop Owners argued

## Nazi Probers To Quiz Local Fascist Today For Hospital

### Open Hearings to Begin July 9 at Supreme Court Building

The Congressional committee investigating Nazi activities will reopen private hearings in the Bar Association Building today.

As far as could be ascertained yesterday John W. McCormack, chairman of the committee, and a few other members will be on hand to question local Nazis and Fascists.

Hearings during the balance of the week are the last private sessions prior to resumption of open hearings here July 9. The open hearings are scheduled to be held in the Supreme Court Building.

Whether or not a larger auditorium will be secured depends in large measure on the size of crowds, which are expected to be large.

Among those more than likely to be brought before the committee are Royal Scott Golden, leader of the Order of 76; George Sylvester Viereck, publisher of the German enterprise; Ivy Lee, publicist, and members of the Friends of New Germany.

## N. J. Zionist Groups Will Honor Herzl

### Several Hundred Expected at Pateron 'Y' Building Ceremonies

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
PATERSON, N. J., July 4.—Zionist organizations of this city will commemorate the memory of Theodor Herzl with a meeting of the coordinated Zionist groups in the auditorium of the Y. M.-Y.W.H.A.

The Zionist groups representing the Polish Zionists and the Hadoth Zionists will be heard.

The meeting will bring together the Zionist district of Paterson, New Jersey, and their auxiliaries, the Mirachi, ladies auxiliary of Mirachi and the Hadoth.

Several hundred persons are expected at this annual meeting, which commemorates the thirtieth anniversary of the death of Herzl.

that the kosher trade is important enough in New York City to merit a code of its own.

The "F" organization on the part of the group which controls the grocery code, and which has a strong interest in the kosher dispute, and their auxiliaries, the Mirachi, ladies auxiliary of Mirachi and the Hadoth.

Moss will present his recommendations to the NRA, with a final decision proposed by July 18 at the latest.

Meanwhile New York's kosher shops will continue to do business under the status quo, but with a durable backlash. Harassed from one direction by wholesale prices they are being forced to pay the "B" organization for their wares, from another by the competition of chain store proprietors who refuse to cooperate with them, and from still another by the organization strife which finds an outlet in cut-throat price-slashing, many members of the Federation of Jewish Butchers are unable to continue in business unless they get relief in the form of a code from Washington.

But as negotiations will begin all over again for a strike, boycott and a shut-down.

## Physicians Sail To Chose Site For Hospital

### Drs. Ratnoff and Golub Sent by Hadassah to Palestine

Dr. Nathan Ratnoff, medical director of Beth Israel Hospital, and Dr. Jacob J. Golub, executive director of the Hospital for Diseases, sent by the "Berenia" today for Palestine to select a site and draw up plans for the proposed Hadassah-University Hospital in Jerusalem.

The two physicians will make their recommendations at the request of Hadassah and the American Jewish Physicians' Committee, sponsors of the new medical center. Dr. Golub is a member of the Hadassah medical reference board and Dr. Ratnoff is chairman of the American Jewish Physicians' Committee.

A campaign to raise \$200,000 for the building fund of the hospital is now in progress here under the leadership of Mr. Edward Jacobs. The new institution will supplant the present Hadassah-Rothschild Hospital in Jerusalem, which is said to be inadequate to meet the medical needs of the growing city. The new hospital will be connected with the Hebrew University as a research institute and a graduate school of medicine.

Dr. Ratnoff and Dr. Golub will inspect several sites in Jerusalem and its suburbs and, with the members of the committee in Palestine, will select the one most suitable as a central hospital for Palestine.

## Bail Ads Hospital

Proceeds of a charity ball at the Kemmore Hotel, Kaununga Lake, N. Y., will be donated to the American Jewish Physicians' Committee. The ball, which was held at the Monticello Hotel and other Sullivan County charities, was announced yesterday. Members of the arrangements committee included I. E. Glass, David Jacobs and S. Scharf.

## 'Bulletin Calendar Of Events

Thursday, July 5  
Levinson Concert: Schubert, Symphony in B minor, Op. 95, at the Metropolitan Opera House, 8:00 p. m. Alvaro, Grand Prix, 8:30 p. m. American and 11th Street, 8:30 p. m.

Waste Division: Department of Public Works, First Street, 8:30 p. m. Fulton avenue and 11th Street, 8:30 p. m.

School of the Jewish Woman, radio forum: Miss Pearl Shapiro, "Why Study?" 8:30 p. m.

Borough Dental Society, broadcast: Dr. Paul W. Selden, "What Your Dental Needs Mean to You," 9:30 p. m.

Youth Division of American Jewish Society, radio program: debate, "Fascism and Socialism," 9:30 p. m. Labor Union, Station WARD, 9:45 p. m.

## Sees Boycott 'Saving Germany From Hitler'

Referring to Hitler as "a German Rasputin," former Justice Jacob S. Strahl called upon German Americans to join the boycott against Nazi Germany to save the German people from Hitler. Strahl, who is now in an address last night over radio station WLTH under the auspices of the Non-Sectarian League to Champion Human Rights.

"Jews and non-Jews," Strahl pointed out, "are doing the German people a favor by joining the boycott against Hitler and his associates are morally and politically unfit to govern Germany."

## Change in Dues System Urged By Polish Jewish Communities

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)  
WARSAW, June 20.—That action should be taken to secure an increase in the dues of the Jewish community, which completely transforms the system of membership dues to the Jewish communities of Poland was the subject of a conference held here by representatives of the largest Polish communities.

The amendment, it was suggested, should be so stated so that the dues levied from merchants and industrialists should be from a half to one per thousand on the basis of the turnover tax. It was also suggested that a committee should be appointed to maintain contact with the Minister of Education and Public Welfare.

The new law, basing the dues on income, would turn the members of the Jewish community administrations into involuntary reformers, to make the state aware of the amount of tax payable by each individual. Besides, it was pointed out, Jews do not consider the payment of contributions to the Jewish community as a compulsory tax. They realize that this is a contribution that must be paid whether they have any income during the year or not.

The report submitted to the conference pointed out that the law

fundamentally changes the system of calling in contribution dues, and is catastrophic to the Jewish communities, who will find themselves unable to meet the costs of covering their expenditure.

The law fixes, for example, the contribution dues from merchants and industrialists to the extent of one per thousand on the basis of the turnover tax, instead of a merchant in Warsaw paying 6,000 zlotys a year as at present, the wealthiest merchant will pay under the new law pay no more than 200 zlotys a year. With regard to the liberal professions the law fixes the dues at ten per cent of their income. This, the report says, will mean that a doctor or a lawyer will have to pay more in dues than a factory owner who employs a hundred workers.

**Secure Status Quo**  
Advocate Saldernia, one of the leading authorities on the Jewish community system in Poland, said that the only way for the Jewish communities was to secure the retention of the status quo, that the communities should continue to be themselves assess the dues payable by each member.

M. Mazur, the president of the Warsaw Jewish community, said that the only way for the Jewish communities was to secure the retention of the status quo, that the communities should continue to be themselves assess the dues payable by each member.

M. Mazur suggested the appointment of a committee to advise the Minister of Education and Public Welfare and also the appointment of a permanent committee of lawyers to deal with the legal aspect of the question.

Keep up with Jewish news by reading the Jewish Daily Bulletin, only English-language Jewish daily newspaper.

## JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN

Published every day on the week except Saturday and Jewish high holidays

JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN, Inc.  
400 West 11th Street, New York, N.Y.  
Telephone CAN-6385

JACOB LANDAU, President  
HERMAN RUBINOWITZ, Vice-President

Member of Jewish Telegraphic Agency  
New York, London, and other cities.  
London: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295, 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 348, 349, 350, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 360, 361, 362, 363, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371, 372, 373, 374, 375, 376, 377, 378, 379, 380, 381, 382, 383, 384, 385, 386, 387, 388, 389, 390, 391, 392, 393, 394, 395, 396, 397, 398, 399, 400, 401, 402, 403, 404, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 410, 411, 412, 413, 414, 415, 416, 417, 418, 419, 420, 421, 422, 423, 424, 425, 426, 427, 428, 429, 430, 431, 432, 433, 434, 435, 436, 437, 438, 439, 440, 441, 442, 443, 444, 445, 446, 447, 448, 449, 450, 451, 452, 453, 454, 455, 456, 457, 458, 459, 460, 461, 462, 463, 464, 465, 466, 467, 468, 469, 470, 471, 472, 473, 474, 475, 476, 477, 478, 479, 480, 481, 482, 483, 484, 485, 486, 487, 488, 489, 490, 491, 492, 493, 494, 495, 496, 497, 498, 499, 500, 501, 502, 503, 504, 505, 506, 507, 508, 509, 510, 511, 512, 513, 514, 515, 516, 517, 518, 519, 520, 521, 522, 523, 524, 525, 526, 527, 528, 529, 530, 531, 532, 533, 534, 535, 536, 537, 538, 539, 540, 541, 542, 543, 544, 545, 546, 547, 548, 549, 550, 551, 552, 553, 554, 555, 556, 557, 558, 559, 560, 561, 562, 563, 564, 565, 566, 567, 568, 569, 570, 571, 572, 573, 574, 575, 576, 577, 578, 579, 580, 581, 582, 583, 584, 585, 586, 587, 588, 589, 590, 591, 592, 593, 594, 595, 596, 597, 598, 599, 600, 601, 602, 603, 604, 605, 606, 607, 608, 609, 610, 611, 612, 613, 614, 615, 616, 617, 618, 619, 620, 621, 622, 623, 624, 625, 626, 627, 628, 629, 630, 631, 632, 633, 634, 635, 636, 637, 638, 639, 640, 641, 642, 643, 644, 645, 646, 647, 648, 649, 650, 651, 652, 653, 654, 655, 656, 657, 658, 659, 660, 661, 662, 663, 664, 665, 666, 667, 668, 669, 670, 671, 672, 673, 674, 675, 676, 677, 678, 679, 680, 681, 682, 683, 684, 685, 686, 687, 688, 689, 690, 691, 692, 693, 694, 695, 696, 697, 698, 699, 700, 701, 702, 703, 704, 705, 706, 707, 708, 709, 710, 711, 712, 713, 714, 715, 716, 717, 718, 719, 720, 721, 722, 723, 724, 725, 726, 727, 728, 729, 730, 731, 732, 733, 734, 735, 736, 737, 738, 739, 740, 741, 742, 743, 744, 745, 746, 747, 748, 749, 750, 751, 752, 753, 754, 755, 756, 757, 758, 759, 760, 761, 762, 763, 764, 765, 766, 767, 768, 769, 770, 771, 772, 773, 774, 775, 776, 777, 778, 779, 780, 781, 782, 783, 784, 785, 786, 787, 788, 789, 790, 791, 792, 793, 794, 795, 796, 797, 798, 799, 800, 801, 802, 803, 804, 805, 806, 807, 808, 809, 810, 811, 812, 813, 814, 815, 816, 817, 818, 819, 820, 821, 822, 823, 824, 825, 826, 827, 828, 829, 830, 831, 832, 833, 834, 835, 836, 837, 838, 839, 840, 841, 842, 843, 844, 845, 846, 847, 848, 849, 850, 851, 852, 853, 854, 855, 856, 857, 858, 859, 860, 861, 862, 863, 864, 865, 866, 867, 868, 869, 870, 871, 872, 873, 874, 875, 876, 877, 878, 879, 880, 881, 882, 883, 884, 885, 886, 887, 888, 889, 890, 891, 892, 893, 894, 895, 896, 897, 898, 899, 900, 901, 902, 903, 904, 905, 906, 907, 908, 909, 910, 911, 912, 913, 914, 915, 916, 917, 918, 919, 920, 921, 922, 923, 924, 925, 926, 927, 928, 929, 930, 931, 932, 933, 934, 935, 936, 937, 938, 939, 940, 941, 942, 943, 944, 945, 946, 947, 948, 949, 950, 951, 952, 953, 954, 955, 956, 957, 958, 959, 960, 961, 962, 963, 964, 965, 966, 967, 968, 969, 970, 971, 972, 973, 974, 975, 976, 977, 978, 979, 980, 981, 982, 983, 984, 985, 986, 987, 988, 989, 990, 991, 992, 993, 994, 995, 996, 997, 998, 999, 1000.

Entered as second-class matter Nov. 18, 1919.  
Post Office at New York, N.Y., under the Act of March 3, 1879.  
Copyright, 1934, by Jewish Daily Bulletin, Inc.

# Feinbloom Announces Device To Aid Sight of Partially Blind

## Miroscope Spectacle, Increasing Visual Acuity by 250 Percent, Employs New Principle—Invention Given to Science

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
TORONTO, Ont., July 4.—Announcement of the Miroscope Spectacle, an optical device which increases visual acuity by 250 per cent and employs a new principle in optical science magnifying the details of the picture, far beyond that of any other known device, was made here today by Dr. William Feinbloom of New York University International Division of the American Optometric Association.

Many people whose vision is now limited to the recognition of newspaper headlines can obtain distant vision at home, theatres, movies, church, athletic events and while riding in trucks and automobiles, through the aid of the Miroscope Spectacle, he stated.

For nine years, Dr. Feinbloom explained, he had been working on the problem of achieving that maximum magnification of vision for the near blind in a convenient form which could be worn like ordinary spectacles.

His discovery was made in response to the need of those sub-normal vision patients who could not even recognize the faces about them.

### Aids at Least 60%

The development for the first time of a scientific method at front surfaces in Galilean Telescope Spectacles resulted in the design of the Miroscope Spectacle, which is composed of two elliptical front silvered mirrors and three lenses," he said. "The use of the reflection principle now makes it possible to obtain such high magnification yet keep the tube length to twenty millimeters, so that they may be fitted into ordinary shell frames."

By increasing the Miroscope Spectacles in addition to other optical aids previously presented by Dr. Feinbloom, definite improvement in vision should result for at least sixty per cent of the partially blind, he stated. This conclusion is based on a report presented before the American Academy of Optometry at Baltimore last December, when Dr. Feinbloom reviewed 800 unselected cases of sub-normal vision and showed that at least sixty per cent of these cases could be aided with some sub normal vision device.

### Visible Field Large

In the Miroscope Spectacle the physical axis of the objective and ocular are not co-incidental, so that those people who see better from the side of their eyes can use the Miroscope Spectacle without having to turn their eyes.

In explaining how the near blind can obtain longer working distance for reading, bookkeeping and writing, Dr. Feinbloom said: "It is because of the long working distance obtainable by the Miroscope Spectacle that the visible field is so large. Similarly, in working at a desk or in reading, it is now possible to secure normal reading distance. Thus, the patient can hold the newspaper twenty inches away and obtain a field of view the width of a standard column."

Dr. Feinbloom, in discussing the history of the development of the Miroscope Spectacle, expressed his appreciation for the assistance given him in its technical development by Dr. Elmer E. Hotelling, chairman of the Committee on Sub-Normal Vision of the American Academy of Optometry.

### Gifts to Science

Coupled with the announcement of this scientific discovery was Dr. Feinbloom's assertion that he was contributing the Miroscope Spectacle to science. In December, 1932, Dr. Feinbloom, who is a research fellow at Columbia University Graduate School, announced the invention of the Miroscope Spectacle before the American Academy of Optometry in Chicago, and likewise presented it as a gift to the scientific world. He did similarly with five new optical inventions, among them the Miroscope Spectacle, when he reported on this discovery before the same body in Baltimore last December.

Visiting optometrists from the United States, Canada and England were unanimous in agreeing that with Dr. Feinbloom's discovery the partially blind will have a new world of activity open to them. Dr. Thomas McGurn, president of the American Optometrical Association, said:

"Thanks of Humanity"  
"The science of optometry has always endeavored to improve the eyesight of the people. The Miroscope, as another development within our profession will do much to improve the eyesight of the people. It is partially blind. Dr. Feinbloom deserves the thanks of humanity."

Others who hailed Dr. Feinbloom's achievement were: Dr. W. Jerome Hight of Cleveland; Dr. E. C. Ebeling of St. Louis; Dr. F. Earle Cushing of Niagara Falls; Dr. Bernard A. Baer and Dr. Edwin Miller of Washington; Dr. Briggs Palmer and Dr. Howard C. Loane of Boston; Dr. A. H. Tweede of Hamilton; Ont.; Dr. J. A. MacFarlane of Toronto; Ont.; Dr. E. Bind, Toronto, Ont.; Dr. Gertrude M. Martin of Utica; Dr. John C. Neill of Philadelphia; Pa.; Dr. Walter J. Brown of New Bedford, former president of the American Academy of Optometry.

## NOW

(Continued from Page One)

declare for reason and stability against extremism and convulsions there seems little doubt. It is the only way by which he can consolidate his own basis; and moderation at home would go far to restore confidence abroad."

Mr. Garvin is right in his evaluation of the present crisis in Germany, but he is all wrong in A. A. conclusion. With Hitler, after his interview with Mussolini, is ruthlessly fighting his enemies, both of the Right and the Left. He who preaches hate and unreason and rose to power on the wave of anti-Semitism cannot be trusted when he makes a self preservation, he may declare that he is for reason and stability. A Hitler policy of moderation would have restored confidence in his regime abroad. He rabid Judophobes, in his speeches and his book, Mein Kampf, is too widely known in Germany as the principal part of the Nazi program. He has created an evil force that will destroy him. His own fanatical dupes will try to force him to continue the ruthless war on "non-Aryans." Hitler cannot be trusted to rebuild the new Germany along the lines of reason and justice and peace, even if he should make the most sensational acrobatic political somersault.

The salvation of Germany lies in the complete repudiation of Hitler and Nazism, and in the establishment of an orderly government for reasons by men of wisdom and peace, trusted by the German people who are awakening from the Hitler delirium, and worthy of the confidence of civilized nations.

Keep up with Jewish news by reading the Jewish Daily Bulletin, English language Jewish daily newspaper.

## Johnson Has Defense For K. K. K. Attacks

(Special to the J.D.B.)

TETERBORO, N. J., July 4.—The Ku Klux Klan may be after Jack Johnson, former colored heavyweight boxing champion of the world and operator of a roadhouse here, but he doesn't take the warnings seriously.

First a cross was burned on a hill behind his roadstand; and last week, a crank letter ordered him to clear out. It was signed "K. K. K."

But Johnson has defied the cross-burner and the "K. K. K." by decorating his place with bunting decorations.

The colors are blue and white, the Jewish colors!

## Turks Give Reason For Expelling Jews

### Country Divided Into Three 'Population Zones' Under New Ruling

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

ISTANBUL, July 4.—The Turkish government today made public the text of the law dividing the Turkish Republic into three population zones. It was under this law that hundreds of Jews were expelled last summer from Chanak, in the Dardanelles region, and from Thrace.

According to the text of the law, the country has been divided into three zones, in one of which there must be an increase in population of a "purely Turkish" race with Turkish upbringing. Only inhabitants most likely to be assimilated are to be settled in this zone and all inhabitants not possessing a purely Turkish culture are to be removed.

The Dardanelles region, in European Turkey, is one of the regions which the government is most anxious to make thoroughly Turkish because of its exposure to foreign influences.

## Lippowitz, Austrian Jewish Fascist, Commits Suicide

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

VIENNA, July 4.—Jakob Lippowitz, publisher and chief editor of the Neues Wiener Journal, admitted suicide, according to official reports here today. No reason was given for his act.

Lippowitz, who was sixty-nine years old, was an avowed Jew, who strenuously denied, in the pages of his own newspaper, allegations that he had been baptized.

He was one of the most determined opponents of socialism in Austria and was equally outspoken in his indictment of Nazism, as exemplified in Hitler's Germany.

### Supported Heilmwehr

His paper's policy was to support the Heilmwehr and to invoke the assistance of Fascism in fighting anti-Semitism. No publication in Austria was fiercer in its denunciation of both Nazism and Marxism.

Lippowitz was born in 1865 in Leipzig. His father was an important manufacturer and exporter of textiles.

Jakob studied at the University of Leipzig, where he specialized in the study of history, literature, economics and philosophy. He began his journalistic activities while he was still at the high school in Leipzig.

He was dramatic critic for the Leipzig Tagesanzeiger, which later became the Generalanzeiger. At the same time he was correspondent for the Berlin Tageblatt.

### Also Correspondent

In 1888 he was called to form the Hamburg Generalanzeiger and to become its chief editor, a position which he kept for five years, simultaneously serving as Hamburg correspondent of the Figaro of Paris and the Neue Freie Presse of Vienna.

During Bismarck's retreat to Friedrichruh he interviewed a spokesman for the Chancellor for the Reich. The resulting story was quoted in newspapers throughout the world.

In 1898 he went to Vienna to become the director of the Neues Wiener Journal, which had been founded that year.

### Set Aside Prizes

In 1924 he set aside 100,000,000 Austrian kronen for the creation of an editorial prize, the first of its kind, which is awarded annually by Concordia, the journalists' writers' league of Vienna, for the outstanding editorial on a specific topic, chosen by the league.

A second endowment of his, that of the Concordia Burghtheater Ring, was made in commemoration of the 150th anniversary of the foundation of the Burghtheater. Interest from a fund of 30,000 schillings is used for the ring. It has been given on several occasions to deserving members and artists of the ring. Arthur Schnitzler was one of its recipients.

## Jew Killed by Pole Over Sixty Cents

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

WARSAW, July 4.—Bleeding over three zloty a month (less than sixty cents) today brought death to Isaac Krongold, Jewish landlord, and a critical wound, which may prove fatal, to his brother-in-law, Samuel Zajac.

Antony Smietanski, non-Jewish shoemaker and a tenant in Krongold's house, was under arrest, charged with the murder.

As police reconstructed the story, Krongold, accompanied by his brother-in-law, went to Smietanski's shop to collect the rent.

The shoemaker demanded a reduction of three zloty a month, which the landlord refused. Smietanski thereupon drew a pistol and shot Krongold dead. Authorities charge. Zajac was severely wounded by a second bullet when he rushed to his brother-in-law's defense.

IF YOU ARE INTERESTED IN THE JEWISH ASPECT OF THE SECOND GERMAN REVOLUTION—IF YOU WANT THE COMPLETE UNVARNISHED TRUTH AS TO DEVELOPMENTS IN GERMANY . . .

Read Today And Every Day the JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN

For Sale at All Newsstands 3c Daily 5c Week-End

JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN 221 Centre Street New York, N. Y.

Or Fill In, Tear Out, Attach Remittance, And Mail In Coupon

✓ I Herein subscribe for one month.

✓ I Herein subscribe for 3c Week-End Edition for one year.

✓ I Herein subscribe for 5c Week-End Edition for six months.

✓ I Herein subscribe for six months' subscription.

✓ I Herein subscribe for three months' subscription.

Name.....

Address.....

City..... State.....

*At The Beach*  
**ASBURY PARK, N. J.**      **WELKOWITZ-GLUCK**      Formerly of Hotel Passaic  
 Dietary Laws      Capacity 350      American-Plan-European  
 Orchestra      Ask for 4th July Special



# Jewish Life Reviewed in Latest Cables and Letters

## Trip to America Successful, Says Chancellor of Hebrew U.

**Dr. Magnes Pays Tribute to Friendship Shown by U. S. Jews**

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)  
JERUSALEM, June 19.—"My trip to America was, I am sure, successful in many ways," Dr. Judah L. Magnes, head of the Hebrew University declared in an interview, shortly after his return from the United States.

"American Jews have always been the true friends of the University," he said, "and they showed themselves this time again true and faithful to the interests of our growing institution."

"At the meetings of the members of the board of governors resident in America, many resolutions were passed looking to the future development of the university. There is no doubt that these resolutions will be acceptable to all of the members of the board of governors of the university, and to all workers at the university."

**Large Gifts Made**  
"The anonymous gift of £40,000 for cancer research has already been announced," he said. "This money is to be expended within ten years. The American meeting has made the following nominations as heads of the three divisions of the Cancer Research Laboratories:

Professor L. Halberstaedter, formerly of Berlin, in charge of the Division of Radio-Biology; Dr. L. Doljansky, formerly of Berlin in charge of the Division of Cellular Physiology; and Dr. H. A. Krebs, formerly of Berlin—in charge of the Division of Chemistry."

"The American scientists have distinguished work to their credit. It will be the purpose of the Cancer Laboratories to study both the causes and cure of cancer and in connection with cancer cure, there will be cooperation with the radio-therapy section of the Hadassah Hospital which, it is hoped, will become the University Hospital in the course of the not-too-distant future."

**Finances Improved**  
"The financial position of the University generally has been improved," Dr. Magnes continued, "although it was not possible for the American members of the board of governors to enter upon additional sums they promised. The economic situation in America is such that it is very difficult to incur legal obligations; but the American Friends of the Hebrew University assured us they would do everything in their power to increase the contribution to the University from America."

"They undertook to meet the deficit of this year and to devote an additional amount of money to the regular budget of the University beginning with the coming academic year."

**Unpleasantness Discharged**  
"It has, I believe, been announced also that two donors have enabled the University to wipe out the considerable indebtedness that remained on two of the University buildings," said the Chancellor. "This means that we do not owe a penny to anybody outside the University itself."

"The budget for the present year, amounting to about £43,000, has been met. This was necessary because there was no meeting of the board of governors since August, 1932. It is our great regret that the meetings planned for Jerusalem did not take place here. It was the hope of the American governors that meetings of the board would take place in both Jerusalem and America."

"The budget next year will be

## Bukowina Jews Seek Changes In Labor Law

**Depression Hit Them Hardest, Union Reports**

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)  
BUCHARDEST, June 20.—The Union of Russian Jews for Bukowina Province, during its visit to Czernowicz, submitted to the government cabinet a memorandum in which it presents its position on the new law for the protection of national labor.

The memorandum deals with the question of the economic distress of the Jews in Bukowina towns. In the economic crisis, which has hit Bukowina hardest, it says, Bukowina Jews suffer most. Distress and unemployment are rampant. Bukowina is the most impoverished part of Rumania, and the Jews are the poorest of the poor, especially in the towns, where the intellectuals are utterly destitute. It therefore insists that their right to work should not be interfered with, and that nothing should be done to endanger their citizenship or equality under the projected law for the protection of national labor, which would conflict with the Constitution.

The Bukowina Jews belong to the autochthonous population of this country, says the memorandum. For three centuries their descent from the old Dacian Jews. Even those Jews who came into Bukowina from the West and East, after the Austrian occupation of the territory, are settled in this country for 160 years, and have contributed by their work to the growth of the country. Their descendants are in no case "aliens."

When Bukovina returned to Rumania, the Jews of Bukovina entered the new State as full citizens, and dedicated themselves to the interests of the new motherland.

## Took Movie Shots With Ship Sinking

**Soviet Jew, Cameraman for Expedition to Arctic Is Praised by Chief**

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)  
MOSCOW, June 20.—Professor Schmidt, Soviet Arctic explorer who led the Cheluskin expedition, paid high tribute to the Jewish cameraman who filmed the entire expedition, beginning with the departure of the ship from Archangel and ending with the survivors' return to Moscow.

Shafirin was one of those awarded the Order of the Red Star. No handicaps encountered by the expedition could prevent him from making a daily record of the expedition's life, first aboard the ship then during and after the wreck on the ice-cap, Professor Schmidt related. He also recorded the heroism of Soviet fliers who saved more than 100 members of the expedition and scientific material of importance to the world.

"While the ship was sinking, Shafirin stood calmly at his post, working his camera," the leader declared. Pilot Laspiewsky, one of the rescuers, related that when his plane approached the camp, "the first thing I saw was a king camera being worked by Shafirin."

In a few days cinema all over the Soviet Union will be showing the film of the Cheluskin expedition.

Keep up with Jewish news by reading the Jewish Daily Bulletin, only English-language Jewish daily newspaper.

## 14 Arab Riot Leaders Freed on Probation By Jerusalem Court

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
JERUSALEM, July 4.—Fourteen of the fifteen Arab convicted of participation in the October riots in Jaffa today posted bond that they would observe the peace and were freed on probation. The Jerusalem district court, acting as an appellate body, placed them on conditional three-year probation.

The fifteenth, Muza Far, member of the Arab Executive and leader of the extreme nationalist wing, failed to post bond.

## Brazil Is Facing Rising Wave of Anti-Semitism

**Jewish Paper Thinks Urges Action to Check Hate**

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)  
RIO DE JANEIRO, June 19.—The rising tide of anti-Semitic agitation in many of the Jewish centers of southern Brazil is described in an article published recently in the local Yiddish "Folkseztung."

The article is based upon the observations of a special correspondent of the newspaper and exhorts Jewish public opinion to take immediate steps against the spread of Fascism in Brazil, particularly in the smaller towns where there are but a few Jewish families.

Reference is made to a Brazilian public opinion poll last year in which 80 per cent of the population was opposed by the anti-Semites and Fascist Integralists was sounded here by Professor David Rabbelo, speaker

## Danzig Senate Head Assures Jews on Rights

**Dr. Rauschnig Declares Against Prejudice in Free City**

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
DANZIG, July 4.—No slightest infringement of the constitutional rights of Jewish citizens of the free city of Danzig will be tolerated, Dr. Hermann Rauschnig, president of the Danzig Senate, asserted today in an official communication to the press.

Dr. Rauschnig's declaration against racial prejudices came in answer to questions asked editorially by the Jewish newspaper, the Danziger Echo, which demanded assurance that Danzig, in which "Nazi" sway is firmly entrenched, will give no official sanction to anti-Semitism.

The Senate president pointed out that Danzig's constitution is particularly specific in the matter of economic freedom, and added that the city government will countenance no attempts at organized boycotts against Jewish merchants or professional men.

The Senate, he said, will leave no stone unturned to enforce observance of the rights of Danzig's Jewish residents. Punishment will be meted out to those who ignore them, he told the press.

at an I. L. Peretz League meeting at Bella Horizonte. The words of the professor, who is a prominent leader of the Jewish community, considerable newspaper editorial comment and left a deep impression.

## This FASCISTRACKET

By PAT McGRADY

A new series of articles exposing the high pressure methods which have made Fascism a lucrative racket and race hatred a new commodity in the American market.

★ ★

## America's Tin Hitlers

As they revealed themselves to the veteran reporter and student of American Fascist movements will be revealed in a new series of articles in the JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN commencing Sunday, July 8, and continuing daily.

Reserve Your Copy of the Bulletin At Your Newsstand Now

JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN

## DR. JUDAH L. MAGNES

about \$38,000, of which \$47,500 will be for the ordinary budget, \$7,500 on German emergency budget, and \$3,500 on Cancer budget."

## Strabogli Sees Jews' Solution In Transjordan

**Palestine Land Limited, He Tells Youth Meeting**

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)  
LONDON, June 20.—Although the available land in Palestine is limited, the entire problem of this country can be solved by allowing the other side of the Jordan to be settled, declared Lord Strabogli, formerly Commander of the British M.P., at a meeting called by the Jewish Youth Organizations to protest against the restrictions on Jewish immigration into Palestine.

He also said that "the one small country that seems to have escaped the general depression is Palestine. The reason is the energy, courage, ability and capital that have flowed into the land ever since the doors were opened to Jewish pioneers to recreate their Jewish National Home. The Jewish immigrants have made it into a land of economic and agricultural activity."

"But more labor is urgently needed. Yet the Administration has cut down the number of immigration certificates asked by seventy-five per cent. Countries like England put all obstacles in the way of immigrants; such a policy is incapable of defense."

"Yet, while we are restricting the immigration of suitable Jewish laborers who require no help from the British taxpayer to get on with the work," he said, "we are being asked to guarantee £2,000,000 loan for Palestine. The Jews themselves do not want this money, and it would be far better spent in supplying water to the parched areas of Britain. Nearly £1,000,000 is being guaranteed for Palestine drainage schemes in Palestine, the extent of the government's drought policy in England was to call upon the British people to use less water." This, he claimed, is the policy and economics of Bedlam.

## Hebrew U. Students Aided

The Students' Organization of the Hebrew University in Jerusalem, according to Eliezer Eliner, secretary for its members, a thirty-five per cent rebate on kosher meals, part time jobs, and tutors.

CRITICAL MOMENTS

By GEORGE JOEL

East Side, West Side

HERB KRUCKMAN

Shirley Temple's Hot Weather

It is hard to create the idea that I am forward or the kind of person who insists upon impressing his view upon one, but I must say that the weather in Hollywood was a little warm. In fact, some of my friends were brutally frank in expressing their opinion of the temperature. Gentlemen whose livelihood comes from the theatre were most active in their disgust with the weather and after visiting some of Broadway's picture houses I can't blame them. However, there was one house, to wit—The Roky, which seemed not at all affected by the humidity, and the reason was a little five-year-old actress named Shirley Temple, whose latest picture, "Baby Take a Bow," is playing at that over-theboard and very gilded barn.

Follies Success

After the success of Shirley Temple's "Little Miss Marker," it is expected that the little girl will express interest in the work of this young star, and although the present picture is silly, sentimental and almost unbecomingly naive, the naturalness and sheer beauty of this little actress not only carries the picture but makes it actually enjoyable.

The plot concerns Shirley Temple, daughter of a reformed crook who has gone one step more down the ladder and become a dancer, and the story is not too far from (James Dunn) alone and a scheme is footed whereby he is to be framed by a detective (Alan Dineen). This funny picture, which revolves around the alleged theft of a necklace. Shirley, of course, is the medium whereby her innocent and the story finally ends in the charges and the real thief apprehended.

Wreck Offices Of Labor Union In Warsaw Rift

Agudath Poalim Headquarters Smashed in Dissension

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) WARSAW, July 4.—Conflict between the right and left wings of the Agudath Poalim (the labor group of Agudath Israel, an orthodox organization) resulted in the smashing of the headquarters of the Poalim local here, which is the stronghold of the left wing group, reports said today.

Only the Torah in the scrolls embodying the Hebrew religious law—and other religious symbols were spared, the stories said. The conflict was the result of dissension between the opposing wings of workers in the left wing group, according to the reports.

Questioned by the Jewish Telegraph Agency, officers of the organization said that the local headquarters had been wrecked, but denied that the incident was in any way connected with dissension between the opposing wings. They said that the only outward evidence of the factional fight was that a few dissatisfied members had quit the group and had moved to the Hapoel Mizrachi (the labor group of orthodox Zionists).

15, 200,000 Jews in World

It is estimated there are 15-200,000 Jews in the world. Of these, 7,550,000 live in or around Central Europe. The rest are scattered over the face of the globe. In South America, except Argentina, the proportion of Jews is considered the smallest of any region in the world.

hended, but that doesn't come unless you have seen and heard Shirley sing, dance, talk and act, all of which she does with great skill.

"Baby Take a Bow" is not as good a picture as "Little Miss Marker," and this perturbs me no little. Shirley Temple is without doubt the most personable thing to come out of Hollywood since Mary Pickford cut off her curls and finally grew up. If Fox Films cannot get better stories for Shirley they had best give the child a rest. Two or three out-of-the-average pictures and the youngster is finished.

The Circus Clown

It does seem that in writing about the new pictures of the week I overlooked "The Circus Clown," in which Joe E. Brown stars at the Mayfair. Perhaps it was intentional, because this is definitely inferior film fodder. At the title indicates it tells of the semi-comic story of the misunderstood soulful circus clown who starts off by washing elephants and ends up but not until he has gone through enough adversity to earn the "Job Medal," as a star performer. The only interesting matter in the picture is the unrelated scenes of the circus performers at work. If you have never been to a circus this may interest you.

Mrs. Hecht Helps Her Husband

Mrs. Ben Hecht, who says she prefers to be known as Rose Cayor-Mosley, is the wife of the writer Ben by writing the script for the second picture which he and Charles MacArthur will produce for Paramount. She is the wife of Jimmy Savo, the comedian who star. Rose Cayor has written two novels which, although not "best sellers," are well received with critical approval.

Anti-Hitler Picture Banned in Buffalo After Consul Protest

(Special to the J.D.B.) BUFFALO, N. Y., July 4.—"Hitler's Reign of Terror," which opened the Elgin Theatre, has been withdrawn after two showings. This action came as a result of protests by Alphonse Karl, German consul, and Herman Schmidt, importer, on behalf of the German-American United Front. V. Spencer Balser, manager of the theatre, declared the house had been leased for the run of "Hitler's Reign of Terror" by Jewel Productions, Inc., producers of the Cornelius Vanderbilt film.

Buffalo Communal Worker, Joseph Rosenblatt, Dies

(Special to the J.D.B.) BUFFALO, N. Y., July 4.—Joseph Rosenblatt, 83, retired Buffalo merchant and prominent Jewish worker, is dead here. For twenty years Mr. Rosenblatt was deeply interested in Jewish charities and religious enterprises. He was one of the founders of Congregation Hummel, which was founded and for many years president of Congregation Brith Abraham. He was interested in the work of the Agud of Palestine.

48 Graduated From Tel Aviv High School

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) TEL AVIV, Palestine, July 4.—Forty-eight students graduated this morning in the twenty-second graduating class of the Herzlia High School here. The students were headed by the director of education, delivered the main address. Dr. Ben-Zion Meislin, principal of the school, also addressed the graduates.

Keep up with Jewish news by reading the Jewish Daily Bulletin, the English language Jewish daily newspaper.



"Every day he reads everything on the menu, and then he orders pickled herring."

The Bulletin's Day Book

Thanks to the scandal at the Olympia Hall, concluding the British Black Shirt, Sir Oswald Mosley, the aspiring Duke of England's Fascists, is at last basking in the spotlight of public attention. Heretofore, despite striking majestic poses and deluge after deluge of oratory, England somehow managed to get along without taking Mosley and his henchmen seriously.

Even the astute Lord Rothermere, who turned his influential Daily Mail into a Black Shirt organ, failed to elicit public indifference. But the newspaper magnate is notorious for his lack of a sense of humor. Do you remember the time he attempted to strike a deal with Hungarian monarchists to have the Crown of St. Stephen make its nest on his head?

Equally bad taste is displayed by Rothermere in the advertising campaign designed to "advis" Mosley, who is characterized by the Daily Mail as the greatest statesman Great Britain has ever seen. What effect this type of promotion will have in the country where the mythical "man in the street" is equipped with elementary facts of history and not a little common sense, remains to be seen.

Small disturbances at previous meetings also failed to make an impression on the British public. What with Hyde Park, industrial unrest, and so on, the country was rather used to them. But the outbreak at Olympia Hall was exciting enough to suit anybody. Members of Parliament began to annoy government representatives with embarrassing queries. Very distinctly, Mosley was the talk of the town.

In their most boisterous days England's suffragettes failed to provide a Battle of the Century of the Olympia calibre. Those present were beaten into submission by the scoundrels. One of the victims of the Fascist treatment was playfully tossed from the gallery to the orchestra, by going with.

fair. Some charge the police with negligence, but the government appears to have taken the position that the police had no right to enter the private hall without invitation from the sponsors. Eye witnesses are rushing indignant letters to the press, some blaming the Black Shirts for precipitating trouble, others criticising the anti-Fascist element in the audience. A similar cleavage developed in the House of Commons. And so it goes.

What is shocking about the whole scandal, so far as a socially-minded observer is concerned, is that no one, or hardly anyone, among the many who have entered the post-mortem controversy, is showing any alarm about the evidence of the early and unbridled growth of the Fascist movement. Times and again in recent years the "red" and other "menaces" were at suitable times dangled before the gaping populace.

But the most distressing element discovered to date by the heated debaters in England is what one of them terms "the militarization of politics." Exception is taken to political factions maintaining "armies" in uniform, with rigid discipline, application of the latest methods of "warfare," and all the trimmings.

The attitude appears to be that Fascism is a "jolly" respectable business if only blackclads refrain from public appearances, if the goosestep does not resound on London pavements. The ideological point seems to be overlooked entirely for the time being, anyway.—L. Z.

Four Naras Sentenced For Attacks on Jews

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) WARSAW, July 4.—Four Naras, members of the Polish anti-Semitic organization, were sentenced today to fourteen days in jail each for attacks on Jews in the city park on June 29.

As Thousands Cheer

MARLEN MILLER—GLETON WEBB HELEN BRODERICK with ETHEL WATERS MUSIC BOX THEATRE, N. 45 St. Matinee Theatre & Saturday at 7:30

Legalization of Polish Jewish Artisans Sought

Group Formed to Aid Unregistered Workers for New Law

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence) WARSAW, June 20.—A United Committee for Jewish Artisanhood has been formed here, comprising representatives of the Joint Distribution Committee, the Ica, Ort, Central Jewish Artisans Union, and the Jewish Cooperative Societies, to undertake action to legalize the unregistered Jewish artisan workshops that now exist, and which will have to close when the recently revised of the Joint Distribution Law of 1927 enters into effect on August 15, unless they have in the meanwhile been registered.

Thousands of Jewish artisans were for several reasons unable to adjust themselves to the requirements of the Guild Law, and for that reason and it will require necessary papers, with the consequence that their workshops were counted in the category of illegal workshops. The new law provides industrial law adopted a few months back by the Sejm created new difficulties for this class of illegal artisans, who will be required to take a position within the next few months, they will be thrown into the ranks of the unemployed.

The committee is therefore starting a campaign to enlighten these artisans with regard to their rights and to assist them in obtaining legal aid to enable them to carry out the necessary formalities for legalizing their artisan workshops. The committee will seek to rouse public opinion on the question. It will establish local committees in the provinces which will carry on organizing work. The legal committee of the union will shortly publish details, clarifying the position of the Jewish artisans under the newly enacted industrial law, and giving them practical suggestions how to act, in order to obtain their legalization by August 15.

The committee is arranging a series of lectures intended for the social workers in the big towns, who will have to engage locally in organizing the work.

Little Theatre Tournament Starts in Jersey Tonight

The annual Little Theatre tournament held at the open-air Alhambra Theatre at Lake Hopatcong, N. J., will present the Livingston Little Theatre, and giving them the "Night Was Dark" by Ernest Hang, an original play from the Hungarian, as its first offering tonight. The Livingston group, the winner of the 1933 tournament with their presentation of "Outward Bound" which was directed by Ben H. H. H.

The tournament proceeds each Wednesday night for ten weeks and will bring groups from Brooklyn, New York, Philadelphia, Baltimore, Providence, Dover, Manhattan and Yonkers.

IN PERSON THE WORLD'S FIRST JEWISH HEAVYWEIGHT CHAMPION

MAX BAER

In a Special Fight with BENNY RUBIN and Gene Kelly

"RISS AND MAKE UP"

Paramount Picture with CARY GRAY and GARY GRAY New York 1934 Paramount Picture

The VILLAGE BARN

52 W. 84th St. N. Y. C. 2nd 6th AVE. N. Y. C. NEW YORK CITY THE CLUB DINNER \$1.00 Rural Atmosphere and Dancing SUTTER \$1.50 COOLED BY NATURE! THE FAMOUS MINSTER BROOK ANTHONY TRINI AND HIS ORCHESTRA

# The Human Touch

By HARRY SALPETER

Harry Salpeter

I have never met but we are nevertheless well disposed to each other, perhaps just because we have never met. It is usually a pretty tough friendship that can survive many meetings, unless we will part and meet again. But we — my Russian friend and I — are friends by correspondence and it never takes less than a month to transmit an "How are you?" to the mercuries of the international post and receive a reply. And the normal difficulties of correspondence are further complicated by the necessity of translating the letters, mine before they're sent off and his, before I can understand their contents. So that we usually discuss essential matters — and in brief.

This Russian friend lives in Leningrad. He is a wood engraver by trade, by craft and by art. What he does is to cut pictures, so to speak, into blocks of wood and pulled proofs from the inked blocks. Each sheet of paper thus treated is called a print, or proof, and the artist never can tell how good an artist's blocks are until they have been "proved," so to speak. In other words, a woodcut artist needs paper as good as than wood and the quality of paper is only slightly less important than the quality of wood into which the pictures are carved.

The Great Journey  
Most woodblock artists — so far as I know — prefer Japanese rice paper. At least my Russian friend does, and I understand the commission of sending from New York to Leningrad a small package of Japanese paper cut into approximately six by ten inch sizes. I purchased at the wholesale rate \$2.38 worth of paper and had it packed up, sealed, tagged, addressed. It was almost a morning's work preparing this small package in a manner which would make it acceptable to the postal authorities, and saw it off on its journey, containing just about something of the anxiety with which an ancient shipper must have sent off a cargo on the uncertain high seas.

A month passed and a letter arrived which yielded the astonishing information that when the package containing \$2.38 worth of Japanese paper arrived in Leningrad the person to whom it was addressed was summoned to the post office, where, under the gaze of a hard one, as customs duty, the sum of one hundred and twenty rubles was demanded, according to legal exchange, more than twenty-five times the price of the paper itself.

My friend made very legitimate efforts to acquire his little package duty free, but for very good Soviet reasons, reasons of state, or of economic policy, or plague or reason, or whatever, his petition was denied, and the package was made to retroact every step in the four-thousand-mile journey back to its source, namely, myself.

## Federal Funds Aid Students

Twenty- two thousand hours were spent in four months by students of Long Island University, Brooklyn, at work made possible by Federal funds. Dr. Frank A. Paul, assistant to the president, announced in his final report on the project. Earnings totaled \$7,700.

Now I have in my possession, after having paid the grand sum of seventy-four cents for the return trip from Russia, a packet of Japanese paper, particularly suitable for taking impressions from woodblocks. Anyone want it? What am I bid?

MISS TURFVERSON and I  
MISS Agnes Turfverson, whose strange and still unexplained disappearance has been agitating the police of New York and Vienna, was a fellow-tenant in the apartment house in which I live. Her apartment was two floors below and we must have gone up, or down, together at some time in the passenger elevator. I meant nothing to each other and I have not, much as I regret it, the slightest recollection of her. It is, after all, the human thing to want to say that one knew, or was acquainted with, people who are touched by tragedy, or romance, or good fortune.

The names of Miss Turfverson and Captain Porderjay had been on the front pages for more than a week before I became aware of the fact that she had been a fellow-tenant. I had seen quite a number of policemen about the house, but I did not know that they were to their presence, and of course I did not recognize the plainclothesmen who came and went, for how is a fellow tenant to know that a man in ordinary clothes is really a policeman in disguise?

I became aware of Miss Turfverson's fellow-tenancy one Sunday morning. A policeman in plainclothes asked me: "Did you see my name in the paper today?" I answered I had not, and why was it? He told me that it was Miss Turfverson's favorite elevator operator. "Is that so?" I said and thought no more about it. But after that I followed the Turfverson case with more interest and kept in touch with the confusing ramifications.

Enterprise  
One afternoon, returning home, I found an old newspaper acquaintance downstairs. For a moment I thought that he had recently moved, but it appeared he had been sent out on the Turfverson case and could I give him any information? I couldn't, and two days later I heard of another newspaper man, a fellow-tenant, this one, who had attempted to break into the Turfverson apartment with a pass-key, but had failed.

But although my connection with the Turfverson case was tenuous enough to be non-existent, I did suspect that I was going to be paid for my apartment, and that my morale was to be undermined.

One morning when I was going down the passenger elevator when the operator lurched in my direction with an accusing finger and cried: "Where's the body?" I said I did not know. And I laughed good-humoredly without starting, for elevator operators will be elevator operators. I said I did not know. And I laughed good-humoredly without starting, for elevator operators will be elevator operators. I said I did not know. And I laughed good-humoredly without starting, for elevator operators will be elevator operators.

There is no particular moral in this, except that the operator's innocent fun and my own reactions to his play give me a sympathetic notion of how a third degree technician can succeed in wearing down the resistance even of an innocent persons into a confession of guilt. I started in fright, to all intents like a guilty person. And I know very well if our operator continues this third-degree tactic I'll have to sue him.

The proud one (Enoi Black), the plain workman, the student, the dreamer and the girl companion who does not shrink from her burdens. From the etching by Saul Razkin.

## Shop Talk

BY JOAN KLEIN  
AFTER tireless endeavor and exhaustive research this shop found has actually rounded up for you another first-rate place to get evening gowns, and if any of you leisured ladies think that is anything approaching a cinch, you just try doing a good one yourself. The treasure under discussion goes by the name of Mac and Hattie Green's and it is situated in the general latitude of East Fifty-second street. Miss Green has a number of numers, which come at least spiritually, from Paris and foremost among these from our point of view is a lovely blue, knitted in a herring-bone design. It has a collar resembling a scarf which twists about and is buttoned down by some engrossing silver balls.

ON THIRD avenue, Number 636, exists a place called the Swedish Shop wherein such Swedish things are to be found as some amazing decanters of a very decorative nature. By some they are called cramp bottles; by others chunk bottles, the etymology of this latter term being that when you pour liquor out of the bottles it comes out chunk-chunk-chunk. These and other such bottles are painted with absurd and agreeable flowers and figures in lurid colors, and cost around three dollars. Glasses are made to match.

THEY say an inch added to the length of Chinamen's shirts would revolutionize the cotton industry, said Catherine Cleveland, executive director of the Cotton Textile Institute, addressing students of Pratt Institute. Well, we have added eighteen inches to the average length of bed sheets in America since 1923. Five years ago the average length was ninety inches. Within a year it was ninety-six inches and well on the way to 100. Today nearly all sheets are 108 inches in length.

Who knows, perhaps in time we shall have sheets, as in Europe, half again as long as the bed.

THAT Paradise of debutantes and people who want their feet to look small, the Vanity Boot Shop, on Madison avenue, has come out with a little miracle, a low-heeled shoe with a strap low on the instep, which makes your foot resemble anything but a gunboat. On the contrary your foot, thus shod, looks small, and for this bit of black magic we award Vanity our semi-annual Gold Medal. Anyway, the shoes are made in all colors with perforations and buckles. This way they are grand for the street. If you are so minded you can have them in calf instead of buckskin.

ALL King Neptune's favored sons and daughters attended the formal opening of the Colony Surf Club in Deal, N. J., last Saturday night. The scene was set on the wind-swept open-air dance floor with a trillion stars overhead completing the beauty of the setting. Abe Lyman and his orchestra and Sammy White were the evening's masters of ceremony and guest stars included Donald Novis, Frances Langford and a score of others. This opening is one of the outstanding events on the shore and a gala evening was had by all.

DOWN the Runway of Fashion comes black sheer hose, new and yet very, very old. Men will be delighted at learning that they are once again in style. For some reason the masculine emotion has been appealed to by such hose. The Gotham Shop, as well as Altman's, assert this return to black silk stockings is the result of a little sighted in Paris. We believe it has something to do with the incoming Spanish mode, when the hemline promises to be a frothy billow of colorful skirts, against which black will be pleasing contrast.

## Fruite Leads Excursion

As S. S. Berengaria Sails

When the S. S. Berengaria sails today to Poland and Palestine, Charles Fruite of the New York office of the Cunard White Star Line will be in charge of an excursion.

Mr. Fruite will continue to hold the same position in the reorganized company he has held for a number of years under the Cunard Line.

## Booster Club Installs New Officers Tuesday

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
PATERSON, N. J., July 4.—The installation of officers of the Booster Club of the Y. M. H. A. will take place next Tuesday night. Exercises will be held on the roof of the Community Center.  
Officers to be installed are Harry B. Haines, honorary president; Edward H. Saltzman, president; Meyer Musie, first vice-president; Ben Stave, second vice-president; Jacob Moskowitz, treasurer; Archie Kuriantzky, secretary, and Isadore Jaffe, sergeant-at-arms.

Whether it's local, domestic or foreign, live news about Jewish life would find its Jewish Daily Bulletin.

## Keep "regular" with EX-LAX

The Chocolate Laxative

## Classified Advertising

RATE—Minimum charge 50c for 20 words. Each additional line 20c. Count five words to a line. Count box number as one. No advertisement will be inserted unless accompanied by remittance.

Replies will be mailed to you as received.

Closing time for Week-End Edition is Thursday 5 P.M.

## ROOMS TO LET

SUITE—Beautifully furnished four-room apartment, 12th Street, near Hudson River, drive at Columbus Circle, full bath, electric, and central heating. Reasonable. References. Write Hudson River Daily Bulletin, 232 Centre St., N. Y. C.

## MEN & WOMEN WANTED

MEN AND WOMEN  
EXCELLENT OPPORTUNITY for men and women of ability and personality to assist in the development of New Jersey circulation and advertising development. Our company offers a fine income for anyone who is willing to cooperate and who understands expert management. Restricted territory assigned. Great opportunities for advancement. Call for appointments.

JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN, INC.  
Room 412, 232 Centre Street, New York City  
Telephone: MIchael 2-3200

## MEN AND WOMEN

WANTED—Men and women to sell "An Evening in Lillian" by A. A. Baker. Large commissions paid. Leads furnished. Send no money. Write Hudson River Press, Dept. N-2, 280 Madison Ave., New York City.

# Retention Seen as Victory for Conservative Element in Reich

(Continued from Page One)

Hitter, it was believed, at first desired having von Papen out of the cabinet, later wanted to keep him in the government as commissioner for the Saar, where von Papen's non-Nazi orientation could be emphasized in the campaign preceding the plebiscite. It is understood that von Papen was not agreed to, and that Hitter insisted that if he were to go out of the government, he would go out entirely.

But the decision, apparently, did not mean that it was, on the part of Hitter, a victory for von Papen. President Paul von Hindenburg had the final say. Although approving cordially every step taken by Hitter and seeing in the ruthless suppression of opposition elements, the aged President, who had warned Hitter that the Reichswahr was being responsible for von Papen's safety, evidently insisted that the man whom he called "dear comrade" should remain in the government.

That is the only interpretation that can be put on the unexpected announcement tonight following Hitter's return from a conference with von Hindenburg and further discussions with his trusted advisers here today.

**Victory for Conservatives**

When Hitter left Berlin last night, it was, on the part of the best authority, to secure von Hindenburg's permission to dismiss "the man considered the President's greatest enemy."

It was confidently predicted that this permission would be forthcoming, particularly in view of von Hindenburg's long record of the steps taken by Hitter in the bloody cleansing of hostile elements.

von Papen's retention in the cabinet must, therefore, be considered a victory for the conservative elements that have been directed in the direction in which the Nazi regime has been taking the German nation.

It signifies also that Hitter recognizes the authority of von Hindenburg and that the future course will have to meet with the approval of von Hindenburg and the class he most closely represents—especially so since Hitter must depend on the Reichswehr, the standing army, because of the unpopularity of his storm troop army raised by the developments of last Saturday's "brown" days.

**Storm Troops Out**

It is now known that the great majority of the storm troops, now on a month's vacation, will not be recalled, and that the government will not take every step to liquidate the stormers' organization as painlessly and definitely as possible.

At this step is taken, Hitter will complete the dictate of the conservatives, retaining his office only by virtue of their acquiescence in the fact that he readily depose him is believed due to von Hindenburg's conviction that Hitter alone stands between Germany and chaos.

A whole detachment of storm troops, it was learned today, had been placed in a concentration camp for protesting against Hitter's "brown" days.

Meanwhile, the storm troops and execution of popular leaders.

**Naaz Leaders Gather**

Naaz leaders gathered here from all over Germany were assembling at the little town of Flensburg in Schleswig-Holstein, for the conference of Naaz leaders of all districts.

Propaganda Minister Goebbels, General von Epp, commissioner for the Danzig district, and a Prussian Naazi leader who took steps to quell the Roehm revolt, have already arrived at the conference. They are awaiting the arrival of Hitter. The principal leaders will seek means of coping with the crisis created by widespread revolt in the storm troop

franks—a revolt which has reached greater proportions than the government has allowed to be generally known.

## No Jews Among 2,000 Refugees Crossing Border

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

WARSAW, July 4.—Not one Jew was reported today as being among the 2,000 refugees who crossed the border from Poland to Prussia to Katowice, Germany, en route to the border reported. The exodus was believed inspired by fear of a new anti-Church drive following the violent fight against Catholic priests yesterday by Gov. Helmut Bruckner of Silesia.

## Americans Are Against Nazism

(Continued from Page One)

The tendency a "hydraulic cry for action," and indicated "the American people are not in accord among certain types of Jewish leaders to exploit this for their own purposes."

The boycott movement was termed an unreliable weapon in defeating anti-Semitism in a paper of Dr. Solomon Grayzel, instructor of Jewish History at the Gratz College, Philadelphia. In his absence, the paper stated that "the boycott as an organized and purposeful weapon with which to bring about the permanent abolition of anti-Semitism, is a knee in, to say the least, not a reliable weapon. It certainly offers no means for a permanent solution to the problem of recruitment of anti-Semitism." He said: "An individual and unorganized boycott is human and understandable as an organized one snatches of the uninvolved. Moreover, no minority can afford to resort to force. Even if this boycott against Nazi Germany, aided as it is by a great variety of Jewish leaders, should succeed, I doubt that we will ever again be in a position to use the boycott as a weapon."

The Jewish side of the problem, he said, is for the Jews to direct their efforts against the "evils which beset human life, and against the chain which immels it."

Speaking in the same spirit, Dr. Israel Goldstein of New York City declared that "only by a readjustment of our economic order can the 'boycott' be solved."

He said that "perhaps they are never to be solved entirely but they can certainly be reduced to the irreducible minimum."

The 19th Annual Assembly of the Jewish Theological Seminary in convention here today was told that there is less unemployment among conservative rabbis today than there was in 1929.

The status of the conservative rabbis was discussed in reports presented by Rabbi Louis Schwab of New York, N. Y., and Rabbi A. M. Heller of Brooklyn, N. Y.

In the executive session of the convention, there was considerable discussion on this report. Another report given in executive session was that of the committee on Jewish law prepared by Dr. Julius Greenstone of Philadelphia, and read by Dr. Louis Schwab.

Support for the National Jewish Education Talmud Torah Association which provides training for rabbis in the United States was in question of their health was urged by Rabbi C. B. Hiller Kauer, of Denver. Rabbi Louis Hammer, of New York, said he was planning to circulate a circular among rabbis, stating that the health of rabbis, have already arrived at the conference. They are awaiting the arrival of Hitter. The principal leaders will seek means of coping with the crisis created by widespread revolt in the storm troop

# Poet Laureate

(Continued from Page One)

Chaim Nachman Bialik, outstanding contemporary Hebrew poet, was born on January 9, 1873, at Radin, Volynia. His father was a small store keeper and something of a scholar. When Chaim was only a few years old the family moved to Zhitomir, where the father, in 1889, leaving his family in very reduced circumstances, was placed in the care of his grandfather, a fanatically pious Jew who punished the child severely for the slightest mischief and kept him from forming any childhood friendships.

## CHAIM NACHMAN BIALIK

## Tydings Flays Hitler Misrule

(Continued from Page One)

Senator Tydings traced present conditions in Germany back to the peace conferences after the World War. "The very articles called the Peace Treaty contained the red words of war," he said.

Pointing out that it is wrong "to forever doom the millions of inhabitants of Germany to a life of economic slavery," Senator Tydings said that "one of the things that ought to be done—and that promptly—is to relieve the tension of the world by giving the German people a chance to live and not call upon them to do more than they can do."

Just as fair settlement of the post-war problems through "far-seeing and balanced leadership" is the need of today, the speaker said. The world, wrong though it may have been, has an attitude toward Germany at the end of the war, cannot look with favor upon Germany's post-war conduct. "If the present German government itself oppresses hundreds of thousands of its own citizens solely because of their race," Senator Tydings declared.

**Jews Died in War**

"Thousands of Jews fought in the German army and in the allied armies as well," the Senator said, "and now, when they offered their aid to their country, we find that in Germany these offerings, taken during her hour of need, are spurned. Called upon to bear the dangers of the battlefield, they are forbidden the blessings of peace."

"The full score of every civilized man who has followed the course as heaped upon the present German leadership which, actuated by prejudice, is torturing a race of people for the crimes that they are the sons of their fathers."

**'Build Homeland'**

**Says Lady Simon**

(Continued from Page One)

Lady Kathleen referred to her early associations with the Zionist movement at the height of Herzl's life when he was offering his messages from Herzl at Berlin.

"In those days I looked around the world and saw the plight of Jewish people," she said. "Why cannot these people have a land of their own? Why don't the Jews demand justice?"

"I find myself still anti-Zionistic," she said. "I think this is disgraceful. I say to them, you may be well-treated here, but don't you care for the ill-treated people of your race in other countries? I am a fact. I want you to be tactical. Do not forget that the old racial feeling was not so disappeared from the world as you think. It is still there, and it is comfortable home that Zionism means the salvation of thousands of Jews living the world over. My hope is to follow the footsteps of Theodor Herzl."

"All the new concerning Jews is faithless and completely untrue," Dr. David Ben-Gurion said. "The only Jewish daily newspaper printed in the English language."

# Jewry Mourns Death of Poet; Vienna Rabbis Pay Respects

(Continued from Page One)

Chaim Nachman Bialik, outstanding contemporary Hebrew poet, was born on January 9, 1873, at Radin, Volynia. His father was a small store keeper and something of a scholar. When Chaim was only a few years old the family moved to Zhitomir, where the father, in 1889, leaving his family in very reduced circumstances, was placed in the care of his grandfather, a fanatically pious Jew who punished the child severely for the slightest mischief and kept him from forming any childhood friendships.

Bialik's aptitude for learning and literature became apparent when he was but twelve years old. He was particularly impressed by the Chasidic and Chasidic literature, which served as a good food for his poetic imagination. At thirteen he left the cheder to study by himself. Shortly thereafter he went to the Yeshiva at Wolozhin, where he studied for about a year, entering, however, many lasting impressions there, studying Hebrew literature and the ideas of Achad Ha'am and Yehuda Ziskind.

Bialik's first poem, "To the Spring Bird," belongs to this period.

At Wolozhin, seized with a great desire for worldly learning, Bialik learned French. Then he went to Odessa to further his studies. At Odessa he suffered from financial embarrassment, and after the death of his mother, he was forced to return to Zhitomir to seek some means of earning a living. He tried various jobs, including teaching Hebrew and dealing in timber.

**Founded Moriah Group**

Through the occasional printing of a poem in various Hebrew publications his name became popular and in 1903 he was invited to Odessa, where he was invited to settle in Odessa, where in 1905 he became co-founder, with Alter Gutman and H. Ravitzky (S. Ben Zion), of the Moriah Publishing Group, which played a considerable part in the development of modern Hebrew literature and pedagogy.

From 1903 to 1905 Bialik was in Odessa, where he was invited to settle in Odessa, where in 1905 he became co-founder, with Alter Gutman and H. Ravitzky (S. Ben Zion), of the Moriah Publishing Group, which played a considerable part in the development of modern Hebrew literature and pedagogy.

After the October revolution Bialik suffered great hardships at Odessa, nearly losing his life. During this period Bialik was erroneously reported dead. Through the intervention of Maxine Gorki he finally succeeded in obtaining permission to leave Odessa. Bialik spent several days in Hamburg and then departed for Palestine in 1924.

Bialik was a poet, essayist, literary critic and journalist in Yiddish as well as in Hebrew, in which language he wrote the greater part of his work was written. His debut in Yiddish was in the form of a children's poem, one of the most famous of which is "The Bird in the Cage." Bialik had translated a number of his Hebrew masterpieces into Yiddish. He also worked on a number of Yiddish plays, and was a frequent contributor to the Yiddish press, and was one of the writers of the Bible, and rendered many of the Yiddish writers into Hebrew.

by an honorary doctorate in Hebrew literature from the Jewish Theological Seminary.

Celebrations of Bialik's sixtieth birthday last year were held all over the world, from Tel Aviv, where Bialik lived and where a street was named for him, to Havana and Buenos Aires. His celebration scheduled in Berlin at the time was cancelled after the last storm troop attack when he was returning from the meeting.

**Translated into English**

Many descriptive terms, most of them superlatives, have been used to characterize Bialik the poet, who has been translated into many tongues. Maurice Samuels and Philip M. Raskin, himself a poet and editor of an anthology of modern Jewish poetry, have rendered Bialik into English. The latter once described the man as the greatest of contemporary Jewish poets.

Raskin's enthusiasm for Bialik led him to say on many occasions that he "is to be considered with Shakespeare, Milton, Dante and Goethe."

**Jewry Here Mourns Death**

Jewish literary and communal leaders who could not reach last night expressed deep regret upon being apprised of the death of the great Hebrew poet. Some of them gave spontaneous expressions of their sorrow as follows:

Dr. Ruben Kohn, author of "My son and I," spent a summer with the poet and those were unforgettable days walking through the woods at Marienburg. "The death of Bialik," said Kohn, "is a great loss. Bialik the poet, he will be counted among the greatest singers of all time. His love for the Homeland and his love for his people are his poems. His death is a great loss to the Jews everywhere."

Jacob Fishman, editor of the Jewish daily "Journale," said: "Bialik was not only the greatest poet since Judah Halevi, but the national poet who found a great voice in the Jewish masses. He was in good health when I saw him last April and working incessantly. His death is a great shock to me. He was a great poet and a great man. The Jewish artist in him was a prophetic voice calling us artists to the sources of our soul to look for the Jewish spirit in the national being and tie our art visions and conceptions to the golden chain of our great old visionary, who stamped graphically in the same grand manner that our prophet did."

**Jerusalem 'Y'**

**Official Quits**

(Continued from Page One)

Y. M. C. A. principles rather than politics. The committee consulted all circles here, including the Anglican Bishop and prominent Jews. The committee was composed of two Britons and four Arabs, was appointed to consider the issue.

Mr. Heinrich's difficulties with the Y. M. C. A. which is composed of sixteen native Christians and eight Britons, were clinaxed by his order excluding the paper from the Y. M. C. A. library which was by Jewish members of the library committee.

The board, however, decided that the paper should be made available to users of the library if application was made by members.

Whether it's local, domestic or foreign, it's news about Jewish life you'll find it in the Jewish Daily Bulletin.