

Vol. XI.—No. 2861 (National Edition) NEW YORK, SUNDAY, JUNE 3, 1934

NOW—

EDITORIAL NOTES

By
HERMAN BERNSTEIN

The Snub to Dr. Luther

THE German Ambassador to the United States, Dr. Hans Luther, was irritated in St. Louis by the protests made to Mayor Bernard Dickmann in connection with the Ambassador's visit to that city, and by the Mayor's statement that he had sufficient confidence in the people of St. Louis to feel certain that Dr. Luther's visit would not result in conversions to Hitlerism.

Mayor Dickmann also said: "I did not invite Dr. Luther. I only agreed to receive him and extend City Hall courtesies. But my statement that Dr. Luther will not meet me is a matter of tolerance that through him we may appeal to the German government to correct the injustices which today nature's all right-thinking people was attributed as offensive to Dr. Luther."

The Mayor of St. Louis, of Germany, though still retaining a sympathetic interest for the land of his forefathers. And because of this sympathetic interest in Germany, he feels pained as an American by the injustices committed under the Nazi regime.

The German Ambassador, invited to participate in the Saengerfest, which had been founded in St. Louis by the Mayor's father, came to St. Louis but found no time to attend the reception at the City Hall. Dr. Luther said the Mayor's statement was "very political" and added:

"I am here to do homage to those who love the spirit of Germany and the songs of Germany. If people wish to protest, I cannot help it."

The republican representative of the Nazi regime has committed the unpardonable mistake of placing himself in a position of being snubbed and of protesting the head of the municipal administration of a great American city.

Dr. Luther had fulfilled his obligations as Ambassador more cautiously and wisely, he would not have found himself in this most embarrassing position.

The Dollfus Assurances

A Dollfus organ, the Weltblatt, of Vienna, contained a vicious anti-Semitic attack in its report on a large anti-Jewish meeting held in Vienna. One of the speakers at that meeting is quoted as appealing to government cooperation in achieving "a celebration of liberation from the Jews, similar to the celebration of liberation from the Turks." At that meeting the speaker also demanded a strict numerus clausus for Jews in every walk of life and an inquiry into the citizenship rights

(Continued on Page Twelve)

Nara Brawls On Increase In Poland

Suburbs Report Renewed Rioting by Anti-Semitic Organization

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

WARSAW, June 1.—Attacks by National Radical anti-Semites against Jews are increasing in number and virulence.

Isaak Litwak, youthful Jewish athlete and member of the Stern athletes' association, was severely injured when members of the Malkabi and Stern clubs were returning from a soccer game. Nara hooligans ambushed them and a bloody clash took place.

In the Warszawa suburb, Praga, vendors of the anti-Semitic paper *Szatfeta*, viciously attacked Jewish pedestrians for "amusement" as they later explained. The Jews were vigorously defended by Polish Socialists whose club rooms were nearby. There were many blows by the police after the bitter fighting was over.

Jewish porters in the same suburbs repulsed a Nara attack but police arriving on the scene after the clash arrested a number of the Jews.

The Nara campaign is featured in the anti-Semitic *Szatfeta* under a slogan, "Jews Cannot Be Polish Citizens." Rabbi Mandele Alt, president of the Polish Rabbinical Union, rabbi of Pabianice and brother of the noted Gorer Rebbe, Chassidic rabbi, was badly beaten by Nara hooligans. He was hit over the head with a "knuckie duster."

Herbert Samuel Confers With Emir

Former High Commissioner and Transjordan Head Meet in Amman

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

JERUSALEM, June 1.—Sir Herbert Samuel, former High Commissioner of Palestine and prominent Liberal statesman, today visited Emir Abdullah of Transjordan at the capital, Amman. The Emir and Sir Herbert, it is understood, discussed the Emir's forthcoming visit to London.

The Emir's London visit has aroused a great deal of speculation in the Palestine Arab press, which is being echoed in Hebrew newspapers.

Despite sensational stories published by Arab papers, the British insist that Emir Abdullah's trip to London is merely one of courtesy.

Jarczynski, Polish Industrialist, 83, Dies

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

LODZ, June 1.—Stanislaw Jarczynski, noted Polish Jewish industrialist, member of the Council of the Jewish Agency for Palestine and active Jewish communal worker, died here today. He was 83 years old.

Defends Jews' Cause



COL. JOSIAH WEDGWOOD

Anti-Nazi Body, A.F. of L. Merge Boycott Work

Dr. Silver, Wm. Green Point Out Need of Coordinating Efforts

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Consolidation of the anti-Nazi boycott activities of the American Federation of Labor and the Non-Sectarian Anti-Nazi League was announced Friday by Dr. Abba Hillel Silver, vice president of the League, who represented the League in the merger negotiations with William Green, president of the A. F. of L.

Mr. Green named a committee of three to effect the consolidation. On the committee are Joseph P. Ryan, president of the Central Trades and Labor Council of New York, John Fitzpatrick, president of the Chicago Federation of Labor and Miss Selma Borchardt, vice president of the American Federation of Teachers.

The merger will combine the activities of the A. F. of L. and the Non-Sectarian Anti-Nazi League and the Chicago Committee for the Defense of Human Rights, which is the Middle West affiliate of the League. The Chicago committee is headed by Salmon O. Levinson, co-author of the Kellogg Peace Pact.

"The American Federation of Labor went on record last October

(Continued on Page Twelve)

\$65,000 Paid Reich Press Agent For Publicity Work in America

Carl Byoir, American publicity man of some international fame, receives approximately \$65,000 yearly from Germany, presumably from the Department of Railroads, for commercial propaganda performed in the United States, it is reported on excellent authority.

Of this sum, George Sylvester Viereck receives \$1,000,000, together with the expense of maintaining an office and office help in New York. Whether checks are

Wedgwood Fails In Move to Balk Palestine Loan

House of Commons Measure to Float £2,000,000 Fund to Aid Arabs Passes Final Reading

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

LONDON, June 1.—The House of Commons today passed a measure authorizing the Palestine government to float a loan of £2,000,000, which will be guaranteed by the British Treasury.

At the third and final reading today Colonel Josiah Wedgwood, independent member of Parliament, offered several amendments to the bill which were defeated by the House.

The entire debate during the third reading was virtually a dialogue between Colonel Wedgwood, staunch supporter of the Jewish cause, and Sir Philip Cunliffe-Lister, British Secretary of State for Colonies.

Calamity Faces Austrian Jews; Clamp Tightens Barred From Free Employment, They Face Economic Disaster

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

VIENNA, June 1.—Unemployment is increasing rapidly among the Jews of Austria owing to their quiet and systematic exclusion from representative positions in that country.

The Unemployment Insurance Institute was reconstituted today without a single Jew being given a place on the board. This automatic process of excluding Jews is going on quietly all over Austria.

Because the exclusions are so arranged that there is no publicity thanks to the strict censorship maintained by the Dollfus regime, they are attracting little attention outside of Austria, but the economic position of Jewry is gravely endangered there.

At the same time privately-owned firms are also discriminating against Jews, making it next to impossible for a Jew to obtain work anywhere in Austria. Jewish leaders term the unemployment situation among the Jews "catastrophic."

Reich Bought Less Than It Sold Palestine

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, June 1.—Palestine exported to Germany 237,749 worth of goods, mostly oranges in 1934, while Germany sent goods to Palestine during the same period amounting to £1,192,313, the Frankfurter Zeitung declared today.

According to the newspaper, German goods sent to Palestine consisted mostly of metal goods, machinery, electro-technical equipment, textiles, chemicals, porcelain and glass goods.

The difference between Palestine exports and imports, the paper declared, was adjusted through the introduction of large amounts of German capital into the Holy Land.

(Continued on Page Twelve)

Gov. Lehman to Attend Opening Of Brooklyn Drive for Appeal

Dinner Thursday Starts Boro Campaign in Effort to Get \$3,000,000

Governor Herbert H. Lehman will be guest of honor at a dinner opening the Brooklyn campaign of the United Jewish Appeal, 200 West 42nd Street, at the Hotel St. George Thursday, June 21, according to an announcement yesterday by Aaron Williams, Judge and Herbert D. Sills, chairman of the Brooklyn division of the campaign.

Felix M. Warburg, national executive director of the United Jewish Appeal, announced that the committee in charge of the function will consist of Ralph Johns, Judge and Attorney at Law, Irving S. Lewis, Israel Meier, Judge Mitchell May, Benjamin H. Namm, Walter N. Rothschild and Hugh Grant Singer.

"Knowing the splendid part that Brooklyn Jews has played in the past in coping with all problems of human need and suffering, which the Brooklyn chairman declared in a statement, "we are certain that the dinner on June 21 will be truly impressive and inspiring, and which we feel for the Jews of Germany, who are undergoing hardships and persecution unknown for centuries."

Report on Refugees

National headquarters of the United Jewish Appeal, which is seeking \$3,000,000 for the relief of refugees, and for the settlement of Jews in Palestine, yesterday made public a report on the number of German Jews and refugees in Poland during 1933 and on the manner in which the support was given.

A budget of \$250,000 for colonization in Palestine has been adopted for the year ending April 1, 1935, by the Central Bureau for the Settlement of German Jews in Palestine, the report stated. Of this amount \$125,000 is being used for purchasing land, from \$60,000 to \$70,000 for agricultural settlement, \$50,000 for urban settlement, and \$40,000 for the training of young people in agriculture and the crafts and for the erection of necessary housing accommodations. The balance will be used for temporary housing and maintenance of immigration during the first weeks after their arrival.

Work for Children

Referring to the work for German Jewish children in Palestine, the report declared: "A very large part of the funds to be allocated to the American Palestine Campaign will be applied to the settlement of German Jewish children and youth in Palestine, particularly those between fifteen and eighteen years of age. These children are placed in agricultural or occupational training schools or integrated into the educational system of the country."

Aid to Jews in Germany through funds raised by the Joint Distribution Committee and the Spint Division

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Women Extend Drive Rollcall For Brooklyn 10,000 New Contributors to Federation Support Sought

The Women's Division, Brooklyn Federation of Jewish Charities, will extend its roll call to June 10, it is conducted in connection with the Federation's \$500,000 annual campaign. The division is seeking to add 10,000 contributors. Mrs. Nathan Ullmann is general chairman of the roll call and County Judge Algerion I. Nova heads the campaign.

Although the roll call was to terminate May 31, by which time Mrs. Goldstein announced, some \$3,000 was brought in, so many donations have been developed that it was decided to prolong the campaign until July 31.

Supreme Court Justice Mitchell May, president of the Federation, praised the work of the women in the roll call which is instrumental in interesting new people in the work of the organization on behalf of constant charities.

Student Rabbis To Get Degrees At Seminary Exercises Will Include Speeches by Warburg, Other Notables

Ten new rabbis will receive degrees at the commencement exercises of the Jewish Theological Seminary which will be held Sunday afternoon in the Seminary quadrangle, Broadway and 122nd street.

Speakers at the exercises will include Felix M. Warburg; Rabbi Louis M. Levitsky of Temple Israel, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.; Rabbi Max Arz of Temple Israel, Scranton, Pa.; Rabbi Elias L. Solomon of Congregation Shaar Zedek, New York, and Dr. Cyrus Adler, president of the seminary.

Those who will receive degrees include: Emanuel Cohen, Canton, Ohio; Benjamin Hayim Engelharder, Palestine; Max Leon Foreman, Albany; Dr. Abraham Hilaro Irschak of Philadelphia; Joseph Gerstein, Russia; Louis Kitzoff, New York; Morris Norman Kertzer, Cochrans, Ontario; Isaac Klein, Hungary; Harry Nelson, Liverpool, Pa., and Sanders A. Toffeld, Poland.

The degree of Doctor of Hebrew Letters will be conferred on Rabbi Max Arz, Scranton, Pa.; Dr. Abraham Moses Hershman, Detroit, Mich., and Rabbi Max Weiner, Detroit.

Graduates of the Teachers' Institute are:

- Bachelors of Jewish Pedagogy: Hyman Carl Brill, Nehama Goldstein, Samuel Kessler, Esther Kovner, Don Reizen, Ruth Kleinman.
- Professorship diploma: Shifra Gelert, Leah Weisman, Eida Shifritov.
- Academic diplomas: Clara Cherny, Ida Crook, Eva Danil, Herman J. Fine, Jay Isaac Goldin, Lillian Gorrelitz, Gertrude Hertzwi, Herta Weinstein, Miriam Kessin, Miriam Klein, Almah Lehrer, Fradka Meremkiewicz, Chaya Rosman, Dorothy Solomon, Ida and certificates: Kate Biloff, Sylvia Glusman, Blanche Greenberg, Etia C. Rubins, and Saunders A. Toffeld, Rubin.

Writ Denied, Trial Of Neboh Firm Near

Kosher Provision Concern Accused of Offering Non-Kosher Meats

Preparations are under way for the trial of the Neboh Kosher Provision Co. in the Special Sessions Court in the near future, following the denial of a writ of habeas corpus by Justice Meier Schindler in the Brooklyn Supreme Court.

The case grew out of a complaint made by a member of the office of Arthur Simon, confidential investigator of the Department of Health.

The firm and its president, Abraham Quittman, were accused of having for sale four barrels of non-kosher briskets and four barrels of tongues.

Max D. Steuer Speaker At Hungarian Jewry Rally

Max D. Steuer will be among the principal speakers at the annual convention of the Association of Hungarian Jews to be held June 10, at the Hotel Edison; it was announced yesterday by Herman Quittman, chairman of the convention committee.

Whether Jewry should be founded in the Jewish Daily Bulletin.

More than 6,000 Jewish youths were enabled to change their vocational status, 4,300 received agricultural and trades training.

Bulletin Calendar of Events

Wednesday, June 3
Jewish Theological Seminary of America, 630 Madison street; speaker, Dr. Louis F. Broderick.
8:30 a. m.
League for Jewish National Labor in New York City, 120 W. 42nd St., Room 307.
Jewish National Labor Union, 120 W. 42nd St., Room 307.
Young Punks League of the Borough Association, 120 W. 42nd St., Room 307.
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Brighton Beach Hadesah, strawberry festival: Democratic Club, 211 Brighton Beach.
Young Punks League of Union Temple, 1st 'Ladder, Plaza', 15 Eastern parkway, Brooklyn, 120 p. m.
First Youth-Rabbit Convention: Hotel Pennsylvania, evening.
Brooklyn-Biigan mass meeting: auspices of: 120 W. 42nd St., Room 307.
Congregation Zion B'nai Mosaic, exhibition of paintings of Elias M. Grossman, speaker, Professor Wulfa, "National Geographic Magazine", 120 W. 42nd St., Room 307.
Young America Institute, lecture: Dr. Hyman Weinstock, "The Hobbies of Jews": 163 West Thirty-second street, 8:30 p. m.

West Side Chapter of Junior Hadesah, Mount Circle, Grant Hotel Greenwald, Broadway and Ninety-first street; 9 p. m.
Madison and Dental Professionals; Political Evening, 23rd St. New York.
Jerusalem; 2nd, 3rd, 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th, 9th, 10th, 11th, 12th, 13th, 14th, 15th, 16th, 17th, 18th, 19th, 20th, 21st, 22nd, 23rd, 24th, 25th, 26th, 27th, 28th, 29th, 30th, 31st, 32nd, 33rd, 34th, 35th, 36th, 37th, 38th, 39th, 40th, 41st, 42nd, 43rd, 44th, 45th, 46th, 47th, 48th, 49th, 50th, 51st, 52nd, 53rd, 54th, 55th, 56th, 57th, 58th, 59th, 60th, 61st, 62nd, 63rd, 64th, 65th, 66th, 67th, 68th, 69th, 70th, 71st, 72nd, 73rd, 74th, 75th, 76th, 77th, 78th, 79th, 80th, 81st, 82nd, 83rd, 84th, 85th, 86th, 87th, 88th, 89th, 90th, 91st, 92nd, 93rd, 94th, 95th, 96th, 97th, 98th, 99th, 100th.
Jewish Science Society, lecture: Rabbi Isaac Lurie, "The Hobbies of Jews": 163 West Thirty-first street.
B'nai B'rith Convention and B'nai Cholim, Inc. convention: Hotel Pennsylvania, Seventh avenue and Thirty-second street evening.
Nathan Straus Zerkon Club, reception to Ethel Alton, lecturing: Irving Meyer: Hebrew Association, Lexington avenue and Ninety-second street, 9 p. m.
Richmond Hill, New Gardens, Forest Hills and Woodhaven Division of the United Jewish Appeal, testimonial dinner to Sol Cohen; speakers: Morris Rottenberg, Rabbi Daniel Spero, Rabbi A. I. Hershman; Beth Israel Community Center of Roseton Hill, evening.
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Saturday, June 3
Jewish Youth Guild lecture: Dr. Hyman Weinstock, "The Hobbies of Jews": 163 West Thirty-second street.
Palestine Flower Day: broadcast by Mrs. Samuel W. Halprin, Hadesah president.
Young America Institute, lecture: Dr. Hyman Weinstock, "The Hobbies of Jews": 163 West Thirty-second street.
Jewish Theological Seminary, graduating exercises; speakers: Peiss M. Warburg, Dr. Cyrus Adler, Elias M. Grossman, evening quadrangle, Broadway and 122nd street, 8:30 p. m.
Westchester County Division of the United Jewish Appeal, dinner: testimonial to Mrs. Charles Weiss; Plains Jewish Community Center, evening.

Manhattan Congregation of American Hebrew and Palestinian singing: Hotel B'nai B'rith, 57th street and West of Broadway, 8:30 p. m.
Palestine Flower Day: broadcast by Mrs. Samuel W. Halprin, Hadesah president.
Young America Institute, lecture: Dr. Hyman Weinstock, "The Hobbies of Jews": 163 West Thirty-second street.
Jewish Theological Seminary, graduating exercises; speakers: Peiss M. Warburg, Dr. Cyrus Adler, Elias M. Grossman, evening quadrangle, Broadway and 122nd street, 8:30 p. m.
Westchester County Division of the United Jewish Appeal, dinner: testimonial to Mrs. Charles Weiss; Plains Jewish Community Center, evening.

Three Jews Added To C.C.N.Y. Faculty

Summer Term Appointments Include Instructors In Education Dept'

Three Jewish scholars are among the professors added to the faculty of City College for the summer sessions, according to an announcement by Dr. Charles Upton Clark, director.

The Professor David B. Klein, of the University of Texas, who will lecture on mental and educational tests and methods of teaching ungraded children; Professor Joseph Jablonover, head of the mathematics department of the Fieldston School, who will teach elementary mathematics in education, and Dr. Maximilian Rudwin, author of "The Devil in Legend and Literature," who will act as instructor in French.

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Thousands Sell Flowers Today For Holy Land

Proceeds to Be Used for Redemption of Palestinian Soil

American Zionists are celebrating their twenty-first annual Palestine Flower Day today.

The day, marked as an occasion for enlisting the support of the Jewish people for the land redemption program in Palestine, will be observed in New York and 400 Jewish communities throughout the country.

Twelve thousand students at Hebrew schools, Talmud Torahs, Yiddish language schools and Sunday schools have volunteered their services for the sale of flowers to benefit the fund.

In addition 2,000 volunteers recruited from fifteen national Jewish youth organizations will aid in the drive.

During the week-end a special committee of women volunteers, headed by Mrs. Israel Goldstein, chairman of the National National Fund Committee on Cooperation with Women's Organizations, will call on Jewish leaders to present the "Zion Flowers" to them.

Mrs. Samuel W. Halprin, president of Hadassah, who recently returned from Palestine, will speak at 10 p. m. this afternoon, over a nation-wide hook-up of the Columbia Broadcasting System, and Palestinian songs will be presented by members of the Jewish Choral Society of the Young Men's Hebrew Association, directed by A. W. Binder.

The program will be presented this morning at 9:30 o'clock over Station WINS, with Rabbi Wolf Gold as guest speaker.

Other musical numbers will be played by Hugo Ferraro, Vladimir Hefetz and Rose Malavata.

Fish Dealers Not Too Finicky But Prefer Their Nazis Finless

Who dragged a red herring across the trail of New York's fish dealers?

Virtually the entire fish trade here, wholesale and retail, was asking the question Friday after a number of fish consignments from the Middle West had arrived here, thoroughly filleted.

The fish, starting straight ahead with the expression of patriotic fervor so frequently found in Yorkville these days, and branded with the swastika in the manner of a great proportion of the city's German American element, were promptly returned to consignees in Michigan. The crates in which they came and their wrappings had been decorated with the pale, ensouled emblem.

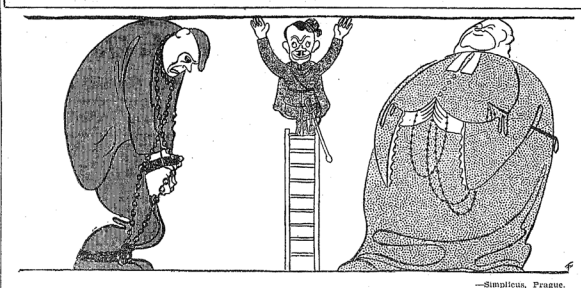
"Enough Bi-Pod Nazis"

The concensus among fish dealers in the city appeared to be, "We have enough Hitlerites imported direct from Germany, without dragging the lakes of the Middle West for new varieties."

The Franklin Fish Company at 33 Peck Slip was among the consignees receiving the cargo of nature. This firm has been buying from Carl Treppow & Company and from Charles Stennitz of Cheboygan. In all, four boxes of the filleted masterpieces arrived during this and last week and all have been returned post haste to their original owners.

Commenting on the Nazi invasions, the manager of the Franklin company, Treppow declared, "Some people would like to tell us that the swastika on the fish boxes are merely old Indian signs which still persist in the Middle West.

We Are Only Equal Citizens in Austria



—Simptica, Prague.

Synagogue Council's New Head Seeks Place in Sun for Pulpit

Dr. Samuel Schulman, rabbi emeritus of Temple Emanu-El, New York, was elected chairman of the Synagogue Council of America at a meeting held Friday at the Harmonie Club. Rabbi Schulman succeeds State Senator Albert D. Wald to the leadership of this organization, which represents all factions of Judaism—Reform, Conservative and Orthodox—and is composed of six national organizations.

The election marks Dr. Schulman's return to an active place in Jewish leadership. He has remained in the background since he and his colleagues, the late Dr. Hyman G. Finkel and Nathan Kraus were succeeded to the rabbinate of Temple Emanu-El February by Rabbi Samuel H. Goldenson.

Dr. Schulman, a past president of the Central Conference of American Rabbis, has been a representative

of the Reform rabbinical organization in the Synagogue Council since its inception.

Delighted at Honor

Interviewed after his election, Dr. Schulman expressed delight at the honor conferred upon him. He stated that the time has come "when we must recognize that this organization, which is unique in its kind as there is nothing like it in any other country, should have what it deserves, a more prominent position in the leadership of the American Jewry. Representing the whole of the American Synagogue, every shade of thought in it, it has shown the possibility of mutual esteem and cooperation among the various elements in the synagogue, despite necessary divisions because of different interpretations of the spiritual heritage of Israel."

Judaism a Goal

Dr. Schulman made a plea for a greater place for the synagogue in American-Jewish life. "In this country," he said, "it can be safely asserted that the average American thinks of Judaism and Jewish life as such, as a religion. He classifies it in his mind, as so many conferences and activities on all sides show, with Catholicism and Protestantism. The Synagogue Council, which represents the whole of Judaism in this country, must be a place in the leadership of American Jewry on occasions and on matters which concern the whole of American Jewry and world Jewry. In other words, by the refusal to recognize spiritual leadership in Israel and give

it the place which belongs to it, American Jewry gives a very wrong impression to the country."

Other officers elected were Rabbi Elia. Margolia, first vice-chairman; Dr. David de Sola Pol, second vice-chairman; Ben Altheimer, treasurer; Dr. Israel Goldstein, secretary, and Rabbi Jacob B. Pollak, secretary to the board. All the officers are residents of New York City.

Mizrachi Funds to Get Proceeds of Banquet Scheduled for Tonight

A banquet and Palestinian evening will be held tonight at the Hotel Edison for the benefit of the Mizrachi Palestine Fund. Speakers will include Rabbi Wolf Gold, president of the Mizrachi; Samuel Levy, Borough President of Manhattan; Dr. Bernard Hausner, former Polish Consul-General in Palestine and now a special envoy of the Polish government to the United States, and Gedaliah Bulbitz, Jewish journalist. Morris Asinof will be chairman.

Jeweler's Will Leaves \$6,000 To 3 Societies

Estate of Late August Goldsmith Valued at \$493,683 Net

Three Jewish organizations will benefit from the will of the late August Goldsmith, member of the jewelry firm of Goldsmith, Stern and Co., who died May 24, 1933. It was revealed when his estate was appraised at the Manhattan office of the New York State Transfer Tax Department. Requests to these institutions followed: The Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies, \$4,000; Temple Israel, 202 West Ninety-first street, \$1,000, and the Educational Alliance, 107 East Broadway, \$1,000.

Mr. Goldsmith left an estate valued at \$508,950 gross and \$493,683 net. The residue was divided equally among his sons, Richard of 45 Park avenue, Lawrence L. of 122 East Seventy-second street, and Arthur J. of the Waldorf Towers.

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Metz Tablet Unveiled

(Special to the J.D.B.)

JERSEY CITY, June 1.—On behalf of the Jewish community of Hudson County, a bronze tablet, dedicated to the memory of the late Ida Goldstone and Lena Metz, mothers of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Goldstone of this city, has been unveiled at the Hebrew Home for Orphans and Aged.

WOMEN - WIFE AND OTHERWISE

MRS. RANDOLPH GUGGENHEIMER, Editor

Pertinent and Impertinent

Now summer is definitely upon us, and for many of us vacation time has already begun. The seashore, the mountains and the countries across the ocean are calling us, and we hurry forth to be refreshed as well as stimulation, rest as well as new impressions during the months to come.

I am the last to be a vacation sport and to burden your thoughts during the special time and to widen your capacity for more personalities but also as representatives of the Jewish race. And that involves a great, an important responsibility.

Have you ever thought about how this word "responsibility" consists, just like "man," of two distinct halves—a spiritual and a material one? It is really formed out of "response" and "ability." Response is the spiritual half—it refers to the quick and intuitive answers our soul and mind make to the various challenges of life. "Ability" is the material half and speaks to the power to translate the spiritual impulses into effective action.

World More Critical of Jewish Women

Every Jewish woman should, then, possess this responsibility, this twofold precious gift. She should be true and quick in her responses, and capable and sure in her abilities to act upon them. She should feel the right thing, and she should do it, for whenever she fails she falls not only for herself but also for her people. She is judged by the outside world not only as a woman but also as a Jewess. Her graciousness of manner, her taste in dress, the kindness and forbearance she shows to neighbors or co-travelers—all these things are of more importance in her and to her than in women of other races, for she is looked upon with a more critical eye, measured according to a more exacting standard.

It is even a sad but not too true fact, that her very charm and loveliness, her kindness and her virtues will help her people less than her eventual faults may harm them. Before Einstein was the great man, acclaimed by all the world he once said with a certain gentle bitterness: "The Jews are proud of their people for the outside world a Swiss savant. If it is false I shall be a German Jew."

Jewish Failures Bear Racial Brand

Not always are Jewish successes and Jewish virtues credited to the race as a whole, but Jewish failures are invariably branded, not as human failures, but as Jewish ones, and turned to the discredit of the entire people.

And because this is so, because not only her own human dignity, but also the dignity of her race and her people rest, so to speak, in the Jewish woman's life, she must be true during the summer, in other form, the fine service she has been rendering during the winter months. During the winter she has been engaged in charitable activities, she has devoted herself to valuable social service work. During the summer she has been true to her family, harmoniously and serenely. During the winter she has helped mankind and her people by what she has done. During the summer she has to help by what she is, by what she represents.

SOCIETY NOTES

Governor and Mrs. Herbert H. Lehman are spending a week in Atlantic City.

At the Century Club dance last week-end Mr. and Mrs. Albert Erdmann entertained friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles H. Hirsch have opened their home in Greenwich Conn. Mr. and Mrs. Hirsch plan to sail for Europe to visit their son, Charles Hirsch Jr., who recently returned to London.

Mrs. George Backer has gone to her home at Oyster Bay. Mrs. Backer's brother, John Montoro Schiff, and his wife, the former Miss Edith Backer, have returned from their wedding trip. They will sail for Europe shortly.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Forch are planning to spend the summer in Europe.

Mr. and Mrs. Dudley D. Sichel are going to their camp at Lake Placid early in July.

Vivian Johnson's rendezvous on the Jersey coast has become a popular Saturday night gathering place. The place is decorated to represent a ship and the prospect to see many of one's friends looting against the ship's railing, slipping cool refreshments. Among those noted last week-end were Mr. and Mrs. Henry Auerbach, Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Leeds, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Neu-

berger, Edward Rosner and Harold Rhodes.

At the Century Country Club last week-end were Mr. and Mrs. Sam Lichstein, Mr. Edgar Peiser, Mr. and Mrs. Richard Limburg, Mr. Arthur Lehman and Mr. and Mrs. Edwin Blum.

Mr. and Mrs. Moritz Rosenthal will spend the summer at their home in Riverdale.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Straus Schaefer have taken a home in Elberon, N. J.

Mr. and Mrs. Julian Hale Homan have moved to their summer home in Elberon, N. J.

Seen at the Hollywood Golf Club on Decoration Day were Mr. and Mrs. Mortimer Hess, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Mack, Mr. and Mrs. William Ehrich, Mr. and Mrs. William S. Lichtenstein, Mr. and Mrs. Melville Lowenstein and Wilfred S. May.

Bronx Hadassah Unit Plans Moonlight Sail

The Bronx Unit of Hadassah will celebrate its birthday with a moonlight sail, dance, and dance on Sunday evening, June 10. Tickets may be purchased by applying to Miss Hannah Brucker, 1614 Roxhamme avenue, the Bronx. There will be no sale of tickets at the pier.

Theresa F. Bernstein Cleared Her Own Path as an Artist

Soon Broke Away From Academic Training to Reach Pinacle

When a year or two ago a list was compiled of the twelve most important Jewish women, Theresa F. Bernstein's name was not only included but appeared near the top of the list. And no wonder for Theresa F. Bernstein is among the few people in the world—a very select minority indeed—of whom it may be said that they possess greatness. She has greatness as a character and greatness as an artist. She is perhaps the most individual of all women painters, and her impressive independence of method, her fine independence of thought, her uncompromising independence of action have assured her a place of honor and distinction all by herself.

The story of Theresa F. Bernstein is the story of a constant, well-deserved and continued success. She began painting when she was eleven and defrayed all her art-training expenses with the scholarships she won. Soon she broke away from the academic working out her own problems and painting solely what she saw and felt and not what custom or the taste of the moment seemed to indicate.

Won Many Prizes

And that she did right to insist on and preserve this artistic freedom is shown by the almost universal acclaim she has found. It is impossible to list all the awards that came to her, to name all the numerous collections in which her work has been included. Even the most notable prizes that are hers are too numerous to be mentioned. But to enumerate only a few of the laurels she has won. In 1927, "In the Elevated," took the first prize of the Association of Women Painters and Sculptors, the coveted award of the French Institute of Art, the Joan of Arc medal, came to her for her portrait, "Tatiana;" her picture, "The Milliners," won the gold prize for painting, the gold medal prize for drawing, "On the Hudson," won the Shillard Gold Medal at the Plastic Club, Philadelphia.

Refuses to Rest on Laurels

Theresa F. Bernstein has arrived, but unlike other arrivistes, who, success once captured, are willing to rest on their laurels or to repeat the pattern of their first success, she has not done so. She constantly conquering new artistic realms, constantly working on new problems and striking out in new directions.

While in the beginning she was mainly interested in crowd scenes, she has lately devoted herself to portraits and has done truly notable work in this field. Her pictures of Rabbi Louis Epstein of Brookline, Mass.; of Professor Harry Wolfson, the Harvard professor, then, artist and author; Bobby and Alan, the sons of Mr. and Mrs. David Tischman—all have been brilliant successes.

Then, when she was chosen to paint the portrait of Professor David Gordon Lyon, the head of the Sementic Museum of Harvard University. This portrait was the first to be painted of which, by the way, is one of the monuments of Jacob H. Schiff's generosity. Pupils and admirers of the modern, eminent painter, Lyon gave it to the museum, where it is.

Theresa F. Bernstein is married to William Meyerowitz, noted etcher, and those who have seen her in her happy home can feel she is as successful as a wife as she is as an artist.

A True Individualist



Theresa F. Bernstein

Knitting Loses Grim Aspects, Wins Converts

Occupation of Parcae Returns to Place of Favor

Knitting once had something grim, fateful and forbidding about it. The Fates, those sinister and malevolent old women, always were either spinning or weaving or knitting.

Heinrich Heine, in one of his most charming poems, depicts how Fama Misfortune enters his home, tells him she is in no hurry to leave and settles down and begins to knit.

Then there were the Petroleuses, those grim women-funda of the French Revolution, who sat glacially around the guillotine, clicking their knitting needles, while all the fair ladies and gallant lords of France, who during life often lost their hearts but always kept their heads, were now, in death, losing their heads yet maintaining proud and undaunted hearts.

Yes, knitting seemed always, somehow, connected with tragedy and the dark and dismal fates that brood over and threaten life.

Now Changed Now

And all suddenly all this is changed. The modern woman has taken knitting to her heart and has turned the ugly duckling into a dazzling swan. Knitting needles have won new grace and charm and the woman of today handles them deftly and elegantly, with consummate coquetry, as if she were an Andalusian and her knitting a fan.

"Wherever the modern woman goes, her knitting goes with her. At the beaches, in the subway, in commuters' trains, at teas, in the lobbies of hotels, in the parks— everywhere she pierces her needles— sometimes it is only one large circular needle with two points—and fashions dainty and delightful things such as sweaters, scarves, bathing suits and berets.

And this touch of domesticity, this display of a feminine craft, gives to the modern, emancipated woman, a new and distinct allure, an allure which has robbed knitting of all sombreness and assures it a place in the sunshine of fashion's favor.

All the news concerning Jews' is faithfully and promptly reported in the Jewish Daily Bulletin—the only Jewish daily.

Eve's True Tragedy

By LISA YSAÏE TARLEAU

After Adam and Eve were driven out of Paradise Eve became suddenly the prey of a deep and incurable melancholy. Adam adapted himself fairly soon to the new life, which he found more interesting than the idleness of Eden, but Eve had lost her pretty smiles, all her vivacious gaiety, and from day to day she sank deeper into the gloom of her sadness and despair.

In the beginning Adam tried to console her, told her how lovely she looked in her new leaf-tuck and how pleased he was with her cooking, but all his attempts were of no avail. Eve was unhappy and remained unhappy, so he finally accepted her dependency as an inevitable feminine mood and sought no more about it.

But Eve's Guardian Angel was less willing to let the matter rest, and one night, while Adam was sleeping peacefully after the day's labors, he appeared before Eve and begged her to confide in him because of the reason of her persistent unhappiness.

"Do you mourn because you have been driven out of Eden?" "No," said Eve. "The Garden was nice enough, but I knew every corner in it and every pathway, and it had utterly lost the unspeakable charm of mystery. A paradise which one knows too well is hardly paradise any longer. No, it is not for Eden I mourn."

"Then, perhaps, Adam is not kind to you?" "Inquired the Angel—"or do you not like the hurt which you live?"

But Eve denied this too. "Poor Adam tries to please me," she said, "even if he does get sometimes on my nerves, and the hurt is probably not worse than all other hurt would be. It is foolish to move constantly about, one hardly knows where to go, and I have a deeper and more hopeless kind than all these superficialities."

"But if it is neither the lost Eden nor Adam's behavior, nor your present abode that make you so unhappy, what is it then? Can't you tell me?"

"It is the apple," confessed Eve.

"The apple? I do not understand."

"Well, you ought to. You know the whole story. The apple was forbidden fruit and I coveted it. It looked so tempting and alluring before the red grew stronger and stronger—ah, I could not resist any longer and I tasted it!"

"Well, and now you repent?"

"No, but now I know what a fool I've been. I sinned and I lost before the real tragedy of Eve, the tragedy of my life, and I have to bear the curse of death. I have given away innocence, peace, pride and salvation, all to taste the forbidden apple. If I could not resist any longer and I paid it willingly, but the apple—"

"Yes, yes," impatiently said the Angel who felt that now he stood before the real tragedy of Eve, the tragedy of her life, and he had to bear the curse of death. I have given away innocence, peace, pride and salvation, all to taste the forbidden apple. If I could not resist any longer and I paid it willingly, but the apple—"

"The apple" sobbed Eve, her eyes blurred with the tears of her final disillusionment, "the apple did not taste good."

Shoop Talk

By JOAN KLEIN

THE day before yesterday most of the clothes we saw around town suddenly dissolved into a composite picture—well-done, attractive, wearable and uninspiring. Out of the picture, however, became so dulled that we had completely forgotten the ever-worked word "smart" was originally intended to convey, but—flash, flash—the collection at



JOAN KLEIN

at Sixth Avenue has changed that. On the fifth floor, in a garden atmosphere, surrounded by love-birds and canaries who sing lively approval of the intriguing presentation of clothes, we viewed what we think is the grandest collection of the year. Models appearing in fascinating gowns, frocks, dresses, and sports clothes added to the delightful atmosphere. Grass bordering the main aisle gives a soothing effect so that you'll find yourself dreaming of buttercup, bluebells and colorful things like that. You won't have to sit out of the department until you have assembled your entire summer wardrobe and like us you'll offer a vote of thanks to these merchants for restoring your perspective.

PARIS and Ansonia have a gentlemen's agreement on the subject of feminine fashion. They both believe the ladies should be better. Contention of one to knock this summer with the newer, slenderer silhouette, interesting texture contrasts and heavenly colors. Ansonia, too, has designed "Flare" dresses glorifying the feminine foot. Their shoes are patterned with all of these perfection and novelty motifs carried off like in their models. Along with a group named after famous queens in history, they are presenting a complete line of Princess Flare. These are low heeled summer sport shoes, swaggar and well tailored. You'll find that these shoes are what your feet have been crying aloud for all these long years.

ALL OF McCreery's cheers are for Eastern dudes. You'll get a huge kick out of poking through the new wild Western Jewelry department. You'll want to wrangle a live seat at tennis in the rodeo "hundreds." Toss a "flair" flickle to your hair and rope a new beau. Sounds wild, doesn't it? But you'll go wild over it—this new "dude ranch" jewelry, made of cork, coral, cactus and horn in real Western colors; Cactus green, Canyon red, Glacier blue and Desert pink. We're very excited about it all, for the pieces are as extraordinary as the accessories themselves.

IF YOU are a sachet user who enjoys the scented miffs of closed dressers drawers and who frets because the odor evaporates so quickly from those little sachet bags, then we have welcome news for you. A new kind of perfume in the form of a lacquer which is applied with a small paint brush is now on the market. It is used on the inside of your closed drawers and it dries in

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Nazi Quiz Body Holds Its Last Closed Hearing

Will Resume on June 5 With Open Sessions In Washington

The McCormack Congressional Committee to Investigate Nazi Propaganda in this country resumed private hearings in the Bar Association Building, 42 West Forty-fourth street, Friday. Congressman Carl M. Weldman of Michigan, member of the committee, constituted the subcommittee morning and afternoon hearings. While no other members of the committee took part during the first day's hearings, others, including Chairman John W. McCormack and Vice-Chairman Samuel Dickstein, were expected to take part Saturday.

Holds One-Man Probe

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CONGRESSMAN WEIDEMAN

Dickstein was in New York Friday but was occupied with other business.

The hearings, reported to be the final secret sessions before open hearings are held in Washington on June 5, were termed "the most secret of all" by one of the assistants at the Bar Building.

No details were forthcoming from either Weideman or his aides, and reporters were not permitted to remain in the building to identify witnesses brought before the sub-committee.

Cultural Evening Series Starts at B'nai Sholom

The first of a series of cultural evenings was scheduled for Saturday at the Congregation B'nai Sholom.

Professor P. A. Wadia of the University of Bombay was on the list of speakers. His international was "Nationalism and Internationalism."

a jitty. The scent lingers on and on. All favorite floral scents are available in this new Macy's add to dainties.

THE fleet's in! Welcome sailor and a hearty welcome to Gimble's grand collection of nautical suits for growing young admirals. Lord & Taylor's sport hankies and scarfs adorned with the stars and stripes and red, white and blue; Wamankers vow that they have lived up to . . . that every Jill will have her Jacket . . . and the smart assortment of cotton frocks with jackets that they show; Franklin Simon's stunning beach costumes, cut to fit and marvelous for both bathing and basking . . . One piece public knits, plaid calanese, rubber and a dozen and one styles that you can pick from.

"All the news concerning Jews" is faithfully and promptly reported in the Jewish Daily Bulletin—the only Jewish daily newspaper printed in English.

The Reader's Forum

Lower East Side Housing

To the Editor, Jewish Daily Bulletin:

Three and one-half months have passed since the New York City Housing Authority was created to speed activities for large-scale slum clearance projects, toward which the Federal Government made early in February.

Although we are on the lower East Side have offered to place all our relatives at the moment at the Authority, after presenting three housing studies on February 14, we are no further advanced today than before the Authority was created.

They declined our help, after praising our efforts two months ago. They are discriminating against the lower East Side since Comptroller Cunningham died. They have no project approved. They have put no people in the building ready to work. They have shown a complete lack of leadership in the unemployment emergency we still face and there are no indications as to the actual use of the federal funds this summer is assured.

Where else in America can you find municipal agency in as strange a position as the New York City Housing Authority, with \$25,000,000 of housing funds available and a growing need for unemployment relief.

JOSEPH PLATZKER, Secretary, East Side Chamber of Commerce.

Women's News

Local sections of the National Council of Jewish Women throughout the country are doing highly effective work in the problem of German Jewish refugees, according to the report of Austin Yankel Rosovsky, field counselor for the Council, who has just returned from a survey extending to Texas. Included among the organizations which Miss Rosovsky addressed on the subjects "The Plight of the German Refugee" and "Fascism versus Democracy" were the entire student body of Austin College, the non-Jewish Artists' Guild of St. Louis, and a Quaker congregation in Chicago.

Mrs. William Dick Sporborg, former president of the council, and Mrs. Francis D. Pollack, chairman of the Section Programs Committee and a member of the Board of Directors, represented the National Council at the meeting of the National Committee on Tuesday and Wednesday at its office in the Grand Central Terminal Building last week.

The Junior Division of the Greater New York Campaign of the United Jewish Appeal will hold a British night in the Garden Restaurant of Bloomingdale's on Tuesday evening, June 5. Edgar Popper and Edward Bugelski lead the committee on arrangements.

The recently organized Women's Auxiliary of the Jewish Braille Institute has organized a rummage sale for the benefit of the Jewish Braille Review, the only Anglo-Jewish periodical of its kind in circulation. Officers of the organization are: Mrs. Edgar Lowell, chairman; Mrs. Rae Dubner, vice-chairman; and Mrs. William Wittelman, secretary.

Bensonhurst Jewish The Bensonhurst group of Jewish will conclude this year's activities with a luncheon and installation of officers tomorrow afternoon at the Jewish Community Center, Bay Parkway and Fifty-ninth street, Brooklyn. Oaths will be administered by Mrs. Gabriel Hamburger, national chairman of Jewish, and Dr. George Bacant will pronounce the invocation.

Rabbi Gutstein Reads Paper on the Touro Before Newport Group

(Special to the J.D.B.)

NEWPORT, R. I., June 1.—Rabbi Mordecai A. Gutstein of the Touro Synagogue here addressed the annual meeting of the "New Touro Historical Society on 'The Touro Family in America.'" He was the third rabbi to read a paper before the society since its inception.

Rabbi Gutstein's talk included discussion of all the Touro in the West Indies and South and North America. He dwelt particularly on the story of the Rev. Isaac Touro and his son, Judah, the philanthropist.

The Newport Historical Society will issue Rabbi Gutstein's paper in book form.

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Just Published

"The Jewish Woman" Third Volume of the Jewish Library Series, Edited by Rabbi Leo Jung

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- The Jewish Woman in Palestine
- The Jewish Woman in Western Europe
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- Neurosis and the Modern Jewess
- Some Stories About Jewish Women, etc.

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Comments

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Jews Facing East Side, West Side Critical Period, Says Writer

By HERB KRUCKMAN

French Economist States Jewish Must Overcome Nationalism

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)
PARIS, May 22.—The present is the most critical period in the history of the Jews as a national, and religious unit, according to the French economist Jules Welter.

Analyzing the Jewish problem from the historical viewpoint in the Mercure de France of Paris, he divides the history of the Jewish question into three periods: a long, religious era which lasted eighteen centuries; a short, liberal and the present, which he calls the nationalist era.

During the religious era, which, he says, began with the destruction of the Temple in Jerusalem by the Romans the Jews were persecuted for their religion, because they refused to be merged with the other nations of the world, which were willing to welcome them with open arms provided the Jews would give up their religion. "During this period," says Welter, "the general tendency was to get rid of the Jews, preferably by wholesale."

Enjoyed Rights
During the second or liberal era, which lasted until the World War and began with the French Revolution, "the Jews were no longer persecuted, but human beings enjoying the same rights as all other men."

Since the war, however, we have entered upon a new era in Jewish history, which the French writer calls the Nationalist era, in which national and racial traditions prevail, and contrast to the liberal, individual ones which previously predominated. As a result, a novel kind of anti-Semitism has become the order of the day in a country most bound together by ties of blood and not by common laws and customs of a country. Patriotism alone is no longer sufficient. It isn't enough to be French, German, or American. One must be a "true" Frenchman, a "good" Frenchman, or a "hundred-per-cent" American.

Under these conditions the Jew faces a new situation entirely different from any he ever faced before.

Dutch Parliament Bans Action Against Section Of Country's People

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)
AMSTERDAM, May 20.—The second Chamber of the Dutch Parliament has by an overwhelming majority passed a bill introduced by the Catholic Minister van Schatck, making it a punishable offense, to incite to ill-will against any section of the population.

The Minister, in introducing the bill emphasized the need for taking drastic action against the circulation of anti-Semitic pamphlets and other writings which have been imported into Holland during the past year.

Newark Jewish Benefit

(Special to the J.T.A.)
NEWARK, N. J., June 1.—Wide communal interest is being shown in the benefit "Frolic" for Beth Israel Hospital, which opens here Saturday night and will continue throughout the week. Members of the Beth Israel Hospital Legion of which A. H. Fuder is commander, are sponsoring the event. Proceeds will be devoted to the hospital.



"That fellow who's wolfing his food, I think I know him." "Sure, he's the guy that wrote the book on bone cooking and correct eating."

New Race Consciousness Born In Berlin Jewish Community

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)
PRAGUE, May 21.—The great change wrought during the last year on the attitude of the Berlin Jewish community towards Jewish problems is reviewed editorially in the *Juedische Rundschau* of Berlin.

The largest German Jewish community, which comprises more than one-third the total Jewish population of Germany, in former years showed its lack of interest in Jewish matters, its opposition to Jewish nationalism and its tendency towards assimilation by electing to communal offices only those who stood for those beliefs.

"Four years ago," writes *Juedische Rundschau*, "Berlin Jews held its elections. Its vote was

against Zionism and for assimilation. It stood against Jewish schools and against the extension of the functions of Jewish communal government beyond religious matters, which gave the election to the liberals."

But the year 1933 has brought about a complete change in the Jewish attitude. Today the predominant sentiment is for Jewish schools, for Jewish nationalism, and for a general shift in the occupations of the Jewish population of Germany. In view of these changes, the *Juedische Rundschau* calls for a new communal elections so that the shift in the attitude toward Jewish problems may be fully expressed in the officers administering the Jewish community's affairs.

Prussian Police Crush Oldest Jewish Club

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)
AMSTERDAM, May 20.—Two of the oldest Jewish clubs' clubs of Berlin, the "Club of 1889" and the "Foundation of 1784," have been ordered dissolved by the Prussian police.

Although the club pleaded the social and public welfare character of their functions, the Berlin court refused to listen to their pleas and ordered the confiscation of their property on "non-Aryan" grounds.

Trade Group Formed

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)
BERLIN, May 22.—On account of the exclusion of Jewish trading representatives from the *Reichsverband Deutscher Handelsvertreter und Gewerbetreibenden*, organization of trading representatives and commercial travelers, which enforces the "Aryan" principle, the *Reichsvertretung der Deutschen Juden* has established a "Trading Representatives' Committee. The Central Union of German Citizens of Jewish Faith, in accordance with the instructions of the *Reichsvertretung*, established a Department for Trading Representatives, which is at the disposal of all Jewish trading representatives, no matter what their outlook in internal Jewish questions.

Two Austrian Jews Win Posts in Burgerschaft

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)
VIENNA, May 16.—The Lord Mayor, Dr. Richard Schmitz, has appointed sixty-four members of the *Burgerschaft*, two of whom are Jews. They are Dr. Jacob Ehrlich, who has been appointed representative of the Vienna Jewish religious community, and Dr. Leopold Langer, president of the *Vienna Merchants' Association*, who represents the traders.

Dr. Ehrlich was born in 1877 at Bistritz, in Moravia, and he is a Doctor of Law of Vienna University. He has been active in the Zionist movement since his youth, and is a member of the Board of the Vienna Jewish Community since 1912, having joined it with the *Young Stricker*, as the first Zionist member.

When the war broke out, he went to the front on July 28, 1914, and served as an officer till the end of the war. He won several distinctions.

In 1919 he was elected to the Vienna City Council. He has several times been at the head of the Zionist Federation of Austria. Dr. Langer is also closely associated with Jewish life here. He became a member of the Vienna Jewish Community Board in 1900, and served on the board for many years.

Laws for German Jews Not to Be Applied to Reich Economic Life

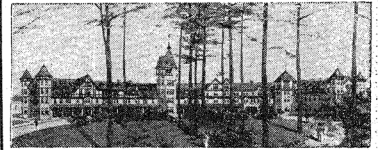
(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)
BERLIN, May 26.—The Minister of War, General Blomberg, has issued a statement quoting the order by the Minister of the Interior that the Jewish legislation is not to be applied to economic life, and instructing the military authorities to report to him on what grounds discrimination has been made against Jewish firms submitting tenders in connection with supplies whenever such discrimination is considered necessary.

Mannheimer Gets Post At Yale University

(Jewish Telegraph Agency)
BERLIN, June 1.—Dietrich Mannfried Mannheimer, Professor of Physics at the University of Frankfurt, will teach at Yale University, it was announced yesterday.

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FASCISM in AMERICA

By PAT McGRADY

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The Human Touch

By HARRY SALPETER

An abbreviated interview with THOMAS MANN is tall and thin, gray and thoughtful. On June 6 he will be fifty-nine years of age and this Hitler business hasn't made him look any younger, even if he doesn't consider himself technically, a refugee. Frau Mann pleaded for a brief interview, saying that they had been up since five in the morning and that Herr Mann was tired. The interview was short, and brief as it was, it was cut in half by the necessity of translating my questions into German and translating the author's answers into English.

"Of course Thomas Mann knows English," a friend assured me on the ground that English phrases are scattered through the pages of the original German editions of his novels. And Herr Mann himself almost justified my friend in his perception, for in the third minute of our abbreviated interview he interspersed English phrases in his German answers and perhaps had our interview proceeded for another ten minutes his dread of making himself understood in a subsidiary language might have been entirely dispelled, and I might have learned something about, and from, the greatest living German novelist.

But I did not get very much more out of the tired Mann than than "He is quite English at Lubbeck," the Hansa city from which he originally came and which is the setting for his first world masterpiece, "Buddenbrooks," and also that "the English and German tongues are related," a statement proved by the excellent translations into English which his books have always enjoyed, and proved the other way around by the excellent translations into German which Shakespeare's plays have always enjoyed. Beyond those remarks and a statement of his status with relation to Hitler Germany and his plans during his ten-day visit in the United States, I left the Mann's suit in the Savoy-Plaza with not much more than I had entered it.

The Art of Translating. There is always one sure-fire gag in vaudeville and on the radio. An American asks a Russian a simple question. The interpreter translates it into the language of the party of the second part, that is, Russian. Then the Russian answers the question. He answers it very thoroughly indeed. Voluble sentence succeeds voluble sentence and he pauses, he pauses only for a breath, and rolls on, while the

American begins forgetting obviously suddenly and even tries to break in to stem the flow. But to no avail. Then the Russian stops. He has answered the question. There is really nothing more to be said. "Well," says the American of his interpreter, "what did he say?" And the interpreter, reliving the situation to the full, interprets. "He says No."

It would be unjust to say that I enacted the role of the American and Frau Mann that of the interpreter, but I could not help but recall that yarn when, at the conclusion of a long statement in German, Frau Mann interpreted very briefly indeed, leaving me with the impression that perhaps her husband's remarks had been edited. A very shrewd and capable-looking woman is Frau Mann, probably the very type of woman a man of genius needs.

It is a very kind and thoughtful living Alfred Knopf, Mann's American publisher, is doing for the United States and German readers. Not only will the first volume of "Joseph and His Brothers" appear on Herr Mann's fifty-ninth birthday, June 6, but on the evening of the same day Mr. Knopf will give Herr Mann a testimonial dinner at the Savoy-Plaza, a dinner at which will be the leading writers and notables of the New World will pay obeisance to a literary emigrant of the Old.

Who lives in virtual exile, as Herr Mann is living, it helps lift the cloud for him to realize that his person and his works still command the respect and the esteem of his peers; that there is an audience for, and understanding of, what he is trying to do, trying to say. Perhaps Herr Mann does not require testimonial dinners to set him up against his return to Zurich, his abode of exile, but large sums of money—generously offered to not require some sign from the rest of us that what they are doing has some weight and meaning. It is a commendable admission of his admirers at the dinner table rather silly heights, it will not matter so much because Herr Mann, not understanding English very well, will miss the more obvious phrases of flattery—"Frau Mann, I am sure, will translate briefly."

Berlin Jewish School Reports 'Great Progress'

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence) BERLIN, May 29.—Although in existence for over five years, it is only in the last twelve months that "the School of Jewish Youth" of Berlin, has made its greatest progress, according to the Juedische Rundschau. The school's attendance has doubled in the last year, and many students have to be turned away because of lack of accommodations. Coupled with the expansion of the school there has also been an extension of the program of instruction. While formerly only Hebrew and general cultural subjects were taught, today the emphasis is placed upon studies of Jewish life and social problems and of contemporary problems facing the modern Jew.

Jewish Boy Makes Good; Gets College Debate Pin

(Special to the J.D.B.) SEATTLE, Wash., June 1.—Barney Shain, A.Z.A. president, was the only Jewish University of Washington student to receive a debate pin at the annual debate squad banquet.

English Judge Holds Aloof in Suit on Reich

Seizure of Property Is Not Within Jurisdiction of Court

(J.D.B. Special Correspondence) LONDON, May 31.—Justice Roche gave an interesting judgment in the King's Bench Division today in action brought against a Lloyd's underwriter by Dr. Sommer, a German Jew, in connection with the seizure of his property by the Nazis.

"This case," observed the judge, "involves domestic order and domestic concern in Germany, and it is undesirable for a British court to travel outside the jurisdiction of the rights of the parties into questions which are matters of controversy in Germany itself. "In February, 1933, Dr. Sommer went to the United States on business and did not return to Europe until April. There is no doubt that he intended to return to Germany. In fact, Dr. Sommer did not return to Germany, because of something that he had learned while staying in Italy. His house in the Reichensbachtstrasse in Dresden was entered in May of last year by the police, and a search of his papers was made and intimidation was given that Dr. Sommer was suspected of various things, ranging from communism to corruption in business. His secretary was arrested. It was contended that these things amounted to a confiscation of Dr. Sommer's houses and property.

"Considering all the facts I am satisfied there never was a loss of the Reichensbachtstrasse house at all. What began was an occupation for purposes of investigation, but undoubtedly developed into something more. There was occupation by the Corruption Bureau for some months, and as might perhaps have been expected there were some excesses and impropriety. But, in regard to confiscation, I hold there was not the slightest intention on the part of Dr. Sommer's property in the house. In fact, negotiations look place with the Revenue authorities in July on the basis that the house still belonged to Dr. Sommer."

National Farm School Plans Founder's Day; Jews to Participate

(Special to the J.D.B.) DOYILETOWN, Pa., June 1.—The National Farm School has arranged all-day ceremonies for Founder's Day this Sunday at the school here, it was announced yesterday. Edwin H. Silverman is chairman of the arrangements committee. The invocation will be offered by Rev. Julius Silberfeld, while Herbert D. Altman, president of the school, will pay tribute to the founder, William Henry Walsh will deliver the main address and Dr. Louis Wolsey will deliver the true dedication and the closing prayer.

Wisconsin Tolerance Group Is Organized

(Special to the J.D.B.) MADISON, Wis., June 1.—An organization to further racial and religious tolerance has been organized at the University of Wisconsin. The group, which has been named Kolmon, meaning "in common," was started with the purpose of neutralizing any racial chauvinism at the university that might have a tendency to spring up because of the recent spread of Nazism in the United States. It is planned to conduct symposiums on the true reasons for race prejudice.

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CAPITAL WOMEN

BY MIRIAM ROZING

WASHINGTON.

Representative Andrew L. Somers of New York is quite perturbed over the propaganda activities in the United States. The Congressman from the Empire State is particularly concerned over those propaganda activities in the country which are supported by foreign funds.

He points out that so far as Germany is concerned, the propaganda activities "an amount varying from thirty million to forty million reichsmarks, equivalent to about \$16,000,000."

The Hitler government's expenditure for foreign propaganda activities, coupled with that government's increase in the military budget, is so great that the total expenditure of \$156,000,000, according to Representative Somers' figures. This, he says, is more than fifteen times the annual requirements of the German government's direct obligation to the American people, most of which, it so happens, is owed to Americans of German blood."

Another interesting comparison made by the New York Congressman is that the \$156,000,000 represents more than twelve per cent. of all German obligations held by American investors, who, in time of Germany's need, were friendly enough to lend.

"Thus," the New Yorker said, "are the American people placed in a position of paying the cost of the very propaganda that is aimed at the overthrow of American institutions. It Germany were to put the money she is using to persecute the Jew into paying her debts to our citizens, she would have a better claim to our confidence."

For one reason or another, complements fly freely in the House of Representatives. When this happens, there usually is a good reason in back of it all.

Recently when the House had under consideration the bill providing for loans to small industries, Representative Adolph J. Sabath of Illinois delivered a few remarks in favor of the bill. In the midst of the discourse, Representative Herman P. Koppelman of Connecticut asked Representative Sabath if he would yield the floor to him.

Pressed to time, Representative

Sabath said he could not yield to the gentleman from Connecticut. He did, however, take time to compliment Representative Koppelman as follows: "I regret that I cannot yield to the gentleman from Connecticut, but I would like to say that I am fully cognizant and appreciate that he has worked on this bill, and, in fact, as early as in February, he submitted a draft of bill which, I felt, was legislation in the right direction, and its principles and some of its provisions are now embodied in the bill before us."

Only a few hours before Representative Sabath made this statement, Representative Koppelman, a member of the Banking and Currency Committee, had been instrumental in getting the committee to agree to an amendment to the bill on loans to small industries. This amendment, which later was adopted by the House, was sponsored by the Congressman from Illinois. It will make possible loans through the Federal Reserve banks to teachers who have been forced to go without pay and schools have been closed for lack of funds.

Representative Sol Bloom of New York, chiefly known for his activities as chairman of the George Washington Bi-Centennial Celebration Committee, has added new lustre to his name. Recently he was in charge of the Congressional commemoration of the one hundredth anniversary of the death of General George Washington.

In connection with the George Washington Centennial, Representative Bloom had thousands of picture and pamphlets printed by the Government Printing Office for distribution through the various places. The compliments of Representative Sol Bloom.

Now that Congress has commemorated the one hundredth anniversary of the death of La Fayette, Representative Bloom has introduced a resolution in the House for the celebration of the proceedings of the event. Should the resolution be adopted, the Government Printing Office will no doubt be invited to print thousands of copies of the proceedings. The printing work will be excellent. And just as in the case of the pictures and pamphlets printed for the George Washington celebration, the matter will carry the name of Representative Sol Bloom, for posterity to read.

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His Novel Screened



Maxine Gorlick, whose novel "The House of Rothschild" is being adapted for the screen by the Acme Theatre, near Union Square.

'Grand Rabbi' A Myth, Reich Jews Declare

Fraenkel, Now in Exile, Held No Communist Position, Says Report

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, June 1.—There is no grand rabbin in Berlin, the All-German Jewish Central Committee declared yesterday in connection with foreign press reports on a certain Rabbi Fraenkel, called in newspaper reports the Grand Rabbi of Berlin. Rabbi Fraenkel lived in Berlin as a private individual holding no communal position, the statement declared.

Rabbi Fraenkel was severely beaten and tortured by and storm troopers in the early days of the Hitler regime. When the story appeared in foreign newspapers Hermann Wilhelm Goering, Reich chief, denied the existence of Rabbi Fraenkel, only to be confronted with photographs of the rabbi swollen in bandages and bearing marks of a brutal beating. Rabbi Fraenkel has since left Germany.

Schildkrout Featured In New Radio City Film

"Sisters Under the Skin." Columbia Pictures' comedy drama of present-day life, in which Elisa Landi is starred and Frank Morgan and Joseph Schildkrout are featured, will have its New York premiere at Radio City Music Hall next Thursday.

The story was written by S. K. Lauren and adapted for the screen by J. W. Swearing.

Kalich has contributed her talent in aid of numerous Jewish philanthropic undertakings. She has given her best performance for the Hadassah, for relief work, for all sorts of charitable affairs.

Mme. Kalich is now suffering from a serious eye affliction which has interrupted her career at its very height. The testimony of her performance next Sunday, in which many of her famous colleagues will participate, deserves to be a huge success. Mme. Kalich has richly earned the gratitude and appreciation of all who are genuinely interested in Jewish artists and the elevation of the stage.

CRITICAL MOMENTS

By GEORGE JOEL

Memorial Day For Broadway

This past week was like the seven days before Christmas for the boys and girls who stand behind the grilles of the theatres and houses of amusements. Only one new show, "Furnished Rooms," broke into the "legit" column and although "Broadway" and "Little Broadway" and a score of other new films hit what is vulgarly known as "The Main Stem," the Memorial Day celebration and the call of the heroes and sun kept most of the patrons away from playhouses.

There was a time when June meant an almost complete cessation of theatrical activities, but that was before cooling systems were invented. Since the advent of that innovation, movie houses have become a haven for those who seek relief from the heat. Once, when the thermometer started to reach the upper registers, people would flock to the theatres to watch a refresh of air could be captured. They shunned the broiling white light district but neighborhood movie houses has its guarantee of "twenty degrees cooler inside." Why the legitimate theatres do not install these refrigeration systems is another of the thousand things I will never be able to understand about the show business. It can't be because theatre patronage is down for the summer. New York is still, for outsiders, the greatest summer resort in the country.

Some say producers will realize that the heat show loses a great deal of its entertainment value when an audience sticks to its plush chairs and sits in a ninety-degree temperature.

Jack Benny to Star; Other Theatrical Items

Jack Benny, who to me is one of the liveliest and most consistently funny of the radio comedians, will star in a new revue in

the fall. It sounds like an all-Jewish affair, written by George S. Kaufman and Morrie Ryskind, produced by Sammy Harris and entitled "Bring On the Girls." They recently left for Hollywood, where he will make a few pictures. . . .

One of the brightest things in "The Milk Way" is certainly the Cort, is the acting of Leo Donnelly, who plays the part of the fighting milkman. He is out of the cast because of a serious injury. The part is being taken by Hugh O'Connell, who regularly played the part of the not-too-honest printing manager. Donnelly is expected to return to his role shortly.

"The House of Rothschild," with George Arlson, by far the best picture of the year, will close its long-run at the Astor Theatre in three weeks. If you can't get to see it within that time, wait a few weeks more, because of the success of the popular-price houses. Certainly it is a picture you cannot afford to miss.

I suppose you have seen it, but anyway this is a word to warn you that Clark Gable should not be missed in "It Happened One Night," now running at the third and fourth-run neighborhood houses. . . .

Harmon and Ullman, who produced "Kiss Me, You Fool" and "The Milky Way," have some very unusual material in the offering for the Fall, but more about that anon. . . .

Another picture which is off Broadway but which should soon be around the corner is "Little Miss Marker," the Damon Runyan story starring little Shirley Temple, who is unquestionably the most natural and cute (I hate the word) child actress of the decade. With Adolphe Menjou as the cheap con running at the top of Broadway "sports," this is one of the most amusing and entertaining light entertainment cinema I have seen since the last Zsa Zsa Pitts picture. . . .

Hippodrome Opera Anniversary Today

"Masked Ball" Revival Is to Mark First Birthday Tonight

The first anniversary of the New York Hippodrome's entry into the field of grand opera will be celebrated with a revival of Verdi's "The Masked Ball" tonight. Members of the cast will include Anna Leskaya, Bruna Castagna, Anna Hamlin, Giuseppe Radoloni, Claudio Frignato and Nino Rinaldi.

The Hippodrome program for the week is as follows: tonight, "The Masked Ball"; Tuesday evening, "Il Barbiere di Siviglia"; Wednesday evening, "Rigoletto"; Thursday evening, "Lo-hengrin"; Friday evening, "Madame Butterfly"; Saturday evening, "The Trovatore"; Sunday evening, "Rigoletto."

Whether it's local, domestic or foreign, it's news about Jewish life you'll find it in the Jewish Daily Bulletin.

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Wed. eve. Rigoletto
Thurs. eve. Lo-hengrin
Fri. eve. Madame Butterfly
Sat. eve. The Trovatore
Sun. eve. Rigoletto
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Concert Singer Leaves For Tour of Palestine, South America, Europe

Issa Kramer, concert singer, sailed Saturday for South America on board the Prince Line Southern Prince. Miss Kramer will make a three-month concert tour of that continent, after which she will sail for Palestine, where she also will give recitals. She will then make a concert tour of Europe and return to the United States next spring.

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As a Sinner in the Street
with ESTHER WARR
MUSIC BOX Theatre, W. 42 St.
Midway Theatre, Saturday at 2:30

NOW—

(Continued from Page One)

A Worthy Testimonial

On June 10 a testimonial performance will be given in honor of Bertha Kalich at the Forty-fourth Street Theatre. The testimonial is sponsored by a number of the most distinguished people interested in the American and Jewish theatres and in the work of Jacob Gordin. Mme. Kalich to dramatist at during the past thirty years.

Mme. Kalich for many years has been recognized as the foremost Jewish actress and as one of the greatest artists on the American stage. She has given masterful interpretations of the works of Jacob Gordin, Ibsen, Maeterlick, Suderman, and many other great dramatists.

Throughout her career, Mme.

of all East European naturalized Jews.

The fact that such attacks are directed at meetings and the Dollfus organ, when a rigorous censorship prevails, has naturally caused alarm among the Jews of this country. As we analyzed the Dollfus constitution on a previous occasion, it is so phrased that the Austrian government can give it any interpretation it desires.

Despite all the assurances given by the Dollfus government to the effect that it will not give it a new interpretation against the Jews, the situation of Austrian Jewry remains critical. Resisting Hitlerism outwardly, the Austrian government is nevertheless allowing Nazi-directed anti-Semitism in Austria.

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"THE HOUSE OF MARRIOTT"
Gala Stage Shows "THE FLETCHERS"
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Midway Theatre, Saturday at 2:30

BOOKS

The Generation of the Tired

THREE SLESINGER'S first novel, "The Unpossessed," gives the effect of being peopled by the dead who have been temporarily animated. In any event, it is the obligatory, in brilliant fiction, of the generation of tired radicals who couldn't start anything, not even in the field which they had chosen to take symbolically a magazine, which is his human parallel in the baby Miles and Margaret feared, which brings into the world.

Miles, for example, is the harsh and thin New Englander who wears his radicalism as a crown of thorns and as a compensation for his own sense of joylessness and ineffectuality. His wife spends her years in the effort to thaw him out, since she knows, and to give him a sense of being important. The women in this novel are somewhat more aware of their true functions and limitations and they engage in a fairly sane perspective, and that is perhaps because the author is a woman, a woman who is merciful and just. I imagine that anxiety and understanding can be imputed even to Elizabeth, who moves from man to man on the sex express, while North Blake, childless as the rest, is the most mother, chiefly to her Jeffrey who roves, without deep desire, from woman to woman in sterile flirtation. I have met just about all of these people, or specimens of the types they represent, so that there are times when the book strikes me as a personal reminiscence.

I have even known someone very much like Professor Bruno Leonard, the solitary Hamletian Jew of "The Unpossessed," whose most casual conversation flashes and coruscates and glows like a powerful incandescent lamp that shines with the brilliant brilliancy of pearls he conceals hunger for love and a broken heart and hope and ambition. He is always so frightful, don't you know, and he is the god of a group of young radicals who look to him for guidance and direction and then, finally, freeze themselves from the tangle of the circus party which is to launch their magazine, but only buries it in gusts of mockery and laughter. Perhaps the case of Elizabeth is saddest because his gifts were the greatest. One is more readily inclined to speak of this Jewish intellectual in the past tense because the book celebrates his ignominy more deeply than that of any other individual. But like the good spiritual physician

he has diagnosed his case, through Miss Siesinger, long before the reader witnesses his tragic-comic close.

The star salesman is putting together the filing cabinet which is to be one of the properties of the non-existent magazine. It has been ordered by Bruno Leonard's assistant-to-be, Jeffrey. Bruno now addresses the salesman Harrison:

"I ask you, I beg you, to take that thing out of my sight. Your reaction is to continue ruthlessly to hammer it together. Why? Because you believe in the God damn things you believe in the Filing Cabinet as in an eternal verity. No room for doubts in your mind—I find you, even, a little bit there—but let us not speak of that. No hedging for you, no seeing the other fellow's point of view till you can put it better than you can your own. Now, if you were a Jew, Mr. Harrison, God forbid! you'd have a little streak of madness, you'd want to smash these things sometimes instead of putting them together. And if you were a bright enough Jew you'd stay home wondering whether it would be better to smash them or better to put them together, and after a while you'd stay in bed, wondering, unable to get up, whether you couldn't decide. And then you'd get a cable from Paris and think of so many answers you wouldn't send any . . . and by the time you got to the office, you'd find one else had your job; an Anglo-Saxon named Walter Payson Harris."

I quote this as much because of its self-analysis as because of its brilliancy. It is brilliant with the talk Miss Siesinger puts into the mouth of her characters and brilliant with her own understanding of their natures and their maladies and their relationships. It could easily have been a harsh analysis, but it isn't; it is a book of understanding, even, at times, of mercy.

Germany Leading Europe in Output of Books on Judaism

By Dr. S. Edmund Keating
In spite of the unrelenting anti-Jewish campaign, German Jewry is giving an excellent account of itself in the literary field. In fact, in the month or more Jewish books have made their appearance in Germany than in any other European country. More than ever in the past German Jewish writers are directing their attention to Jewish problems. In the last few weeks alone more than a dozen new books, dealing with all phases of Jewish life, have made their appearance.

Philo-Verlag (Berlin) announces the publication of a volume on "Rembrandt and Spinoza," by Julius Bab. This book, which carries the sub-title, "A Double Picture in the German-Jewish Sphere," points to the creative parallels in the work of the two men who lived their lives close to each other, yet never met. Spinoza the Jew, creates his life work among Germanic people, and Rembrandt, the Low-Country, obtains most of his inspiration and ideas from the Jewish environment in the Amsterdam Ghetto where he passed his later days. Both, says the author, were able to bring out the best in them through their con-

tacts with the foreign world near them.

Hebrew Poetry in Italy
Shokhen Verlag has brought out two new noteworthy books on the anthology of Hebrew poetry in Italy, with an historical sketch, and a Life of Flavius Josephus. The anthology, which was prepared by Dr. Jehm Schirman, is a volume of 600 pages and consists of more than 300 poems by some 133 Hebrew poets who lived in Italy from the ninth to the nineteenth centuries.

The poems are in unbroken continuity, beginning with the familiar liturgical Nihilay hymn, "Israel is Saved in the Lord," by Shethiah ben Amittai, who flourished at Orta in South Italy and died in 586, and ending with the poem on the death of Theodor Herzl, by Vittorio Castiglione, who preceded the present incumbent in the Rabiniate of Rome.

The "Leben des Flavius Josephus," translated by the study of quotations from Josephus's own writings, translated by Emanuel Ben Gorton.

Jewish Idea of Destiny
"Die Schicksalsidee im Judentum"—Destiny Concept in Judaism—is the title of a new work by

Swastika Shadows Over Europe

HITLER OVER EUROPE! By Ernest Henri. J. M. Dent & Sons, London; five shillings.

The goal of the Nazi government, as described by Ernest Henri, is no definite aim to make us wonder at the question mark in the title. This goal is nothing short of the conquest of the world, under the banner of the Swastika, with much adjoining territory appended. Under the "Hosenberg Plan," which the author declares to be a policy of the Hitlerites, the Germanic Union would embrace the Baltic States and the Balkans, the Scandinavian coun-

tries and the Ukraine; and Holland, Belgium, Alsace, Switzerland, Austria, and Hungary would keep their identity in the vast empire.

This book is perhaps one of the most current exhaustive surveys of the Nazi revolution, because it takes into account the many powerful economic and psychological forces that catapulted Hitler into power. What it lacks in inter-

esting narrative it makes up in data with regard to the relationships between Hitler and the financial interests in pre-Hitlerite Germany and the sacredness with which Hitler has regarded the capitalist structure of Germany. The author takes the liberty of looking somewhat ahead of Nazi accomplishments, and deducting from the trend of events as well as from some apparently substantial information, the manner in which the Hitlerization of the broad Central European belt will proceed.

Joseph Wochenmak, published by W. Kohlhammer (Stuttgart). It is a philosophical study of the "Mazil" idea through the ages. The author begins his history an historical work of the "Ma'asebuch," the Yiddish story book, published by Verlag Rubin Meles (Berlin). The author begins his account of the evolution of Jewish fiction from the first "Ma'asebuch," which appeared in Baste in 1602, until it reached its place to the Jewish novel.

The Jewish publishing house of Augsburg, Verlag Benno Filser, has completed the printing of another historical work, "Juedische Gotteshaeuser und Friedhoef in Wuerttemberg" (Jewish Synagogues and Cemeteries of Wuerttemberg) which brings Jewish history in Germany back to the tenth century.

Herzl's Zionist Writings
Very timely, in view of the approaching thirtieth anniversary of Theodor Herzl's death (July 3, 1894), is the appearance of the first volume of the new edition of his "Zionistische Schriften," issued by the Juedischer Verlag (Berlin), which is to contain material which did not appear in the earlier editions. Volume I, expected this month, and the others at intervals of four to six weeks.

In Great Britain novels of the stage and the concert-room seem to have an extremely strong attraction for Jewish authors. Recent examples are S. L. Bensusan's "Maurice Davidoff" and Vivian Blinn's "Paint Harmony." The latest to deal with the same field is Marleon Schragar in her second novel, "The Dancers," published by Hutchinson & Co. (London). This is the story of Mathias and Vladimir Pavlov and the world-famous troupe of Russian dancers.

The Jews of Vienna
In Austria a study of Vienna Jewry, "Die Juden Wiens," by Hans Tietze, has just been published by E. P. Tal and Co. This rather voluminous work, with 30 pages of pictures and plans portrays Jewish life in Vienna during the last four centuries by following the vicissitudes of outstanding Jewish personalities and leaders around whom Ghetto life centered. A considerable portion of the study is devoted to distinguishing Communist Jews, such as penpinner, Samson Werthelmer, and Salomon Rothschild, all of whom utilized the prestige won at the court of the ruling monarchs of the time for the improvement of the status of their co-religionists.

"La Religion d'Israel" is the title of a new book set off the press in Paris, by Alfred Loly, who during the last fifteen years has written close to 25 works on the subject of ancient by modern religions. In the present volume, published by Ed. Nouvel (Paris), he attempts to interpret Judaism in relation to its historical antecedents, and some of the links in the chain of religious evolution.

Ladies Aid Luncheon
(Special to the J.D.B.)
PASS. 10-11-34
The Ladies Aid Society will hold an installation luncheon Tuesday afternoon in the Ritz ballroom, Mrs. Maurice J. Fortgang and Mrs. Herman M. Cohen are in charge of arrangements.

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Appeal Drive Making Good Progress in U.S.

Virginia, Washington and White Plains Report Big Gains

(Special to the J.D.B.)
BALTIMORE, Md., June 1.—Reports reaching regional headquarters here indicate unprecedented interest in the united drive to aid Jewish Germany and other lands and to settle Jews in Palestine.

From Newport News, Va., Max Levinson, chairman of the campaign committee, reports that half the quota raised before the campaign was officially opened. From Portsmouth, I. H. Rosenfeld, chairman of the United Jewish Appeal, writes that all preparations for a campaign have been completed, and the drive is now beginning.

Suffolk, Berkeley, and Hampton-Phoebus, Va., have already sent funds to regional headquarters. Richmond, Va., completed its task by overachieving its quota for the first time in the history of that community.

Washington, D. C., is closing its campaign with a substantial sum realized. Greensboro, N. C., set the pace in giving for all communities in that State when it was the first city in the country to report on the United Jewish Appeal, with \$5,000 realized. Many North Carolina cities are now conducting campaign collections.

Tea Aids Appeal

(Special to the J.D.B.)
WHITFIELD PLAINS, N. C., June 1.—A tea to aid the United Jewish Appeal for German Jew Relief was held here at Woodlands, home of Mrs. Walter N. Rothschald, chairman of the relief drive for Westchester County. The proceeds were devoted to the \$200,000 quota which the women of New York are raising toward the \$1,200,000 goal of the drive.

Veteran Warns He Will Invade Nazis' Rallies

Union City Officers Are Urged to Curb Anti-Semitic Outbursts

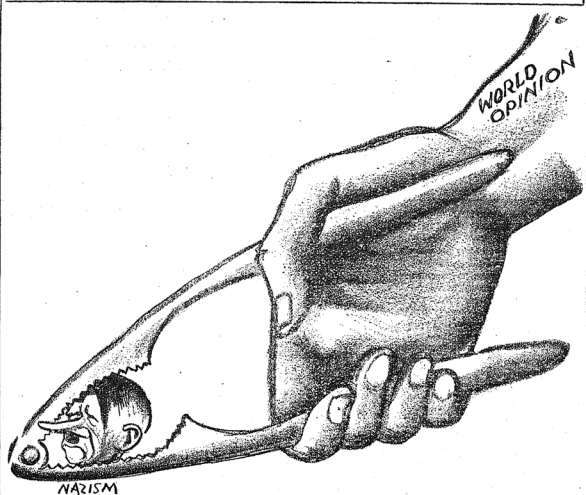
(Special to the J.D.B.)
UNION CITY, N. J., June 1.—Robert Rosenberg, county commander of the Veterans of Foreign Wars warned Director of Public Safety Little that Nazi measures are taken to restrict the Friends of New Germany from making scurrilous statements at their meetings, he will gather a force of veterans and invade the sessions, which are, for the most part, held in the Town Hall here.

Commissioner Little has admitted that words of speeches made at the Friends meetings bear evidence of inciting to riot and even to sedition and he cited as "exceedingly shocking" a number of remarks made against prominent Jews and non-Jews.

Veritans' Outing

(Special to the J.D.B.)
PATERSON, N. J., June 1.—The annual outing of Veritan's Service club will be held on Wednesday, June 26, at Camp Wood to the Veritan's Camp Fund, which sends needy boys and girls to camp for vacations during the summer.

The Nut-Cracker



—Specially drawn for The Jewish Daily Bulletin by Carl Rose.

Hitler Emblem Dims St. Louis Song Festival

Mayor, Governor, Spurn Invitations to Saengerfest

(Special to the J.D.B.)
ST. LOUIS, Mo., June 1.—Governor Guy B. Clark of Missouri and Mayor Bernard D. Sloman of St. Louis were conspicuous by their absence from the opening of the national Saengerfest, German music festival, which started today at the St. Louis Arena.

A huge swastika draped the box occupied by the German Ambassador, Dr. Hans Luther. The Nazi emblem caused hundreds to protest violently against the injection of racial issues. Officials of the Saengerfest declared the swastika emblem had been placed there only at the request of Dr. Luther and insisted they had nothing to do with the action.

Jews in Omaha Celebrate High School Baccalaureate

(Special to the J.D.B.)
OMAHA, Neb., June 1.—Baccalaureate services for Jewish graduates of the high school were held in the B'nai Israel Synagogue under the auspices of the Vaad HaBair, United Orthodox Synagogues, with all rabbis of the community participating.

Palestinian Festival to End Season at Religious School

(Special to the J.D.B.)
PATERSON, N. J., June 1.—A Palestinian festival, which will include a treasure hunt, will conclude the Y.M. and Y.W.H.A. Religious School's season Sunday morning.

Prof. Perlman, Economist, Sees German Labor Opposing Nazis

(Special to the J.D.B.)
MADISON, Wis., June 1.—The most important development in Nazified Germany today is the growing economic tensions. Prof. Selig Perlman, University of Wisconsin authority on world labor problems, declared here.

German fascists will attempt to solve their present gnawing economic problems by confusing the issues in intensifying their anti-Semitic program, Prof. Perlman asserted.

Recent elections by factory workers of labor representatives showed the government candidates overwhelmingly defeated. Prof. Perlman said, which indicates a definite reaction against the Fascist labor program. Work has

Testimonial Dinner to Jewish Center Director Leaving Schenectady

(Special to the J.D.B.)
SCHENECTADY, June 1.—Herman Alofsin, for nine years director of the Jewish Community Center, was honored at a testimonial dinner last night by the board of directors. Mr. Alofsin has been appointed executive director of the Jewish Community Center at Lynn, Mass., and will leave next month for his new position.

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Student Band Insists on Right To Tour Reich

President Baker Firm on Decision to Withhold His Approval

(Special to the J.D.B.)
MILWAUKEE, June 1.—Members of the band of the Milwaukee State Teachers' College are circulating a petition among students asking that their proposed concert tour to Germany be reinstated. It was revealed here today. The tour was canceled last week by Dr. Frank J. Baker, president of the college.

Though the petitioners have gathered hundreds of signatures, Dr. Baker declared "It is impossible for me to change my decision unless the regents direct me to do so." He added that the students can carry their petition to the board of regents, governing body over teachers' colleges, if they wish. Doubt that the board would rescind the ban was expressed here, however.

Referring indirectly to the band controversy, Dr. Baker in an editorial in the Echo, undergraduate weekly, pleaded against intolerance toward Germany.

"The German people have without doubt, gone mad, suffering from spiritual illness caused by a decade and a half of international injustice," he said. "The world will soon learn national insanity cannot be cured by punishment. Retaliation, repression and isolation will drive Germany straight into war, the results of which on the world in general and on the persecuted minorities in Germany, are too terrible to contemplate."

Delta Phi Nu Chapter To Hold Banquet June 22

(Special to the J.D.B.)
PATERSON, N. J., June 1.—The annual banquet of Delta Phi Nu sorority, Epilion chapter, will be held on Friday, June 22.

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Kohls Reviews Atlantic City Fairley

Notes Organized Opposition By Young People to Old Ideas

Cites Successful Integration of Three Member Bodies

By S. C. KOHS

Dr. Samuel C. Kohls, psychologist and member of the Graduate School for Jewish Social Work, reviews in the following article the sessions of the National Conference of Jewish Social Service, the National Association of Jewish Center Executives and the National Council for Jewish Education, held jointly in Atlantic City last week. Mr. Kohls is an authority on psychology, and has given courses on the subject in several universities.

To record one's impressions of a seven-day conference representing the deliberations of some dozen different groups in the limited space of a column is indeed a gargantuan task. The assignment is undertaken with due humility. It is hoped that both the reader and those who participated in the Atlantic City conference will be charitable with any omissions or possible misinterpretations.

The subjects submitted to and discussed by the conference may be divided into four divisions: (1) Concerning social work technique, group processes, and the evaluations of these in terms of improved services for those we try to help.

(2) Concerning the relations between these various methods and the various problems of Jewish life.

(3) Concerning certain basic and fundamental changes which must be made in the existing economic order for the purpose of assuring the achievement of the necessary reforms for the fullest self-realization not alone of Jews but of all peoples.

(4) Concerning the international Jewish problems and the relation of American Jewish community efforts in easing the adjustments of Jews in other countries.

Col. Fredman to Speak Before Jersey Verein

(Special to the J.D.B.) PATRICK J. FREDMAN, Colonel J. George Fredman, past national commander of the Jewish War Veterans of the United States, will speak at the luncheon at a meeting of the independent United Jersey Verein in Odd Fellows Hall.

definite responsibility to carry on and adjust their field of essential usefulness to those phases of Jewish family welfare work not being met by last-supported agencies. Although the need for meeting the entire relief need was not exclusively an obligation of the Jewish relief society, it was indicated that there were many needed services which could be carried or developed which would supply much needed wants in the work with Jewish communities.

Interest was also manifested in the measurement and evaluation of family social service in order to determine improvements in social service methods. These improvements would not alone save time and energy, but far beyond that would bring more immediate, better and more effective services to clients suffering from various maladjustments.

Other notions discussed child care, health, the care of the aged and delinquency. In each of these instances it was evident that regardless of the manner in which have occurred in the past five years in the increase of public funds for the care of these groups, the needs of Jewish communities are being financed practically the same. Financing has become more difficult and wherever possible public funds should be sought to supplement existing income of Jewish organizations.

Problems of Jewish Life
The specific questions affecting American Jewry is so wide in its preservation, its enrichment and advancement, the Jewish Center and the Jewish Education groups in America, which have to solve themselves. The evident failure of assimilation as a practical way out for the Jew did not have to be mentioned, but the present course of strengthening the forces making for an intelligent, cooperative, effectively self-expressive Jew was sufficient.

The conference on Jewish relations reported its interest in securing facts about Jewish life in America which would serve the paucity of information which paralyzes much constructive effort at this time was deplored.

Perhaps the whole thing was very little omitted from the rather complex and involved diagnosis of all these experts to explain why American Jewry is so sick today. The X-ray charts, the clinical thermometer readings, and the results of various observations regarding the status of Jewry there in rather large number.

The tragedy of it all is the absence of a clear-cut, unified, concerted effort on the part of a program for the reconstruction of Jewish life in America.

New Issue Introduced

Perhaps greater progress might have been made this year except for the introduction of a new issue: Which must come first—the solution of the economic problem or the concentration upon the development of a better social adjustment to the status quo and the strengthening of Jewish life under those conditions to the best possible advantage.

control. If social reform is necessary, be it through the ordinary channels of social legislation, be it Communism or any other form of political action that should be left to social reformers and political movements and should not be the direct concern of social workers, who are concerned with the welfare of Jewish educators.

This brings the writer to the discussion of the participation of political action that should be left to social reformers and political movements, which produced considerable harm and we hope some light.

The younger group. It was quite evident this year that a significant portion of the younger group in the conference presented an organized opposition based on clearly defined dissatisfaction with the ideology of the older, the more conservative group. These were reflected not alone in the discussion on how to go about reconstructing Jewish life in America but also on the matter of political action on a national and international scale.

At one point, their arguments were charged as being "sugar-coated pills of Communism." This, however, was highly resented by many of the members of this group. Associated with this desire for political action was the development of a program for social protection which perhaps has shown the largest growth on the eastern seaboard.

Ph. D. at 20, Ruth Gruber Will Study Work of Women Writers

(Special to the J.D.B.) NEWARK, N. J., June 1.—Announcement was made here today by the Yeshiva Yehuda College for Women's Clubs that Ruth Gruber, twenty-two-year old Brooklyn Jewess, a Ph.D., had been awarded the Ph.D. degree by Yeshiva College for her research in some creative field of endeavor.

This is the fifth annual award of the fellowship, which was established in memory of the late Margaret Yardley who was first president of the Federation. The awards are administered by the executive board of the latter body in cooperation with the Committee on Fellowship Awards of the American Association of University Women and the John Simon Guggenheim Memorial Foundation.

Jersey Group to Aid Hadassah Hospital Plan

(Special to the J.D.B.) JERSEY CITY, N. J., June 1.—Under the combined auspices of the Hudson County district of the American Jewish Physicians' Club and the Jersey City and North Hudson chapters of Hadassah, a concert and buffet supper will be held here Monday night for the benefit of Hadassah Hospital, which will be part of the Hebrew University in Palestine. The affair will be held in the Gertrude Hirsch auditorium of the Jewish Community Center.

The committee will include Mrs. Edward Jacobs, national chairman of the project; Dr. Nathan Ratnof, president of the American Jewish Physicians' Committee, and Dr. Samuel Kopsztzky, of New York; Edia Phillips, lyric soprano of Chicago Opera, and Ben-Ari of Moscow Habimah Players, will entertain.

Sons of Zion Meet

(Special to the J.D.B.) BRADLEY BEACH, N. J., June 1.—The annual convocation of the Order Sons of Zion will be held here on Saturday night, June 23 and will conclude Monday night, June 25.

The basic assumptions underlying the organization of protective groups for the rank and file social workers is the lack of confidence in the executives and agencies to secure the workers' rights; the feeling that board members sit down on their workers or are ruthless on salary cuts and other personal practices; the certainty that without effective organization the workers will be at the mercy of the boss; and finally that the interests of the rank and file of social workers are identical with the interests of the working class as a whole, in contradistinction to the capitalist class and its hangers-on.

The conflicts which developed cannot remain quiescent until the next year's election. Some methods will have to be developed during the year looking toward a basis for the satisfactory cooperation of both the older and these younger members of the conference, so that the constructive possibilities of the organization will not be seriously impaired.

Reports of efforts for the Jewish relief work in Palestine, Germany and other European countries were made. Although the tremendous resources of the war years are no longer available for the reconstruction of Jewish life necessary in foreign lands, substantial results,

however, were being achieved. In many respects the suffering of our people overseas in these depression years are as acute if not greater than in the area of the war-torn tropics. The full and adequate support of current appeals will in great measure relieve the tragedy, which is distressing to a more oppressive scale.

It is to be regretted that larger numbers of significant lay people than in the past have participated in these annual deliberations. The splendid publicity given these meetings by the Jewish Daily Bulletin, which it deserves special commendation, may awaken a greater interest in what is undoubtedly American Jewry's most important deliberative body.

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"All the news concerning Jewry is faithfully and promptly reported in the Jewish Daily Bulletin, which is the most reliable newspaper printed in English."

Judge Chides Samuel During Murder Trial

Defense Lawyer Hints Political Use Made of Slaying

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
JERUSALEM, June 1.—Horace Smeets, London, lawyer for the defending Abraham Stavsky and Zvi Rosenblatt, Zionist Revisionists accused of the murder of Dr. Chaim Arlosoroff, was severely censured today by Presiding Judge Corrie for attempting to create the impression that the Histadruth, Palestine Labor Federation, is trying to make political capital of the murder.

Samuel was cross-examining Rabbi J. L. Fischman, leader of the Mizrahi, orthodox Zionists, who appeared in court in willingness to testify that the political situation in Zionism was not so acute as to cause Revisionists to murder Dr. Arlosoroff, a leader of the Histadruth. He also declared he was convinced Dr. Arlosoroff was not the bitter opponent of the Revisionists he had been pictured. When Samuel attempted to draw from Rabbi Fischman an admission that the Histadruth was capitalizing the murder in opposing the Revisionists, he was rebuffed by Judge Corrie, who said that the question was altogether out of place.

Reich Press Agent Receives \$65,000

(Continued from Page One)
 from the public platform and has written in a number of magazines and newspapers. He had been paid \$50,000 for his services. Broyl was in charge of arrangements for the nation-wide celebration of President Roosevelt's birthday anniversary last year. He had been regretted the time by Congressman Samuel Dickstein, who stated that such prominence might later be utilized in the dissemination of Nazi propaganda.

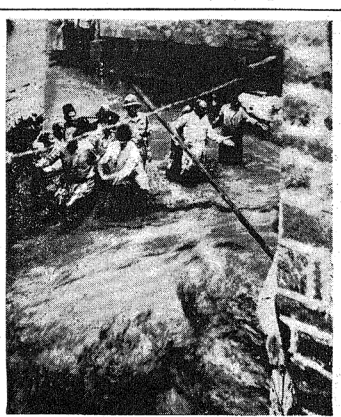
A Realtor, to the Bargain
 During the World War Broyl was assistant to George Croel and helped to swell the Florida real estate bubble for Henry L. Doherty.

Broyl's greatest triumph came when a right-hand man to the former Cuban President Machado and editor of the Havana Post and Telegram, he succeeded in glossing over reports of so-called revolution on the island, disguised as the "Voter's Guide" to the state of affairs there. The papers were owned by Machado. As Washington correspondent of the Cuban Chamber of Commerce, he deluged the United States with a glorification of Cuba and its corrupt government.

It has been reported in some channels that Broyl has been represented at private sessions of the McCormack Congressional Committee to Investigate Nazi Propaganda by his assistant, George Carl Dickey. It is understood that Dickey had appeared before a subcommittee together with leaders from the office. This information would be neither substantiated nor denied by those associated with the committee.

Dickey has been extremely reticent about his associate's affairs. He has frequently refused to discuss the nature of German publicity accounts managed by Broyl. At a luncheon with Broyl at the time of his promotion of the presidential birthday party admitted that he handles accounts for German firms and the German Tourist Association, which have recently incorporated glowing accounts of the new Nazi order in their advertising.

Tiberias Flood Victims Flee Rising Waters



Policemen are shown in the above picture, guiding residents of the recently stricken Palestine area to safety. More than thirty persons were drowned in their homes.

Reich Like Dishonest Bankrupt, Says Analyst of Debt-Pay Plan

The present position of the Reichsbank is reminiscent of the dishonest debtor who, prior to applying for the appointment of a receiver, strips himself of all available assets, transferring them to relatives and confidence men, according to Dr. Max Winkler, head of the American Council on Foreign Bondholders, Inc., in a statement commenting upon the latest agreement reached in Berlin with Germany's creditors.

"While it is true that the gold reserve of the bank has been dissipated to a purely nominal figure, in order to impress Germany's creditors with the sincerity of Dr. Schacht's plea of poverty, it should be borne in mind that the position of the Reichsbank does not convey an accurate picture of the state of the mark.

"The gold stock of the Gold Discount Bank, owned by the government, is in the final analysis also a part of Germany's metallic re-

serve. So is the gold of the various state banks, including those of Bavaria, Baden, Wurttemberg, and Saxony. So is the gold and foreign exchange of the Prussian Statebank and the Reich-Kredit-Gesellschaft. So is that of the Dresdner Bank which passed into the hands of the government. In fact, whatever yellow metal or foreign exchange may be owned by any financial or commercial enterprise in the Reich, is the incontestable property of the government.

"By parading the precarious position of the mark on the basis of figures published by the Reichsbank, and by ignoring the position of all other institutions, Dr. Schacht has succeeded in convincing the 'spokesmen' for American holders of long-term German bonds that the Reich can no longer meet its engagements.

"Dr. Schacht has told Germany's creditors the whole truth."

Labor Federation Backs Anti-Nazis

(Continued from Page One)
 as its condition in favor of a boycott of Nazi merchandise," Mr. Green said, "not only because of Fascist and other liberal groups against Hitler but also because of the destruction of the German labor union and the confiscation of labor's property. The Jewish people are fighting in self defense against the rising tide of political reaction, national chauvinism and racial intolerance. But other groups must join in this selfsame menace, particularly trade unions which are the first to succumb whenever Fascist triumphs. It is therefore most logical that in the attack upon Hitlerism and Fascism organized labor should form one united front with the hosts of Fascist and other liberal groups against the common foe, for every anti-Semitic is, under the skin, an enemy of freedom and the working class."

Pointing out that the Non-Sectarian Anti-Nazi League was the first to launch the boycott movement in this country Dr. Silver declared:

"The Nazis who have heretofore been inclined to ignore the boycott have finally been forced to acknowledge it. The sharp drop

in exports is officially laid to the boycott, where of course, it properly belongs. The economic straits of the world upon the regime which had boasted that it was indifferent to the world's opinion has had crushing effect and the Nazis have begun to wince and threaten.

"The boycott is a legitimate and moral weapon, and it is only fitting that labor should fight hand in hand with the other enemies of hated Hitlerism. The boycott movement has been the most amazingly spontaneous movement among the masses of the people in recent history. An innate and sound group instinct led our people to act even before any leadership was given the movement or any program announced. In order to make the boycott 100 per cent effective it is necessary that the leader of the various groups opposed to the Hitler tyranny unite their efforts. It is that which has moved the Non-Sectarian Anti-Nazi League and the American Federation of Labor to consolidate their boycott activities."

Youth Group Election

(Special to the J.D.B.)
PATERSON, N. J., June 1.—Election of officers will be held Sunday morning at the meeting of the Junior Community Council in Barnert temple.

Hamburg Temple Not Confiscated

Synagogue Sold Because of Disuse, German Jews Announce

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BERLIN, June 1.—A denial that the Kolshofen Synagogue in Hamburg was confiscated by the Hamburg authorities was issued today by the All-German Jewish Representative Executive Council. The expropriation was carried yesterday in European newspapers.

The statements issued by the Representative Executive Council that Hamburg Jews no longer lived in the quarter in which the synagogue was located and the building, long unused, became a fire menace.

The Hamburg Jewish community therefore sold the building to the American Council on Foreign Bondholders, providing that everything connected with synagogue worship remained the property of the Jewish community.

The Frankfurter Zeitung Lost to Liberalism; Simons Edged Out

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BERLIN, June 1.—The Frankfurter Zeitung, last of the great sheet German newspapers, passed out of the hands of Simon Sonnemann family, publishers of the paper since it was founded by Leopold Sonnemann.

Dr. Heinrich Simon, publisher of the paper for the last twenty-eight years, Kurt Simon and Frau Therese Simon Sonnemann, daughter of the founder, withdrew from the ownership and management of the paper.

They announced that the paper would be conducted as heretofore and that its independence would be limited only by the law governing newspapers.

Uptown 'Y' Moves To New Quarters

Larger Building to House Activities—Comforts Are Numerous

Friday was moving day for the Washington Heights Young Men's and Young Women's Hebrew Association which left its old quarters at 110 St. Nicholas street and 199th street for a new and more spacious building at the George Washington Bridge Plaza, Ft. Washington avenue and 178th street.

The 'Y' obtained a long lease from the Port of New York Authority at a rental below that of the old site. Some of the features of the new building are an auditorium which will seat about 500 people, and showers and lockers for men and women.

Friday evening and Saturday services have been conducted at the new building for several weeks.

Wedgwood Fails In Loan Move

(Continued from Page One)
 pointed to the fact that in the Palestine treasury and warned the Palestine government that it was alienating the sympathy of the Jews who had been only too eager to be friendly to Great Britain, he said.

French Plan to Boycott German Health Resorts

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
PARIS, June 1.—A committee to boycott German cure resorts was formed here today under the joint chairmanship of I. Ebrovsky, president of French Jewish Society, and Salman Sheinur, Jewish poet.

School Seniors Honor Memory of Dr. Kohut

Set Aside Fund to Buy Books for Library; Graduation Held

The senior class of the Columbia Grammar School, has established a fund in memory of Dr. George Alexander Kohut, late headmaster of the school, it was announced Friday night at the 170th annual commencement exercises of the institution. The fund, which already amounts to several hundred dollars, will be used to purchase books for the school library.

Dr. Kohut's will bequeathed more than 500 volumes to the school. Fifty students were graduated at the exercises, which took place at the American Women's Association Club house, 353 West Fifty-seventh street. Speakers included Arthur Stern, Leonard Hammer, David Greenberg and Alan Streufand. Frederick Alden is headmaster.

ICOR Hails Jewish Rule in Biro-Bidjan

Huge Throng Flocks to Garden Rally—Many Loud Soviet Project

More than 15,000 people were expected to attend a mass meeting Saturday evening at Madison Square Garden, under the auspices of the ICOR (Association for Jewish Colonization in Soviet Russia).

Among the listed speakers who were to laud the granting of autonomy to the Soviet Jewish state were Charles Reetz, Herbert Goldfarb, Louis Elyman, William Weiner, Moischa Katz, R. Salzman, M. Epstein, Earl Browder and H. Cantrell. S. Altmann, national secretary of the ICOR, was to preside. A musical program was to be presented.

Jabotinsky Will Try To Bring His Mandates Complaint to League

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
WARSAW, June 1.—Wladimir Jabotinsky, leader of the Zionist Revisionists, left for Geneva today, where he will try to place before the League of Nations the memorandum submitted by the World Revisionist Union to the Palestine government.

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