

NOW— EDITORIAL NOTES By HERMAN BERNSTEIN

The Indictment of Pelley
THE indictment of William D. Pelley, chief of the Silver Shirts, an anti-Semitic organization, on charges of fraudulent stock sales, marks the beginning of the end of the Silver Shirt racket. The Galahad Press, publishers of the vicious anti-Jewish journal Liberation, the Silver Shirt organ, has been declared bankrupt by Judge Webb, of Asheville, N. C. Pelley's two aides, Robert C. Summerville and Don D. Kellogg, have been indicted with their chief. It has been revealed that a number of prominent "socialists" in various parts of the country had been induced to buy stock in the publishing company of Liberation, which according to an admission by Summerville "has no property and does not even own a sheet of paper."

As we pointed out on a previous occasion, these destructive organizations, like the Ku Klux Klan, are conducted only as rotating schemes, relying upon the prejudices and fears of the ill-informed, inciting one element of the population against another by fabricating falsehoods and spreading hate.

The end comes to these organizations either when their dupes cease supporting them or when they succeed in gathering together large sums and the leaders commence to quarrel among themselves as to the division of the spoils.

The Nanfled Silver Shirts are on the eve of their complete collapse.

An Unwise Plan
This week's issue of Liberty contains an article on "What the Jews Want From Hitler" by Arthur Garfield Hays, general counsel of the American Civil Liberties Union. Mr. Hays is a brilliant attorney and a valiant champion of civil liberties. He was in Germany as an observer at the Reichstag fire trial and studied the attitude of the Jews under the Hitler regime.

Mr. Hays' article in Liberty, while illuminating and interesting, contains a dangerous and unwise suggestion. Mr. Hays himself states that his proposal will be criticized by Jews, for he writes, at the end of his article: "There will be criticism from Jews for my views are legalistic, that I have suggested a method by which Hitler might affect world opinion without making a substantial change in policy."

In his opening paragraphs, Mr. Hays states the case clearly: "Equal rights under the law, without discrimination or favor, without privileges, penalty or immunity, without preferences of any kind depending upon race, creed or religion."

"Hitler can give us no more and

(Continued on Page Three)

2 Jews Hurt Seriously by Endek Mobs

Others Slightly Injured;
Semites Aggressors,
Biased Press Says

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
WARSAW, May 24.—Two Jews were seriously wounded, several others slightly injured and one Christian student badly hurt in anti-Semitic disturbances which broke out in the town of Cieszyn, Poland, close to the Czechoslovakian frontier.

As usual the Gazeta Warszawska, Endek anti-Semitic newspaper, reported the affair as an attack by Jews upon Christians. Inquiries by the Jewish Telegraphic Agency revealed, however, that the trouble started late Tuesday, when Endek anti-Semites attacked students at a Beth Trumpeldor school. A street fight followed in which the Endeks were beaten. The next day they resumed the attack, smashing windows in Jewish shops and terrorizing the Jewish population.

Windows in the two local synagogues were also smashed by the Endek hooligans. When the Endeks attempted to destroy the premises of the Hanoar Hasidim, they were met with fierce resistance, and the Jewish casualties occurred in the clash that followed.

Police squadrons were sent to the town from Katowice. Order was restored by the police, who arrested sixteen of the Endeks and one member of the Beth Trumpeldor, Breitkoff. An inquiry has been opened by the public prosecutor.

Latvia Forbids Import Of Yiddish Newspapers

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
RIGA, May 24.—The Latvian press today carried the announcement that the Latvian dictatorship had banned the importation into the country of the New York Jewish Daily Forward, the Warsaw Voltaire, the DAWA, Genibat and the Wilno Toot, all Yiddish newspapers.

DAWA Economic War on Jews Cuts Inroads Into Milk Trade

David Levy, president of the Council of Independent Milk Dealers, yesterday reported that members of his organization are beginning to feel the effects of the anti-Jewish boycott being sponsored by the DAWA, German American Protective Alliance, which is in the hands of the League of Friends of New Germany and the German Socialists.

Levy declared that a number of members in his organization have reported being boycotted by German grocers, primarily in the Bronx. He said that milkmen other than Jews are capitalizing on their Aryan birthright by soliciting the patronage of these grocers and are actually displacing the Jews. To win a similar practice has been successful, Levy could not say. He indicated that

Drives Have Improved Status Of Refugees, Says McDonald

Increase in Migration
From Reich Looms,
He States

The number of refugees from Germany is likely to be substantially increased in the near future, High Commissioner James G. McDonald, League of Nations refugee head, declared yesterday on his arrival from Europe on the Italian liner Rex. The High Commissioner stated that the position of the refugees has improved to some extent in the last three months. He attributed the improvement to the "devoted efforts of Jewish and non-Jewish private organizations."

Bulk of Task Ahead
He declared, however, that "the bulk of the task is still ahead of us," pointing to the difficulties in the way of finding employment for the 40,000 refugees still waiting to be placed in new homes and occupations.

(Continued on Page Eight)



JAMES G. McDONALD

Tense Scene Murder Trial

Achmeier Refers to
Mrs. Arlosoroff as
'Greatest Lie'

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
JERUSALEM, May 24.—A morning full of dramatic situations and statements featured today the session of the trial of the two Revisionist Zionists for the murder of Dr. Chaim Arlosoroff, with Aha Achmeier, recently acquitted of complicity in the murder, as the central figure.

Achmeier, who was called as a witness today by defense counsel Horace Samuel, was brought to Jerusalem from the Acre jail in which he is confined for trial as a leader of the alleged terrorist organization, Brith Haborionim.

The Revisionist leader, handcuffed and looking pale and weak on his four-day fast, was granted permission by the court to give his testimony while sitting down. He refused, however, declaring indignantly, "I will not sit in the same seat where the greatest woman liar ever known sat." This was considered an indirect reference to Mrs. Sima Arlosoroff, widow of the murdered man who also testified from a seat, instead of standing in the witness box, the customary British court practice.

Despite his bravado Achmeier later accepted a seat and gave his testimony sitting down.

Country in Peril
Cross-examined by Attorney General Harry H. Trusted on his views concerning political violence, Achmeier rose from his seat, crossed his arms on his chest and exclaimed loudly: "I should like to know what would you as a good English patriot think if your country was in danger?"

Questioned on his testimony before Police Inspector Goffer, Achmeier again rose to his feet exclaiming: "I am a Jew hater and by every thing dear to him that he had told Goffer that he saw Stavsky in Jerusalem at seven o'clock on the evening of the murder, concluding with the words, 'if Goffer had a shred of conscience, let him deny it.'"

In reply to a question asked him by presiding Judge Owen Corrie, the Revisionist leader stated that he had followed Jabotinsky's ideas on the Jewish religion and had declared that during the Jewish youth during the World War, but declared heatedly that he was altogether against individualism.

Knew Stavsky Slightly
"Why did you share a room with Stavsky?" Attorney General Trusted asked. "Because there was a shortage of rooms in Tel Aviv," Achmeier answered. He also stated that he only knew Stavsky slightly, met him at a Revisionist club and accepted Stavsky's offer to share his room.

He declared that during this period three factors bound the two men together, the small room rent, party interests and the effort to increase Jewish immigration to Palestine, no matter by what method.

Fascists Insult Union Jack as 'Flag of Jews'

Lower British Emblem,
Hoist Swastika
in London

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
LONDON, May 24.—As their protest against the "Jewish Union Jack," members of the Imperial League of Fascists early today secretly climbed the flagpole of the County Council headquarters here and hoisted their own Union Jack, bearing in the center a large black swastika on a white circle. Several other public buildings were similarly adorned.

The swastika flag at the County Council building was discovered before eight o'clock and was replaced by a Union Jack.

An official of the Imperial League of Fascists declared that two members motored to the County Hall at two o'clock in the morning.

(Continued on Page Eight)

Total of 52 Hurt In Tel Aviv Riot, Press Reports

Hebrew Dailies Blame
Revisionists for Dem-
onstrator Trouble

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
TEL AVIV, May 24.—Press reports here put the total of injured in the bloody clash between police and demonstrators yesterday at fifty-two, all of whom were treated in hospitals. Thirty-seven were discharged, while fifteen are still patients. Davar and Hanezef, Hebrew dailies, accuse the Revisionist Zionists of provoking the clash with the police. The Palestine Post and the Doar Hayom declare that the accusation against the Revisionists is unfounded.

Conditions in Tel Aviv have been restored to normal.

Strike Reports Arise British Public Opinion

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
LONDON, May 24.—Reports on the Palestine general strike as issued by the Jewish Telegraphic

(Continued on Page Eight)

Newark Police Ban Nazi and Anti-Nazi Meetings in the City

(Special to the J.D.P.)
NEWARK, N. J., May 24.—Deputy Chief Inspector John Harris today announced the intention of the police department here to ban meetings of whatever nature which are sponsored by Nazi or anti-Nazi groups in this city.

The announcement follows a similar decree published yesterday by the officials of the Irvington police department. In Irvington recently a Nazi meeting terminated in riots, a miniature riot arrests and injury to many persons.

The local branch of the American League Against War and Fascism did, however, receive permission to hold a parade Saturday.

Reich Students Win Diplomas In Absentia

Einstein Counsel Theme of Address; Goldenson Delivers Sermon

Professor Albert Einstein's counsel urging American Jews to love the world "that is less stronger than hate and persecution," was the theme of an address delivered at Temple Emanuel-EI, 1 East Sixty-fifth street, at last night's "symbolic commencement exercises." Degrees and diplomas denied German Jewish students on racial grounds were conferred "in absentia."

Sponsored by the Junior Division of the New York United Jewish Appeal, the exercises inaugurated an effort by young men and women of this city to raise part of the \$1,200,000 that is sought in New York for the relief of German Jews. More than seventy Jewish youth groups were among the sponsors.

Rabbi Samuel H. Goldenson, of Temple Emanuel-EI, delivered the "baccalaureate sermon." The plight of Jewish youth in Germany was described by Louis Lipsky, co-chairman of the United Jewish Appeal, Dr. Henry Moskowitz and Rabbi Ralph A. Habas.

Dr. Frederick B. Robinson, president of the City College, sent a message expressing "the sincere sympathy of the academic body of America" for the Jewish students unable to graduate from German universities this summer because of their race.

Appeal Tea Initiates Women's Appeal to Aid Reich Refugees

An effort by the Women's Division of the United Jewish Appeal to raise \$200,000 for the relief and rehabilitation of German Jewish refugees was launched yesterday afternoon at a tea held in the home of Mrs. Roger W. Straus, 6 East Ninety-third street. One hundred and twenty-five Jewish women's organizations of New York City were represented.

Speakers included Mrs. Isadore Freedman, president of the Women's Branch of the Union of Orthodox Congregations of America; Mrs. Israel Davidson, president of the Temple Branch of the United Synagogue of America; Mrs. Albert J. May, president of the New York State Federation of Temple Sisterhoods and Rabbi Samuel H. Goldenson of Temple Emanuel-EI.

Masaryk Is Relected Czech President at 84

(Czech Telegraph Agency)
PRAGUE, Czechoslovakia, May 24.—Eighty-four-year-old Thomas G. Masaryk, father of his country, was reelected President today for a seven-year term that will carry him through his ninety-second year.

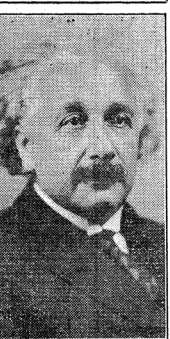
Parliament in joint session re-elected him. He was first elected in 1918, the first president of the republic since its foundation toward the end of the World War.

President Masaryk, a coachman's son, was first a locksmith, next a blacksmith and then a noted professor of philosophy. In exile he fostered and led to conclusion their longer, divided the World War, was part of Germany.

Judge Karp's Mother Dies

(Special to the J.D.B.)
CLIFTON, N. J., May 24.—Mrs. Anna Karp, 67, mother of Circuit District Court Judge Maurice F. Karp, died Tuesday. Funeral services were held yesterday.

'Love Is Stronger'



PROF. ALBERT EINSTEIN

American Christianity Will Not Yield to Drive Against Jews—Newman

(Special to the J.D.B.)

WHITE PLAINS, N. Y., May 24.—American citizens will repudiate appeals to prejudice and incitement to anti-Semitism in this country. Rabbi Louis I. Newman declared last night, speaking at the Presbyterian Church here.

"Tyants and Junkers have always employed anti-Semitism as an instrument to divert the attention of the underprivileged from their own unhappy lot," Rabbi Newman held.

The Rev. Everett R. Clinchy also spoke.

Jewish Race Headed For Palestine, Opinion Of Rabbi Reuben Magil

(Special to the J.D.B.)

BUFFALO, N. Y., May 24.—The Jewish race today is headed toward Palestine, Rabbi Reuben J. Magil told the Jewish Liberal Arts Club at a meeting in the Hotel Statler.

In a review of the history of the Jews, Rabbi Magil pointed out that "German Jews in their customs and ideas are now out of the nineteenth century but many Russian and Polish Jews are barely out of it."

Jacksonville, Fla., Rabbi Confirms Ten Children

(J.D.B. Special Correspondence)

JACKSONVILLE, Fla., May 21.—Rabbi Morris Margolis confirmed ten children at the Jewish Center here, in the presence of over 500 persons, including many Gentiles. Max Rubin, president of the congregation, presented certificates and Bibles to the following:

Matilda Shane, Molla Blattner, Eva Wernioff, Lena Goldblatt, Margaret Fishler, Jack Dayan, Elmer Setzer, Max Kristie, Julius Slost and Fred Nachman.

Baldness, Price Jews Pay for Old Culture

(Special to the J.D.B.)

CHICAGO, May 24.—Jewish people are more susceptible to baldness than other races because of their longer, divided existence, according to Paul A. Thomas, scalp expert.

"The Jews lived in highly developed culture while their northern brothers were barbarians some 3,000 years ago," Thomas said.

"Scandinavians and Teutonic peoples, the least susceptible to baldness," he said.

Emerson, Nazis' Pet 'Rabbit,' Pops Back Into Magician's Hat

Colonel Edwin Emerson, who disappears periodically to the bewilderment of those interested in the doughty Nazi's activities, has done it again.

The telephone he formerly maintained, just across the hall from the German Consulate in the Whitehall Building, has been discontinued, and now Bowling Green 31-41 in 3372 remains mere memory of the days when Emerson busied himself at compiling clip sheets eulogizing the Hitler government and at dispatching long messages to Nazi papers in Germany as an expression of America's unbounded satisfaction with the Hitler regime at 215 East Fifty-seventh street, where Emerson and his wife usually stay, the woman who maintains the establishment said the couple packed and left two weeks ago.

Emerson returned about four weeks ago from an extended trip through Germany, where he was privileged to witness at first hand

the glories of Hitler's Reich, about which he had previously written so many glowing accounts.

The financial arrangement Emerson maintains with German agencies with which he does business has always been a mystery. Reckoning his income at the current rates for propaganda, some persons estimate Emerson's earnings at about \$6,000 yearly. Whether his trip to Germany was to arrange a financial understanding with the Hitler government or the Nazi press no one can say for certain.

Moved to Washington
This much is known, however: Shortly after Emerson's return to the United States he moved from New York to Washington. He can be reached through the National Press Club at the capital. Recently Fascist and Nazi propaganda has been centered in Washington, where it is hoped the support of the government can be obtained for favorable legislation.

City College Club Pays 85th Birthday Tribute To Lewisohn at Dinner

Adolph Lewisohn, philanthropist, will be feted tonight at a dinner in honor of his eighty-fifth birthday, given by the City College Club at the Hotel Langwyle, University place and Ninth street.

Supreme Court Justice Peter Schmuck, president of the club, announced.

Judge Schmuck will also act as toastmaster. Other speakers will include Dr. Frederick B. Robinson, president of City College, and Dr. Joseph Klein, president of the Board of Higher Education.

The arrangements committee is headed by Jacob Holman, '04, a director of the City College Club.

Rabbi Appelbaum Re-Elected

(Special to the J.D.B.)

BRADFORD, Pa., May 24.—Rabbi S. B. Appelbaum was re-elected spiritual leader of the congregation Beth Zion for the fourth successive year.

Rumanian Premier Voices Sympathy With Jewish National Home

(Jewish Telegraph Agency)

KISHINEFF, Rumania, May 24.—Premier George Talarescu today received a deputation from the Jewish community, which submitted to him a memorandum asking the Rumanian government to support Jewish demands for increased immigration into Palestine.

The premier replied that he was sympathetic to Rumanian Zionism and was sincerely desirous of seeing a Jewish fatherland in Palestine.

Edward Rickman President Of Cedarhurst Young Folks

(Special to the J.D.B.)

CEDARHURST, N. Y., May 24.—Edward Rickman has been elected president of the Young Folks League of Temple Beth-El. Other officers are Dr. F. H. Hershman, Isaac Rosenberg and Joseph Usliker.

NOW—

(Continued from Page One)
the Jews can accept no less."

After analyzing the anti-Semitic propaganda of the Nazis, Mr. Hays writes:

"The Nazis say that the real difficulty arose out of the immigration into Germany of Polish and Galician Jews in large numbers; that these people were foreigners who took the jobs of good Germans. The fact is, however, that the vast majority of Easterners were invited into Germany during the war when labor was scarce; that all of them were not Jews; that a distinction must be made between foreigners and those in Germany whose roots were deep in the soil and had been for centuries."

And in conclusion Mr. Hays makes the following suggestion: "It would seem that, even from the point of view of a Hitler, a proclamation of equal rights for all races and religions should be possible and would be advantageous. So long as all Germans had equal rights under the law, he could justify himself in reversing his anti-Semitic policy. By laying down insensate qualifications he would rid the German state of a great many of its own Jews, who would leave voluntarily."

In other words, the suggestion is made that the "Easterner," the so-called Ost Jude, be accepted. Many of the Easters came to Germany during the war when Germany and Austria

Women's Roll Call Nears Mid-Point

Brooklyn Federation Seeks 10,000 Contributors Toward Fund

The Women's Division of the Brooklyn Federation of Jewish Charities is well on its way toward the half-way mark in its roll call to add 10,000 contributors to the Federation's current \$500,000 campaign. It was announced yesterday afternoon following the third luncheon report meeting in the main dining room of the Abraham and Straus stores.

Mrs. Nathan L. Goldstein, chairman of the roll call, presided. Dr. Joseph J. Schwartz, executive director of the Federation, spoke. The first report was made next Thursday at the same store from 12:30 to 1:30 p. m.

Rotary Club Speaker Assails Nazi Outrages

(Special to the J.D.B.)

ATLANTA, Ga., May 24.—Protesting against "the inhuman, un-Christian, and uncivilized persecution of the one and a half per cent of the German population that belongs to the Jewish race," Francis S. Harmon, general secretary of the International Committee of the Y. M. C. A., and who has just returned from a tour of eleven European countries, addressed the local Rotary Club Tuesday on "Hitler's Germany."

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1000 Broadway, Vancouver, B. C.

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THE JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN

THE FOOD GUIDE

A Regular Monthly Feature
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Our Food Guide Department accepts for insertion listings of only such products and establishments as have furnished satisfactory proof regarding their statement of standard and quality. It will also publish in each individual case the name of the authority guaranteeing Kashruth. The organizations whose endorsements are frequent, are abbreviated as follows:

AGUDAH—(Agudath Ha-Rabanim)
D.E.G.—(Degel Ha-Rabanim)
O.K.—O.K. LABORATORIES
(Rabbinically acknowledged)

UNION—(Union of Orthodox Jewish
Congregations of America)
VAAD—(VAAD Ha-Rabanim)

*The asterisk placed above the brand or name of concern indicates that the products mentioned are sold through bakers, dairies, delicatessen stores and grocers.

NOTE: The endorsements shown in our Guide are given our readers after careful investigation. Authority of endorsements remains with the different organizations and individual changes of which will be published, as soon as notified.

Brand	Authority
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GRUYERE	*CONESTOGA CHEESE MFG. CO. N. Y. C. Cream and Pimento Cheese
SAITE	MAX LANDAUANO CO. 59 Hudson Street, N. Y. C. KOSHER SWISS CHEESE (Switzerland)
WRIGHT'S	*NEWARK CHEESE CO. 265 Greenwich St., N. Y. C. Creamed Cottage Cheese
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892 Seaville Ave.	72 Featherbed Lane
911 Jennings St.	644 Broadway
925 E. 17th St.	5875 Broadway
925 E. 17th St.	7182 Park Ave.
925 E. 17th St.	4170 Broadway
725 E. 17th St.	1822 Park Ave.
1060 Bathpage Ave.	1672 Park Ave.
144 W. Burnside Ave.	714 W. 134th St.
121 W. Kingsbridge Rd.	1411 Lyle Ave.
6 E. 17th St.	314 Jerome Ave.
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Kashruth Need in New York Of Great Importance to Jews

The urgent need of organized kashruth in greater New York is unquestionably of great importance. The execution of such an endeavor has the aspects of a herculean task. Aside from the traditional religious question, kashruth must be considered also from a civic standpoint. The latter is of great importance, due to the attention it creates among non-Jewish fellow citizens.

The city authorities of New York, in conjunction with rabbinical organizations, are trying to bring order out of chaos existing here. When an organizing body under the auspices of the city authorities held a meeting recently, disension started immediately, one organization refusing to join the board if one of the other organizations were included. Kashruth supervision based upon traditional precepts does not lie alone in the hands of an individual rabbi because it has received a degree from a greater rabbinical authority than another rabbi, who is nevertheless a rabbi and who has received a degree from a reputable authority.

A Great Procedure Necessary
Kashruth supervision should also not be permitted to be under the sole jurisdiction of any one organization in a community where there is no governing ecclesiastical body. Some rabbinical authorities are undoubtedly more capable of expounding cer-

tain laws than others. When the various organizations met under city auspices, at the outset they should have first seen to it all agreed upon procedure as to how kashruth, in all its phases, should be observed throughout the city. After these facts had been set on record, the next step would have been to appoint a selective rabbinical council, and some solution could have been found that this council should be responsible for all of Jewry and meet with the approval of all concerned. The fact that one organization considers itself superior, and refused to join such a body or even to discuss matters in order to reach an amicable adjustment, does not speak well.

Factions Disagree
Just prior to going to press with this issue one of the large corporations publicly denounced the attitude of some of our rabbinical factions, which in order to solicit supervision and have advantage of the accompanying financial gain, denounced other rabbinical organizations in the most violent manner.

This is one of frequent occurrences that shows how rabbinical organizations of repute cannot be brought together to work harmoniously, not because of the code of laws (chay odom and schulchan arai) are different, but simply because of the thought of supremacy of one organization over the other; and also the consequent loss of income to one organization or to an individual.

Judge Malvin Defines 'Kosher' In Decision at Neboh Hearing

What is kosher meat?
That was the question posed by Magistrate David L. Malvin sitting in Brooklyn Tuesday and answered by himself. Here's the answer:

"Meat can only be kosher when it is properly selected, slaughtered and handled under the supervision of rabbinical supervisors, in accordance with the Jewish law, and sanctioned by the Hebrew orthodox rabbinical requirements. The regulations as established by the orthodox rabbis require strict adherence to the Hebrew laws during the entire process and a failure to comply therewith would make the product non-kosher."

Benjamin Flea
This definition was incorporated in a decision handed down by Magistrate Malvin in the case of the Neboh Kosher Supervision Company and its president, Abraham Kaufman, charged with intent to defraud and with unlawful exposure for sale of non-kosher meat, consisting of four barrels of brisket and four barrels of tongue. After several weeks of hearings in the Magistrate's Courts in Brooklyn, a final decision in the matter was handed down, ordered the defendant held in \$500 bail and tried in the Court of Special Sessions.

The complainant against the corporation Sidney Rosenberg, from the office of Arthur Simon, Department of Health confidential investigator. Evidence, according to Magistrate Malvin, has brought out the "the secrecy with which the aforesaid delivery was velled creates a guilty inference of wrongdoing."

A significant acknowledgment of the ramifications of the kosher products business is made in the decision: "Commerce and business in the preparation and sale of kosher products has reached such tremendous proportions and is of such great concern to a large mass of people that the propriety of such regulations and laws can no longer be questioned."

Section 435-A of the Penal Law,

which was alleged to have been violated in the Neboh kosher case reads as follows:

"Sale of kosher meat and meat preparations:

"A person who, with intent to defraud sells or exposes for sale any meat or meat preparation and falsely represents the same to be kosher, whether such meat or meat preparation be raw or prepared for human consumption, or not having been prepared under and of product or products sanctioned by the orthodox Hebrew religious requirements; or falsely represents any food product or the contents of any package or container to be so constituted and prepared by having or permitting to be inducted thereon, the word 'kosher' in any language; or sells or exposes for sale in the same place of business both kosher and non-kosher meat or meat preparations, or sells or exposes for sale for human consumption, who fails to indicate on his window signs and all display advertising, in block letters at least four inches in height, kosher and non-kosher meat or meat here; or who exposes for sale in any show window or place of business both kosher and non-kosher meat or meat preparations, or sells or exposes for sale for human consumption, who fails to display over each kind of meat or meat preparations so exposed a sign in block letters at least four inches in height reading kosher meat, or non-kosher meat, as the case may be, is guilty of a misdemeanor."

Orange Growers Use 2 Arabs to 3 Jews

JERUSALEM, May 9.—The Jewish Agency today published figures giving the number of Arabs employed in the Jewish orange groves in Palestine. The data, compiled at the end of February, shows that in 1,044 Jewish groves there were 6,500 Jewish and 4,548 Arab laborers.

Question Box

The Question Box will appear in conjunction with the Pure Food Section. Addresses all questions to Pure Food Editor. Where mention is made of a nationally advertised product, encloses a stamped envelope for reply.

Question

Is Borden's cream kosher and what other kosher cheeses is on the market?

Helen E. Rosenbaum, Bronx, New York.

Answer
You can buy various kinds of kosher cheeses in a number of delicatessen and grocery stores, as listed in our Food Guide. Other brands of kosher cheeses listed in the Food Guide are sold through numerous retailers. If you cannot find a store in your neighborhood carrying these brands, the Food Department is ready to assist. Always ask your grocer for kosher brands, and if he does not stock same, draw his attention to the Food Guide.

Question

Are soda crackers and other biscuits kosher?

Mrs. E. Rosen, New York City.

Answer
To our knowledge there is only one cracker concern as listed in our Guide that manufactures variety of kosher crackers. One should take care to observe that each individual cracker should be wrapped with the words "Kosher" and the outside wrapper of each box bear the seal of the Rabbinical Authority.

Question

Is Borden's ice cream the only kosher one? How about Breyer's and Hydrex? Does rabbinical supervision necessarily make ice cream kosher? With regard to margarine, is it kosher or not?

Jack Cohen, Bronx, New York.

Answer
Ice creams that are under investigation will be listed in our next issue. Pending publication of this list our Department will furnish you with names of kosher ice cream as living up to the requirements of the Dietary Laws. Rabbinical supervision cannot make the ice cream kosher, as long as treif ingredients are used in the making. In most of the creams gelatin are used, which makes the ice cream treif. Constant supervision of the manufacturer will assure the observant Jew that no gelatine or any other treif ingredients are added or used.

Question

Is Ward's or Peck's bread kosher?

Frank Simon, New York City.

Answer
The Food Department is checking up the various concerns and in due course will add to those already listed in the Guide.

Manufacturers Distributors Jobbers Retailers

Offering

KOSHER Food Products

Avail Yourself
of the

Jewish Daily Bulletin FOOD GUIDE Section

Once a Month

Relates Misery of Reich Expatriates

German Foes of Hitlerism
Suffer More Than Jews,
Prince Says

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)
PARIS, May 12.—"The Reign of Terror in Germany today is a terror aimed against all the objects of national Socialism," declared Prince Max Carl zu Hohenlohe-Langenburg.

"However," among foreign people, the persecution of Jews at least has received proper attention, but not so the cruelties suffered by the anti-Nazi Germanians as they deeper than the Hitlerites' vulgar Jew-baiting.

"Jews in all countries have felt deep over the persecution of the blood-brothers. The American, English and French Jew exerts his best efforts to help his kind. But there is no international organization of oppressed Germans as such. This is why the plight of the persecuted Germans of Teutonic blood is the more pitiful. German exiles cannot build organizations to further their propaganda, because these exiles are too poor in pocket for such efforts."

Many Detest Hitlerism
"There are hundreds of thousands of Germans like himself who detest Hitlerism because it is anti-German, because we feel that the Nazis are the betrayers of the true Germans."

"Liberty-loving people of all countries must be acquainted with the fact that their ideals and ways of life are threatened by the Nazis. In this way an international anti-Nazi solidarity can be developed."

Germany is living under the pressure of a Hand of Death. Its inhabitants are suffering a relentless stifling of their humanity. It is this, next to anti-Semitism, which must be called to the attention of foreign nations."

Salonica Largest Jewish Balkan City

Becomes Chief Center for
Sephardic Jewish Cultural Ties

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)
SALONICA, May 11.—Owing to heavy immigration of Jews from Salonica and other parts of Greece, Macedonia and Turkey in recent years, Salonica has now become the largest Jewish city in the Balkans.

At the same time Salonica has assumed the place occupied formerly by Constantinople as the chief center of Sephardic Jewish culture in Southeastern Europe. At the same time there is noted here a closer contact with the Jews of Northern Europe from whom the Greek Jews have kept apart for centuries because of language differences, which are now being overcome by the large influx of German and other Ashkenazi Jews, speaking German, Yiddish and English; the spread of Zionism and more extensive use of Hebrew in conversation.

The great majority of the Jews of Salonica are of the rest of Greece still speak a language foreign to the Northern Jew, according to the latest statistical data. The same can be said of the Salonian Jews and all those of Southern Greece and of the Greek Islands speak an Italian dialect with an admixture of Hebrew words, while the Jewish inhabitants of the Northern Greek provinces, that is, the part which formerly belonged to Turkey, speak Ladino—old Spanish—intermixed with Hebrew words. It is the linguistic difference that has kept the Greek Jew isolated from the rest of Jewry.

"All the news concerning Jewry is faithfully and promptly printed in the Jewish newspaper printed in English."

The Bulletin's Day Book

Here is an interesting story—and true, we are told—about a man who would not surrender his Jewish heritage.

There lives in New York today a merchant named Levy. He was recently told he had just inherited some property in Germany from his grandfather Ehrenstein.

"To my knowledge," he told his lawyer, "I have never had a grandfather Ehrenstein, but estates being rare in this day and age, it is certainly worth looking into."

As they began to trace Levy's family tree, for property, even in Nazi Germany, is nothing to be sneezed at in these hard times. It was discovered he deserved title to the property.

The story goes back to the middle of the Nineteenth Century. There were two brothers named "Levy." Both were engaged in business; both lived somewhat better than the average; and both held their own counsel and lived at peace during sporadic persecutions that swept the countryside at this time.

But one of the brothers was told that he looked like an "Aryan." He was flattered. He spent nights scheming to how he could get out of the scorned Jewish class and enjoy the broader liberties extended to non-Jews in that time, and indeed in the fiction visioned himself as an official in civil service, which at that time was completely "Aryanized."

So he changed his name to Stein. The Ehren—German for "honorable"—he cut from his name.

The second brother took none too well to this change. He refused to barter his Semitism for the shallow allurements of "Aryanism." And from that day one of these tragic family schisms continued without cessation.

In the first place, it behooved the "Aryanized" Stein not to recognize Levy as his brother, for such recognition the entire secret would be given away. Their relations grew colder.

The second brother brooded long over family conditions. He considered the action of his older brother as the product of a fleeting notion, and for some weeks awaited his return to reason.

When reason failed to return, the second brother arose in great wrath, and he decided that neither he nor his children should ever be subject to the same temptation. He went to the courts and had his name changed to Levy.

And to this day the name is Levy. The children and grandchildren were unaware until recently that their name had ever been otherwise.

According to our information they have no intention of changing the name again to Ehrenstein, and they certainly will not change it to Stein. In the circle in which the Levys do business the name is honored.

Young Bathers in the Country



A cool, yet sunny, visit, as recorded in lithograph by William Wistlan, New York artist.

CRITICAL MOMENTS

By GEORGE JOEL

From Pirandello To the Prize Ring

At the Cort Theatre, where "The Milky Way" gradually picks up pace and looks very much as though it will stay on through the summer, a young man named William Schorr may be found backstage nightly. He is the person responsible for directing this comedy. The following story, not from the typewriters of these demon press agents, Emanuel Eisenberg and Ruth Seinfeld, tells all that should be told about this director, who is fast becoming one of the leaders in his field.

Bill Schorr, his pals call him, and it seems an incongruously casual nickname for a slight, young man with the keen face and the brooding intellect of a Talmudic student. But the nickname is no more incongruous than the fact that William W. Schorr is the director of that boisterous farce comedy of milkman-to-prizefighter, "The Milky Way," which Sidney Harmon and James R. Ullman brought to the Cort Theatre not long ago to find that they had the season's newest hit on their hands.

To Bill Schorr the fact that he has officiated at the birth of one of the least serious efforts of the theatrical year is in no wise surprising. No more surprising, indeed, than the fact that one of the earliest efforts of his professional career was the direction of "Six Characters in Search of an Author." From Pirandello to prize fight, but it is no more a full fledged director should be able to take in his stride, says Mr. Schorr. Drama yesterday, farce today, and tragedy or whatever the theatrical future may hold for him, tomorrow—it is all in order, according to the young man who is the permanent director for those other two ambitious young men of the theatre, the Messrs. Harmon and Ullman.

Born in Russia
William Schorr was born in deep Russia, in a small town not far from Moscow. His father, a schoolmaster, was one of very few Jews who were allowed to pursue such a profession under the old regime. The elder Schorr met his Waterloo, however, in the revolution of 1905. Although he was only mildly radical, even for those days, he was thrown into prison, and only the heroic efforts of his wife made possible his escape. He fled, then, to the New World, and his family, including ten-year-old William, followed later.

The boy had had the beginning of a good European education in a government school at home. In New York he went to the public schools, earned his Bachelor of Arts degree at New York University, and proceeded to attend almost every other form of higher educational institution in the city. He passed his bar examination without ever intending to practice law, went on planning to become a painter or sculptor, and followed a generally unconventional educational course which was nevertheless excellent background for his present profession.

Always Near a Theatre

During all this time he was never far from the theatre. At the age of twenty-five—he is now thirty-one—he had already directed a production of "The Dover Road" for Tom Van Dyke's Drama House Players at the Theatre Albert Premier in Paris. His next effort was to lease the Fifth Avenue Playhouse and stage a production there of "Green Fields," translated from the Yiddish of Perez Hirschbeim. The critics, in a rare exploratory mood, journeyed to Lower Fifth Avenue to see it and pronounced it good, and it ran for forty or more performances.

Another experience during that period was that of co-directing with Leslie Howard. The play, "Out of the Blue Sky," was unfortunately short-lived. "Six Characters" came next, and then a period with Paramount on the Coast. He was called back from working with Jane Cowl on the road to do "The Milky Way" for his regular bosses.

Schorr has never wanted to be an actor, and in fact he has never smeared on the grease paint since another day, when he played an occasional role while directing. When he reads the notices the morning after an opening, he pores over them to make certain every actor in his cast has received a good notice. Then he knows he has done well.

Ted Lewis Tells Way To Fight the Nazi Foe

(Special to the J.D.B.)
SAN FRANCISCO, May 24.—"I think the Jews left San Francisco to unite a fight a common enemy and one of the best ways would be for every employed Jew to have a week's salary to a Jewish fund."

That's the proposal of Ted Lewis, favorite of the foot-light, who has just left San Francisco after a week's visit.

Prague Clinics 'Leaderless'; Jews Barred

Nazi Adherents Obtain Posts, City's Health Menaced

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)

PRAGUE, May 13.—The Prager Mittag is publishing a series of articles on "The Spirit in the Medical Faculties," which it introduces with the words: Among the Prague specialists of all creeds there is a general consensus of faith, that at forty one is too young to become a professor at a Prague Clinic; and at fifty one is too old; and between forty and fifty one is a Jew.

"There are seven leaderless clinics of the medical faculty at the Prague German University," the paper proceeds, "and in these leaderless clinics impossible conditions obtain, which ought not to be allowed in the capital of the republic under the eyes of the central authorities, because they constitute a menace to the life and the health of the population."

"The professors at the medical faculty of the German University form a closed body, consistently keeping out our younger people. An assistant can become a lecturer only when his Ordinarius presents him to the Ministry. But the professors will not advance their assistants if they are Jews, and they propose German and Austrian professors, who are adherents of the National Socialist teachings. If the Ministry rejects such a proposal, it is reported, in the hope that the Ministry will finally agree, the ecologist like Professor Halban of Vienna is rejected because he is not a party man. At the Prague and in the rest of the anti-Semitic movement existed for years before the race madness became a Government principle in Germany," the paper continues. "The recognition was paid to race protection than to the proper treatment of the sick and to medical research."

Jewish Social Service Topic of Rabbi's Talk

(Special to the J.D.B.)

SUNBURY, Pa., May 24.—A paper on "Jewish Social Service in the United States" was read before the Sunbury Branch of the Jewish Social Service Club, by Rabbi Samuel Horowitz of Temple Beth El here.

Rabbi Horowitz is the first Jewish rabbi of the Laureate, Pa. State Village, past vice-president of the Sunbury Ministers' Association, and chairman of the Home Service Division of the Sunbury Red Cross.

Detroit Zionists Elect

(Special to the J.D.B.)

DETROIT, May 24.—James I. Ellmann was elected president of the Zionist Organization of Detroit to succeed William B. Jacobson. Abraham Cooper was chosen vice-president, Judge Charles Rubiner, treasurer, and Aaron Silberblatt, secretary.

As Thousands Cheer With Ethel Waters

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By MRS. ARNOLD ROTSTEIN
GALA NEW STAGE SHOW

Persian Jews Flocking to Fold Of Bahaim for New Freedom

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)

TEHERAN, Persia, May 1.—Persian Jewry, for centuries considered a "bulwark of staunch Judaism and the home of Jewish learning," is presenting today the strange spectacle of growing disloyalty to the Jewish faith, according to latest advice from all Jewish centers in the Kingdom of Persia, which indicate that Persian Jews are yielding in alarming numbers to the lure of Bahaimism, the new religion which is making its appearance in the Near East.

It is estimated that the new religion has already attracted more than half of the Jewish population of Persia, and the defections persist. The rapid spread of Bahaimism among Persian Jews is ascribed to two causes, the degrading position of Persians in the last day, and a tendency on the part of many Persian Jews to mistake Bahaimism for a new type of Judaism.

Bahaimism is an outgrowth of Mohammedanism. It aims at a reform of the Shiite form of Islamism prevalent in Persia, and among other tenets it condemns the Shiite attitude toward non-believers, including Jews. It has been welcomed by Jews and other religious minorities with open arms, because of its progressive and tolerant views, its abolition of the law of impurity of strangers and its advocacy of the principle that all men are leaves

of the same tree. The new religion has come like an edict of toleration for the enslaved and persecuted Jews who could not go out into the streets when it rained, for fear the rain water might pass their impurity on to a true believer, whose money had to be washed before it went into the pocket of native tradesmen, and whose low economical and social position was due to the law of uncleanness. Therefore, the Persian Jews have flocked to Bahaimism, because he sees in it redemption.

The second factor, which wins Jewish adherents to Bahaimism, is the close connection between the Bahai Movement and Palestine. The Bahai prophets, Baha Allah, Abdul Baha, and Said Ali Mohammed, when expelled from Persia went to their home in Haifa, Palestine, and the holy places of the Bahai religion are all in Palestine. This connection is merely accidental, however, for many Jews have been exiled to any other part of the world, yet it is being utilized as an effective argument among Persian Jews.

Milwaukee Hospital Inherits \$10,000 From Mine Magnate

(Special to the J.D.B.)

MILWAUKEE, Wis., May 24.—A \$10,000 bequest to Mount Sinai hospital was made in the will of Carl Lindberg, Milwaukee, industrialist and mine magnate, just filed in County Probate Court. Similar sums were left to other charitable organizations.

The VILLAGE BARN

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FREE PARKING

SLANTS ON SPORTS

By MORRIS WEINER

The Outdoor I. C. A.

Tomorrow at Franklin Field, the University of Pennsylvania's gigantic stadium in Philadelphia, colleges from the entire country will have their track teams participating in the annual outdoor I. C. A. track and field meet.

At Madison Square Garden last February the speed fans thronged the arena 16,000 strong. In all likelihood there will be twice as many track enthusiasts watching these games at the outdoor carnival tomorrow.

Stanford University, from the coast, is rated as the east's greatest barrier to victory. The eastern teams have no hope of defeating the Indians this year. No matter which way the dope sheets are scanned, it will take some extraordinary performances to prevent Stanford's small but sturdy group of athletes from taking the team trophy back to the west again.

Violet Chances

Last season N. Y. U. scored sixteen points in the I. C. A. at Cambridge and tied with Yale for third place in team scoring. In the indoor intercollegiate meet at Madison Square Garden, the Yellow Bellmen finished second to Manhattan College.

Eddie Shattell and Jules Finklestein, the two Jewish leads who took the places in the discus and the shot put at the recent metropolitan championships, are entered in tomorrow's meet.

Bernstein May Fulfill Promise

Sidney Bernstein, brilliant New York University sophomore, will make his first appearance in an I. C. A. meet when he races against the top-notch athletes from over the country in the quarter-mile event at Franklin field tomorrow.

Outstanding as a schoolboy at Alexander, Hamilton High in Brooklyn, young Bernstein has consistently under forty-nine seconds for the event and is conceded a chance to score a victory and five points for the Heat of Flanders.

Eighteen other track and field men will perform for N. Y. U. this weekend in Philly.

Gene Venzke Penn's Hope

Gene Venzke, star sprinter from the U. of P., is the east's hope against Hornbostel and Ivan Fuqua. Gene has not been up to par performance in his running form this season. To us he has been a long way from the race. But then again, Cunningham and Dawson were just too good for this Penn sophomore.

Last week, however, Venzke shattered the three-quarter mile record at the U. of P. 2.36, five tenths of a second better than the mark set in 1898 by Thomas B. Connell.

"Lavender My Lavender"

Hy Rosmer, captain-elect of the City College football team, was elected president of the C. C. N. Y. athletic association in the general elections on nearly every all-American quip that was selected by the experts.

Hy Rosmer excelled in American

letters and was awarded a set of Goethe's complete works.

We mustn't forget this happened at City College and the old college tradition may still hold true elsewhere.

News Around Town

The metropolitan association of the A. A. U. will conduct amateur boxing at Golden City Arena every Friday evening starting tonight. The chairman of the metropolitan league announced that four four-man classes and one special bout will be contested each week. All leading amateur boxers of the city will be invited to appear from time to time.

Not Sugarman, John Lazinski, George Taputis and Mike DiPierri have sent their entries for tonight's bout.

Junior Track and Field Championships

The Junior track and field championship committee has awarded the championship meets to the United Scottish Clans of Greater New York and New Jersey. These events will be held on Wednesday, May 30, at Umler Park, Brooklyn, starting at 2 P. M. The Manhattan Athletic Field composed of forty-four clubs in the Borough of Manhattan, will hold the second track and field meet this Sunday at the Gas Company Athletic Field, Astoria, L. I. There will be two special events for women beside all the regular contests for men.

Flash

A. Friedman, our Long Island correspondent, writes in to say that Irving Jacobs, pitcher, of Inwood, L. I., has been signed by the Cincinnati Reds of the national league. Jacobs is twenty-one years of age and the son of Benjamin Jacobs, one of New York's finest. The son of the Mount Airy, North Carolina, baseball nine, one of the farms of the Reds.

The Sporting Calendar

Broadway Arena Tonight

Phil Gavriluk, who rules the Kings County light heavyweight for the eighth straight year, meets a tough foe in George Higges, Brownsville leatherpuncher, in a 15-minute, 175-pounder fight tonight at the amateur boxing show in the Broadway Arena. The first bout starts at 8:45.

Ridgewood Grove Saturday

Frankie Bruno, Greenpoint welterweight, will meet the Cocoa Kid in the main event at the Grove tomorrow night. Frankie is out to prove he is a better fighter than his neighborhood chum, Ray Napolitano.

Paterson 'Y' Directors

Re-Elect Entire Slate

(Special to the J.D.B.) PATERSON, N. J., May 24.—Philip Dimond was re-elected president of the Y. M. C. A. W. H. A. for the twelfth consecutive year. The entire slate of last year's officers was re-elected. The slate includes: Jacob Fabian, Benjamin Horwich, Miss Anna Surnamer, Louis M. Berliher, Mrs. Rosa Kushner, A. B. Cohen, David C. Kuriantzick and Mrs. Sarah Yucht.

Capital's United Drive

Passes Halfway Point

(Special to the J.D.B.) WASHINGTON, May 24.—More than half of Washington's quota of \$100,000 for the United Jewish Appeal has been collected, Isador Herschfeld, co-chairman, announced.

Mr. Herschfeld should make public a letter from Senator William B. Borah of Idaho, urging everyone to assist in the effort to raise funds for the relief of German Jews.

Breaking Another World's Record



Gene Venzke, star sprinter of the University of Pennsylvania, sets a new record for the three-quarter-mile distance. He shattered a mark that was thirty-six years old. Gene is the east's one strong hope against the fleet track men who invade the Franklin Field stadium in Philadelphia tomorrow.

Refugee Skin Expert Called to Michigan U.

(Special to the J.D.B.) ANN ARBOR, May 24.—Dr. Franz Blumenthal, who spent thirty years in the University of Berlin as a skin specialist and who was displaced after Hitler's advent to power, will become a member of the faculty of the University of Michigan.

Dr. Blumenthal received a two-year appointment from the Board of Regents, to begin in the fall. An anonymous gift made possible the appointment, it was announced.

Jewish Women's Duties Stressed at Meeting of Synagogue Federation

(Special to the J.D.B.) PHILADELPHIA, May 24.—That it is the duty of Jewish mothers to provide new leaders to interpret the values of our faith to each new generation was stressed by Mrs. Samuel G. Schwartz, president of the Federation of Women's Synagogue Organizations, at the annual meeting, held here. In presenting her annual report, Mrs. Schwartz urged the members to give the youth groups their cooperation, to take interest in their activities and to share with them some of the problems of the synagogue.

Pointing out that the Federation was a clearing house for Sisterhood ideas, the president reported that a meeting had been held for the express purpose of hearing from Sisterhood presidents on programs, especially those which entailed little or no cost. Particular attention was given to the Peace program, Mrs. Eugene Springer, chairman of the Committee on Peace reporting that resolutions had been sent to national, state and city officials, peace programs had been supplied to a number of Sisterhoods, members had attended a series of lectures under the auspices of the Women's International League, and signatures had been secured to petitions sent out by the League of Nations Associations.

Other activities were also reported on for the past year.

Mrs. Temin Heads Philadelphia Club

Elected President of Hebrew Sunday School Society at 96th Session

(Special to the J.D.B.) PHILADELPHIA, May 23.—Mrs. Henry Temin yesterday was elected president of the Hebrew Sunday School Society of Philadelphia at its ninety-sixth meeting in the Rebecca Gratz Club. She succeeded Mrs. Eugene M. Stern, retired. At a luncheon attended by the members of the board Mrs. Leo Bernheimer, vice president, presided in the absence of Mrs. Stern.

First vice-president, Mrs. Leo Bernheimer, recording secretary, Walter A. Fleisher; corresponding secretary, Mrs. Elkan Henry; treasurer, Mrs. Charles Edwin Fox; board members to serve two years: Mrs. Leo G. Bernstein, Mrs. Sidney Loewenstein, Mrs. John Ellis, Mrs. Louis Magaziner, Mrs. Henry W. Braude and Mrs. Leon Jonas—the latter in place of Mrs. Arthur Goldsmith, resigned; elected on board to fill unexpired terms: Mrs. Phila Sterling, in place of Mrs. D. Hays Solis-Cohen, resigned; and Mrs. Jacob Solis-Cohen, Jr., in place of Mrs. Walter A. Fleisher, who became an honorary member.

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M. J. KARP.

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Pick Committee For Zion Congress

Buenos Aires Jews Prepare for Next Summer's World Conclave

(J. T. A. Special Correspondence) BUENOS AIRES, May 8.—A committee to handle local preparations for the World Jewish Congress scheduled for next Summer was formed here at a meeting of delegates representing a number of Jewish organizations and institutions.

Israel Efronky, member of the Paris World Congress Committee, addressed the delegates who chose the committee. The committee consists of one representative from each Jewish organization or institution in favor of the Congress. An executive committee will be chosen from the larger group. Such organizations as may decide to join the Congress movement later will be permitted to send a delegate each to the large committee, provided they do so before elections are held.

Zionists of all groups, from Revisionists to Laborites, are as yet the only ones supporting the World Congress.

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MEN AND WOMEN who drift with the wind of change, who seek permanent connection for men and women who have periods, who are willing to work with a prominent national publication, in our country, who are willing to work with the State of New Jersey. Experience not necessary. Opportunity for advancement. Supervision to help you earn steady income on our terms commission advanced. Territory will be protected and restricted. Opportunity for advancement. See Rabbi L. F. Weiner, manager the Jewish Daily Bulletin, 221 Centre Street, New York, N. Y.

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Jewish Center Leaders Meet In Atlantic City

Sessions Discuss Problems of Community Life in America

(Special to the J.D.B.) ATLANTIC CITY, N. J., May 24.—Members of the National Association of Jewish Center Executives gathered at the Hotel St. Charles today for an executive committee meeting and a series of round table talks preliminary to a joint four-day convention starting Saturday with the National Conference of Jewish Social Service and the National Council for Jewish Education.

The meeting took place in the morning, and was followed by a luncheon at the St. Charles Hotel. During the afternoon two round table discussions were conducted, which were summarized by Moses W. Beckelman, of the Ninety-second street Y. M. H. A. in New York. The talks, of which Rabbi Aaron G. Robison, of Newark, was chairman, were:

- Interpreting the Jewish Center to the Board; Maurice Biggier, Washington; "Health Activities," Samuel Gershowitz, Brooklyn;
- "Aesthetic Recreational Activities," William Gershowitz, Brooklyn, Mass.; "Adult Education," Herman Jacobs, New York; "The Summer Program," Belle Bernstein, Paterson, N. J.; and "Involvement," Harold Morris, Brooklyn.

Moses H. Chaseman, of Albany, president of the National Association of Jewish Center Executives, delivered his presidential address this evening.

Glucksmans Presides The sessions tomorrow will be devoted to a discussion of various Jewish center activities. Dr. Julian L. Gluckman, New York, will preside over the morning session, and reports on projects in Jewish centers presented by Jacob I. Cohen, Providence, "Jewish Youth Night," Flora S. Levine, New York City, "Keren Aum," Paul Goldblatt, Harrisburg, Pa., "A United Community."

At a luncheon tomorrow afternoon problems of the smaller city community center executives will be discussed by Philip R. Goldstein, New York City, Rabbi Julian L. Greifer, Binghamton, N. Y., will preside.

Moses H. Chaseman will act as chairman of the afternoon conference, at which committee reports will be presented. The reports to be presented are:

- "Community and Social Service Activities," Jacob I. Cohen, Providence; "Cooperation between the Jewish Center and Jewish Education," Mordcael Soltes, New York City; "Development of Palestine," Samuel Gershowitz, Brooklyn; "Reconstruction of Jewish Life in Europe," Miriam R. Ephraim, New York City.

Four Will Attend Conclave From Providence

(Special to the J.D.B.) PROVIDENCE, R. I., May 24.—Four executives of Providence Jewish agencies will attend the annual meeting of the Jewish workers at Atlantic City May 26 to 30.

They are Manuel P. Ostrow, superintendent of the Jewish Home for the Aged in Rhode Island; Jacob I. Cohen, executive director of the Providence Jewish Community Center; Miss Jessie Josolowski, executive director of the Jewish Family Welfare Society of Providence, and Maurice Stollerman, formerly of Brooklyn, N. Y., superintendent of the Jewish Orphanage of Rhode Island.

"All the news concerning Jews" is faithfully and promptly reported in the Jewish Daily Bulletin, a Jewish daily newspaper printed in English.

Presiding Officer

HARRY L. GLUCKSMAN

Magnes Addresses Committee Meeting of Zionist Organization

A meeting of the administrative committee of the Zionist Organization of America was held last night at the Hotel Astor.

Speakers at the gathering were Dr. Judah L. Magnes, chancellor of the Hebrew University in Jerusalem, and Louis Lipsky, member of the Executive of the Jewish Agency for Palestine, who has recently returned from Palestine.

Jewish War Veterans To Hold Memorial Service in Jersey City

(Special to the J.D.B.) JERSEY CITY, N. J., May 24.—Post No. 10 of the Jewish War Veterans, together with four other Jewish veterans' groups, will co-sponsor a memorial service in Jersey City, N. J., at 7:30 p.m. on Saturday evening at Temple Beth-El here.

Drives Have Improved Status Of Refugees, Says McDonald

(Continued from Page One) Mr. McDonald stressed the fact that the world economic crisis is making the work of the refugee commission difficult, but said steady progress in solving the problems of the refugees is being made.

The high commissioner, a resident of New York, has spent the last three months in a tour of European refugee centers, in a series of negotiations with various governments, and has delivered a comprehensive report on the activities of his office to the governing body of the refugee group. The body met in London with Lord Robert Cecil presiding.

After a short stay in the United States, during which he will visit Washington, Mr. McDonald will return to Europe to carry on his work.

Statement to Reporters

In a statement issued to ship news reporters, Mr. McDonald said:

"Now much better than when I returned three months ago, it is possible, thanks largely to the devoted efforts of the Jewish and non-Jewish private organizations, to record definite progress. But the bulk of our task is still ahead of us."

"The number of refugees outside of Germany is probably not less than 50,000 or 60,000, for the hundreds who have returned to Germany have been replaced by the constant additions of new exiles. Of this total of refugees, however, probably nearly 20,000 have been permanently settled in new homes—10,000 in Palestine and the

Philadelphia Nazi Rally Viewed As Proof of Boycott's Success

(Special to the J.D.B.) PHILADELPHIA, May 24.—There will be no demonstration against the Nazi mass meeting, scheduled for tomorrow night, according to a decision of the local administrative committee of the American Jewish Congress.

The committee adopted the following resolution:

"The Philadelphia Jewish Council considers the coming Nazi meeting as an indication of the success of the American boycott of German goods and services inspired to continue the work with renewed energy. The Council will take note of the practical results of the meeting and will give its answer

to Nazi activities in an energetic manner. The Council is certain that the Jews of Philadelphia will not bow before Nazi terrorism, scheduled for tomorrow night, against Hitlerism to the bitter end. Nor will we permit any linking of the boycott of German products with a boycott of German-Americans."

"The Council calls on the Jews of Philadelphia to go about their activities in a peaceful and dignified manner so that we shall not lose the sympathy and co-operation of all shades of American public opinion."

"Let no Jew attend the meeting nor give them any cause for receiving publicity."

'Jerusalem Strasse' to Keep Its Name, 'Non-Aryan' or Not

(J.T.A. Staff Correspondent) PARIS, May 15.—The German ruling class of today is not so inflexible as the German government, a late issue of the Deutsche Allgemeine Zeitung indicates.

According to the Braunschweig correspondent of this 100 cent paper "Aryan" newspaper, the Nazis of Braunschweig recently discovered, to the consternation of all pure-blooded "Aryans," that in the streets of that "Aryan" city had a disgracefully "non-Aryan" name, Jerusalem Strasse.

The matter was immediately referred to the fuhrer—the leader who is also an authority on "Aryan" matters. As it became immediately apparent to him that this was another of those international Jewish conspiracies against the "Aryans," he immediately ordered that the "non-Aryan" name be changed to Balduin von Schlicht Strasse, after that notable grown-up boy scout.

His name would have gone down in history—at least on certain street-signs in Braunschweig—but for the belated discovery

that Jerusalem Strasse had not received its name from the "non-Aryan" capital of Palestine, but from the memory of a former great benefactor of the city, Reverend Jerusalem, abbot of Braunschweig.

And so one pure "Aryan" city will have to carry on with a "non-Aryan" street name. But the Braunschweig "Aryans" sometimes make mistakes.

Fascists Insult Union Jack Flag

(Continued from Page One)

ing, and after climbing the pole hoisted their flag, at the same time sticking on the staff anti-Jewish slogans, such as "The red flag is the flag of the Jews." The re-entered the car undisturbed and sped away.

"The reason why our flag bears the swastika," this official explained, "is that now the Union Jack is the Jews' flag. The swastika puts the white man's mark on it."

"We are racial Fascists. The flag was our protest against Jewish influence in the London County Council. We are not connected with the Black Shirts of Sir Oswald Mosley."

Today was Empire Day, but the Socialist-controlled Council Council proclaimed it Commonwealth Day.

DAWA Economic War Flourishing

(Continued from Page One)

certain yesterday. The owner, then at his dairy, could not be reached, and the bookkeeper who remained in the office was uncommunicative.

Levy yesterday stated that his association will not tolerate intolerance, and he set forth the essence of opinion voiced by the members on Friday to indicate his as the attitude of his group.

Among those who went on record as condemning the DAWA and its anti-Semitic implications were, Dr. Leopold A. Gorman, William Voigt, another German, and John Voigt. Patrick Mullin introduced the resolution against the DAWA. It was passed by acclamation.

52 Are Hurt in Tel Aviv Riots

(Continued from Page One)

Agency have greatly influenced British public opinion. The dispatches of the Agency were widely disseminated by Reuters, British world-wide news service, and public relations. British opinion was influenced by the unity of Palestinian Jewry and by the support given them by the Jews of Poland.

Latvia Upholds Two High Officials Would Strengthen the Spirit of the Country

(Jewish Telegraph Agency)

RIGA, May 24.—Two high officials of the Latvian government disclaimed in public statements to date any intention on the part of this country to persecute the Jews in Latvia. The Latvian government, talking over the radio, declared:

"We do not desire to persecute minorities, thus embittering their lives. Our aim is to strengthen the Latvian spirit."

"As a result of our policy we expect, in the event of danger to Latvia, to have all our citizens, regardless of religion and race, to come to the defense of the fatherland."

General Balodis, minister of War, told the Jewish delegation from the Freiheitsskammer that the government will not permit anti-Semitism.

Palestine League Dance Nets Fund

1,200 Attend Affair on Board Ile de France; Would Build Colony

More than 1,200 persons attended a supper dance held last night by the Women's League for Palestine aboard the S. S. Ile de France. Proceeds of the affair will go toward the building of a new Eilat Chaiyoth patterned on the colony in Haifa, erected by the league.

The location of the second home will be decided upon the return of the League trustees Mrs. Jay Bergman, who are now surveying conditions in Palestine to determine where the need for help is greatest. Other officers of the league are Mrs. J. I. Cohen, Rose Blumenthal, Mrs. Richard Gottheil and Mrs. William Prince.

Libya Contains Oldest Settlements of Jews, British Traveler Says

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)

LONDON, May 17.—The oldest Jewish settlements in the world today and to be found in Libya in North Africa, where the Jews settled for the first time more than 2,000 years ago, according to a study by Major Polson Newman.

The study, which is being published, is said to have arrived from Egypt in the time of the Ptolemies. Some of the descendants of these settlers still lead the lives of nomadic wandering Jews.

In all there are about 30,000 Jews scattered throughout the province now governed by Marshal Italo Balbo. They live side by side with Arabs, Turks and Maltese in perfect harmony as traders, artisans and farmers.

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Same Day Records Passing Of Two Former Partners

(J.D.B. Special Correspondence)

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Several hours after his death his boyhood friend, former partner and schoolmate in Russia, Morris Hurwitz of Syracuse, N. Y., also died.