



EDITORIAL NOTES By HERMAN BERNSTEIN

Achmeier's Hunger Strike

THE arrest and imprisonment of Aba Achmeier, Zionist Revisionist, immediately after he had been freed by the court on the ground that there was no sufficient evidence against him in connection with the Arlosoroff murder, has stirred the Jewish population of Philadelphia. Achmeier is now detained without bail on the charge that he is a member of the B'rith Habiryonim, a secret revolutionary Revisionist organization. Other Revisionists charged with belonging to the B'rith Habiryonim, were released on bail of \$125. The re-arrest of Achmeier under these conditions lends color to the suspicion that the British authorities in Palestine are trying to discredit the Revisionists by all means.

Achmeier started a hunger strike which, he announced, he would continue until released on bail. Demonstrations against the imprisonment of Achmeier have assumed serious proportions, and a number of Revisionists have been injured by the police.

While it is true that the demonstrators have shown no restraint in criticizing the Palestine government, it is equally true that the Palestine authorities had provoked these demonstrations by the strange manner in which they treated the Revisionist leader after he had been cleared of the accusation of complicity in the Arlosoroff murder. The persecution of Achmeier at this time is regarded by his followers as an attempt to influence the course of the Arlosoroff murder trial.

The Bulgarian Jews

It is reported that the Fascist coup d'etat in Bulgaria has thus far produced little fear among the Bulgarian Jews. Of late the Nazi agitation in Bulgaria led to the rise of anti-Semitism, but it is reported that the Revisionist leaders after he had been cleared of the accusation of complicity in the Arlosoroff murder. The persecution of Achmeier at this time is regarded by his followers as an attempt to influence the course of the Arlosoroff murder trial.

Police Deny Achmeier on Food Strike

Revisionists Ask Right to Have Physician See Prisoner

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
JERUSALEM, May 21.—While Revisionist groups all over Palestine demonstrated and rioted, demanding the freedom of Aba Achmeier, Revisionist theorist arrested on the charge of being a leader of a secret terrorist organization and said to be on the fourth day of a hunger strike protesting his confinement, the police informed a visiting Revisionist delegation that "Achmeier has not begun any hunger strike as yet and is still eating."

Urge Jewish Mourning

The Revisionists approached the police and requested that a private doctor be allowed to examine Achmeier. The Revisionist organization in Palestine issued an appeal to the Jews of the country, asking them to wear mourning and to abstain from all recreation, concerts and theatres until Achmeier is freed.

Achmeier is still detained in the same cell he occupied with Abraham Stavsky and Zvi Rosenblatt. Revisionists on trial for the murder of Dr. Chaim Arlosoroff.

The rabbi of Palestine, Rabbi A. H. Hacohen Kook, sent a special greeting to Achmeier.

Achmeier, originally one of the three defendants charged with the murder of Dr. Arlosoroff, was released when the judges held that the evidence against him was insufficient.

He was rearrested by the police and charged with having been the leader of the B'rith Habiryonim.

(Continued on Page Eight)

Bulgars Promise Jews Complete Civil Security Under New Government

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
SOFIA, May 21.—The new Bulgarian government has guaranteed full security, justice and civil rights for the Bulgarian Jews, the Jewish Telegraphic Agency was informed today by Dr. Saul Mezman, president of the Bulgarian-Jewish Chamber of Commerce.

Dr. Mezman declared the country is completely tranquil and peace reigns everywhere.

Yorkville Nazis Cut Swastikas Into Opponents' Shop Fronts

Non-conforming Yorkville shopkeepers yesterday complained of Nazi vandalism, which during the last few days has been directed toward marking the establishments of all non-Nazis in the district.

Dozens of shops not enrolled in the DAWA, the anti-Jewish shopkeepers' organization, have had their windows marked with large swastikas. The Hitlerite insignia has been cut in by the bay windows of the stores, apparently with a diamond. Many of the shopkeepers

Non-Jews Organize to Assist Jewish Victims of Nazi Rule

Dr. Cadman Heads Group Formed to Raise Relief Funds

The first Christian committee formed to raise funds for persecuted Jews abroad has been organized as the American National Christian Committee for German Refugees, composed of representative citizens of both Protestant and Catholic communions, it was announced yesterday by Dr. S. Parkes Cadman, chairman of the committee. In a letter addressed to Felix M. Warburg, national chairman of the United Jewish Appeal, which is seeking \$3,000,000 in the United States for German Jewish relief.

Stating that the committee of Christians had been formed "at the request of James G. McDonald, League of Nations High Commissioner for Refugees," Dr. Cadman said the purpose of the new organization is "to bring to Christian



DR. S. PARKES CADMAN

people everywhere a sense of their obligation and opportunity to assume their proper share of responsibility.

(Continued on Page Two)

Jews Complain Judge Jails 11 Against Danzig For Picketing Nazi Circulars In Jerusalem

Community President Delivers Protest to Senate Head

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
DAZNIG, May 21.—A protest against the printing of anti-Jewish poems and the circulation of the "ritual murder" issue of the Danzig "Inquirer" was delivered today to Dr. Hermann Raushnig, Nazi president of the Danzig Senate, by the president of the Jewish community.

Dr. Raushnig's attention was called to the fact that Nazi bands roam the streets of Danzig shouting "Death to the Jews" and that Jewish pedestrians are not safe. The Nazi chief of the Danzig government was asked to guarantee full protection for the Jews.

D-pity the fact that Danzig is a free city and the League of Nations and the Polish government both have a voice in the government of the city, and that there less than a year ago returned a Nazi majority and the government of the city passed into the hands of the Nazis.

Werns Jews They Must Obey Law or Entries Will Be Reduced

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
JERUSALEM, May 21.—The government of Palestine will be compelled to decrease Jewish immigration into the country if Jewish enterprises employing Arab labor, Magistrate James E. Bodily declared here in sentencing a group of laborite leaders for violating the new anti-picketing law.

Eleven labor leaders were sentenced to terms of two months to hard labor without the right to appeal. Permission to spend the feast of Shabbath at home under bail was refused the men.

The action of the magistrate makes it clear that the government is prepared to go to extreme measures to enforce the law.

Yiddish Conclave Ends in Kharkov

Ukrainian Minister Speaks on Biro-Bidjan; Purges Win Their Demands

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
MOSCOW, May 21.—The All-Ukrainian Yiddish conference called for the purpose of purifying Yiddish language closed today in Kharkov. The closing speech was delivered by the Ukrainian Minister of Education, M. Zatonaly, who praised the Soviet development of Biro-Bidjan as an autonomous Jewish unit.

Before the conference began the "jargonizers" seemed on the point of winning, but a blast from Maxim Gorky, dean of Soviet writers, criticizing young authors from their aliphoid use of Russian, reacted on the other languages as well, and the advocates of a pure Yiddish won out.

Nazi Inquiry To Resound In Philadelphia

Turns to City of Brotherly Love to Probe Unbrotherly Hate

The office of Samuel Dickstein, vice chairman of the Congressional Committee to Investigate Nazi Activities, announced that the committee will hold its next hearings in Philadelphia Friday and Saturday. The session will be private, it was indicated, as were those held in New York last week.

The committee is expected to interview German business men in Philadelphia, which is recognized as one of this country's most active centers of Nazi propaganda. Many financial transactions between Nazi Germany and Nazi bodies in America have been consummated in Philadelphia, according to reports from some quarters.

Philadelphia also is the home of a chapter of the Silver Legion, which is reported to have strong links with Nazi Germany. Remnants of the Khaki Stripes, a group once controlled by "Generalissimo" Art Smith, now serving a sentence in Queens for perjury, have their headquarters in the City of Brotherly Love.

Three U. S. Departments Are Called Into Action

(Special to the J.D.B.)
WASHINGTON, May 21.—A united effort against Nazi and subversive propaganda activities in the United States has been launched by three additional branches of the Federal government in cooperation with the investigation being conducted by a Congressional committee, it was learned today.

For the last few weeks, Representative John W. McCormack, chairman of the committee investigating subversive propaganda activities, has been conferring with officials of the three leading departments of the Government in an effort to impress them with the seriousness of Nazi and similar activities in this country.

As a result he and his committee have been advised of the cooperation of the Department of Justice, the Labor Department and the State Department.

Separate inquiries will be carried on by each agency. Each inquiry will deal with different phases of Nazi and foreign propaganda activities in this country. All information, however, will be coordinated by the McCormack committee.

McDonald to Arrive In New York Thursday

James G. McDonald, League of Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, will arrive in New York next Thursday on board the Italian liner Rex.

Mr. McDonald has been in Europe for several weeks, investigating living conditions of the refugees in a number of countries harboring them.

Westchester Jews Expect McDonald Visit

League Commissioner for Refugees to Add Voice to Appeal

(Special to the J.D.B.)
MOUNT VERNON, N. Y., May 21.—Harry P. Fierst, national treasurer of the Zionist Organization of America, today announced that James G. McDonald, League of Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, who will arrive in New York Thursday aboard the Rex, is expected to visit Westchester County Jewish every June 3rd or 10th.

Mr. Fierst declared Commissioner McDonald will speak at a county-wide dinner in County Center, White Plains, in connection with the Westchester Division drive for \$50,000 in the United Jewish Appeal.

Lehman Hopes to Attend
Felix M. Warburg, Westchester resident and one of the national drive officials, has already signified his intention to attend the dinner. Mr. Fierst said Governor Lehman has sent word that he will attend if not prevented by business. Mark Eisman, Westchester chairman, will preside and non-Jews will be invited.

The Zionist District of Mount Vernon and twenty affiliated Jewish organizations have passed the \$5,000 mark in their effort to attain a goal of \$15,000. Dr. Elias Minsky, rabbi of the Beth Shalom Esh here and president of the American Rabbinical Assembly, addressed the most recent gathering of workers.

Yonkers Opens Drive
Another night will be held Thursday at Free Synagogue of Westchester. Rabbi Nathan Straus Jr., the three co-chairmen, Mr. Fierst, Edgar A. Pollack and Henry Y. Schooner will speak. Rabbi Nathan Straus Jr., State Director of the National Emergency Council, will open the drive in Yonkers tonight. Senator Straus will speak at the Jewish Community Center. Yonkers Jews have set themselves a quota of \$2,000.

Tri-State Group to Plan Aid for German Jewry

(Special to the J.D.B.)
PITTSBURGH, May 20.—Seven Jewish communities of Western Pennsylvania, six communities of West Virginia and four of Ohio are expected to be represented at a tri-state conference in Pittsburgh, May 21-22, at the Jewish Appeal on June 3 in Pittsburgh. Rabbi Samuel Freshof of Chicago, who has accepted a call to the pulpit of Temple Rodney, Salt Lake, will speak.

The conference synchronizes with the opening of a campaign in Pittsburgh for the United Jewish Appeal and other causes under the leadership of Leo Lehman as chairman and Leon Falk Jr. and Louis M. Oppenheimer as co-chairmen. The objective of the Pittsburgh campaign is \$100,000, of which at least 80 per cent is expected for the relief of German Jewry.

Dayton Jewish Council With Dual Aim Formed

(Special to the J.D.B.)
DAYTON, Ohio, May 21.—Completion of the organization of the United Jewish Council of Dayton is planned for tomorrow night, when fifteen directors will be selected to serve terms of from one to two years.

The council, representative of Jewish Jewish groups and activity in the city, has a two-fold purpose: to combine all units in an annual fund raising campaign, and to unite all Jewish groups into one central organization for the promotion of community good.

Jacob, in the New World



—From a drawing by Ruth Light.

Family His Gems, Says Jewel Auctioneer at Ruby Wedding

(Special to the J.D.B.)
NEW ROCHELLE, N. Y., May 21.—A ruby wedding anniversary and the Shabbath holiday were celebrated together in the home of Jacob Shongut, veteran New York auctioneer, on Bon Air Avenue here yesterday.

Surrounded by what Mr. and Mrs. Shongut described to a Jewish Daily Bulletin reporter as their "dividends," the couple spent the day reminiscing on the forty years of their married life.

Mr. Shongut smiled and became philosophic in reply to the questions reporters usually ask on such occasions.

What recipe for happiness would he recommend for newweds? "There is no philosophy," he said, while Mrs. Shongut nodded sagely "that is, no particular one."

Then he listened to his grandchildren playing elsewhere in the

house, and he added, "You see, the dividends married life has paid us are pretty good. The oldest dividend is my seventeen-year-old grandson and the youngest is my two-year-old son."

Then Mr. Shongut, who has spent many years auctioning jewelry and metal, recalled the highlights of his political activities. He spoke of his election as coroner in the Bronx, and the day, twenty-five years ago, when he founded his firm, Jacob Shongut, Inc., down on the Bowery.

Mr. Shongut is sixty-one today, and still takes an active interest in the affairs of his country. He believes the Nazi menace can get very far in this country because the government is too liberal to persecute things to occur, and besides, he says, the current administration is fostering new social and economic ideals.

Port Chester Hadassah To Hold Annual Rally

(Special to the J.D.B.)
PORT CHESTER, N. Y., May 21.—Mrs. Jacob Gordon will install newly elected officers of Hadassah at the Jewish Center at the annual meeting tomorrow.

A linen shower and bridge will be held and contributions will be donated to the Hadassah Medical Organization. Mrs. David Azorsky and Mrs. Isadore Taskowsky are co-chairmen of the affair.

The Center's Sunday School will hold closing exercises. Sunday when outstanding students will receive awards for scholarship and attendance.

Rabbi Hoffman and Kin Sail For Palestine to Make Tour

(Special to the J.D.B.)
NEWARK, N. J., May 21.—Rabbi and Mrs. Charles I. Hoffman and several members of their family will sail Saturday morning for a tour of Palestine. Dr. Hoffman, who is one of the spiritual leaders of Ohav Shalom Congregation, has been an active Zionist for many years and has visited Palestine on previous occasions.

Allentown Congregation's Rabbi to Be Installed

(Special to the J.D.B.)
ALLENTOWN, Pa., May 21.—Rabbi Herbert I. Smickas, who was recently elected as rabbi of the congregation Sons of Israel of Allentown, will be formally installed Sunday evening.

Col. Calahan, Dr. Walsh Give Praise of Jews

Correspondence Reveals High Opinion of Jewish Sacrifices

(Special to the J.D.B.)
LOUISVILLE, KY., May 21.—Praise for the Jewish physician, a discussion of the Jewish doctor's difficulty in obtaining university positions, and the activity of the world peace, are pertinent subjects taken up by Col. P. H. Calahan, champion of religious tolerance and author of the Tolerance Code, and Dr. James J. Walsh, New York physician, in correspondence just made public.

Dr. Walsh's letter says, "I have a number of good friends among the Jewish doctors in New York, and I must say that some of the best of the doctors in the city are Jews."

"We used to say over in Berlin forty years ago that in order to get a position in the university a Jewish doctor had to be twice as good as any of his rivals for the position. Well, that is almost true here in New York."

"I find that it has been true throughout the country because I am helping Dr. Kagan of Boston to write something with regard to the Jewish physicians of the country, and it is surprising how many of them reached distinction."

Some of our most distinguished presidents of the New York Academy of Medicine have been Jews.

"Give More, Take Less"

In a letter written to Dr. Walsh, Col. Calahan stated, "I used to think that acquisition was the outstanding characteristic of the Jew, but long ago changed my mind, and in community work give more and take less than any other group."

"Being a member of the World Alliance, I am familiar with some of the activities of the Jewish Peace Union, of which you are a

Cleveland Jews Select Officers

Two Sisterhoods and Temple Alumni Name Slates for Year

(Special to the J.D.B.)
CLEVELAND, May 21.—The Jewish Center Sisterhood elected the following officers:

Mrs. Joseph Sharwell, chairman; Mrs. Harry L. Kaplan, first vice chairman; Mrs. Harry Blonder, second vice-chairman; Mrs. Seymour Miller, recording secretary; Mrs. Morris Spoor, treasurer; Mrs. Samuel Morgenstern, financial secretary, and Mrs. Samuel Feirman, auditor.

Temple Alumni
The Temple alumni here held an election of officers for the coming year. Harold Felsenbaum was chosen president; Max E. Maesel Jr., vice president; Miss Marcia Isaacs, secretary; Donald Newman, treasurer; and Miss Sibbel Devay, recorder.

Euclid Avenue Sisterhood

The following were elected at the annual meeting of the Euclid Avenue Temple Sisterhood: Mrs. Arthur Lindheim, president; Mrs. Sol Gitson, first vice president; Mrs. Oscar J. Pissel, second vice president; Mrs. Max P. Goodman, treasurer; Mrs. Otto Zinner, financial secretary; Mrs. Arthur Haas, recording secretary; Miss Gertrude Bondy, correspondence secretary, and Mrs. Ben Silver, auditor.

member, and a few years ago Henry Atkinson told me that for work being contemplated in Geneva, it was really embarrassing when they went to raising the money, to find that the Jews contributed over five hundred percent of the sum required.

"When recently writing about the Jews of Kentucky I had to say, and with some pleasure, that the three outstanding Kentuckians were the Drs. Flexner and Lewis D. Brandeis.

"None of these distinguished citizens can be charged with acquisition, even if it is a fault instead of a virtue."

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Brazilian Provincials Swallow Anti-Semite Pills of Fascism

Urban Workers and Intellectuals Unreceptive to Recently Revealed Doctrine of Integralist Green Shirts, Urging Jew Hatred

By ISAAC RAZMAN
(J.T.A. Special Correspondent)

SAO PAULO, May 3.—Two years was the ceremony imbued with any special significance. But this year the straw mannikins were accompanied by insulting remarks about the Jews, who were characterized as the "real Judases" responsible for the death of Christ. The hand behind this new turn of events is not difficult to detect.

A short time ago, however, the truth became apparent and the Jewish colony was startled by the extent to which anti-Jewish propaganda was being spread by the Integralists among the provincial population.

Like practiced agitators the Integralists realized they would meet with at least some opposition if they began their activities in the larger cities, where Fascism has already suffered several defeats at the hands of the liberal and labor elements, which are constantly on the alert against it. Instead, the Integralists started the dissemination of their anti-Semitic dogmas in the most remote places, where they selected Hitlerite propaganda designed to convince the populace that "the Jews have already invaded the largest cities of Brazil"; that "the Jews are coming to Brazil now that they have been driven from every other country"; that "the Jews are enslaving the people of Brazil"; and that "the Jews are responsible for all the troubles which beset the land."

Jews Widely Scattered

The regional press was everywhere enrolled to aid the Integralists and emphasize what they said in their speeches. The actuality of the menace inherent in this propaganda becomes apparent when one knows that widely scattered the Jewish population is here. Most of the Jews live in the large cities and earn their living by peddling. Some live in frontier cities. Still others are itinerant traders, going from town to town with their wares. Most of these peddlers sell holy pictures, a popular item.

One can easily visualize the reception which will await such Jewish peddlers when they arrive in a town where the memory of the "burned Judah" legend has been freshly refreshed.

The nature of the soil upon which the Integralists have fallen may be seen from the list of doctors, lawyers, writers and high military officials who hold key offices in the organization.

These members are so pathetic to Integralism occasionally make their voices heard on the Jewish question. But the incident most indicative of the complete impotence of the Integralist group occurred during Holy Week. Every year, on Holy Saturday, children in various parts of the country perform a ceremony centering about the burning of a straw "Judah." Never before this

Newspapers Pro-Fascist

The newspapers undoubtedly know who prepared the effigies, but gave no indication of that fact, feeling instead an "expression of the nation's will" in the attack upon the Jews. The *Diario da Noite* referred to the Jewish quarter of Sao Paulo as the "Babylon of Brazil," and declared calmly that the Jews were descended from Judas, who sold Jesus.

A letter describing the feelings of the provincial Jewish population was sent to the various Jewish newspapers by an old Campas setter, H. Nadler. Nadler contains a speech delivered by Arnaldo Salgado, leader of the Integralists, who faithfully repeated some of Hitler's most anti-Semitic pronouncements.

The speech, Nadler says, was received with great enthusiasm by the populace. In describing his impressions of the meeting Nadler stated that several times he thought the audience about to lynch him. Some consolation may be derived from the fact that in the same letter the writer gives an analysis of talks made by a number of Brazilian intellectuals, all of whom expressed great distaste for the poison of Integralism.

The Jewish press, however, is unprepared for this anti-Semitic move of the Integralists. But they are taking every possible step to prevent the spread of the danger, which constitutes a menace to the life and property of the Jews scattered over the broad expanse of the Republic of Brazil.

Slovakian Jews Form Foreign Dept

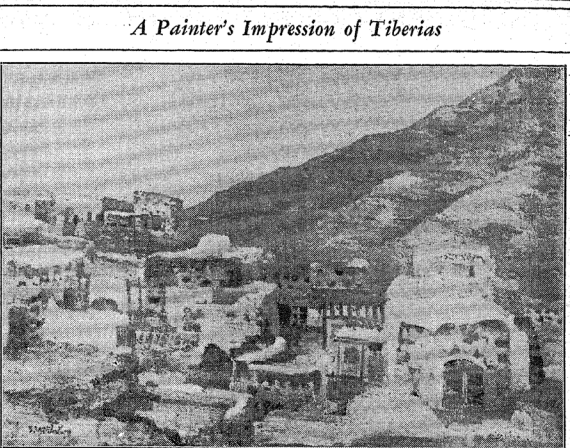
Co-Religionists' Cooperation Sought by the Federation

(J.T.A. Special Correspondent)

BRATISLAVA, May 11.—The Czechoslovakian branch of the Federation of Slovakian Jews has decided to open a foreign department within the Federation, whose object will be to seek close cooperation with the assimilated sections of Jewry in such Slav States as are at present accessible: Poland, Jugoslavia and Bulgaria. The prime minister of the Federation, Dr. Hugo Roth, has been entrusted to take charge of this work.

The Federation has at the same time decided to expel the director of the Federation, Arpad Kohn, on the ground that his election as a member of the Hungarian Academy of Science and Literature in Czechoslovakia is not reconcilable with membership of the Federation, since a member cannot belong to two organizations of minorities at the same time.

Dr. Kohn, who resigned, announced that he had resigned his membership of the advisory committee of the Jewish Reform Committee of Bratislava, in recognition of the Slovakian leadership of this, the largest Jewish religious community in Slovakia, had encountered certain difficulties, and he wanted to leave the Jewish community for the Slovakian leadership of the community.



Sulamith Wittenberg's canvas of the city on the Sea of Galilee where thousands were made homeless by flood. The original is in the possession of Lord Melchett.

Jewish Culture Exerts Influence On Postage Stamps of Nations

(J.T.A. Special Correspondent)

BERLIN, May 1.—Although there is not a single government in the world today which can be said to be Jewish, however, various symbols of Jewish culture have recently found expression on eight different postage stamps used by various countries, according to a study of the subject by the *Judische Rundschau* of Berlin. Sometimes the Jewish idea is expressed in the picture shown on the stamp, sometimes only in the lettering, and sometimes in both, but in all cases the Jewish character of the stamp is unmistakable.

Sometimes the Jewish character of the stamp is not intentional. This is true of the Hungarian postage stamp brought out in 1932 with a picture of Dr. Ignaz Semmelweis, a Jewish physician and a great benefactor of Hungary. In this case the postage stamp pays homage to Dr. Semmelweis the physician.

Zamenhof Honored

Somewhat different is the case of the Russian stamp of 1929, which bears a picture of Ludwig Zamenhof, the Jewish inventor of Esperanto, the international language. Another Russian stamp, issued in 1933, represents the Russian state of Birobidjan and shows a Jewish worker at a dredging machine. It bears the Russian inscription "Birobidjan Hebrew at his Dredger" and is plainly an attempt on the part of the Soviets to recognize the role of the Jew in the Soviet state.

Especially Jewish are the representations on two postage stamps used officially in Palestine, which are closely identified with Jewish traditions. One of these pictures is the grave of Rachel and the tower of King David in Jerusalem, both symbols of the antiquity of Jewish civilization.

Jewish Characters on Issues

Other stamps receive their Jewish character from the use of Jewish characters, although the illustrations may be non-Jewish. Among these are the postage stamps issued some years ago in Poland, where part of the text is in Yiddish. Another was issued by the Czechoslovakian government at the time of the Zionist-Revisionist Congress in Karlsruhe in 1930. Even in Germany we find a stamp with a Jewish inscription. But that was in the days before the advent of Hitlerism to power, in 1928, when Germany honored the

Jews of Breslau with a Rosh Hashona stamp bearing the inscription "Shanah Tovah—Happy New Year—in Hebrew—and the Jewish Year '5688."

The old Turkish government of Palestine and the former Austro-Hungarian government also made use of Hebrew inscriptions on their stamps. Particularly worth mentioning are the Austrian stamp with the "Petach-Tikvah" lettering and the Turkish issue for use in Palestinian mail with the Hebrew inscription "Rishon-le-Zion."

Murder Rite Cry Sweeps Naziland

Newspapers Throughout Reich Join Der Stuermer in Accusations

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, May 20.—Ritual murder accusations against the Jews are spreading all over Germany. *Freudrichs*, *Nazi* paper, picked up the campaign initiated by *Der Stuermer* and devoted most of its issue to repeating the accusations contained in the special May Day issue of *Streicher's Jew-baiting weekly*.

Under an inch-high banner, "Jewish Murder," the *Nazi* paper described alleged ritual murders and other crimes supposed to have been committed by the Jews.

In Danzig, a paper patterned on *Der Stuermer* and bearing the same name reproduced most of the Nuremberg paper's stories on alleged ritual murders.

Emir's English Visit Stirrs Much Speculation As to Its Purpose

(J.T.A. Special Correspondent)

JERUSALEM, May 4.—The Emir Abdullah of Transjordan, who is shortly proceeding to London on an official visit, will arrive in the afternoon of June 9 at Victoria Station. He will be met the day before on his arrival at Marseilles by a representative of the British Government, who will accompany him to London.

The Emir will leave Palestine for Egypt on June 3. The Palestine Government is placing at his disposal a train-de-lux and will embark at Port Said on the S. S. *Rampard* for Marseilles.



Jews, Syrians In Lion-Lamb Role Foreseen

'No Serious Obstacle' to Accord, French Senator Feels

(J.T.A. Special Correspondent)

JERUSALEM, May 1.—There is no serious obstacle against cooperation between Syria and the Jews, declared Senator Justin Gohart, former French minister, at a banquet given in his honor by Count De Martel, high commissioner, in Beirut.

"There is a great difference between the international situation of Palestine and that of Syria," said Gohart. "The status of Palestine is regulated by the acceptance of all the power of the principle of the Jewish National Home. The immigration of Jews into Palestine is guaranteed by international right. The situation in Syria is altogether different. It is a country under mandate, which can tomorrow obtain its complete independence."

"It is consequently free to receive foreigners of note, can give or not give hospitality to the Jew. For my part, I see no serious obstacle against cooperation between Syria and Jews."

"The Jews have completely transformed Palestine in these years. Gifted with their energy and their capital, the country has finally recognized that this energy, finally recognized that this prosperity has profited greatly the Arab population. Cooperation between Syria and Palestine does not preclude cooperation between Arab countries, because history shows that the Jews in the middle ages had been great friends with the Moslems."

"I have studied the situation in Palestine and find that an accord between Arabs and Jews is easily realizable. There is place in the country for these two brother-peoples."

Organize B'nai Brith Lodge in Jugoslavia

(J.T.A. Special Correspondent)

BEIGRADE, May 15.—A B'nai Brith lodge has been organized at Oselek. The lodge, the sixth in Jugoslavia, will be known as the "Menorah."

A grand lodge will now be formed in the country.

London Astrologer Sees Jews' Colonial Failure

(J.T.A. Special Correspondent)

LONDON, May 11.—R. H. Naylor, astrologer who contributed to the "Punch" department in the Sunday Express, writes:

"We are hearing much about plans for Jewish colonization. The plans will never fully be carried out."

"The stars indicate that such settlements—the present one in Palestine and for instance—will be started enthusiastically but hope to fulfill the cherished hopes of their founders."

"The Jews will never 'go back.'"

German Jews Suffering From Kashruth Ban

Heinrich Stern Urges Preservation of Rabbinic Human Life

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) BERLIN, May 21.—Heinrich Stern, president of the Federation of Liberal Jews in Germany, writing in the *Juedisch-liberale Zeitung*, urges that even according to the strictest religious law, there is no higher mitzvah than the preservation of human life.

"For a year now," he proceeds, "ritual shechita is prohibited in Germany by the law of the State, and the law of the State ultimately there would come the prohibition of shechita without previous stunning, which was demanded by the Societies for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals. It might, therefore, have been expected that Orthodox Judaism, and particularly the Orthodox Rabbis, would have tried to find ways and means of overcoming the difficulty. Now Jews have for a year been deprived of the opportunity to do so. But the Orthodox and good many Liberal Jews also observe the ritual food laws—and the German Jews are waiting in vain for the liberating decisions of the Rabbis, particularly the Orthodox Rabbis."

"It is true that the Liberal 'Yeh' in April, 1933, issued a call that each Jew should act in accordance with his conscience, declaring that it need not be regarded as a sin if, under the existing circumstances, Jews eat meat which is not kosher. This has been the situation since."

"But even Liberal Congregations do not act in accordance with this call, and Orthodox, especially Orthodox Rabbis of Bavaria, are unyielding."

"It is not as if there were no way out. The methods of electrical stunning are said to have gone so far that even Conservative people can without scruple eat meat that has been slaughtered in this manner. I am not an expert, and must leave it to the experts to say how far such methods of shechita have advanced."

"But this is a secondary matter to me. What is primary is the danger to the Jewish people of the question for every religious Jew, whether ritual law is more important than the great ethnic norm."

"The health and the work capacity of young Jews at stake. If the Rabbis have learnt nothing from the history of the last 150 years, they are themselves to blame if they have not recommended as leaders for the Communities will not permit it, that because the dot is missing from the Tens of thousands of good, observant German Jews should be torn between hunger and conscience. If the Conservatives will not do this, Liberal Jewry must intervene."

Nazi Theatre, Bereft Of Jews, Deteriorates

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) LONDON, May 21.—Reports here give the reason for the lav passed last Tuesday placing the ban on the attendance of German Jews in the hands of Dr. Paul Goebbels, Nazi Minister of Propaganda and Public Enlightenment.

The German stage, the reports indicate, has been struggling with serious difficulties since the elimination of Jewish talent from German theatrical and motion picture productions, causing Nazi officials to worry about its future.

German Rabbi Urges Revival of Sanhedrin

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) MANHEIM, Germany, May 21.—The revival of the ancient Jewish Sanhedrin or High Court in Palestine was recommended today by Rabbi Lamm of this city at a conference of the rabbinical congress of Southwest Germany.

The conference decided to place the recommendation before the rabbinical association for action.

Chile Congress Will Consider Many Problems

South American Jews to Take Up Status; 160 Present

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) SANTIAGO, Chile, May 21.—A number of important Jewish problems will be discussed at the Chilean Jewish Congress which will open here on May 30 and continue for four days.

A total of 160 delegates, fifty of them nominated by institutions and the rest chosen by democratic election, will participate in the meetings.

Among the questions to be taken up are (1) the general status of world Jewry, (2) the World Jewish Congress, (3) the status of Chile's Jewry, (4) the fight against anti-Semitism in Chile, (5) Jewish immigration to this country, (6) assimilation and Jewish education here, (7) social aid, and (8) the organization of Chilean Jewry.

Choice of a delegate to the World Jewish Congress will be by a direct special election for the whole Jewish community and not by the scheduled Chilean Jewish Congress.

Yeshiva Students Wreck Non-Kosher Kitchen At Warsaw Institution

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) WARSAW, May 21.—Two hundred students of the Yeshiva Emek Shalom, members of Parliament, wrecked the kitchen of the institution today when they discovered that food given them was not prepared according to Jewish ritual.

The angry students wrecked the kitchen completely. They poured out all the food and smashed all utensils used there.

The angry students surrounded the institution while the students were in action. Police arrived and dispersed the crowd. The seminarists demanded a rabbinical inquiry.

English Revisionists Demand Parliamentary Action on Achmimer

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) LONDON, May 21.—The English Revisionist group today telegraphed members of Parliament known to be interested in Palestine asking them to intervene with Sir Philip Cunliffe-Lister, British Colonial Secretary, and High Commissioner Sir Arthur Grenfell Wauchope, on behalf of Achmimer.

Latvian Rabbis Protest Rappaport Conviction

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) RIGA, May 21.—The Agudath Harabonim, Latvian rabbinical association, submitted a memorandum to the Soviet government today asking the Soviet authorities to reconsider the verdict in the case of the famous Rappaport, convicted of crimes of violence against young Jewish girls.

Johannes Stark Flirts With High Nazi Officials

Courts Approval By Standing Behind Their Exclusion Policies

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) BERLIN, May 7.—The right of a government to pass laws regulating the behavior of its people is upheld by Professor Johannes Stark, Nobel prize physicist in 1919 in the current issue of *Nature*.

"It must be emphasized once more that the National Socialist Government is far from desiring to make an attack on the freedom of scientific investigation," he writes. "Rather it is anxious to give scientific persons every possible help for their work. I have myself on many occasions been asked by the National Socialist Government to join them in assisting individual scientific persons and institutions."

"The National Socialist Government has not subjected Jewish scientists to exceptional treatment, or forced them to emigrate; it has passed a law for the reform of the Civil Service which applies to all kinds of officials, not only to those concerned with science. According to this law, non-Aryan officials were obliged to leave the positions if they were not appointed before 1914, or if they had not fought at the front in the war."

Scientists Excepted. "No government can be denied the right to make such rules in the interests of its own people, and no group of officials, for example, scientific ones, can be made an exception to such a general law. As a matter of fact however, in a number of instances, such an exception was made to the advantage of Jewish scientists."

"Various Jewish scientists, without being forced to do so, have given up their positions and moved to other countries. This they have done, as some of them declared openly, out of sympathy with their Jewish kinsfolk who were affected by the law."

"This attitude can be understood and appreciated. One should not however set them up outside of Germany as martyrs of unjust treatment by the National Socialists in Germany, nor quote them as signs of the denial of intellectual freedom in Germany. This would be a misunderstanding of the actual position."

The withholding of criticism of the new regime in Germany, or at least a conscientious regard for the truth in scientific circles, will be to the advantage not only of the Jewish people, but also of the Jewish scientists themselves.

With regard to the assertions and claims of my research colleague, Professor A. V. Hill, on the

Dutch Will Punish Racial Incitement

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) AMSTERDAM, May 17.—By a huge majority, parliament approved the Van Schaik bill providing for punishment of those who incite against any section of the population.

The bill was introduced by Minister Van Schaik, a Catholic, who said the document was motivated by the need to combat anti-Semitic writings recently imported into Holland from abroad.

Bar to Exiles of Reich Sought In Sweden

Tidskrift Denies 10,000 Refugees Admitted Into Country

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) STOCKHOLM, May 3.—An emphatic denial of recent reports in Swedish and other newspapers that in 1933, 10,000 German refugees have been admitted to Sweden, is contained in the last issue of *Judisk Tidskrift*, leading Jewish-Swedish journal of Stockholm. Such reports, the paper states, have been circulated by the enemies of Jewish immigration to Sweden, who are trying to induce the Swedish government to further restrict its none too liberal policy toward Jewish immigration.

According to the *Judisk Tidskrift*, since the coming of Nazism in April 1933, only 148 German Jews have been allowed to settle in Sweden, as the latter must be in possession of a means of subsistence before they are allowed to remain in Sweden longer than six months.

Swedish German Jew applied for a Swedish immigration visa his application is referred to the "Political Immigrant Adm. Committee," a semi-official body in Stockholm which invariably turns down all German Jewish applications on the ground that the German Jews are refugees from political persecution.

Morris Hurwitz Dead

(J.D.B. Special Correspondence) SYRACUSE, N. Y., May 21.—Morris Hurwitz, president of Hurwitz Bros. Retail Company, died at his home here yesterday. Mr. Hurwitz, who was born in Odessa, Russia, had been active in Syracuse Jewish affairs since he came here forty-three years ago.

above mentioned matter," Professor Stark concludes. "It should like to invite him to visit Germany and as a scientific investigator to become acquainted with the actual facts by means of his own observation and collection of evidence."

Writer Is Keen About Youth Of Palestine

Zest and Earnest, Young People Inspire the Onlooker There

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) PARIS, May 11.—The fact that Palestine during the last two years has been making such tremendous strides toward the revival of industry and trade while the rest of the world is still in economic doldrums is due largely to the preponderant share of the Jewish youth in the activities of the country. This is the opinion of a prominent non-Jewish observer, M. Emile Schreiber, French industrialist, who recently spent several weeks in Palestine and records his observations in *Vo of Paris*.

Like in Italy and Soviet Russia, the Palestinian youth is playing a prominent role in the growth of its country, but to a much greater extent than elsewhere in practical pursuits. Watching the young chachuzim at work, M. Schreiber declares that one cannot help feeling enthusiastic and confident of the future of Palestine.

"Last Friday night," he says, "I saw marching in the streets of Tel Aviv, a singing group of lightly-clad boys and girls, whose average age did not seem to be above fifteen. I could not see a halo of enthusiasm in their ranks and around them as I watched them. Dressed only in a shirt and shorts and a pair of sandals, they marched on wings, prepared to sing or work or sleep in the fields, all imbued with a spirit which I have not seen in the youth anywhere else."

M. Schreiber, incidentally admits the lack of military atmosphere about the Jewish youth movement, in contrast to the Italian and German or other youth movements which are organized on a more or less military basis.

"There are, to be sure, many hot young bloods among them," he adds, "who are only too willing to fight with the Arab, but they do not form a preponderant part."

Everywhere one goes in Palestine one sees evidence that the youth takes the leading role in everything, whether in the fields, workshop, store, or office, he reports. It is the youth which gives Palestine its color and spirit, its keynote today, not the orthodox, religious type of older Jew who was practically the only type seen there up till recently.

All the news concerning Jews appears in the Jewish press. The Jewish daily *Yiddish Bulletin* is a daily Jewish daily newspaper published in New York.

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CRITICAL MOMENTS

By GEORGE JOEL

Himebaugh & Browne

Whether it's local, domestic or foreign, if it's news about Jewish life you'll find it in the Jewish Daily Bulletin.

Arthur Ruppin's Authoritative 'The Jews in the Modern World'

THE JEWS IN THE MODERN WORLD. By Arthur Ruppin, Ph.D., *The Macmillan Co., New York, \$5.00.*

Reviewed by
Dr. Maurice Fishberg

WHILE there has been a superabundance of monographs and books about the Jews, there has been a notable scarcity of authoritative studies of the racial, social and economic aspects of the people chosen as scapegoats in many modern European countries when things go wrong politically or socially. The reason is obvious: Scattered all over the habitable globe, under a variety of geographical, social and economic conditions, affected by a variety of political and statutory laws of different nations, the Jew obviously can not be treated as a sociological unit. Hence, while there have been published many excellent monographs about the Jews in some cities or countries, a rounded-out work about the Jew as a whole has been long wanted. The published books have been so scattered and so much of them published have left much to be desired.

It has been the merit of Dr. Ruppin's book that it has not wanted in several books which it produced, the first published in Germany forty years ago, followed by several others, culminating in his authoritative "Sozialologie der Juden," also in German, and it has finally given us the book under consideration now out in English.

In an introductory chapter on the ethnic traits of the Jews entitled "Who should be called a Jew?" it is shown that the Jews are not a homogeneous race, but some Jewish Chasidim and especially anti-Semites have attempted to maintain. Ruppin arrives at the conclusion that the Jews are regarded to race, no clear line can be drawn between the Jews and the non-Jews. There are no racial characteristics peculiar to Jews only. He also shows that the differences in mentality between Jews and non-Jews are "neither fundamental nor constant."

The chapters on Numbers, Distribution, Migrations and natural increase are a veritable mine of reliable statistical information, not found in any other book published. The reviewer is inclined to consider Dr. Ruppin's estimate of a total of 15,846,000 Jews in the entire world as much under the actual number. Those interested in the future of the Jews in various countries will find ample and trustworthy material about the mass migration of Jews in the past fifty years. It is refreshing to find that Ruppin arrives at the rational conclusion that with our present economic changes, it can not settle the Jewish problem in Eastern Europe:

"Emigration can at the utmost remove from Eastern Europe thirty to forty million Jews a year, i. e. only one-third of their natural increase."

In other words, even with intense immigration, they will remain more by that region year by year. However, his statement to the effect that: "It is an open question whether under the conditions of the economic conditions of the Jews in Poland—in the last fifty years the mass migration alone has rendered tolerable—can be preserved from catastrophic collapse," is rather a far cry. The national hatred and madness observed at racial in Germany and advanced in the wild Fascist movements in neighboring countries can not last long. Why not trust the trend of the economic changes, at present going on all over the world, especially in Eastern Europe, to take care of the Jews as

faint glimmer, occasionally fanned into a blaze by tragic events—such as anti-Semitic pogroms in other countries—but is normally obliterated by other thoughts and preoccupations. This lack of intensity in Jewish life makes it seem doubtful whether, in the absence of fresh immigration and in view of the progress of assimilation, the American Jew will in the long run maintain a leading position in Jewry which their political and economic position has secured for them since the War."

Our "Aeneid Judaism" It is noteworthy that in his introduction to this book, Professor Namier also refers to the "fading Aeneid Judaism" in the United States. He worries about "how deep and how far will assimilation and amalgamation proceed? Or will they be kept together by their own values have disappeared? If so, on what will they live, culturally and morally? Will they at least maintain themselves economically?"

The final two chapters discuss Zionism and Palestinian problems. This portion of the book should be read by all interested in the present status of, and the future outlook for, the Jews everywhere. I consider it the most authoritative in any language that has been my fortune to read and meditate over. We find here a realistic discussion of the achievements of Zionism in Palestine and its influence on the East. Ruppin says, "The Diaspora of the Jews, Zionism has converted a vague hope or idea into a concrete, practicable program," and focused their desire for "national life" here. He says, "Zionism has acquired sense and substance." For many West European Jews especially the younger generation, Zionism has opened up the road to assimilation." Dr. Ruppin is very optimistic as to the absorptive capacity of Palestine.

His ten chapters on the Jewish agricultural population were to increase by 50,000, the total Jewish population (including the natural increase) would grow to about half a million. Then 3 per cent of world-Jewry would live in Palestine, forming about 30 per cent of its population. He says that, in the following decade or so, similar, or even larger, programme more easily be carried out; hitherto every mass immigration of Jews has proved that the initial difficulties are overcome, immigration increases automatically.

Zionist Optimism Those worrying about the relation of the Arab population to the present and potential Jewish settlement in the Holy Land, though conservative, view the Jew who has mastered the problem by understanding, as well as by bold and serious study on the spot. While Ruppin doubts the possibility of the establishment of an economic symbiosis so long as the Arabs look upon the Jews as a

considerable number of Jewish artists also found their way to Sofia, where they received a cordial welcome.

How the status of the Bulgarian Jews will be affected by the rise of Fascism, it is difficult to foretell, for it is not yet quite clear what brand of Fascism Bulgaria has adopted, and to what extent the Nazi machinations were involved in the coup d'etat.

Mussolini has for some time been seeking to extend his influence into the Balkans, and Bulgaria is the one Balkan State where he has met with a certain measure of success because of the growth of communism in that country. If the Nazis aided in bringing about the change of government in Bulgaria, the fate of the Bulgarian Jews is certainly not to be envied.

Christian Non-Aryans

In an attempt to "non-Aryans" in Germany to form a mutual aid society under the name of "Federation of Christian German Citizens," the Nazis pressed a bitter attack on the Nazi press on the "parasitic activities of the Jews." These "non-Aryans" are converted Jews or Germans with a certain amount of Jewish blood in their veins.

The Nazi newspapers, referring to the newly formed society, write:

"The foundation of this society is fresh evidence of the fact that Jews, like an evil weed, overgrowing seek new places for their parasitic activities with any and all means under all sorts of guises."

In addition to expressing the fear that such a society would become the "roost of elements from hostile States," the Nazi press attacks the society on the ground that "this Jewish organization constitutes a danger to vital interests of many true Germans who are still unimpressed."

It is estimated that this so-

political danger to themselves, is optimistic nevertheless. He says: "It seems probable that in a calm political atmosphere an equitable solution could be found for the economic differences between Jews and Arabs, and that, in accordance with the Manifesto the Jews could enter Palestine and create economic possibilities for themselves without the Arabs suffering any permanent loss."

The book should be read by all who are interested in the social and economic problems of the Jews, and no library or Jewish readers, especially those in Jewish clubs and educational institutions should fail to have it on its shelves.

Now—

(Continued From Page One)

diety represents about 2,500,000 of Christian Non-Aryans.

Thus the Jews of Germany are attracted not only because of the Ost Juden who came to Germany after the war, but also because of the German Jews who have abandoned the Jewish faith years ago and tried to become "true Germans."

Rabbi Visit Baltimore in Aid of Lithuanian Yeshiva

(Special to The J.D.B.)

BALTIMORE, May 21.—Two prominent rabbis of Lithuania and Latvia will spend the next three weeks in Baltimore conducting a campaign for funds to help the Yeshiva T. I. Sh. Lithuania, a world-renowned educational institution.

The visitors are Rabbi Eli Meizer Bloch and Rabbi Pincus Teizer. The former is dean of the Yeshiva, while the latter is editor-in-chief of the Lithuanian newspaper of Latvia, "Our Voice," of Riga.

Isaac Brent, Furrier of Allentown, Is Dead

(Special to The J.D.B.)

ALLENSTOWN, Pa., May 21.—Isaac Brent, Allentown furrier, died at his home at the age of 92. A native of Russia, he came here in 1880.

He was prominent in Jewish affairs, was honorary president of Temple Beth El and a director of the Jewish Community Center.

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Philadelphia Launches Appeal Drive With Dinner Tonight

Dr. Magnes Will Deliver Keynote Address At Affair

(Special to the J.D.B.)
PHILADELPHIA, May 21.—With more than 1,000 men and women, organized as division leaders, captains, co-captains and workers, and the entire Jewish community fully attuned to the United Jewish Appeal of the Joint Distribution Committee and the Jewish Agency for Palestine will be launched officially with a city-wide dinner in the Crystal Ball Room of the Benjamin Franklin Hotel tomorrow evening beginning at 6:30 o'clock.

Dr. Judah Leon Magnes, Chancellor of the Hebrew University, has accepted the invitation to deliver the keynote address. Dr. Magnes is scheduled to leave for Palestine the latter part of this week. His address in this city may, therefore, be viewed as a farewell message to the Jewish community. In addition, there will be an address by Judge William M. Lewis, one of the national chairmen of the American Palestine Campaign.

More than 1,000 men and women—the entire campaign personnel—will attend the opening function. Every element of the community will be represented. The \$3,000,000 to be raised in this country is part of a larger sum now being raised in other countries in order to afford relief and rehabilitation for the Jews within Germany, and the German fugitives who are now being driven out of their homes for Jews in need elsewhere. Though no quota has been assigned to Philadelphia, it is felt that a sum of less than \$200,000 would be obtained.

Though the campaign itself will not be opened until next Tuesday evening, the preliminary work has been going on for several weeks. This preliminary preparation was brought to a head yesterday and today when from virtually every public place the principles involved in this campaign were explained in special sermons. Though no money was asked for the synagogue or the temple, the worshippers were requested to attend themselves to the task ahead.

Delegations to attend the opening dinner were sent out during the past week to all participants in the campaign, as well as to leaders in Jewish cultural, religious and philanthropic activity in the city.

Heading the campaign committee is Mr. Julius S. Weyl, with Mr. Morris Green as chairman of the Women's Division. Arthur A. Fleisher and Benjamin L. Rubinstein are co-chairmen of the committee. The address will be given by Louis Wolf and Arthur Loeb co-chairmen of the committee on the allocation of funds. J. David Stern, publisher of the Philadelphia Record and New York Evening Post, is chairman of the committee on radio. Judge William M. Lewis and Morris Wolf are co-chairmen of the speakers' committee.

Dinner to Honor Dr. J. L. Magnes
(Special to the J.D.B.)
BALTIMORE, May 21.—Dr. Judah L. Magnes, chancellor of the Hebrew University, will be given host by a luncheon by Jacob Epstein at the Southern Hotel tomorrow. Dr. Magnes spoke at the Congress of Palestine and the university heads, and discussed particularly the German refugees settling in the Holy Land.

Dr. Magnes, who arrived in this country April 30, will leave for Philadelphia immediately after the luncheon and will be guest at a dinner in his honor sponsored by

JULIUS S. WEYL

the United Jewish Appeal at the Benjamin Franklin Hotel. The chancellor will sail for Palestine May 26th on board the Italian liner Rex.

14 Year Old Boy Learns New Method of Making Pen Point Material

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
MOSCOW, U.S.S.R., May 21.—Raphael Fabrik, fourteen-year-old Jewish pupil of the Moscow Technical School, has discovered a secret material for the manufacture of pen points, it was announced here today.

Government officials declared that the discovery will save many tons of steel used to make pen points. The authorities granted the young inventor patent for his process and will begin the manufacture of the new type of pen points.

Young Cleveland Writer Is to Publish Thesaurus Of Living U. S. Slang

(Special to the J.D.B.)
CLEVELAND, May 21.—A thesaurus of slang by Howard N. Rose, young author and newspaperman, will be published next August by the Macmillan Company.

The book, entitled "A Thesaurus of Characteristic Slang for Writers," is a compilation of 4,000 slang phrases and expressions used in theatrical, underworld, war, western, New England, oilfield, lumberjack and other circles.

The book will supply ready-made local color for fiction writers who are not personally familiar with the locals which they are describing. Mr. Rose explained. This will be the first volume containing a classified list of slang terms used in various fields.

Reich Emulates Faust, Prof. Gutkind Asserts

(Special to the J.D.B.)
SCARSDALE, N. Y., May 21.—Professor Erich Gutkind, former member of the faculty of the University of Berlin, now a lecturer at the New School for Social Research, spoke here tonight on the subject "The Faustian Man, the Slogan of Present-day Germany." He addressed the address at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Edwin Brand of Park road.

Jewish Community Leader In Asheville, N. C., Is Dead

(J.D.B. Special Correspondence)
ASHEVILLE, N. C., May 17.—A widely known member of the Asheville Jewish community, died suddenly yesterday. Funeral services and burial were held today.

Polish Socialists Must Battle Naras

Party Journal Scores the Anti-Semite Outfit Attacks Repeated

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
WARSAW, May 21.—Sharp opposition to the actions of the anti-Semitic National Radical group was voiced today by Rabotnik, central organ of the Peoples Socialist party of Poland. It was declared in a leading article that the Polish workers were "ready to take up the battle against the Naras." Naras attacks on Jewish women and children on the streets of the town of Bendin were beaten off today by Jewish workers, who responded to a call for help. Several of the Naras hangers were arrested by the police.

Hebrew Union College Honor Student Accepts London Branch Pulpit

(Special to the J.D.B.)
CINCINNATI, May 21.—David Jackson, who will be ordained at Hebrew Union College Saturday, has accepted the pulpit of the West Central Branch of the Liberal Jewish Synagogue in London, of which Lily H. Montagu is lay leader. Dr. Israel I. Mattuck is rabbi of the Liberal Synagogue.

At Hebrew Union College he was awarded numerous scholarships, wrote two prize essays on a subject of Jewish scholarship, was student tutor in New York City two years, and his year served as acting instructor in Hebrew grammar. At the University of Cincinnati, from which he was graduated in 1931, he won the Literary Club essay prize for that year. He is a member and past president of the University of Cincinnati chapter of Sigma Alpha Mu.

22-Year-Old Rabbi Gets Appointment
(Special to the J.D.B.)
EASTON, Pa., May 21.—Mendel Weiss of New York City, who at 22 years of age is expected to be one of the youngest rabbis in the United States, has been elected spiritual leader of the Congregation Children of Abraham of Easton. He also will serve as principal of the congregation's Hebrew school.

Yorkville Nazis Cut Swastikas Into Opponents' Shop Fronts

(Continued from Page One)
stance, the front and side windows of Ernest German, American barber shop had been cut with the Communist hammer and sickle.

Along this point on, almost every Jewish and "Aryan" non-DAWA shop has been marked. According to shop owners, the marking process was begun Friday night and was resumed the following evening.

The operator of the Kalina Optical Company at 234 East Eighty-sixth street found her shop windows marked with the swastika early Saturday morning. She said that because her goods and clientele were both largely German she felt compelled to join the DAWA and hence set up an application for membership. She has not since heard from the boycott group. She is neither German nor Jewish, she claims.

The Deutsch Furrier Shop at 236 East Eighty-sixth street is understood to be Jewish-owned, but for some inexplicable reason was passed by when the swastika blazers set out to perform their patriotic duties. The next shop, dealing in surgical instruments, was plainly marked with the swastika.

'Quaker City Next'

(Continued from Page One)
All three of the government agencies, in addition to the McCormack committee, are interested in learning the source of money spent in this country by Nazi propagandists. Representative Samuel Dickstein of New York, who is responsible for the investigation, has indicated this money is being sent into the United States from abroad.

Nazi Inquiry Will Probe Philadelphia

(Continued from Page One)
The investigation of the money spent in this country by Nazi propagandists. Representative Samuel Dickstein of New York, who is responsible for the investigation, has indicated this money is being sent into the United States from abroad.

Police Are Firm On Achimeier

(Continued from Page One)
secret terrorist organization unearthed last July during the police investigation of the murder of Dr. Arlosoroff. The other defendants in the Brith Hahibryon case are free on bail.

Police refused to allow the release of Achimeier on bail to the Jerusalem District Court upheld them. Horace Samuel, attorney for the Revisionist, appealed to the Jerusalem District Court to order the release of Achimeier on bail.

The news of the alleged hunger strike begun by Achimeier created great excitement in Jewish circles and led to the organization of protest demonstrations, which were held yesterday and which led to minor riots and vandalism.

The meeting is intended as an expression of sympathy with the Palestine National Council's action in calling for a general strike throughout the Holy Land for tomorrow in protest against the recent immigration rulings of the high commission. Sir Arthur Grenfell Wauchop, and against the arrest in Kfar Saba of Jewish laborers who were picketing employers of Arabs.

Speakers at the meeting will represent the local Zionist Socialist movement, the general Zionists and various labor organizations.

Second Avenue Hard Hit

Along Second avenue few shops escaped being tagged by the glass-cutting Nazis. A Jewish meat market between Eighty-fourth and Eighty-fifth streets was not marked, perhaps because the advertising displays gave sufficient assurance that here was an anti-Nazi establishment. The Blacker house furnishing store and the B. Hanton furniture store, both Jewish-owned, were marked with large swastikas, as were a score of other Jewish concerns in that neighborhood. The Hanton establishment also was marked by a large crack in its seven-by-seven-foot bay window.

Cushman's Bakery, American-owned, suffered from Nazi operations. About fifty small windows were scratched across the shop window. Windows of vacant stores in that district were badly mutilated with the insignia.

A German bookstore, Jewish-owned, was mutilated with the swastika, and across the front window was scratched the word "Kosher."

Farewell Tribute Paid Schwartzbard

Deutsch Reviews Life of Patriot Who Killed Petlura

Bernard S. Deutsch, president of the Board of Aldermen, was principal speaker at a farewell gathering to Sholom Schwartzbard, who killed the notorious Ukrainian terrorist Petlura, last night at Town Hall. Mr. Deutsch spoke of Schwartzbard's life and of the circumstances which led to his deed.

Schwartzbard himself discussed his career as a soldier of fortune and the principal in the Petlura affair. He asserted that although the Jews reacted to his deed in a number of different ways, the non-Jewish world accepted his deed as a matter of course and as an act of justice in behalf of his people.

J. George Freedman, former national commander of the Jewish War Veterans, also spoke. S. Tygel, executive director of the Federation of Polish Jews, presided, and the affair was preceded with a musical program.

Judge Jails 11 For Picketing

(Continued from Page One)
lengths to carry out the anti-picketing law, which was promulgated last week and which aroused the opposition of all the Jews in Palestine.

All factions and parties are united in opposition to the policy of the Jewish employers, who employ cheap Arab labor. At Kfar Saba three picketers were sentenced to three months in jail and are now serving their sentences in the Tel Aviv Jail. They were refused to sign good behavior agreements or to put up the bonds demanded by authorities. They declared that the general strike throughout the Holy Land for tomorrow in protest against the recent immigration rulings of the high commission. Sir Arthur Grenfell Wauchop, and against the arrest in Kfar Saba of Jewish laborers who were picketing employers of Arabs.

Town Hall Mass Meeting Will Protest Arrests

The meeting is intended as an expression of sympathy with the Palestine National Council's action in calling for a general strike throughout the Holy Land for tomorrow in protest against the recent immigration rulings of the high commission. Sir Arthur Grenfell Wauchop, and against the arrest in Kfar Saba of Jewish laborers who were picketing employers of Arabs.

Speakers at the meeting will represent the local Zionist Socialist movement, the general Zionists and various labor organizations.

Bufalo Will Celebrate National Hebrew Week

(Special to the J.D.B.)
BUFFALO, N. Y., May 21.—In celebration of National Hebrew Week, a public Hebrew meeting will be held in the Bufalo Hebrew School auditorium Wednesday evening. Dr. Israel Ertos, Hebrew writer and scholar, will speak. Dr. Ben Z. Edidin, director of the Bureau of Jewish Education, will preside.

On Thursday evening the Jewish Radio Forum over station WGR will be devoted to the Hebrew program under the direction of Dr. Edidin.

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