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NOW-

EDITORIAL NOTES

HERMAN BERNSTEIN

Achimeier's Hunger Strike THE arrest and imprison-ment of Aba Achimeier, Zionist Revisionist, immediately after he had been freed by the court on the ground that there was no sufficient evidence against him in connection with the Arlosoroff murder, has stirred the Jewish population of Palestine. Achimeier is now detained without bail on the charge that he is a member of the B'rith Habiryonim, a secret revolutionary Revisionist or-ganization. Other Revisionists charged with belonging to the B'rith Habiryonim had been released on bail of \$125. The re-arrest of Achimeier under these conditions lends color to the suspicion that the British authorities in Palestine are seeking to discredit the Revi-sionists by all means.

Achimeter started a hunger strike which, he announced, he would continue until released on bail. Demonstrations against the imprisonment of Achimeier have assumed serious proportions, and a number of Revisionists have been injured by the police.

While it is true that the demonstrators have shown no restraint in criticizing the Pales-tine government, it is equally true that the Palestine authorities had provoked these demonstrations by the strange manner in which they treated the Re-visionist leader after he had been cleared of the accusation of complicity in the Arlosoroff murder. The persecution of Achimeter at this time is re-garded by his followers as an attempt to influence the course

of the Arlosoroff murder trial.

The Palestine authorities are making a martyr of Achimeier. They will accomplish just the reverse of what they intended

to accomplish.

The Bulgarian Jews It is reported that the Fascist coup d'etat in Bulgaria has thus far produced little fear among the Bulgarian Jews. Of late the Nazi agitation in Bulgaria led to the rise of anti-Semitism, but it has been confined to a very limited group. The Jewish com-munity of Bulgaria, numbering about 45,000, is leading a normal life, free from organized and savage forms of Jew-hatred. The Jews have been treated there upon terms of equality and have participated in the affairs of the country in a manner that re-flected credit both upon them and upon the Bulgarian people. The Ashkenazim and the Sephardim have cooperated in all charitable, educational and so-cial work of the community. Though they have separate ad-ministrations, they are function-ing under a unified Central Consistory of Bulgarian Jews. Zionist organization has a strong Zionist organization has a strong following in Sofia. Of late a number of Jewish refugees from Germany came to Bulgaria. A (Continued on Fage Seven)

Achimeier on Food Strike

Revisionists Ask Right to Have Physician See Prisoner

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
JERUSALEM, May 21. — While
Revisionist groups all over Palestine demonstrated and rioted; demanding the freedom of Aba Achimeier, Revisionist theorist arrested on the charge of being a leader of a secret terrorist organization and said to be on the fourth day of a hunger strike protesting his con-tinued detention, police informed a visiting Revisionist delegation that "Achimeier has not begun any hunger strike as yet and is still eating."
Urge Jewish Mourning

The Revisionists approached the police and requested that a private doctor be allowed to examine Achimeier. The Revisionist organization in Palestine issued an appeal to the Jews of the country, asking them to wear mourning and to abstain from visiting movies, con-certs and theatres until Achimeler

same cell he occupied with Abra ham Stavsky and Zvi Rosenblatt Revisionists on trial for the mur-

der of Dr. Chaim Arlosoroff.

The chief rabbi of Palestine. Rabbi A. I. HaCohen Kook, sent a special greeting to Achimeier.

Achimeier, originally one of the three defendants charged with the murder of Dr. Arlosoroff, was re-leased when the judges held that the evidence against him was in sufficient.

He was rearrested by the police and charged with having been the leader of the Brith Habiryonim.
(Continued on Page Eight)

Bulgars Promise Jews Complete Civil Security **Under New Government**

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) SOFIA, May 21.—The new Bulgarian government has guaranteed full security, justice and civil rights for the Bulgarian Jews, the Jewish Telegraphic Agency was informed today by Dr. Saul Mezan, president of the Bulgaro-Pal-estinian Chamber of Commerce.

Dr. Mezan declared the country completely tranquil and peace reigns everywhere

Police Deny Non-Jews Organize to Assist Jewish Victims of Nazi Rule To Reopen In

Dr. Cadman Heads Group Formed to Raise Relief Funds

The first Christian committee formed to raise funds for perse-cuted Jews abroad has been organized as the American National Christian Committee for German Refugees, composed of represen-Refügees, composed of representative cilizens of both Protestant and Catholic communions, it was announced yesterday by Dr. S. Parkes Cadman, chairman of the committee. In a letter addressed to Felix M. Warburg, national chairman of the United Jewish Appeal, which is seeking \$3,000,000 in the United States for German Jewish relief

Stating that the committee of Christians had been formed "at the request of James G. McDonald. League of Nations High Commissioner for Refugees," Dr. Cadman said the purpose of the new or-ganization is "to bring to Christian



DR. S. PARKES CADMAN

people everywhere a sense of their obligation and opportunity to as-sume their proper share of re-(Continued on Page Two)

Jews Complain Judge Jails 11 Against Danzig For Picketing ostan from visiting movies, control with Abra-tang rest numbers with Annual Park and theatress until Achimeter is still detained in the Achimeter is still detained in the time cell he occupied with Abra-tang Stavly and Zw. Rosenbatt, when the stave the stave that the stave th

Delivers Protest to Senate Head

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
DANZIG, May 21.—A protest gainst the printing of anti-Jewish poems and the circulation of the "ritual murder" issue of the Danzig tuermer was delivered to-day to Dr. Hermann Rauschnig, Nazi president of the Danzig Senate, by the president of the Jew-

Dr. Rauchnig's attention was called to the fact that Nazi bands called to the fact that Nazi bands roam the streets of Danzig shout-ing, "Death to the Jews," and that Jewish pedestrians are not safe. The Nazi chief of the Danzig government was asked to guaran tee full protection for the Jews,

Depite the fact that Danzig is a free city and the League of Nations and the Polish government both have a voice in the govern-ment of the city, an election held there less than a year ago re-turned a Nazi majority and the government of the city passed into

Community President Worns Jews They Must Ohey Law or Entries Will Be Reduced

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
JERUSALEM, May 21.— The
government of Palestine will be
compelled to decrease Jewish immigration into the country if Jewish groups continue to picket Jewish enterprises employing Arab labor, Magistrate Ralph B. Bodilly declared here in sentencing a group of laborite leaders for violating the new anti-picketing law.

Eleven labor leaders were sen tenced to terms of two months at hard labor without the right to appeal. Permission to spend the feast of Shabuoth at home under

ball was refused the men.

The action of the magistrate makes it clear that the govern-ment is prepared to go to extreme (Continued on Page Eight)

Yiddish Conclave Ends in Kharkow

Ukrainian Minister Speaks on Biro-Bidjan; Purists Win Their Demands

Gowish Telegraphic Agency)

MOSCOW, May 21.—The AllUkrailian Y id d is in conference
called for the purpose of purifying
called for the purpose of purifying
in Kharkow Brange consected today
was delivered by the Ukrainian
kinister of Education, M. Zatonsky, who praised the Soviet develonment of Biro-Bidgian as an sky, who praised the Soviet de-velopment of Biro-Bidjan as an autonomous Jewish unit.

Before the conference began the "jargonizers" seemed on the point of winning, but a blast from Maxim Gorky, dean of Soviet writers, criticizing young authors from their slipshod use of Russian, reacted on the other languages as well, and the advocates of a pure Yiddia won out.

Nazi Inquiry Philadelphia

Turns to City of Brotherly Love to Probe Unbrotherly Hate

The office of Samuel Dickstein, rie omce of Samuel Dickstein, vice chairman of the Congressional Committee to Investigate Nazi activities, yesterday announced that the committee will hold its next hearings in Philadelphia Friday and Saturday. The session will be private, it was indicated, as were those held in New York last The committee is expected to

interview German business men in Philadelphia, which is recognized Philadelphia, which is recognized as one of this country's most ac-tive centers of Nazi propaganda. Many financial transactions be-tween Nazi Germany and Nazi bodies in America have been consummated in Philadelphia, according to reports from some quarters

Philadelphia also is the home of a chapter of the Silver Legion, which is reported to have strong affiliations with Nazis there. Rem-

Three U. S. Departments Are Called Into Action

(Special to the J.D.B.)

WASHINGTON, May 21. — A
united drive against Nazi and subversive propaganda activities in the United States has been launched by three additional launched by three additional branches of the Federal govern-ment in cooperation with the investigation being conducted by a Congressional committee, it was

Congressional committee, it was learned today. For the last few weeks, Repre-sentative John W. McCormack, chairman of the committee investigating subversive propaganda ac-tivities, has been conferring with officials of the three leading departments of the Government in an effort to impress them with the seriousness of Nazi and similar activities in this country.

As a result he and his committee has been assured of the coopera-tion of the Department of Justice

the Labor Department and the State Department.

Investigations Separate Separate inquiries will be carried on by each agency. Each inquiry will deal with different phases of Nazi and foreign propaganda activities in this country. All information, however; will be coordinated by the McCormack

ttee. (Continued on Page Eight)

McDonald to Arrive In New York Thursday

James G. McDonald, League of Nations High Commissioner for German Refugees, will arrive in New York next Thursday on board the Italian liner

Mr. McDonald has been in Mr. McDonaid has been in Europe for several weeks, in-vestigating living conditions of the refugees in a number of countries harboring them.

Yorkville Nazis Cut Swastikas Into Opponents' Shop Fronts

Non-conforming Yorkville shop-keepers yesterday complained of Nazi vandalism, which during the last few days has been directed toward marking the establish-ments of all non-Nazis in the dis-

Dozens of shops not enrolled in the DAWA, the anti-Jewish boycott organization, have had their cott organization, nave nad user i front windows marked with large shallens. The Hitterite insignal has been cut into the bay windows of the stores, apparently with a diamond. Many of the shopkeep-lens of the stores, apparently with a

made to single them out for boy-cotting by the Nazis. The trail of Nazi vandalism be-

gins with a group of shops be-tween Second and Third avenues on the south side of Eighty-sixth street and continues down the west side of Second avenue to Eightythird street. Few non-DAWA es-

Ban on Nazi Products Boosts U. S. Industry, Survey Shows

Large gains to American indus- | the bulletin comments. try as a result of the anti-Nazi boycott is described in the May issue of the Economic Bulletin, official organ of the Non-sectarian Anti-Nazi League, published to-day. The bulletin points out that "not one of the hundreds of American manufacturers interviewed by the League's research bureau has failed to report that he has gained by the decrease in German imports."

"All the arguments of the Nazis and their American supporters and sympathizers to the effect that the United States stands to lose as a result of the boyout of German goods is, in view of the above goods is, in view of the above facts, sheer bluff and based on no facts that can be substantiated,"

Publishing for the first time a long list of American substitutes for German products, many of them superior to the German, the bulletin declares:

"Innumerable American indus-tries have gained from the boycott. The American glove, hardware, dental and surgical instruments, dye, potash, chemical and toy industries have gained and new in-dustries have been established to meet the demand for goods for-merly imported from Germany."

An investigation of the dental

not only has every instrument manufactured in Germany an instrument industry revealed that American substitute but that many of the German instruments are imitations of original products.

sources in cooperation with the United Jewish Appeal in behalf

of the German refugees. We want you to know that we will do all in our power to encourage this in each of the cities in which you

Committee Officers

North Queens Campaign

North Queens Campaign
A dinner, to be held at the Jackson Heights Jewish Community
Center May 29, will mark the
opening of the campaign of the
North Queens Division of the
United Jewish Appeal, Dr. Moe
deal Soltes, chairman of the committee, has announced. The North
Queens Division includes Jackson

A committee of 130 is in charge

of the campaign. M. M. Rubin is chairman of the dinner arrange-

ments committee. Maurice Sam-uel is scheduled to be guest

Levy Heads Real Estate Unit A real estate division of the

Trades Council of the United Jew-

ish Appeal has been formed to

obtain contributions from realtors and all allied industries for the

United Jewish Appeal it was an-nounced by Samuel Levy, Borough

President of Manhattan, who has accepted chairmanship of the divi-

Aid Schoolchildren

Fifteen thousand Jewish children

Corona, Maspeth and

officers of the committee are:

In addition to Dr. Cadman the

Sees Kashruth Solution | Women to March



ARTHUR SIMON

Control Board For Kashruth

Investigator Simon Finds 'Deplorable Conditions' in Some Stores

A kashruth organization seems nearer formation today than ever before, Arthur Simon, confidential investigator for the Department of Health, said in an address last night over WNYC. Mr. Simon is in charge of enforcement of kosher food laws and all other matters pertaining to kashruth in this city

Reviewing the recent negotia-ons and discussions concerning the problem, and outlining the various proposals offered by rab-binical bodies, Mr. Simon declared:

Racketeering Rife

In addition to Dr. Cadman, the officers of the committee are: Michael Francis Doyle, vice chairman, Rev. Henry S. Leiper, secretary; Henry L. Smithers, United States Henry L. Smithers, United States and the committee of the com "I would say that there are de orable conditions existing i plorable conditions existing in Jewish stores selling kosher prod-ucts, especially in butcher shops and chicken markets. But to say that this condition exists in all places of business would be an exaggerated statement. There racketeering in this business, There is well as in other businesses, hat robs the Jewish population of hundreds of thousands of dollars every year."

"The object of the reform and improvements in this kashruth organization is to rid the City of New York of such racketeering." continued. "Toward accom he continued. "Toward accom-plishing this end, we hope, very soon, to have all purveyors of kosher products under license.

"There are three points that we originally started to work out. The first was the transfer of the enforcement of the kosher food laws to one city department or the other. This has now been settled by placing such enforcement supervision in the hands of the Board of Health.
Licensing of Dealers

"The second point was the licensing of dealers of kosher products. As I have just stated, we hope to accomplish this very shortly.

"The third and most important from the Jewish side, is the orroom the Jewish side, is the of-ganization of a kashruth control board. We are now working on this matter and expect to have such an organization formed soon."

Westchester Churches to Hear Rabbi Newman

WHITE PLAINS, N. Y., May - Rabbi Louis I. Newman of Temple Rodeph Sholom, New York City, will speak at a brotherhood service for all churches of West-chester County in Memorial Methodist Episcopal Church here

Thursday night.
The meeting is being sponsored by the White Plains Ministers'
Association and County Council of Churches.

On White House

Good Will Day Demonstrators Will Seek Roosevelt's Co-operation

Observance of World Good Will Day will be held next Friday in Washington under the auspices of the Women's International League for Peace and Freedom, it was announced here. It will take the form of a mass meeting and demonstration for complete world disonstration for complete world disarmament, followed by a procession to the White House, where a resolution will be presented to President Roosevelt calling on him to take the lead in securing a world treaty for complete disarm-Among those who will address

the meeting are Rabbi Edward Israel of the Har Sinai Congregation in Baltimore, Rev. Brown Harris of Washington and Senator Lynn J. Frazier of North

Capitalists Encourage Anti-Semitism as Blind, Says Reiss Over WBNX

Few realize the growth of Fascist organizations in this country, cist organizations in this country, Sidney Reiss, radio director of the Young People's League of the United Synagogue, declared over Station WBNX last night.

"We cannot disregard these or ganizations," he said, "To the workers half-baked socialism is preached. To the middle class a powerful appeal is made 'Capitalists are induced to sup-

"Capitaists are induced to sup-port fascist organizations because they realize that by encouraging the blame for all economic, social and moral ills upon a disunited Jewish people, they direct attention from their own sins."

Dr. Louis I. Harris, former Health Commissioner, spoke on "Public Health in the United States and Palestine."

Right to Hold Benefit **Entertainment Denied** Jewish Blind Group

Permission to conduct a benefit entertainment for the National Agsociation of the Jewish Blind was refused Saturday by Stanley H. Howe, first Deputy Commissioner of Public Welfare, on the grounds that the organization was using names of prominent persons without their consent.

out their consent.

"Honorary patrons" of the affair, which was to take place on May 26, were listed by the group as Governor Herbert H. Lehman, several Supreme Court justices and other well-known officials. and other well-known officials.
Officials at the New York Guild that the National Association of the Jewish Blind is not in any way with the former insti-

First Report Today on B'klyn Roll Call Drive

The first report meeting in connection with the borough-wide roll call being conducted by the Wo-Brooklyn harities to men's Division of the Brookl Federation of Jewish Charities add ten thousand names to the Federation's list of contributors in its \$500,000 campaign, will be held today in the main dining room of the Abraham & Straus store from

12:30 to 1:30 o'clock,

Mrs. Nathan L. Goldstein, general chairman of the roil call, will preside and speakers will be County Judge Algeron I. Nova, chairman of the Federation drive, and Miss Dorothes Fitch, movingent Miss Dorothea Fitch, prominent figure in philanthrophy. The sec-ond report meeting will be held May 24.

Keep up with Jewish news by reading the Jewish Daily Bulletin, only English-anguage Jewish daily newspaper,

Yeast Hearing **Ends: Decision** Is Postponed

Counsel Given Another Week for Filing Final Briefs

Counsel concluded their arguments yesterday and decision was reserved in the case of the Certified Yeast Corporation against the Jewish Bakers Voice, Inc., Bakers & Consumers Compressed Yeast Jewish Barrers vote, and the Keast Co., the three defendants being charged with damages to the extent of the control of the co \$450,000. Justice Edward J. Byrne, sitting in Special Terry Part 3, of the Brooklyn Supren Court, gave attorneys another week in which to file the concluding briefs

Unlike last Friday's lively ses-sion, during which the Jewish owners of the plaintiff company ad-mitted under cross-examination that they had purchased a quantity of German-made goods, yes-terday's session brought nothing but routine testimony from Ed-ward Hauswirth, sales manager of the Ideal Yeast Co., and James J. Hastings, president of the Bakers & Consumers Compressed Yeast Co. Both were called to the stand by Joseph Conroy, counsel for the Certified Yeast Corp.

The suit arose out of the nurported efforts of the defendants to discourage purchase of the plain-tiff's merchandise by charging it was bringing this merchandise in from Germany, despite the boy-cott against German-made goods by the yeast and baking indus-tries instituted after the establishment of Hitler's regime

Certified charged perpetration of coercion and intimidation on the part of the defendants to prevent its customers from using its yeast Conspiracy also was alleged.

Denies Subterfuge

In a brief summation yesterday, ir. Conroy declared the plaintiff Mr. Conroy declared the plaintiff dld not attempt to conceal the purchase of German yeast up to June 6 or 7, 1933, and conceded that if the Jewish Bakers' Voice had discontinued publication of its accusations after that date, there would have been no complaint.

Motions to dismiss the case were made by Samuel Gottlieb, attorney for the 'Jewish Bakers' Voice; Harold H. Bowman, counsel for the Bakers & Consumers firm, and Ferdinand I. Haber, who repre-sented the Ideal Yeast Co.

Mr. Conroy, during yesterday's Ar. Conroy, during yesterday's session, offered for the record last January's decision of the Jewish Court of Conciliation, where the case was arbitrated and where the judges—David Sarnoff, Bernard S, Deutsch and Rabbi Israel Gold-stein-ruled in favor of Certified, seeing no grounds for boycotting it.

Movie Outfit Presented Ossining Sunday School

(Special to the J.D.B.)
OSSINING, N. Y., May 21.—
Fixe auxiliary organizations of
Sons of Israel Temple have presented a motion picture proje and screen to the Sunday School, The machine will be used to show educational Biblical pictures of the Holy Land. The gift was made through Louis Weingrad, chairman of the Board of Education here.

The five groups which presented the outfit are Hebrew Sisterhood, Young Men's and Young Women's Hebrew Associations, Young Israel and Young Judeans,

Far Rockaway Chapter Of Peace Group Electe

Mrs. Isabelle Friedman, of 1 Rockaway, has been elected chair-man of the Far Rockaway Chapter of the Women's Internation League for Peace and Freedom.

Non-Jews Organize to Assist Jewish Victims of Nazi Rule Seen in Offing securing funds from Christian

sponsibility for meeting the appalling need of these victims of political policies, whether Christians or Jews." Recognize Responsibility

In the course of his letter to Mr. Warburg stating that the committee had been formed "to arouse among Christian people an inter-est in the fate of the refugees coming out of Germany, and to raise funds for their relief," Dr. Cadman said:

"Christians have been more than once reminded by Mr. McDonald that they have everywhere failed to realize the seriousness of the problem or the extent of their re-sponsibility. We recognize that responsibility. At the same time we honor the broadly humanitar-ian spirit of our Jewish friends who have distributed their relief funds without regard to racial or sectarian distinctions.

"Realizing that a considerable proportion of the refugees are christians, both Catholic and Pro-testant, who, Mr. McDonald has said, are "ignored by Christian charities and are almost entirely dependent upon money contributed by Jewish organizations, we want to bring to Christian people everyto bring to Christian people every-where a sense of their obligation and opportunity to assume their proper share of responsibility for meeting the appalling need of these victims of political policies, whether Christians or Jews.

"Specifically, we desire in every practically were the support the

practicable way to support the campaign for \$3,000,000 in which the United Jewish Appeal is now engaged, and to this end we tender you our co-operation throughder you our co-operation throughout the country. We are calling upon Christian leaders in the various centers in which your campaigns are to be set up to cooperate to the full with your compensation. The would, perhaps, be operate to the full with your com-mittees. It would, perhaps, be helpful if Christian committees should be organized to assist in

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	and WEEK-END EDI U.S. and Canada	TION

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in Germany, out of 60,000 of school age, have been placed in special Jewish schools in the Reich,

Elmhurst.

where they are receiving a general education without the humiliation inflicted upon them in the general Nazi schools, it was announced by the United Jewish Appeal.

The Jewish Daily Bulletin brings you daily complete news of events concerning Jews in all parts of the world.

Westchester Jews Expect McDonald Visit

League Commissioner for Refugees to Add Voice to Appeal

(Special to the J.D.B.)

MOUNT VERNON, N. Y., May
21.—Harry P. Fierst, national
treasurer of the Zionist Organization of America, today announced that James G. McDonald, League of Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, who will arrive in New York Thursday aboard the Rex, is expected to visit Westchester County Jewry either June 3rd or 10th.

Mr. Flerst declared Commis-sioner McDonald will speak at a county-wide dinner in County Center, White Plains, in connec-tion with the Westchester Division drive for \$50,000 in the United Jewish Appeal

Lehman Hopes to Attend Felix M. Warburg, Westchester resident and one of the national resident and one of the national drive officials, has already signi-fied his intention of speaking at the dinner, Mr. Fierst said. Gover-nor Lehman has sent word that he will attend if not prevented by official business. Mark Eisner, Westchester chairman, will preside

and non-Jews will be invited.

The Zionist District of Mount Vernon and twenty affiliated Jew-ish organizations have passed the \$5,000 mark in their effort to attain a goal of \$15,000. Dr. Elias Margolis, rabbi of Temple Emanu-El here and president of the American Rabbinical Assembly, addressed the most recent gathering

Yonkers Opens Drive

Another rally will be held Thurs-day night at Free Synagogue of Westchester, Rabbi Max Maccoby and the three co-chairmen, Mr. Fierst, Edgar A. Pollack and Henry Y. Schooner will speak. Former State Senator Nathan

Straus Jr., State Director of the National Emergency Council, will open the drive in Yonkers tonight. Senator Straus will speak at the Wewish Community Center, Yonkers Jews have set themselves a quota of \$2,500.

Tri-State Group to Plan Aid for German Jewry

(Special to the J.D.B.)
PITTSBURGH, May 20.—Seven
Jewish communities of Western
Pennsylvania, six communities of West Virginia and four of Ohio are expected to be represented at a tri-state conference in the interests of the United Jewish Appeal on June 3 in Pitts-Jewish Appeal on June 3 in Pitts-burgh. Rabbi Samuel Freehof of Chicago, who has accepted a call to fill the pulpit of Temple Rodef Salom, will speak.

Salom, will speak.

The conference synchronizes with the opening of a campaign in Pittsburgh for the United Jewish Appeal and other causes under the leadership of Leo Lehman as chairman and Leon Falk Jr. and Alfred M. Oppenhaire as good Alfred M. Oppenheimer as co-chairmen. The objective of the Pittsburgh campaign is \$100,000, of which at least 80 per cent is designated for the relief of Ger-

Dayton Jewish Council

(Special to the J.D.B.)
DAYTON, Ohio, May 21.—Completion of the organization of the United Jewish Council of Dayton is planned for tomorrow night, when fifteen directors will be selected to serve terms of from one to two years.

council, representative every Jewish group.

In the city, has a two-fold purpose; to combine all units in an annual Rabbi Herbert L. summer to combine all units in an annual frum resemble of the congregation Sons of Iarael units all Jewish groups into one the Congregation Sons of Iarael control of the congregation Sons of Iarael Congregation

Jacob, in the New World



Family His Gems, Says Jewel Auctioneer at Ruby Wedding

(Special to the J.D.B.)

NEW ROCHELLE, N. Y., May

21.—A ruby wedding anniversary
and the Shabuoth holiday were celebrated together in the home of Jacob Shongut, veteran New York auctioneer, on Bon Air Avenue here yesterday.

Surrounded by what Mr. and Mrs. Shongut described to a Jewish Daily Bulletin reporter as their "dividends," the couple spent the day reminiscing on the forty years their married life.

Mr. Shongut smiled and became

philosophic in reply to the ques-tions reporters usually ask on such

What recipe for happiness would he recommend for newlyweds?
"There is no philosophy," he said;
while Mrs. Shongut nodded sage-

house, and he added, "You see house, and he added, "You see, the dividends married life has paid us are pretty good. The oldest dividend is my seventeen-year-old grandson and the youngest is my two-year-old favoritz."
Then Mr. Shongut, who has

spent many years auctioning jew-elry and metal, recelled the high-lights of his political activities. He spoke of his election as coroner in the Bronx, and the day, twenty-five years ago, when he founded his firm, Jacob Shongut, Inc., down

on the Bowery.

Mr. Shongut is sixty-one today, and still takes an active interest in all Jewish affairs. He doesn't believe the Nazi menace can get very far in this country because the government is too liberal to while Mrs. Shongut nodded sage-by "that is, no particular one."
Then he listened to his grand-children playing elsewhere in the cial and economic ideals.

Port Chester Hadassah To Hold Annual Rally

(Special to the J.D.B.)

PORT CHESTER, N. Y., May 21.—Mrs. Jacob Gordon will install newly elected officers of Ha-

stail newly elected officers of Hadassah at the Jewish Center at the annual meeting tomorrow.

A linen shower and bridge will be held and contributions will be donated to the Hadassah Medical Organization. Mrs. David Azorsky and Mrs. Isadore Tsaikowsky are co-chairmen of the affair.

The Center's Sunday School will hold closing exercises Sunday when outstanding students will re-ceive awards for scholarship and attendance

Rabbi Hoffman and Kin Sail For Palestine to Make Tour

NEWARK, N. J., May 21.— Rabbi and Mrs. Charles I. Hoffman and several members of their With Dual Aim Formed family will sail Saturday morning for a tour of Palestine. Dr. Hoffman, who is one of the spiritual leaders of Oheb Shalem Congregation, has been an active Zionist for many years and has visited Palestine on previous occasions.

Allentown Congregation's Rabbi to Be Installed

Jewish Women's Units To Be Represented

(Special to the J.D.B.)
IRVINGTON, N. Y., May 21.—
Charles H. Griffiths, newly elected
Republican chairman of Westchester County, will be principal speaker at an inspection tour of Irving House Saturday.

Delegations from Jewish men's organizations will attend, including one from the Port Chester section of the National Council of Jewish Women.

Eternal Jewish Question" Presented to Clevelanders

(Special to the J.D.B.)
CLEVELAND, May 21.—At a luncheon for Cleveland professional and business men at the Hotel Hollenden, Maurice Samuel spoke on "Wohin? The Eternal Jewish

The luncheon was sponsored by the Cleveland Zionist District un the chairmanship of Judge Samuel Silbert.

Oregon Rabbi Is Elected To Social Agencies Council

(Special to the J.D.B.)
PORTLAND, Ore., May 21.—
Rabbi Edward T. Sandrow of Congregation Ahavai Sholom has been elected to the Oregon State Council of Social Agencies, a body which governs and controls all the Social Service Agencies in this territory. Rabbi Sandrow is the only Jew serving on this board and has been elected for two years.

Col. Calahan, Cleveland Jews Dr. Walsh Give Praise of Jews

Correspondence Reveals High Opinion of Jewish Sacrifices

(Special to the J.D.B.)

LOUISVILLE, KY., May 21.—

Praise for the Jewish physician, a discussion of the Jewish doctor's difficulty in obtaining university positions, and the activity of the positions, and the activity of the world peace, are pertinent subjects taken up by Col. P. H. Callahan, champion of religious tolerance and author of the Tolerance Code, and Dr. James J. Walsh, New York physician, in correspondence just made public.
Dr. Walsh's letter says, "I have

a number of good friends among the Jewish doctors in New York, and I must say that some of the best of the doctors in the city are Jews.'

"We used to say over in Berlin forty years ago that in order to get a position in the university a Jewish doctor had to be twice as good as any of his rivals for the position. Well, that is almost true here in New York.

"I find that it has been true throughout the country because I am helping Dr. Kagan of Boston to write something with regard to the Jewish physicians of the country, and it is surprising how

many of them reached distinction. "Some of our most distinguished presidents of the New York Academy of Medicine have been presidents Jews."

"Give More, Take Less In a letter written to Dr. Walsh, Col. Callahan stated, "I used to think that acquisition was the outstanding characteristic of the

Jew, but long ago changed my mind, and in community work they give more and take less than other group.
Being a member of the World

Alliance, I am familiar with some citizens can it of the activities of the Church Peace Union, of which you are a of a virtue."

Select Officers

Two Sisterhoods and Temple Alumni Name Slates for Year

(Special to the J.D.B.) CLEVELAND, May 21. - The Jewish Center Sisterhood elected the following officers:

Mrs. Joseph Sharwell, chairman; Mrs. Harry L. Kaplan, first vice-chairman; Mrs. Harry Blonder, second vice-chairman; Mrs. Sey-mour Miller, recording secretary; Mrs. Morris Speer, treasurer; Mrs. Samuel Morgenstern, financial sec-retary, and Mrs. Samuel Feierman,

Temple Alumni

The Temple alumni here held an election of officers for the coming year. Harold Fellenbaum was chosen president; Max E. Meisel Jr., vice president; Miss Marcea Isaacs, secretary; Donald New-man, treasurer; and Miss Sibel Devay, recorder.

Enelid Avenue Sisterhood

Euclid Avenue Sisterhood
The following were elected at
the annual meeting of the Euclid
Avenue Temple Sisterhood:
Mrs. Arthur Lindhelm, president; Mrs. Sol Gitson, first vice
president; Mrs. Oscar J. Fishel,
second vice president; Mrs. Max
P. Goodman, treasurer; Mrs. Otto
Zinner, financial secretary; Mrs.
Arthur Haas, recording secretary;
Miss Gertrude Bondy, correspond-Miss Gertrude Bondy, correspond-ing secretary, and Mrs. Ben Silver, auditor.

member, and a few years ago Henry Atkinson told me that for ry Atkinson told me that for work being contemplated in Ge-neva, it was really embarrassing when they went to raising the money, to find that the Jews contributed over five hundred percent of the sum required.

"When recently writing about the Jews here in Kentucky I had to say, and with some pleasure, that the three outstanding Ken-tuckians were the Drs. Flexner and Louis D. Brandeis.

'None of these distinguished citizens can be charged with acqui-sition, even if it is a fault instead

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PARK ROYAL HOTEL

Brazilian Provincials Swallow Anti-Semite Pills of Fascism

Urban Workers and Intellectuals Unreceptive to Recently Revealed Doctrine of Integralist Green Shirts, Urging Jew Hatred

By ISAAC RAIZMAN

detect

group which called itself the In-tegralist Party made its appear-ance in Brazil. Until very re-cently no one suspected anti-Sem-itism was a part of the Integralist

A short time ago, however, the truth became apparent and the Jewish colony was startled by the extent to which anti-Jewish propaganda was being spread by the Integralists among the provincial population

Like practiced agitators the Integralists realized they would meet with at least some opposition if they began their activities in the larger cities, where Fascism has already suffered several defeats at already surfered several dereats at the hands of the liberal and labor elements, which are constantly on the alert against it. Instead, the Integralists started the disseminaof their anti-Semitic dogmas tion of their anti-Semitic dogmas in the most remote places, where they delivered Hitleristic speeches designed to convince the populace "the Jews have already invaded the largest cities of Brazil"; that "the Jews are coming to Brazil now that they have been driven from every other country"; that from every other country"; that "the Jews are enslaving the people of Brazil"; and that "the Jews are responsible for all the troubles which beset the land."

Jews Widely Scattered The regional press was every-where enrolled to aid the Integralists and emphasize what they said in their speeches.

The actuality of the menace in herent in this propaganda becomes more evident when one knows how widely scattered the Jewish population is here. Most of the Jews lation is here. Most of the Jews live in the large cities and earn their living by peddling. Some live in the smaller cities. Still others are itinerant traders, going from town to town with their wares. Most of these peddlers sell holy richtures, a repulse item.

pictures, a popular item.

One can easily visualize the reception which will await such Jewish peddlers when they arrive among people whose memory of the "horned Judeo" legend has just

been refreshed.

The nature of the soil upon which the Integralist seed has fallen may be seen from the list of doctors, lawyers, writers and high military officials who hold key offices in the organization.

The newspapers which are sympathetic to Integralism occasionally make their voices heard on the Jewish question. But the inci-dent most indicative of the insing impudence of the Integregist group occurred during Holy Week. Every year, on Holy Saturday, children in various parts of the city perform a ceremony centering about the burning of a straw "Judas." Never before this

London Astrologer Sees Jews' Colonies Failure

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence) LONDON, May 11.—R. H. Naylor, astrologist who con-ducts "What the Stars Foretell" department in the Sunday Express, writes:

We are hearing much about plans for Jewish colonization.
"Those plans will never fully
be carried out.

The stars indicate that such settlements—the present one in Palestine, for instance—will be started enthusiastically but fail to fulfill the cherished hopes of

their founders. "The Jews will never 'go back."

SAO PAULO, May 3.—Two year was the ceremony imbued years ago a green-shirted Fascist with any special significance. But group which called itself the In-this year the straw manulkins tegralist Party made its appearmarks about the Jews, who were characterized as the "real Judases, responsible for the death of Christ." The hand behind this new turn of events is not difficult to

Newspapers Pro-Fascist

The newspapers undoubtedly know who prepared the effigies, but gave no indication of that fact, seeking instead an "expression of the nation's ire" in the attack upon the Jews. The Diario da Noite referred to the Jewish quarter of Sao Paulo as the Palestine of Brazil, and declared calmly that the Jews were descended from Judas. who sold Jesus.

A letter describing the feelings of the provincial Jewish population was sent to the various Jewish newspapers by an old Campas settler, H. Nadler. Nadler recounts a speech delivered by Plinias Salgado, leader of the Integralists who faithfully repeated some of Hitler's most anti-Semitic pronouncements.
The speech, Nadler says, was re-

The speech, Nadier says, was re-ceived with great enthusiam by the populace. In describing his im-pressions of the meeting Nadier declares that several times he thought the audience about to lynch him. Some consolation may be derived from the fact that in the same letter the writer gives a accord of talks with a number of Brazilian intellectuals, all

of whom expressed great distasts for the poison of Integralism. The Jewish provincial settle-ments were unprepared for this anti-Semitic move of the Integralists. But they are taking every possible step to prevent the spread of the danger, which constitutes a menace to the life and property of the Jews scattered over the great expanse of the Republic of great Brazil.

Slovakian Jews Form Foreign Dep't

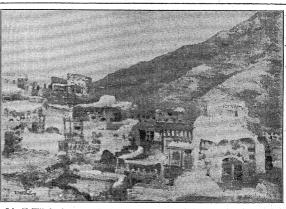
Co-Religionists' Cooperation Sought by the Federation

BRATISLAVA, May 11.—The Central Executive Committee of the Federation of Slovakian Jews has decided to open a foreign department within the Federation, whose object will be to seek close cooperation with the assimilationist sections of Jewry in such Slav States as are at present accessible: Poland, Jugoslavia and Bulgaria. The primarius of the Federation Dr. Hugo Roth, has been entrusted to take charge of this work. The Federation has at the same

time decided to expel the director of the Federation, Arpad Sebosty-en, on the ground that his election a member of the Hungarian Academy of Science and Literature in Czecho-Slovakia is not reconcilable with membership of the Federation, since a member cannot belong to two organizations of mi-norities at the same time.

Dr. Roth, who presided, an-nounced that he had resigned his membership of the advisory com-mittee of the Jewish Reform Community of Bratislava, because the Slovakian leadership of this, the largest Jewish religious commu-nity in Slovakia, had encountered certain difficulties, and he wanted to have a free hand in his fight for the Slovakian leadership of the community.

A Painter's Impression of Tiberias



erg's canvas of the city on the Sea of Galilee where thousands were made homeles by flood. The original is in the possession of Lord Melchett.

Jewish Culture Exerts Influence Jews, Syrians On Postage Stamps of Nations In Lion - Lamb

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence) BERLIN, May 1. — Although there is not a single government in the world today which can be said to be Jewish, however, various symbols of Jewish culture have recently found expression on eight different postage-stamps used by various countries, according to a study of the subject by the Ju-dische Rundschau of Berlin. Sometimes the Jewish idea is expressed in the picture shown on the stamp, sometimes only in the lettering, and sometimes in both, but in all cases the Jewish character of the stamp is unmistakable.

Sometimes the Jewish character of the stamp is not intentional This is true of the Hungarian postage stamp brought out in 1933 postage stamp prought out in 1932 with a picture of Dr. Ignaz Sem-melweis, a Jewish physician and a great benefactor of Hungary. In this case the postage stamp pays homage to Dr. Semmelweis the physician.

Zamenhof Honored

Somewhat different is the case of the Russian stamp of 1929. which bears a picture of Ludwig Zamenhof, the Jewish inventor of Esperanto, the international language. Another Russian stamp, issued in 1933, represents the Rus-sian state of Birobidjan and shows sian state of Birobidian and shows a Jewish worker at a dredging-machine. It bears the Russian in-scription "Birobidian Hebrew at his Dredger" and is plainly an at-tempt on the part of the Soviets to recognize the role of the Jew in the Soviet state.

Especially Jewish are the representations on two postage stamps used officially in Palestine, which are closely identified with Jewish traditions. One of these pictures is the grave of Rachel and the tower of King David in Jerusalem, both symbols of the antiquity of Jewish civilization.

Jewish Characters on Issue Other stamps receive their Jew-ish character from the use of Jewish characters, although the illustrations may be non-Jewish.

Among such are the postage stamps issued some years ago in Poland, where part of the text is in Yiddish. Another was issued by the Czechoslovak government at British Government, who the time of the Zionist-Revisionist company him to London. the time of the 20mbs:-teversionist company him to London.

Congress in Karlsbad in 1930. The Emir will leave Palestine Even in Germany we find a stamp for Egypt on June 3. The Palestine with a Jewish inscription. But this Government is placing at his that was in the days before the disposal a train-de-luxe. He will advent of Hilterism to power, in embark at Port Said on the S. S. 1928, when Germany honored the Rampard for Marsellles.

in Hebrewish Year "5638." The old Turkish government of Palestine and the former Austro-

Hungarian government also made use of Hebrew inscriptions on their stamps. Particularly worth men-tioning are the Austrian stamp with the "Petach-Tikvah" lettering and the Turkish issue for use in Palestinian mails with the He-brew inscription "Rishon-le-Zion."

Murder Rite Cry Sweeps Naziland

Newspapers Throughout Reich Join Der Stuermer in Accusations

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BERLIN, May 20.—Ritual murder accusations against the Jews are spreading all over Germany. Fredricus, Nazi paper, picked initiated by up the campaign initiated by Der Stuermer and devoted most of its issue to repeating the accu-sations contained in the special May Day issue of Streicher's Jewbaiting weekly.

Under an inch-high banner, 'Jewish Murders," the Nazi paper described alleged ritual murders and other crimes supposed to have been committed by the Jews.

In Danzig, a paper patterned on Der Stuermer and bearing the same name reproduced most of the Nuremberg paper's stories on al-leged ritual murders.

Emir's English Visit Stirs Much Speculation As to Its Purpose

JERUSALEM, May 3.— The Emir Abdullah of Transjordan, who is shortly proceeding to London on an official visit, will arrive in the afternoon of June 9 at Victoria Station. He will be met the day before on his arrival at Marseilles by a representative of the British Government, who will ac-

Jews of Breslau with a Rosh Harling Role Foreseen Shona stamp bearing the inscription "Shnah Tovah"—Happy New Yozn—in Hebrew—and the Law Control of the Cont

'No Serious Obstacle' to Accord, French Senator Feels

JERUSALEM, May 1.—There is no serious obstacle against cooperation between Syria and the Jews, declared Senator Justin Go-dart, former French minister, at a banquet given in his honor by Count De Martel, high commis-

sioner, in Beirut.
"There is a great difference be tween the international situation of Palestine and that of Syrias' said Godart. "The status of Pal estine is regulated by the accept-ance of all the power of the principle of the Jewish National Home. The immigration of Jews into Palestine is guaranteed by interna-tional right. The situation in Syria is altogether different. It is a country under mandate, which can tomorrow obtain its complete in-

dependence.
"It is consequently free to receive foreigners of note, can give or not give hospitality to the Jews. For my part, I see no serious obstacle against cooperation between

Syria and Jews.
"The Jews have completely transformed Palestine in these years. Gifted with their energy and their capital, the country has and their capital, the country has finally recognized that this energy, finally recognized that this prosperity has profited greatly the Arab population. Cooperation be-tween Syria and Palestine does tween Syria and Palestine does not preclude cooperation between Arab countries, because history shows that the Jews in the middle ages had been great friends with the Moslems.

"Since 1929 I have studied the extraction of Falestine and fade

situation in Palestine and find that an accord between Arabs and Jews is easily realisable. There is place in the country for these two brother-peoples."

Organize B'nai B'rith Lodge in Jugoslavia

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)
BELGRADE, May 15.—A
B'nai B'rith lodge has been ormad at Osijek. The lodge, ganized at Osijek. The lodge, the sixth in Jugoslavia, will be known as the "Menorah."

A grand lodge will now be

formed in the country

German Jews **Suffering From** Kashruth Ban

Heinrich Stern Urges Preservation of Human Life

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence) BERLIN, May 12.—Herr Heinrich Stern, president of the Federation of Liberal Jews in Germany, writing in the Juedisch-liberale Zeitung, urges that even according to the strictest religious law there is no higher mitzvah blessing than the preservation of human life.

"For a year now," he proceeds, "ritual shechita is prohibited in Germany by the law of the State. It was long foreseen that ulti-mately there would come the prohibition of shechita without previous stunning, which was demand-ed by the Societies for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals. It might, therefore, have been ex-pected that Orthodox Judaism, and particularly the Orthodox Rabbis, would have tried to find ways and means of overcoming the difficulty. Now Jews have for a year been deprived of the opportunity of eat-ing kosher meat—and a good many Liberal Jews also observe the rit-ual food laws—and the German Jews are waiting in vain for the liberating decisions of the Rabbis, particularly the Orthodox Rabbis. "It is true that the Liberal "-b-

bis in April, 1933, issued a call that each Jew should act in ac-cordance with his conscience, de-claring that it need not be regarded as a sin if, under the existing circumstances, Jews eat meat which comes from animals that have first been stunned.

"But even Liberal Congregathis call, and Orthodoxy, especial-ly Orthodox Rabbis of Bavaria, are unyielding.

"It is not as if there were no ay out. The methods of electriway out. The methods of electri-cal stunning are said to have gone so far that even Conservative peoway out. ple can without scruple eat meat that has been slaughtered in this manner. I am not an expert, and I must leave it to the experts to say how far such methods of shechits have advanced.

"But this is a secondary matter to me. What is primary is the question for every religious Jew, whether ritual law is more impor-tant than the great ethnic norm.

"The health and the work capa city of our youth are at stake. the Rabbis have learnt nothing from the history of the last 150 years, they are themselves to blame if they have been supersed ed as leaders; for the Communities will not permit it, that because the dot is missing from the I, tens of thousands of good, observant German Jews should be torn between man Jews should be to'n between hunger and conscience. If the Conservatives will not do their duty, Liberal Jewry must inter-vene."

Nazi Theatre, Bereft Of Jews, Deteriorates

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
LONDON, May 21.—Reports
here give the reason for the lay nere give the reason to the lav-passed last Tuesday placing the dictatorship of the German stage in the hands of Dr. Paul Goebbels. Nazi Minister of Propaganda and Public Enlight-

The German stage, the re-ports indicate, has been struggling with serious difficulties arising from the elimination of Jewish talent from German theatrical and motion picture productions, causing Nazi offi-cials to worry about its future.

German Rabbi Urges Revival of Sanhedrin

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
MANNHEIM, Germany, May
21.—The revival of the ancient
Jewish Sanhedrin or High Court in Palestine was recommended today by Rabbi Lauer city at a conference of the rabbinical congress of Southwest Germany.

conference decided to place the recommendation fore the rabbinical association for action.

Chile Congress Will Consider **ManyProblems**

South American Iews to Take Up Status; 160 Present

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)
SANTIAGO, Chile, May 5.—A
number of important Jewish problems will be discussed at the
Chilean Jewish Congress which will open here on May 30 and continue for four days.

A total of 160 delegates, fifty of them nominated by institutions and the rest chosen by democratic election, will participate in the meetings.

Among the questions to be taken Among the questions to be taken up are (1) the general status of world Jewry, (2) the World Jewish Congress, (3) the status of Chile's Jewry, (4) the fight against anti-Semitism in Chile, (5) Jewish immigration to this country, (6) assimilation and Jewish education here, (7) social aid and, (8) the organization of Chilean Jewry. the

Choice of a delegate to the World Jewish Congress will be by a direct special election for the whole Jewish community and not by the scheduled Chilean Jewish Congress.

Yeshiva Students Wreck Non-Kosher Kitchen At Warsaw Institution

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) WARSAW, May 21.—Two hun-WARSAW, May 21.—1Wo hun-dred students of the Yeshiva Emek-Halacha demolished the kitchen of the Institution today when they discovered that food given them was not prepared according to Jewish ritual.

The angry students wrecked the kitchen completely. They poured out all the food and smashed all utensils used there.

An excited crowd surrounded the institution while the students were in action. Police arrived and dis-persed the crowd. The seminarists demanded a rabbinical inquiry.

English Revisionists **Demand Parliamentary** Action on Achimeier

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) LONDON, May 21.—The English Revisionist group today tele-graphed members of Parliament known to be interested in Palestine asking them to intervene Sir Philip Cunliffe-Lister, British Colonial Secretary, and High Com-missioner Sir Arthur Grenfell Wauchope, on behalf of Aba

Latvian Rabbis Protest Rappaport Conviction

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
RIGA, May 21.—The Agudath
Harabonim, Latvian rabbinical association, submitted a memoran-dum to the Soviet government today asking the Soviet authori-ties to reconsider the verdict in the case of the Minsk shochet Rappaport, convicted of crimes of vio-lence against young Jewish girls.

Iohannes Stark Dutch Will Punish Flirts With High Nazi Officials

Courts Approval by Standing Behind Their Exclusion Policies

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence) BERLIN, May 7.—The right of a government to pass laws regu-lating the behaviour of its people is upheld by Professor Johannes Stark, Nobel prize physicist in 1919 in the current issue of Na-

"It must be emphasized once more that the National Socialist Government is far from desiring to make an attack on the freedom of scientific investigation," he writes. "Rather it is anxious to give scientific persons every possible help for their work. I have myself on many occasions been asked by the National Socialist Government to join them in assisting individual scientific persons and institutes.

"The National Socialist Covern-"The National Socialist Govern-ment has not subjected Jewish scientists to exceptional treat-ment, or forced them to emigrate; it has passed a law for the reform of the Civil Service which applies to all kinds of officials, not only to those concerned with science According to this law, 'non-Aryan' officials were obliged to leave their positions if they were not appositions if they were not appointed before 1914, or i they had not fought at the front in the war.

Scientists Excepted

"No government can be denied the right to make such rules in the interests of its own people, and no group of officials, for example, no group of omenais, for example, scientific ones, can be made an exception to such a general law. As a matter of fact however, in a number of individual ses an exception was made to the advantage of Jewish scientists.
"Various Jewish scientists, with-

"Various Jewish scientists, without being forced to do so, have given up their professorships and moved to other countries. This they have done, as some of them declared openly, out of sympathy with their Jewish kinsfolk who were affected by the law.

were affected by the law.

"This attitude can be understood
and appreciated. One should not
however set them up outside of
Germany as martyrs of unjust
treatment by the National Social-ists in Germany, nor quote them
as signs of the denial of intellectual freedom in Germany. would be a misunderstanding of the actual position.
"The withholding of criticism of

the new regime in Germany, or at least a conscientious regard for the truth in scientific circles, will e to the advantage not only of international cooperation but also of the Jewish scientists them-

"With regard to the assertions

Racial Incitement

AMSTERDAM, May 17.—By AMSTERDAM, May 17.—By a huge majority parliament adopted the Van Schalk bill providing for punishment of those who incite against any section of the population. The bill was introduced by

Minister Van Schaik, a Catho who said the document was motivated by the need to com-bat anti-Semitic writings re-cently imported into Holland from abroad.

Bar to Exiles of Reich Sought In Sweden

Tidskrift Denies 10,000 Refugees Admitted Into Country

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence) STOCKHOLM, May 3.—An emphatic denial of recent reports in Swedish and other newspapers that swedish and other newspapers that more than 10,000 German Jewish refugees have been admitted to Sweden, is contained in the last issue of Judisk Tidskrift, leading Jewish-Swedish journal of Stock-holm. Such reports, the paper states, have been circulated by the enemics of Jewish immigration to Sweden, who are trying to induce the Swedish government to further restrict its none too liberal policy toward Jewish immigration.

According to the Judisk Tids-krift, since the coming of Nazism,

in April 1933, only 148 German Jews have been allowed to settle in Sweden, as the latter must be in possession of means to support themselves before they are allowed to remain in Sweden longer than six months.

When any German Jew applies for a Swedish immigration visa his application is referred to the "Po-litical Immigrant Aid Committee," a semi-official body in Stockholm which invariably turns down all German Jewish applications on the ground that the German Jews are not refugees from political perse-

Morris Hurwitz Dead

(J.D.B. Special Correspondence) SYRACUSE, N. Y., May 21.— Morris Hurwitz, president of Hurwitz Bros. Realty Company, died at his home here yesterday. Mr. Hurwitz, who was born in Odessa, Russia, had been active in Syracuse Jewish affairs since he came here forty-three years ago.

above mentioned matter" Professor Stark concludes, "I should like to invite him to visit Germany and as a scientific investigator to become acquainted with the actual and opinions of my respected col-league, Professor A. V. Hill, on the vation and collection of evidence."

Writer Is Keen About Youth Of Palestine

Zest and Earnest, Young People Inspire the Onlooker There

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence PARIS, May 11.—The fact that Palestine during the last two years has been making such tremendous strides forward in fields of indus try and trade while the rest of the world is still in economic doldroms is due largely to the preponderant share of the Jewish youth in the activities of the country. This is the opinion of a prominent non-Jewish observer, M. Emile Schrei-French industrialist, who recently spent several weeks in Pal-estine and records his observa-tions in Vu of Paris.

Like in Italy and Soviet Russia, the Palestinian youth is playing a prominent role in the growth of a prominent role in the growth of its country, but to a much greater extent than elsewhere in practical pursuits. Watching the young chaluzim at work, M. Schreiber de-clares that one cannot help feeling enthusiastic and confident of the future of Palestine.

"Last Friday night," he says, "I saw marching in the streets of Telaviv, a singing group of lightly-clad boys and girls, whose average age did not seem to be above fifteen. I could see a halo of enthusiasm in their ranks and around them as I watched them. Dressed only in a shirt and shorts and a pair of sandals, they marched on wings, prepared to sing or work or sleep in the fields, all imbued with a spirit which I have not seen in the youth anywhere else."

M. Schreiber particularly admits the lack of military atmosphere about the Jewish youth movement, in contrast to the Italian and German or other youth movements which are organized on a more or less military basis.

"There are, to be sure. many hot young blods among them," he adds, "who are only too willing they do not form a preponderant part." and easer to fight the Arabs, but

Everywhere one goes in Pales tine one sees evidence that the youth takes the leading role in everything, whether in the fields, workshop, store, or office, he reports. It is the youth which gives Palestine its color and strikes its keynote today, not the orthodox, religious type of older Jew who was practically the only type seen there up till recently,

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by

Will Irwin's Warning

The other day Will Irwin, author and journalist and former presi-dent of the American section of



ties had be Harry Salpeter confiscated by the Hitler regime. might inno cently be contributing to the cof-fers of the Nazi government.

For in many cases contracts by American publishers for the right translations were made not directly with the authors conrned but with their German pub lishers, to whom American royalties are due and from whom the Hitler government may compel the surrender of royalties received ,-and especially so in the cases of those authors whose properties have been taken over by the pres ent government.

According to Mr. Irwin-and he is extremely well-informed in such matters—the scheme would work in some such way as this:

Take the case of Thomas Mann Although not a Jew, he is persona non grata. Early in June, Alfred A. Knopf will issue a translation A. Knopr will issue a translation of this author's latest novel, under the title of "Joseph and His Brothers." The contract for this translation was in all probability made with Mr. Mann, so that royaltles go directly to Mann, wherever he may be. But take "Royal Highness," which was pub-lished in 1909, or "Buddenbrooks," Mann's first international success contracts for the translations of which were made, not with Mann, but with his Jerman publisher, the S. Fischer Verlag.

If those contracts were still in force, the publishers of the Ameritorce, the publishers of the American, the English, the French and other editions would be bound to turn over to the Fischer Verlag all royalties due Mann, and from Mann's royalty coffer the to its heart's content-that is, if Hitler government could help its heart's content. But Mr. Knopf assures me that he is pay royalties to Germany ing no any of the books of Thomas Mann published by him and he informs me that "Royal Highness," in its English translation, is the prop-erty of an English publisher. 1 quote from Mr. Irwin's statement;

"Take Feuchtwanger as an ex-ample. His books are extremely popular in America. But every extremely book of his sold in America carries a royalty not to the author, as it should, rightfully, but to the Nazi government. The author in Amer-ica makes his own arrangements with respect to translations. But in Germany it is the publisher who makes these arrangements. So that all moneys that accrue to the author from royalties outside of Germany must be turned over to the German publisher, who, in turn, hands them over to the Nazi government

It Isn't Exactly So

It would be just too bad if every time you bought a copy of a translation of a novel by Feuchtwanger you were making a con-

tribution to the Hitler government. But at the offices of the Viking Press, Lion Feuchtwanger's Am ican publisher, I learned that Mr. Irwin was right in his statement

print of the Drei Masken Verlag, of Berlin and Munich, with whom the Viking Press made its contract for the translation and to whom the author's royalties were sent, up to February, 1933, after which no more American dollars due Feuchtwanger were despatched.

According to the Viking Press Feuchtwanger had made claims Feuchtwanger had made claims for certain compensation to his German publisher, on two grounds, one of them roughter the one of them royalties. His letters I an informed, were ignored, whereupon he wrote to the Viking Press asking that sums due him be withheld from that German publisher, and those sums were withheld and turned over to Feuchtwanger directly, at his place of exile.

The author's letters to the Viking Press asking that no more sums be sent to the Drei Masken Verlag subsequently took the form of an injunction. The other day the Viking Press received from Feuchtwanger a full stateme his claims against the Drei Masken Verlag, for use as defense data should the German house enter suit against the American for royalties not sen. to Germany. Such a suit, I am informed, has been threatened by the Ger disher, and the Viking Press informs me it will be only too glad to face the German band, so to

All of which means, so far as All of which means, so lar as Feuchtwanger is concerned, that you may buy all the copies of "Power," as well as of the other books, you want and know that the money is going to the author -the practice in all civilized so-

I Receive a Letter have received the following I have received the following letter, in answer to a few facetious remarks made on the subject of Yiddish literature, in my column of Sunday, May 13th: "My dear Mr. Salpeter:

"In your column which you based on the Liebermann issue in my column syndicated by the Jewish Telegraphic Agency in the Yiddish press, you questioned the existence of Yiddish literature.

"If it is ignorance that is the cause of your remark, I should like to refer you to a number of his-tories of Yiddish literature and in particular to the works of the Jewish historian, Professor Simeon

"If, on the other hand, your's was merely a rhetorical question, I should like to refer you to your columns mentioning Peretz and Sholom Asch (to na two of the outstanding personalities in Yiddish literatu

read in English translation. "It would probably interest you to know that Yiddish literature is a member of the International PEN Club, although it is not the literature of any particular country. It seems that the leaders of the International PEN, recognizing the "existence" and the import-ance of Yiddish literature, were anxious to have it in the family Whereupon they literatures. took Yiddish literature in as rep-

resenting "the country of Yiddish," a country upon which the sun never sets."

(Signed) ALEPH KATZ The discussion should end right here, but I cannot resist the temptation of pointing out that there may be good books written in a certain language without that certain language without that language having a literature, in the common acceptation of that word. Besides, I do not know that Yiddish has, or has not, a litera-ture. I simply expressed dubiety. Perhaps it is one of the unfortunate spiritual conditions of the Trwin was right in his statement of fact, but wrong in the implications which he drew from it.

"Itew Mosses" was the first of Feuchtwanger's books to be published in the first of Feuchtwanger's books to be published in the first of Feuchtwanger's books to be published in the first of Feuchtwanger's books to be published in the first of Feuchtwanger's books to be published in the first of Feuchtwanger's books to be published in Germany under the im-wish, Mr. Katz. Diaspora that all of the race's

Plays Title Role



Shirley Temple, newest child luminary, appears with Adolph Menjou in "Little Miss Marker," ears with Adolph the current film at the Para-

The Bulletin's Day Book

Joseph Schuster, No. from across the East River, is variously reported as being a professional dancer and

By virtue of his training, he gives a very graceful speech. One could not help but remark his stance during his eloquent appeal to 20,000 kindred souls at the Gar-den the other night, when the Bund Leiter stood with his right hand on hip, in the approved Hitlerite manner, and brought the house to cheers (for Adolf) and jeers (for two gentlemen affectionately referred to by Nazis as "Sammy").

This department removes its hat with a sweeping gesture to the New York Post desk man who authe caption appearing thored above the panorama scene at the Garden. It read: "Helling Hitler With a Hey Nazi-Nazi and a Hot

Speaking of funny headlines (and every paper has its share of them—no dispensation to our own) one of the tabs came out recently with a rib-tickler. It appeared over a Vatican City varn and went like this:

POPE PROMOTES 15 CLERGYMEN IN NEWARK DIVORCE

The substance of the story in-dicated that it should have read "Pope Promotes"
Newark Diocese." "Pope Promotes 15 Clergymen in

Some day some enterprising felw will commercialize the mistakes of weary headline writers by compiling a volume or two of the rare ones. Many of them, intentionally or otherwise odoriferous, will have to be rinsed in a strong solution of lye before they again appear in public.

For that matter, we recommend for diversion a careful scrutiny of the unbleached sheets of the city as a study in innuendo. Behind the clear and terse statement of fact one will frequently find in headlines an amusing subtlety.

The Nazis have frequently spent great efforts to prove the American press generally a tool in the hands of that big, bad scheming International Jewry. Their com-ments along these lines usually ments along these lines usually with ETHEL WATERS are directed at the finest sheets of Music Box Theatre, W. 45 8t.

Matiness Thursday & Salurday at 2:80

CRITICAL MOMENTS

By GEORGE JOEL

Thick Horrors

Mr. Rufus King has these past ten years done very well by himself through the medium of detective and mystery novels. His books have enjoyed, via the Crime Club, very gratifying sales but like the prize fighter who thought he could be a wrestler Mr. King had and for that matter still may theatrical ambitions. satisfy that itch he wrote a thing called "Invitation to a Murder" which was produced at the Masque Theatre and will in all probabilities still be playing when these lines reach you. "Invitation to a Murder

as cute as the title indicated and certainly there is nothing gentee, about it. Set in Southern Califor it concerns the bloody doingin the Channing tamily, scended from pirates. The current Channing is a witch-like gal whose capacity for dispatching her feicapacity for mous. Most of the play concerns the plot to do the play concerns the plot to do away with one not very obstrep-erous member of the clan. To this end just about everything that can happen in a mystery play is trotted forth. Trap doors Maxim silencers, poison, ghost Maxim silencers, poison, ghost walking, curdling yells and sun-dry other methods calculated to keep an audience on the edge of a plush seat are used without stint

Too Much Everything
Successful horror and mystery
plays are usually those in which the author uses restraint in frightening his public. Mr. King has gone completely wild and has not only used both barrels but # whole, battery of guns as well. The result is the familiar one-the audience after the first five or six gasps settles down and re-fuses to be moved by anything less than an explosion. Then less than an explosion. Then again, an over-abundance of this sort of thing convinces the pay-ing guests that they are safe and snug within the confines of a playand all that is happening before them is unreal.

Stevedore Goes On
When the Theatre Union took
upon its collective shoulders the task of presenting Paul Peters and George Sklar's "Stevedore," the realistic play about the in is the realistic play about the my is tice of race prejudice, the idea was to keep the show open in about six weeks. Since the pre-mier curtain went up at the old Civic Repertory Theatre on West 14th Street the Union has been so busy herding people into the show house that they have forgotten all about their original intentions. Imagine Sylvia Regan, manager, finding out the other day that the house is practically sold out for the remainder of the month!

Uptown Crowd Must Stand Up It is all a little distressing especially to Broadway audiences who their ticket brokers and orde neir ticket brokers and ordering seats for whatever they want 's see and always getting them After the critics gave "Stevedore" a great big push these Broadwayites condescended to look to the quaint playhouse and its play for entertainment but they soon dis-covered that they would have to

the country and the most renowned journalists.

The effort they put into this

vork of ridicule is without end After having spent a full night trying to find something nasty to say about the press, one Nazi some months ago coined an expression, which today leads the wit of the brownshirts. He asks all comers to read the word Times as though it were Hebrew (from right to left), and goes off titter-

MARILYN MILLER—CLIFTON WEBB HELEN BRODERICK in As Thousands Cheer

wait in the line with the rest of the common people. According to Miss Regan the entire house has been sold out for no less than 124 theatre parties, liberal and radi-cal organizations being among the cal organizations being among the most constant users of the piay as a means of raising funds. This, in a measure accounts for the trouble in getting tickets but ever without these special parties, "Stevedore" would find an audi-ence because it is a sincere, stirring, well acted play.

If you really must see "Steve-dore" you will have to be patient and if you can't be patient ther wait until the end of this monin and take yourself to a book store where you will be able to buy a copy of the script in book form.

Bulletin Calendar Of Events

Tuesday, May 23 Zionism symposium m Tannenbaum Jaco Bilu Zionism symposium; s Abraham Tannenbaum, Jacob F Joseph Kaminsky, Rabbi Solomoi man; Young Men's Hebrew Associ the Bronx, 171st street and Fulton

School of the Jewish Woman; Rabbi idore S. Meyer, "Jewish History"; 7:15 m. Pearl Shapiro, Jacob Lev, Philip incus, E. M. Edelstein, Dr. Aaron Ros-arin; "Hebrew"; 8:30 p. m.

Jewish Daily Bulletin, radio program; guest speaker, Mrs. Samuel Halprin, "Palestine in 1929 and 1934"; Station WEVD; 8 p. m.

Jewish Education Association, benefit erformance, "Samson and Delliah"; Hip-odrome, Sixth avenue and Forty-third treet; 8:30 p. m.

Jewish Political Club, mass meeting; discussion, "High Cost of Politics"; Great Central Palace, 96 Clinton street; 8 p. m.

Society for the Advancement of Litera-ture and Art; debate: "Is Civilization Go-ing Mad?": Charles Schaeffer vs. Louis Pitman; 88 South Sheridan square; 9 p. m.

Reform Graduation Held For Hebrew Students

(Special to the J.D.B.)
CLEVELAND, May 21. — The
Euclid Avenue Temple, a reform
congregation, held Hebrew School duation exercises. A. H. Friedland, director of the Bureau of Jewish Education of Cleveland, spoke. Mortimer Goodman gave

the valedictory address. Mrs. Libbie Braverman, head of the Hebrew School Department, awarded diplomas to the following: Hannah Arnovitz, Joy Brick-ner, Evelyn Cohen, Evelyn Darnovsky, Dorothy Frankel, Geral-dine Geller, Doris Grasgreen, Vic-tor Karp, Mortimer Schwartz, tor Karp, Mortimer Schwartz Chiae Wolpaw and Mortime Goodman.

Goodman Seeks Post

BALTIMORE, May 21,—Alexander Goodman, member of the House of Delegates, has filed a certificate of candidacy for the Democratic nomination for the Democratic nomination for the State Senate from the Fourth

Whether it's local, domestic or fereign, if it's news about Jewish life you'll find it in the Jewish Daily Bulletin

BOOK LOVERS

will find a thousand and one surprises

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LIQUIDATION OF COMPLETE STOCK NOW

Himebaugh & Browne

Arthur Ruppin's Authoritative faint glimmer, occasionally faned into a blaze by tragic events—such that Jews In the Modern World' obliterated by other benezits and the contribution of the countries—but is no could by obliterated by other benezits and

THE JEWS IN THE MODERN WORLD. By Arthur Ruppin, Ph.D. The Macmillan Co., New York. \$5.00.

Reviewed by Dr. Maurice Fishberg

WHILE there has been superabundance of mono graphs and books about the Jews, there has been a notable scarcity of authoritative studies of the racial, social and economic traits racial, social and economic traits of the people chosen as scape-goats in many modern Europear countries when things go wrong politically or socially. The reason is obvious: Scattered all over the is obvious: Scattered all over the habitable globe, under a variety of geographical, social, and eco nomic conditions, affected by a variety of political and statutory laws of different nations, the Jews obviously can not be treated as a sociological unit. Hence, while there have been published many excellent monographs about the Jews in some cities or countries a rounded-out work about the sociology of the Jews as a whole has been scarce and most of those published have left much to be de-

It has been the merit of Dr Ruppin to supply this long-felt want in several books which ne produced, the first published in German forty years ago, followed by several others, culminating in his authoritative "Soziologie der his authoritative "Soziologie del Juden," also in German, and he has finally given us the book un der consideration now out in Eng-

In an introductory chapter or ne ethnic traits of the Jews enethnic traits of "Who should be called 2 Jew?" it is shown that the Jews are by far not as pure racially a some Jewish Chauvinists and espe cially anti-Semites have attempted to maintain. Ruppin arrives at the sound conclusion that "with regards to race, no clear line can be drawn between the non-Jews. There are no racial characteristics peculiar to Jews only." He also shows that the dif-ferences in mentality between Jews and non-Jews are "neither fundamental nor constant."

A Mine of Information

The chapters on Numbers, Dirtribution, Migrations and natural increase are a veritable mine of reliable statistical information, not available in any book recently published. The reviewer is inclined to consider Dr. Ruppm's estimate of a total of 15,846,000 Stimate of a total of 15,845,000 Jews in the entire world as much under the actual number. Those interested in the future of the Jews in various countries will find omnle and trustworthy meterial about the mass migrations during the past fifty years. It is refreshing to find that Ruppin arrives at the rational conclusion that with but few exceptions emigration can not settle the Jewish problem in

"Emigration can at the utmos! remove from Eastern Europa thirty to forty thousand Jews a year, i. e. only one-third of their natural increase."

In other words, even with intense emigration there will re-main more Jews in that region year by year. However, his statement to the effect that:

'It is an open question whether der these conditions the ecounder these conditions the eco-nomic conditions of the Jews in Eastern Europe, and especially in Poland—which in the last fifty years emigration alone has ren-dered tolerable—can be preserved catastrophic collapse." is r a far cry. The national rather a far cry. and racial madness observed at present in Germany and threatened in the wild Fascist movements in neighboring countries can



well as their hosts? Has this not

bappened in Russia? Nationalism or Communism

But even here there is some doubt. introduction to this book says very suggestively: "Capitalism, in its individualist outlook and its origi nal demand for economic freeu-us

was international; communism aiming at nationalized econon.y, is basically national, and its internationalism will probably disappear like that of the French revolution. then woe to him who in a socialist community will be considered a stranger. He was be what the declasse is in Bolshavik Russia." However, such madness as is being manifested in Germany along racial lines is inconcei-abig in other countries.

The most controversial enapter this book is the one with anti-Semitism, especially the pages discussing recent phenomena in Germany. We are told that there the Jewish problem is unique We are told that in its kind.

"It is foolish to believe that anti-Semitism can be combated by scientific arguments, however co gent they may be; it was a fatal mistake of the Jews when, in their rationalism, they believed that opular instincts could be met by reason.'

It seems to the writer that those who maintain that this is the only sane way of meeting the problem in any country, even in modern Germany, are on safer ground. I am also convinced that Dr. Ruppin's suggestion as to the virtue of submissiveness, or even of a cringing attitude characteristic of many Jews in Germany and their broad scattered in other courtries, will not be acquiesced in by groups of Jews whose view of their predicament is not tinted by the phantasmogoric German Kultur with which no mean proportion of their Teutonic coreligionists have been afflicted.

Breakup of Jewish Unity
The chapters dealing with As
milation, Baptism, Mixed Mar riage and vital statistics in general up to the standard set by Dr. Ruppin in his previous publications. The author points to cer-tain trends in Jewish life leading to a break-up in the traditional cohesiveness of social units, a disintegration of communal life and a weakening in the consciousness in the vital importance of a com-mon descent. It is shown that there has been an ascendancy of American Jewry during recent years; today it forms "numerically the biggest unit and exceeds all others in wealth and political influence." Ruppin is, however, somewhat skeptical about the ultimate outlook, because, as he says:

"The old Jewish values have faded or disappeared and Jewish life in America has lost much or ments in heighnoring contrains our landed or disappeared and devising not last long. Why not trust the life in America has lost much or trend of economic changes at light and the present going on all over the in those circles where Jewish natworld, especially in Eastern Europe, to take eare of the Jewis' as lively strongest, it is merely a length of the present going the property of the comparison of the present going the property of the present going the present going to the present going the present going the present going to the present going the present going to the going to t

preoccupations. This lack of in-tensity in Jewish life makes it seem doubtful whether, in the ab-sence of fresh immigration and in view of the progressing Americanization, the American Jew will in the long run maintain a lead-ing position in Jewry which their political and economic importance as secured for them since the Our "Aenemic Judaism

It is noteworthy that in his introduction to this book, Professor Namier also refers to the "fading aenemic Judaism" in the United States. He worries about "how ep and how far will assimilation and amalgamation proceed? Or will they be kept together by anti-Semitic pressure, after their own values have disappeared? If so, on what will they live, cul-turally and morally? Will they at least maintain themselves eco-

nomically?"

The final two chanters discuss Zionism and Palestinian problems This portion of the book should ad by all interested in the present status of, and the future outlook for, the Jews every where I consider it the most authoritative in any language that has been my fortune to read and moditate over. We find here a reliance disover. We find here a reliable dis-cussion of the achievements of Zionism in Palestine and the in-fluence on the diaspora. Ruppin says: "With the East European Jews, Zionism has converted a crete, practicable programm-, and focused their desire for national survival; through it Jewish life has acquired sense and substance. For many West European Jews especially the younger generation. Zionism has called a halt on the road to assimilation." Dr Rup-pin is very optimistic as to the absorptive capacity of Pa'estine. He concludes:

"If in ten years the Jewish agricultural population were to in-crease by 50,000, the total Jewish population (including the natural increase) would grow to about half a million. Then 3 per cent of world-Jewry would live in Palestine, forming about 30 pe. cent of its population. It is provable that in the following decade a similar, or even larger, programme could more easily be carried out; hitherto every mass immigation of Jews has proved that, once the initial difficulties are overcome, immigration increases automatic-

Zionist Optimism

Those worrying about the relation of the Arab population to the present and potential Jewish set tlers will find in this book a sound. who has mastered the prob'em by who are interested in the social understanding, as well as by long and economic problems of the and serious study on the spot. Jows, and no library cateing to the establishment of an ecomo

NOW-

considerable number of Jewish artists also found their way to Sofia, where they received a cordial welcome.

How the status of the Bulgarian Jews will be affected by the rise of Fascism, it is difficult to foretell, for it is not yet quite clear what brand of Fascism Bulgaria has adopted, and to what extent the Nazi machinations were involved in the coup

Mussolini has for some time been seeking to extend his influence into the Balkans, and Bulgaria is the one Balkan State where he has met with a certain measure of success because of the growth of communism that country. If the Nazis aided in bringing about the change of government in Bulgaria, the fate the Bulgarian Jews is certainly not to be envied.

Christian Non-Aryans The attempt of the "non-Aryans" in Germany to form a Aryans" in Germany to form a mutual aid society under the name of "Federation of Christian German Citizens," has called forth a bitter attack in the Nazi press on the "parasitic activities of the Jews." These "non-Arwan" are converted "non-Aryans" are converted Jews or Germans with a cer-tain amount of Jewish blood in their veins.

The Nazi newspapers, refer-ring to the newly formed society, write:

The foundation of this society is fresh evidence of the fact that Jews, like an evil weed. everlastingly seek new places for their parasitic activities with any and all means under all sorts of guises

In addition to expressing the fear that such a society would become the "roost of elements from hostile States," the Nazi press attacks the society on the ground that "this Jewish organization constitutes a danger to vital interests of many true Germans who are still unemployed."

It is estimated that this so-

political danger to themselves, he is optimistic nevertheless. H2 says: "It seems probable that ir. Im political atmosphere calm equitable solution could be found for the economic differences butween Jews and Arabs, and that, in accordance with the Mandate, the Jews could enter Paies ... ne and create economic possibilities for themselves without the Arabs suffering any damage."

The book should be read by all

ciety represents about 2.500.000

of Christian non-Aryans.

Thus the Jews of Germany are attacked not only because of the Ost Juden who came to Germany after the war, but also because of the German Jews who had abandoned the Jewish faith years ago and tried to be-come "true Germans."

Rabbis Visit Baltimore in Aid of Lithuanian Yeshiya

al to the J.D.B. BALTIMORE, May 21. — Two prominent rabbis of Lithuania and Latvia will spend the next three weeks in Baltimore conducting a campaign for funds to help the Yeshivah T lsh, Lithuania, a world-renowned educational institution. The visitors are Rabbi Eli

Mayer Bloch and Rabbi Pincus Teitz. The former is dean of the Yeshiva, while the latter is editor-in-chief of the largest Jewish newspaper of Latvia, "Our Voice," of Riga.

Isaac Brent, Furrier Of Allentown, Is Dead

(Special to the J.D.B.)
ALLENTOWN, Pa., May 21.— Isaac Beniof, Allentown furrier, died at his home at the age of A native of Russia, he came here in 1880.

He was prominent in Jewish affairs, was honorary president of Temple Beth El and a director of the Jewish Community Center.

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You may send us up to ten names and we will mail sample copies-gratis-with your compliments.

Philadelphia Launches Appeal Polish Socialists Drive With Dinner Tonight

Dr. Magnes Will Deliver Kevnote Address At Affair

(Special to the J.D.B.) PHILADELPHIA, May 21.— With more than 1,000 men and with more than 1,000 men and women, organized as division lead-ers, captains, co-captains and workers, and the entire Jewish community fully attuned, the United Jewish Appeal of the Joint Distribution Committee and the Distribution Committee and the Jewish Agency for Palestine will be launched officially with a city-wide dinner in the Crystal Ball Room of the Benjamin Franklin Hotel tomorrow evening beginning at 6:30 o'clock.

Dr. Judah Leon Magnes, Chan-cellor of the Hebrew University, has accepted the invitation ex-tended to him by Julius S. Weyl campaign chairman, to attend the dinner and deliver the keynote ad-

Dr. Magnes is scheduled to leave for Palestine the latter part of this week, His address in this city this week. His address in this city may, therefore, be viewed as a farewell, message to American Jewry. In addition, there will be an address by Judge William M. Lewis, one of the national chairof the American Palestine Campaign.

More than 1 000 men and mo More than 1,000 men and wo-men—the entire campaign person-nel—will attend this opening function. Every element in the community will be represented.

community will be represented.

The \$3,000,000 to be raised in this country is part of a larger sum world Jewry is now raising in order to afford relief an rehabilitation for the Jews within Germany, for the German refugees, as well as for Jews in need elsewhere. There have the second by the country that the second part has been as the second part of th where. Though no quota has been assigned to Philadelpnia, it is felt that a sum of not less than \$200,-

on the same of not less than \$200,-000 should be obtained.

Though the campaign itself will not be opened until next Tuesday evening, the preliminary work has been going on for a number of weeks. This preliminary prepara-tion was brought to a head yestion was brought to a head yes-terday and today when from vir-tually every pulpit in the city the principles involved in this cam-palgn were explained in special sermons. Though no money was asked for at the synagogues and temples, the worshippers were retemples, the worshippers were re-quested to attune themselves to the task ahead.

Invitations to attend the oper dinner were sent out during the past week to all participants in the campaign, as well as to leaders in Jewish cultural, religious and philanthropic activity in the city. Heading the campaign commit-tee is Mr. Julius S. Weyl, with Mrs. Louis Gerstley Jr., as chair-man of the Women's Division, Ar-thur A. Fleisher and Benjamin L. Rubinsohn are co-chairmen of the committee on the organization of teams with Louis Wolf and Arthur Loeb co-chairmen of the committee on the allocation of cards. J. David Stern, publisher of the Philadel-Stern, publisher of the Philadel-phia Record and New York Eve-ning Post, is chairman of the committee on radio. Judge William M. Lewis and Morris Wolf are cochairmen of the speakers' commit-

Dinner to Honor Dr. J. L. Magnes

(Special to the J.D.B.)

BALTIMORE, May 21. — Dr.

Judah L. Magnes, chancellor of
Hebrew University in Jerusalem, will be guest of honor at a lunchwill be guest of honor at a luncheon given by Jacob Epstein at the
Southern Hotel tomorrow. Dr.
Magnes spoke on the development
of Palestine and the university he
heads, and discussee, particularly
the German refugees settling in
the Holy Land.
Dr. Magnes who serviced to the

(Special to the J.D.B.



JULIUS S. WEYL

the United Jewish Appeal at the Benjamin Franklin Hotel. The chancellor will sail for Palestine May 26th on board Italian liner Rex.

14 Year Old Boy Learns New Method of Making Pen Point Material

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
MOSCOW, U.S.S.R., May 21.—
Raphael Fabrike, fourteen-yearold Jewish pupil of the Moscow
Technical School, has discovered a secret material for the manufacture of pen points, it was an-nounced here today.

Government officials declared Government officials declared that the discovery will save many tons of steel used to make pen points. The authorities granted the young inventor a patent for his process and will begin the manufacture of the new type of pen points.

Young Cleveland Writer Is to Publish Thesaurus Of Living U. S. Slang

(Special to the J.D.B.)

CLEVELAND, May 21.—A thesaurus of slang by Howard N.
Rose, young author and newspaperman, will be published next
August by the Macmillan Com-

The book, entitled "A Thesaurus of Characteristic Slang for Writ-ers," is a compilation of 4,000 slang phrases and expressions used in theatrical, underworld, war, western, New England, oilfield, lumber-jack and other circles.

The book will supply readymade local color for fictions writ-ers who are not personally familiar with the locals which they are describing, Mr. Rose explained. This will be the first volume containing a classified list of slang terms used in various fields.

Reich Emulates Faust, Prof. Gutkind Asserts

(Special to the J.D.B.)
SCARSDALE, N. Y., May 21.—
Professor Erich Gutkind, former
member of the faculty of the University of Berlin; now a lecturer at the New School for Social Re-search, spoke here tonight on the subject "The Faustian Man, the Slogan of Present-day Germany." Man, the The address was delivered at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Edwin Brand of Park road.

Jewish Community Leader In Asheville, N. C., Is Dead

neads, and discussed, particularly the German refugees settling in the Holy Land.

Dr. Magnes, who arrived in this country April 30, will leave for widely known member of the Philadelphia immediately after the Ashavilla Jewish community, died luncheon and will be guest at a suddenly yesterday. Funeral serious dinner in his hour spounced by vices and burial were held today.

Would Battle Naras

Party Journal Scores the Anti-Semitic Outfit: Attacks Repeated

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
WARSAW, May 21.—Sharp opposition to the actions of the antiSemitle National Radical group
was voiced today by Rabotnik,
central organ of the Peoples Socialist party of Poland, which deciaved in a leading article that the clared in a leading article that the Polish workers were ready to take up the battle against the Naras,

Nara attacks on Jewish women and children on the streets of the town of Bendin were beaten off today by Jewish workers, who re-sponded to a call for selp. Several of the Nara hooligans were rested by the police.

Hebrew Union College Honor Student Accepts London Branch Pulpit

(Special to the J.D.B.)
CINCINNATI, May 21.—David
Jacobson, who will be ordained at
Hebrew Union College Saturday, has accepted the pulpit of the West Central Branch of the Liberal has accepted the pulpit of the West Central Branch of the Liberal Jewish Bynagogue in London, of which Lily H. Montagu is lay leader. Dr. Israel I. Mattuck is rabbi of the Liberal Synagogue Congregation.

At Hebrew Union College he wa awarded numerous scholarships. awarded numerous scholarships, wrote two prize essays on a sub-ject of Jewish scholarship, waz student tutor in Hebrew for two years, and his year served as actyears, and my year served a reming instructor in Hebrew grammar, At the University of Cincinnati, from which he was graduated in 1931, he won the Literary Club essay prize for that year. He is a member and past president of the University of Cincinnati chapter of Sigma Alpha Mu.

22-Year-Old Rabbi Gets Appointment

(Special to the J.D.B.)

EASTON, Pa., May 21.—Mendell Lewittes of New York City, who at 22 years of age is believed to be one of the youngest rabbis in the United States, has been elected which the leader of the been elected spiritual leader of the Congregation Children of Abra-ham of Easton. He also will serve as principal of the congregation's

Yorkville Nazis Cut Swastikas Into Opponents' Shop Fronts

(Continued from Page One) stance, the front and side windows of the Ernst German Amerbarber shop had been cut with the Communist hammer and

From this point on, almost every Jewish and "Aryan" non-DAWA shop has been marked. According to shop owners, the marking process was begun Friday night and was resumed the following evening.

The operator of the Kalinus Optical Company at 234 East Eighty-sixth street found her shop window marked with the swastik early Saturday morning. She said that because her goods and clientele were both largely German she felt compelled to join the DAWA and hence sent in an application for membership. She has not since heard from the boycott group. She

is neither German nor Jewish, she The Deutsch Furrier Shop at 236 East Eighty-sixth street is understood to be Jewish-owned, but for some inexplicable reason was passed by when the swastika trail blazers set out to perform their

patriotic duties. The next shop, dealing in surgical instruments,

was plainly marked with the swas-

All three of the government agencies, in addition to the Mc-Cormack committee, are interested Cormack committee, are interested in learning the source of money spent in this country by Nazi propagandists. Representative Samuel Dickstein of New York, who is responsible for the investigation, has indicated this money is being sent into the United States from abroad.

SAMUEL DICKSTEIN

Nazi Inquiry Will

Probe Philadelphia

(Continued from Page On

'Quaker City Next'

Police Are Firm On Achimeier

(Continued from Page On secret terrorist organization un-earthed last July during the poearthed last July during the po-lice investigation of the murder of Dr. Arlosoroff. The other defen-dants in the Brith Habiryonim case are free on bail.

Police refused to assent to the clease of Achimeier on bail and the Jerusalem District Court up-held them. Horace Samuel, attorney for the Revisionist, appealed to High Commissioner Sir Arthur Grenfell Wauchope to order the release of Achimeier on bail.

The news of the alleged hunger strike begun by Achimeier created great excitement in Revisionist circles and led to the organization of protest demonstrations, which were held yesterday and which led to minor riots and vandalism.

tika. The cut-rate drug store at Eighty-sixth street and Second Eighty-sixth street and Second avenue was mutilated with swas-

Second Avenue Hard Hit

Along Second avenue few shops caped being tagged by the glasscutting Nazis. A kosher meat market between Eighty-fourth and Eighty-fifth streets was not mark-ed, perhaps because the advertising displays gave sufficient assur-ance that here was an anti-Nazi establishment. The Blacker house furnishing store and the B. Hanton furniture store, both Jewish-own-ed, were marked with large swastikas, as were a score of other Jewish concerns in that neighborhood. The Hanton establishment also was marred by a large crack in its seven-by-seven-foot bay

Cushman's Bakery, American-owned, suffered from Nazi opera-tions. About fifty small swastikas were scratched across the show window. Windows of vacant stores in that district were badly muti-lated with the insignia.

A German bookstore, Jewish-owned, was mutilated with the swastika, and across the front window was scratched the word "Kosher."

Farewell Tribute Paid Schwartzbard

Deutsch Reviews Life of Patriot Who Killed Petlura

Bernard S. Deutsch, president of the Board of Aldermen, was principal speaker at a farewell gathering to Sholom Schwartz-bard, who killed the notorious Ukrainian terrorist Petiura, last night at Town Hall. Mr. Deutsch spoke of Schwartzhard's life and of the circumstances which led to his deed.

Schwartzbard himself discussed his career as a soldier of fortune and as principal in the Petlura affair. He asserted that althougharrair. He asserted that although-the Jews reacted to his deed in a number of different ways, the non-Jewish world accepted his deed as a matter of course and as an act of justice in behalf of his people.

J. George Fredman, former nawar Veterans, also spoke. Z. Ty-gel, executive director of the Fed-eration of Polish Jews, presided, and the addresses were preceded with a musical program.

Judge Jails 11 For Picketing

(Continued from Fage One) lengths to carry out the anti-picketing law, which was promul-gated last week and which aroused the opposition of all the Jews in Palestine

All factions and parties are united in opposition to the policy of some Jewish employers, who employ cheap Arab labor. At Kfar Saba three picketers were sentenced to three months in iail and are now serving their sentences in the Jerusalem jail. The men re-fused to sign good behavior agreements or to put up the bonds de-manded by authorities. They de-clared they preferred to go to jail. At the same time Jewish groups announced they would continue picketing enterprises employing Arab labor.

Town Hall Mass Meeting Will Protest Arrests

A protest against restriction of immigration into Palestine and against the ban there on picket-ing of establishments which employ Arabs in preference to Jews will be made tomorrow evening at a Town Hall mass meeting called by New York Zionists.

The meeting is intended as an expression of sympathy with the Palestine National Council's action in calling a general strike throughout the Holy Land for tomorrow in protest against the recent immigration rulings of the high com-missioner, Sir Arthur Grenfell Wauchope, and against the arrest in Kfar Saba of Jewish laborers who were picketing employers of Arabs.

Speakers at the meeting will represent the local Zionist Social-ist movement, the general Zionists and various labor organizations.

Bufalo Will Celebrate National Hebrew Week

(Special to the J.D.B.)
BUFFALO, N. Y., May 21.—In celebration of National Hebrew Week a public Hebrew meeting will be held in the Buffalo Hebrew will be field in the Burran Hebrew School auditorium Wednesday eve-ning. Dr. Israel Efros, Hebrew writer and scholar, will speak. Dr. Ben. M. Edidin, director of the Bureau of Jewish Education, will On Thursday evening the Jew

ish Radio Forum over station WGR will be devoted to a Hebrew pro-gram under the direction of Dr. Edidin.

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