

NOW—

EDITORIAL NOTES

By
HERMAN BERNSTEIN

Carl Schurz or Heins Spanknoebel

THE open letter addressed to patriotic German Americans by Samuel Untermeyer, president of the Non-Sectarian Anti-Nazi League To Champion Human Rights, is a dignified and impressive appeal to their Americanism and a fair warning not to permit themselves to be misled and misrepresented by Nazi agents and propagandists in various disguises.

The letter points out that the anti-German boycott in this country is not directed against German Americans and that the Hitler regime blindly refuses to realize that they were not free power and factors engaged in this boycott than the Jews alone it would hardly have been as effective as it is.

The League of Friends of New Germany is the direct descendant of the American branch of the German National Socialist (Nazis) Workers' Party. Several years ago Heins Spanknoebel, Fritz Gieslbi and other Germans began the regimentation of German voters in this country into Hitler's Nazi party. A number of the party members in this country were the storm troopers' uniforms. No effort was made by them to conceal their purpose or their allegiance to Germany and to Hitler. After Hitler came into power they formed an association with Colonel Edwin Emerson's Friends of Germany, which later, but not until about a year ago Hitler ordered the disbandment of the American branch of his party. Spanknoebel returned to Germany after Hitler had enrolled the National Socialist members in the League of Friends of New Germany. Upon his return from Germany, which he had made a national convalescence of the leaders of the Friends of New Germany and presented his credentials from Berlin as supporting his leadership of the organization.

When Spanknoebel was exposed and indicted, he fled this country and is now a fugitive from American justice. He was succeeded by Fritz Gieslbi, who resigned as the head of the Friends of New Germany about two months ago, announcing that he was returning home to help rebuild the Third Reich. Gieslbi left Reinhold Walter, a naturalized American citizen, in charge of the Friends of New Germany. Walter is aided by a number of other German leaders who had but recently applied for citizenship. Reinhold Walter is still in this country, unofficially fostering the development of the DAWA, the anti-Jewish boycott device sponsored by the Friends of New Germany and a "captured" group, the United German Societies.

The German Americans are being misrepresented and misled by a clique of German agents,

(Continued on Page Eight)

Nazi Rally at Garden Tomorrow To Signalize Nation-Wide Drive

It was reported by the best authorities yesterday that the DAWA invasion, scheduled for Madison Square Garden tomorrow night, is to serve as the signal for the creation of a number of similar anti-Jewish boycott organizations throughout the country.

Spokesmen for the League of Friends of New Germany yesterday admitted that hundreds of members of the organization from the entire East and parts of the Middle West are en route here to attend the celebration. In some channels it was reported that large delegations are coming from Boston, Philadelphia, Chicago and other large cities.

H. O. Spier returns to the DAWA offices at 347 Madison avenue today from a trip through the East and Middle West, where he discussed plans for the extension of the anti-Jewish boycott movement to other cities. This will be accomplished under the banner of various Nazi cells, of which there are a score throughout the United States.

The American Jewish Congress yesterday announced that it will counter-demonstrate against the DAWA meeting with a rally in Brooklyn and a broadcast over station WBNX.

The list of speakers at the affair continued to remain a fast secret yesterday. At the Friends

(Continued on Page Eight)

Arab Innocence Sworn by Rice In Murder Trial

Testifies That Alleged Confession Was Not Honest

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

JERUSALEM, May 15.—Harry Patrick Rice, Deputy Inspector General of Police and Prisons in Palestine, today concluded his testimony before the court which is hearing the case of three young Zionist Revisionists charged with the murder of Dr. Chaim Arlosoroff, Jewish labor leader, on June 16 of last year. The afternoon session today was devoted to a reading of notes made by Aba Achmeil, one of the accused.

Rice declared that plaster casts made of the footprints of Abdul Medjid and Yisaa Darwish, two Arabs who acted as prison guards in jail where the Revisionists were held, did not in any way resemble the footprints of the murderers.

Admitting that he might have called more witnesses to testify with regard to the statements which Abdul Medjid made to Sima Arlosoroff, wife of the murdered man, Rice said that he did not believe it important to call such other witnesses. He had sufficient grounds for believing that Medjid was not guilty of the murder of Dr. Arlosoroff, and he had no intention of pressing Medjid to withdraw his confession.

When asked by Horace Samuel, attorney for the defense of Slawsky, Rosenblatt and Achmeil, whether he had not sent Rivka (Continued on Page Eight)

Converted Jew Appointed To Polish Cabinet

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

WARSAW, May 15.—Leon Koslowski, newly appointed premier of Poland, has named Henry Reissman, former vice-minister of commerce and industry, as minister of commerce and industry.

Reissman, a converted Jew, who has never been connected with Jewish affairs, is the first Jewish-born cabinet minister in the history of Poland. He has on several occasions been charged with various commissions by the governments.

29 Reported Dead In Tiberias Area



HANS LUTHER

A.J.C. Demands U.S. Delegation Olympics Probe

Says Investigation Will Show 'Aryan' Clause Applied in Sports

In telegraph and cable communications to Avery Brundage, president of the American Olympic Committee, and to William M. Garland, and Brigadier General Charles Sherrill, American members of the International Olympic Committee, the American Jewish Congress yesterday called for an inquiry as to how Dr. Theodor Lewald, German Olympic representative squares his statement that Jews would be permitted to train for and participate in the Olympics with the threat of Dr. Goebbels on May 11, that under no circumstances would Jews be permitted to enjoy equal rights with Germans.

The messages were signed by Dr. Stephen S. Wise and Bernard S. Deutsch, who reiterated the demand that the International Olympic Committee investigate conditions.

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Flood Again Sweeps City; Houses Ruined

Relief Rushed Victims; Six Jews Killed—Many Injured

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

JERUSALEM, May 15.—A heavy torrential rain again swept down on Tiberias today complicating the work of rescue and frightening the refugees who survived the cloudburst of yesterday. Not a single roof is left on the houses of Tiberias, while the flood waters have not receded, but are increasing.

The number of dead is given by the authorities at twenty-nine with the casualties mounting. A number are listed as missing and slight injuries among the injured, including six Jews.

The Jewish dead include: Rabbi Moshe Yifrah, 70. His wife, 60. Joseph Cohen. Channa Shooket. Rabbi Chaim Samberg. Abu Chasid.

Four hundred houses and stores in Tiberias have been badly damaged and the property loss is estimated at \$500,000. An appeal for help was issued today by the Tiberias community stating that 900 are homeless and in need of food and shelter.

A campaign has been started all over Palestine to provide relief for the families of the victims.

The Haifa Jewish community collected hundreds of blankets and sheets for food for the refugees.

The Palestine government is rushing large quantities of food for the emergency kitchens, which have been established near Tiberias.

The Agudath Israel of Jerusalem, orthodox Jewish organization, (Continued on Page Eight)

Salonica Deluge Ruins 200 Homes

Government Votes 10,000 Drachma for Relief; Army Tents Provided

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

SALONICA, May 15.—Two hundred families of the Jewish quarter have been made homeless by hurricanes which flooded 107 tumble-down huts in that part of the city. Furniture from the dwellings was sent floating down the streets by the deluge.

The homeless are being provided for by the government. Ten thousand drachma will be furnished for the government will furnish further relief.

Action by the government came after Grand Mufti, Tahir Bey, president of the kehilla, had requested aid and the Jewish section of the government party had seconded the request to a cable to Premier Tzankaris.

Plight of Jews in Saar Region Studied by League Committee

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

GENEVA, May 15.—A memorandum on the Jewish position in the Saar plebiscite area was considered here today at a closed meeting of the committee appointed by the League of Nations to prepare the Saar plebiscite. Baron von Aulst of Italy presided at the committee meeting.

The memorandum, which was submitted by the Committee on Jewish Delegates of Paris, the Joint Foreign Committee of the Anglo-Jewish Association and the Board of Deputies of British Jews,

pointed out the Jewish population in the Saar numbers 4,500, or 0.6 per cent of the total population of the region.

The Council was requested to take measures for the protection of the Jewish minority during the plebiscite and after it. The memorandum citing the obligation of the League of Nations for guaranteeing protection to minorities.

Three fourths of the Jews in the Saar are descended from Jewish colonies established in the Saar during the thirteenth, fourteenth,

(Continued on Page Eight)

New York City

Jews Under the Hammer and Sickle

Fear of Pogroms Gone, Soviet Jews Don't Mind New Burdens

So Russian Friend Informs Writer Who marvels at Wisdom and Simplicity of USSR Folk; Relates 'Lishensits' Troubles

The following is the fourth of a series of seven articles on "Under the Hammer and Sickle," a reappraisal of the Jewish position in the Soviet Union. The series is running daily in the Jewish Daily Bulletin.

The author, Dr. David Goldberg, is a well known writer and lecturer who has just returned from his third visit to Russia in recent years.

IV. By DAVID GOLDBERG

It took me several minutes to extricate myself from the mood into which I was cast by my friend's recital of the story of Sarahka's graduation day, but at last I mustered up front and ass.

"Tell me, my friend, in what child world of today you had been in your own children under the old regime? Weren't you marked down from your very birth for special discrimination as to schools, domicile, movement, and for other human rights? Wasn't your very passport a certificate of disability? How, then, is it that you take discrimination against your child so dreadfully to heart, whereas your parents took the situation more calmly, probably because Jewish disabilities were foreordained?"

"Because," answered my friend quickly, "we aren't any more the parents our fathers were. You struck the nail on the head when you said that they probably believed Jewish disabilities were foreordained. Indeed, they so believed, and therefore they sought escape either in emigration or in assimilation, that is, they were running away either from Russia or from themselves. And they could certainly build up a moral fortress around the fact that they were maltreated as a people, as Jews. No Jew was alone in his trouble, and parents and children never knew and never could know the terrible confines they are experiencing in our times today."

Pogrom Fear Gone

"But we don't believe any longer in the foreordination of Jewish disabilities, because the far status of the Revolution, though we had been crucified on the way towards them, have enthralled us and they live in our blood. Our parents believed that pogroms were foreordained, but the Soviets have banished them. The fear of them from our hearts. Anti-Semitism, too, was foreordained, but the Soviets have made a political offense against the State or it and treats the culprits as counter-revolutionaries. Can't you see how impossible it has become for us to find religion in our system?"

"I and my children are suffering, true enough, but not because we are Jews. Suffering disabilities as a person is a dangerous thing from suffering them as a Jew, for side by side with Sarahka there are non-bourgeois Jewish children who never know her pangs. From those Jews I can get no sympathy, since they believe that my troubles are well merited and that it is the only way to expiate my bourgeois past. So, then, I must learn to think of my suffering as a criminal at hard labor thinks of his punishment. And that, my happy

American, is simply adding pain to injury."

Friend Encouraged

The talk did my friend good, for he suddenly lifted his head from between his elbows and straightened out his stooped shoulders, and I thought I could recognize in him once more the gaunt and vigorous youth he had been twenty-one years ago. "How wise and simple the people here had grown through travail and sorrow," ran through my mind, "and how well they can state their case." And I said:

"Nevertheless, a little more hoping and a good deal less brooding would do you, my friend, a lot of good. No one who sees, as you do, the light of a great goal ahead of him should drop by the wayside on account of clouds darkening his path. The clouds will pass, but the light will remain."

"Indeed, I know of the work of the Agro-Joint and the O-Zet, though I have never been on their delegations. These organizations furnish us from time to time with interesting figures concerning you, and I know by them that the beginning of the *Pyatiletki* (Five Year Plan) the number of the Jewish *lishensits* (the disclassified) had been cut by two-thirds, and the indications are that the last third, too, will soon be absorbed by the ever expanding industries. I understand that two years of labor at a worker's stand, or on the farm, makes one a full-fledged worker or peasant, and cleanses him of the stigma of his past. And what are two years of probation for him who wishes to live in peace with the new order? No denying that the disciplinary measures of a revolution are necessary, but they don't last forever. Let me find you a different man when I ascend on my next visit to your land."

I revisited my boyhood friend last summer, after three years; and while I cannot report in the language best understood in America, that he is "in the pink of condition, hale and hearty and prosperous," I can still report truthfully that the conditions which have been harrowing his brain three years ago no longer prevail in Russia, for him or for other Jews. He holds a responsible position in a government trust, in Minsk, and his Sarahka is an honored student at one of the Teachers' colleges in Moscow. And my friend is only a symbol of the whole class of ex-lishensits.

Friend's Story Typical

The story of my friend is not exceptional, but rather typical of the story of all "lishensits," and the change for the better in his status of citizenship which took place during the past three years is in the main, not to chance or to favoritism, but to the very dialectics and technique, as it were, which inhered in the process of "class liquidation."

It will be recalled that the Bolsheviks never proceeded against their enemies simply as landlords, kulaks, clergymen, and *Kulaks*, but always "as a class." I liquidate the bourgeoisie as a class, the clergy as a class, and the kulak as a class. Now, this innocent sounding phrase "as a class" actually put the teeth into the whole process of liquidation so far as the group was concerned. But at the same time, as we can see *a posteriori*, it also contained the promise of resurrection for the individual of the liquidated class

Moldavian Jewish Farm Life



This typical scene on a Jewish collective farm in the Moldavian Soviet Socialist Republic, Rabinitz bit, shows children dancing in a ring around Melamed Isaak and his wife. Isaak is the oldest command and shock brigadier in the region.

minus, of course, his class consciousness.

Liquidating a bourgeoisie in itself an unheroic task, since the bourgeoisie is a very wise person and is already *ipso facto* liquidated when he loses his property. We have seen in the past five years how millions of bourgeois were liquidated without a revolution and how they went back, of their own accord, to proletarian rank. Certainly, the bourgeoisie is not like the feudal lord who is nobility-conscious even though without land, or like the clergyman who is million-conscious though without church or congregation.

"Ideology" Dangerous

But it is different with the ideology of the bourgeois, or his moral aim, in the eyes of the Communist, is like the feudal lord who is nobility-conscious even though without land, or like the clergyman who is million-conscious though without church or congregation.

Therefore, not the bourgeois as an individual must be liquidated, but the bourgeoisie "as a class." An inferiority complex must be induced through degradation of status, until, far from deriving comfort and strength from one's own class, one will shrink from it as a source of misfortune. And this degradation of status must extend to children as well, for thus only could parents be made to suffer more acutely and their pride and morale quickly broken.

But by the same token, as the measure inimical to the Revolution class was deemed liquidated, the shackles from the individual of that class were lifted, beginning with the removal of disabilities against the children. At last the child of a "lishensit" was not to pass beyond the fourth primary grade, but by that time the liquidated bourgeoisie was deemed to have lost so much of his class consciousness that his children were permitted to proceed as far as the seventh grade. Here the children were offered an opportunity to free themselves by dint of their own allegiance to Communist doctrine, by joining the Pioneer and Young Communist (*Komsomol*) groups. Another three years of suffering and discrimination, and the parents themselves were deemed sufficiently at peace with the new order to be given a new lease of life under it.

This, in broad outline, is the grueling process which the "lishensits" have had to go through, between the years 1921 and 1933, my friend being only one of them, and in no sense an exception.

(To be continued tomorrow)

(Keep up with Jewish news by reading the Jewish Daily Bulletin, the English-language Jewish daily newspaper.)

Teachers Great Sufferers in Nazi Despotism

Israelit Worried Over Situation; Many Reported Starving

(U.T.A. Special Correspondent)

BERLIN, May 3.—Among the worst sufferers in the present cataclysm in Germany are the Jewish communal and private teachers. Since the advent of Hitler they are being more and more displaced from their positions not so much by any investigations against them by the Nazis but by the actions of the German Jews themselves. This situation is deplored by the Israelit, of Frankfurt, because at this moment the function of the teacher of Jewish religious tradition and Hebrew, should be more important than ever for the keeping up of the Jewish spirit.

Thousands of Jewish teachers in Germany today find themselves without means of subsistence, and many are in desperate circumstances. The reasons given for their plight is a tendency on the part of many Jewish families in smaller German communities to dispense with the usual religious instruction for their children.

Because of their consciousness of being unwelcome in the country on account of the Nazi anti-Jewish attitude, these families are sacrificing their Judaism in an effort to attract as little attention as possible by their Jewishness. "Aryanization" is the result. This is particularly true of those Jews who even before the advent of Nazism gravitated toward assimilation. In other cases, the reasons are chiefly financial.

Der Israelit sees grave menace to German Judaism in the continuation of the present trend to curtail training of the coming generation in Jewish affairs.

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African Colony Refuge for Jews Says Sawmelle

Healthy Country Attractive, Writer Avers in The Standard

South-West Africa, former German colony, and now under the mandate of the Union of South Africa, was advocated as a haven for Jewish refugees by Dr. Michael S. Sawmelle in the May issue of "The Standard," an article headed "From Justice for German Refugees."

The Standard is issued by the American Ethical Union "to promote ethical thinking and to encourage better living." The author of the article is a former trustee of the Boston Ethical Society and members of the American Ethical Union at the University. During his forty years in this country he has been Swedish Commissioner for a number of immigrants, and last year his magazine introduces the article as "a valuable idea towards meeting the needs of the partly-Jewish refugees from 'Prussian Justice' for German Refugees."

"Among these millions of persecuted Germans," Sawmelle writes, "there are over 800,000 young men and women between the ages of 20 and 35 years who have no future in their native country. Where can they go? The depression and unemployment at home prevent other nations from absorbing them. Are the fever infested jungles of South America or the narrow confines of Palestine their only opportunities?"

"South-West Africa is a country with only 200,000 inhabitants yet nearly as large as Germany and France together. It was always considered the healthiest of the German colonies and the one best adapted for white settlers. After the World War it was placed under British Union of South Africa mandate and it is unlikely ever to be returned to Germany; it is too close to Union soil. And the English might well feel that there was 'Prussian Justice' in colonizing it with expatriates of the Fatherland. South-West Africa would make staunch citizens of these exiles. And the British and United States governments could well afford to extend to them credit similar to that given to the Chinese government in the United States not long ago. Also there are in the world at least 70 million persons of partly Jewish ancestry or close relationship through intermarriage. If these were appealed to by an appropriate organization, would not the financial aid of these unfortunate brethren in Germany?"

The world's shipping has been hard hit by the depression; innumerable idle ships could be used advantageously for the transportation of large but carefully selected groups of refugees who are suitable to become pioneers. Our own economic situation would certainly be helped by the sending of a surplus of our products where it cannot interfere with regular trade opportunities. It would help stimulate the business recovery.

"The refugees belong to every sort of vocation—they would constitute a genuine community and they have been accustomed to a high standard of living. They would need machinery, tools, food products, material for housing, clothing, etc., and they would by degrees call for many other things besides the bare necessities. With modern machinery and methods, they would build up South-West Africa in much less time than it took the pioneers in the United States to build up the West.

"South-West Africa has an

Graco-Jews Await Goebbels With Alarm

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
SALONICA, May 15.—Paul Joseph Goebbels, Nazi Minister of Propaganda and Public Enlightenment, will arrive in Athens tomorrow on May 18, the Greek Foreign Minister was informed by the Greek legation at Berlin today.

News of Goebbels' arrival here for dictatorship against Hitlerite lines.

Jews Indignant In Buenos Aires Over Radio Use

Goebbels's Praise of Yankelevitch for Work Scored

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BUENOS AIRES, May 15.—Indignation against Chaim Yankelevitch, owner of a network of radio stations, last night manifested a speech by Dr. Alfred Rosenberg, Hitler's adjutant, over his network, has been revived by a circular, which has been published about Yankelevitch by Paul Joseph Goebbels, Nazi Minister of Propaganda.

The circular, which appeared in Le Petit Parisien was reprinted in Yiddish newspapers here. Part of the text reads:

Making Connections

"The central office is doing everything it can to make connections. A short time ago we succeeded in the case of Herr Yankelevitch, owner of a radio chain in Argentina, when he was in Germany. We provided him with a great deal of valuable material for his stations and shall also endeavor in the future to do this for other foreign radio stations. It does not matter whether the individual is friendly to Germany or whether he has any understanding of Germany's interest. The said Yankelevitch of Buenos Aires, for example, is an East European Jew who is only interested in bettering his use of his business. In order to prove to such people that it is to their business advantage, German merchants abroad must be induced to use such radio stations for their advertising."

Dr. Goebbels' circular has revived the resentment which broke out against Yankelevitch here last July, when the incident mentioned occurred. Although Yankelevitch apologized publicly several times for having interpreted Rosenberg's speech over his chain, the old wound is still, apparently, quite raw.

Minor Wing of Party Joins Brown Shirts

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)
SALONICA, Greece, May 15.—A fractional wing comprised of dissident members of the Socialist Nationalist organization here has obtained permission for its members to wear the Nazi uniform.

ocean frontage of 800 miles with opportunities for fishing industries. The land along the ocean is low and often fog-bound, but at distances varying from 20 to 100 miles from the ocean the great Katakari Plateau and other rolling plateaux are spread at an altitude of from 2,000 to 6,000 feet. The temperature is changeable, but the atmosphere is clear and bracing, and in the dryness and purity of the air pulmonary diseases cannot flourish. The scenery in certain parts is very beautiful and is visited by tourists from all parts of the world."

Jewish Bodies Unite in Reich To Aid Crippled

Self-Help Group to Aid Disabled and Prepare Cultural Programs

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)
BERLIN, May 1.—Organizations whose object it is to aid Jewish crippled with advice and financial assistance have coordinated their work. A new unified group called "Self-Help Group of Jewish Cripples" will provide treatment for the disabled, prepare programs for their cultural training and provide an opportunity for a "mutual exchange of ideas."

A statement issued by the organization reads in part as follows: "The introduction of the 'Aryan' paragraph in the general act and organizations created the immediate need of bringing about a concentration of Jewish cripple organizations. The new organization will give an opportunity to Jews who have been crippled from birth, or at an early age, to overcome the difficulties with which life increasingly confronts them.

"The organization considers it as one of its most important tasks to endeavor to remove some of the sense of inferiority which often afflicts cripples as a result of their contacts with the normal world and

Planned 'Economy in Thinking' Only Nazi Achievement—Mann

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)
PARIS, May 2.—That a planned "Economy in Thinking" is the only kind of achievement the Hitler regime has brought to Germany is the conclusion reached by Heinrich Mann in a symposium on the accomplishments of the Nazis, just published in the Revue des Vivants of Paris.

"As to their original purpose, the establishment of a planned economy in agriculture, industry, and commerce, that part of their program they have completely abandoned," says the distinguished German exile. "In fact under Nazi rule Germany has reverted to the free trade and free exploitation of labor idea of 100 years ago. They have succeeded in remembering people's thoughts, so that no one in Germany can say, read, or write, or even think, except what the Nazis permit. But the Nazi economic program has been entirely abandoned. According to the German experience, it is easier to curb the powers of the intellect than the powers of money. Even Jews in high economic posts have not been disturbed. This is even true of the publishing field, one of the largest of the publishing houses are still owned by Jews."

Another accomplishment of the

demonstrate that cripples too are valuable elements in humanity at large."

Hitler regime, according to Mann, is that the Germans have ceased to read books and even newspapers. They are too busy being drilled and paraded. And when they do read, the fact that the exiled Thomas Mann's works are read more than those of the "Führer" and his associates, does not reflect well on Nazi literary achievements and raises the question whether the Nazis have really won over German minds. The German minds the Nazis have won over, he insists, are those of the "youth under twenty years of age, as the latter, being immature and lacking in critical judgment, are easily swayed by vain promises and colorful phrases."

Samuel Will Become Assistant Director of Palestine Immigration

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)
JERUSALEM, April 26.—At the end of May Edwin Samuel, at present district commissioner at Nazareth, will become assistant director of the Palestine department of immigration, it became known here today.

Edwin Samuel is the son of Sir Herbert Samuel, first high commissioner of Palestine.

The present immigration director is Albert Montefiore Hyamson.

THE MENORAH JOURNAL

For Spring 1934

Leading Features

OUR ECONOMIC AERIAL

by PROFESSOR SELIG PERLMAN of the University of Wisconsin
Throwing a powerful light on the present economic trends and their effects on Jewish life in America. "A must article" for everyone who would understand where we are heading to.

JEWISH STUDENTS AT COLUMBIA

by RABBI JACOB J. WEINSTEIN, formerly Counsellor to the Jewish Students at Columbia University
Giving for the first time astonishing details of the behavior of both radical and conservative Jewish students in the face of Hitlerism.

GERMAN JEWS ENTER ZION

by ANNE BRADLEY, now in Palestine, formerly Dean of Women at the University of Kwang Hwa of Shanghai
A moving and revealing description of how German refugees are adapting themselves in Palestine.

THE SITUATION OF THE JEWS IN POLAND

by LIBBY BENEDICT
A keen journalist just back from Poland gives a graphic picture of that prison-house of Jewry, and describes the ways in which Polish Jewish youth are attempting to break through their Communist Russian Zionism.

ANTI-SEMITISM IN RUSSIA

by LEON DENNEN
A former member of the staff of the Moscow Daily News writes with unusual frankness of the continued presence of anti-Semitism in Soviet Russia and of the manner in which the Soviet Government is attempting to eradicate it.

From JOSEPH AND HIS BROTHERS

by THOMAS MANN, Nobel Prize Winner
The first English publication of a part of Mann's greatest novel, in which he dramatizes the Hebrew saga.

Among other Features: "Davidson's Monument of Jewish Scholarship" by Professor Shalom Spiegel; "The Novelist as Historian" by the distinguished novelist John Coward; "Dr. Kallen's Judaism" by Rabbi Bernard Heller; "Dr. Fodick's Christianity" by Rabbi Leo Jung. And Fiction, Poetry, Book Reviews.

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Plan of Students For Nazi Trip Hit

Polish Jews Plan Action For Defense

Executive Meets in Session at Warsaw; Editors Present

(17 Polish Telegraph Agency)

WARSAW, May 15.—The executive committee of the Polish Jewish communities today called a special meeting of all Jewish deputies in the Polish Parliament to consider the current situation created by the National Radical anti-Semitic attacks against Jews.

All editors of Jewish newspapers were asked to attend the conference.

Nazi attacks against the Jews in the past few weeks have resulted in serious injuries to at least two score Jews and the creation of a state of virtual terror in Polish centers where the Jews are only a fraction of the population. The attacks have been widespread, having occurred all over Poland.

In every case attacked Jews were obliged to defend themselves desparately.

Arab Innocence Sworn by Rice

(Continued from Page One)

Feigin, who is supposed to have told the police where Rosenblatt had been hiding, is reported to obtain a confession from him, Rice replied that "it is possible this was one of the reasons." Rice added that he had been told by Rosenblatt that Rosenblatt had confessed several things to her.

Other witnesses heard during the morning were Ziphora Halperin, a nurse at the Hadassah hospital, (Halperin was the first to attend Aterlossoff when he was brought to the hospital after the shooting at the seatons at Tel Aviv), and a handwriting expert named Aldema. Zvi Rosen, an official Criminal Investigating Department interpreter, was also called to the stand.

Aldema declared that all of Achim's manuscripts and notes had been written by his own hand and read some of them to the court. Rosen produced technical evidence concerning articles which he had translated from Achim's newspaper, Haatz Haam, for the Criminal Department. Among the notes read to the court by Rosen were "Megilat Hashkirim" in which the theory that murder for national interests is no crime although murder for personal interests is a crime is developed.

The reading of the "Hashkirim" lasted for two hours, and was begun only after attorney Samuel H. Rosen had been sworn in and opposed by Musa el Alami, Arab government prosecutor. The court decided that only what Achim had written with his own hand should be read. Rosen also read from Achim's "Fundamentals of Zionists Revolutionaries," in which he had expressed his young daughter in his hand:

"A physical end must be put to the Hystadrom. I am against the Keren Kayemet and would be glad to see a million Jews slaughtered in Poland in order that they become convinced that the Jews are not to be killed in the streets they are forgetting that they are in a ghetto. All protests are valueless. They are all a bluff."

Medjid Recalled
The court granted Samuel's pleas to recall Hamid Medjid, brother of Abdul, for further testimony on the subject of the Hystadrom. Medjid was called to the stand by Samuel last night regarding a telephone conversation between Hamid and another prisoner.

Keep up with Jewish news by reading the Jewish Daily Bulletin, English language Jewish daily newspaper.

Universities Hail Dr. Magnes At Waldorf-Astoria Reception

(Continued from Page One)

Dr. Magnes declared that refugee savants formerly connected with German universities will be appointed to the Hebrew University city staff following a meeting of the board of governors next August. "The Hebrew University," Dr. Magnes said, "now only wishes to afford a temporary refuge to exiled German scholars, such as has been provided so generously in other countries, particularly the United States, but wishes to keep them permanently on its staff."

In his address of welcome to Dr. Magnes, Professor Dewey recalled the New Council on Learning and science in the field, and asserted that "non-Jewish citizens now have an opportunity and a responsibility to help German scholars who are under the ban while assisting also a great and noble educational enterprise."

Greetings from American universities were brought by Dean Christian Gauss of Princeton, Dr. Edward S. East of Yale, and Dr. C. Canby Robinson of Cornell. Professor Gottlieb of Columbia, former director of the American Jewish Oriental Research Institute, also spoke. Dean Paul Klapper represented City College and Dean Marshall S. Brown, New York University, also spoke. Dr. J. H. H. director of the Brooklyn Botanical Garden, was assigned by Syracuse University to represent that institution.

Saar Jews' Plight Studied by League

(Continued from Page One)

seventeenth and eighteenth centuries, the memorandum stated, adding that only one fourth of the Jews there are composed of recent immigrants.

Stating that this year the Jewish minority in the Saar is weighed down by great fear, the memorandum requested that if the League's results in anything other than the maintenance of the status quo, then the country to which the Saar would be attached shall undertake to guarantee the protection of minorities even before the popular will has been consulted.

The Saar region, high industrial center detached from Germany by the Treaty of Versailles, and governed by a League of Nations Commission is to vote in 1935 for one of three possible future status: to Germany, inclusion in the French Republic, or to remain under the League of Nations.

Nazis were being conducting an active campaign to win over the population and are employing their customary tactics of intimidation and terrorism. Recently they realized that the tactics were injuring the Nazi cause. They thereupon organized a German Front inviting Catholics and Protestants to join. Results of the plebiscite are by no means certain as the Saar is chiefly Catholic and the Saar Catholics cannot slip but see the campaign against their co-religionists in Germany.

A. J. C. Demands Olympic Probe

(Continued from Page One)

ties in Germany and to representatives other than Germans. Failing that, they asked the Americans to turn down Germany's bid for the Olympics until the American press had time to conduct an inquiry of their own. Such an investigation, they say, would conclusively prove that the paragraph applies to Jews in sports and elsewhere in Germany.

DR. JUDAH L. MAGNES

29 Reported Dead In Tiberias Area

(Continued from Page One)

sent 2,000 loaves of bread, 6,000 eggs and quantities of old clothes for the refugees. The Agudat Chief Rabbi Zvi Bushinsky proclaimed a one hour memory prayer for the victims.

Telephone communications with Tiberias have been limited to official messages between government agencies.

The Jewish Agency for Palestine dispatched a special investigator to Tiberias to establish the needs of the survivors.

Twenty-three victims were buried today amid scenes of tragedy and desolation. The six Jewish bodies were buried separately. The other six victims are unburied as yet.

Authorities declared that at least ten more bodies of flood victims would be found under water. Seventy-eight injured received aid in hospitals, while twenty-seven of the seriously injured remained in hospitals.

Motor lorries from Jerusalem, Tel Aviv and other points were pressed into service to rush supplies to Tiberias.

British Colonial Secretary Wins His Sympathies

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

LONDON, May 15.—In a statement to the House of Commons today, Sir Philip Curzon, British Secretary of State for Colonies, declared that he had received a telegram from High Commissioner Sir Arthur Grenfell Wauchope stating that nineteen are dead as a result of the cloudburst at Tiberias and that an unknown number are missing. Sir Arthur stated that a large number are homeless and that effective relief measures have been taken by the Palestine government.

Sir Philip declared that he had telegraphed the High Commissioner to convey his deepest sympathy to the mayor and people of Tiberias.

New York Office Reports Hadassah Aiding Sufferers,

Dr. Hans Yassin, director of the Hadassah Medical Organization in Palestine, largest medical agency in the country, called Hadassah, the Women's Zionist Organization of America here, that Hadassah dispensaries and infant welfare stations in Tiberias where twenty lives were lost yesterday in a flood, have been turned into temporary hospitals to treat the dead and wounded. Dr. Yassin hurried from his Jerusalem headquarters to Tiberias to direct the medical relief work.

The Jewish Daily Bulletin brings you daily complete news of events concerning

NOW (Continued from Page One)

propagandists and organizers under orders from Berlin. The "Mass Demonstration" at Madison Square Garden, scheduled to be held on May 17, is engineered by the German Nazis and is camouflaged as a meeting of German Zionists.

Will the German-Americans be guided by the noble spirit of Carl Schurz or by the machinations of such Nazi German that could so easily be misled by Fritz Gissels and their disciples?

No Room for Profiteers

Dr. Samuel W. Halprin, president of the Hadassah, the Women's Zionist Organization of America, in the course of an address on her recent impressions of Palestine, pointed out the danger of the tendency toward speculation among some of the newcomers in Palestine.

"In previous years groups came with the sole idea of building a new Jewish life in a Jewish homeland," she said. "They came and went together by a single aim of bringing the Jewish people back to the soil, to create a normal, healthy, productive people. Two of many of these now entering Palestine have the individualist viewpoint. . . Every Jew must come as a builder for his people, to rebuild the whole of the national life for Jewry. . . One of the chief evils of individualism is speculation, and concentration of the population in certain cities fosters this tendency."

Eight years ago, after my first visit to Palestine, I saw the beginning of such tendencies, and I called attention to the fact that the Jews cannot afford to have profiteers in the land of their Promises.

Crippled by the normalities of life in other lands, where Jew-hatred has developed into a cruel sport, or into a policy of vengeance which makes the Jews the scapegoats of the lightning-rods; robbed of their consciousness and self-respect as Jews, a few of the newcomers have been comparatively free of the ungodly ways and methods which the Galtah had forced upon them. Fortunately, their number is comparatively small. But small as it is, it is too large for Palestine.

Palestine is small, but it is full of great opportunities for Jews to work for and for honorable enterprise.

Palestine, where the Jews of old lived the Bible, where they established for mankind the foundations of justice and morality, of humanitarian ethos, has served as the reservoir that gave the Jewish people strength, vigor, endurance and hope to withstand persecutions and martyrdom throughout the ages.

And most of the Jews who are now returning to the ancient homeland are bringing with them new energy, new idealism, new experiences which they have acquired throughout the world, where they have known sufferings and persecution how to love and value freedom, independence and peace, where they have learned the art of adapting themselves, of surmounting difficulties, of making themselves useful. There is room for a Jew in Palestine, and there is no room for speculators and profiteers in Palestine. If this menace is growing there, it must be removed. It should be adopted by the Jewish leadership in Palestine to check it without delay.

"At the new concentrating Jewry" is faithfully and promptly reported in the Jewish Daily Bulletin—the only Jewish daily newspaper printed in Palestine.

Nazi Meeting at Garden Tomorrow

(Continued from Page One)

of New Germany headquarters those in charge of the demonstration were close-mouthed with regard to the program. According to the published fact that the Nazis will provide a military concert by Nazi musicians, they would give no further information regarding the affair. In some circles it was reported that either German Ambassador Dr. Hans Luther or his representative would appear, but this has not been confirmed through the Friends of New Germany offices.

Invitations have been issued to a large number of congressmen. A few of them, it is understood, have been invited to speak, and they have been given assurance that they will not be revealed.

A number of members of the Congressional Committee to Investigate Nazi propaganda activities in the United States will arrive in New York tomorrow, and it is reported that they will attend the Garden demonstration, occupying seats in the huge arena have been set aside for distinguished guests and the press.

Ticket prices to the affair yesterday reported a lively sale. It was reported likely that the 22,000 seats put on sale would be bought before the program began tomorrow night. Tickets bought at the advance sale cost fifty cents for general admission, seventy-five cents for the balcony, and one dollar for the lodges. An additional charge of twenty-five cents, levied on all pasteboards bought at the balcony, will be added. Tickets have been placed on sale at about thirty German restaurants and shops in four boroughs.

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City Criticized

In a letter to Alderman President Bernard S. H. Slovic, writer, poet and a member of the executive board of the American Jewish Congress, criticizing the city of New York for its attitude of the city official with regard to New York's Nazi question. In speaking of Deutsch's refusal to act against the German demonstration "because the Police Department or the city administration cannot interfere with free expression of opinion."

"It seems to me and to other friends of mine and yours that your stand in this important matter is a disgraceful one. You should stand the stand that you took when you were a candidate for the office to which you have been elected. At the time of the question of the 'German Day' celebration, you took no consideration at the City Hall. Mayor O'Brien called a conference in the Board of Estimate room to inform the Mayor's decision to stop the 'German Day' celebration which had undercurrents of Nazism in its organizing committee, you refused to have any part in the conference and urged Mayor O'Brien to stop the meeting at Madison Square Garden."

The Mayor is to ask "What has happened since then to change your attitude in this matter?" and reviews the details that led to the present situation.

To "show demonstration against the Nazi affair, the Williamsburg Section of the Brooklyn Division of the American Jewish Congress will hold a demonstration at Madison Square Garden Thursday night at the Eastern Division High School. Brooklyn Jews, Catholics and Protestants will have been invited to attend. Rabbi Louis I. Newman will discuss the DAWA.

EDITORIAL NOTES

By HERMAN BERNSTEIN

DAWA Plays Role of Pied Piper Tonight

Meanwhile Congressional Body Begins Probe of Nazi Activities

As delegations of Nazis from all parts of the East and Middle West arrived in New York yesterday to attend the public launching of the anti-Jewish boycott campaign at Madison Square Garden tonight, members of the Congressional Committee to investigate Nazi propaganda operations also took up quarters here to begin a series of private hearings.

At a meeting of the Friends of New Germany on Tuesday night Fritz Giesl, recently resigned leader of the organization and Hitlerite representative in this country, announced that five of his key men in the New York group had been subpoenaed to appear before the committee. While the names were not mentioned, it is understood that Giesl's name leads the list. He was followed by Dr. L. T. Griebel and others completing the list.

"They Can All . . ."—Giesl. Concerning the committee, Giesl said in part: "The Congressional Committee to investigate Nazi activities has subpoenaed five of our leaders. We don't care if they subpoena all the way to Germany. We'll finish it thoroughly. They can all . . ."

Griebel and Walter also spoke briefly. Meanwhile, in some channels it was learned that a number of patriotic groups are intending to use all their influence to turn the Congressional Committee's Nazi investigation into another inspection of the "Red menace," which was exhaustively probed some time ago.

A committee to investigate American Communism headed by Representative Hamilton Fish. The first attempt along these lines will be made public within the next few days. It probably will take the form of a petition to Congressmen.

(Continued on Page Eight)

Hamburg Pictured Dying of Boycott

London Daily Express Tells of Decrease in Ships Leaving Port

LONDON, May 16.—The Jewish anti-Nazi boycott has robbed Hamburg of her export trade and is causing the town a grave yard among cities with a revival of wartime scenes of suffering, a special correspondent for the Daily Express wrote today.

Shipping lines are afraid of thirty ships entering and thirty leaving the port has now been reduced to a bare half-dozen, with "rows on rows of useless German ships and yachts waiting for the end of the world's boycott by the Jews," the correspondent said. "German sea men knock down Shanghai, Batavia, New York and Capetown tell me that everywhere they go, the flag of Hitler at the masthead means no cargo and no work."

Aba Achimeier Freed In Arlosoroff Murder

Goebbels Talk Attacked on Air By Boycott Head

Untermyer Reaffirms Faith in Non-Sectarian Boycott of Nazis

Samuel Untermyer yesterday answered over Station WOR the international broadcast of Propaganda Minister Goebbels carried to the United States on May 17. Untermyer, quoting at length Goebbels charges against the Jews for boycotting Germany, declared that the propaganda minister's speech was part of a campaign against Jewry for which \$32,000,000 had been appropriated for this year.

Untermyer further charged that of this appropriation \$12,000,000 is a direct appropriation from the Reich budget. He said that the McCormack committee to investigate Nazi activities had this and (Continued on Page Eight)

Revisionist Defendant Absolved Because of Lack of Evidence



ABA ACHIMEIER (right)

Judge Corrie Denies Motion to Release Two Others

Following the conclusion of the prosecution's case against Achimeier and his colleagues, Abraham Stavsky and Zvi Rosenblatt, at 3 o'clock in the afternoon, the court, sitting upon a motion made by Defense Counsel Horace Samuel, declared evidence against the Revisionist leader was insufficient and ordered him freed. Handcuffs on his wrists were removed at once and Achimeier stepped from the prisoners' dock a free man.

The court, however, denied a similar motion by Samuel as to the other two defendants and ordered the case against them to proceed. Tomorrow the defense opens its case.

While Stavsky and Rosenblatt were accused of premeditated murder, Achimeier was accused of "having counseled and procured the murder of Dr. Arlosoroff."

History of the Case. Dr. Arlosoroff, brilliant young Zionist leader, was shot and killed on the Tel Aviv seashore on June 16, 1933. Within a few days after the murder the three Revisionists were in the custody of police, accused of the murder. After a long-drawn-out preliminary hearing before Magistrate Ralph Bodily, the three men were permitted to stand trial for murder. The charges against Achimeier seemed to rest primarily upon speeches he delivered in Haifa and Jerusalem, an article in Hazit Haam, Revisionist newspaper, and entries in his diary, in all of which he was alleged to have called for terror against political opponents.

Previous to the release of Achimeier the court paid a visit to the Turghoman Hotel, home of the Revisionist accused, and to the Jerusalem (Continued on Page Eight)

Tiberias Flood Ravages Area; 5,000 Homeless

Damages Estimated at \$500,000; Wauchop Visits District

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) JERUSALEM, May 16.—Five thousand are homeless in Tiberias as a result of the two-day flood. Property losses amount to more than \$500,000, the mayor of Tiberias announced today.

A communique issued by the government of Palestine stated that arrangements have been completed for feeding 2,000 of the flood victims. High Commissioner Sir Arthur Grenfell Wauchop visited the district area on a tour of investigation and promised government aid for the victims. Arabs and Jews from neighboring com- (Continued on Page Eight)

Shertok Hits Palestine Policy Toward Jews

Urges Fight Against Restrictions as Peril to Growth

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) JERUSALEM, May 16.—Sharp criticism of the government policy in regard to immigration, the employment of Jews in government works and general treatment of Jews in Palestine was voiced tonight by Moshe Shertok, of the political department of the Jewish Agency for Palestine, at the opening session of the Asfat Haamivcharim, elective assembly, at its first meeting two years. The assembly opened with the absence of the Zionist Revisionist faction which yesterday announced its intention of walking out on the meet- (Continued on Page Eight)

Silver Shirt 'Humanist' Hits Kashruth; DAWA Boycott O.K.

Indicating the tie-up between "anti-Nazi" patriotic societies and Kashruth, a new movement is being spread throughout the United States, Mrs. Mabel Orgelman, veteran Feminist leader and participant in a myriad of humane causes, yesterday explained her position with regard to the American Nazi controversy. Mrs. Orgelman is chairman of the local Silver Legion Civic Committee, with an office at Third Avenue and Fifty-first street.

"While I can not speak for the organization I represent," Mrs. Orgelman said, "I do have definite

personal prejudices against many practices current today.

"I do not approve, for instance," she continued, "of the stand taken by Samuel Untermyer, who recently appealed to German-Americans not to oppose the anti-Nazi boycott or join the counter movement of the DAWA. His letter is an insult to the intelligence of German-Americans and Americans. I am not a member of the DAWA, but I do believe that the DAWA movement is perfectly legitimate so long as a boycott . . . carried out against (Continued on Page Two)

Rabbi Urges Migration Of Jews From Europe

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) LONDON, May 16.—Rabbi Moses Gaster, of the Spanish and Portuguese Jews' congregations, writing in the Daily Herald today, suggested a loan from the League of Nations for the helping of a wholesale emigration of Jews from Europe to lands either in America or Africa.

These territories, he said, are capable of absorbing from three to four million Jews.

Mayor LaGuardia's Letter

IN RESPONSE to my open letter to Mayor LaGuardia, published in the Jewish Daily Bulletin of May 13, with regard to the "Mass Demonstration" which is announced as "Der Tag" of the Awakening of the Jews in New York and which is organized by Germans and camouflaged as a meeting of German Americans, the Mayor of the City of New York, through his secretary, writes:

"The meeting in question is to be held in a private building owned and operated by a private corporation. Whatever the Mayor's personal viewpoint may be, he has no jurisdiction under the circumstances, presented on this particular occasion.

"Both the constitution and laws of this State guarantee and protect freedom of speech and the right of assembly. Controversial opinions, even though repugnant to a majority, still have within the law and legal right of expression.

"Under the laws of the State of New York and the provisions of the State and Federal constitution, the Mayor has no authority to prevent this meeting, in the absence of any complaint charging a specific violation of the law."

In view of the fact that my letter contained an outline of the purposes of the Mass Demonstration of Hitlerism which is openly intended to incite conflict between one element of the American people and another on racial and religious lines, the Mayor's letter requires no comment.

An Irresponsible Proposal

According to a report from London, Dr. Moses Gaster has written an article for the Daily Herald under the title "The Jews Must Leave Europe," in which he says that the Jews must emigrate from Europe before it is too late, and he suggests that the League of Nations should help find a home for the Jews in Africa or America from three to four million Jews could be settled under the protection of the League.

Dr. Gaster is reported as saying in this article that Palestine is too small for the large number of Jews who must save themselves from Europe before the flames of Jew-hatred reach every nook and corner of Europe because of the growth of Fascism. And Dr. Gaster makes the suggestion that the League of Nations secure a loan of 30 million pounds for this purpose.

The contents of Dr. Gaster's article are correctly quoted, it must be said that the eminent Dr. Gaster has committed a very serious blunder. The suggested statements are as irresponsible as they are unwise and unwarranted. (Continued on Page Three)

\$450,000 Suit By Yeast Firm Up Tomorrow

Hearing Affecting Jewish Bakers Postponed From Yesterday

Supreme Court Justice Edward J. Byrne, sitting in Special Term. Part 3, Brooklyn, announced yesterday that Certified Yeast Corporation's suit for \$450,000 against Jewish Baker's Voice, Inc., and others, will be continued tomorrow evening.

The case was originally scheduled for yesterday morning but because another case took more time than was originally anticipated, Justice Byrne made the change in the court calendar.

Other defendants include Bakers and Consumers' Yeast Co. and Ideal Yeast Co. More than a score of witnesses have been subpoenaed in this case, with the plaintiff charging damages by Jewish Bakers Voice.

Abe Schwartz and Morris Greenberg, owners of Certified Yeast Corp., allege the defendants have "deliberately and maliciously attempted to prevent the plaintiff's products, intending to destroy the good will of the plaintiff."

Rally Tonight to Plead For New York Support Of Maccabiah in 1935

A rally and meeting will be held tonight at 8 o'clock at Ocean Parkway Jewish Center, 550 Ocean Ocean Parkway, Brooklyn, under the auspices of the United States Maccabi Association, Inc., as part of a drive to enlist the support of all organizations in Greater New York toward gathering a team to take part in the 1935 Jewish Athletic Games in Tel Aviv, Palestine.

Moving pictures of the first Maccabiah will be shown and several members of the first team will be introduced to the audience. Speakers will include Morris Weiner, sports editor of the Jewish Daily Bulletin, Benjamin Lamber, former Metropolitan high hurdler and champion, and David White, executive secretary of the Maccabi association.

Jewish Consciousness Is Aim of Teachers

The task of the Jewish teacher and social worker is that of making the Jewish child at home with the Jewish people, declared Dr. Samuel Dinin, registrar of the Teachers Institute of the Jewish Education Society, during the closing exercises of the club leaders' course of the Metropolitan League of Jewish Community Associations and the Jewish Welfare Board.

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Deutschland Ueber Alles



—Specially drawn for the Jewish Daily Bulletin by Max P. Millan. The two flags to which German Americans will give their allegiance at Madison Square Garden tonight.

Silver Shirt 'Humanist' Hits Kashruth; DAWA Boycott O.K.

(Continued from Page One)
all Germany. I believe the anti-Nazi should stop their operations, before they arouse the traditional American militant spirit against the Jews."

An Anti-Vivisectionist
Mrs. Orgelman is chairman of the New York State Anti-Vivisection Committee and a Vice-president of the Vegetarian Society of New York. The latter organization is understood to be a relentless crusader against the cruelties allegedly imposed upon poultry in kosher slaughtering. That Rabbi H. S. Lewis is also a vice-president of the society is an anomaly which Mrs. Orgelman did not attempt to explain.

During the Christmas season of 1933, the Anti-Vivisection group secured 50,000 signatures congratulating the Hitler Government on its decrees forbidding vivisection. The move was undertaken in Germany by Prussian Premier Herman Wilhelm Goering to prevent the kosher killing of poultry in accordance with Jewish religious rules. Many of the signatures were obtained at the highly Hitlerized German Day celebration, held in December at Madison Square Garden.

During a long campaign against cruelty to animals, vaccination, vivisection, and other related issues, Mrs. Orgelman has developed a strong acquaintanceship with many members of Congress in Washington. Among her staunchest friends, it is understood, is Congressman Louis T. McPadden, whose legislation and anti-Semitic speeches have met with the approval of virtually every Fascist group in the country. The New York chapter of the Silver League to which Mrs. Orgelman adheres is called the McPadden Post. She is one of the main sources of supply of anti-vivisection literature to

Congress and the general public. Mrs. Orgelman has attended "three or four" meetings of the League of Friends of New Germany, but she declares she is not a member of it or any other German society. She is of German parentage and was born in Connecticut.

The chairman of the Civic Committee of the Silver League is an anti-Communist, and she opposes all form of violent radicalism, "whether it be Jewish or Gentile." She "personally" is not anti-Semitic, she claims, and to prove the contention she cited a number of instances of her kindness to Jews.

The anti-vivisection committee she says, is of a political nature, having supported for election a number of candidates because of their humane attitude toward animals. Whether or not any of these candidates were Jewish, she was not prepared to say, not having at hand campaign literature. There are about three hundred paying and more than two thousand non-paying members of her anti-vivisection committee in the state.

At her headquarters, a small shop wherein she sells donated goods to the poor for trifling sums, Mrs. Orgelman said yesterday that she reads "two Jewish papers," and hence is well informed on Jewish affairs. One was the Jewish Daily Bulletin — the other the Daily Worker.

C. C. N. Y. Removes German Steamship Line Poster

A poster for the Hamburg-American Steamship Line is an exhibit of commercial art in the Lincoln Corridor of the College of the City of New York was removed yesterday after three members of the administrative staff of the College had protested.

Bigotry Grows In Depression, Rabbi Declares

Traces Definite Correlation Between Economics and Race Hate

The relation between economic maladjustment and race hatred was described by Rabbi Israel Goldstein of Congregation Etna Jeshurun yesterday afternoon at the ninth of a series of fourteen world peace meetings being conducted by the World Fellowship of Faiths at the Hotel New Yorker.

"Those who ascribe racial conflicts to the limitations of human nature," declared Dr. Goldstein, "and do not seek the fundamental causes are either blinding themselves or blinding the public."

"In America the Negro problem of the yellow races and the problem of anti-Semitism are aggravated and rendered more acute by an economic system which is competitive and exploitative."

"The resurgence of anti-Semitism in this country coincides with the low curve of the economic cycle. In 1921 the Ku Klux Klan was at its zenith. Now the Silver Shirts are gaining prominence. The competition which the Jew offers in business and in the professions is in no small measure responsible for anti-Jewish sentiment. If our economic status should get much worse, anti-Semitism may take formidable proportions."

Last night Sir Francis Young-husband, explorer, spoke on "Joy Through Suffering: The Solution to the Question of How Man May Manage His World."

"All the news concerning Jews" is faithful and promptly reported in the Jewish Daily Bulletin—the only Jewish daily newspaper printed in English.

Four Hebrew Teachers End B'klyn Strike

Yeshivah Instructors Arbitrate Differences With Directors

The strike of the four teachers at the Torah M'zion Yeshivah, 623 Stone avenue, Brooklyn, which was called May 8, has been settled amicably and the teachers have been in the classrooms since Sunday, it was announced yesterday by the teachers.

Following several abortive attempts to arbitrate the difference between the Hebrew teachers and the board of directors and parents of pupils at the Yeshivah, a final settlement has been made, the teachers announced. The chief obstacle, arising from a demand on the part of the teachers that they be represented by the Central Committee of the Hebrew Teachers' Union, was hurdled when the Union agreed that its representatives be left out of the deliberations.

The four Hebrew teachers returned to their duties after all their other demands had been agreed upon. The Yeshivah is now run on a cooperative basis, it is announced, with the teachers and the principal in charge of financial matters. Tuition fees and box collection will go to the teachers according to the agreement, and a committee appointed by Abraham Solowitz, president of the Yeshivah, will look over the accounts of the school and pay up all back salary due the teachers.

In the event of a misunderstanding regarding educational matters in the school, the question will be arbitrated by an equal representation of teachers and directors, the agreement stipulates. Objection to the clause was one of the original reasons for the strike.

Jewish Education Group Anniversary to Be Celebrated at Dinner

The first anniversary of the formation of the Brooklyn division of the Jewish Education Association will be celebrated with a dinner in the grand ballroom of the St. George Hotel, Brooklyn, on Sunday evening.

Emphasizing the educational importance of the affair, Judge Nathan Schoeder, chairman of the group, declared: "Our principal aim is to bring the Jewish educational problem before our leaders in as impressive a manner that they will realize the problem is one that calls for communal responsibility and action."

Simon F. Rothschild, chairman of the board of Abraham and Straus, is chairman of the committee of sponsors for the dinner, and Justice Edward Lazansky is co-chairman. Other members of the committee are Dr. Louis Cohn, Abraham Krumbien, Jacob Levy, David Marcus, Samuel Rotenberg and Jacob H. Cohn.

Among the organizations cooperating in the affair are the Council of Organizations for Jewish Education, League for Jewish Education, B'nai David Association and the various Brooklyn sections of Jewish.

Hebrew Teachers Union To Honor Its Secretary

The Hebrew Teachers' Union will tender a farewell evening to its executive secretary, E. M. Edelman, on June 2, at the Farmwood Restaurant, 37 West Thirty-seventh Street. Representatives of all Hebrew cultural and educational associations of the city are expected to attend, as well as members of the union.

Loan Societies In Poland Get Added Subsidy

Approximately \$19,000
Is Placed in Jewish
Aid Fund for Year

The Polish government has granted a subsidy of 100,000 zlotys (approximately \$19,000) for the current year to the Jewish free loan societies in that country subvented by the American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee, the United Jewish Appeal announced yesterday.

This subsidy is an increase of 25,000 zlotys over the Polish government's 1932 grant to the 660 societies.

Jewish free loan work in Poland was begun by the Joint Distribution Committee in 1926. Since its inception the committee has supplied the societies with \$1,100,000. Contributions from Jews in Poland have added \$900,000. Loans issued by the societies amount to about \$1,000,000 a year to from 100,000 to 150,000 people. Over a period of eight years loans have been given to 1,300,000 persons, totalling about \$13,500,000 in revolving capital.

Of the money furnished by the Joint Distribution Committee, \$325,000 has been repaid by the societies, and resupplied by the American organization toward their further development.

Trade Groups Aid Drive
A dinner of the liquor division of the Trades Council of the New York United Jewish Appeal will be held tonight at the Metropolitan Club, where the industry will be organized to obtain a part of the \$1,200,000 quota of the German Jewish relief campaign launched last Sunday. Richard L. Blum is chairman of the division. Charles A. Cowen will speak.

The Metropolitan Carpet Club will also meet tonight at the Broadway Central Hotel, where Harry Lack and Rabbi William F. Rosenblum will speak.

The group of workers in Astoria and Long Island City, headed by Nathan A. Goldenthal, will have a mass meeting tonight in Astoria.

Plea Made in Drive For \$500,000 to Help Brooklyn Federation

An appeal for support of the current \$500,000 twenty-fifth anniversary drive of the Brooklyn Federation of Jewish Charities on behalf of its twenty-fifth constituent societies was voiced last night by County Judge Algenon I. Nova, chairman.

The federation, Judge Nova pointed out, includes two Brooklyn hospitals, an orphanage, a family welfare agency, six Talmud Torahs, five Young Men's Hebrew Associations and community centers and several agencies for the prevention and correction of delinquency in the young.

Administrative Group Of Zionists Will Hear Lipsky Next Thursday

The Administrative Committee of the Zionist Organization of America will meet next Thursday evening at the Hotel Astor, it was announced by Morris Rothenberg, president. Louis Lipsky, member of the Executive of the Jewish Agency, will report on the meeting of the Actions Committee in Jerusalem. Mr. Lipsky attended the meeting while in Palestine.

The current acute situation of Palestine labor, caused by the refusal of High Commissioner Sir Arthur Grenfell Wauchope to grant the labor schedule requested by the Jewish Agency, will also be discussed.

Treatment of Jews a Nation's Index of Civilization—Lewisohn

Author's Lecture Packs
City Hall in Bur-
lington, Vt.

(Special to the J.D.B.)
BURLINGTON, Vt., May 16.—Taking as his theme "The World Jewish Problem," Ludwig Lewisohn, American Jewish leader who has returned to this country after a self-imposed exile to France, addressed a packed City Hall auditorium here last night.

Speaking under the auspices of the Joseph Frank lodge of the B'nai B'rith, Mr. Lewisohn was introduced by Maurice Samuel, who prefaced his talk by pointing out that Lewisohn is the greatest living spokesman of Judaism because he has gone beyond politics in his literary expression of Jewish problems.

Making an analogy between the primordial tribal scapegoat and the Jewish race, Mr. Lewisohn declared that the attitude of any nation towards Jews within its borders is an indication of the state of civilization of that nation.

"The reactionary fascist movement," Mr. Lewisohn said, "is capitalism upon the despair of the state of civilization of that nation."

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LUDWIG LEWISOHN

his residence at the home of his wife's parents until October, declared that he has been looking in vain for the signs of the depression. He has in preparation a new book of a philosophical nature, he said, which will be published in the fall. The title will be "Toward Religion."

Lewisohn recalled the biblical injunctions to give consideration to the fatherless, widows and especially strangers. Decrying the failure of Jesus' attempt to make this philosophy world-wide, the noted author called for a return of the genuine principles of Christianity, which are being lost in the Communist and Fascist degenerative return to primitive demagogues.

Mr. Lewisohn, who is making

Women Hold Parley to Plan Zion Fund Plea

Mrs. Goldstein to Preside
at Conference at
Emanu-El

Mrs. Israel Goldstein will preside over a conference of national and local organizations of Jewish women at Temple Emanu-El, Fifth avenue and Sixty-fifth street, at 2:30 P.M. today. Methods of bringing before American Jewish women the message of the Jewish National Fund, the agency of the Zionist movement dedicated to acquisition and reclamation of Palestinian soil as national property, will be discussed.

Mr. Goldstein is chairman of the Jewish National Fund committee on cooperation with women's organizations. Rabbi Milton Steinberg of Park Avenue Synagogue and Dr. David de Sola Pool will speak.

Women from the following organizations will participate: Yish, Women's League of the Union of Orthodox Hebrew Congregations, Pioneer Women's Organization, Mizrahi Women's Organization, Hadassah, Women's League of the United Synagogue America Women's League for Palestine, Federation of Jewish Women's Organizations, National Council of Jewish Women and delegates from various sisterhoods and ladies' auxiliaries of congregations within the metropolitan area.

"Young Macabee" Issued

The May number of the Young Macabee, a juvenile magazine sponsored by the Hebrew Teachers' Association, has been issued recently and is on sale at 302 Broadway.

NOW

(Continued from Page One)

rated. In this crisis, brought on by mad Nazism and unbribed Fascism, Jewish leadership should beware of rushing into print with ill-considered, hysterical and defeatist opinions and schemes.

Nazism and Fascism will spend themselves before long. Hitlerism is directed against the welfare of all civilized nations. Hitlerism is feverishly preparing a new war. The other nations may soon realize the magnitude of the danger that threatens them in Nazi Germany.

The Haham's proposal that the Jews of Europe should save themselves by wholesale flight from Europe is a cowardly and unreasonable proposal.

The Archbishop's Protest

The Archbishop of Canterbury in a letter to The London Times protests energetically against the rabidly anti-Semitic Nazi publication Der Stuermer, which recently revived the ritual murder accusation against the Jews. The Archbishop declares that it is almost incredible that such a publication, calling the worst excesses of medieval fanaticism, should be permitted in any civilized country, and yet it bears the name of a high officer in the

Reich. The protest addressed in behalf of forty representatives of Christian public opinion in England, urges the Nazi government to disown promptly this "odious incitement of religion bigotry."

This is a splendid expression of the moral indignation aroused in right-thinking people, but it is somewhat naive to urge the Nazi government to disown some of the latest pogrom agitation in the Stuermer, since the publisher of that journal, Comrade Julius Treicher, was placed in charge of the agitation for the anti-Jewish boycott in Germany by Hitler according to Goebbels' diary describing the origin of the anti-Jewish boycott and excesses.

"A Graveyard Among Cities"

The London Daily Express special correspondent states that the anti-German boycott has reduced Hamburg to the position of a "graveyard among cities," where the wartime scenes of suffering have been revived because of the cessation of German exports.

The German people are paying a heavy penalty for the criminal blunders of the demagogues who are now the masters of Germany. Economic distress will open their eyes at last and then Hitlerism will be dented.

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Jews Under the Hammer and Sickle

No Apostasy Among USSR Jews; Intermarriage Rare, Writer Says

Incentives Found Forcing Many German Jews to Internary are Missing in Soviet; Holds Race 'Obliteration' False

The following is the fifth of a series of seven articles on "Under the Hammer and Sickle," a reappraisal of the Jewish position in the Soviet Union. The series is running daily in the Jewish Daily Bulletin.

The author, Dr. David Goldberg, is a well known writer and lecturer who has just returned from his third visit to Russia in recent years.

V.
By DAVID GOLDBERG

The fear that, without religious and social injunctions to condemn it, Jews would practice intermarriage by preference is as old as the Jewish exile. It is based on the assumption that there is present in the human being something like a "Jewish" instinct, which would lead him to mate with one outside his group. If that were generally true, then such neighbors, for example, as the Czechs, the Poles, and the Italian peoples had been throughout their histories should have by now been merged into one people. They are all Gentiles, of the same religion and even kindred racial origin. Often even now, they had been under one political rule. However, we know that all these peoples are peoples distinct and apart from each other.

The fact is, not only is there no such natural tendency to marry across the group, but there is, on the contrary, a natural urge to cleave to one's own. On the lowest rung of the ladder human beings were even practicing incest at the behest of that natural urge, until it became necessary to prohibit the practice religiously, that is, it became necessary to legislate against incest, and thus the families of the same tribe. It took the twelve tribes of Israel some three hundred years to form the nation of Israel, so difficult was it for them to overcome the natural tendency to keep within the tribe and shut intermarriage even with their brother tribes.

Inhibitions Remata
Civilization has polished down a great deal of the tribal instinct against intermarriage, but it created other considerations to insure the preservation of the group. The historic consciousness, the heritage, the common language and the community of custom—these are the afford powerful inhibitions against intermarriage. Let the physical existence of the group be assured, and there is no doubt that the mating instinct will travel via the shortest and least resisting route towards one's own.

How, then, about those German Jews who, according to popular indictment, "had bartered their souls for the price of civic emancipation" and intermarried Gentiles by the scores?
The indictment, to begin with, is a terrible exaggeration. Lion Feuchtwanger lists more than 60 percent of the half million German Jews today as antedating the Napoleonic era. The rush, therefore, for Gentile brides and grooms on the part of the emancipated German Jews couldn't have been so great. But it is true that an inordinately large number

of the German-Jewish aristocracy did intermarry, precisely because they were of the aristocracy, that is, men and women who like the aristocracy everywhere and at all times, have lost contact with the people, with the masses. They were leading on social equality for which the Napoleonic emancipation had made no provision. They were the exception, and not the rule.

Aristocracy Absent
But the emancipation of the Russian has provided for social equality as well. There is no fence between Jew and Gentile. Nor is there the slightest external consideration or incentive for intermarriage, excepting the incentive of love, which is personal and emotional, hence cannot threaten the existence of the group.

There might have been a spasm of intermarriage at the beginning of the Revolution, but no one will notice the effect of it in the Jewish community at this time. I took the genealogical record of several groups of Jewish marries in Moscow and Leningrad whom I learned to know intimately. They have a long revolutionary pedigree and have never known religious or racial scruple about intermarriage. That is, they were just the kind of people who you would believe to be hopelessly merged with the Gentiles.

There were just two Gentile brides in the first group of seven families, and one Gentile groom in the second group of four. Needless to say, the Gentiles took themselves to the Jewish groups and not the groups to them. No doubt, in the capitals, there are cases where a Gentile is marrying into a populous Gentile family group identifies himself with them, and not with his own. But on the whole, "doubt whether intermarriage in Russia has reached the proportion it has reached in the United States, and I doubt that it will ever reach it. There is no apostasy in Russia, there is no bid for Gentile front, there is not a single incentive for intermarriage there; but there is the powerful group instinct for self-preservation against it.

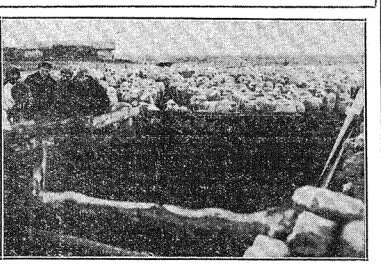
Jews Not Intermarrying
So, the picture of Jews being scattered in small groups over a wide land full of Gentiles and ready to obliterate themselves racially through intermarriage may be dismissed as grotesquely false. The former Pale is now a motherland to them, and they live there in great belief and their livelihood is being provided for by the new industries created on the premises, in accordance with the avowed economic policy of the Soviet, which calls for the decentralization of industry.

There remains a fear that, though surviving as the group, the Jews will in the course of time take on a totally new orientation under the Communist system. Also, that they will be so different from what Jews had been in the past, or what they will continue to be in the other countries of the Diaspora, that for all historical purposes, they will write themselves off the rolls of the Jew, something which, on different grounds though, has happened with the Karaites. The ground for such fear will be gone over in the next article.

(To be continued tomorrow)

Keep up with Jewish news by reading the Jewish Daily Bulletin, only Jewish owned Jewish daily newspaper.

Scene in Soviet Jewish Colony



Members of the Agropoint staff are shown distributing sheep to new settlers in a Soviet Jewish agricultural colony.

Westchester Calls Youth Conference

Special Group of 10 Named to Formulate Plans for "Awakening"

(Special to the J.D.B.)
MOUNT VERNON, N. Y., May 16.—A special committee of ten named by twenty-four youth organizations to formulate plans for a Central Youth Conference today called for an awakening by all Jewish young men and women to problems of the day.
A report to be submitted by the committee at a youth mass meeting Sunday night in the Young Men's Hebrew Association will urge peaceful combat of all forces seeking to destroy our "true worth and service to mankind."

Samuel B. Kaufman, executive director of the Y. M. H. A., is acting as senior advisor to the Conference which will represent nearly 500 Jewish boys and girls from sixteen years of age to twenty-three.

The conference will be the first of its kind ever organized in Westchester County.

The group's chief recommendation reads as follows:

"The objects of the assembly shall be to sponsor and promote such activities as would awaken and strengthen our Jewish consciousness, enhance the economic welfare and opportunities for Jewish youth, inform Jewish youth as to the status of Jews under historic, existing and varying forms of political governments and structure."

Nephew of Undermyer At M. I. T. Wins Prize

(Special to the J.D.B.)
CAMBRIDGE, MASS., May 16.—Samuel Undermyer 2nd, nephew of the famous lawyer and a student at Massachusetts Institute of Technology, won a fifty dollar prize for a technical paper on high speed Diesel engines. The prize was awarded by the American Society of Mechanical Engineers.

Jewish Juniors in Syracuse Elect New Officers' Slate

(Special to the J.D.B.)
SYRACUSE, N. Y., May 16.—At the annual meeting of the Jewish Council of Jewish Juniors at the Temple Society of Concord, with Miss Dorothy Brown, retiring president presiding, a new slate for the ensuing year was elected. The new officers are headed by Miss Rosalind Baker, president; Miss Ruth Daneky, first vice-president; Miss Hannah Sel, second vice-president; Miss Frances Love, treasurer; Miss Hannah Greenberg, recording secretary; and Miss Marian Lavine, corresponding secretary.

Chicago Anti-Nazis Begin Fund Drive

Federation of Congregations Pushes \$25,000 Campaign for Boycott Work

(Special to the J.D.B.)
CHICAGO, May 16.—The campaign being conducted by the Chicago Federation of Congregations to raise \$25,000 to enable the Chicago Committee for the Defense of Human Rights Against Nazism to carry on an intensive boycott drive against German-made goods is well under way, according to Murray B. Lourer, general chairman.

The Chicago Federation of Congregations endorsed the work of the boycott committee and went on record as being heartily in accord with the movement to strike at Nazi Germany through economic channels, and voted to ask all member congregations to aid in the raising of funds.

"I feel that more than ever now all the Jewish groups of this city and nation must band together and join in this herculean struggle against the inroads of Nazism both in Germany and in our own country," Mr. Lourer declared.

Hadassah of Canada Pushes Palestine Work

Second Building to Be Added to Agricultural School at Nahalal

(Special to the J.D.B.)
MONTREAL, Que., May 16.—The second building of the Agricultural School for Girls at Nahalal, Palestine, will be opened this spring by Lady Samuel and will be named the Freiman Wing in honor of Mrs. A. J. Freiman of Ottawa, president of the Hadassah Organization of Canada.

The funds for the second building were raised by Canadian Hadassah as a gift in honor of the occasion of the silver wedding of Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Freiman, a few years ago.

In 1928 the foundation was laid of the Agricultural School for Girls at Nahalal, Palestine. This institution is maintained by Canadian Hadassah. Nahalal is situated in the Vale of Jericho and possesses a soil and climate particularly suited to agricultural experimentation. The Canadian School is said to have developed into one of the most efficient institutions in Modern Palestine. It covers 500 dunams of land and trains seventy girls over a period of two years.

The reputation of Nahalal has grown and girls living abroad have gone to Palestine in order to train at the school. This year the importance of the school has been accounted and added facilities were necessary to accommodate Jewish refugee girls from Germany.

In order to carry on the work effectively, a second building became necessary. The cornerstone was laid on April 19, 1933.

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Stutzin, Noted Jewish Medico, Is in Santiago

Former Head of Berlin Hospital and Inventor

(Special Correspondence J.T.A.)
SANTIAGO, May 2.—Dr. Joachim Stutzin, famous Jewish physician from Berlin, has made his home here and begun the practice of medicine in this city.

Dr. Stutzin was born in Lithuania and was brought to Germany when he was six years of age. He is a graduate of a German medical school. After the war he became the director of the Kaiserin Augusta Victoria hospital in Berlin.

Ordered by the government to leave the hospital within five days, Dr. Stutzin went on a lecture tour, speaking at the universities of Madrid, Paris and Cape Town.

Dr. Stutzin is the inventor of the cinematograph method of observing the internal organs of the human body and of a method of obviating sterility. He is a member of a number of scientific academies and of universities in Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Czechoslovakia, Spain, the United States, France, Italy and Mexico. He was also at one time invited by the League of Nations to demonstrate his inventions.

For a short time during his youth Dr. Stutzin was imbued with the Zionist ideal and wrote a number of articles for *Die Welt*. Later, however, he became convinced that assimilation was the only thing to work for, and it was not until recently that he again became active in Jewish life. He is a member of the committee of German Jews who are working for the relief of German-Jewish refugees, and is in Zürich working for them.

During the war Dr. Stutzin was instrumental in saving the lives of sixteen Jews whom the Turkish military court had condemned to death on the false testimony of a sheik.

Jews Among Nazis Makes Paper Weep

Beobachter Complains of Difficulty of Keeping Out "Non-Aryans"

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BERLIN, May 16.—The *Volksbeobachter*, leading Nazi paper, discussing Nazi party activities, yesterday complained bitterly that it was almost impossible to keep descendants of Jews out of the party.

The *Beobachter* bemoaned the fact that the old Liberalist state, which had paid no attention to race, had had to take in a mixture of blood that many of those who joined the Nazi ranks, before they came to power and after, did not suspect that they had Jewish blood in their veins.

Refugee Lawyer, Wife Leave Prague Asylum

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
PRAGUE, May 16.—Doctor Foerderer, wife and German Jewish refugees, who last week were found wandering the streets of Prague in a demoralized condition, were discharged from the insane asylum yesterday. Doctors discovered that they were only temporarily affected.

Doctor Foerderer, a well-known Prague lawyer, wife and a leader in the Central Union of German Citizens of the Jewish faith, fled from Germany after an Nazi upheaval. His activities in the Central Union and his own political liberalism had made it impossible for him to remain in Breslau.

Austrian Jews Ready to Accept Italian Fascism, Says Tenenblatt

But Nazi Brand Is More Likely to Develop, Writer Holds

Austrian Refugees Marching in Russia

(M. A. Tenenblatt, author of the following analysis of the Jewish position in Austria, was for sixteen years resident correspondent of the Jewish Telegraphic Agency in Vienna. He was expelled from Austria during the Heimwehr suppression of the Social Democrats because his reports did not meet with the approval of the government. His many years of close study of the situation and his intimate knowledge of Jewish affairs in Austria and Central Europe in general, have given him a deep insight into the mind of the Austrian Jewry.—Editor's Note.)

By M. A. TENENBLATT

THE political vacuum in Austria attracted attention by one first spiriting eruption and then subsided again for a time. Whatever views one may hold on Socialism in general and on the Marxist current in Austria in particular, one thing is certain: as long as Austrian Socialism existed legally and was able to organize its forces it was the only reliable front against Hitlerism in the country.

Austrian Socialism as an independent and powerful political factor had already died a year ago. It lost its power of attack the hour that Hitler came to power in Germany. On the day that Hitlerism started agitation in Austria as well, the Socialists in Vienna lost even the power to organize effectively the defense of their positions. They were just good enough to be used by the government and the Heimwehr in the common fight against Hitlerism and its attempts to seize power in Austria. Things had come to this in Austrian Marxism that the Socialists were ready to make common cause even with the Fascists in order, together, to destroy Hitlerism.

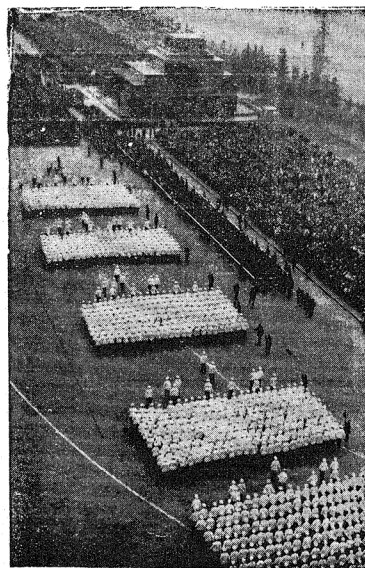
Ally Destroyed
And now the Austrian government itself destroyed this ally in its fight against Austrian Hitlerism. In this respect the government carried out its full program against Marxism. The most important factor in the government, the Austrian Social party long stood out against this policy of the Heimwehr. Dr. Dollfuss, the Chancellor, too, opposed it.

It is wanted to outlaw Austrian Socialism. In this respect the government half-sailed, in case it should be needed in the fight against Hitlerism. But, the Vice-Chancellor, Major J. Seinerweber, representative of the government took advantage of the Chancellor's visit to Budapest, and carried out the complete destruction of Austrian Socialism. He stopped the strongest citadel against the Nazis in Austria was destroyed. The country is now entering an era of Fascism. The politics and the administration of the country are already being consistently led towards Fascism on the Italian model with a certain specifically Austrian coloring.

But a question, one question can be heard everywhere: can an Italian brand of Fascism last in German lands? Can it last in the Jewish situation in Austria today, what will happen tomorrow or the day after, and what can or should the Austrian Jews do in the situation today, or soon to come?

Is Possibility?

My opinion is regard to the first question is an extremely pessimistic one. I cannot believe that an Italian brand of Fascism can last long in German country, even if it should be supported not only by Italy and Hungary, but also by



Three hundred members of The Schutzbund, who took part in the February Revolution in Vienna, parading in Moscow in the huge May Day demonstration in the Soviet capital.

France and the Little Entente. An overwhelming section of the Austrian population is German-National in sympathy, including even groups of the Heimwehr and of the defeated Socialists. With the internal forces of the government, and with international help from interested states, the complete victory of the Austrian Nazis can be delayed for a time, but sooner or later some cooperation or coalition, some sort of power, even if there is inevitable. Anyone who will not see this must be blind in matters of politics and deludes both himself and others. Neither the government nor the social or military forces that support it, either can or will remain long in the present state of open war with Germany. In Austria, more than anywhere else, no government could possibly keep in power in the long run in a state of permanent revolution on the part of its own subversive Hitlerist movement (which is now being strengthened by a large stream of workers from the defeated Marxist camp), and even of a considerable number of Marxist remnants who are now also going over to subversive and terroristic methods.

Apart from the political problem, even a stronger country than impoverished Austria could not stand a permanent state of unsettledness and disorder, if only for economic reasons. The economic depression will force every Austrian government to all possible compromises in order to achieve internal peace.

Always Hitler Menace

This danger of peace and coalition with the Hitlerists is ever present. The destruction of the Social Democratic Party has brought it closer than ever. It is immaterial whether I am a Socialist or a Conservative, or a Nationalist, in fact I may even be a strong opponent of Socialism. But in the present political situa-

tion in Austria it is a fact that a powerful, perhaps the most powerful, offensive force against Hitlerism in Austria has ceased to exist, and the path has been cleared for new government combinations with the participation of the Nazis.

This situation, and the forces in the government which brook no about, must be looked at with open eyes. The Jews in particular must judge the political factors not as they would like to have them, but as they actually are. And here one must ask oneself: did the week of bloody battles in Austria lead to a strengthening or to a weakening of Hitlerism? Can the government lead a campaign of annihilation against the Nazis as it did against the Left, and is it willing to do so? Will the present government, together with the Heimwehr, remain in power alone, or is it willing, or even anxious, to take its stand on a common and friendly platform with Austrian Hitlerism, or even with Hitler himself?

To these questions recent events and the official manifestations of the last few days provide a clear answer.

Nazi Peace Looks

All the leading factors of the government and the military and political organizations that support it now speak clearly and openly of the possibility of peace with Germany and even of a political understanding with the Austrian Nazis. The leading forces in the present Austrian government, at present making certain important conditions which are intended to draw the poisoned fangs of the Nazi snake in Austria. For Austria, those sections of the Nazi program which apply to Jews are to be left out, the "Aryan Paragraph" and the anti-Catholic and anti-Semitic laws. This is not to be applied in Austria. This is all. The moment that Hitler's plenipotentiary, Dr. Hahnert, offi-

cially agrees to these concessions (as he will have to do, as was the case in Danzig and in parts of Upper Silesia, since there are international conventions to this effect at Geneva), Austria will be faced with Nazi ministers in the government.

This is not mere political speculation which may be right or may be not; it is the political reality of today or of tomorrow. Both governments want peace and both must have it, just as both cannot bring about the "Anschluss," or openly tear up international agreements.

It is certain that almost the entire Jewish population is today ready to accept Fascism of the Italian brand, without racial hatred and without anti-Semitism. Just as certain and as justified was the sympathy of the majority of Austrian Jewry towards the Dollfuss-Fey government. In the first place, everyone knows that whatever government succeeds a Dollfuss regime, it will be an openly and actively anti-Semitic one, and no Jew wishes to spend time on it. In the second place, it is a definite fact that Major Fey is an open opponent of anti-Semitism. He is a monarchist, with pre-war liberal ideas, on the Jewish question is particular. If the political situation in Austria did not necessitate peace with Germany and with National Socialism, Major Fey might be the best ruler of Austria. The anti-Semitism of the Heimwehr leader, prince von Stahrmberg, the new vice-chancellor, has also cooled down it is to be noticed.

Were it possible to keep this regime in power for a long time, the Jews in view of the dangerous alternatives, would certainly not be unsatisfied. But the Jews must beware of basing their policy on the few liberal elements, that have the slightest foundation in the actual political situation in the country.

Watchful Eye Needed

It is therefore important to keep an open, watchful eye on further political developments in Austria, and to be ready to grasp the whole truth about the day to day events and developments in Austria. It may be that some of these truths will be pleasant, and that their publication will not be desired by the Jews of Austria itself.

On many important points there is a sharp Jewish attitude in Austria, each Jewish party sees events with different eyes and draws different consequences. In the Austrian situation, competition and danger, because it has not yet crystallized, Jewish journalism in general, and the Jewish Telegraphic Agency in particular, is in an extremely difficult position. It may at times stand alone, isolated from important Jewish communities in the country in question. A tragic-concomitant situation may even develop in Hungary in January twelve years ago, when practically the whole of Jewish public opinion in Hungary protested against the Jewish community to assign Jews in favor of the then persecuted Hungarian Jewry. There are times and circumstances which may force some undecided leaders of Jewish communities in a certain country to reject Jewish support from abroad.

I am firmly convinced that the last modifying declaration of the Austrian government with regard to the Jewish question did not suddenly fall from heaven; for more than a year no one succeeded in convincing the government to turn from the Austrian government on the subject of anti-Semitism and Jewish civil rights. Only three months in succession to make such a very serious attempt in this direction failed. It must have been very weighty consideration that forced the government for a few days in succession to make such a pro-Jewish declaration after another.

But it will soon be seen what practical value attaches to such a declaration. It is not only a matter of what real force stand behind them.

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2,800 Pioneers To Be Allowed Into Holy Land

Will Comprise Half Total Number of Immigrants; Must Farm

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
JERUSALEM, May 18.—The Immigration Department of the Jewish Agency for Palestine announced today that the 5,600 immigration certificates granted by the government of Palestine will be divided as follows:

- Fifty per cent for Chulatzim, pioneers, provided they will engage in agriculture.
- Three hundred for Oriental Jews on a similar basis.
- Two hundred for industrial experts.

The remainder of the certificates go to qualified workers and artisans, the majority of whom will come from Poland and will be relatives for whom those in Palestine are already asked for assistance.

The agency statement disclosed that 8,000 such applications have already been registered with the Immigration Department for brothers and sisters-in-law, and that 7,000 of the applications are for persons in Poland.

The greatest difficulty, the agency declared, existed in the matter of finding suitable work. The agency had received 5,000 applications for women relatives. It had only 185 at its disposal, of which 100 were for German Jewish women.

Gochbels Talk Attacked on Air

(Continued from Page One)
other into the hands of the Nazi attempts to "sow seeds of race and religious hatred among our people" which will "stirte and shake the country to its very foundations."

The New York attorney called Gochbels speech a "daring attempt to intimidate the Jews of America and of other countries and to warn them that they could expect the same if they do not support the boycott."

"Manifestly guided by the success of the boycott, as the world's answer to and only effective weapon against Germany's persecution of the Catholic, Jews and Protestants, and of the annihilation of the German Labor Union and Masonic orders and the confiscation of hundreds of millions of dollars of the most valuable properties, this latest revelation confirms our worst fears and prophecies of the ultimate purpose of the Hitler regime."

He further stated that "Dr. Gochbels continues to refuse to realize that the effectiveness of this boycott and its constantly growing strength are due mainly to the fact that it is overwhelmingly non-Jewish."

Untermyer said that recent developments in Germany and Gochbels' attitude toward the Jews "are ominous signs of a determination to exterminate the German Jews." He said that the economic boycott of German goods is the only way to accomplish "the preservation of civilization" against the spread of Hitlerism.

Michael A. Cardozo Named Yale Law Journal Editor

(Special to the J.D.B.)
NEW HAVEN, Conn., May 18.—Michael H. Cardozo, of New York, nephew of Supreme Court Justice Benjamin N. Cardozo, was elected an editor of the Yale Law Journal yesterday.

American and Jewish Flags To Decorate Heroes' Graves

(Special to the J.D.B.)

PHILADELPHIA, May 16.—Graves of all Jewish war veterans in Philadelphia will be decorated for Memorial Day, according to plans adopted by the American Legion. Post, Jewish War Veterans of the United States, at a meeting held at Hotel Commodore last evening. A motor cavalcade of Jewish war veterans will save from cemetery to cemetery to place markers and American and Jewish flags on the graves of those war heroes buried within the city limits.

On May 27, special memorial services will be held at the grave of Lieutenant Louis Simelson, in whose memory Post No. 54, Jewish War Veterans, has been organized. Members of the post, accompanied by a police escort, will proceed to

Har Nabo cemetery and parade to the graves, where the parade will begin at 10:30 A. M. Commander Herman Lieberman will read the service and post chaplain Gus Schlachter will deliver a memorial address. A firing squad, furnished by the commander of the Philadelphia navy yard, will fire a salute, and "taps" will be sounded by a bugle corps. Commander Lieberman is chairman of the Memorial Day committee, is in charge of the general arrangements.

Following the memorial service, the ladies auxiliary of Lieutenant Louis Simelson Post will serve luncheon to all members of the post at the headquarters of Third City Post, American Legion, Thirtieth and Thompson streets. Mrs. Blanche Paster, president of the auxiliary, will be in charge.

DAWA Plays Role of Piper; Congress Quiz Is Started

(Continued from Page One)
McCormick, chairman of the committee.

Approximately 700 members of the Police Department will be on hand tonight, according to the office of Chief Inspector Lewis J. Valentine. The men will not carry night sticks. They will include regular traffic division detail, two captains, forty-five sergeants and 500 patrolmen on foot, as well as forty patrolmen and one captain mounted. More than 100 plain clothes detectives will be on hand. All will be under the charge of Deputy Chief Inspector David J. McCaulliffe.

Quiet Session Indicated

Protest protection will be obtained by the presence of more than 200 ordnungsmen, or "storm troops." Whether these will appear in uniform could not be determined yesterday.

Indications pointed to a peaceful meeting, although the affair, under the DAWA auspices, is considered the most significant in the history of American Jewry since the Semisim. Except for a brief parade by the Minute Men of the United States, a non-sectarian group headed by Edgar J. Dunn, past commander of the Jewish War Veterans, in the vicinity of Columbus Circle, and broadcast over WBXN, and an inter-faith committee in Brooklyn sponsored by the American Jewish Congress, no announced protest against the anti-Jewish boycott movement has been made.

Hope for civic interference faded yesterday with an announcement from the Mayor's office. A letter directed to the Hon. Herman Bernstein, president of the American Jewish Congress, and written by Major W. B. Dunham, secretary to the Mayor, said:

Cites Free Speech Rights

"The Mayor directs me to acknowledge receipt of your letter of May 15th protesting against the holding of a meeting in the Madison Square Garden Building on May 17th, under the auspices of the Free Speech Congress, and to advise you as follows:

"The meeting in question is to be held in a private building, owned and operated by a private corporation. Whatever significance or personal viewpoint may be, he has no jurisdiction under the circumstances presented on this particular occasion.

"The Constitution and laws of this state guarantee and protect freedom of speech and the right of assembly. Controversial issues may be discussed, they may be repugnant to a majority, still have a constitutional and legal right of expression.

"Under the laws of the State of New York and the provisions of

the state and federal constitution, the city of New York will not prevent the holding of this meeting, in the absence of any complaint charging a specific violation of the law."

To Answer Untermyer

While no information could be obtained yesterday as to whether those speaking at tonight's mass meeting, the DAWA yesterday in an advertisement covering three columns of the New York Times. Stutzman announced that a statement directed to German-Americans and widely published in the daily press two days ago would be answered at the meeting.

Untermyer charged that German-Americans were being misled by Hitlerite agents.

H. O. Spier, organizer for the DAWA, said he would lead a group of 200 men with out-of-town Nazi delegations, who will attend the meeting tonight. It is understood he has been engaged in laying out the grounds for a similar anti-Jewish boycott organizations throughout the country.

Congressional Quiz Private

The Congressional Committee to Investigate Nazi propaganda activities will meet this afternoon at two o'clock in the Executive Building in executive session. The hearings, at which Nazi leaders will appear, will not be public, although later hearings in New York will be open.

Meetings sponsored by the American Jewish Congress for today include: An inter-faith broadcast by leading New York educators at 2:30 p. m.; an inter-faith meeting of representatives from a number of women's groups at the home of Adolph Lewisohn, 831 Park Avenue, at 2:30 p. m.; and another inter-faith meeting at the Eastern District High School in Brooklyn.

Cooper Union Hall Session

Another counter-demonstration is to be held tonight at Cooper Union, 219 West Broadway, and Eighth street, under the Emergency Defense Committee, will have as its speakers: Pauline Rogers, secretary of the New York League Against War and Fascism; James Corrigan, of the Marine Workers Industrial Union, and Hans Baur, a German refugee. Albert Einstein, who was present at the meeting, originally scheduled to be held in Yorkville, was banned by the police in that section.

The Jewish Daily Bulletin brings you daily complete news of events concerning Jews in all parts of the world.

Philadelphia Y.M.-Y.W.H.A. To Hold Fifty-ninth Session

(Special to the J.D.B.)

PHILADELPHIA, May 16.—The fifty-ninth annual meeting of the Young Men's and Young Women's Hebrew Association will be held this year on May 24 when officers and committee chairmen will present annual reports and recommendations.

Preceding the meeting votes will be cast for eight men and three women directors. Polls will be open from 5 to 9 p. m.

Tiberias Flood Ravages Area

(Continued from Page One)
munities are cooperating in relief work.

The government announcement, stated that twenty-four of the dead have been identified and that ten persons are listed as missing. Ninety Jews are dead and one is listed as missing.

The storm swept area today was faced with the prospect of a widespread typhoid epidemic and local authorities are taking steps to forestall it. The floods of the last two days have made the entire district a virtual swamp.

Jerusalem Tiberias disaster will be discussed last night at the first meeting of the Ansefat Hanivcharim, the elective assembly of Palestine. A report on the situation was submitted by one of the delegates who visited the area as a representative of the Vaad Leumi, the Jewish National Council of Palestine. He urged the assembly to issue a call for world-wide relief work that constructive relief work beyond the capacity of local facilities was needed.

Waucheco Tells London Situation Is In Hand

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

LONDON, May 16.—The Colonial Office announced officially today the receipt of a cable from High Commissioner Sir Arthur Grenfell Waucheco that he was satisfied with the relief, medical treatment and the rationing of housing, clothing and food as administered by the Tiberias authorities. He also declared that the situation was being watched more and that the clearing of water from the flooded houses had begun.

Achimeir Freed Of Murder Charge

(Continued from Page One)
salem jail to establish whether it would have been possible for the accused to be communicated with each other.

Upon the return of the judges to the courtroom Samuel made three declarations:

Prove Evidence Lacking

1. That there was no evidence against Achimeir, since it was impossible to accuse a person of murder and then prove it.

2. That the charges against Rosenblatt had not been confirmed by prosecution witnesses, with the exception of the signed recognition by the Attorney General.

3. That the confirmation of the testimony against Stavsky by prosecution witnesses had been given weakly.

The court agreed and ordered the release of Achimeir.

2. That the charges against Rosenblatt had not been confirmed by prosecution witnesses, with the exception of the signed recognition by the Attorney General.

3. That the confirmation of the testimony against Stavsky by prosecution witnesses had been given weakly.

The court, however, ordered the trial to go on.

Other witnesses before the court today included Police Sergeant Walter H. Haggard, brother of Abdul Majid; Officers Bendov and Kaetadan and David Rosalov, brother-in-law of the late Dr. Arlosoroff.

Abul Majid, who was recalled to the stand, was cross-examined on a statement he was alleged to have made in the Jaffa jail to a Jew, Isaac Parker. Hamid con-

400 Women Held Duties Stressed

Speakers Explain Present Day Problems of Jewish Organizations

More than 400 women attended the annual all day session of the New York City Federation of Jewish Women's Organizations yesterday in the community house of Temple Emanuel-Eth, 1 East Sixty-sixth street. Mrs. David E. Goldfarb, president of the federation, presided and discussed the theme of which was "The Responsibility of Every Jewish Woman's Organization in the Problems of Today." Dr. Solomon Lowenstein, Dr. Sidney Gerson, and Dr. Israel Goldstein spoke on the social, religious and economic aspects of the theme.

Reports by representatives of women's organizations affiliated with the federation were made to illustrate how they were attempting to meet the requirements presented by changing events, among them who spoke were: Mrs. Stephen S. Wise of the Women's Division of the Allied Jewish Campaign, Mrs. Isaac H. Weiss of the United Jewish Appeal, Mrs. Felix Warburg of the Young Women's Hebrew Association and Mrs. Leonard H. Hark. The reports pointed out that B'nai B'rith is the only Jewish organization not yet resolved in Germany.

Shertok Hits Palestine Policy

(Continued from Page One)

ing. The Revisionists are numerous in the second largest party in the assembly. Isaac Ben Zvi, leader of the Histadrut, Central Labor Federation of Palestine, in the opening of the session, pointed out that two years since last the assembly met. He contrasted the growth of the Jewish population, which has increased from 500,000 to 700,000 in the two year period, with the fact that the number of Jews employed on Palestine railroads, police, post-offices and telegraph projects has increased from 10,000 to 15,000. He pointed out that the Jews are not getting proportional subsidies in the budget for their institutions.

Shertok urged the Jews in Palestine to adopt a fighting policy as a measure of self protection against governmental restrictions. He called these restrictions a menace to the Jewish National Home. In the course of his impressive two hour address he repeated the arguments made recently at the World Zionist Executive. Shertok accused the government of violating the principles laid down by the letter written in 1921 by Premier Ramsay MacDonald.

The assembly also heard an urgent appeal for help for Jewish picketers arrested for having protested against the employment of Arab labor by Jews. Berl Katzenelson, Laborite leader, who delivered the speech, cited the case of the three Jewish picketers who were sentenced at Kfar Saba to six months in jail for their activities. He asked the assembly to send delegates to the High Commission for Palestine. His proposal was adopted unanimously.

A letter of greeting from High Commissioner Sir Arthur Grenfell Waucheco was read to the assembly.

plained to Parker against his brother for having withdrawn his confession that he murdered Dr. Arlosoroff. He said that his brother, who had failed to recognize his brother as the murderer of her husband, Hamid assassinated him. Hamid denied emphatically having made any of the statements attributed to him.