

FORN AFFAIRS BULLETIN

The Only Jewish Daily in English

WEEK-END EDITION

All the News Concerning Jews



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NEW YORK, SUNDAY, MAY 13, 1934

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NOW EDITORIAL NOTES

By
HERMAN BERNSTEIN

An Open Letter to Mayor LaGuardia

His Honor
Florence H. LaGuardia
Mayor of the City of New York
New York, N. Y.

Dear Mr. Mayor:

On May 17 the DAWA (Deutsch-Amerikanische Wirtschaftliche Ausschuss—German-American Trade Committee) is scheduled to hold a "Mass Demonstration" at Madison Square Garden. The mass demonstration is announced as follows:

"THE DAY OF AWAKENING GERMANDOM
May 17, 1934
Madison Square Garden
Germandom of New York Turn Out to the
MASS DEMONSTRATION
for
United Germandom in the U. S. A.

against
The Unconstitutional Jewish Boycott
Well Known Speakers in German and English
MILITARY CONCERT of the strengthened Cell Band
FRIENDS OF THE NEW GERMANY"

This mass demonstration of German-Americans is directed against American Jews and all other citizens who have protested against the boycott of American Jewry. The initials are interpreted on posters as "Deutscher Amerikaner Wach Auf!" (German-Americans Wake Up!). The DAWA, according to the admission of the local Nazi organ, the Deutsche Zeitung, is an economic and political machine to secure the boycott of American Jewry. The initials are interpreted on posters as "Deutscher Amerikaner Wach Auf!" (German-Americans Wake Up!).

The DAWA is reported to be working energetically in this city, organizing a widespread anti-Jewish boycott, intimidating shopkeepers in the sections populated by German-Americans. There is a vast accumulation of evidence which shocked the conscience of the civilized world, instituted a defensive boycott against German-made goods, they made it clear to everyone that such a boycott was in no way directed against American citizens of German origin. For the great majority of Americans of German origin is pro-American and not pro-Nazi. As a matter of fact the anti-German boycott in this city affected chiefly the big Jewish department store owners, who have been making their purchases in Germany and who were selling German goods here. By no stretch of the imagination could the anti-German boycott here be construed as a boycott against German-Americans.

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The projected mass demonstration is being staged by Nazified German-Americans for the purpose of inciting strife and conflict between one group of Americans and another. It is an organized attempt to introduce Hitlerism in this country. Many of the Nazified German-Americans behind this movement are not only anti-Jews but also anti-American officials in high office, and against American institutions of democracy. The ugly monster of bigotry and hate has stretched its claws across the Atlantic in an effort to Nazify America.

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I would be the last man to seek you to prohibit any orderly meeting, or a pro-Nazi meeting, if it were not organized deliberately to promote destructive alien interests, to spread the germs of imported hate, to create dissension between one element of the American people and another along racial and religious lines.

(Continued on Page Twelve)

Arab Convict Testifies in Murder Case

Brother of Mejid Con-
firmers Alleged Talks
With Revisionists

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

JERUSALEM, May 11.—Abdul Hamid, Arab convict and brother of Abdul Mejid, who is now the center of interest in the trial of three Revisionist Jews charged with the murder of the Zionist Laborite leader Dr. Chaim Arlosoroff, testified today. Horace Samuel, defense counsel, who is putting up a strong fight to shift the burden of guilt from the three Jews, Abraham Stavsky, Zvi Rosenblatt and Abe Achimeler, to Mejid and his associate Yissa, had protested in vain against Hamid's appearance in court.

Hamid told the court that he had occupied the same cell Mejid had occupied in prison when the latter was incarcerated for the murder of another Moslem. Hamid said that two and three times daily he saw Stavsky and Rosenblatt talking with his brother, but added that he didn't understand their conversations, which were carried on in Hebrew. This strengthened Mejid's claim that the Jews had carried on negotiations with him in an attempt to get him to confess the murder.

Tells of Alleged Hamid

Mejid later told him, Hamid said, that Urfaal, a Jew, had been (Continued on Page Twelve)

Arraign Forty in Anti-Nazi Melees

Four Brought Before York-
ville Court and 36 at
West Side

Forty anti-Nazis were arraigned in Yorkville and West Side courts Friday morning as a result of street melees the previous night.

At Yorkville court, Magistrate Samuel M. Katz adjourned the cases of four anti-Nazis, three men and one woman, to May 16. Appearing in court were Andrew Matzeas, 29, 313 West Twenty-ninth street; Jacob Stone, 35, 2954 West Twenty-ninth street, Coney Island; Louis Glickman, 36, 90 Tinton avenue, Brooklyn; and Herman Feldman, 38, 2800 Bronx Park East. All with the exception of Matzeas were charged with disorderly conduct. (Continued on Page Twelve)

Jewish Merchants in Yorkville Ruined as DAWA Presses War

As the day of the DAWA (German-American Protective Alliance) celebration draws nearer, Jewish merchants and consumers throughout New York grow more apprehensive over the success of the DAWA-sponsored boycott of Jewish goods. Many have expressed the conviction that if the DAWA celebration, scheduled for the night of May 17 at Madison Square Garden, is a success it will

Wedgwood Hits Palestine Gov't As Anti-Semitic

Supports Loan



SIR PHILIP CUNLIFFE-LISTER

Appeal Drive Launched by 2,500 Tonight

Official Opening Will
Be Marked at the
Commodore

The official opening of the United Jewish Appeal campaign for \$1,200,000 in New York will be launched tonight at the Hotel Commodore, when 2,500 men and women, including outstanding leaders of American Jewry, inaugurate the country-wide \$3,000,000 drive to aid the victims of the Hitler terror.

Leaders in every activity and in every borough of the city are represented on the committee sponsoring the fund-raising effort, which is headed nationally by Felix M. Warburg and in New York by I. Edwin Goldwasser, Nathan Straus Jr. and Ira M. Youmker. The United Jewish Appeal represents the Joint Distribution Committee and the American Palestine Campaign, the two major Jewish (Continued on Page Twelve)

Commons Gives O. K. for Loan Of £2,000,000

Cunliffe-Lister Asserts
Arabs Would Benefit
Mostly From Money

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

LONDON, May 11.—After a stormy debate the House of Commons today authorized the British Treasury to guarantee the principle and interest on the £2,000,000 loan negotiated by the Palestine government.

The debate was featured by sensational charges made by Colonel Josiah Wedgwood that the government of Palestine was the most anti-Semitic government in the British Empire, and by further charges that immigration was restricted to keep out Jews, fine roads were being built for Arabs only, and that the educational system in Palestine made young people anxious to leave the country.

Sir Philip Cunliffe-Lister, British Secretary of State for Colonies, opened the debate with the declaration that two-thirds of the loan would benefit the Arabs of Palestine, while one-third would rebound to the benefit of the Jews.

The Palestine Credit Improved
Cunliffe-Lister stated that the credit of the government of Palestine was incomparably better today than it was in 1926, when a similar loan was negotiated. He estimated that the surplus in the treasury of the Palestine government for 1933-1934 was £1,000,000.

"Then why do you want to borrow?" (Continued on Page Twelve)

Jews Aid World, Duff-Cooper Says

Useful, Loyal Citizens, Secretary Tells Prime Minister

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

LONDON, May 11.—Alfred Duff-Cooper, Parliamentary Financial Secretary of the War Office, in a passionate speech before the Prime Minister against anti-Semitism and Fascism, declared that every country benefits from having Jews.

"Treat them as we did and make them equal fellow citizens and they become loyal, useful, good citizens, as good as any of us," he declared.

The Fascists would not have allowed Draxler to join their party because Fascism aims at persecution and does not allow Jews to join the ranks."

Blue Men Head Confined to Bed After Hard Day

Lazare, Goldstein Trying to Prevent DAWA Meet in Garden

Following a day of unusual activity on behalf of the National Blue Men of America, a militant anti-Nazi outfit, Benjamin Lazare, national commander of the organization, was suddenly taken ill late Thursday night and was still in bed at his home in Brownsville yesterday.

Thursday witnessed Lazare's visits to Mayor LaGuardia, Aldermanic President Deutsche and Police Commissioner O'Ryan. In the evening, under a heavy downpour, he led his men in a parade in Brooklyn, which culminated in the burning of a quantity of German-made merchandise.

It was shortly after the evening activities drew to a close that Lazare complained of feeling sick and was rushed to his home. No information as to the nature of his ailment was forthcoming.

In the meantime, former Magistrate Louis Goldstein, drawing up the necessary papers to obtain an order on Saturday from the Supreme Court to serve on various city officials to make them show cause why the Nazi meeting scheduled for May 17 in Madison Square Garden is not being prevented, as sought by Lazare and the Blue Men during their delegation's calls Thursday.

'Brain Trust' Needed By Pacifists Declares World Peaceways Chief

Estelle M. Sternberger, executive director of World Peaceways, condemned present methods of pacifists as ineffectual in an address last night upon Station WEDS over Station WEDS. Her speech, "Can Women Stop the Next War?" suggested a more basic approach to the problem than diplomatic courtesies and quibbling over the size and source of armaments.

"The practical need of the peace movement today," said Mrs. Sternberger, "is a brain trust comparable to that which is functioning in Washington. The economic war can yield the surrender of titans whose fall affords more lasting satisfaction than the trivial triumphs of the battlefield. The movement for peace must be realistic. It must speak the language of the business world."

Brotherhood Day Observance

The First Presbyterian Church of Jamaica will observe Brotherhood Day by sponsoring a picnic at Westcott of the Temple Israel at this Sunday morning's service.

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JACOB WEINSTEIN, President
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Scores Younker

STEPHEN S. WISE

Wise's statement that Jews in Germany should not have children while Hitler is in power was expressed yesterday by Dr. Stephen S. Wise as he returned to New York.

Dr. Wise said in part: "It is, as the editor of the Jewish Daily Bulletin, rightly said, a disservice to the United Jewish Campaign to inject a highly controversial issue into the relief drive. It is a very different thing to say, 'Mr. Younker, you do, that if he were living in Germany he would not wish to bring into the world children who would have to face as terrible a future as confronts them in Nazi Germany today. That, I say, is a very different thing from counseling, as Mr. Younker undertook to do, German Jews to have children. In one word, this is exactly what Hitlerism would wish Jews in Germany to do, to refrain from child-bearing."

"Hitler bids Germans breed that they may die," Mr. Younker seemed to bid German Jews not to breed lest they be slain. There has never been a time in all the centuries when Jews have not known that their children might be subjected to ignominy and hardship and suffering but the great tradition of Israel was still maintained."

Wise Opposes Younker's Stand

Hitler Would Wish Jews Not to Have Children, He Declares

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Columbia Students Cool Over Klein Dismissal; Rally Attracts Only Fifty

That Columbia students are unable to generate much heat over the recent dismissal from the faculty of Jerome A. Klein, formerly an instructor in the Fine Arts Department, became apparent when only fifty turned out for a protest rally in the McGinnis Theatre.

Oakley Johnson, a former English instructor at City College, was the principal speaker at the meeting, which had been arranged by the university's Socialist and Social Problems club. He charged that Klein's "connection with the Ambassador Luther protest had something to do with the tremendous harm in regards to him."

Fred Hart, a former student of Klein's, also spoke. James Mendelsohn, of the faculty of the Lincoln School, was chairman. A campus rally for tomorrow noon was announced.

Young Israel Boat Ride

Young Israel of Manhattan will act as host to many Young Israelites of Greater New York and their friends on Sunday, May 27. The Steamer Cymus has been chartered for an all-day sail up the Hudson River to Hook Mountain.

500 Sign CCNY Petition Against Nazi Purchases

More than five hundred students have signed the City College Avukah-Menorah petition requesting President Frederick B. Robinson to stop the purchase of German-made goods by the co-operative and book stores, David Goldberg, secretary, announced.

The petition will be forwarded to President Robinson next week. Similar petitions are being circulated at the Hebrew College and at the University of the Holy Spirit, both of which have the exception of Manhattan College.

Jewish Vets Get Memorial Grant

Friday's Move by Board Gives Them \$500 After Group Makes Rounds

The Jewish War Veterans of the United States expressed satisfaction over the Board of Estimate and Apportionment decision, published yesterday, to include the organization among the veterans' groups sharing in an appropriation for decorating graves and other expenses of Memorial Day observance.

When \$15,000 was appropriated for the purpose some time ago the Jewish War Veterans were left out, despite last year's permissive act of the State Legislature which included them.

A committee made the rounds of various city officials' offices, inquiring as to the cause of the omission. Finally on Friday Congressmen McCord and McCord, who were present at the meeting of the Board of Estimate and without a dissenting vote \$500 was granted for the Jewish group.

State Commander J. David DeMott, head of the committee which attended the Board session.

London Matzoh Case Postponed

Put Over for Trial on June 11—Followed Plea of 'Not Guilty'

Following a plea of "not guilty" Friday, the case of Meyer London, Inc., and Dr. Kopel London, president of the firm, charged with violating the Matzohs and Matzohs Law by selling matzohs of less than the specified weight, was put over for trial on June 11 in the Sessions Court.

Aldermanic President R. Hart represents the defendants. Assistant District Attorney John Green is prosecuting the case. The following Justices were on the bench Friday: Frederick Karmachan, presiding; Henry Herbert and Thomas Nolan.

The case grew out of complaints made in the Magistrates Court by inspectors of the Department of Markets, Weights and Measures.

Leviathan Returns to Service on the Atlantic

America's largest liner, the S.S. Leviathan, will return to service on the North Atlantic beginning June 9, according to the announcement made at the offices of the Star Line here. The Leviathan is the second largest ship in the world, 484,935 tons. As before, there will be complete facilities for serving strictly kosher food in First, Tourist and Third Class.

Tel Aviv College Alumni To Hold Reunion Tonight

The yearly celebration of the alumni of the Hebrew College Herzliya of the Tel Aviv will take place tonight at 8:30 P.M. in the International House, 300 Riverside Drive. The speakers will be Joseph Spink and Dr. H. Hillman. A musical program will follow.

Palestine Aids Hebrew Univ. In Research

Magnes Announces the 1st Grant of Gov't at Conference Here

The Palestine Government has made the first grant to the Hebrew University in Jerusalem, according to a statement issued by Dr. Judah L. Magnes, Chancellor of the University, following his first day's conference with American members of the Board of Governors, which took place at the Harmonie Club, 4 East 60th street, Saturday evening.

Dr. Magnes announced that the grant was intended for three projects:

- 1) To aid in malaria prevention and control carried on at the University Malaria Research Station, at Rosh Pines; Professor L. J. Kilgier, the only American on the faculty, assisted by Dr. G. Mer, in charge;
- 2) In connection with the University research work in aid of the campaign waged by the Palestine poultry breeders against fowl-pox; Professor L. J. Kilgier and Dr. A. Komarov, directors;
- 3) Research into the pest of the field mice; Professor P. Bodenheimer, head of the Department of Parasitology, director.

Dr. Magnes said an anonymous donor had given the University \$50,000, to be used to pay off debts incurred in 1925, on the building of the Institute of Chemistry.

The first building of the University was purchased from Sir John Graybill and remodelled to permit the installation of the Institute of Chemistry. The present structure, Dr. Magnes said, included a research wing which houses the Department of Microbiology supported by the American Jewish Physicians Committee.

The gift will be used to complete the Hebrew University and its National Library, dedicated in 1920.

The Board will continue its sessions this morning and afternoon at the home of Mr. Felix M. Warburg, 1109 Fifth avenue.

Mr. Warburg will be the guest of honor at a reception Thursday evening at the Waldorf-Astoria.

Hakoah and Jordan Teams Clash Today At Brooklyn Field

The second soccer game of the series between the Hakoah football club and the Jordan eleven will be played this afternoon at J. P.M.C. Commercial Field in Brooklyn.

Both of these teams are in the German American League soccer division. The Jordans are anxious to even the score with their more formidable rivals inasmuch as the Hakoahs defeated them in an earlier game this season by the score of two to nothing.

Max Fayst, star soccer player on the Hakoah eleven, will not participate in this Sunday's game because of an injury he received in the clash with the Stamford club last week.

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2. France, Spain, Italy, \$345 up
3. France, Spain, Italy, \$345 up

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Large Sum Is Raised to Aid B'klyn Charity

Nova and May Plead for Support in 25th Annual Drive

Brooklyn Federation of Jewish Charities has raised \$187,469 during the first seven days of its \$500,000 twenty-fifth anniversary, according to Council Judge Alexander I. Nova, chairman of the drive. Judge Nova said the campaign will be pushed with the utmost vigor, "and if we fail to obtain the money the fault will be that of the contributing public."

Supreme Court Justice Mitchell May, president of the Federation, joined in a plea that the public generally should aid the Federation "in this year of its greatest emergency." He said: "The \$500,000 sought in our drive is the absolute minimum necessary to continue the functioning of the societies at full strength this year. In case of inability to raise that sum, suffering among our people must of necessity greatly increase. If the Federation is permitted to fail, our suffering brethren will never recover from the catastrophe."

Oratorical Contest Held for B'klyn Youth

The Education Committee of the American Jewish Council is conducting a public speaking contest among the Jewish youth of Brooklyn. The purpose of this contest is to arouse greater interest in oral expression and public speaking. The council believes that public speaking is becoming of vital importance in modern life, particularly due to the importance of radio communication.

The contest is open to all Jewish boys and girls in Brooklyn under the age of 18 years of age. Every institution, such as synagogues, Hebrew schools, YMHA's, YWHA's, Jewish centers, orphan asylums and the like, may select one boy or one girl to represent the institution in this contest. Medals will be awarded.

The education committee of the council consists of the following: Dr. Samuel Smith, chairman the education committee; M. C. Comar, president of the American Jewish Council; Robert Aronstein, chairman of Board of Councilors; Edythe Levitan, secretary of the council; Anna B. Frank, Estelle Abramson, Irving Weiss, Louis I. Fried and Abraham Smith.

Dawa Stirs Civil Strife Here, A. J. C. Charges

Charging that the DAWA is seeking to stir up internecine warfare here in the United States, the A. J. C., according to the model created by Nazi Germany, the American Jewish Congress has issued an appeal to German Americans to join the country not to be misled by that organization's statements.

The statement, signed by Nathan S. Perlman, vice president, and Dr. Joseph Tenebaum, chairman of the boycott committee, sharply challenges the allegations of the DAWA that the boycott movement conducted by the American Jewish Congress is aimed at German-Americans.

Friedman Dinner Postponed

The testimonial dinner in honor of Benjamin G. Friedman, United States Deputy Collector of Internal Revenue, has been postponed due to the death of Mrs. Friedman's mother. The new date of the dinner will be announced shortly.

Last Rites Today



ISSE KOCH

Isse Koch Rites To Be Held Today

Furniture Manufacturer and Philanthropist Active in Lodge Life

Funeral services for Isse Koch, furniture manufacturer and philanthropist, will be held Sunday morning at 9:45 o'clock, in the Universal Chapel, Fifty-second street and Lexington avenue. Mr. Koch, who was sixty-one years old, died in Sydenham Hospital Thursday, following an operation and a short illness. He was born in Germany and came here at the age of thirteen. As the founder and president of Isse Koch & Co., Inc., he was engaged in the wholesale furniture business all his life.

His philanthropic activities comprised Pittsburgh as well as this city. He was a member of the Independent Lodge, No. 185, F. & A. M.; A. A. S. R. bodies of New York; New York Lodge, No. 1, B'nai B'rith; director of the Home for Aged and Infirm Hebrews, 106th street; a member of the Progress Club and of the Purchase Country Club, and of the Free Synagogue.

Surviving are the widow, Mrs. Nora Amberg Koch, three brothers and seven sisters.

Services Held for Egyptian Zionist, Cairo Bank Head

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) CAIRO, May 11.—Funeral services were held yesterday for Jack Kossor, 49, one of the heads of the well-known Egyptian Jewish banking firm of J. N. Mosseri Figli and Company. Mr. Mosseri was a leading member of the Egyptian Zionist organization and a pioneer of modern education in Jewish schools. He financed Professor Solomon Shechter's historical researches and was instrumental in saving valuable Hebrew documentary material for Jewish scholars.

Present at his funeral were Alexandre Millerand, former French president; two Egyptian cabinet ministers, several former cabinet members and representatives of the royal family.

Kahn, Easton Attorney, Dies of Heart Attack

EASTON, Pa., May 11.—Albert F. Kahn, prominent Easton attorney and the only Jew who ever was assistant district attorney and country solicitor of Northampton county, died suddenly at his home from a heart attack. He was 46. Mr. Kahn was born in Easton, the son of Emanuel Kahn, who died several years ago. His father founded the Easton Taborite Society and his son was one of its directors.

Palestine Acts To Curb Fight On Policies

British Decrees Arouse Jews but Protests Are Throttled

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) JERUSALEM, May 11.—Government authorities today took action against protest meetings held in Petach Tikvah, Rehoboth, Herzliyah and Kfar Saba where feeling is running strongly against Palestine's restrictive immigration policies. Most of the meetings were dispersed.

Persons engaged in staging demonstrations were told that five days' notices are required by police before permission is granted.

The Municipal Council of Tel Aviv, meeting in extraordinary session today, went on record as giving very much up in arms against governmental immigration policies. The Revisionist members of the Municipality urged that a general country-wide strike be declared, and asked for action that will boycott use of post offices, telegraphs and railway services. Some of the more drastic members of the faction proposed that taxpayers refrain from paying their dues. The mayor proposed that support of Shoshana Persitz, member of the Municipal Executive of the General Zionist Organization.

A restraining note was sounded by the labor federation, Histadruth, whose membership successfully pushed a proposal that will submit the question of the strike to the Jewish Agency for Palestine, governing body for the Jews. A subcommittee will be appointed in this connection.

Warsaw Jews Protest Trial of Revisionists; Vote Fund for Defense

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) WARSAW, May 11.—The Jewish community here adopted a resolution today protesting against the trial of the Revisionist Zionists, Aba Achimezer, Zvi Rosenblatt and Abraham Stawsky, for the murder of Dr. Chaim Aronson, now in progress in Jerusalem.

The sum of 100 zlotys was voted by the community as a contribution to the defense fund being raised for the arrested Revisionists. The money was dispatched to the Chief Rabbi of Palestine, Rabbi A. I. Hacohen Koch, who issued an appeal recently on behalf of the men.

The Agudath Israel members of the community, ultra orthodox and the Mizrahi, orthodox Zionists, voted for the resolution.

James W. Gerard to Tell Of Reich Experiences At Anti-Nazi Meeting

James W. Gerard, former United States Ambassador to Germany, will speak on "My Experience in Germany" at the meeting of the Anti-Nazi rally to be held under the auspices of the Bronx Post No. 2 of the Anti-Nazi Minute Men of the United States tomorrow night at Ellipse Hall, 284 East 170th street.

Bazaar Gets Donations

Contributions of money and merchandise for the bazaar to be held during the week beginning June 9, are being received at the headquarters of the American Committee for the Relief of Victimized German Children at 55 West Forty-second street, according to the report of Bernard B. Deutsch, chairman of the bazaar committee.

Syracuse Jews Meet To Plan Campaign For Welfare Fund

(Special to the J.D.B.) SYRACUSE, N. Y., May 11.—Representatives of all Jewish organizations in the city met at the Jewish Communal Center to make final plans for the launching of the Syracuse 1934 Jewish Welfare Fund campaign.

The meeting was addressed by Rabbi Benjamin Friedman of the Temple Society of Concord, general chairman of the drive; David M. Holstein, chairman of the fund, and Moses Winkelshtein, president of the Syracuse Jewish Federation. The campaign will take place on May 21.

Polish and Rumanian Groups Endorse Schwartzbard Concert

Benjamin Winter and Leo Wolfson, respectively presidents of the Federations of Polish and of Rumanian Jews, have informed the committee in charge of the Sholom Schwartzbard farewell evening and concert, to be held at Town Hall May 21, that they are requesting members of their organizations to attend in numbers.

Bernard S. Deutsch, Abraham Gornberg and Sholom Schwartzbard will be the principal speakers. Z. Tygel will act as chairman. Adele Bliss, Philip Frank, Bernard Frank and Menachem Rubin will participate in the musical part of the program.

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WOMEN — WISE AND MOTHER WISE

MRS. RANDOLPH GUGGENHEIMER, Editor

Pertinent and Impertinent

How am I to go to press when May is in its prime
And all the thoughts that I possess come tumbling out in rhyme?
How can I throw stones and sticks when caustic
daily papers
Speak tenderly of politics, assassins, banks, and
rapers?
When the day dawns clear and bright even I stop
raving
At that idiot's delight men call daylight saving.
I get up when day is dawning one whole hour sooner
Freeze to death for half the morning then get
poached at noon-a.

Mrs. R. Guggenheimer: We spend Sundays out of doors in the sweet spring
showers
Driving home it always pours; we get stuck for hours.
Father, shinning up his gun hunts a little tune
If Mary isn't home by one wedding bells in June.
Time to think of cleaning house; beating out the rugs
Clearing out the cedar chest and chasing all the bugs.
Put the winter clothes away; scrub the hamper walls
Where the moths are wont to play on the camphor balls.
Time to start the yearly fights, talking of vacations
Thinking of those summer nights with our dear relatives.
What a way to waste one's time on a sunny day
Writing down a futile rhyme of the month of May.

We have just enough space left, after that rhetorical effusion which must be blamed entirely on a hideous case of spring fever, to say something thoughtful and sentimental to the mothers of America. This is quite the proper thing to do, as Sunday is Mother's Day. The whole idea is very beautiful, and we are extremely pleased to note that there are still quite a few mothers left, what with test tubes and other eccentric devices. What is even more gratifying is that most women today do not merely accept motherhood as some sort of necessary burden. Almost every one of them has kept herself intelligently informed of what psychology has done towards making the relationship between mother and child a wholesome sane, and beneficial one. Almost every single one of them is training herself to be a good companion to her children. The woman of today with her many interests is far better qualified for motherhood than the woman of any preceding age.

Rare Delicacy, Easily Prepared, Certain to Please Summer Guests

With the repeal of prohibition the young hostess has learned to offer her friends the solace and stimulation of the continental cocktail-hour. Older and more conservative women may still ask guests to a tea, but she who is young and smart and imbued with the spirit of the times, the truly sophisticated woman, dedicates the hours from five to six to those delicious drinks that give brilliancy to our fancy, mellowness to our thoughts, and make not only the food of the dinner about as interesting but life in general taste sweeter on our tongue.
But order to make a cocktail really satisfying and delightful it must be served with hors d'oeuvres. Hors d'oeuvres are not a mere fad of the moment. The custom of serving them is as old as time and rests upon a very sound and interesting historical as well as physiological foundation.

Hospitality and Epicureanism
In serving hors d'oeuvres the modern hostess follows a custom that combines Eastern hospitality with Western, Roman epicureanism. It was in Eastern, a Chinese ideal to set before the guest a vast number of possible dishes—rice, sweetmeats, salads, etc.—and let him choose whatever he might fancy. A Chinese or a Jew of the East, it is said, seemed most desirable to the Eastern mind and expressive of true hospitality. The Roman who valued good food and good drink but hated drunkenness, knew that wine and liquor was most beneficial when taken most slowly. Wine or liberty taken hastily and quickly, penetrating through the unprotected walls of the stomach into the blood stream

East Side Mother Given New Lease on Life by Club Work

Mrs. Kamelmann Is Inspiring Many Community Activities

There was a time when the East Side mother led the sad and lonely life of an exile. A stranger in a strange land, not understanding the customs that her children (silly as they were) they owned not having a part and portion in the social and political life of the country, not sharing in the activities of the entire community, she suffered acutely from economic troubles as well as from a deep spiritual loneliness. Her own children grew away from her; they immersed themselves joyously in the invigorating stream of American life, striding out toward new aims and tempting prizes. But the East Side mother was left high and dry on a sandbank, her only possessions being memories and regrets.

If today all is changed, if today the East Side mother has become a true companion of her children, taking an intense interest in the community life about which she is in all its problems and contributing to their solution, the honor for such achievement is due to Mrs. Kamelmann. It is she who has brought about this miraculous change.

Mrs. Kamelmann is, as far as service to the community, one of the oldest staff members of the Educational Alliance, an institution which has always exerted the most beneficial influence on the East Side life. Mrs. Kamelmann, who was a librarian of the Educational Alliance, guiding young and old in their choice of their intellectual food, getting intimately acquainted with her library public, learning to understand the people, their economic struggle, their wistful desires, their shy dreams, their hopes and their frustrations.

She saw them baffled and often beaten down by the incomprehensible forces of life. But she decided to devote her life to the East Side and its improvement.

Mrs. Kamelmann has created a

The Strongest Bond

By LISA YSAÏE TARLEAU

Although Eve was the very first of all women she was yet not the first love of Adam. Before he ever set eyes upon her and had never fresh loveless he had a passionate and stormy affair full of trouble and distress with the elfin wife, Lilith, of course when Eve appeared on the scene she quickly saw to it that Lilith was kept out of the outer darkness to which she and those of her ilk properly belonged, and Adam, who really adored Eve and would have done anything to please her (did not let her on Eve's cat, an apple for which he had not the slightest appetite) consented willingly to make the break with Lilith quite complete and to avoid his erstwhile doxy and all her haunts. Yet, despite all this, there was always a certain resentment in Eve's mind against the thought of Lilith, and she spoke of the fair apple with an asperity which showed clearly that she considered her still a potential danger.

Lilith herself rather enjoyed the enmity of Eve which she somehow and for some reason, a compulsion to her seductive charms and sometimes went out of her way to confront the first young wife and to annoy her with a subtle and malicious cunning. Eve could not read but in which she sensed an offense. And even after Adam and Eve had been driven out of the Garden and were leading a hard and dreary existence in the stony waste of an unfriendly world, even then Lilith did not forget to annoy Eve and she set out to visit Eve in the same walled-in hut in which Adam's wife now lived.

But if Lilith had expected to encounter in Eve the old enmity and the old jealous fear, she was disappointed. She met an Eve who had gained a new calm, poise and dignity. Lilith shook her flaming red curls (Eve's hair was golden brown and of a silken fineness), and her mysterious green eyes sparkled (Eve's eyes were dark and limpid like a forest pool) while with serpentine grace she stroked into the hair of her head and considered Eve and her new restraint.

"Rather small feet here," said Lilith. "I must feel quite cramped after the spaciousness of Eden. And I can't say that I find your furs so extremely becoming. I don't think you are so good-looking as I believe me, they don't improve your figure." But Eve received all these taunts with untroubled calm.

Lilith was dumbfounded. "Are you not afraid of me any longer?" she demanded. "Formerly you were so afraid of me, you would come near you, and you were furious when you imagined that Adam would catch a glimpse of me. Do you think you have gained a greater beauty?"

"No," said Eve, "but so many things have happened since then that I have become a different person. I have learned to get along and to build a home. We have sown our field with aching backs and we watched our crops with a fearful heart. We have known toil and disappointment, weariness and hope deferred—in short, we have known troubles, and that is a bond which nothing can ever break."
And when Lilith heard this she faded and disappeared like a thing of smoke and mist, never to be seen again. Eve and Eve's heart again.

The Jewish Daily Bulletin brings you daily complete news of events concerning Jews in all parts of the world.

MRS. CELIA KAMELMANN

new department in the Educational Alliance. She has organized East Side mothers clubs. There she discussed with untutored but eager women educational, social, and political problems with much success. The response was so spontaneous and so gratifying, the East Side mothers were so eager to learn, so grateful to be taught, their interest in personal and civic hygiene, in child-welfare, in the political questions of the day was so warm and sincere that Mrs. Kamelmann felt herself amply repaid for her work. How well she has succeeded this venture proves. In April a delegation went to Albany urging the Governor to abolish the unsanitary and dangerous old tenement fire-traps of the city. A most important part of the delegation consisted of members of the Mothers' Clubs under the leadership of Mrs. Kamelmann.

To evoke in the East Side women such civic consciousness is a fine achievement indeed, and this Sunday, which is Mother's Day throughout the country, Mrs. Kamelmann's fine work for Jewish Mothers ought to be gratefully remembered.

SOCIETY NOTES

The wedding of Miss Hazel Seligman, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Edwin R. A. Seligman of 145 Central Park West to Dr. Carl Goldmark took place yesterday afternoon at the home of the bride. A reception followed for the relatives and intimate friends.

The Duncan School of Dancing gave a recital at the home of Mr. Adolph Lewinsohn at 881 Fifth avenue yesterday afternoon. Miss Carl Rosin, Mrs. Lewinsohn's granddaughter, a talented dancer, was among those who performed.

Mr. and Mrs. Roger Straus entertained some friends at a cocktail party at their home at 6 East Ninety-third street yesterday afternoon.

Mrs. and Mrs. Joseph Cullinan Jr., of 46 West Sixty-ninth street and Stamford, Conn. have sent out invitations for the marriage of their daughter, Miss Cullinan, to Mr. Harry Allan Jacobs, of the same, Cedar Lodge, at Stamford, Conn.

Mrs. Jacobs is the son of Mrs. Harry Allan Jacobs and the late Mr. Harry Allan Jacobs. He has been residing at the School of

Architecture at Columbia University.

A buffet supper was given on Thursday night at the Harmonie Club in honor of the fifty-first wedding anniversary of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Morgenstau. About seventy-five relatives and close friends attended. Mrs. Morgenstau wore a copy of her original wedding gown, and danced the polka with charming vivacity. After dinner, besides the dancing, picture slides of the family were shown, and Mr. Morgenstau read a very humorous parody. Among those who were present were: Mr. and Mrs. Mortimer J. Mr. and Mrs. Paul Weiser, Mr. and Mrs. George Naumburg, and Mr. and Mrs. Charles Riegelman. The Secretary of the Treasury and Mrs. Henry Morgenstau Jr., were not able to attend.

Mrs. Kohut Active

Nobody can speak of Jewish women without thinking immediately of the matrons of them all, the splendid and inspiring figure of Rebekah Kohut. Just now she has again done valuable service as a lending member of the committee which investigated conditions in Ellis Island, and the excellent report of this Committee bears the stamp of her unusual mind.

Jews Under the Hammer and Sickle

Threaten Race In Regime That Is 'Tolerant'

But Russia Frowns On All Religion—Judaism Suffers

The following is the first of a series of seven articles on "Under the Hammer and Sickle," a reappraisal of the Jewish position in the Soviet Union. The series is running daily in the Jewish Daily Bulletin.

The author, Dr. David Goldberg, is a well known writer and lecturer who has recently returned from his third visit to Russia in recent years.

David Goldberg (Copyright 1934, Jewish Daily Bulletin, Inc.)

Until recently we were accustomed to hear but one song concerning the fate of the Russian Jew, and it was universally keyed to the tune of lamentation. The odds were against any one who dared to bring discord into that melancholy at the Harmonic melody by suggesting that the Jew might be tested in the Russian crucible, at all, for life, and not for death, and might even emerge more immune against the rigors of dissolution than ever before in his history. The odds were generally against any one who took the view of Jewish history, instead of the long view, as a basis of prognosticating his future. The factors from which the complete doom of Russian Jewry might be adduced were visible enough and, a priori, irrefutable.

Said the religious Jew: The ban on systematic religious instruction for the young, coupled with the social-political odium attached to the religious practices of the adult, in the end lead to the complete dejudaisation of the Jew, even though he may survive physically, it will not be the Jew. But he won't even survive physically.

Said the nationalist Jew: The proscription of Hebrew as the national tongue of the Jews, coupled with the ban on Zionist activities, will be bound in effect to destroy the bond between Jew and Jewry and other Jewries, and will also sever them from their past. They can only linger on for a brief time in the manner of a member severed from a living organism; but die they must at the end.

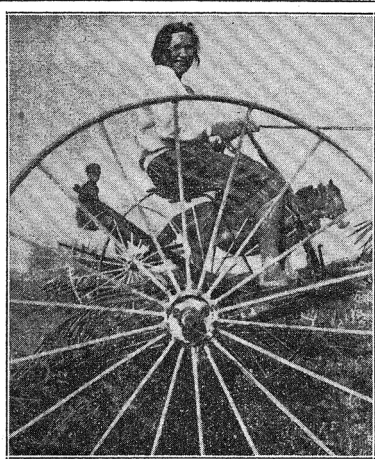
And said the racial Jew: Hatred, against their former Pale of settlement as the premier factor in his concentration camp, the Jews will now be rushing out of it in all directions, thus losing the principal source of their strength as a group, mass adhesion. Dispersed over so vast a land and numerically too small in any one place to create his own social milieu, he will inevitably be absorbed, means inevitable absorption in the larger ethnic environment.

Perish He Must

So, the verdict of all sides was that if the Russian Jew was not to perish by sword or from hunger, he was to perish in a dozen other ways, but perish he must. But those taking the longer view of Jewish history, the writer being one of them, have advanced their own line of a priori reasoning which lead them in the opposite direction from the doom which they predicted.

They said to the religious Jew: The notion that a Jew ceases to exist as such if he is not a re-

Jewish Woman in the New Russia



A not unfamiliar sight in the Soviet is the above scene, showing Shock Brigadier Naumanko raking the soil at the White Russian collective farm bearing Lenin's name. The farm is situated on reclaimed land, formerly a swamp. Women are taking their place alongside men on a basis of complete equality.

ligious is basically erroneous, and even the wise men of the Talmud, though by some fifteen hundred years younger than the wise men of our generation, already knew that full well. They crowned the irreligious Jew with the epithets "outcast Jew," "renegade Jew," "apostate Jew," but Jew withal. Being an elemental, history-tried people, the Jews are bound to produce ethical and spiritual and social equations which would reflect their group essence. These equations make for what may be correctly designated as "Judaism," that is, the cultural heritages which is bound up with the existence of the Jew as effect is bound up with cause. Certainly, those equations, or Judaism, are bound to take on shape and form, and some of these forms are religious. Yet, the destruction of certain forms, if historic fate so decrees, cannot kill the source from which they spring: the source will in due time create other forms.

They said to the nationalist Jew: The ban on the study of Hebrew as a national tongue and the proscription of Zionist activities are so obviously grounded in political motives that to adduce from them the imminent destruction of three million Jews is certainly puerile. There had been very long periods in the history of the Jew when he spoke no Hebrew and engaged in no Zionist activities, but survived. And what prevents one from hoping that when the dictatorship of the proletariat will have run its historical course, the ban on Hebrew and on Zionism will be lifted?

The New Patriotism

And they said to the racial Jew: It is not true that the Jew needs the Ukraine and White Russia, hence that he would rush out of them headlong on first chance. He only hated the designation "Pale," but that opprobrium has been removed from the land. Now he may even love those countries as motherlands and prefer to remain living there, if only given a chance to earn his livelihood. No doubt, some tens of thousands of Jews will rush to the capitals, but it cannot effect the bulk which will

still remain an adhesive mass.

I have just returned from my third trip to Russia, having spent there the months between July and December inclusive, and I am convinced from what I have seen and experienced in both camps and province, that the long view of Jewish history is the only right one by which to prognosticate the surface symptoms of Russian reality. We have seen in the past fourteen months how quickly a Jewry could be destroyed by sources other than Communism, and we have been seeing for years the economic plight of the Polish Jew for which Palestine is at best only a small panacea. But though we have tried to kill the Russian Jew, a priori, by the breath of the mouth so to speak, he still lives and has no other thought but to live. Shall we not reappraise the story of the Russian Jew in a new light, for the lessons it might teach us, and, perhaps, bring in a major note or two?

(To Be Continued Tomorrow)

Registrations Being Taken For Teachers Summer Course

Registrations are being taken now for the second session of the Teachers Summer Institute which will be held in Syracuse beginning July 8.

The Institute is sponsored by the North East Religious Union in connection with Syracuse University and gives an intensive course in the teaching of Jewish history, introduction to the Bible, customs and ceremonies, for teachers in Jewish religious schools.

Registration offices are open in New York at 3 East Sixty-sixth street, under Rabbi Jacob B. Polak, director.

Young Talmudists Celebrate

The first anniversary of the Junior Society for Young Talmudists will be celebrated tonight by a concert and entertainment under the direction of Cantor Palestine Geurtz, to be given at Hennington Hall, 214 East Second street, at 8 P. M.

TO A CONFIRMAND IN THE YEAR 1934

My dear young friend:

Next Sunday, on Shabbath morning, you will be confirmed, along with thousands of other young boys and girls, into the faith of your people. I should like to address a few words to you. You are the latest link in that unbroken chain which began so many centuries ago and which must continue unbroken into the future. You must be a strong link.

The age in which you are entering into young manhood or womanhood is a very restless one. It is full of sharp and sudden and painful change. Many nations are in political ferment and revolution. Economically the whole world finds itself in the grip of a severe depression. Morally our age is in a whirl. Men seem unable to feel as set of strong, simple, moral certainties upon which to build a positive and tranquil human life.

Jewish life, particularly, today is turbulent and full of the gravest problems. One of the most progressive Jewish communities in the world has been attacked brutally by a political regime whose aim is the abolition of all Jewishness, and whose methods are barbaric. Hatred of our people is sweeping over many parts of the world and is organizing itself against us.

On Confirmation Day, I would advise you to think of none of these things. I would invite you to turn your thoughts away from the things of this world, and the things which are unchanging and immovable, to the values of life which are from everlasting to everlasting. There will be occasions when you will remember that when these hard facts of existence and to wrestle with them. Life will not spare you. On the holy day of your confirmation I should like you to remember that whatever changes are taking place in the world, there are certain ideals which are permanent, which are indispensable to any age regardless of its political or economic arrangement. Without them no civilization can long endure. There are also qualities of personal character which were precious in the sight of man five thousand years ago and which will hold their identical worth among men ten thousand years hence—integrity, social-mindedness, self-restraint, courage, loyalty, fair play.

It is of these abiding values in our private and social life that I would have you think on that day. They are not new, nor are they a new wine. They are as unsensational and as inescapable as are the laws of nature.

Let us talk a great deal today of nation, race, class and party, and most of the world's unhappiness is due to the conflicts among them. The individual has almost entirely been lost sight of. May I suggest to you, dear young friend, that before we can set about perfecting the world we must try to perfect ourselves. How can we hope ever to build up a juster and lovelier world if we do not build it first within ourselves? Do not allow yourself to be persuaded that all human life is sympathy. The most prominent thing in society is a noble human personality. Think first of that and think of that always. That comes first without regard to race or nation or creed.

Think next of the abiding tasks

of man upon earth—the seeking of truth, of justice and of peace, and resolve to devote yourself to them. They alone give worth and dignity to human life. They are the timeless pursuits of the spirit of man. There are times when the race of man seems to be turning away from, rather than toward, these goals. But it always returns to them after having paid the severe penalties for its momentary defections. The future belongs to them. Let this be your unflinching confidence. The future belongs to truth, not to falsehood, to equality, not to injustice, to democracy, not to dictatorship, to peace, not to war, to good-will, not to intolerance, to freedom, not to oppression.

We older men are a bit weary and sadly confused. We have been caught in a trap of circumstances since the World War which we cannot break. But you are young. Put your hand confidently to the task and shape a happier world.

I would also have you think on the day of your confirmation, my young friend, of the abiding values of Jewish life. Think not of anti-Semitism on that day of days. That is not the essence of Jewish life. That is not the essence of our achievement or the secret of our survival. Think rather of the noble teachings of your faith which have made fruitful the life of the world. Think of the majesty of its moral code, of the sweep of its prophetic vision of justice, brotherhood and peace. Think of the glory of our literature, of the heights of our spiritual life, of the greatness of our national survival. Think of the great contributions which the gifted sons of our people have made and are making in every field of human endeavor. Think and take all that to heart, and thank God that He has burdened you with the glory and the weight of the challenge of such a heritage.

Children of East Side Join With Parents In Huge Sum Protest

The Lower East Side has its own youth movement. For the first time young children are organized, along with their mothers and fathers, to work toward the common goal of better housing for all the children of the East Side.

The growth of this movement among tenement children will be demonstrated to New York all week beginning this afternoon when boys and girls will march in the parade preceding the open rally at Rensselaer Park which inaugurates Better Housing Week.

Thousands of youngsters will take part in the events, sponsored by the Lower East Side Housing Conference with the cooperation of the Welfare Council's Housing Service.

Aroused by the tragedies of tenement fires last February and March when twenty-two people, including three children, were burned to death, the young people of the East Side have joined their parents in calling meetings of protest, and it was from these meetings that the movement has been born.

R'Klyn Jewish Center Bazaar

Mrs. Philip Brenner is chairman of the committee under which was planned the annual bazaar held at the Brooklyn Jewish Center, 667 Eastern Parkway, on Sunday.

The Human Touch

By HARRY SALTETER

A Decision Is Made

IT SEEMS that an essayist, critic and journalist, one Chaim Lieberman, who is quite a big shot in Yiddish literature, if there is such a thing, has written a letter to Z. Wengrow, who is the editor of the Ofikim, a monthly magazine in the Yiddish world of letters. His letter, to the effect that he is through with literature. By others entitled "I'm Sick of Literature," he means that he will cease to write literature, although he will continue to turn out journalism, and he will cease to read literature. Without special reason, to Mr. Lieberman, isn't it true that when a man says he is through with literature, what he really means is that literature can lift themselves only no many inches by their bootstraps. Even their Goebbels is a disappointed man of letters whose ink has turned to vinegar. So far as the power of expression goes the Nazis have no match for Lenin and Trotsky, or, even descending the scale, for Mussolini.

After all, if Mr. Lieberman wanted an example par excellence of a writer suborning himself, or being suborned, for purposes in which he could not have believed he might have gone to early history, to Josephus, the Jew who served Vespasian and took a Roman name as part of his reward. Great literature has been written in spite of the fact that here and there a man wrote against his convictions, or wrote warmly for a thing which he felt but tepidly. Besides, men don't create literature so much as literature creates them. On second thought, it sounds tautological to say great literature. A book, an essay, a poem, a story is either literature or it isn't.

Perhaps Mr. Lieberman, in his innocence, confuses the words literature and journalism. A man doesn't put on his frock coat, a gardenia in his lapel, and kid gloves on his hands and say, as he dips a mauve-colored pen into violet ink: "Ah, now I shall create literature." And he does not, by the same token, roll up sleeves which show sweat stains and the ampers and say: "Now I'll create merely journalism." No, my dear товариш, it isn't done that way. A man writes a little camp piece in a country paper which is read by no one you would suppose mattered, but somehow that piece falls into discriminating hands and is reprinted and reprinted, and quoted and quoted and it becomes literature. And another man writes a piece pretentious, and no one gives a damn, and it's not literature.

Also, there's another criterion. An honest, clumsy man is more likely to create literature than a clever, dishonest man. And by that I mean that if a fellow, not believing in Hitlerism, decides to take the easy way and write something the Nazis will like and quote which they will reward him, he

haven't anything like a Feuchtwanger and even the iterate Nazis can lift themselves only no many inches by their bootstraps. Even their Goebbels is a disappointed man of letters whose ink has turned to vinegar. So far as the power of expression goes the Nazis have no match for Lenin and Trotsky, or, even descending the scale, for Mussolini.

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The Weeping Crocodile of Franconia



—Specially drawn for The Jewish Daily Bulletin by Carl Ross.
(Jahid Streicher: "Why, oh why, do they call me the Bloody Czar of Franconia?")

Its Own Acid

The main point about literature is that it contains within itself its own acid. If it's flashy, if it's dishonest, if it's prostitute, then whatever else it is, it isn't literature. It isn't literature even when the reviewers say it is. It may be a social document, or a legal argument, or a profession of faith, or a book for your friend or a knock for your enemy, or an insignificant description of an insignificant occurrence in your life, but it hasn't got that certain thing, which will make a reader a couple of miles away, glow with the recognition that this is the stuff.

So, please, Mr. Lieberman, reconsider your decision, which can hurt you much more than it can hurt literature, and at that, if you know how, to literature, for there is still a lot of fun and a lot of enlightenment to be derived from the reading of what other men have created and from the attempt to create something of your own that you may take delight in and to which some of your friends may point with pride. You do want your friends to be proud of you, don't you?

However, if what Mr. Lieberman means is that it is a futile thing to attempt to create a literature in a language like Yiddish, I command him to look, or look again, into A. A. Roback's "Curiosities of Yiddish Literature" and take heart of the knowledge contained therein. If the writers in Yiddish cease to have pride in their language, who shall have pride in it?

Young Israel to Support Non-Sectarian League

Moses H. Hoenig, president of the Young Israel of America, declared that his organization, with thirty-six branches throughout the country, will cooperate with the Non-Sectarian Anti-Nazi League, of which Samuel Untermyer is president, in the prosecution of the boycott against Nazi goods.

Appellate Division Upholds Bond Suit

Refuses North German Lloyd Permission to Appeal in Interest Case

The Appellate Division denied the North German Lloyd permission to appeal in the case of a suit of one of its bondholders, Katherine Perry, in a decision handed down Friday.

Holders of millions of dollars' worth of bonds of the North German Lloyd and the Hamburg American Line have been awaiting the decision eagerly. It establishes the principle that the so-called moratorium of the Hitler government, prohibiting the payments of debts by Germans abroad with the consent of the Reichsbank, does not apply to the securities of German corporations having property in this country.

The Appellate Division's decision makes it possible for holders of North German Lloyd bonds to recover interest due Nov. 1, 1933, and May 1, 1934.

The firm of Cotton, Franklin, Wright & Gordon, attorneys for the steamship company, has stated that it intends to seek permission of the United States Supreme Court to review the decision. Jacob Chalkin represented Miss Perry.

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City College Evening Session Celebrates 25th Anniversary

The evening session of City College celebrated its twenty-fifth anniversary with a silver jubilee banquet at the Park Central Hotel Friday night.

Mark Blesner, chairman of the Board of Higher Education, was the principal speaker. Dr. Frederick B. Robinson, president of the College, was guest of honor.

Dr. Robinson granted insignia to seven students who distinguished themselves during the year in extra-curricular activities. They were Misses Sylvia Rogan and Hazel Munves, and Reuben Schwartz, Herman F. Billman, Sidney Orkin, Sidney Bruckman and Max Mischal.

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4 Anti-Nazi Hel in Jail After Melee

(Continued From Page One)

dict. Matzeas, accused of pulling Mounted Patrolman Joseph O'Hare from his horse, was charged with felonious assault.

Magistrate Katz fixed bail at \$500 apiece for the trio charged with disorderly conduct while Matzeas drew \$1,000 bail. They were released. The four were still in jail. All four were arrested on Thursday night duir: the thick of the battle in the Yorkville section. The crowd in the crowd of 2,500 the anti-Nazis who attempted to parade through Yorkville without a permit.

Large Police Brutality

Thirty-six defendants were arraigned before Magistrate George B. DeLuca in West Side Court. They were the ones who demonstrated in front of the court in sympathy with their previously arrested friends, and were charged with parading without a permit, obstructing traffic and using abusive language to the police.

David Schriftman and Louis Fleisher, attorneys of the International Labor Defense, appeared in their behalf.

Sergeants John Schnitt and Walter O'Hare of the West Forty-seventh street Station were called to the front of the courtroom. The defendants had asked to see the judge at the Night Court, and he refused because the courtroom was already crowded. Thirteen of the witnesses declared about 500 persons paraded outside. The two denied that police used nightsticks, but defense counsel produced photographs from the day's newspapers, showing police in the act of using clubs. Some of these pictures were accepted.

Counsel Stenographer Exhausted

A further development that the demonstrators sent telegrams to Mayor LaGuardia and Police Commissioner O'Ryan, protesting police beating arm men and the breaking up of their anti-Nazi assembly.

At one o'clock in the afternoon the court stenographer was so fatigued by the grind of taking down the copious testimony that he declared he could not go on any longer. The magistrate adjourned the court until afternoon.

Counsel for the defense asked that the thirty-six be paroled for the purpose of having lunch. Magistrate DeLuca declined the request, except for the women defendants, who refused to go unless their male companions were likewise court until afternoon. All were taken back to jail, going hungry the rest of the afternoon.

Clear Courtroom

A special session in the afternoon evidently brought about the clearing of the courtroom with the aid of an extra detail of six men, who were sent to remove the spectators. Even reporters were barred.

NOW

(Continued From Page One)

In my editorial in The Jewish Daily Bulletin, of April 11, I referred to the Queens and the attempts on the part of well-intentioned but misguided Jews to break up these meetings by force and I pointed out that the violence of the Nazis should be met with counter-violence, that the violators of American law and order and officers against public decency should be properly dealt with by American law.

In another editorial on April 25, I wrote that if Nazi rovelism is to be denounced, we must denounce anti-Nazi rovelism even more strongly, that the cause of those who are combatting Hitlerism as a world menace is harmed by such tactics, and I cautioned once more we must be but not retaliate in against "the use of the same methods of provocation that are employed by the Nazis and their dupes in this country.

By preventing the un-American and American mass demonstration in New York for the above-mentioned purposes, you would render an exemplary service to American Jewry, including the vast number of decent and law abiding German-Americans.

Very sincerely yours,

2,500 to Attend Inauguration of \$3,000,000 Appeal Campaign

(Continued From Page One)

ish agencies dealing with the relief of German Jewry.

McDonald Addressed From Europe

An address from the Hotel Bristol in Rome by James G. McDonald, League of Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, will be a highlight of the dinner meeting as part of the speaking program, Felix M. Warburg, Nathan Straus, Jr., Mrs. Roger W. Straus, chairman of the Women's Division of the drive; Michael Schapp, chairman of the Trades Council; I. Edwin Goldwasser, Dr. Judah L. Magnes, Chancellor of the Hebrew University in Jerusalem; Prof. Raymond T. Moley, Editor of Today; Morris Rothenberg, Rabbi Jonah B. Wise, Paul Baerwald and Louis Lipsky will address the gathering. The last four are co-chairmen of the national United Jewish Appeal.

The funds made available to the Joint Distribution Committee will be used for Jews in Germany, for refugees outside of Germany, and for Jewish children in the United States in Eastern and Central Europe that the Committee has sponsored since 1914. The share of the American Palestine Campaign will be transmitted to the Central Bureau for the Settlement of German Jews in Palestine, which is headed by Dr. Chaim Weizmann, former president of the Jewish Agency for Palestine, and to the Palestine Foundation Fund, which has been mainly responsible for the reconstruction of Palestine since 1921.

The work of the Joint Distribution Committee in Germany is done in cooperation with the Central Committee of German Jews for Relief and Reconstruction. Its funds are used to aid Jews to re-educate themselves for vocational training, and to help them to help Jewish youths to acquire proficiency.

Jewish Merchants in Yorkville Ruined as DAWA Pushes War

(Continued From Page One)

trade. Of the "Aryan" German Jews, but one is "Aryan" owned, and it is reported generally that the "Aryan" owner of this store is of Bohemian parentage. His mother is said to be a Bohemian Jewess. Yet the owner belongs to the DAWA, and his store bears a marked similarity to the merchant NRA label, on his house of business.

One Fears Ruin

Here, in brief, is the story of one German-Jewish book handler: "I have been a member of the DAWA since 1928, recognizing that if I failed to be enrolled in this exclusive German business circle my business would be ruined. Ninety percent of my articles—merchandise, books and other articles

in manual trades and agriculture, advance credit or free loans to Jewish merchants and tradesmen who are denied ordinary credit facilities. The DAWA also support Jewish elementary schools for children, help maintain communal relief and welfare institutions, and facilitate the voluntary emigration of German Jews to various countries.

The funds obtained by the American Palestine Campaign that are devoted to the DAWA are expended by the Central Bureau for the Settlement of German Jews in Palestine, which has offices in London, Berlin and Jerusalem. The director of the Central Bureau in Palestine is Dr. Arthur Ruppin, noted agronomist and social statistician. The youth and welfare phases of immigration activities are under the direction of Miss Henrietta Szold, noted American Jewish woman leader, and founder of Hadassah, the Women's Zionist Organization of America.

Personnel of Campaign

Dr. Cyrus Adler, Governor Herbert Lehman, Judge Julius W. Mack, Joseph M. Proskauer and Dr. Stephen S. Wise are the honorary chairmen of the National United Jewish Appeal. Felix M. Warburg, chairman; Paul Baerwald, Louis Lipsky, Morris Rothenberg and Jonah B. Wise, co-treasurers, and Joseph C. Hyman, honorary secretary.

The dinner tonight will be the signal for the launching of the campaign. About 2,500 men and women, have volunteered their services to engage in an intensive city-wide canvass so that, as a result of the drive, the quota of \$3,000,000 will be raised.

I handle, are made in Germany, and they are designed for consumption by German Jews only. Without the good will of Yorkville German-Americans I am ruined."

"I have been in business twelve years, during which time I have handled German goods exclusively. The anti-Nazi boycott did not affect my business. I could not afford to be in sympathy with

"Consequently when the DAWA began its drive, I made application for membership in it. I sent two or three of them registered, to the DAWA, and they did not respond. But subsequently I met DAWA solicitors, men who before this anti-Jewish campaign began were good friends of mine. They told me that I could not belong to the DAWA because I was Jewish. They said that no Jew would be allowed to belong to the DAWA.

Sales Almost Cease

"As a result of the DAWA boycott of Jewish concerns, my sales have fallen off almost one hundred percent. I have had a fairly prosperous business until now. It was no prosperous, in fact, that frequent robberies have occurred here. Two-and-a-half years ago I had two robberies in my store in one month. Not even the burglars

"To illustrate the attitude of the German-Americans: A few days ago two girls came into the store. They selected the books they wanted, and one of them handed me at me and said to her companion, 'Here's a Jew. We shouldn't trade here.' The other one said, 'He's a Jew and he's a Jew.' They said 'good-bye' and left. The first one concluded the conversation with, 'Germans no longer buy from Jews.' And

both left without purchasing any goods."

"The condition is general among Yorkville Jewish dealers. A barber shop nearby is closing up in the neighborhood. It is owned by a Jew. It was one of the busiest small shops in the district. Now, it is almost deserted."

DAWA's Own Stores

From a DAWA Jewish business- man comes the news that the DAWA has laid plans for opening stores of all kinds in order to end the boycott of Jewish business in that section.

Another Jewish owner of a large Yorkville bookstore tells his story with the DAWA. My clientele is almost entirely German, and many of my patrons sympathize with the DAWA. Consistently I have carried in my line all the latest books and periodicals on the situation in Germany as put out by National Socialist writers.

"Every day new persons come into my store to remind me of the fact that I am boycotted. They tell me that I am not a member of the DAWA. When I reply that I have not yet joined the DAWA, they reply invariably, 'What you do, we shall purchase your books.'"

Must Give Nazis Aid

"I have also been boycotted because I do not advertise very frequently in the Deutsche Zeitung. A number of German-Americans have come to buy, and before they made their purchases they told me I advertise in this Nazi publication. Just a half hour ago one of my best customers, a man who has purchased between five and six dollars' worth of books every week for years, came in. He asked me why I was not advertising in the Deutsche Zeitung. He told me that I did about every third issue of the paper. He left without buying, saying, 'When I see you at in the Deutsche Zeitung, I'll come back, but buy books.'"

A Jewish bookseller in Yorkville sent his application to the DAWA headquarters with a check for \$100. A few days later two solicitors for the DAWA returned his check with the explanation that he must not admit Jews to membership.

When appealed to, a prominent official of the Stueben Society declared that the DAWA was not in Yorkville. It was explained that, despite the fact that the store handles German goods it is not a German-owned store. It is reported as having called the DAWA a "racket." The Stueben Society has recently issued an appeal to the German-American press to organize thizizers to oppose all boycotts whether they be anti-Nazi or anti-Jewish.

Wedge Hits Palestine Gov't

(Continued From Page One)

row money?" the former general manager of the DAWA, Charles Lambert, interposed.

"Because it is a very sound principle to borrow for capital expenditure and to build up a reserve," Sir Philip answered.

"He declared that the loan would be used largely for revenue-producing projects, such as the expenditure of \$210,000 for the oil dock at Haifa, which would yield an annual revenue of at least \$30,000. Part of the loan would be used for the Jerusalem post office, which is earning its cost. Sir Philip also stated that one of the conditions of the loan was that some 200,000 copies of the loan agreement be placed with English consuls.

When Sir Philip finished Colonel Wedgwood made a motion to reject the loan, drawing attention to the fact that when you have a lot of money in the bank you borrow more," was utterly strange to him.

He complained that the Palestine government, "instead of build- ing up the idea of a Jewish Na-

tional Home, is one of the most anti-Semitic governments in the British Empire. The attitude of the Palestine government toward the Jewish refugees from Germany is an abhorrence to the Jewish Jew. It was the governing hierarchy dislike the German Jews and desire to keep them out of Palestine."

He cited the fact that the "Brown Book of the Hitler Terror" was prohibited in Palestine, while the government allowed "a flood of vile documents from Germany to be freely circulated by Nazi agents."

The Colonel also complained that the government had cut the immigration of only 10,000 of the total and that last year 19,000 labor certificates were granted and the total number of immigrants was 30,000.

Colonel Wedgwood, who recently visited the DAWA, then took his attack on the Palestine government by pointing out that admirable main and side roads had been built in Palestine, not only in the villages and not near Jewish villages.

Arab Convict Takes Stand

(Continued From Page One)

making plans to have him confess the murder of Dr. Arlosoroff. Hamid, who had been arrested, had brought a rough draft of the layout of the murder together with a nickel Rose bullet.

During cross-examination Samuel attempted to establish that Mejd had consulted Hamid and that Hamid had advised Mejd to confess the murder of Arlosoroff. Hamid admitted that Mejd had confided in him his readiness to confess, but denied giving him any money.

In the afternoon Captain Rice testified and following cross-examination by Judges Valero and Plunkett, declared he didn't believe Yisaa and Mejd had killed the Jewish doctor.

Captain Rice read evidence taken from him from Miss Sina Arlosoroff immediately following the murder. The evidence as Rice read it coincided fully with her own testimony before the court regarding the murder of Dr. Arlosoroff. It was where Dr. Arlosoroff was shot. An additional detail adduced by the police captain described Mrs. Arlosoroff's death. After her husband was killed, "Jews shot him." The dying man had answered at once in German, "Nicht, Sina, Nicht."

Captain Rice further testified that at nine o'clock of the same Saturday evening he had shown Mrs. Arlosoroff in photographs of the murder scene. She immediately picked out Stavsky as the guilty man, Rice said. Further examination of the photographs showed that Arlosoroff, Captain Rice said, which lasted ten minutes, yielded nothing. The wife of the murdered man could not identify any of the others. Stavsky and Sina were not asked to testify on the following Monday.

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