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The Only Jewish Daily in English

NEW YORK, THURSDAY, MAY 10, 1934

# NOW-

**EDITORIAL NOTES** 

HERMAN BERNSTEIN

The American Guardian TN THE sixth of a series of articles by Pat McGrady on Nazi activities in the United States, published in the Jewish Daily Bulletin, an unfortunate error was made with reference to The American Guardian, a weekly journal published in Oklahoma City. Mr. McGrady referred to that publication as the organ of the Minute Men, "very much opposed to the present 'capitalist rule' in Washington," and added that the paper "professes to be for the laboring classes, and is an outspoken defender of Hitler's Germany."

Mr. McGrady, who is usually a very careful and dependable reporter, confused some of his copious notes on the various Fas-cist and near-Fascist "Minute

Men" and thus described The American Guardian erroneously. An investigation of a number of issues of The American Guardian reveals the fact that it is a vigorous, well-edited Social-ist publication, which has consistently and courageously voiced its opposition to Hitlerism and Fascism, and which has inced anti-Jewish persecutions The under the Nazi regime. American Guardian is edited by Oscar Ameringer, whose striking signed articles leave no doubt as to the policy of his journal toward the menace of Hit-lerism. The motto of The American Guardian, published in each issue on its first page, reads: "Our Country: Not the richest and most powerful on earth, but the leader in all that's good, true and beautiful on earth."

We deeply regret the unfor-tunate error which crept into Mr. McGrady's article with re-gard to The American Guardian.

#### Biro-Bidjan

The Soviet government has proclaimed Biro-Bidjan, Siberia, proceamed Biro-Bidjan, Siberia, a Jewish autonomous unit. Pres-ident Kalinin, who is regarded as the father of the idea of a Jewish autonomous state in the Soviet Republic, had frequently discussed the project of establishing in Siberia a Jewish au-tonomous state. It was at first believed that the Biro-Bidjan believed that the Biro-Bidjan scheme was conceived for the purpose of offsetting the success-ful settlement of Jews in Pales-tine and the Zionist ideal of rehabilitating the ancient Jewish homeland.

Thousands of Jews have been sent to Biro-Bidjan during the past few years from the regions that formerly constituted the Jewish Pale of Settlement. A number of Jews from Lithuania also went there a few years ago in quest of a new home and new opportunities. A large number of those Jews have since re-turned, disillusioned. They found the prevailing conditions there insufficiently attractive to induce them to remain and to build the (Continued on Fage Eight)

# Arab Avers Innocence at Murder Trial

Mejid Claims He Was Not at Scene of Killing; Plan Is Lost

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) JERUSALEM, May 9.—A sketch of the position of the late Dr. Chaim Arlosoroff, his wife, and the murderer who fired the fatal bullet into his body on June 16, 1933, on the seashore of Tel Aviv. was the chief subject of discussion at the trial of three Zionist Re visionists here today.

The defendants are Abraham Staysky, Zvi Rosenblatt and Aba Achimeier. Their counsel is Hor-ace Samuel, shrewd London barrister who is attempting to prove that Arabs were responsible for the killing.

This morning's session of the trial was devoted chiefly to a rigorous cross examination by Mr Samuel of Abdul Mejid, Arab convict, who yesterday swore that the accused Revisionists offered him

of the late Zionist Labor leader. Mr. Samuel said that Mejid's layout of the murder scene, placed before the examining magistrate at preliminary hearings, had some how disappeared. The plan, Mejid has asserted, was allegedly part of the instructions which the defen-dants gave him to support his confession of the crime. The plan is suppresed to have indicated the positions of Sufchi, another Arab

a bribe of £1,000 to take upon himself the blame for the murder

#### Disapproves of Hitler. So German Hastens To Become American

BINGHAMTON, N. Y., May 9.

Apparently Willy Albin Schmidt,
native of Germany, isn't very enthusiastic about the Hitler gov-

Schmidt, now a Binghamton res ident, was applying for final na-turalization papers in Supreme

"Are you in sympathy with the form of government now in force in Germany?" he was asked by a Federal examiner.

Schmidt looked angry. His eyes

"Sir," he answered, "that is one reason I have hastened my appli-cation to become an American cit-

He was granted citizenship.

Has Germany completely re-

versed its anti-Semitic policies or is it, for the sake of keeping the

# **British Policy Perils Progress of Palestine**

# Dodd Foils Reportorial Queries Jewish Agency On Anti-Semitism in Germany Hits Limitation

#### Declines to Comment on Nazi Policies or Jewish Ouestion

William E. Dodd, United States Ambassador to Germany, sailed to his post in Berlin at noon yester-day aboard the United States liner George Washington. The Ameri-can ambassador, after having spent more than six weeks in this was non-committal country, was non-committal on political subjects as he set forth to resume his duties in Germany.

With but a few minutes left before lines were cast off, a reporter told him there were just two ques-tions to which he would like to

tions to which he would like to have answers.

"There are just two questions I do not care to answer," said the ambassador. "I hope we don't have in mind the same subjects."
"Number One: Do you anticipate any relenting on the Jews in Ger-

many?" . "That's Number One on my list of two, also," said the diplomat "Is letting up on German Jewry

a bargaining point in German debt negotiations?" "And that," said the ambassa-



AMBASSADOR DODD

dor, "is Number Two on my black-I'm glad I met you. Good-

# Soviet Pleased B'klyn German At Biro-Bidjan Group Wooed Independence By N. Y. Nazis

# Press as Historical; Open to Refugees

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
MOSCOW, May 9.—The proclanation of Biro-Bidjan as an auto-omous Jewish region was hailed in the Soviet press today as "his-torical, and particularly so in the face of the enormous wave of anti-Semitism sweeping most European

Biro-Bidjan is a territory in Siberia with a population of about 50,000, 12,000 of which is Jewish. For several years the Soviet gov-

# Jewish State Hailed by DAWA Sponsors Move

### to Bring Societies Into Boycott

The United German Societies, sponsors of the anti-Jewish boy-cott organization, DAWA (Deutsch Amerikanischer Wirtschafts Aus-schuss—German American Protecscauss—German American Protec-tive Alliance), yesterday inaugu-rated a move to bring German American societies of Brooklyn into their boycott phalanx which is doing battle on anti-Nazi boy

On Tuesday a Brooklyn chapter of the United German Societies, was formed. It is expected that, like its New York affiliates, it will eventually control a large number of vereins in that borough. The Brooklyn United German So-cieties will seek immediate control of a number of the largest and most active societies across the East River.

forwarded to the American Olympic Committee, urging it to in-struct its delegates, William May Representatives from New York at the founding ceremonies in-Garland and Brigadier General Charles Sherrill, to take steps tocluded: Severin Winterscheidt, sec-retary of the League of Friends Charles Shorrill, to take stops to-wards accomplaiment of that purpose.

The request, signed by Bernard S. Deutsch, president of the American Jewish Congress, was prompt-ged by yeaterday's report of a (Constance or Far Fight).

# **OfImmigration**

#### Claims Program Causes Loss in Economic Position of Jews

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
JERUSALEM, May 9.—The
wave of indignation which swept over Jewish Palestine when the Palestine government announced that the Jewish Agency's request for 21,000 immigration certificates had been denied and that only 5,600 certificates would be granted, was clearly reflected in a lengthy statement issued today by the Agency on Jewish immi-gration into Palestine and the attitude of the Mandatory Power, Great Britain, and the Palestine government, toward the problem.

Declaring that the action of the government had made it necessary for the executive of the Agency to define its attitude, the Agency statement declared that the restriction of Jewish immigration is creating a steadily growing gap between the demand for labor and the supply, causing a loss in the Jewish economic position in Pales-tine and gravely jeopardizing the chances of a healthy and unhampered progress of the Jewish Na-tional Home.

Jewish Capital Lead to Progress The statement pointed out the inflow of Jewish capital into Palestine had led to growth in agriestine had led to growth in agri-culture, building and industry and had produced a huge government surplus, and that the government had often admitted the acute shortage of labor and the inability of Jewish enterprises to recruit enough workers.

Some 42,000 immigrants entered Palestine between 1931 and 1923, the Agency pointed out, but the economic development far outstripped the supply of labor, even if all the tourists who entered and remained are included. The re-striction of immigration to a figure

## Palestine Doctors Protest Entry Ban

Delegation Visits Government Officials—Arab Physicians Are Against Influx

(Jewish Telegraphic Agessy)
JERUSALEM, May 9,—A dete JERUSALEM, May and activation of Jewish physiciana and dentists appeared before government officials today to present a concerted protest against the projected limitation on further immigration of their miles. migration of their colleggues.

The recent influx of medical me from Germany has more than doubled the number of physicians is the Holy Land. As a result a considerable number of Arab phy-(Continued on Page Bight)

# 1936 Olympic games in Berlin, merely playing 'possum? That's the question that the American Jewish Congress wants the International Olympic Commit-tee to decide through an impartial investigation of actual conditions in Germany. A request for such an investigation was yesterday

Test Integrity of Reich Pledge,

A. J. C. Asks Olympic Group

# Jewish Activities in the Metropolitan Area

# Temple Heads Meet to Help United Appeal

Rabbis and Presidents Plan Cooperation in \$1,200,000 Drive

The New York campaign of the United Jewish Appeal, which will be inaugurated Sunday evening at the Hotel Commodore, will be given additional momentum at noon today when presidents and rabbis of Manhattan's leading conrabbls of Manhattan's leading con-gregations meet at the Hotel Commodore to plan cooperation with the German Jewish relief drive, which has a quota of \$1,200,-

Names of the chairmen of twenty-five different trades, industries and professions which are in the midst of intensive campaign activities to assist the United Jew ish Appeal were also announced yesterday. All these groups are under the direction of the Trades Council, of which Michael Schaap is chairman and Samuel Bitz, executive director

Among those represented in to-Among those represented in to-day's conference are Samuel Sternberg, Bernard Semel, Wil-liam Fineberg, Elias A. Cohen, Harry N. Wessel, Isaac Siegel, Frederick Margarten and Morris Levin. Rabbis who will be at the conference are J. X. Cohen, Israel conference are J. X. Conen, Israel Goldstein, Ira Eisenstein, William Rosenblum, Elias Solomon, Leo Jung, Ernest Tratiner, David de Sola Pool, Louis I. Newman, Na-Sola Pool, Louis I. Newman, Na-than Stern, Milton Stelnberg, Her-bert' S. Goldstein, Joseph Look-stein, Moses Hyamson, Edward Lissman, and Samuel Goldenson. Group Leaders Following are the chairmen of the respective trade, industrial and

Polyowing are the Constraint of the respective trade, industrial and professional groups, and the professional groups. The control of the professional groups are all the professional property of the professional professional

Dr. G. A. Lowenstein, chairman of the food division of the Trades Council, has announced that a campaign dinner of that group will be held on Saturday evening, May 26 at the Hotel Commodore. The following contributions were announced at a meeting at the home of Dr. G. A. Lowenstein, where

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JACOB LANDAU......President

404 Member of Jewish Telegraphic Agency, New York 221 Centre Street London Ludgate House, Freet Street Berlin W. 18 Konstancer Str. Warssw P. 18 Krasentich 16 Jerusalem Sansour Bids Prague K.II Mancsova 16



Announces Dinner



DR. G. A. LOWENSTEIN

preliminary gifts were made by some of the workers in the food trade division:

Trade GIVISION:

Philip Wechsler and Son, \$2,500; Dr.
G. A. Lowenstein, \$1,900; Abraham Krame,
\$750; Leopold Buchsbaum, \$2,500; E. Pilik,
S. S. Silver, Max Levy, Philip Mankowsky,
Max Schome, Max Levy, Philip Mankowsky,
Max Schome, Arthur Sorin, \$200 each;
Lou Bandler, Emil Koref, Joseph Beck,
Max Rosoff, Chester Gash, Louis Pischer,
Ben Trotsky, Louis Soloway, \$200 each; H.
Schoenthal, \$150.

Testimonial for Cohen

Sol Cohen will be tendered a testimonial dinner on Sunday evening, June 3, in the Beth Israel Community Center of Richmond Hill, in connection with the cam-paign of the United Jewish Appeal in Richmond Hill, Kew Gardens, Forest Hills and Woodlawn.

Israel Silberman, president of the Community Center, is chair-man of the committee. Rabbi Ab-ba Hillel Silver of Cleveland will be the guest speaker. Rabbi Silver is a boyhood friend of Mr. Cohen.

#### Protest Against Slums At Park Will Mark 'Better Housing Week'

Better Housing Week, May 13-19, is to be officially opened at a mass demonstration in Seward Park on Sunday at 3 o'clock.

Housing Week has been plan-ned by the Lower East Side Housing Conference with the coopera-tion of the Welfare Council Hous-ing Section and the United Neighborhood Houses. It is believed be the first effort ever made in the-country to organize a strong sentiment among slum dwellers for proposed slum clearance and

new low cost housing.

A tenement mother will appear A tenement mother will appear on the platform at the rally, with speakers including Afred E. Smith, Langdon W. Post, Tenement House Commissioner, B. Charney Vladeck and the Rev. E. R. Moore, members of the Housing Authority.

#### Hadassah to Mark Mother's Day With Zion Tree Planting

The New York chapter of Hadassah is promulgating a plan to mark Mother's Day by purchasing trees to be planted in Palestine, it was announced yesterday by Mrs. De Sola Pool, president of the local Hadassah chapter.

All 300 chapters of Hadassah throughout the country are making a drive to popularize this way of marking the occasion, Mrs. Pool added. The trees will be planted in the Judaean hills at Kiryat Anavim, near Jerusalem, to com-plete the Hadassah Forest of 10,000 pines. Only 2,000 more trees are needed for the forest.

Keep up with Jewish news by reading the Jewish Daily Bulletin, only English-language Jewish daily newspaper.

# Committee Inquiry Vindicates Mrs. Loehmann of Nazi Charge

mann's connection with local Nazis have been dispelled.

Mrs. Lochmann, who has a large dress shop at Bedford avenue and Sterling place, Brooklyn, sought an immediate investigation as soon as she heard of the existing of the rumors, since she has an exten-sive Jewish patronage and feared her business would be irreparably harmed.

Now she can display letters of vindication from the American Jewish Committee, Mrs. Stephen S. Wise and other prominent Jews Mrs. Lochmann considers the accu-sations that the Lochmann family had contributed to the Nazi fund and that meetings were held in the rear of her store a closed in-

No Sympathy With Nazis

Her son William, who like the two other children, Margie and Charles, is an officer of the corporation, explained to the Jewish Daily Bulletin that out of seventy-Daily Eulletin that out of seventy-five employes in the establishment twenty-five are Jewish, that an-other brother is in business with a Jewish partner, that the family physician is Jewish, as well as a great many of the Loehmanns'

He further brought out that, as his mother put it in a letter to the American Jewish Committee asking for an investigation into the charges, "instead of this familiar in the charges," ily being in sympathy with the Nazis, the contrary is the fact because we are opposed to dis-crimination against or persecution of anybody on account of religion

Following an inquiry by the American Jewish Committee, Harry Schneidermann, assistant secretary, sent a letter to Mrs. Lochmann deploring the situation of which she complained, and statof which she complained, and stat-ing that "as a result of our in-vestigation, we are firmly con-vinced that there is absolutely no foundation in fact for the rumor. On the contrary, our investigation convinces us that your sympathies are quite the other way, as a result of your close association with Jews, both commercially and so-

Ties Are Harmful

"I may add that it is the feeling of our committee that nothing can be more harmful to relations between Jews and non-Jews than the maltreatment of non-Jews

#### Hadassah Will Hold Regional Conference: Mrs. Halprin Returns

The annual conference of the lower New York State region of Hadassah will be held Monday at the Hotel Edison, 228 West 47th street. Mrs. Samuel W. Halprin, national president of Hadassah, who returns from Palestine on the Berengaria tomorrow, will address the meeting in the morning on present-day conditions in Pales-tine.

Mrs. A. J. Bandes of Brooklyn, Mrs. A. J. Bandes or Brooklyn, president of the region, said that this will be a model conference, intended as a pattern for similar regional conferences of the organization throughout the country. More than 200 delegates are expected to attend from chapters in all becomes of this city. Long. all boroughs of this city, Long Island, Westchester county and Greenwich, Conn. The afternoon will be devoted

The afternoon will be devoted to reports on Hadassah's health work in Palestine and its education, fund-raising activities and membership in this country.

Rumors of Mrs. Frieda Loch- who are entirely innocent of any wrongdoing. It is such persecu-tion as our people have been com-

> if we ourselves indulge in it." Mrs. Wise wrote to Mrs. Loehmann "that after thoroughly inmann "that after thoroughly in-forming ourselves about condi-tions connected with your store, we have come to feel that your statement that you have no Nazi connections and that you are op-posed to all forms of Nazism is true. I am glad to be able to send you this vindication."

bating for centuries. We lose our moral right to protest against it

Mrs. Lochmann suggested that the rumors might have been caused by competitors.

Although the Jewish Daily Bulletin reporter succeeded in locat-ing a number of Jewish women who recently had ceased shopping at the Lochmann store, he was unable to elicit any reason for the customers' attitude beyond the fact that they had heard the ru-mors of Nazi connections.

Blue Men to Protest At City Hall on Nazis' Garden Boycott Rally

The Blue Men, anti-Nazi cruading group under the command of Benjamin Lazare, will protest this afternoon between two and three o'clock at City Hall against the anti-Jewish boycott celebra-tion scheduled on May 17 at Madi-son Square Garden. The celebration is being sponsored by the League of the Friends of New Germany and is undertaken to fur-ther the boycott of Jewish goods and the wares of stores abiding by the anti-Nazi boycott.

Lazare and his men will petition Mayor LaGuardia to stop the cele-bration. At 7:30 tonight, there will be an assembly of the Blue Men at their headquarters, 70 Thatford avenue, whence they will parade to Hopkinson and Dumont avenues there to burn German made goods. Lazare states tha more than a thousand dollars worth of German goods will be thrown on the pyre, and he ex-pects a large turnout of his organization

# FAIR PLAY

COMMITTER

Dr. Abraham Carolulle Jacob De Hans Prof. Chaim Tchernowitz Irving Bunim

Isaac Allen Mrs. Sarah Brandes Dr. P. Churgin

Mordecai Danzis Rabbi H. F. Enstein

St. Lous Dr. Harry Friedenwald Baltimore

Harry G. Fromberg

Rabbi Wolf Gold R. Z. Goldberg

Rabbi Dr. A. M. Hershman Détroit

Moses H. Hoenig S. Lieberman Mt. Vernon, N. Y.

Rabbi Joseph Lookstein Robert Marwil

Dr. Louis I. Newman Mrs. Peter Schweitzer

Edward S. Silver

Dr. David Schecket

In response to the appeal of Chief Rabbi Kook and other prominent Palestinians, a non-partisan Committee has been organized to raise funds for the defense of Stavsky, Rosenblatt and Achimyer, now on trial for the murder of Arlosoroff. The committee is organized for the

sole purpose of ensuring proper de-fense for the three defendants.

In the interests of fair play and jus-tice we call on each and every Jew to contribute toward this defense fund.

Non-Partisan Committee

For the Defense of

Stavsky, Rosenblatt and Achimyer

> 24 FIFTH AVENUE Suite 1627

NEW YORK CITY

All monics raised in excess of that which is actually required for the defense of these defendants will be turned over to High Commissioner McDonald's fund for the relief of German refugees.

# "WHITHER ISRAEL?"

by ALFONS GOLDSCHMIDT

FOREWORD WRITTEN BY ALBERT EINSTEIN

'This little book deserves the attention and interest of all those who are still ready to listen to the voice of reason."

-Albert Einstein.

BOX 130, Hotel Brevoort, 5th Avenue at 8th Street. New York, N. Y.

Please send ..... copies "WHITHER ISRAEL", at 25 cents each, for which find enclosed \$.....

City State (Please Write Plainly)

# Of Holy Land Younker's Statement Is

#### Rev. Yoffey, Manches ter Head, Passes Away at Alexandria on Trip

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
ALEXANDRIA, Egypt, May 9. One of the most pathetic incidents in the history of Zionism closed yesterday with the death, et the Jewish Hospital here, of Rabbi Israel Jacob Yoffey, senior rabbi of the Manchester, England. Central Synagogue.

All his life Rabbi Yoffey was de All his fife Rabhi Yoffey was de-yoted to the Zionist ideal and yearned to go to Palestine. In 1918 he founded the Mizrachi group of the Zionist movement of Great Britain. He convened the first Zionist conference and wrote a number of books on Zionism

For thirty-seven years Rabbi coffey toiled at Manchester, to which city he came in 1897, for Yoffey which city he came in 1897, for the Jewish cause. Finally the opportunity to realize his life-long dream to visit Palestine and see with his own eyes the process of its new rapid rise presented it-self and he set out.

Rabbi Yoffey was to lecture there make a tour of inspection of the schools supported by the Mizrachi The deceased was famous in the

The deceased was famous in the rabbinical world for his great learning. His published works in-clude "Knesseth Israel," "Hadrath Israel," "Techiath Israel," and "Shofar Israel."

#### Bulletin Calendar Of Events

and Allied Trades Committee eater New York Campaign of Jewish Appeal, dinner; Metro-105 West Fifty-seventh street;

and Presidents of Manhatt ions of the Greater New Yo of the United Jewish Appe speaker, Professor Dougl mmodore Hotel, Lexington av Forty-second street; 12:30 p. 1

nts' Division of the Brooklyr of Jewish Charities, luncheor otel Pennsylvania, Seventh ave-nirty-third street; 12:30 p. m.

en's Division of the Brooklyn Fe of Jewish Charities, meeting ood presidents; home of Mrs. Mc Brenner. 2123 Quentin road, Broo

h Guild of the Bronx, open most-nate Mansion, 2008 Creston avenue;

academy of Medicine, acc-rics, meeting; speakers, J. 50lley, W. S. Anderson, W. orn, J. L. Rothstein, Irving M. Greenwald, Irving A. Leaby, Herbert Jackson, a; Fifth avenue and 103rd

Political Club, Inc., meeting. Rabbi M. A. Holtzman, 'Ways ans to Reduce the High Cost of Great Central Palace, 96 Clinton

Broadcast, Estelle M. Sternberger, "Can Women Stop the Next War?"; Station WEVD; 8:45 p. m.

First Bialystoker Convention Called for June 2-3 in N. Y.

The Bialystoker Center of New York at 228 East Broadway is calling the first convention of all Bialystoker "landsleut" in America for Saturday evening, June 2 and Sunday, June 3, at the Hotel Penn-

All societies, workmen circle branches and other organizations from Bialystok and vicinity will be represented at this convention.

# Famed Rabbi Birth Control for Reich Jews Dies at Gate Stirs Heated Argument Pro, Con

## Scored and Lauded by Many

Jews in Germany are under a moral obligation not to have chil-dren while Hitler is in power.

This sentence, credited to Ira M. Younker, co-chairman of the Greater New York drive of the United Jewish Appeal and presi-dent of the Jewish Social Service Association of New York, ap-

Association of New York, ap-peared in a metropolitan news-paper yesterday. Immediately the statement evoked a barrage of more pros and cons than had been experienced in Jewish circles for a lone

There were many who argued that Younker was right, and many who condemned his stand.

All sorts of arguments were presented and Younker was called names ranging from humanitarian and savior to short-sighted scientist and advocate of "race suicide

'To Emphasize Conditions Younker thought fit to clarify

Younker thought fit to clarify his stand last night. In a state-ment prepared for the Jewish Daily Bulletin he declared: "I certainly do not advocate

Jewish race suicide.

"My own feeling is, however, that if I lived in Germany I would certainly not wish to bring into this world children who would have to face as terrible a future as confronts them in Nazi Germany today.

many today.
"My intention, however, is not to cause the destruction of the Jewish people but to emphasize the terrible conditions that exist in Germany today.
"Only by thus sharply dramatizing the state of these children can we in America be made to realize the full extent of the hor-

ror for Jews under Hitlerism."
As the Jewish Daily Bulletin went to press opinions were re-ceived from Rabbi Israel Gold-stein, Estelle M. Sternberger and

#### 'Hitler First to Hail'

"Hitler probably would be the first to hail Mr. Younker's state-ment as printed in yesterday's newspaper," said Rabbi Israel Goldstein of Temple B'nai Jeshurun, president of the Jewish Na-tional Fund of America.

"The statement quoted in the me of Mr. Younker is in my opinion not a well considered utterance," he added, and went on

"Race suicide is hardly the way
"Race suicide is hardly the way
for the Jew to meet the problem
of anti-Semitism.
"As a Jewish policy therefore,
Mr. Younker's advice is unten-

obla

"From the purely human and humane standpoint of refusing to visit upon children the humilia-tion of being Jews in Hitlerland there may be a possible justifica-tion. Even from that angle it can be argued that German Jewry while Hitlerism lasts must look upon their stay in Germany as a temporary abode preparatory to emigration as soon as a favorable

emigration as soon as a favorable opportunity presents itself.

"If the Jewish generations of the past had acted on Mr. Younker's principle the Jewish people would have disappeared long ago."

According to Dr. Israel Gold-stein, associate rabbi at the Free Synagogue, and professor in social service at the Jewish Institute of Religion, "the counsel that Mr. Younker offers the Jews of Germany the German Jews have already begun to practice.' Defending Younker's statement, Rabbi Goldstein further declared:

"The German Jews are curbing their birthrate and limiting their families in the face of this catas-

trophe.
"They realize, as we do, that it



TRA M VOUNKER

is unfair and unwise to bring children into a world in which there is restrictive educational opportunities, economic strangulation and political extinction.

"It is a tragedy to think that Israel must be denied the child-ren of 500,000 Jews who have reached the stage of culture of the Jews in German lands, but it would be a far greater tragedy

to increase the number of child-ren who would be reared in this hell of hate, persecution and de-

"Jewish children in Germany cannot possibly escape the poison and paralyzing influence of the Hitler environment.

"Therefore children must wait until this madness in Germany is ended or their parents are transplanted to lands in which children can be reared in a spirit of freedom and without fear."

Also at odds with Younker's statement in yesterday's newspapers was Estelle M. Sternberger, executive director of World Peaceways and international secretary of the World Organization of Jewish Women. "The suggestion that the Jews

in Germany should not have children while Hitler is in power," she declared, "implies a surrender to declared, implies a ... Hitler and his policies.'

Mrs. Sternberger added;

"The Jew has never committed suicide. While tyrants terrorized over him the Jew defied the Pharaohs of Egypt and gave birth to a generation that was ready to die for a new society.

"That new society in Palestine gave the world the prophets who are still the inspiration of civiliz-

"While Hitler rears armies to destroy humanity the Jew must rear children pledged to struggle for the ideal of liberty and universal brotherhood.

#### **Iewish Student Bodies** Honor Rabbi Braunstein Resigns as Counselor

At the election of officers to the Jewish Students' Society of Columbia University the organization bade farewell to Rabbi Baruch Braunstein, who recently resigned as counselor of Jewish students at Columbia.

The retiring Rabbi Braunstein was paid honor again by the Jew-ish Graduate Students' Society at a farewell reception at the Casa Italiana. Yesterday the Barnard chapter of Menorah met in tribute to him.

In addressing the Jewish Stu-dents Society Rabbi Braunstein said, "If a movement like Hitlerism ever comes to America it will mean the end of America's contributions to world culture. Remember when you enter professional per when you enter professional life that you will be judged not so much as individuals as you will be judged as Jews." Father Ford, Catholic chaplain on the campus,

Catholic chaplain on the campus, paid tribute to the rabbi in a short address at the meeting.

Those elected to serve the Jewish Student Society as officers during the coming semester are:
President, Sidney Lichtenberg, class of '35; Vice-president, Morton Miller, '35; Secretary, Charles Brand, '37, and Treasurer, Arnold Saltzman, '36.

Whether it's local, domestic or foreign, if it's news about Jewish life you'll find it in the Jewish Daily Bulletin.

# ADDED YEARS OF LIFE



. . . is it just a theory . . . or is it really possible?

As result of years of careful experiments, Professor Henry C. Sherman of Columbia University has reported\* that the average duration of life can be increased by ten per cent.

This increase is made possible, according to Professor Sherman, "by adjusting the relative proportions of everyday foods in our diet." Milk was found to be most important among the foods conducive to a longer

Milk is, indeed, a remarkable food. So simple a tiny baby can digest it without difficulty. Yet in it are vital health-giving elements that make not only for longer living, but for happier, more vigorous days. Begin now to drink two or three glasses of Borden's Milk each day. Its country-fresh flavor will make a special appeal to your taste. \*Scientific Monthly, November 1988

Bordens

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# Anti-NaziMarch To Remember **Book Burning**

Police Permit Refused for 'Invasion' of Yorkville by Paraders

With the reported blessing of the mayor of the City of New York, but without the official per-mit from the Police Department, the New York Committee to Aid the Victims of German Fascism yesterday were planning to dem-onstrate against the Hitler regime on the occasion of the first anniversary of the buring of books in Berlin on May 10.

The projected demonstration would take the anti-Nazi faction would take the anti-vazi raction into Yorkville, and on the strength of this Deputy Police Commis-sioner Fowler Monday refused to grant the necessary permit. "It would be invading enemy terri-tory." he said. Pauline Rogers, fiery secretary

of the committee, took issue with the police department, "Since when," queried the young lady, "has Yorkville become Nazi ter-ritory?" She demanded her right to speak out, but yesterday the police department continued adamant, even though Miss Pauline Rogers argued that the streets of New York belong neither to the Nazis nor any particular faction

The support of Rabbi Stephen S. Wise, Dr. Horace Kallen, and a number of liberal and progressive groups has been solicited.
They were prepared yesterday to
appeal to the mayor personally
and to Police Commissioner John F. O'Ryan.

A delegation from the commit-tee called on Deputy Commissioner Fowler at Police Headquarters yesterday afternoon, but the permit was denied once again. Mem-bers of the delegation included Rabbi Benjamin Goldstein, Joseph Tauber and Alfred Wagenknecht.

Following announcement that the permit has again been denied, Pauline Rogers, secretary of the organization, declared the group is going ahead with the original plans to start the outdoor demonstration at seven o'clock tonight at Avenue A and Eighty-sixth

Commemorations of the book-burning are planned today by anti-Nazi groups in various sections of the country.

### More Jews Work In Orange Groves

Report Reveals 14 of 25 Colonies Use Jewe Exclusively

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
JERUSALEM, May 9.—Four-teen out of a total of twenty-five Jewish colonies devoted to raising oranges employed Jewish labor exchisively, according to a report is-sued today which contained results of a survey taken by the Jew-ish Agency for Palestine.

According to the figures of the Agency, at the end of February there were 1,044 orange groves in Palestine operated by Jews, 6,800 laborers and 4,548 Arab laborers.

The report is significant in view of the antipathetic attitude taken by the Histadruth, labor federation, toward the employment of non-Jewish labor by Jewish organizations, regardless of whether they are construction outfits, orange groves or farms

Only this week the government decreed that strikes and picketing against Jewish farmers employing Arab labor is unlawful. At the present moment a wave of protest is sweeping Palestine because of the government policy, which in-cludes a limitation on entry.

## Idea for a Nazi Tablet: In Memory of May 10, 1933



ally drawn for The Jewish Dally Bulletin by Carl Rose

# Jews of Mexico Take Steps To Halt Nazified Propaganda

Form Committee, Led by American, to Call on President-Fascist Group, 'Golden Shirts,' Leads Attacks-Business Will Suffer.

Is Belief

MEXICO CITY, May 1.—Steps to check the obviously Nazi-inspired anti-Semitic propaganda that has begun to assume mena-cing proportions in this city are being taken by a group of prom-inent Mexico City Jews. A com-mittee has been formed which has arranged to call on President Abelardo Rodriguez to protest against the newest outbreak of anti-Jewish propaganda.

The latest vehicle for this propa and anti-Chinese" organization called "Accion Revolucionaria Mexicana." Its program is openly Mexicana." Its program is openly Fascist and members have ap-peared wearing "golden" shirts, armed with wooden clubs and sporting a modified Nazi salute.

According to Louis J. Wise, an American born citizen who is an industrial representative in Mexindustrial representative in Mex-ico, and who will be spokesman for the committee, "Jewish merchants in this city have developed a state of 'fear complex' on account of this consistently insidious and 'im-

ported' attack against the Jews.' Proof of Foreign Inspiration

A resume of the anti-Jewish propaganda, including proof that it is of foreign inspiration, will be presented by the committee to President Rodriguez. One of the One of the President Rodriguez. One of the inst organizations to start a "ve-hement" attack upon the Jews wish the "Comite Central Por-Raza" (Pro-Racial Central Committee) which has been issuing posters warning the public that the Jew warning the committee will point out that in a recent issue of El Unitation and the committee will point out that in a recent issue of El Unitation are consistent of El Unitation at the committee will point out that in a recent issue of El Unitation are consistent of El Unitation are consistent or the committee will point out the committee will point out the committee will point out the committee will be committeed to the committeed to the committee will be committee with the committee will be committeed to the committee

versal, a morning newspaper, this organization was described as being financed by foreign interests.

Another continual source of attack on Jews is a newspaper called "Defensa," which appears about once a week.

reports about this publication, "their attack upon the Jew is similar to that of the Pro-Racial Com-If one would like to haz ard a guess as to the sponsorship of the above newspaper, it can easily be found in the fact that this newspaper, in many of its is-sues, carries prominently favorable sues, carries prominently favorable articles on Hitler's policy. The issues of Dec. 9, 1933 and Jan. 20, 1934, carry prominent articles entitled, "Speech of Chancellor Hitler to the German People on October 14. 'It is significant that the mewspaper should have this title of Hitler's speech, in view of the fact that a namphle upined in fact that a pamphlet printed in Germany by Editorial Liebheit and Thiesen, Berlin, S. W. 19, has as a subtitle in Spanish, 'Speech of Chancellor Hitler to the German People on October 14."

Jewish Question Imported

The committee in its protest to President Rodriguez will empha-size its belief that the attempts to introduce racial hatred in Mexico are entirely the work of ele-ments distinctly foreign to this country.

The attitude the committee will take in its interview was indicated in a statement issued by Dr. Wise. He said in part:

"There is no Jewish question in Mexico. It is an exclusively imported question, imported by unde-sirable foreign elements who may unconsciously provoke an internal problem. That undesirable foreign elements are behind this movement there can be no doubt, and is quite obvious because the articles xts reprinted in supposedly Mexi-

can periodicals contain the very same titles and texts as originally printed in Germany.

"The Jewish population of Mexico," the statement continues, "has complete faith in the Mexican government and its people, that they will receive at the hands of the Mexican government the same pro-tection as any other minority living in Mexico. The Jews further-more fully believe that Jewish intolerance in Mexico is a completely foreign and alien fibre to the Mexican character.

Already Promised Protection "Both the Mexican government and its people have already dem-onstrated on a previous occasion onstrated on a previous occasion that the Jews can expect this pro-tection when about three years ago the Mexican government sol-emnly promised the Jews this protection, and that they need never feel any concern about their safe-

ty in this country."

The committee, Wise said, has collected a complete file of anti-Jewish matter and believes that its display in official circles may bring about a cessation of the propaganda activities.

### Jews Antedated Hungarians by Five Centuries

Ancient Stones Reveal Early Presence in Hungary

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence) BUDAPEST, May 1.—Three and cient, time-worn stone monuments have recently been discovered in central Hungary which throw new light on the antiquity of Jewish settlements there, as all three date settlements there, as all three dates from the third century of the pres-ent era. According to Austrian and Hungarian scholars who have deciphered the inscriptions, it would appear that Jows were es-tablished in Hungary at least five hundred years prior to the coming of the Hungarians in the ninth

All three monuments are now in the Hungarian-Jewish land-muse-um of Budapest. The oldest dates from the beginning of the third century. It was discovered on the estate of the Hungarian Archbishop Seredi and is evidently a tombstone. It bears the name of the deceased "Judatus" and his wife. and, above the inscription, a sever branched cardlestick or Menora is engraved. This, it is agreed by archaeologists, was extensively used as a Jewish symbol by the Jews of that period. The second monument, although

discovered some years ago near Budapest was only recently de-ciphered by Prof. Krauss, of Vi-enna. The inscription consists of enna. The inscription consists of two Menora candlesticks, the names of the deceased, and the words "Heis Theos" in Roman characters. Prof. Krauss intercharacters. Fron. Krauss inter-prets the two mysterious words as the Greek translation of the He-brew words "Adonoi Echad" (God is only one) written in Roman let-

The third monument is inscribed in Latin, in praise of the Roman Emperor Severus, who ruled from 222 to 235 of the present era. It is signed "Spondilla, Prefect of the Station and of the Synagogue of Jews." From the text Dr. Krauss infers that "Spondilla" infers that "Spondilla" was the man outpost consisting of Jewish soldiers from Syria and that evidently a Jewish settlement must also have existed in this military community in the Roman frontiof those days.

All the news concerning Jews appears fully and promptly reported in the Jewish Daily Bulletin—the only Jewish daily newspaper printed in English.



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# Life of North American Jewry in Review

# Exercises Will Mark Hartford Graduation

Students to Attend Ceremonies; Many Are Invited

(Special to the J.D.B.)
HARTFORD, Conn., May 8. Twelve pupils of the Beth Israel Religious High School will be presented diplomas by President Isi-dore Wise of the congregation at the first graduation exercises to be held in conjunction with the Sabbath eve services May 11. At-torney Lewis Fox will present the and Rabbi Abraham J Feldman will give the talk.

Members of the graduating group are Rita Adler, Harold J. Berman, Josephine B. Cohan, Sam-uel A. Epstein, Harriet L. Gross, Shirley N. Gross, Miriam C. Herzfield, Sylvia E. Kammerman, Mar-tin R. Katz, Marjorie T. Leichner, Lucille E. Vogel and Stanley W. Vogel.

#### Georgia Jews Form New Club on Peachtree Rd.

ATLANTA, Ga., May 9.fying an interest in Jewish affairs, a men's club was organized at the here on Peachtree road More than one hundred members attended the initial meeting at which Leonard Haas and Abe Feldman were elected to executive

#### Edward Kahn Heads Georgia Charity Group

(Special to the J.D.B.)
ATLANTA, Ga., May 9. — Edward M. Kahn, executive director of the Federation of Jewish Charities, was named program committee chairman for the next annual meeting of the Georgia conference on social work, to be held at Co-

#### Rabbi Talks at Atlanta Lodge Of B'nai B'rith; Plan Drive

(Special to the J.D.3.)
ATLANTA, Ga., May 9.—"Religion and Citizenship" was the subject of an address by Rabbi David Marx, of the Temple, at the May meeting of Gate City Lodge No. 144, of the B'nai B'rith.

The organization is planning an Intensive membership drive. Henry A. Alexander leads the lodge.

#### tlanta Youths' Maccabiad Feature Observance of 'Day'

(Special to the J.D.R.)
ATLANTA, 7a., May 9.—More
han sixty-five boys participated in
a Maccabiad track and field meet, sponsored by the Boys' Club Counance, at Henry Grady Field as a feature of the observance here of Palestine Day and National Youth

#### Passaic Council to Celebrate

(Special to the J.D.B.)

PASSAIC, N. J., May 9.—A

Southern plantation party, the annual May Day celebration of the Passaic section, National Council of Jewish Women, will be held Tuesday evening in the Ritz ball-

#### Duo Elected Chairmen

(Special to the J.D.B.)

PASSAIC, N. J., May 9.—Mrs.

Max L. Hecht and Mrs. Joseph A.

Feder have been elected chairmen of social service for the Junior juxiliary of the Ladies' Aid. When Spring Finally Comes to Town



A scene in a New York park, from the lithograph entitled Saturday Afternoon, by William Wolfson.

#### American Traditions Will Protect Jewry, Says B'nai B'rith Head

(J.D.B. Special Correspondence) HARTFORD, Conn., May 9. truth—clear and unvarnished—is the Jew's best answer to his at tackers. Every anti-Semitic lie must be nailed by an organized Jewry ready to combat every slur with a campaign or education. If American Jews do not make the mistake of their German brethren the inherent liberalism of the American people and the American tradition of equal rights, free can tradition of equal rights, free speech and liberty will protect us from Hitterite tactics aimed at making the Jew a scapegoat." This was the message delivered

by Monroe Friedman, Grand President of B'nai B'rith District No. 4, to more than 600 persons at a meeting at Temple Center.

# Y. M. C. A. President Derides Nazi Strongarm

SEATTLE, Wash., May 9. —
"Hitlerism is a total negation of all the American ideals of free press, freedom of religion, freedom from tyranny and freedom of edu-cation. In Nazi Germany today, the child is the chattel of the

was the observation Frank S. Bayley, president of the Seattle school board and local chairman of the Young Men's Christian Association, upon his re-turn from a four-month trip

abroad.
"The German press is impletely silenced and under Hill te domination. And a fact for serious to reckon with is that formany's youth is solidy behind Hilter, and even if he leaves the picture, Germany's younger generation will be left thoroughly impregnated with the new braud of super-Peutonism and anti-Semitism preached by the Nazi regime.'

#### Detroit Bakers Strike

DETROIT, Mich., May 9. — Jewish housewives are compelled to bake their own bread as a re-sult of a bakers' and bakers' drivers' strike here.

#### Civil War Vet Feted: Lehman and Moore Congratulate Josef

(Special to the J.D.B.) BUFFALO, N. Y., May 9.—Congratulatory messages from two governors, Governor Lehman of New York and Governor Harry Moore of New Jersey, were among the felicitations received by Emanuel E. Josef, Civil War veteran, at a dinner given in his honor by Buffalo Post 25, Jewish War Veterans of the United States, on the occasion of his 99th

Speakers at the dinner included Rabbi Joseph Gitin of Temple Emanu-El; Rabbi Reuben J. Magil of Temple Beth El; Supreme Court Justice Samuel J. Harris; Mayor Zimmermann; Corporation Counsel George L. Grobe; Miles D. Stetenbentz, managing editor of the Buffalo Times and George Givot, stage and screen comedian. Mr. Josef spoke briefly. Abraham M. Schultz was toastmaster.

#### Buffalo Reappoints Yellen To the Board of Education

BUFFALO, N. Y., May 9.—Max M. Yellen, prominent local attor-M. Yellen, prominent local attor-ney, president of the Buffalo Coun-cil of Jewish Congregations and well - known Jewish communal worker, was reappointed to a five year term on the Board of Educa-tion of this city by a unanimous vote of the Common Council.

# Elect Mrs. Oberdorfer Again; Society Chooses Officers

(Special to the J.D.B.)
SYRACUSE, N. Y., May 9.—
The Sisterhood of Temple Society
of Concord at its annual meeting again elected Mrs. Jonas L. Ober-dorfer, president for fifteen years, as head of the organization for another year.

#### Miss Spiro Heads Staff

(Special to the J.D.B.)

SYRACUSE, N. Y., May 9.—

Miss Pearle J. Spiro of West New

Rothenberg Asks Jews To Fight for Their Rights

(J.D.B. Special Correspondence) MILWAUKEE, May 3 .- Jews were called upon to fight all ate tempts in this land and other lands to deprive their race of its equal rights by Morris Rothenberg, president of the Zionist organization of America, in an address before the Milwaukee Zionists.
"We must resist all efforts to

drive us back into the Ghetto," Rothenberg said. 

"Reunion in Poland" Join Our

Great Excursion to POLAND Under the auspices of the FEDERATION OF POLISH JEWS

sailing in the well-known S.S. "PULASKI" from New York on JULY 6th direct to POLAND'S port, GDYNIA

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versity daily.

York, N. J., has been chosen editor-in-chief of the women's staff

of the Syracuse Daily Orange, uni-

## **Under the Hammer** and Sickle

The Jew in Communist Russia By DAVID GOLDBERG

THIS series of seven articles was written by Dr. Goldberg, well known journalist and lecturer, upon his return from a third visit to Russia.

He reappraises the position of the Russian Jew and answers questions uppermost in the minds of Jewry.

- What is the status of the Jew in Russia?
- 9 What effect has the struggle between father and son on Jewish life?
- ¶ What of intermarriage?
- Why bave the Jews in Russia been slow in accepting Biro-Bidjan as a homeland?
- Is there room for the synagogue in Russian-Jewish life?

Read the Answer to These Questions in the

JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN Beginning SUNDAY, MAY 13th

Order Your Copy From Your News Dealer

During the past week there has been an interesting exchange of mail published in Die Plauderecke, the correspondence corner of the New Yorker Staats-Zeitung, The Ridder Brothers struck upon an excellent idea when they decided to allow their readers to spout on the subject of "Truth! Justice! Tolerance!

The letters lay open the German American opinion of the New Ger-many, and from their communications, one gets many interesting sidelights on the impressions Hitler has created among former Gerler has created among former Ger-mans who can speak without fear of concentration camp or hope of favor with the native Nazis.

The editors withhold the right

of censorship. We can well appre-ciate this reservation, for too frequently comment on the Hitlerite situation, both pro and con, can be brought to print only in the fol-lowing terms, "‡\*-& ('‡!!!"

It becomes apparent from the communications, and there must German American sentiment is not entirely Pro-Hitler. One who signs entirely Pro-Hiller. One who signs himself, "Has Been Nazi" ends his letter with ". . . and now I am deeply disturbed that our beloved Germany, "Germany the land of Poets and Thinkers," has become a toy in the hands of the enemies of the other details of the sentenced." to fatherland."

The early part of his letter is German Jews who, he claims, had nothing to do with the blight of the country, which he charges may be laid to the Eastern Jews. He expresses the conviction that Hit-

that the Eastern Jews were recalled at the establishment of the Polish state to work in the mountains

One signing himself, "Student." sumes the burden of replying to many correspondents who had demany correspondents who had de-clared that freedom still exists in Germany. He says, "It is well known to me that one may feel free under any conditions, but whether one appears free—?" He then goes on to point out many liberties which the German people are "invulling" to utilize under are "unwilling" to utilize under the Hitler regime, and he ends up with a wail that Jews should have been boycotted, that the Catholic church should have been brought into the Nazi strife, that the German worker had been "gleichschal-tet." Let us add to his complaints "that birth control hadn't been better regulated about the time the grim-visaged Hitler infant came squalling into the world.

Another, "Richard," apparently a publicity man for the DAWA anti-Jewish boycott organization, says that he is neither Nazi nor anti-Nazi, but that he wears the DAWA pin. He says that daily at the bank in which he works he comes in contact with a number of non-Germans who wear the but-ton-a badge of respectability.

"German American" quotes Hull's dissertation on the fact that American liberalism and democracy are firmly lodged in the American Constitution and cannot be swept Constitution and cannot be swept aside, and he warns that others in this country cannot serve the spirit of the Constitution and the spirit of Hitler's twenty-five points. He siderable difficulties, and that it with fire, hence this warning."

#### THE READER'S FORUM 10th Century B. C., long after Aleph into Swastika

the Editor, Jewish Daily Bulletin Information reaching me shows that the press in Germany did not carry the recent scientific conclusions, that the alphabet is of Jew rather than of Phoenician in. It is conjectural what their surprise will be to learn that their sacred emblem, the swastika, is of Jewish derivation. For the swastika is nothing but the first letter of the aleph-beth. Put the swastika alongside dear old aleph, and their common ancestry will at become evident. The former is the straight-line version of the latter, losing its curves through the difficulty of the ancients in doing anything but straight lines in metal or stone.

The appearance of the swastika about 1000 B. C. coincides with e complete development of the Hebrew aleph-beth, whence the Phoenicians borrowed their script and introduced it wherever they had trading posts. Thus they were agents for disseminating it in various places from the coastal towns of China and India to the of Denmark and Norway. The aleph, meaning "Sacred Ox" in the old Hebrew (as all letters were named after animals or obwere named after animals or ob-jects ) was a religious charm among them. The two horns of the aleph are evidently the horns of the ox, worn as festive deco-ration, or etched into metal or stone weapons lest evil befall the possessor. The discovery a few years back in Denmark of bronze swords of Phoenician (workmanship with the swastika or squared aleph engraved on the sho handle, substantiates this view.

The "Aryan" Nazis revere the swastika as an "Aryan" symbol. But their forebears did not bring the swastika from Asia with them for how would they explain its presence only at the site of the Phoenician trading stations, the ARTHUR MEYEROW coastal towns, and not the interior of China and India in the Congregations,

the Nazi ethnologists claim they were on their way to Europe?

A. SCHOENFELD New York City.

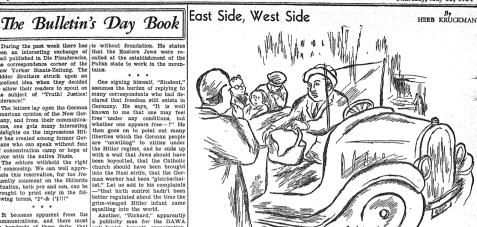
An Official Boycott

o the Editor, Jewish Daily Bulletin: If there was any further need of proof of the duplicity and the employment of terror and lies by the Hitler regime, it is furnished by its own official government publi-cation. The "Reichsanzeiger" or the official gazette of the German has published lately government the rules and regulations concernthe rules and regulations concerning the government's subsidy which is being granted to newly-wed couples. As it is well known, the peace-loving Hitler in his desire to fill the ranks of the German regiments for the next war has ordered a premium of 1,000 marks - or about \$400 - to be granted to every newly-wed couple for the purpose of endowing the home with furniture and other necessities of family life. Among the regulations for the qualifica-tion of shops and business houses for such purposes there is the fol-

lowing paragraph: "Not permitted are department stores, one price stores, consum-ers' associations, auction places, ers' associations, auction places and all such business establishments whose owners are not of Aryan descent. If the non-Aryan owner was severely wounded in th last war, the community may admit his shop as purchase place for newly-wed couples. In case of a which is partly in Aryan and partly in non-Aryan hands, the authorities of the community may decide according to each individual case, but always guided by the principle that the owners must offer adequate guarantee that at all times they will unqualifiedly support the Nazi state."

Here is a plain, clear-cut, offi-

cial government boycott.
ARTHUR MEYEROWITZ.



"I got the corned beef sandwiches, the coffee, the picnic plates, the napkins—still I'm sure I forgot something."

## CRITICAL MOMENTS

By GEORGE JOEL

Audiences Revolt Something will have to be done

about these New York audiences which refuse to accept without complaint the offering set before them by a producer. There was a time when an unrestrained dressed group of First Nighters, even though they were thoroughly dis-gusted with the spectacle going on before their eyes, used great re-straint in expressing their combined disapproval. Lately, however, these same audiences have become so outspoken that it is becoming positively embarrassing. Why this has happened I don't know. It is true that the last batch of shows true that the last batch of shows which included such "turkeys" as "Late Wisdom," and "Love Kills" have been a few cuts below "terhole" but the other night at the Henry Miller Theatre an English drama by Lionel Hale titled "These Two" had its premiere and although I cannot defend it with any intense feeling, it did seem as though the audience was not only anxious to stick the knife in but also perfectly willing to give it a few extra turns.

Two Too Many

The tittering in the interior of the Henry Miller was inspired in part by a bit of directing in which A. E. Matthews and Bramwell Fletcher who act as two bachelors go through the entire play offer-ing each other drinks and drink-ing them. Unfortunately this constant but polite guzzling is not supposed to be funny. I suspect however that the unpleasant laughter that arose from the orchestra seats was also caused by many of the very stagey incidents, the likes of which haven't been seen outside or which haven't been seen outside a melodrama in a decade or two. "These Two" is a play about a London broker who suffers unrequited love for a maid (Helen Chandler). Suddenly and without warning the maid breaks into the home of Fletcher and informs him that she is about to have a child. Our hero just as suddenly then begs the gal to permit him the honor to be known as the father of this unborn youngster. Of course she accepts. The audience was amused. The broker at first is very much in love with his pregnant bride but she regards him as a bride but she regards him as a tolerable convenience and goes het care-free way, running about with other men and, the audience pre-sumed, industing in cate-americal section of the case 
activities. She finds after a while that her broker is really a nice sort of fellow and she discovers that her heart is big enough to include him. You are then treated to a big moment in which our hero and heroine are seen on the threshold of a bedroom looking at each other in a not at all brotherly or sisterly way.

But this is not the end - our hero awakens from his bovine state of complacent sacrifice and realizes that his lady is not all that she should be, to be as in-elegant as possible, "packs her in" and leaves her with the thought of suicide via poison as her own solution.

The Customer Is Always Right The retail adage that the customer is always right is evidently being taken seriously by theatre-goers. They have come to a stage where they insist upon reaching their own conclusions about a show and refuse to sit meekly while actors declaim inane banalities and of the evening. emote themselves into silly situations. Certainly a revolt of this kind was needed. Producers have sind was needed. Producers have been complaining that the only thing wrong with the legitimate stage was the talkies, but after seeing nearly thirty plays in the past six weeks I think the thing wrong with the legitimate stage is the producers. Occasionally a good show will fail to strike a responsive cord but the idea that anythe average movie is fallacious and will prove costly,

Bitter Sweet

To convince yourself that audiences know what they want visit the revival of Noel Coward's "Bitthe revival of Noel Cowards "Bit-ter Sweet" at the Forty-fourth Street Theatre, This delightful operatta which first ran in New York in 1929 is as fresh and as entertaining as over. It is well cast, sung and directed.

S. M. CHARTOCK'S

Gilbert & Sullivan REPERTORY SEASON ALL THIS WEEK

PIRATES OF PENZANCE Next week-return engagement

Start Children's Theatre As Non-Profit Organization The American Children's Thea-

tre, Inc., a non-profit organization, has been formed and will shortly start activity as the first perma-nent professional children's thea tre in the United States.

Prof. Albert Einstein and Aldermanic President Bernard S. Deutsch head a long list of prominent persons announced as spon-sors of the theatre. Supreme Court sors of the theatre. Supreme Court
Justice Aaron J. Levy signed the
incorporation papers of the theatre, which is modeled after existing children's theatres in Europe,
Lasar Galpern will direct the
group's stage productions.

Cleveland B'nai B'rith to Hold Initiation on May 13

(Special to the J.D.B.) CLEVELAND, May 9. land Lodge No. 2, B'nai B'rith, will bring its membership drive to a close on May 13 with an initiation and dinner-dance, at which approximately 250 new members will be inducted into Dr. I. L. Rubinow of Cincinnati. international secretary of B'nai B'rith, will be the principal speaker

THE THEATRE GUILD presents

A H. WILDERNESS toth GEORGE M. COHAN
GUILD Theatre, 52nd St., West of Bwa
Evs. 8:20. Mats. Thur. & Sat., 2:

MARILYN MILLER-CLIPTON WE

As Thousands Chee with ETHEL WATERS
MUSIC BOX Theatre, W. 45 St.
Matinees Thursday & Saturday at 2:

JIG SAW A comedy by DAWN POWELL, with EENEST TRUEX and SPRING BYINGTON ETHEL BARRYMORE Thea.

47th St., W. of B'way.
Mats: Thursday and Saturday

THE THEATRE GUILD presents Maxwell Anderson's New Play MARY OF SCOTLAND with Helen Philip Hele
HAYES MERLYALE MENE
ALVIN THEATRE, 52nd St., W. of He
Evs. S:20 Mats. Thur. & Sat., 1

THE FEMALE FRANKENSTEIN ON FIFTH AVENUE! . . . "DOUBLE DOOR"

a Paramount picture with MARY MORRIS, star of the origin stage play,
ON THE STAGE:
MILTON BERLE
AND GALA REVUE
EXTRA ATTRACTION:
Gertrude Niesen

New PARAMOUNT Times

o enuf! It's Dixie Carnival Week at Hearn's and a merry

black-faced King of Fun is ruling the crowds and their laughter. Georgia Peaches, Five Clouds of Joy and Three Tan Tappers there singing and dancing

the week away

or your

nusement.An



JOAN KLEIN

all colored show is presented twice daily at 11:30 and 3:30 and is featuring Adelaide Hall of the Cotton Club. It is all taking place on the stage of Hearn's Little Theatre under the direction of Fanchon and Marco. Besides the names already mentioned there is El Brown, the famous impersonator, Frank Gaother merry-makers. It's all to celebrate cotton week at Hearn's and their window displays are gay and educational. They show "cot-ton in action," demonstrating the actual work entailed in making mattresses, cotton curtains, dolls and other merchandise. It will pay you to ride down to 14th street for not only will you have a lot of fun but you will find a wealth of bargains that are really bargains.

This is really reducing de luxe! It's hard to believe that relief from the burden of fat can be obtained by the simple process of rubbing a cake of soap briskly into those bulgy spots and then using an as-tringent, but it's the truth. A well nown beauty specialist, after experiment, has evolved and d experiment, has evolved and reflected this product for reduc-g and dissolving excess fat. The phination of the soan and asigent effects a perfectly normal ogical action on the fatty tisand shrinks, reduces and ses firm the skin, if you apply nscientiously and regularly. so simple to use, so absolutely rmless and the results are asunding. It is backed by a guar-tee of satisfaction. Write me Write me name and address.

The knowing know that a wardbe of light hats is very essential summer smartness, Yesterday attended Madam Bronie Horn's wing of the new season's hats we have this to report. Her we have this to report. He mer models of large floppy un-al straws and felts are divine are slate for use on all occa-and lend a romantic cool look e hottest summer day. Berets ome back into their own, inately seamed and very smart, a slapped down over the right All of Madam Horn's hats made to order. The prices at \$7.50 and her styles are and diversified. Everything il slopes forward in a windblown, tching manner, but before we say anything more drop by at her salon, 218 West 72nd street, and see them for yourself.

This week's prize for the "neat-est trick of the week" goes to est trick of the week" goes to Lewis & Conger for their Duette Dry Cleaner. With it you can dry clean anything that is cleanable right in your home and have it ready to wear in 20 minutes. You just put your clothes into this container, pour on the Safety Fluid, turn the handle and in a few minutes they will be as fresh and clean if they had just come from a ch cleaner. That's all there s to it and it is a device that will ive you dollars and dollars on dry caning. It is priced below \$5.

If the news concerning Jews' is faith-and promptly reported in the Jewish Bulletin—the only Jewish daily er printed in English.

#### Many Will Speak At 'Goodwill Week'

Governors Asked to Proclaim
'World Goodwill Day'— March Set for Sunday

Seventy-two speakers. of churches in the United States is faiths, races and senting many faiths, races and countries, will discuss present problems of war, prejudice, fear, nationalism and world consciousness in fourteen special meetings of the World Fellowship of Faith during World Peace and Goodwill Week, Saturday, May 12, to Fri-day, May 18, inclusive, in the Week, Saturday day, May 18, grand ballroom of the Hotel New Yorker. Thirty-fourth street and

Governors of all States have been asked to proclaim World World been asked to proclaim World Goodwill Day Friday, May 18, the anniversary of the first meeting for international peace at the Hague, Holland, in 1899. A "World Fellowship of All Faiths, Races and Nationalities" is to march on Sunday at 3 P.M. from the Pennsylvania Railroad Station at Thirty-second street and Seventh avenue to the Hotel New Yorker for a program of characteristic songs and short speeches representing many religions and countries. The Rev. John Haynes Holmes, Rabbi Stephen S. Wise of the Free Synagogue and Ruth St. Denis, international dancer, are among those who have agreed to march.

Sir Francis Younghusband, British explorer, statesman and au-thor, is now journeying from London to take part in the New York sessions of the World Fellowship of Faiths. A banquet and recep-tion to Sir Francis will be held next Tuesday at 7 P M

#### Relief Committee Plans Monster Bazaar to Aid Children of Refugees

To help in raising the United States' share of the world-wide fund to be spent in aiding children of the victims of Nazi oppression, the American Committee for the Relief of Victimized German Children has undertaken a monster bazaar to be held at the Pennsylvania Building, 225 West Thirtyfourth street, for a week beginning Saturday evening, June 9.

The entire second floor of the building has been made available and a variety of entertainment and exhibits, as well as a sale of contributed good 9s, has been planned. Among the features planned for the bazaar are: an evening of banned German music played by German refugee musiians, a display of banned German literature, with lectures by au-thors familiar with the situation; motion picture shots of the militarization of the youth of Germany today, of concentration camps, or refugees, of homes set up for the children of refugees and of the children themselves; a display of Nazi propaganda.

The committee in charge of the

bazaar includes Bernard S. Deutsch, chairman, Lady Elsie Duveen, Christian Holmes, Mrs. Sam Lewisohn, Mrs. Julian Mack Dr. Henry Moskowitz, Mrs. Nathan Straus Jr., Lady Mendl and Carrie Chapman Catt.

The committee has issued an ap peal for volunteer workers in their at 55 West Forty-second Young men and women street. who desire to aid are asked to see Mr. Berg, room 1334.

#### Zionists Seek Members

CLEVELAND, May 9.—A mem bership campaign under the chair-manship of A. H. Friedland, director of the Cleveland Bureau of Jewish Education, is being con-ducted by the Cleveland Zionist District, and will continue through

The Jewish Daily Bulletin brings you daily complete news of events concerning

# The Human Touch

By HARRY SALPETER

His

a Jew.

name is not

name is not Jewish. But the story comes to me on good au-thority. I re-gard this as a

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clausus in Am-

Jewish Art in Church HAVE been informed that one of the most notable architects



Harry Salneter

crica on the Jew in the realm of architecture Frank C. Kirk, who, like this architect, is Jewish with an un-Jewish name and some of whose work has been reproduced in The Bulletin is authority for this story. When I first saw the name Kirk I could hardly believe it was that of a Jew, but his paintings were definitely Jewish in subject mat-It seemed odd.

When, several weeks later, I called on Mr. Kirk at his studio, I was informed that he had been born with that name, in the very deeps of the Ukraine, of whose villages and market places he had villages and market places he had memory sufficiently vivid to enable him to put them on canvas. Mr. Kirk told me that he had made many murals in his time and fittingly, because his name is Scotch for church, he l work in churches, too. church, he had done Once he work in churches, too. Once he had the commission to paint a Madonna in a Catholic church and he painted a Madonna from his memory of the other painters' Madonnas, and when he had finished this commission, he was taken aback to see groups of nuns kneeling before his Madonna and praying. It may be forgiven in Mr. Kirk if the sight gave him deep satisfaction, and if even the deep satisfaction, and if even the recollection of it pleases him, for people nowadays have no worship-ful attitude in regard to paint-ings; they pass by pictures with a dead face, much less pray and kneel before them.

Nor, come to think of it, would

this Madonna have been falsely represented if the painter had inrepresented if the painter had in-truded a touch of Jewishness in his portrait, for only the most bigoted of Hitlerians will insist upon the pure "Aryanism" either of Jesus er of his mother. Ev-erything is mixed up, as Paul Radin and Franz Boas, the an-thropologists will tell you. And now with Shevuoth coming on any day now, we learn, anew, that in the blood of David ran the blood of Ruth, the Moabite, no Jewess

They Shall Not Pass

Square Garden appeals Bible and exclusively to the Testament, for its propaganda against the gentlemen who try to get in for nothing. I don't know how much this appeal dampens the ardor of the gentlemen who try to pass into the six-day bike who race, or a featherweight match, or who seek to watch the greased or who seek to which the greated embrace of wrestlers bulging with muscle, but in any event the plac-ard is an unexpected sign of Bib-lical scholarship, even in spite of, the purpose which it seeks to en-

The commandments against passing come to ten and may be read by all who pass in the main vestibule just before the publicity director's office. The command-ments begin with "Thou shalt not pass," from the Book of Numbers, chapter twenty, verse eigh-teen, and the tenth commandment is taken from Ezekiel, chapter fourteen, which reads: "No man may pass through because of the heasts." The most apt of the commandments seems to me to come from Jeremiah, chapter

five, verse twenty-two, which reads: "Though they roar yet they cannot pass." The third chapter of Judges tells us "Suffer not a man to pass," which might be used in a different context. Isaiah, chapter twenty-four, is perhaps a little bit too inclusive, reading as it does "None shall

These ten commandments of the publicity department of the greatest sports arena in the United States, if not in the world, are all negative, but there is an eleventh, of a positive nature, ap-pended at the end of the ten, from pended at the end of the ten, rrom Jonah, chapter one, verse three, which informs us: "So they paid the fare thereof, and went," which means that if you pay the price of admission you can get into the Garden and see what you want to

I am retaining the copy of the commandments, taken down for me by our enterprising sports edime by our enterprising sports edi-tor, Morris Weiner, for possible use by others, such as theatre press agents, opera and concert press agents—always a much be-sieged lot—and even radio broad-

casting press agents.

It occurs to me, on second thought, that Joffre must have been cribbing from the Bible when, at the Battle of the Marne, he proclaimed "They shall not pass," which, it is believed, may have heen said in a Greek version h the leader of the three hundred at Thermonylae against the host of Persian invaders. Which brings us back to sports again, for the us back to sports again, for the word Marathon, which we take for granted, was the twenty-six mile distance which was covered by the courier who brought news to Athens of the defeat of the 300. Because that distance was supposed to be twenty-six miles every Marathon run since has had to measure the same distance.

The Effect of the Prodigy IF, IN a gathering of six, five If are faminar with a certain story and the sixth has never heard it, it is considered fitting for one of the five to tell the story for the pleasure and benefit of the sixth, the other four listening as

A new boy prodigy had come to town, a violinist out of the Rus-

town, a violinist out or the Russian pale. Let's call him Jascha Heifetz. He was to make his New York debut in Carnegie Hall. Among the occupants of a box rather up front were Mischa El-man, violinist, and Ossip Gabrilowitsch, pianist. As the boy prod-igy moved with facile virtuosity igy moved from Bach to Mozart to Paganini -or whatever the order was -and as the wonder grew and the anas the wonder grew and the ap-plause became anything but polite, in fact, thunderous, Mr. Elman was seen to show signs of fidgett-ness. (Know the story?) He twisted his neck in his collar and inserted his forefinger in between his neck and collar and took perhaps a noticeably small share in the applause. Then turning to the applause. Then turning to Gabrilowitsch, he said: "It's get-ting pretty warm in here." Gabrilowitsch

they can. This means that if you

have heard this story—and it's not a new one—there must be

someone somewhere who has not

Whereat Mr. Gabrilow smiling his blandest, replied: for pianists!

#### Cleveland Women Chosen

ial to the J.D.B.

(Special to the J.D.E.)
CLEVELAND, May 9.—New officers of the Council of Jewish
Women are Mrs. Myron Rice,
president, Mrs. Walter Goldsmith, Mrs. Jack L. Einstein, Mrs. Milton Halle, Mrs. Leo Newmark, Mrs. Herman S. Applebaum, Mrs. J. E. Klein, Mrs. William Deutsch and Mrs. Viola Deutsch.

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Replies will be mailed to you as received.

Closing time for Week-End Edition is Thursday 5 P.M.

#### HELP WANTED-MALE

SALESMEN — 25 years of age and over, Jewish Daily Bulletin is establishing a national circulation sales organization, Exceptional opportunity for advancement, Apply, Mr. Goodman, Room 1407, 125 West 48th Street, Phys. Room 1407, 125 West 1818 Street, Phys. Room 18

sixth, the other four listening as politely as they know how and strictly orthodox boy's camp. Well est taking pleasure in the story if all claims of the story if all claims in the story individual in the story in the story in the story in the story in t

# EDOD NOBT WARTS Pick a Camp for the

# Children at Your Leisure

To lighten your task the Jewish Daily Bulletin started a Camp Advisory Board which is impartial and efficient.

Write us what location you prefer, approximately what you wish to pay, and whether you are interested in a boys or girls camp.

The Camp Advisory Department will send you that information promptly.

# JEWISH DATE BULLETIN

Address

CAMP ADVISORY DEPARTMENT

221 Centre Street New York, N. Y.

# Of Nazi Pledge, A.J.C. Requests

(Continued from Page One) Dr. Theodor Lewald, the German representative on the Olympic Executive Committee. In the state-ment Dr. Lewald is reported to have given assurance that Ger-many not only would abide by her promise not to discriminate against German Jews at the 1936 games, but would even provide Jewish athletes with all facilities for training and competition. This statement, Dr. Lewald said, represents the official opinion of the

Reich on the subject. The communication to the American Olympic Committee questions validity of the facts presented by Dr. Lewald and asserts that atement of the Nazi govern ment's pledge that Jews would excluded would indicate not be excluded would indicate that there has been a revolution in Germany and that Germany has completely reversed its anti-Jew-ish policy based on the Aryan paragraph.

Mr. Deutsch in his letter quotes the government's decrees exclud-Jews from training or participation in sports and asks that the question be raised whether thes decrees have been rescinded. I they have been revoked, the letter demands, why has there been no official publicity given to the fact?

The communication sharply assails Dr. Lewald's statement that few Jews have ever been on the teams of other countries, declaring that this is an attempt "to draw other nations into a sympathetic anti-Semitic association with Germany." Disputing the accuracy of Dr. Lewald's figures, communication sees in their quotation an attempt to prove that there is discrimination against Jews in every country in the world and that Germany is not unique in this connection

The Doubtful Ratio In his reported pledge, which Dr. Lewald said he would make for the government when the German-Jewish problem comes up officially at the committee's plenary meeting in Athens on May 16 to 19, Dr. Lewald claimed to have discovered that out of seventy-four British athletes who participated in the 1932 Olympics at Los Angeles only one was Jewish. He had disclosed to him that of 400 United States athletes at the same games, only five were Jews.
In the letter to the Olympic

Committee, the American Jewish Congress points out thirteen specific anti-Jewish decrees that various official branches of the Nazl government promulgated and widely publicized between April 26, 1933 and March 12, 1934. The letter demands to know if any one of these decrees had been rescinded.

Referring to that part of the Lewald pledge in which he points to statistics supposedly proving presence of anti-Semitic discrim-ination among other nations in its handling of the Olympics, the let-

"This single paragraph, in our opinion, invalidates the sincerity of Dr. Lewald's allegation with reference to the good will of his

government to the Jews.
"We believe that the sense of sportsmanship of the American Olympic Committee," the letter concludes, "will not permit this important matter, so inextricably bound up with the fundamental principle of sport, to be decided by default."

# Test Integrity German Societies in Brooklyn Wooed by N. Y. Nazi Groups

who at the same time suggested that the two chapters of the United German Societies celebrate jointly rather than separately, as in the past, German Day. All are connected with the United German Societies and the DAWA. They suggested a committee to rule both Brooklyn and Manhattan orders of the United German So-

Considerable debate, none Considerable denate, none or which directly opposed "gleich-schaltung" of Brooklyn societies with the Manhattan Nazis, was undertaken, primarily by Fritz Kaelber, Max Sieckert, Theodore Scholle and Martin Borst. It was finally decided to call the organi-zation the United German Societies of Brooklyn and Environs.

Support from Brooklyn Some of the largest vereins in Brooklyn will announce their adherence to the new United Ger-man Societies on June 11, when officers of the new group will be appointed and further business be taken up.

The founding ceremonies, held in the Brooklyn Labor Lyceum was attended by representatives from many vereins and leagues in that borough. The greater part of the session was taken up with the formation of plans for inducing vereins to join the new group and for the dissemination of information regarding the ambitions and operations of the United German Societies. The boycott of Jewish and all non-Jewish stores refusing to deal in Nazi goods appeared be the most important aim of the new society, and the new DAWA movement is expected to be a cov-ering organization for all adhering societies

Among the societies reported to have representatives at the founding ceremonies were: the Platt-deutscher Volkstest Verein of Brooklyn, an organization of thir-ty-five vereins and eight auxiliary men's groups; the United Sing ers of Brooklyn, embracing twenty-five large and active vereins; the Boys' and Girls' Choir, the Progressive Turnverein, Order of the Red Men, the Brooklyn Wo-Verein, men's Amusement Workers' Sick and Death Benefit the Bavarian Central Verein, the Kings County District Councils of the Steuben Society of America, Schwaben Verein, and a number

The history of the United Ger man Societies in New York is closely identified with that of all Nazi activities during the last year, In September, 1933, the United German Societies were cap-tured by the National Socialist party, which a short time earlier had changed its name to the League of Friends of New Germany. It was under the direction of Heinz Spanknoebel, who later gained absolute control of the United German Societies, and who subsequently disappeared when the authority of a war-time espionage act was invoked to secure his arrest. Jews either withdrew or were discharged from the United Gerin Societies, and liberal organizations and individuals followed suit. The United German Societies then proceeded under the guidance Gissibl of the Nazi agitator, Fritz a member of the German National ialist party, to strengthen its position.

The United German Societies a few weeks ago announced it had regained its original 10,000 members in Manhattan and declared it was appnsoring a counter-boycott under a new organization of its creation, the DAWA.

Speakers at the founding of the DAWA indicated that it would be-come an "Aryan" enterprise, of a goods1 political and economic nature. It charges five dollars each to shopkeepers who would display the DAWA insignia, which means that it is not engaged in boycotting German goods, and one dollar each to consumers who pledge them-selves not to buy from Jewish or Gentile owned stores boycotting Nazi goods. Through its organ, the Deutsche Zeitung, it has pub-lished a "Black List" of the most prominent department stores the city and asks all adherents to boycott these establishments. A "White List" in the form of an economic guide, was recently dis-tributed among members. It con-tains the names of almost one sand shops supporters of the DAWA and asks adherents to patronize these concerns. The mem-bership in the DAWA has risen above 15,000, and it is announced that within the next few weeks a tributed containing more than double the number of lists of the first,

iolently to the attempts to restrict immigration. The news of the latimmigration. The news of the latules was greeted by mass protests from all Jewish groups in Pales-

The text of the statement issued by the Jewish Agency follows:
"The executive of the Jewish
Agency for Palestine feels bound define publicly its attitude on the grant by the government of Palestine of only 5,600 labor immigration certificates for the period between April and September, ' the statement declared.

"The executive perceived in this grant the continuation of a policy which restricts immigration, the steadily expanding absorptive capacity of the country is creating a steadily growing gap between ply, causing a loss of the Jew economic position, and gravely jeopardizing the chances of healthy, unhampered progress of the Jewish National Home. The last two years were a period of unprecedented economic progress in Palestine. The collapse of Ger-man Jewry and the world-wide repercusions brought home to the masses of Jews that Palestine alone offers the opportunity for a secured existence.

Government's Revenue Increases
"The increasing flow of capital
to Palestine, the investment in building, agriculture and industry proceeded apace. The govern-ment's revenue has shown an enormous increase and the treasury surplus grew by 1,000,000 pounds in one year. Throughout this period, as the government so often admitted, there prevailed an acute shortage of labor, particularly felt in agriculture with the result that it was found impossible to recruit the necessary labor for wide Jewish areas in Palestine.

"Orange plantations, agricul-tural settlements and industry also were severely handicapped and even major enterprises like the Ruttenberg concession, the Palestine potash concession and Nesher cement works found great difficulty in obtaining workers labor shortage proved that the former labor immigration sched-ules lagged behind the actual requirements and were grossly dis-proportionate to the country's growing absorptive capacity. Immigration Increased

"It is true that immigration to Palestine has shown a marked increase in the last three years. Immigrants of all catagories with their dependents numbered 4,000 in 1931, 10,000 in 1932 and 28,000 in 1933, but the economic development of Palestine far outstripped the supply of labor which the immigrants provided, including those entering as travellers and staved entering as travellers and stayed after finding employment. For at least three schedule periods the rate of admission of labor immi-grants was stationery and ap-peared to be stabilized at a rate far below the minimum claimed by

the Agency.
"Schedules granted were 5,500 for October, 1933, and 5,600 for April, 1934. The Agency finds it impossible to reconcile this restriction of immigration with the declared policy of the Mandator Power that immigration will be regulated in accordance with the nomic absorptive capacity of Palestine, a principle which Agency always agreed to. But this does not only mean that immigration is not to be authorized in ex of the absorptive capacity, but should be authorized to the fullest extent.

"Moreover a restrictive policy is gravely prejudicial to the struc-ture of the Jewish National Home and threatens to undermine the economic positions acquired by the Jews with so much effort and sac-

27 to Be Confirmed

Twenty-seven boys and girls will be confirmed in Temple Ahvath Sholom, Avenue R and East Sixteenth street, Brooklyn, on Sunday evening, May 20. Rabbi Benjamin

At Brooklyn Temple

Soviet Pleased Over Biro-Bidjan

(Continued from Fage One)
ernment has fostered emigration
to the territory by Jews from
other sections of Russia with the ultimate plan of creating a Jewish republic in the Soviet framework. the government claimed Biro-Bidian an autonomous region and announced to the Jewish Telegraphic Agency that a convention of Jewish representa-tives of the area will be convened immediately.

Izvestia, official government organ, declared its conviction today that the decree will "be joyfully met by the toilers of all Soviet namet by the toilers of all Soviet and tionalities and will also find great especially from response abroad, especially from Jews suffering under Fascist 20

The Prayda makes the decree the occasion for commenting on Jews in Russia and other cour tries of the world.

#### Palestine Doctors **Protest Entry Ban**

(Continued from Page One) sicians protested, claiming that the newcomers were injuring their practice. Although exact figures are not available, it is reported that to date the predominating number of practicing doctors and dentists in Palestine is Jewish.

The chief secretary to the gov-ernment promised the delegation that he would examine the protest memorandum, but in an informal statement said that the govern-ment fears that continued immiment rears that continued immi-gration of refugce doctors will have a "negative" effect on the present medical practice.

#### NOW (Continued from Page One)

new Jewish "state." The Jews who went to Biro-Bidjan lacked the enthusiasm and the nioneer spirit of the Zionists who have gone to Palestine not only to improve their material position but also to satisfy the idealistic urge to rebuild Israel's old homestead, and to live there a full, Jewish life. As soon as r ate-rial conditions changed for the better in other parts of Soviet Russia, the Jews who had undertaken the long journey to Si-beria in the hope of finding a new opportunity to earn a liveli-hood, returned to their old homes. The Jews from Lithuania also came back. At the present time, it is estimated, there are about twelve thousand Jews amidst a population of fifty thousand in the Bire-Bidjan re-

The creation of Biro-Bidian an autonomous Jewish unit is a friendly gesture to the Jews on the part of the Soviet government which has gone out of its in other parts of Russia. The Soviet government thus tried to remedy the wrong committed by Tsarist government which, in addition to other anti-Tewish disabilities and discriminations, kept the Jews from owning and tilling the soil. The Soviet pol-icy was a constructive, humane measure worthy of praise.

The Biro-Bidjan scheme is not likely to prove successful. there is no official anti-Semitism now in Soviet Russia, there is no reason why the Jews should seg regate themselves in the wilds of Siberia, and build up a terri-tory that requires sacrifices and tory that requires sacrifices and ploneering, and that may serve as the scene of new conflicts in. the Far East. The sentimental incentive is lacking in the Russian Jews to build up Biro-Biddian. Nor is the material advantage in Biro-Biddy magnetic enough to draw there a far valuntary improvement of 1st. voluntary immigration of Je

# **British Policy Called Peril** To Progress of Palestine

(Continued from Page One)
far below the actual needs of the country was impossible to recon-cile with the declared policy of the mandatory to regulate immigra-tion in accordance with the ab-sorptive capacity of the land, the ency statement declared.

The Agency protest also pointed out that the immigration restriction had prevented the investment of new capital in Palestine; held up the inception of new business enterprises, increased the use of Arab labor and created a flow of illegal Arab immigration from neighboring countries.

Demands Based On Play The Jewish position in the world at large makes it absolutely essential that Palestine be developed rapidly, the Agency statement con-tinued, adding that its demands for immigration certificates were based upon a careful plan calculated to insure normal, healthy economic growth. While tens of thousands of Jews in the Diaspora are striv-ing desperately to enter, the gov-Padway Heads Education Body
milwAUKEE, May 9.—L B. a degree that is "singular indeed,"
Padway, attorney and a leader in
Jawish communal affairs, was eli at head wife of the Mandatory Powected president of the Board of
Jawish Education at its annual
tion into Palestine.

Jewish Education to the Mandatory Powected president of the Board of
Jewish Education at its annual
tion into Palestine.

Jewish immigration there has

proven to be a particularly trou-blesome problem and a subject of continual dispute between Zionist British officials adofficials and ministering the government of Palestine. The government has maintained a strict control over entry and has, within the past few years, sharply curtailed the numyears, sharply curtailed the num-ber of Jews allowed to enter. The excuse fo rthe curtailment was ostensibly the desire to avoid a depression through the flooding of the country with Jews. Actually, it has been contended, the British are afraid th atthe rapid growth of Jewish Palestine will dispossess the Arabs and they felt that they were under obligations to safe guard the Arab majority there.

British Hunt Tourists

When British restriction of immigration was met by a flow of Jewish tourists who remained in the country, although it was il-legal, the Palestine government resorte dto a virtual hunt for the tourists and deportation of those caught. The government also re sorted to reducing the number of immigration certificates granted immigration certificates granted the Agency by approximately the number of tourists calculated by the government to have remained in Palestine.

Jewish Palestin hes reacted Schultz will officiate