

NOW

EDITORIAL NOTES

By
HERMAN BERNSTEIN

The American Guardian
IN THE sixth of a series of articles by Pat McGrady on Nazi activities in the United States, published in the Jewish Daily Bulletin, an unfortunate error was made with reference to The American Guardian, a weekly journal published in Oklahoma City. Mr. McGrady referred to that publication as the organ of the "Minute Men," "very much opposed to the present 'capitalist rule' in Washington," and added that the paper "professes to be for the laboring classes, and is an outspoken defender of Hitler's Germany."

Mr. McGrady, who is usually a very careful and dependable reporter, confused some of his copious notes on the various Fascist and neo-Fascist "Minute Men" and thus described The American Guardian erroneously.

An investigation of a number of issues of The American Guardian reveals the fact that it is a vigorous, well-edited Socialist publication, which has consistently and courageously voiced its opposition to Hitlerism and Fascism. It has not only denounced anti-Jewish persecutions under the Nazi regime. The American Guardian is edited by Mr. Oscar Ameringer, whose striking signed articles leave no doubt as to the policy of its journal toward the menace of Hitlerism. The motto of The American Guardian, published in each issue on its first page, reads: "Our Country: Not the richest and most powerful on earth, but the leader in all that's good, true and beautiful on earth."

We deeply regret the unfortunate error which crept into Mr. McGrady's article with regard to The American Guardian.

Biro-Bidjan

The Soviet government has proclaimed Biro-Bidjan, Siberia, a voluntary autonomous unit. President Franklin D. Roosevelt is regarded as the father of the idea of a Jewish autonomous state in the Soviet Republic, had frequently discussed the project of establishing in Siberia a Jewish autonomous state. It was at first believed that the Biro-Bidjan project was conceived for the purpose of offsetting the successful settlement of Jews in Palestine and the Zionist ideal of rehabilitating the ancient Jewish homeland.

Thousands of Jews have been sent to Biro-Bidjan during the past few years from the regions that formerly constituted the Jewish Pale of Settlement. A number of Jews from Lithuania also went there a few years ago in quest of a new home and new opportunities. A large number of those Jews have since returned, disillusioned. They found the prevailing conditions there insufficiently attractive to induce them to remain and to build the

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Arab Avers Innocence at Murder Trial

Mejid Claims He Was Not at Scene of Killing; Plan Is Lost

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
JERUSALEM, May 9.—A sketch of the position of the late Dr. Chaim Arlosoroff, his wife, and the murderer who fired the fatal bullet into his body on June 16, 1933, on the seashore of Tel Aviv, was the chief subject of discussion at the trial of three Zionist Revisionists here today.

The defendants are Abraham Stavsky, Zvi Rosenblatt and Abs Achmeier. Their counsel is Horace Samuel, shrewd London barrister who is attempting to prove that Arabs were responsible for the killing.

This morning's session of the trial was devoted chiefly to a rigorous cross examination by Mr. Samuel of Abdul Mejid, Arab convict, who yesterday swore that the accused Revisionists offered him a bribe of £1,000 to take upon himself the blame for the murder of the late Zionist Labor leader.

Mr. Samuel said that Mejid's layout of the murder scene, placed before the examining magistrate at preliminary hearings, had somehow disappeared. The plan, Mejid has asserted, was allegedly part of the instructions which the defendants gave him to support his confession of the crime. The plan is supposed to have indicated the positions of Sufchi, another Arab convict.

Disapproves of Hitler, So German Hastens To Become American

(Special to the J.D.B.)
BINGHAMTON, N. Y., May 8.—Apparently Willy Albin Schmidt, native of Germany, isn't very enthusiastic about the Hitler government.

Schmidt, now a Binghamton resident, was applying for final naturalization papers in Supreme Court.

"Are you in sympathy with the form of government now in force in Germany?" he was asked by a Federal examiner.

Schmidt looked angry. His eyes snapped.

"No," he answered, "that is one reason I have hastened my application to become an American citizen."

He was granted citizenship.

Test Integrity of Reich Pledge, A. J. C. Asks Olympic Group

Has Germany completely reversed its anti-Semitic policies or is it for the sake of keeping the Olympic games in Berlin, merely playing "possum?" That is the question that the American Jewish Congress wants the International Olympic Committee to decide through an impartial investigation of actual conditions in Germany. A request for such an investigation was yesterday

British Policy Perils Progress of Palestine

Dodd Foils Reporterial Queries On Anti-Semitism in Germany

Declines to Comment on Nazi Policies or Jewish Question

William E. Dodd, United States Ambassador to Germany, called to his post in Berlin at noon yesterday aboard the United States liner George Washington. The American ambassador, after having spent more than six weeks in this country, was non-committal on political subjects as he set forth to resume his duties in Germany.

With but a few minutes left before lines were cast off, a reporter told him there were just two questions to which he would like to have answers.

"There are just two questions I do not care to answer," said the ambassador. "I hope you don't have in mind the same subjects."

"Number One: Do you anticipate any relenting on the Jews in Germany?"

"That's Number One on my list of two, also," said the diplomat. "And the other is—?"

"Letting up on German Jewry a bargaining point in German debt negotiations?"

"And that," said the ambassa-



AMBASSADOR DODD

dor, "is Number Two on my black list. I'm glad I met you. Good bye."

Soviet Pleased B'klyn German At Biro-Bidjan Group Wooded By N. Y. Nazis

Jewish State Hailed by Press as Historical; Open to Refugees

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
MOSCOW, May 9.—The proclamation of Biro-Bidjan as an autonomous Jewish region was hailed in the Soviet press today as "historical, and particularly so in the face of the enormous wave of anti-Semitism sweeping most European countries."

Biro-Bidjan is a territory in Siberia with a population of about 50,000, 12,000 of which is Jewish. For several years the Soviet gov-

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DAWA Sponsors Move to Bring Societies Into Boycott

The United German Societies, sponsors of the anti-Jewish boycott organization, DAWA (Deutscher Amerikanischer Wirtschaftlicher Ausschuss—German American Protective Alliance), yesterday inaugurated a move to bring German societies of Brooklyn into their boycott plan, which is doing battle on anti-Nazi boycotters.

On Tuesday a Brooklyn chapter of the United German Societies was formed. It is expected that, like its New York affiliate, it will eventually control a large number of vermin in that borough. The Brooklyn United German Societies will seek immediate control of a number of the largest and most active societies across the East River.

Representatives from New York at the founding ceremonies included: Severin Winterscheidt, secretary of the League of Friends of New Germany; K. P. Frolich, president of the DAWA and a member of the North German Lloyd; Dr. I. T. Griehl, former president of the League of Friends of New Germany; and Dr. Yoss,

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Jewish Agency Hits Limitation Of Immigration

Claims Program Causes Loss in Economic Position of Jews

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

JERUSALEM, May 9.—The wave of indignation which swept over Jewish Palestine when the Palestine government announced that the Jewish Agency's request for 21,000 immigration certificates had been denied and that only 5,600 certificates would be granted, was clearly reflected in a lengthy statement issued today by the Agency on Jewish immigration into Palestine and the attitude of the Mandatory Power, Great Britain, and the Palestine government, toward the problem.

Declaring that the action of the government had made it necessary for the executive of the Agency to define its attitude, the Agency statement declared that the restriction of Jewish immigration is creating a steadily growing gap between the demand for labor and the supply, causing a loss in the Jewish economic position in Palestine and greatly jeopardizing the chances of a healthy and unhampered progress of the Jewish National Home.

Jewish Capital Lead to Progress

The statement pointed out the importance of Jewish capital in Palestine had led to growth in agriculture, building and industry and had produced a huge government surplus, and that the government had often admitted the acute shortage of labor and the inability of Jewish enterprises to recruit enough workers.

Some 42,000 immigrants entered Palestine between 1931 and 1933, the Agency pointed out, but the economic development far outstripped the supply of labor, even if all the tourists who entered and remained are included. The restriction of immigration to a figure

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Palestine Doctors Protest Entry Ban

Delegation Visits Government Officials—Arab Physicians Are Against Influx

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
JERUSALEM, May 8.—A delegation of Jewish medical and dentists appeared before government officials today to present a concerted protest against the projected limitation on further immigration of Jews into Palestine. The recent influx of medical men from Germany has more than doubled the number of physicians in Palestine. As a result, a considerable number of Arab phy-

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Anti-Nazi March To Remember Book Burning

Police Permit Refused for 'Invasion' of Yorkville by Paraders

With the reported blessing of the mayor of the City of New York, but without the official permit from the Police Department, the New York Committee to Aid the Victims of German Fascism yesterday were planning to demonstrate against the Hitler regime on the occasion of the first anniversary of the burning of books in Berlin on May 10.

The projected demonstration would take the anti-Nazi faction into Yorkville, and on the strength of this Deputy Police Commissioner Fowler Monday refused to grant the necessary permit. "It would be invading enemy territory," he said.

Pauline Rogers, fiery secretary of the committee, took issue with the police department. "Since when," queried the young lady, "has Yorkville become Nazi territory?" She demanded her right to speak out, but yesterday the police department continued adamant, even though Miss Pauline Rogers argued that the streets of New York belong neither to the Nazis nor any particular faction.

The support of Rabbi Stephen S. Wise, Dr. Horace Kallen, and a number of liberal and progressive groups has been solicited. They were prepared yesterday to appeal to the mayor personally and to Police Commissioner John F. O'Ryan.

A delegation from the committee called on Deputy Commissioner Fowler, at Police Headquarters yesterday afternoon, but the permit was denied once again. Members of the delegation included Rabbi Benjamin Gold, Joseph Tauber and Alfred Wagenknecht.

Following announcement that the permit has again been denied, Pauline Rogers, secretary of the organization, declared the group is going ahead with the original plans to start the outdoor demonstration at seven o'clock tonight at Avenue A and Eighty-sixth street.

Commemorations of the book-burning are planned today by anti-Nazi groups in various sections of the country.

More Jews Work In Orange Groves

Report Reveals 14 of 25 Colonies Use Jews Exclusively

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) JERUSALEM, May 9.—Fourteen out of a total of twenty-five Jewish colonies devoted to raising citrus groves in Palestine exclusively, according to a report issued today which contained results of a survey taken by the Jewish Agency for Palestine.

According to the figures of the Agency, at the end of February there were 1,044 orange groves in Palestine operated by Jews, 6,500 hectares and 4,545 Arab laborers.

The report is significant in view of the antipathetic attitude taken by the Histadruth, labor federation, toward the employment of Jewish labor by Jewish organizations, regardless of whether they are construction outfits, or orange groves or farms.

Only this week the government decided that strikes and picketing against Jewish farmers employing Arab labor is unlawful. At the present moment a wave of protest against Fascist Germany because of the government policy, which includes a limitation on entry.

Idea for a Nazi Tablet: In Memory of May 10, 1933



—Specially drawn for The Jewish Daily Bulletin by Carl Ross.

Jews of Mexico Take Steps To Halt Nazified Propaganda

Form Committee, Led by American, to Call on President—Fascist Group, 'Golden Shirts,' Leads Attacks—Business Will Suffer, Is Belief

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence) MEXICO CITY, May 1.—Steps to check the obviously Nazi-inspired anti-Semitic propaganda that has begun to assume menacing proportions in this city are being taken by a group of prominent Mexico City Jews. A committee has been formed which has arranged to call on President Abelardo Rodriguez to protest against the newest outbreak of anti-Jewish propaganda.

The latest vehicle for this propaganda is an avowedly "anti-Jewish and anti-Chinese" organization called "Accion Revolucionaria Mexicana." Its program is openly Fascist and members have appeared wearing "golden" shirts, armed with wooden clubs and sporting a modified Nazi salute.

According to Louis J. Wise, an American born citizen who is an industrial representative in Mexico, and who will be spokesman for the committee, "Jewish merchants in this city have developed a state of 'fear complex' on account of this consistently insidious and 'imported' attack against the Jews."

Proof of Foreign Inspiration

A resume of the anti-Jewish propaganda, including proof that it is of foreign inspiration, will be presented by the committee to President Rodriguez. One of the first organizations to start a "vehement" attack upon the Jews was the "Comite Central Pro-Raza (Pro-Racial Central Committee)" which has been issuing posters warning the public that the Jew is a menace to the country.

The committee will point out that in a recent issue of El Universal, a morning newspaper, this organization was depicted as being financed by foreign interests.

Another continual source of attack on Jews is a newspaper called "Defensa," which appears about once a week.

"In substance," the committee reports about this publication, "their attack upon the Jew is similar to that of the Pro-Racial Committee. If one would like to hazard a guess as to the sponsorship of the above newspaper, it can easily be found in the fact that this newspaper, in many of its issues, carries prominently favorable articles on Hitler's policy. The issue of Dec. 9, 1933 and Jan. 20, 1934, carry prominent articles entitled, 'Speech of Chancellor Hitler to the German People on October 14.' It is significant that the newspaper should have this title of Hitler's speech, in view of the fact that a pamphlet printed in Germany by E. W. Lippert and Thiesen, Berlin, S. 19, has as a subtitle in Spanish, 'Speech of Chancellor Hitler to the German People on October 14.'

Jewish Question Imported

The committee in its protest to President Rodriguez will emphasize its belief that the attempts to introduce racial hatred in Mexico are entirely the work of elements distinctly foreign to this country.

The attitude the committee will take in its interview was indicated in a statement issued by Dr. Wise. He said in part:

"There is no Jewish question in Mexico. It is an exclusively imported question, imported by undesirable foreign elements who may unconsciously provoke an internal problem. That undesirable foreign elements are behind this movement there can be no doubt, and is quite obvious because the articles and texts reprinted in supposedly Mexi-

can periodicals contain the very same titles and texts as originally printed in Germany.

"The Jewish population of Mexico," the statement continues, "has complete faith in the Mexican government and its people, that they will receive at the hands of the Mexican government the same protection as any other minority living in Mexico. The Jews further more fully believe that Jewish intolerance in Mexico is a completely foreign and alien thorn to the Mexican character."

Already Promised Protection

"Both the Mexican government and its people have already demonstrated on a previous occasion that the Jews can expect this protection when about three years ago the Mexican government solemnly promised the Jews 'this protection, and that they need never feel any concern about their safety in this country.'"

The committee, Wise said, has collected a complete file of anti-Jewish matter and believes that its display in official circles may bring about a cessation of the propaganda activities.

Jews Antedated Hungarians by Five Centuries

Ancient Stones Reveal Early Presence in Hungary

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence) BUDAPEST, May 9.—Three ancient, time-worn stone monuments have recently been discovered in central Hungary which throw new light on the antiquity of Jewish settlements there, as all three date from the third century of the present era. According to Austrian and Hungarian scholars who have deciphered the inscriptions, it would appear that Jews were established in Hungary at least five hundred years prior to the coming of the Hungarians in the ninth century.

All three monuments are now in the Hungarian Jewish land-museum of Budapest. The oldest dates from the beginning of the third century. It was discovered on the estate of the Hungarian Archbishop Sereid and is evidently a tombstone. It bears the name of the deceased "Judatus" and his wife, and, above the inscription, a seven-branched candelstick or Menorah is engraved. This, it is agreed by archaeologists, was extensively used as a Jewish symbol by the Jews of that period.

The second monument, although discovered some years ago near Budapest was only recently deciphered by Prof. Krausz, of Vienna. The inscription consists of two Menora candelsticks, the names of the deceased, and the words "Hels Theos" in Roman characters. Prof. Krausz interprets the two mysterious words as the Greek translation of the Hebrew words "Adonai Elohah" (God is my one) written in Roman letters.

The third monument is inscribed in Latin, in praise of the Roman Emperor Severus, who ruled from 222 to 235 of the present era. It is signed "Spondilla, Prefect of the Station and of the Synagogue of Jews." From the text Dr. Krausz infers that "Spondilla" was the name of the Jewish chief of a Roman outpost consisting of Jewish soldiers from Syria and that evidently a Jewish settlement must also have existed in this military community in the Roman frontier of those days.

All the news concerning Jews appears fully and promptly reported in the Jewish Daily Bulletin, a daily Jewish newspaper printed in New York.

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Life of North American Jewry in Review

Exercises Will Mark Hartford Graduation

Students to Attend Ceremonies; Many Are Invited

(Special to the J.D.B.)

HARTFORD, Conn., May 8. — Twelve pupils of the Beth Israel Religious High School will be presented diplomas by President Theodore Wise of the congregation at the first graduation exercises to be held in conjunction with the Sabbath eve services May 11. Attorney Lewis Fox will present the class and Rabbi Abraham J. Feldman will give the talk.

Members of the graduating group are Rita Adler, Harold J. Berman, Josephine B. Cohan, Samuel A. Epstein, Harriet L. Gross, Shirley N. Gross, Miriam C. Herzfeld, Sylvia E. Kannerman, Martin R. Katz, Marjorie T. Lechner, Lucille E. Vogel and Stanley W. Vogel.

Georgia Jews Form New Club on Peachtree Rd.

(Special to the J.D.B.)

ATLANTA, Ga., May 9. — Signifying an interest in Jewish affairs, a men's club was organized at the Temple here on Peachtree road. More than one hundred members attended the initial meeting at which Leonard Haas and Abe Feldman were elected to executive positions.

Edward Kahn Heads Georgia Charity Group

(Special to the J.D.B.)

ATLANTA, Ga., May 9. — Edward M. Kahn, executive director of the Federation of Jewish Charities, was named program committee chairman for the next annual meeting of the Georgia conference on social work, to be held at Columbus.

Rabbi Talks at Atlanta Lodge Of B'nai B'rith; Plan Drive

(Special to the J.D.B.)

ATLANTA, Ga., May 9. — "Religion and Citizenship" was the subject of an address by Rabbi David Marx, of the Temple, at the May meeting of Gate City Lodge No. 144, of the B'nai B'rith.

The organization is planning an intensive membership drive. Henry A. Alexander leads the lodge.

Atlanta Youths' Maccabiah Feature Observance of 'Day'

(Special to the J.D.B.)

ATLANTA, Ga., May 9. — More than sixty-five boys participated in a Maccabiah track and field meet, sponsored by the Boys' Club Council of the Jewish Educational Alliance, at Henry Grady Field as a feature of the observance here of Palestine Day and National Youth Week.

Passaic Council to Celebrate

(Special to the J.D.B.)

PASSAIC, N. J., May 9. — A Southern plantation party, the annual May Day celebration of the Passaic section, National Council of Jewish Women, will be held Tuesday evening in the Ritz ballroom.

Duo Elected Chairmen

(Special to the J.D.B.)

PASSAIC, N. J., May 9. — Mrs. Max L. Hoch and Mrs. Joseph A. Peller have been elected chairmen of social service for the Junior Auxiliary of the Ladies' Aid.

When Spring Finally Comes to Town



A scene in a New York park, from the lithograph entitled *Saturday Afternoon*, by William Wolfson.

American Traditions Will Protect Jewry, Says B'nai B'rith Head

(J.D.B. Special Correspondence)

HARTFORD, Conn., May 9. — Truth—clear and unvarnished—is the Jew's best answer to his attackers. Every anti-Semitic lie must be nulled by an organized Jewry ready to combat every slur with a campaign of education. If American Jews do not make the mistake of their German brethren by ignoring anti-Semitic attacks—the inherent liberalism of the American people and the American tradition of equal rights, free speech and liberty will protect us from Hitlerite tactics aimed at making the Jew a scapegoat.

"This was the message delivered by Monroe Friedman, Grand President of B'nai B'rith District No. 4, to more than 600 persons at a meeting at Temple Center.

Y. M. C. A. President Derides Nazi Strongarm

(Special to the J.D.B.)

SEATTLE, Wash., May 9. — "Hitlerism is a total negation of all the American ideals of free press, freedom of religion, freedom from tyranny and freedom of education. In Nazi Germany today, the child is the chattel of the State."

This was the observation of Frank S. Bayley, president of the Seattle school board and local chairman of the Young Men's Christian Association, upon his return from a four-month trip abroad.

"The German press is completely alienated and under Hitler's domination. And a fact for America to reckon with is that Germany's youth is solidly behind Hitler, and even if he leaves the picture, Germany's younger generation will be left thoroughly impregnated with the new brand of super-Toutism and anti-Semitism preached by the Nazi regime."

Detroit Bakers Strike

DETROIT, Mich., May 9. — Jewish housewives are compelled to bake their own bread as a result of a bakers' and bakers' drivers' strike here.

Civil War Vet Feted; Lehman and Moore Congratulate Josef

(Special to the J.D.B.)

BUFFALO, N. Y., May 9. — Congratulatory messages from two governors, Governor Lehman of New York and Governor Harry Moore of New Jersey, were among the felicitations received by Emanuel E. Josef, Civil War veteran, at a dinner given in his honor by Buffalo Post 26, Jewish War Veterans of the United States, on the occasion of his 99th birthday.

Speakers at the dinner included Rabbi Joseph Gitlin of Temple Emanu-El; Rabbi Reuben J. Magil of Temple Beth El; Supreme Court Justice Samuel J. Harris; Mayor Zimmermann; Corporation Counsel George L. Grober; Miles D. Stettenbenz, managing editor of the Buffalo Times and George Glivot, stage and screen comedian. Mr. Josef spoke briefly. Abraham M. Schultz was toastmaster.

Buffalo Reappoints Yellen To the Board of Education

(Special to the J.D.B.)

BUFFALO, N. Y., May 9. — Max M. Yellen, prominent local attorney, president of the Buffalo Council of Jewish Congregations and well-known Jewish communal worker, was reappointed to a five year term on the Board of Education of this city by a unanimous vote of the Common Council.

Elect Mrs. Oberdorfer Again; Society Chooses Officers

(Special to the J.D.B.)

SYRACUSE, N. Y., May 9. — The Sisterhood of Temple Society of Concord at its annual meeting again elected Mrs. Jonas L. Oberdorfer, president for fifteen years, as head of the organization for another year.

Miss Spiro Heads Staff

(Special to the J.D.B.)

SYRACUSE, N. Y., May 9. — Miss Pearl J. Spiro of West New

Rothenberg Asks Jews To Fight for Their Rights

(J.D.B. Special Correspondence)

MILWAUKEE, May 9. — Jews were called upon to fight all attempts in this land and other lands to deprive their race of its equal rights by Morris Rothenberg, president of the Zionist organization of America, in an address before the Milwaukee Zionists.

"We must resist all efforts to drive us back into the Ghetto," Rothenberg said.

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Under the Hammer and Sickle

The Jew in Communist Russia

By DAVID GOLDBERG

THIS series of seven articles was written by Dr. Goldberg, well known journalist and lecturer, upon his return from a third visit to Russia.

He reappraises the position of the Russian Jew and answers questions uppermost in the minds of Jewry.

§ What is the status of the Jew in Russia?

§ What effect has the struggle between father and son on Jewish life?

§ What of intermarriage?

§ Why have the Jews in Russia been slow in accepting Biro-Bidjan as a homeland?

§ Is there room for the synagogue in Russian-Jewish life?

Read the Answer to These Questions in the

JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN

Beginning SUNDAY, MAY 13th

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Congregations,

Sho' Talk

By JOAN KLEIN

Who enuf! It's Dixie Carnival week at Hearn's and a merry mask-faced King of Fun is ruling the crowds and their laughter. Six Georgia Peaches, Five Clouds of Joy and Three Tan Tappers are there and dancing the week away in an amusement park colored with show is presented twice daily at 11:30 and 8:30 and is featuring Adelaide Hall of the Cotton Club. It is all taking place on the stage of Hearn's Little Theatre under the direction of Fanchon and Marco. Besides the names already famous in the theatre, Fanchon, impersonator, Frank G. Lattini and his orchestra and a dozen other merry-makers. It's all to celebrate cotton-wool week. The week of new displays are gay and educational. They show "cotton in action," demonstrating the actual work entailed in making mattresses, curtains, dolls and other merchandise. It will pay you to ride down to 14th street for not only will you have a lot of fun but you will find a wealth of bargains that are really bargains.

This is really reducing de luxe! It's hard to believe that relief from the burden of fat can be obtained in the simple process of rubbing a cake of soap briskly into these bulky spots and then using an assemping, but it's the truth. A well known beauty specialist, after many years of research, analysis and experiment, has evolved and perfected this product for reducing and dissolving excess fat. The result is the same as the action of a perfectly normal biological action on the fatty tissue and shrinks, reduces and firms the skin, if you apply it strenuously and regularly. So simple to use, so absolutely harmless and the results are astounding. It is backed by a guarantee of satisfaction. Write me name and address.

The knowing know that a wardrobe of light hatts is very essential for summer necessities. Yesterday afternoon I saw a Madam Bronie Horn's owing of the new season's hats and we have this to report. Her former models of large floppy hats and straw hats and felt hats are slated for use on all occasions and lend a romantic cool look to the hottest summer day. Berets are worn back into their own, in a neatly smoothed and very smart, slapped down over the right side. All of Madam Horn's hats made to order. The prices are low and her styles are very diversified. Everything slopes forward in a windwhishing manner, but before we say anything more about it, let us say that it is a device that will save you dollars and dollars on your hatting. It is priced below \$5.

This week's prize for the "best trick of the week" goes to Lewis & Conger for their "Dust Dry Cleaner." With it you can dry clean anything that is cleanable either in your home and have it ready to wear in 20 minutes. You can put your clothes into this container, pour on the Safety Fluid, turn the handle and in a few minutes they will be as fresh and clean as when they had just come from the dry cleaner. That's all there is to it and it is a device that will save you dollars and dollars on your hatting. It is priced below \$5.

In the news concerning Jews in Russia, the Jewish Daily Bulletin is the only Jewish daily in the world which is published in English.

Many Will Speak At 'Goodwill Week'

Governors Asked to Proclaim 'World Goodwill Day'—March Set for Sunday

Seventy-two speakers, representing many faiths, races and countries, will discuss present problems of war, prejudice, fear, national hatreds and co-operation in fourteen special meetings of the World Fellowship of Faiths during World Peace and Goodwill Week, Saturday, May 12, to Sunday, May 13, inclusive, in the grand ballroom of the Hotel New Yorker, Thirty-fourth street and Eight avenue.

Governors of all States have been asked to proclaim World Goodwill Day Friday, May 18, the anniversary of the first meeting for international peace at the Hague, Holland, in 1899. A "World Fellowship of All Faiths, Races and Nationalities" is to march on Sunday at 3 P.M. from the Pennsylvania Station to Thirty-second street and Seventh avenue to the Hotel New Yorker for a program of characteristic songs and plays, representing many religions and countries. The Rev. John Haynes Holmes, Rabbi Stephen S. Wise of the Free Synagogue and Ruth S. Deming, Unitarian minister, will among those who have agreed to march.

Sir Francis Younghusband, British explorer, statesman and author, will be the guest of honor to take part in the New York sessions of the World Fellowship of Faiths. A banquet and reception to Sir Francis will be held next Tuesday at 7 P.M.

Relief Committee Plans Monster Bazaar to Aid Children of Refugees

To help in raising the United States' share of the world-wide fund to be spent in aiding children of the victims of Nazi oppression, the Relief Committee for the Aid of Victimized German Children has undertaken a monster bazaar to be held at the Pennsylvania Building, 225 West Thirty-fourth street, for a week beginning Saturday evening, June 3. The entire second floor of the building has been made available and a variety of entertainments and exhibits, as well as a sale of contributed goods, has been planned. Among the features planned are: a bazaar for the evening of banned German music played by German refugee musicians, a display of banned German literature, with lectures by authors familiar with the situation; motion picture shots of the militarization of the youth of Germany today, of concentration camps, of refugees, of homes set up for the children of refugees and of the children themselves; a display of Nazi propaganda.

The committee in charge of the bazaar includes Bernard S. Deutsch, chairman, Lady Elsie Duveen, Christian Holmes, Mrs. Sam Lewishson, Mrs. Julian Mack, Dr. Harry Moskowitz, Nathan Strauss Jr., Lady Mendel and Carrie Chapman Catt.

The committee has issued an appeal for volunteer workers in their office at 88 West Forty-second street. Young men and women who desire to aid are asked to see Mr. Berg, room 1334.

The Jewish Daily Bulletin brings you daily complete news of events concerning Jews in all parts of the world.

The Human Touch

By HARRY SALPETER

Jewish Art in Churches
I HAVE been informed that one of the most notable architects of churches in the United States is a Jew. His name is not Jewish. But it is a story comes to me on good authority. I regard this as a special adaptation, in view of the actual, numerical status in American art in the realm of architecture.

Harry Salpeter, architect, is Jewish with an un-Jewish name and some of whose work has been reproduced in The Bulletin is authority for this story. When I first saw the picture, I could hardly believe it was that of a Jew, but his paintings were definitely Jewish in subject matter. It seemed odd.

When, several weeks later, I called on Mr. Kirk at his studio, I was informed that he had been born with that name, in the very degree of the Ukraine, of those villages and market places he had memory sufficiently vivid to enable him to put them on canvas. Mr. Kirk told me that he had made many murals in his time and fittingly, because his name is Scotch for church, he had done work in churches, too. Once he had finished his murals in a Madonna in a Catholic church and he painted a Madonna from his memory of the other painters' Madonnas, and what he had finished this commission, he was taken back to see groups of nuns kneeling before his Madonna and weeping. It may be true, but Mr. Kirk if the sight gave him deep satisfaction, and if even the recollection of it pleases him, for people nowadays have no worshipful attitude in regard to paintings; they pass by pictures with a dead face, much less pray and kneel before them.

Nor, come to think of it, would this Madonna have been falsely represented if the painter had intruded a touch of Jewishness in his picture for the most bigoted of Hitlerians will insist upon the pure "Aryanism" either of Jesus or of his mother. Everyting is mixed up, as Paul Radin and Franz Boas, the anthropologists will tell you. And now with Shervott coming on any day now, we learn, anew, that in the blood of David ran the blood of Ruth, the Moabitess, no Jewess she.

They Shall Not Pass
THE publicity office of Madison Square Garden appeals to the Bible, and exclusively to the Old Testament, for its propaganda against the Gentlemen who try to get in for nothing. I don't know how much this appeal dampens the ardor of the gentlemen who try to pass into the sixteenth floor, or a featherweight match, or who seek to watch the greased embrace of wrestlers bulging with muscle, but in any event the placid air is an unexpected sign of Biblical scholarship, even in spite of the purpose which it seeks to encompass.

The commandments against passing come to ten and may be read by all who pass in the main vestibule just before the publicity director's office. The commandments begin with "Thou shalt not pass," from the Book of Numbers, chapter twenty, verse eight, and the tenth commandment is taken from Ezekiel, chapter fourteen, which reads: "No man may pass through because of the beasts." The most apt of the commandments occurs in the story to come from Jeremiah, chapter

five, verse twenty-two, which reads: "Though they roar yet they cannot pass." The third chapter of Judges tells us that not a man to pass, which might be used in a different context. Isaiah, chapter twenty-four, is perhaps a little bit too inclusive, reading as it does "None shall pass."

"These ten commandments of the publicity department of the United States, if not in the world, are all negative, but there is an eleventh, of a positive nature, appended at the end of the ten, from Jonah, chapter one, verse three, which informs us: "So they paid the fare thereof, and went," which means that you pay the price of admission you can get into the Garden and see what you want to see.

I am retaining the copy of the commandments, taken down for me by our enterprising sports editor, Morris Weiner, for possible use in other sports, such as theatre press agents, opera and concert press agents—always a much besieged lot—and even radio broadcast press agents.

There may be one second thought, that Joffre must have been cribbing from the Bible when, at the Battle of the Marne, he declared: "They shall not pass," which, it is believed, may have been said, in a Greek version, by the leader of the three hundred at Thermopylae against the host of Persian invaders. Which brings us back to sports again, for the World Marathon, which we take for granted, was the twenty-six mile distance which was covered by the courier who brought news to Athens of the defeat of the 300. Because that distance is supposed to be twenty-six miles every Marathon run since has had to measure the same distance.

The Effect of the Prodigy
IF, in a gathering of six, five are familiar with a certain story and the sixth has never heard of it, it is considered fitting for one of the five to tell the story for the pleasure and benefit of the sixth, the other four listening as politely as they know how and taking pleasure in the story if

they can. This means that if you have heard this story—and it's not a new one—there must be someone somewhere who has not.

A new boy prodigy had come to town, a violinist out of the Russian pile. Let's call him Jascha Heifetz. He was to make his New York debut in Carnegie Hall. Among the occupants of a box rather up front were Mischa Elman, violinist, and Gerson Gutwirth, pianist. As the boy prodigy moved with facile virtuosity from Bach to Mozart to Paganini—or whatever the order was—it was as the wonder grew and the applause became anything but polite, in fact, thunderous, Mr. Elman was seen to show signs of fidgetiness. (Know the story?) He twisted his neck in his collar and inserted his forefinger in between his neck and collar and took perhaps a noticeably small share in the applause. Then turning to Gerson, he said: "It's getting pretty warm in here."

Gerson, smiling his blandest, replied: "Not for pianists!"

Cleveland Women Chosen

(Special to the J.D.B.)
CLEVELAND, May 9.—New officers of the Council of Jewish Women are Mrs. Myron Rice, president, Mrs. Walter Goldsmith, Mrs. Jack L. Einstein, Mrs. Milton Halle, Mrs. Leo Newmark, Mrs. Herman S. Applebaum, Mrs. J. E. Klein, Mrs. William Deutsch and Mrs. Viola Deutsch.

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Test Integrity Of Nazi Pledge, A.J.C. Requests

(Continued From Page One)

Statement made in Brussels by Dr. Theodor Lewald, the German representative on the Olympic Executive Committee. In the statement Dr. Lewald is reported to have given assurance that Germany not only would abide by her part of the pledge but would stand against German Jews at the 1936 games, but would even provide Jewish athletes with all facilities for training and competition. This statement, Dr. Lewald said, represents the official opinion of the Reich on the subject.

The communication to the American Olympic Committee, questioning the validity of the facts presented by Dr. Lewald and asserts that his statement of the Nazi government's pledge that Jews would not be excluded was inadequate, that there has been a revolution in Germany and that Germany has completely reversed its anti-Jewish policy based on the Aryan paragraph.

Mr. Deutsch in his letter quotes the government's decrees excluding Jews from training or participating in sports and asks whether the question be raised whether these decrees have been rescinded. If they have been revoked, the letter demands, why has there been no official publicity given to the fact?

The communication sharply assails Dr. Lewald's statement that few Jews have ever been on the teams of other countries, and that this is an attempt "to draw other countries into a sympathetic anti-Semitic association with Germany." Disputing the accuracy of Dr. Lewald's figures, the communication sees in their quotation an attempt to prove that there is discrimination against Jews in every country in the world and that Germany is not unique in this connection.

The Doubtful Role
In his reported pledge, which Dr. Lewald said he would make for the government when the German Jewish problem comes up officially at the committee's plenary meeting in Athens on May 16 to 19, Dr. Lewald claimed to have discovered that out of seventy-four British athletes who participated in the 1932 Olympics at Los Angeles only one was Jewish. He also pointed out that the United States had disclosed to him that 400 United States athletes at the same games, only five were Jews.

The acting director of the Olympic Committee, the American Jewish Congress points out thirteen specific anti-Jewish decrees that various official branches of the Nazi government have promulgated and widely publicized between December, 1933 and March 12, 1934. The letter demands to know if any one of these decrees had been rescinded.

Referring to that part of the Lewald pledge in which he points to statistics supposedly proving presence of anti-Semitic discrimination against Jews in the hands of the Olympics, the letter states:

"This single paragraph, in our opinion, nullifies the entire basis of Dr. Lewald's allegation with reference to the good will of his government to the Jews."

"We believe that the sense of purpose of the Olympic Committee," the letter concludes, "will not permit this important matter, so inextricably bound up with the fundamental principle of sports, to be decided by default."

Wayday Hews Education Body
MILWAUKEE, May 8.—J. B. Schaefer, attorney at law, in Jewish communal affairs, was elected president of the Board of Jewish Education at its annual meeting here.

German Societies in Brooklyn Wooded by N. Y. Nazi Groups

(Continued From Page One)

who at the same time suggested that the chapters of the United German Societies celebrate jointly rather than separately, as in the past, German Day. All are connected with the U. G. S. D. A. They suggested a committee to rule both Brooklyn and Manhattan orders of the United German Societies.

Considerable debate, none of which directly opposed "gleichschaltung" of Brooklyn societies with the Manhattan Nazis, followed, primarily by Fritz Kaesler, Max Slickert, Theodore Scholle and Martin Borst. It was finally decided to call the organization the "United German Societies of Brooklyn and Environs."

Support from Brooklyn Some of the largest verities in Brooklyn will announce their adherence to the new United German Societies on June 11, when officers of the new group will be appointed and further business be transacted.

The founding ceremonies, held in the Brooklyn Labor Lyceum, was attended by representatives from many verities and leagues that borough. The greater part of the session was taken up with the formation of plans for inducing verities to join the new group and the "United German Societies" regarding the ambitions and operations of the United German Societies. The boycott of Jewish shops and stores was discussed to deal in Nazi goods appeared to be the most important aim of the new society, and the new DAWA movement, expected to be a covering organization for all adhering societies.

Among the societies reported to have representatives at the founding ceremonies were: the "Friede deutscher Volkstest Verein of Brooklyn, an organization of thirty-five verities and eight auxiliary groups; the "Gladstein Verein of Brooklyn, embracing twenty-five large and active verities; the "Boys' and Girls' Choir, the "Progressive Turnverein, Order of the "German Scouts, the "Women's Amusement Verein, the "Workers' Skill and Death Benefit, the "Bavarian Central Verein, the "Kings County Verein, the "Steuern Society of America, "Schwabens Verein, and a number of others.

British Policy Called Peril To Progress of Palestine

(Continued From Page One)

far below the actual needs of the country was impossible to reconcile with the declared policy of the Mandatory power, immigration in accordance with the absorptive capacity of the land, the Agency statement declared.

The Agency protest also pointed out that the Mandatory Government had prevented the investment of new capital in Palestine; held up the inception of new business and the development of the country, Arab labor and created a flow of illegal Arab immigration from neighboring countries.

Demands Based On Play
The Jews in the Diaspora are at large makes it absolutely essential that Palestine be "developed rapidly," the Agency statement continued, adding that the "policy of immigration certificates were based upon a careful plan calculated to insure normal, healthy economic growth. While tens of thousands of Jews in the Diaspora are struggling desperately to enter, the government restricted immigration to a degree that is "singular indeed."

The Agency added, stating that it is the duty of the Mandatory power to allow full Jewish immigration into Palestine. Jewish immigration there has

The history of the United German Societies in New York is closely identified with that of all Nazi activities during the last year. In September, 1933, the United German Societies were captured by the National Socialist German Workers' Party and had changed its name to the League of Friends of New Germany. It was under the direction of the League that the society gained absolute control of the United German Societies, and who subsequently disappeared when the majority of a war-time espionage act was used to secure his arrest. Jews either withdrew or were discharged from the United German Societies, and liberal organizations and individuals followed suit. The United German Societies then proceeded under the guidance of the Nazi agitator, Fritz Gissibl, a member of the German National Social Party, to strengthen its position.

The United German Societies a few weeks ago announced it had regained its original 10,000 members in Manhattan and declared it was sponsoring a counter-boycott under a new organization of its creation, the DAWA.

Speakers at the founding of the DAWA stated that it had become an "Aryan" enterprise, of a social, political and economic nature. It charges five dollars each to shoppers who would supply the DAWA with goods, and that it is not engaged in boycotting German goods, and one dollar each to consumers who pledge themselves to buy only from Gentile owned stores boycotting Nazi goods. Through its organ, the Deutsche Zeitung, it has published a list of the most prominent department stores in the city and asks all adherents to boycott these establishments. A "White List" in the form of an address book will be distributed among members. It contains the names of almost one thousand shops supporters of the DAWA and asks adherents to patronize the concerns. The membership in the DAWA has risen above 15,000, and it is announced that within the next few weeks a second economic guide will be distributed containing more than double the number of lists of the first.

proven to be a particularly troublesome problem and a subject of continual dispute between Zionist officials and British officials administering the government at the time. The British had maintained a strict control over entry and has, within the past few years, sharply curtailed the number of Jews allowed to enter the country, although it was the excuse for the curtailment was ostensibly the desire to avoid a depression through the flooding of Palestine with Jewish labor. It has been contended, the British are afraid that rapid growth of Jewish Palestine will dispossess the Arabs and they felt that they were under obligations to safeguard the Arab majority there.

British Hunt Tourists
When British restriction of immigration was met by a flow of Jewish tourists who remained in the country, although it was illegal, the Palestine government resorted to a virtual hunt for the tourists and deportation of those who were discovered.

The British are now resorted to reducing the number of immigration certificates granted the Agency by approximately the same number as the number the government to have remained in Palestine. Jewish Palestine has reacted

loently to the attempts to restrict immigration. The news of the latest cut in the immigration schedules was greeted by mass protests in all Jewish groups in Palestine.

The Agency Statement
The text of the statement issued by the Agency follows:

"The 'Council' of the Jewish Agency for Palestine feels bound to define publicly its attitude on the grant by the government of Palestine of immigration certificates for the period between April and September, 1934," the statement declared.

"The Agency is deeply concerned to grant the continuation of a policy which restricts immigration, while the steadily expanding absorptive capacity of the country is creating a steadily growing gap between the demand for labor and the supply, causing a loss of the Jewish element in the country and gravely jeopardizing the chances of a healthy, unhampered progress of the Jewish National Home. The last two years were a period of unpropitious events in Palestine. The collapse of German Jewry and the world-wide repercussions brought home to the Jewish people that Palestine alone offers the opportunity for a secure existence.

Government's Revenue Increased
The Jewish Agency has appealed to Palestine, the investment in building, agriculture and industry produced space. The government has received a great deal of enormous increase and the treasury surplus grew by 1,000,000 pounds in one year. Throughout the period the government has not admitted that there was an acute shortage of labor, particularly felt in agriculture with the result that it was found impossible to employ Jewish labor for the wide Jewish areas in Palestine.

"Orange plantations, agricultural settlements and industry also have severely suffered. The government has even major enterprises like the Rutenberg concession, the Palestine potash concession and the electric power works, in great difficulty in obtaining workers. The labor shortage proved that the former labor immigration schedules lagged behind the actual requirements of the country and were disproportionately to the country's growing absorptive capacity.

Immigration Increased
"It is true that immigration to Palestine has shown marked increase in the last three years. Immigrants of all categories with their dependents numbered 4,000 in 1932, 10,000 in 1933 and 15,000 in 1934, but the economic development of Palestine far outstripped the supply of labor which the immigration provided, involving those entering as travellers and stayed after finding employment. For at least three schedule periods the rate of admission of labor immigration was below the minimum appeared to be stabilized at a rate far below the minimum claimed by the Agency.

The Agency was granted were 5,500 for October, 1933, and 5,600 for April, 1934. The Agency finds it impossible to reconcile this reduction with the Jewish immigration declared policy of the Mandatory. Power that immigration will be regulated in accordance with the economic absorptive capacity of Palestine and the Jewish National Home. Agency always agreed to. But this does not only mean that immigration is not to be authorized in excess of the absorptive capacity, but should be authorized to the fullest extent.

"Moreover a restrictive policy is gravely prejudicial to the economic development of the Jewish National Home and threatens to undermine the economic positions acquired by the Jews with so much effort and sacrifice.

27 To Be Confirmed At Brooklyn Temple

Twenty-seven boys and girls will be confirmed in Temple Ahavath Shalom, 100 West 127th street, Brooklyn, on Sunday evening, May 20. Rabbi Benjamin Schultz will officiate.

Soviet Pleased Over Biro-Bidjan

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ernment has fostered emigration to the territory by Jews from all sections of the USSR with a view to the ultimate plan of creating a Jewish republic in the Soviet framework. Yesterday, the government proclaimed the Biro-Bidjan an autonomous region and announced to the Jewish Telegraphic Agency that a convention of Jewish representatives of the area will be convened immediately.

Investia, official government organ, declared its conviction today that the decree will "be joyfully met by the tollers of all Soviet nationalities and will also elicit great response abroad, especially from Jews suffering under Fascist regimes."

The Pravda makes the decree the occasion for commenting on the difference in treatment of the Jews in Russia and other countries of the world.

Palestine Doctors Protest Entry Ban

(Continued From Page One)

scians protested, claiming that the newcomers were injuring the health of the natives. Medical records are not available, it is reported that to date the predominating number of practicing doctors and dentists in Palestine is Jewish.

The chief secretary to the government promised the delegation that he would examine the protest memorandum, but in an informal conversation with the delegation he expressed great concern over the present medical practice.

NOW

(Continued From Page One)

new Jewish "state." The Jews who went to Biro-Bidjan lacked the entire Jewish population in the spirit of the Zionists who have gone to Palestine not only to improve their material position but to create a Jewish state. The Jews urge to rebuild Israel's old homeland, and to live there a full, Jewish life. As soon as a rational conditions changed for the better and the Jews of Soviet Russia, the Jews who had undertaken the long journey to Siberia in the hope of finding a new opportunity to create a Jewish home, returned to their old homes. The Jews from Lithuania also came back. At the present time, it is estimated, there are about twelve thousand Jews amidst a population of fifty thousand in the Biro-Bidjan region.

The creation of Biro-Bidjan is a tremendous Jewish task, a friendly gesture to the Jews on the part of the Soviet government which has gone out of its way to help the Jewish community in other parts of Russia. The Soviet government thus tried to remedy the wrong committed by the Tsarist government which, in addition to the Jewish disabilities and discriminations, kept the Jews from owning and tilling the soil. The Soviet policy is far restrictive, humanely, and worthy of praise.

The Biro-Bidjan scheme is not likely to prove successful. As there is no official anti-Semitism now in Soviet Russia, there is no reason why the Jews should aggregate themselves in the wilds of Siberia, and build up a territory that requires sacrifices and pioneering, and the new conflicts in the Far East. The sentimental incentive is lacking in the Russian Jews to build up Biro-Bidjan. The Jews of Russia are engaged in Biro-Bidjan migration enough to draw there a voluntary immigration of Jews.