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NOW—

EDITORIAL NOTES

By HERMAN BERNSTEIN

A Human Document
The remarkable letter reproduced here came recently to a Jewish importer in New York from his brother in Germany. Early this year he came to New York this importer had been purchasing a considerable amount of German goods. Now his purchases are made elsewhere.

The writer of the letter was a lieutenant during the War and was awarded the Iron Cross for bravery.

"The turnover is getting smaller and smaller," he writes. "The effect of the boycott is hitting us German Jews as well as the so-called 'Aryans.' However, my Gentile customers remained fairly loyal to me and are buying our products. In spite of frantic efforts of the Nazis to pillory those who insist on giving us their trade, because race is the theory that prevails against the quality and price of the product.

You will notice from the enclosures how anti-Semitic forces are keeping up their poisonous campaign. What good can it do us, when all the decent and sensible people inside and outside of Germany shrug their shoulders respectfully over those despicable acts of the theory? The exception the Nazis grant—on paper—to former Jewish front soldiers is a lie, pure and simple, meant to sugar-coat the bitter pill for foreign propaganda purposes. As a matter of fact, the Jewish front soldier is no more safe than any other Jew and is subject—even officially to the Jewish front—by the same persecution, particularly the legal and medical professions who remain 'ausgespartet' regardless of any war record. It is certainly the climax of barbarism, if a people does not respect its front soldiers any more and divides them into 'Aryans' and 'non-Aryan' pariahs. Of course, soldiers who are against my former practice as physician or lawyer, and since they work openly and systematically on the eradication of all Jews, their declaration is without any value and has as its only purpose the refutation of criticism in foreign countries.

"Out of all Jewish competitors of my own country," this is the platform of these mediocrities, these 'heroes' of the years following the great war. As far as I am concerned, I have fought it through for four long years in the front trenches, leaving an arm on the battlefield shortly before the end. I shall not desert and shall keep my fighting spirit against my former comrades—in the hope that decency and common sense may reign again in Germany—that we may be alive to see

this extraordinary and genuine human document, while adding little that we do not know about the plight of German Jewry. (Continued on Page Four)

Naras Attack Polish Jews; 34 Wounded

Knife, Club Lag B'Omer Celebrants; Victims Resist Fiercely

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
WARSAW, May 7.—Thirty-four Polish Jews were injured today during a series of attacks on Jews made by the newly formed National Radical anti-Semitic group in various parts of Poland. Everywhere the attacks of the Naras were met by the sturdy resistance of the Jews, who in many cases put them to flight unassisted by the police.

The worst excesses against the Jews occurred in Biaystok, where Naras attacked a procession of Jewish youths returning from the forest where they had celebrated Lag B'Omer with games. The excursions had deliberately been postponed by the Jewish groups until today, although originally scheduled to be held May 5. Since that day was a Polish national holiday, the excursions were postponed until today.

Naras armed with knives and cudgils attacked the procession returning in the evening. The Jewish youth, mostly Revisionists and former Polish army men, resisted the Naras who ran away and invaded the Pinski quarter of Biaystok, inhabited mainly by indigenous Jews. There too the attack was met with a fierce resistance, until police intervened and dispersed the attackers.

Would License Marriage Brokers

Racketeering Charges Bring Rubin to Mayor LaGuardia

Incensed by the insinuation in a series of articles published in a tabloid daily to the effect that all marriage brokers are racketeers, Louis Rubin, 1775 Eastern parkway, Brooklyn, plans to revolutionize his ancient calling by instituting a licensing system aimed at weeding out "undesirable elements."

(Continued on Page Right)

Roosevelt Asks Justice, Good Will in Message To Synagogue Parley

(Special to the J.D.N.)
WASHINGTON, May 7.—Promotion of the principles of justice and good will was urged by President Roosevelt at a message by creating understanding and sympathy and a general unity of mankind in a message addressed to the twenty-second annual convention of the United Synagogue of America at the Hotel Willard here.

President Roosevelt's message was read at the convention banquet tonight by Louis J. Moses, president of the organization. Principal speaker of the evening was Senator Robert F. Wagner of New York who discussed the economic and social problems confronting America and struck a blow at universal intolerance.

'Hitler—Joan of Arc In Cromwell's Boots'

(Special to the J.D.N.)
ALLENTOWN, Pa., May 7. "Hitler—Joan of Arc in Cromwell's boots." This is Dr. J. Duncan Spaeth's description of the German Chancellor. Dr. Spaeth, a Princeton professor, in an address before the local Kiwanis, told of the "idealism" of New Germany.

The savant said that Hitler was against the Jews because "Jews are leaders of international socialism and international capitalism."

Writers Meet; Will Clarify Yiddish Tongue

Soviet Jews Confer in Kharkov to End 'Jargonizing'

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
KHARKOV, Ukraine, May 7.—The conference of Yiddish Writers opened here today.

An important item on the agenda is to be a discussion of means whereby the "jargonizing" of Yiddish, a process which has been going on for centuries by the injection of national phraseology gleaned in all countries of the Diaspora, will come to an end. On the condemned list of foreign phrases are those culled from the Russian, Ukrainian, English and Hebrew languages.

The conference delegates will of course not declare open war on Hebraicisms which have for centuries been absorbed in the Yiddish language, but which are frowned upon by the Soviet. But all words and idioms which come under the heading of clerical and national will be eliminated if and when possible.

Yiddish is the official language of the Jewish people living in Russia and has been recognized as such by the Russian government as well as the Soviet revolution. But government officials who stand opposed to Zionism and the Hebrew language seek to prevent any national movement from developing in the country.

Palestine Gov't Enforces Picket Law—Police Guards at Farms

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
JERUSALEM, May 7.—Strong police detachments were dispatched today to Kfar Saba and other colonies of the Sharon region where Jewish farmers employ Arab labor. The Palestine government has thus made it clear that it intends to enforce with great strictness the law promulgated Saturday prohibiting Jewish groups from picketing Jewish enterprises employing Arab labor.

The new law has created a furor in Palestine, where all elements of the Jewish population and all political factions are united in their determination to force Jews to employ Jews only. Jewish farmers in the Sharon

Informer Avers Rosenblatt Said He Held a Gun

To Visit Africa



Sokolow to Fly To South Africa

Will Open Fund Campaign in Johannesburg June 5; Jaffe to Be There Too

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
JERUSALEM, May 7.—Nahum Sokolow, 73, veteran Jewish statesman and president of the World Zionist Organization, who has been visiting Palestine in the interests of the organization, will fly to Johannesburg, South Africa, in order to preside at the opening of the Keren Hayesod Jewish Foundation Fund campaign in South Africa.

He will be accompanied by his daughter and will remain in South Africa until July. The Keren Hayesod campaign among the South African Jews will open officially on June 5. Leib Jaffe, well known Zionist leader and head of the Keren Hayesod, will also be in South Africa for the campaign.

Declares He Won His Confidence While in Jail

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
JERUSALEM, May 7.—The trial of the three Revisionists, Aba Ahimiezer, Zvi Rosenblatt and Abraham Stavsky for the murder of Dr. Chaim Arlosoroff, entered its third week today with the case for the prosecution still unfinished.

Molise Cohen, police stool pigeon, who was arrested last August 7 and placed in the same cell with Rosenblatt, occupied the witness stand all day today.

Cohen testified that he had won Rosenblatt's confidence and that the latter had read to him a letter allegedly received from Vladimir Jabotinsky, leader of the Revisionists, encouraging his arrested followers.

He declared that he had noted Rosenblatt's girlish hands and had asked "how can such hands hold a revolver?" "It is a fact that it is these hands which held the gun," Rosenblatt is alleged to have replied.

Related Story of Meeting
Cross-examined by Attorney General Harry Herbert Trustel, who is in charge of the prosecution, Cohen told how in a burst of confidence Rosenblatt related the story of his meeting with Mrs. Arlosoroff in the office of Chief Investigator Rice and added that if she had known he was really Dr. Arlosoroff's murderer, she wouldn't have looked so straight into his eyes.

Cohen testified that he had held only one conversation with Rosenblatt, since he was placed on trial. (Continued on Page Right)

Reich Stage Star Lost To German Association On Wife's Debarment

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
FRANKFURT, May 7.—Albert Basserman, eminent German actor, has resigned from the German Theatrical Association according to an unconfirmed report. The reason for his resignation is said to be the fact that his wife was forbidden from performing in the theatre under the 'Aryan' clause. Basserman will also give up plans for a nationwide theatre tour.

Kobetsky Is Appointed Soviet Union to Greece

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
MOSCOW, May 7.—Michael Kobetsky was today appointed by the Soviet government as its Ambassador to Greece. Ilya Seltschok was named first vice-president of the People's Commissariat in the Ukraine.

Mark Cowen, Manufacturer, Buried Today

Businessman Died on Sunday of Attack of Pneumonia

Funeral services will be held for the late Mark Cowen in the Riverside Memorial Chapel, Amsterdam avenue and Seventy-sixth street, at ten o'clock today. Posthumous services will be conducted at the home of the deceased's brother, Phillip Cowen, at 520 West 122nd street, tonight and Wednesday evening.

For more than fifty years Mark Cowen had been senior partner of Mark Cowen & Co., manufacturers of uniforms. During the World War he gained the gratitude of the nation for manufacturing without profit thousands of uniforms for American troops. He was known throughout the United States in connection with his uniform trade, having enjoyed the patronage of many municipalities and states.

Mr. Cowen died at his home, The Chatsworth, at Riverside Drive and 72nd street, on Sunday after a short attack of pneumonia. He was 76 years old. He leaves a brother, Phillip, founder of the American Hebrew and two sisters, Rachel Bielefeld of Brooklyn and Hattie Cowen of New Rochelle. He was active in the ceremonies in connection with his father's funeral held in 1853.

Sir Louis Baron Dies in England

Mourning by Employees as 'Model' Employer—Was Fifty-seven

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
LONDON, May 7.—Sir Louis Baron, chairman of Carreras, Ltd., a tobacco concern, died suddenly yesterday from a heart attack at his country home, Holmby House, St. Mary, Surrey. He collapsed while dressing for dinner.

The press here paid tribute to Sir Louis for continuing the beneficence started by his father. The Carreras factory flew its flag at half mast. Workers mourned. Some of them wept for their "model employer."

Sir Louis was in virtually daily contact with the workers, associating with them in sport competition and social functions. The cafeteria for the firm's staff serves \$300 lunches per hour.

Sir Louis was fifty-seven years old. He was created a baronet in 1930 in recognition of his public philanthropies.

Jacob Mandell, 64, Dies After Operation

Jacob Mandell, a brother-in-law of Herman Bernstein, died yesterday after having undergone an operation.

Mr. Mandell, who was sixty-four years old, came to New York from Moscow in 1890. He was an expert pianist.

He is survived by two sons, Dr. Edward Mandell of New York and Dr. Harold Mandell of Kingston, N. Y.

Judaism Group Exhibiting Shulamith Wittenberg Art

Shulamith Wittenberg, native Palestinian artist showing in this country, is exhibiting her oils and woodcuts now at the Society for the Advancement of Judaism, 15 West Eighty-sixth street. The display will continue until May 27, and is open daily from 2 to 9 p.m.

Hailed by Lit'ry Elite for 'Palooka' Ads, Horne Thinks It's Just a Gag

'Spectator' Award Has Durante Press Agent a Bit Puzzled

Hal Horne, the man who gave Mickey Mouse the squeak that was heard 'round the world and who all but put the "schnooze" on Jimmy Durante's name, thinks it's just a gag, that American Spectator award. And the best part of the gag, advertised and publicly directed, of naming Artistas is the fact that the last laugh is on George Jean Nathan, playboy of literature and an editor of the American Spectator who last week took off its high hat and bowed profoundly in Horne's direction for having written what is considered the best advertising copy of the year.

Not many weeks before the award was announced—placing the young Bostonian on a pinnacle by himself as the only native American to be named one of the award holders—was Nathan and Horne met.

"It was the only time I ever met him," Horne said, "as he called me 'Hal' and he promptly insulting him. I told him that I couldn't understand why he went to all that trouble to find such lousy paper to print the American Spectator."

So the last laugh is on Nathan. It's a double laugh, too, because George Jean has been from the front of the creation who threw pungent, sophisticated raspberries at the movies and the movie ads. Nor have Nathan's associates (Ernest Shein, James Branch Cabell and Eugene O'Neill), who voted unanimously to give Horne the nod, ever been known to hold either the movie or movie advertising in high esteem.

High Sass-lety Condescend
The ads that Horne conceived and William Steig illustrated with his inimitable caricatures of us appealing that each one of the Spectator's first time in many moons was induced to enter the portals of a movie palace. The picture they advertised was "Palooka," which was shown in town the moment those ads were released. As a matter of fact the ads probably got as many laughs as the famed "Schnozze" got in the picture.

Horne, in his office on the twelfth floor of 728 Seventh avenue, had an explanation of the success of those ads.

"Jimmy," he said, "is essentially a satirist, probably an unconscious satirist." (If Jimmy ever reads this, he'll be "mortified" all over the lot.) "So we decided to sell his picture as a satire on other pictures. We played him up as a lover, the lover that satirized all screen love ads."

In the ads, Horne always referred to the actor as "James Casanova Beaucaire Durante," or "James Don Juan Casanova Durante" the screen's new perfect lover.

An explanation. A sketch of Jimmy, arms crossed, eyes shut, proboscis jutting beyond diet chin, spurring the attention of a woman man who is clutching him around the knees. A caption—"Suave," with the explanation, "A second Don Juan—and twice as good as the first!" And "you'll howl! You'll scream! You'll roar! And otherwise make a general nuisance of yourself." Another ad showed a Satirist sketch of a good-looking female seated in front of a table on which is a framed portrait of Jimmy in a tuxedo. Adoration personified. The caption is "Debonair." The explanation, "James Don Juan Casanova Durante . . . the new perfect lover of the screen . . . with a shine on his nose and a melody in his heart." And under-



HAL HORNE

neath the sketch, "It's colonial right from the start . . . and gets better from the on!"

And They Slap Sticks!
If Jimmy satirized all the screen's lovers that ever emitted on gelatin, then Horne in his advertising of the picture was at the same time satirizing all copywriters who ever filled copy with space with dizzy superlatives. And he did it advisedly, with malice aforethought and so forth, Horne admits.

"When a certain condition becomes so well known that people start poking fun at it," he said, "the safety valve is off. Humor is usually the first sign of rebellion. Superlatives and sex implications had so long been used and abused in the movie industry that they had become common knowledge to the moving picture public. Thus, the stage was set for satire. The premise upon which successful satire is built is that everybody recognizes the subject that's being kidded. Thus, it was safe in a movie ad to satirize movie ad superlatives."

An illustration. Everybody has seen, time and again, ad nauseam, the stock ad phrase "this is positively the funniest picture ever made." Horne used the phrase, but added to it the qualification "but don't let that keep you away." Then as a legend to an ad captioned "Seductive," showing the "Schnozze" in shut-eyed adoration of a cluster of grapes (a take-off on Garbo in Christmas, by special permission of copyright owners Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer), Horne hid the most recurrent of the movie clichés as follows: "If you don't say this is the most colossal, stupendous laugh riot of all time, we'll get awfully awfully mad at you."

The man who has probably done more than any other to take the super out of movie ad superlatives is only thirty-eight years old and a graduate of Harvard. While he still retains some of his Bostonese accent, after several years in New York, all of the Harvard is gone out his speech.

From Rags to Riches
While attending Harvard he was a working newspaperman, with particular emphasis on the "working." He held a position on the city desk of the Boston Record. At the same time he wrote a daily short story for the publication. Days he attended classes, probably in pretty good class, from lack of sleep, he admits, but after graduation he became publicity director for the Boy Scouts of America. Later, while conducting a funds drive for the Federation of Jewish Charities, which he completed in ten days, it was through the aid of Louis B. Kirstein, of Filene's Boston department store, and a regional director of the drive, Kirstein invited him to become associated with Filene's to

Once Insulted Its Editor, He Recalls; Put Mickey Mouse on the Map

handle publicity and promotion. He stayed on that job three days, telling Kirstein that New York called him and he couldn't resist. Kirstein introduced him to Max Mitchell, president of the Metropolitan Trust Company in Boston and the "angel" who was financing the picture "The Miracle Man," which was being produced at the time by Mayflower Photoplay Corporation. Mitchell hired him and within two weeks, Raoul Walsh, famous director, spotted him and asked him to be his assistant. He accepted and has been in the movie business ever since.

Ha-ho Boy Makes Good

Horne's chief hobby—it amounts to a passion—is collecting jokes. He has what he describes as probably the greatest catalogued collection of jokes in the world.

He has three girls working on nothing else but those jokes, pasting them up on little cards and filing them under various classifications. He says the jokes run into the hundreds of thousands. And he doesn't use them for after-dinner speeches, either. Some he gives away. Even now Milton Berle, the comedian, is probably telling the latest Horne gave him. "I think Hitler is bad, wait

until he sees the picture ("Hitler's Reign of Terror").

One of the clever promotions in which Horne had a leading part was that around the well-known Mickey Mouse.

It was Horne who made Mickey well-known. How he did it, together with Kay Kamen, whom he describes as one of the greatest merchandising experts in this country, is a sufficiently engrossing tale to merit a complete volume in the telling. Suffice it to say that when United Artists two years ago took over the distribution of the Walt Disney animated cartoons, Mickey Mouse and Disney were comparatively unknown. Between Horne and Kamen, a promotion and publicity campaign was unleashed that laid the foundation for what is now conceded to be one of the greatest and most successful moving picture enterprises in the entire world.

When Horne entered the picture, Mickey Mouse cartoons were not featured by any of the theatres where they were being exhibited. They were simply billed as animated cartoons, inconspicuously and anonymously. Horne surrounded Mickey with dignity, got the exhibitor into the habit of associating Mickey invariably with Disney and wound up by having the exhibitors feature the cartoons in lobby displays and on screen as outstanding portions of the program.

The result was a popularity unparalleled in the history of the movie industry even by the greatest of human stars. It was climaxed in the frenzied reception given "The Three Little Pigs," a Mickey Mouse-Disney presentation. Making Mickey a "producer" was another of Horne's ideas.

In a few words, we say stop at The Paramount in the heart of Times Square. That "perfect New York Hotel."

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Can U. S. Survive Masses of Fascism?

German Language Press, Song Societies Sweep Toward Nazism

Test for American Democracy at Hand; In Europe Movement has Gained Headway; What Is Our Answer to the Challenge of New Movement?

The following is the seventeenth of a series of articles detailing the rise and growth of the Nazi-inspired anti-Semitic movement in this country in all its ramifications.

By PAT McGRADY
(Copyright, 1934, Jewish Daily Bulletin, Inc.)

Virtually every German American society in the country is confronted with the necessity of making an immediate choice between two paths: one leading to the Hitler government or opposing it. The Nazis now are strengthened to a point where they threaten to dictate to the uncoordinated units of German American societies.

Pat McGrady issued the ultimatum that all must join or forever be identified with the enemies of the fatherland. They go further to state that "the enemies of Germany are also the enemies of America."

The situation within German societies which are trying to remain outside the Nazi circle may be illustrated by the example of the North-eastern Singing Alliance, a national organization of which Gotthard E. Seyfarth of Brooklyn is president. The Felix Schmidt Singing Alliance, as in the case of virtually every other large national singing league in the country, is incorporated in the Deutsche Saengerbund Germany, which is mother group to the singing societies of the Reich and almost all singing societies in all foreign countries. The Deutsche Saengerbund has been made an organ of the Nazi Party by its incorporation with the Reichsmusikammer.

The Singing Societies

During the latter part of this month the Professor Felix Schmidt Double Quartet from Berlin will meet with representatives of thousands of German American singing societies at a convention in St. Louis. It is widely reported that the representatives from Hitler's Third Reich will seek to coordinate all German American singing societies with the Nazi movement on this occasion. It has been publicly reported that the Baltimore singing societies are trying to organize a convention with either or not? They will submit "gleichehaltung" in anticipation of this and because of the growing anti-Semitic trend in singing societies a number of Jews have resigned from their clubs.

The singing societies and turn societies have been lately infected by the germ of anti-Semitism and Hitlerism. Dr. Seyfarth, due to his knowledge not one of these has joined in a body the Friends of New Germany or other Nazi groups. It is a generally recognized fact, however, that many are joining the Friends of New Germany in increasing number and to a greater extent the DAWA, anti-Jewish boycott organization of the Nazis.

Dr. Seyfarth has frequently demanded that members of his societies, in addition to this struggle, the turn and singing societies are holding a joint demonstration on June 24, the tenth which will

be to discourage the furtherance of either Nazi or anti-Nazi propaganda and sentiment. Dr. Seyfarth and his associates will be injected into the St. Louis Convention; and he declared that the German representatives, invited here merely as a cultural and non-political gesture, will find an opportunity to extend the dictation of the Reichsmusikammer to German American organizations. He expects withdrawal of his group from the Deutsche Saengerbund in the event of any effort to Nazify the North-eastern Singing Alliance.

Such is the situation in the singing societies, perhaps the least Nazi of all branches of German American society. The condition is more severe in other classes of German American society.

The German Press

Scattered throughout the country are a number of German language newspapers, which play an important role in the "gleichschaltung" of German American societies within the ranks of the Nazis. Many of these newspapers, which were ago poverty-stricken and ready to fold up under the forces of the depression. A number of them have recently blossomed into full fledged organs of Hitlerism. Their editorial propaganda, their pages well sprinkled with advertising from Nazi business concerns and their columns have grown up (and not paid for) ever growing. The older German language newspapers find themselves in an unpleasant predicament. They regulate their tone to suit the growing Hitler sentiment of readers in the United States, they lose circulation and consequently advertising matter, or they go entirely "Nazi" they lose the advertising of Jewish and liberal subscribers. Again the slogan, "Those who are not for us against us" creates discomfort. Newspapers can adopt no middle course.

In recent months almost all German language newspapers here have adopted an entirely "Nazi" tone with regard to Hitler and organizations adhering to Hitler in the United States. Among newspapers recognized as being friendly to Hitler are the Chicago Weckruf and here are: The California Staats-Zeitung in Los Angeles, Florida Deutsche Echo, Cincinnati Freiheit, Press-Verlag Weckruf, and to a lesser extent about a score of papers throughout the farming sections of the Midwest.

The Nazi coordination of the German American press has closely followed the trend of organization of German American society under the swastika. That no newspaper can survive when its editorial policies conflict with the sentiment of the class it serves is a truth which requires no explanation. Hence the editorial policies of the newspapers in our language papers (the Socialist press being a notable exception) have changed as Nazi conversion swept further in the United States.

Friends of New Germany

The Friends of New Germany is the most important apostle of Hitlerite creeds. Its missionary work in New York City was described in previous articles. Its local branches throughout the country have been almost as effective in their respective areas, although the New York City branch leads others in their schemes for Hitlerization by at least a month. The success of

various clubs in finding the most vulnerable point in local German society has been the result of Nazi conversion of the turn and sport associations in New York has been of no particular consequence. In fact, the turn and sport versus Hitlerism has supported to the Nazi body. The Sport Abteilung (called by some of the turn stropers because of the military character of the organization) of the F. N. G. in San Francisco has attracted considerable membership from turn veterans.

German Americans are more closely knit together through social activities and organizations than any other class of citizen. German Americans frequently belong to a half-dozen or more clubs at the same time. It is this factor which makes the Nazi conversion process not a difficult one. When John Schmidt of the United German Societies became recognized (as did his entire society) with the Nazis, he automatically became the Nazi emissary to (let us say) the Stouffer's "Society" of the Oster Club of the Plattendescher Volkfestverein, the Stahlhelm, the German American Democratic Club, the Bronx County Bakers Board of Trade, and whatever other organizations in which he had been enrolled.

John Schmidt Active

Mrs. John Schmidt, also a member of the League of Friends of New Germany, likewise became a Nazi agitator in the half dozen women's organizations to which she belonged. John Schmidt Jr., now an enthusiastic member of the Deutsche Jungenschaft (Nazi youth organization) gives glowing reports of other German youth organizations glowing accounts of the Jungenschaft visit to Buffalo, parties aboard German teamships, and in local German halls. His experience wins for his organization further adherents to the policies of the Hitler Jugend upon which the Deutsche Jungenschaft is run in America.

Thus the Nazi organization goes. It matters little that in all America the League of Friends of New Germany has but 25,000 members. When each member of the group is as active as the Schmidt family, that figure not only will rise but adhere organizations and cooperating organizations will be brought into the fold. The 12,000 members of the League of Friends of New Germany in New York does not take into account the fifty or more organizations cooperating with the Nazi nuclear body or of the hundreds of organizations which are being swung rapidly into the ranks through the medium of the DAWA and similar (but less effective) devices.

The German element in the United States firmly united under the Nazi banner presents a considerable threat to American Democracy. As the Nazi organi-

zation grows, it becomes more sincere in its sympathy toward not only the Hitlerite form of government.

In the last presidential election less than forty million votes were cast. Twenty millions, under due process of law, could have changed this government from Democratic to Fascist. As Congressman Carpenter of Nebraska stated on the floor of the House in his argument against the passage of the Stein resolution for investigation of Nazi activities, "I say that when the time comes, if fifty-one per cent of our people say they want it (a Hitler form of Government) that is what we ought to have."

In the last election in 1932 American Fascism was unheard of. Indeed, Fascism was known only in Italy. During the last two years the political trend throughout the whole of Europe has been definitely Fascist. The Fascist philosophy has developed widely in America. With a fair percentage of the seven millions of German Americans here willing to cultivate it further,

NOW

(Continued from Page One)

ry, reveals the awakening self-respect in some of the German Jews and the spirit of hope. It is the revelation that not all the German "Aryans" have been truly Nazified.

The salvation of German Jewry lies in an aroused world conscience and in the economic and moral boycott of Hitler's Germany. The salvation of the German people lies in their awakening to the realization that the present rulers are leading them to economic disaster and to national degradation among the civilized nations.

Roydism Enthroned

The Nazis want tourists to come to Germany. They have started an advertising campaign in various countries to "Come to Germany," the land of infinite variety." They lure the tourists to "explore age-old cities set against snow-capped peaks," to "linger in dreaming streets," "where the past lives again in costumes and customs." And they assured the prospective tourists that "everywhere throughout the Germany you will find a friendly atmosphere and the heartiest of welcomes."

They fail to mention that the tourists should provide themselves with documents establishing their "Aryan" origin and that a Jewish grandmother would get them into all sorts of trouble. But it seems that even foreign "Aryans" are not safe in Nazi-land. The grandson of Lord William Cecil went to Ger-

and with others indicating, as they are, a receptive attitude toward the Fascist theory and its anti-Semitic conclusions, one may well consider seriously the Fascist problem.

The warning against Fascism must be considered premature. Just as demonstrated in Fascist Italy, Germany, and Austria, and as seen in fully a dozen other European countries, if Fascism is not nipped in the bud, it will eventually overwhelm Democracy, upon whose liberalism it thrives in its incipient period. It is argued, not without considerable truth, that Fascism does away with inter-party strife and endless political bickering which delay the enactment of necessary reforms. The growing ranks of reactionaries in America vindicate this contention.

No nation yet has found an effective counter-scient for Fascism except to defend the German way to power. Will American Democracy survive the current movement?

(To Be Continued Tomorrow)

many some time ago and, while sitting with a German lady in a German cafe, he was attacked by Nazi ruffians simply because he refused to defend the German lady who was insulted for indulging in the "non-Aryan" practice of powdering her nose. The young Englishman had been up brutally. According to the London Jewish Chronicle, the incident was fully described in The London Times.

The grandfather of this young Englishman, Lord William Cecil, thus describes the episode in a letter to a friend:

"My grandson was badly mauled by the Nazis in America. They appear to be a sort of wild beasts. They got him down and kicked him on the head, at least that is what I was told, when he was down, and it is most providential that he was not killed. . . . Germany does not seem to be the place for respectable people just at present."

The German people have no means at present to learn what the world thinks of Germany under the Hitler regime. The reputation that Hitler is building up for Germany, the former land of Kultur, is even more humiliating than the anti-German feeling created during the War by the ruthlessness and stupidities of Junkerdom.

Germany has for years been known for its discipline and orderliness. Now, however, as enthroned there. Wild passions have been released by irresponsible and unscrupulous demagogues. While Hitlerism cannot be long sustained by a destructive and self-destructive force, the German people will suffer its effects for a long time to come.

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You may send us up to ten names and we will mail simple copies—gratis—with your compliments.

Memorial Day Grants Scored By Jewish Vets

Left Out in Cold, Says Burman, Over Grant of \$15,000

Unrewarded with a single penny of the \$15,000 voted by the Board of Estimate last Friday for grave and memorial decorations on Memorial Day, Edgar H. Burman, past commander of the Jewish War Veterans of America, and Solomon Abelow, New York State Senior Vice-Commander, yesterday made the rounds of the city's governing offices to ascertain why they were left out in the cold.

According to the Board of Estimate's decision last Friday the \$15,000 will be apportioned on the basis of foreign strength among four organizations, the American Legion, Grand Army of the Republic, Veterans of Foreign Wars and the United Spanish War Veterans.

Burman asserted yesterday that the four organizations were favored because of a previous meeting in the Comptroller's office, to which the Jewish War Veterans were not invited.

These and other charges were listed in a letter which Burman mailed yesterday to every member of the Board of Estimate, urging further consideration and inclusion on the list.

Vets to Attend Next Meeting

The Jewish War Veterans will be represented Friday at the next meeting of the Board to argue the case, Burman said. Last Friday, when the measure was passed excluding them from sharing the benefits, Mortimer Davis was their official observer, but did not contest the award.

According to Burman, the State Legislature last year passed a bill to include the Jewish War Veterans in the list of organizations which will be permissive, not mandatory, and therefore it lies within the discretion of the Board of Estimate to decide the point.

Field, by Burman and Abelow yesterday included the Mayor's office, the Board of Aldermen and the Board of Estimate.

The \$15,000, it was stated, not only goes for decorating graves of soldiers who fell in American wars, but also for decorating memorials and arches in the five boroughs.

Federation Women Seek Funds in Annual Drive

The Women's Division of the Brooklyn Federation will conduct a borough-wide Federation roll call from May 21 to May 31 to add the \$600,000 twenty-fifth anniversary fund for the organization, announced Mrs. Nathan L. Goldstein, chairman of the campaign. Among those who will assist in the fund-raising rally are Supreme Court Justice Mitchell May, County Judge Algoner I. Nova, Dr. Joseph J. Schwartz, and Register Aaron L. Jacoby.

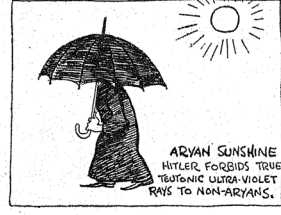
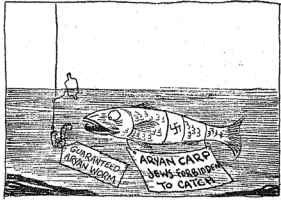
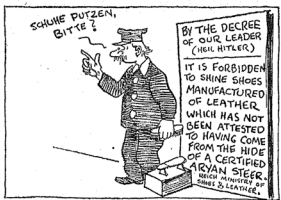
'Horeh' Appears

The first issue of Horeh, a Hebrew semi-annual publication by the Teachers Institute of Yeshiva College, has just appeared under the editorship of Dr. P. Churgin. Contributors include Dr. Bernard Eikel, Rabbi S. Minsky, Dr. Jehiel Kaplan and Dr. Joseph Marcus.

Workmen's Circle Banquet

A banquet in honor of the fifteenth anniversary of the Jewish schools in Poland will be held at the Bestowhen Hall, Fifth street and Second avenue, on May 20, by the Workmen's Circle.

Can These Restrictions Have Been Overlooked by Unser Adolf?



—Specially drawn for The Jewish Daily Bulletin by Carl Rose.

German Jewry's Plight Rapidly Becoming Worse, Report Shows

The plight of the half million German Jews is rapidly becoming worse under the stress of the Hitler government. It was revealed in a report issued yesterday by the American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee which is co-operating in the United Jewish Appeal's \$3,000,000 drive here. The report was received from a highly authentic source in Europe.

Unable to provide even a minimum for philanthropic and cultural service required by their impoverished communities, although they had been levying heavy taxes upon themselves, in some cases as high as 75 and 100 per cent of the government income levy, their desperate plight will necessitate far larger appropriations by the AJJDC than at first thought necessary.

Increasing unemployment and further disabilities of the Nazi regime make it practically impossible for the stricken Jews to raise even a fraction of their self-imposed taxes. This condition throws the burden of their well-being upon the shoulders of foreign Jewry, mainly American. Aid is necessary to prevent the closing of their philanthropic and cultural institutions, many of which have already shut their doors because of lack of funds to carry on.

Morale at Low Ebb

Their morale, due to the uncertainty with regard to further restrictive measures, is now at its lowest ebb, the report further states. Jewish families which had possessed funds at the beginning of the Hitler regime now find their money exhausted, adding to the burden. Jewish employees fired by Nazi orders, have passed the period during which they receive unemployment relief.

The receipts of the Jewish Gemeldeten, used to maintain syn-

agogues, schools, canteens and hospitals, and to support rabbis and teachers, cannot be applied to the emergency relief fund.

It is a tribute to the spirit of self-sacrifice, the United Jewish Appeal said yesterday, that the Gemeldeten was able to collect high taxes last year from the Jews of Germany. Taxes have risen to from 20 to 100 per cent of the state income tax in the various Jewish communities, notwithstanding that because of increasing impoverishment it is inconceivable that that amount can be collected now.

Diverse Activities

The Gemeldeten activities, for which funds must be made available immediately, include well planned and systematic immigration, training of Jewish youth, directing Jewish youth into productive channels of occupation, re-training of older people, granting of small credits for business purposes, and offering at least a minimum of cultural life and direct relief to smaller communities which are still unable to take care of themselves.

Despite every economy, the load which is resting upon the backs of the German Jews is daily becoming heavier. In Berlin alone 20,000 persons are supported by the Gemeldeten. During the winter the only public collections permitted by the Nazi regime for relief were for all German unemployed. In consequence sums raised outside the normal tax of the Gemeldeten were entirely voluntary.

While the Jewish people of Germany will continue to make the greatest sacrifices to maintain necessary relief and well being, even with their efforts Jews and other lands must help and cooperate to alleviate the catastrophic situation, the report concludes.

22,500 Restaurants Set to Observe 'Day' In Federation Drive

Approximately 2,600 restaurants are expected to participate in "Restaurant Federation Day," to be observed next Tuesday, in support of the Brooklyn Federation of Jewish Charities' \$500,000 twenty-fifth anniversary campaign, it was announced last night by County Judge Algoner I. Nova, chairman of the drive.

The participating establishments will donate 5 per cent of the day's total receipts to the fund-raising effort in behalf of the Federation's twenty-five constituent agencies. Rudolph Scherl is chairman of the Federation's Restaurant Division, and Joseph J. Sartori is treasurer.

The Jewish Daily Bulletin brings you daily complete news of events concerning Jews in all parts of the world.

Council Women Hold Annual Meet

Mrs. Nathan Straus Jr. Presides—Outline Work and Reelect Present Officers

The annual meeting of the New York section of the National Council of Jewish Women was held yesterday at the Temple Emanuel Community House. More than 250 members attended.

In the absence of Mrs. William DeYoung Kay, president, who was kept away by illness, Mrs. Nathan Straus Jr., vice president, read an address prepared by Mrs. Kay. The paper, entitled "The New Deal in Welfare Work," outlined the work of the Council House at 1122 Forest avenue, the Bronx, in connection with German Jewish refugees, unemployment relief, welfare work, and educational classes for adult and children.

"We realize in reviewing the condition of the nation during the past year," Mrs. Kay's paper said, "that social responsibility is the keynote of the time. Social responsibility, therefore, must characterize our attitude in approaching the work of our organization. Our organization has worked not as an isolated unit but in conjunction with other national and further group projects, and we have a responsible part in a larger whole."

Entertainment was provided by mothers and children of the Council House who presented a revue, "The Council House Frolics."

All present officers were re-elected at the annual elections of the section.

Rosenblum Urges Youth Support Against Intolerance

Two thousand young men and women of the Youth Division of the American Jewish Congress at their first annual dance heard an appeal by Rabbi William F. Rosenblum of Temple Israel to combat intolerance in the name of anti-Semitism.

He said in part: "We are back in the dark ages of reactionism. Religious intolerance and bigotry are again sweeping the world. For decades the elders have fought the battle for tolerance. Now they must have the united support of their younger brethren."

J. M. Speers Succeeds Brown As China Famine Relief Head

It was announced yesterday that James M. Speers, president of James McCutcheon & Company, has been elected to succeed Dr. David A. Brown as president of the China Famine Relief, U. S. A., Inc. The election of new officers took place at the United Charities Building at 105 East Twenty-second street, where Dr. H. Goldenson is on the board of directors.

Savita Products, German-Made, Scrapped by Foltis Fischer Co.

That thousands of New Yorkers who have bought Savita, will do without it, became known yesterday as the Foltis Fischer Corporation restaurants and retail shops prepared to ban this and other German imports.

R. W. Hattaway, purchasing agent for the Foltis Fischer Corporation announced that within the next day or two the board of directors would move to ban all German dispensable imports from their fifteen restaurants and four retail stores in New York.

The Savita product has been off the list of a number of restaurant chains for some weeks, and it is understood that it will be blackballed in other cafes and shops. The Wil-Low Cafeterias and Steward's Cafeterias are understood to have dropped Savita from their purchasing lists.

Savita is produced in five forms,

the two most important being in the form of a food extract according to a food expert. The pastas, some in small cans bearing the inscription "Made in U. S. America." It is reported to originate in Germany, and is distributed in the American distributors, the Battle Creek Food Company, is processed, packed, and prepared in Battle Creek, Michigan.

A recent copy of Dr. Kellogg's Good Health Magazine carried an item as follows: "A yeast extract prepared in Germany, which is known as SAVITA, was highly recommended by Dr. von Noorden, is unusually rich in Vitamin B. This extract has been introduced in Germany, and is sold in this country under the commercial name of "SAVITA."

Individual Savita cubes bear the label, "made in Germany," but the packaging in which they are sold bears no such inscription.

The Human Touch

By HARRY SALPETER

He Liked to Make Pictures
MANY years ago in the small town of the province of Minsk there lived a little Jewish boy who liked to draw, to make pictures. He was called Aaron. When he grew up, he realized more definitely that he had to make pictures, he attended the provincial art academy and learned that the academy could teach him. The road to his career seemed straight, the die was cast. Then death intervened and the future didn't seem so straight and clear and clean as it had. His father died and young Aaron was shipped off to foreign parts, westward, across Russia, across the Atlantic Continental across the United States, to no other place than Sioux City, Iowa, where relatives took him in hand.

The ambition to be an artist was put aside. Young Aaron had to make a living, or part of a living, anyway. He went to work in a store, but it wasn't a grocery store, it was a clothing shop, or a hardware, or a jewelry shop, or anything of the sort. It was a jewelry shop, and that gave the young man some solace, for if he couldn't put colors on canvas, or on paper, at least he could take delight in the var-colored gleams of gems and gold and precious materials and their unusual and unutilitarian shapes. Art was laid aside and for all that he or his relatives and friends were free, forever. For ten years he was in the jewelry business, and for the latter part of that period he was the owner of a jewelry store, proof of industry and application to the task at hand.

Then came the great decision. Sold Out
 Aaron Stillman, as he then was, decided that although the buying and selling of jewelry was a very nice trade, as trades go, it was not to be his way of life. He sold out the contents of his store and came East—to study art all over again, and to study and work in it from 1919. By day he studied at the National Academy and at night, in Abbo Ostrowsky's class at the Evening Art School of New York, was a fellow student. Then he went to Europe. He travelled through Spain, Italy and France, looked at the art which was in the hands of the painters and the tapestry-makers of the early Renaissance and the pre-Renaissance period. From these painters and tapestry-makers he extracted the elements of his own art and sought with this knowledge to create something which would bear the impress of his own emotions, his own personality. For he was determined to be an artist, not a copyist.

He went to work in no playful, dilettantish spirit. Your "La Boheme" type of artist has his cakes and ale, but Stillman was no Bohemian artist; he means business. He rented a studio in Paris, which means simply a room with a good light and went to work to study the elements of art. He worked at his door day and night to paint and paint and paint some more. For two years he denied himself any diversions, or social life, or relaxation. He took up with a supply of paints a nd canvas and devoted himself exclusively to the problem of mixing red with other colors, making, at times, extra canvases, not for sale, but for private experimentation, and not

exhibiting until he had mastered his problems.

The Problems

These included the problem of making the colors on the flat canvas suggest depth and contour, so that the objects would seem to grow out of the canvas. His problems included also the one of extracting all the wealth and the richness and the color out of a limited palette, a palette limited entirely to earth colors. Painters have marvelled at the glowing red he is able to achieve with the earth tone, whereas they have to use chemical reds. Mr. Stillman wants his pictures to last. Incidentally, he is Ary Stillman today through the circumstances that Parisian friends abbreviated his first name to Ary, and when he gave his first exhibition in Paris he exhibited as Ary Stillman and so such has remained to this day. That first name, incidentally, sounds like Hebrew for lion, but although Mr. Stillman is tenuous and single-minded, he is no lion in manner.

For twelve years he lived, studied and toiled abroad, until he had achieved an approximation to his goal, which was to take on the canvas the personal vision of Ary Stillman in the personal technique to which he had struggled, but informed by the knowledge he had gained from the study of those masters of the past to whom he had spiritual kinship. When he was ready, he exhibited and, during the good years, he sold. His paintings were hung in group shows sponsored by the leading spirits of French art and letters, and after his one-man show at the Zeit gallery critics almost strove with each other to give praise to Stillman, and were one unable to admire his work, they might as well have said Stillman was the pet of a coterie. In a volume devoted to Parisian sculptors and painters, "Tetes de Montparnasse," by Nesto Janacoff, Stillman is the only American represented.

And in the chapter devoted to him, the author represents Stillman as the inheritor of the Sienese tradition, for we read that in his portraits of women Stillman conveys the expression of nobility and serenity which the painters of Sienna gave to their Madonnas. The writer tells us also that there are peace and music in his canvases and, since the reviewer is not a connoisseur, he approaches against Stillman is that, in other quarters, might be no reproach. He realizes the modernist, recognizing this tendency, he seeks to guard against it. On the walls of his barely furnished, heter-skeeter studio, he has painted up, beneath the same old reproduction of the dream-like tapestries he loves to look at, a rotogravure reproduction of a Velasquez painting depicting three of his lower class American, the chief touch of rough realism on Stillman's studio walls.

Gems and Concrete

For he is back in New York. His return was announced through the exhibition of his paintings at the Midtown Gallery, where one could see exposed the particular face of his talent—to use only a modest word. It read in the program of these pictures that there was a fresh talent and as I looked I felt that this Stillman painted as if he had crushed his paintings on concrete and put that strange, though solid mixture on his canvas in lieu of paint. It was only later that I learned that he had been in the jewelry business and later also that he had told me what pleasure it sometimes gave him to hold a handful of shimmering gems in his palm, and that he had been in the jewelry business and later also that he had told me a remark made by a French reviewer: "Stillman makes me think of tapestries and precious jewelry."

At the Midtown Gallery exhibition there were only nineteen pic-

Portrait of Bertha



—From the painting by the American Jewish artist, Ary Stillman.

CRITICAL MOMENTS

By GEORGE JOEL

Milk Man Vs. Fighter

In the "Milky Way," a comedy by Lynn Root and Harry Clock which will open tonight at the Cort Theatre the initial episode is based on an actual incident in ring history, in which a well known middleweight was the surprised and unhappy victim. It shows a character called Speed McFarland, lightweight champion, as he wakes up in the morning after a session with a flock of drinks. He finds himself adorned with a black eye and neither himself or his trainer can account for it. The morning papers, however, are not at all backward in explaining the acquisition of this facial souvenir and in headlines state that the champion was knocked out by a truck driver named Burslew Sulvan in a night club brawl. A day is heard at the door and the truck driver who has arrived to apologize. He turns out to be a milkman, as mild as the product he peddles, whose main object in life is to truck not sock.

Things Happen

In the course of the milkman's explanation there is another brawl, and the champion is knocked out again, just in time to be caught taking the count by the sports writers. The champion's manager, a cunning fellow named "Ezest" Gabby Sloan, decides the only way to save the champion's face is to make a fighter of the ducking milkman and have them meet in the ring. The consequence proved hard even a stage fight manager's blood pressure to weather.

The role of the manager is played by Leo Donnelly, who was a fight promoter in person years ago in Philadelphia. Brian Donley, an Irishman with natural fighting tendencies who will be remembered from "Ringling," plays the champion, and the milkman is that amiable Milkgotat of Broadway, Hugh O'Connell.

All of which sounds very amusing and exciting. We'll see?

About the Producers

The producers of this comedy are two young men, each 24 years old and named respectively Sidney Harmon and James R. Ullman.

THE FRENCH FRANKENSTEIN
 ON THE FIFTH AVENUE, 12
 Philadelphia, Pa.

THE "DOUBLE DOOR"
 A Paramount picture with
 MARY MCGRAW in the title
 role.

MILTON BERLE
 AND GALE RIVERA
 in "THEY MET AT MIDNIGHT"

Gertrude Niesen
 New York
 PARAMOUNT
 Fifth Avenue
 Square

2ND BIG WEEK!
HITLER'S REIGN OF TERROR
 (The Nazi Menace in America)
 Starring by and with
 Gertrude Niesen, Walter
 Catlett, George Corneilus Vanderbilt, Jr.
 MAYFAIR THEATRE Broadway
 at 116th St.
 Continues from 9:30 A.M.

man. The first is a medium height bespectacled native of the city of Eugene, Ore., who was graduated from New York University in 1929. He resembles, by a short stretch of the imagination, a flyweight prize fighter. He is possessed of an amazing amount of industry and energy and has been hanging around theaters since his college days. James Ullman is also spectacle wearing but he is tall, slim and not at all bad looking. New York was his birthplace and after attending Andover he went on to Princeton. While at that university he wrote a book called "Mad Shelly" but the theater has been an unquenchable attraction for him. Harmon produced "Precedent" and "Blood Stream" before he joined forces with Ullman. Together they produced a piece that lasted a short time. Their first hit was the current prize winning "Men in White" at the Broad-

Overwhelmed With Material

Ever since "Men in White" broke into the hit column the two boys have been overwhelmed with play scripts but they have shown a surprising amount of restraint. Only "Men in White" and "Waltz in Fire," "The Mourning Angel" and "The Milky Way" being the only two they will not produce until next season. For the time being "The Milky Way" will have to support the producing firm of Harmon & Ullman. The only other play that each of these two Jewish boys has written two plays but both have no idea of putting them into rehearsal until their own season.

Pirates of Penzance

Last night at the Majestic Theatre S. Charlock offered "The Pirates of Penzance" as the sixth week of his Gilbert and Sullivan cycle of revivals. The same cast which performed the opera a month ago being featured.

Rothschild Performance To Aid Reich Refugees

(Special Correspondence J.T.A.)
 LONDON, April 27.—The Fund for German Jewish Women and Children will be one of the two largest organizations to benefit from the grand premiere of the Twentieth Century production, "The House of Rothschild," at its London opening at the "Fivolt Theatre" May 1st. By arrangement between Joseph M. Schenck, president of United Artists and Twentieth Century, and Mark Oates, president of the Anglo-American British, it has been decided to donate the whole of the proceeds of the opening night to the Permanent Relief Fund of the American Fund for German Jewish Women and Children.

'Rothschild' on Tour

"The House of Rothschild," a United Artists film featuring George Arlson, last week had its initial showing in twenty American cities, including Chicago, Baltimore, Denver, Toronto, Montreal, New Orleans, Memphis and St. Louis.

THE THEATRE OFFER presents Reginald O'Neil's Comedy

A. H. WILDERNESS
 with GEORGE M. COHAN
 GUILD THEATRE, 2nd St. West of Bway, E. 12th St.

MARILYN MILLEN—CLIFTON WEBB
 HELEN BRODERICK in

As Thousands Cheer
 with BETHEL WATERS
 MUSIC BY THE GREAT BRITISH
 Matinee Thursdays & Saturdays at 2:30

THE THEATRE OFFER presents

JIG SAW
 A comedy by DAWN POWELL
 with HELEN BRODERICK and
 SYLVIA BRINDEN
 THEATRE OFFER, 12th St. West of Bway,
 4th St. W. of W.P.A.,
 Matinee Thursdays & Saturdays

THE THEATRE OFFER presents
 Maxwell Anderson's New Play
MARY OF SCOTLAND
 with Helen Powell, Helen
 Broderick, and MARY HALE
 ALVIN THEATRE, 2nd St. W. of Bway,
 4th St. W. of W.P.A.,
 Matinee Thursdays & Saturdays

Whether it's local, domestic or foreign, if it's news about Jewish life you'll find it

Life of North American Jewry in Review

Hitler's Jewish Storm of Protest Arises Over Policy Foolish, Says Minister College Band Plan to Tour Reich

Dr. Mellen Says He's a 'Patriot on Fire, Rapidly Burning Up'

(Special to the J.D.B.)
MILWAUKEE, May 7.—Plans of the Wisconsin State Teachers' College band here to give a concert this afternoon and give concerts there have stirred a storm of protests.

Letters have been written to local newspapers and to the college protesting the proposed tour as a propaganda scheme of the Nazi government. The John Reed Club, artists and writers' group, sent a resolution to the members of the band urging them to reconsider their decision to go.

In response Dr. Frank E. Baker, president of the college, and Hugo Anhalt, band director, issued statements denying the journey was to be subsidized by the German government, despite the fact that fifty-two members of the band are to be charged only \$100 each for the round trip on Milwaukee.

"The band does not go as guests of the German government," Baker said. "Each student pays his own personal expenses. Meals are paid for in part by a concert contracted for by private agencies in Germany. The college had been considering this tour long before the Nazis came into power. I am

strongly anti-Nazi myself, but if I wanted, to go to Germany as an interested observer, I should go."

German Groups Sponsor Tour.—Anhalt admitted "It is true our members are to be carried at greatly reduced rates," but "these reductions are made available" by the organizers of the tour and one of the conditions of the band give a number of concerts in Germany to which no admission fee will be charged. "Several German educational and cultural organizations are sponsoring the tour.

One protesting writer declared "the trip was arranged after several of our leading universities thumbed down the offer" and added that the concert will be preceded by speeches of national socialists that the policies of the new Germany are humanly right."

The John Reed Club pointed out that the writer used the trip to be cancelled. The writer used the trip being offered an eighty-day trip for the \$100—a tour that draws organization German travel leaders at \$253 for other persons. This tremendous reduction was declared to be clearly a subsidy to win sympathy for the Nazi regime.

Jewish Girl Wins Music Scholarship

(Special to the J.D.B.)
ATLANTIC CITY, N. J., May 7.—A great-granddaughter of a great-grandfather of a great-grandfather here who practiced on the piano for years in the back of her father's fruit store, has won a \$1,000 scholarship to attend the Philadelphia Conservatory of Music, Philadelphia.

She triumphed against some, petition from twenty older candidates from all parts of the country. Annette has been studying under Mrs. Olga Samaroff, former wife of Leopold Stokowski, pianist of the Philadelphia Symphony Orchestra. She began work at the age of seven with Henry A. Gruber of this city as first teacher.

Rabbi Julian L. Greifer Binghamton Forum Head

(Special to the J.D.B.)
BINGHAMTON, N. Y., May 7.—Rabbi Julian L. Greifer, director of the Jewish Community Center, has been re-elected chairman of the Civic Educational Forum for a third term. He will represent the Forum at the convention of the American Association for Adult Education, which is headed by Newton D. Baker. Sessions will be held in Washington May 20.

Rabbi Raisin Is Guest At The White House

(Special to the J.D.B.)
PATERSON, N. J., May 7.—Rabbi Max Raisin, of the B'nai B'rith Memorial Temple, will attend the reception to be held at the White House in connection with the Warm Springs Foundation fund, raised through the birthday ball for the President, will be transferred to the Warm Springs Foundation by President Roosevelt.

Set \$51,220 Goal in Drive

INDIANAPOLIS, Ind., May 7.—A goal of \$51,220 has been set up by the Indianapolis Jewish Welfare Fund as the minimum for its ten-day campaign which opens Thursday. Rabbi Julius Gordon of St. Louis will be the principal speaker.

Bakers Agree to Drop Wage Demand if Price Of Bread Is Lowered

(Special to the J.D.B.)
ATLANTIC CITY, N. J., May 7.—After bitter disputes between bakers of Jewish bread and their employers here, the former agreed to drop their demands for higher wages if the shops will reduce the retail price of the loaves.

Hyman Gordon, union leader, explained that "up to 1931, we were getting \$70 and \$85 a week, then they cut us to \$54 and \$50. Yet, last summer, the owners told the public that they had to raise the price of fifteen-cent loaves to eighteen cents in order to increase our wages. We got no increase. So now if they go back to the old price we will agree."

Genitals Hosts to Jews At Good Will Meeting

(Special to the J.D.B.)
NEWARK, N. J., May 7.—Acting upon the initiative of the Rev. Ralph C. Laniker, the Young People's League of First Congregational Jews Memorial Church of Newark, invited representatives of various Jewish youth people's groups tonight for a discussion conference on inter-creedal good will.

This is said to be the first meeting of its kind in Newark in many years. A very lively outcome of the conference will be a young people's seminar on good will relations under auspices of Jews and Christians.

Kfar Ussishkin Gains \$2,100 As Cleveland's Contribution

(Special to the J.D.B.)
CLEVELAND, May 7.—An announcement was made here that \$2,100 was sent by the Jewish National Fund Council of Cleveland to New York headquarters as Cleveland's contribution to the colony in Palestine which will bear the name of Menahem Ussishkin.

David Kahn Honored

(Special to the J.D.B.)
DAYTON, Ohio, May 7.—David Kahn of this city is one of the sixty University of Michigan students who were honored with the title of Honorary Citizen, honorary scholastic fraternity.

Religious Body, Syracuse University Again Give Jewish Summer Course

(Special to the J.D.B.)
SYRACUSE, May 7.—Because of the successful session of last year, the North East Religious Union in co-operation with Syracuse University will again sponsor a teachers' summer course for Jewish religious schools. Courses will include methods of teaching Jewish history, introduction to the Bible and some problems of customs and ceremonies of the Jewish people.

Among the faculty members will be Dr. Emanuel Gamoran, Ben Zolli, and Dr. Hyman, and Rabbi Jacob B. Pollak.

850 Chicago Employees Fete Maurice Rothschild On Seventieth Birthday

(J.D.B. Special Correspondence)
CHICAGO, Ill., May 4.—The seventy-first birthday of Maurice Rothschild, well known State street merchant, was celebrated by 850 employees of his Chicago department store. A replica of Rothschild's first store in Geneva, Kansas, which he opened fifty years ago, served as the setting for a party held at the Standard Club. Rothschild, born in Germany, came to the United States at the age of fourteen and opened the Seneca general store where he was twenty-one. As a promotion stunt, the young merchant threw from the roof of his two-story establishment twenty-five overcoats to the crowd below. The free coats were given to the accompaniment of the village cornet band, who were supposed to demonstrate to the crowd that wooleens would protect them from the cold as well as the hairy buffalo ulsters in use at that time.

Institute Trains Gurs On Race Intolerance

(Special to the J.D.B.)
ATLANTA, Ga., May 7.—Participants in an "Institute of Race Religions" held here at the First Congregational Church and the Y. W. C. A., were urged to increase tolerance and intolerance in teaching young children. The institute was attended by representatives of practically every white and colored organization in this section. Maurice Pavlov, of the University of Tennessee, spoke.

Mrs. Jacobs to Speak at Providence Hadassah Luncheon

(Special to the J.D.B.)
PROVIDENCE, R. I., May 7.—Mrs. Edwina Jacobs, wife of the former national president of Hadassah and prominent Zionist leader, will be the principal speaker at the annual donors' luncheon of the Providence Chapter of the Senior Hadassah tomorrow in the Biltmore Hotel. More than 1,000 women have made reservations to attend.

Indianapolis Honors Cantor

(J.D.B. Special Correspondence)
INDIANAPOLIS, May 8.—Cantor Myro Glass, president of the Indianapolis Zionist District, was tendered an impressive testimonial dinner at Beth El-Zedek temple last night. More than 150 persons were present.

Morris Strauss was chairman of the banquet committee. Daniel Frisch, honorary president of the organization, was testamster. Speakers were Miss Geraldine Young, Charles Brenner, Meyer Galin, Phil Grunwald, Daniel Strauss, Max Katz, Abe Goodman, Joseph Shellyville and the Rabbi Katz of Terre Haute.

Seattle Jewish Youth Celebrate 'Day'; Hold All-Day Festivities

(Special to the J.D.B.)
SEATTLE, Wash., May 7.—With over Jewish youth organization in Seattle participating, national "Jewish Youth Day" was celebrated today at Temple Center. Its purpose was to show exactly what Jewish young people are accomplishing in the fields of art, drama, music, science and debate. Myron Spring, Temple League president and in charge of arrangements, announced.

An all-day celebration was held in the Temple Center with exhibits, speeches, plays, a banquet and finally a dance, closing activities. Plans for the day were cooperated in by representatives of the Herzl Junior Guild, Temple League, Temple Temple Temple Junior League and the Habonim Players, representing Reform, Orthodox, Conservative and junior B'nai B'rith groups.

Stavsky Defense Group Chooses Its Officers

(J.D.B. Special Correspondence)
DETROIT, May 3.—At a meeting of the Stavsky defense group last night, a non-partisan justice-for-Stavsky committee was formed. Officers include Robert Marwil, chairman; Dr. Joseph H. Hertz, vice-chairman; M. H. Zacksheim, treasurer; and Louis J. Tobin, secretary.

It is purpose is to help the three men now on trial for the murder of Dr. Chaim Arlosoroff.

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MEM AND WOMEN

We want alert representatives to solicit subscriptions for The Jewish Daily Bulletin in New Jersey. Our liberal commission arrangement makes it possible to earn real money. See L. J. Weiner, 27 North 6th St., Newark, N. J., mornings, 8-12.

POSITIONS WANTED—FEMALE

THOUGH my instruction in German, Spanish, Italian, French, Latin, English, Swedish, Danish, I am not content with my present position. I am a fair knowledge of Hebrew, Yiddish and Russian. I am a native born American and will be glad to use my talents in any position. Write Box 6114, Jewish Daily Bulletin, 212 Centre Street, New York, N. Y.

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WANTED—Bonds of Palestine, Mortgage Bonds, etc. Write Box 6114, Jewish Daily Bulletin, 212 Centre St., New York, N. Y.

Anti-Nazi Committee To Mark Book Burning At Harvard Symposium

(Special to the J.D.B.)
HARTFORD, Conn., May 7.—The National Committee to Aid Victims of German Fascism will mark the burning of 20,000 books in Berlin last May, with a symposium Thursday at the Center Church House.

Speakers will include Professor Odel Shereff of Trinity College, Rev. Frank B. Haggard, president of the Hartford Federation of Churches, and S. G. Bloomfield of the National Committee. The talks will cover the cultural, ecclesiastical, economic and social aspects of the attempt to "purify" Nazi Germany.

Wilmingon 'Y' Drive Begins; 500 New Members Sought

(J.D.B. Special Correspondence)
WILMINGTON, Del., May 7.—Asserting that the Y. M. and Y. W. H. A. can serve the community only when it has a completed membership and an engaged workers to complete the goal of 500 additional "Y" members, David Sneltinger last night opened the pre-campaign meeting of the captain and workers.

The "Y" membership drive will formally open on Monday morning with more than 100 young men and women under the direction of a dozen team captains canvassing the city. Joseph Bowers, representing the Jewish Welfare Board, is in general charge of the campaign.

Mrs. Kositchek Elected

(Special to the J.D.B.)
LANSING, Mich., May 7.—Mrs. Louis Kositchek was elected president of the auxiliary of the Sparrow Hospital, Lansing.

Billkopf Quits Philadelphia Labor Board

Condition of Health Demands Resignation, His Doctor Reveals

(Special to the J.D.B.) PHILADELPHIA, May 7.—Dr. Jacob Billkopf, executive director of the Philadelphia Federation of Jewish Charities, announced today that he has resigned his position as chairman of the Philadelphia Labor Board. Dr. Billkopf, 67, has resigned to U. S. Senator Wagner, chairman of the National Labor Board in Washington. He explained that he reluctantly took the job on the orders of his physician, who insisted that he curtail his public activities for the time being in the interest of his health. In accepting Dr. Billkopf's resignation, Senator Wagner sent a reply in which he thanked him for the service rendered by Dr. Billkopf to the cause of labor in Philadelphia and vicinity.

Dr. Billkopf's resignation will not be effected officially until his successor is chosen. A new chairman of the Philadelphia Labor Board is expected to be selected before the week ends.

Simon Lauds Deutch For Kashrut Stand In Radio Address

"It is not the policy of the city to mix politics with religious problems but in this case a hand must and will be taken," declared Arthur Simon, special Health Department Commissioner, in the first of a series of four addresses over Station WYNY on the Kashrut problem. Simon outlined the recent history of the Kashrut problem in the city. He described the laxity of Kashrut enforcement under previous administrations and the interest which Alderman President Bernard S. Deutch has taken in the problem, resulting in conferences of food-handlers and rabbis in an attempt to reach a solution. "American Jewry pays \$25,000 a year more for kosher food than it would spend for ordinary food," Simon asserted, "and Deutch is determined to see an orderly supervision of Kashrut in this city. Peace and harmony will prevail, and every citizen will be administered to the satisfaction of all."

Would License Marriage Brokers

(Continued from Page One) In this connection he made an attempt to see the Mayor yesterday and to refer to Alderman Edward Curley who heads the licensing committee of the Board of Aldermen. Rubin has engaged David Berger, 176 Broadway, as his counsel in the project and is seeking to enlist the support of at least a dozen other marriage brokers in bringing about the passing of a licensing ordinance which would require those running matrimonial bureaus to put up a nominal surety bond of say \$500 and to give evidence of character and fitness when applying for the license. When he called at City Hall yesterday, he referred to Alderman Edward Curley who heads the licensing committee of the Board of Aldermen.

Philadelphians Will Protest Nazi Book-Burning Thursday

Baldwin Will Address Large Gathering at Garrick Theatre

(Special to the J.D.B.) PHILADELPHIA, May 7.—The first anniversary of the book-burning debacle in Germany on May 10, 1933, will be commemorated here Thursday evening at a protest meeting in the Garrick Theatre. Speakers include Roger Baldwin, Dr. Jesse H. Holmes, professor of philosophy at Swarthmore College; Rabbi William Fine-sherberg; Rev. Griffin, and Edward Dahv. Mr. McCallum will preside. The public meeting has been called for the purpose of keeping fresh in the public mind the significance of burning of literary masterpieces in Germany last year to the world of culture. A protest meeting is expected to be called on May 10 in future years. Thursday's meeting has been arranged under the auspices of the Philadelphia Relief Committee, a branch of the National Aid the Victims of German Fascism. Proceeds of the gathering will be used to further the relief work of this group.



ROGER BALDWIN

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Says Rosenblatt Made Admission

(Continued from Page One) the next day and transferred to a different cell. Defense attorney Horace Samuel then took the witness in hand. "Why were you arrested?" he asked. "I was holding a copy of the paper that he was charged with stealing a watch belonging to his sister or a boarder in his home. He admitted that no complaint about the theft was lodged with the police and that he was on good terms with both his sister and boarder before and after his arrest. He said that he did not remember his exact reasons and spend some time in jail. "Did you desire a jail term in order to avoid confusion from the Rosenblatt?" Samuel asked. "I am not obliged to answer," Cohen replied. Ordered by Presiding Judge Corrie to answer, Cohen replied that he did not remember his exact reasons. "I wasn't because I wanted to get a statement from Rosenblatt," he said. "I really don't know of the real reason."

Admits Jail Term Cohen admitted that he was sentenced to a fifteen-day term, but was released in jail only two days. He was in contact with Arabin, but asked to be transferred to another cell. He admitted that he was not surprised when he was placed in the cell, in his opinion, because he had hoped that this would happen. He told Rosenblatt he was a Revisionist arrested for concealing in his possession secret documents. He did this to obtain the confidence of the arrested Revisionist, he admitted. Asked whether a jail offense would lead him to obtain a confession from Rosenblatt, Cohen answered that he didn't remember, but was not prepared to swear he would do so. "My saying that I was a Revisionist is a lie," he said, "sometimes I am in the habit of telling lies." "Did the police ask you to spy on the Revisionists?" Cohen was asked. "I am not prepared to swear that it wasn't so," he answered. Upon a suggestion from Samuel that the alleged letter shown by Rosenblatt to Cohen was not a letter, but a typewritten copy of an article in Jabotinsky on the Jewish situation in Russia, Cohen replied that he was sure it was a letter from Jabotinsky. Deutch's Charge Was Lie Cohen denied indignantly a statement by Samuel that his alleged conversation with Rosenblatt was "from end to end." He declared that the conversation was absolutely correct. Asked why he was released after

Fire Destroys Townships; Jewish Families Destitute

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) WARSAW, May 7.—The townships of Wlodowka and Lubowka, Sarnia district of Poland was completely destroyed today by a fire which razed every building in its place. Five hundred Jewish families were left homeless and are appealing for help to relatives in the United States.

Streicher's Attack Disgusts London

Germany Forbids Export of 'Stuerner' Featuring 'Murder of Humanity'

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) LONDON, May 7.—Disgust with Julius Streicher's Nuremberg weekly, Der Stuermer, was expressed yesterday in the London press, which summarizes Der Stuermer's stories in this week's special edition devoted to ritual murders in Germany against the Jews. The German government had forbidden export of copies of this edition of the Stuermer, on the front page of which, in red letters an inch high, there is an account of the "Discovery of a Jewish Murder Plan Against Non-Jewish Children." A picture of two villainous-looking Jews holding a sacrificial knife and the other a plate into which blood is dripping from the throats of eight blonde women and children, surrounded by their heads hanging down, accompanies the article. "Ritual Murder" List The Stuermer, in another article entitled "Murder of People," gives extracts, supposedly from the Talmud, setting forth eleven incidents of the "bloody history of the Jews." An alleged ritual murder list occupying eight pages is accompanied by a photograph of a small boy in a white coat, who was killed on March 17, 1929, near Manau shortly before the Jewish Pass-over. A hundred and thirty-one "recorded ritual murders" are summarized in the pages of the Stuermer, the list ending with an account of the "murder" of a woman Faderborn on March 15, 1932.

Comzet Will Direct Settlement of Jews In Soviet on Land

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) MOSCOW, May 7.—At the extraordinary session of the Nationalities Council of the Central Executive Committee, it was decided that the Comzet, governmental department for settling Jews in Soviet lands, will be the sole directing organization in charge of state funds for the entire Jewish settlement change over the Soviet Union. The Comzet has been empowered to organize districts for settlement purposes, placing its own plenipotentiary representatives everywhere to react Jewish settlers. The Central Executive Committee of Crimea as well as executive committees, including that of Erevan, is now carrying out direct work in organizing land funds for those traveling to the settlements. The aim of the decision is to concentrate the entire responsibility for Jewish immigration in one body.

Jewish Merchant Sent to Reich Concentration Camp

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) DARMSTADT, May 7.—Wilhelm Friedberg, a Jew, arrested from Europe last week, where he lived during the past twelve years in Vienna and Paris. Three days, although sentenced to fifteen days, Cohen replied that he was ignorant of the reasons. "Was it not true that the police arranged for him to go to jail only to obtain a confession from Rosenblatt?" Samuel asked him. "I can't swear that it wasn't so," he replied. Cohen concluded his testimony by stating that after his release he was employed by the police. All the news concerning Jews appears in this Bulletin—the daily Jewish daily newspaper.

Nazi Upbraids Lawless Methods

Streicher Would Solve Jewish Problem by 'Legal' Means

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) MUNICH, May 7.—Julius Streicher's first official statement on the Jewish question since taking over the administration of Franconia was made today to the effect that violent measures are no solution of the problem. "I am an defender of the foreigner in the bloody tear of Franconia," Streicher, who publishes the anti-Semitic Stuermer, declared, "I wish to reply before the fact that I have repeatedly pointed out the Jewish problem cannot be solved illegally. "We do not want lawlessness. The Jewish question is too great and too grave to be solved through lawlessness which only retards the solution."

About a week ago the Stuermer published a special issue devoted to hair-raising stories of "ritual murders of Aryans" by Jews. Chancellor Hitler was appealed to by the German government for the organization formed last year to represent German Jews.

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) LONDON, May 7.—The London Times, commenting on Julius Streicher's statement of his attitude toward the Jewish people, remarks that every copy of his Stuermer attacks Jews, and that no impartial reader could construe the Stuermer as anything but violence. "We do not want lawlessness. The Jewish question is too great and too grave to be solved through lawlessness which only retards the solution."

Palestine Bank Sets Aside £10,000 as Loans For Refugees There

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) JERUSALEM, May 7.—The Central Cooperative Bank of Palestine today set aside £10,000 as a fund out of which loans will be granted to German Jewish refugee settlers in Palestine. The bank also has announced such as acquiring tools, buying land and the purchase of stock. The loans will be confined to £100 per person and are to be repaid within five years.

Fire Destroys Jewish Homes; Forty Families Shelterless

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) RIGA, May 7.—Forty Jewish families were left without shelter when fire raged through the Jewish quarter of the township of Prul. Thirty-five houses were burned to the ground and the whole section of the township destroyed.

Jew Chosen Honorary Consul to Tel Aviv; Ask Agreement with the Latvian Government.

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) RIGA, May 7.—The Latvian government has been asked to agree to the appointment of a Jew named Lifschutz to the office of honorary consul of Tel Aviv. Lifschutz was named for the honor by the Latvian government.

New Hill Foundation at Alabama University

(Special to the J.D.B.) GINGINNAT, May 7.—B'nai B'rith will open a new Hill Foundation at the University of Alabama in Tuscaloosa next in the fall. The foundation will open in the autumn at the beginning of the college year, an announcement by the B'nai B'rith Hill Foundation Committee. The foundation will be named for the B'nai B'rith Foundation for the honor by the Latvian government. The University of Alabama which is in the Southeast is located in Tuscaloosa. The only other one in the South is at the University of Texas.