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Editorial Notes By HERMAN BERNSTEIN

General Smuts G. SMUTS, Minister of Justice and former Premier in the South African government, at the corner-stone laying of a new synagogue in Cape Town, declared:

"As long as I am Minister of Justice there will be equal justice for all, there will be no underdog, no Ghetto in South Africa."

General Smuts also expressed the belief that the Jews of the world need not fear the future, because "twisted opinion will fight the 'twisted opinion.'"

General Smuts is one of the foremost practical idealists among the world's statesmen. With President Woodrow Wilson, Colonel House and Lord Curzon, he was one of the plan for the League of Nations. He was instrumental in promoting the Balfour Declaration with regard to Palestine. He has been constantly working for the Jewish regeneration in Palestine, for which he was recently honored by South African Jewry who raised a fund for the establishment of a colony in Palestine to be known as Kfar Smuts.

A few more leaders of the type of General Smuts in every land, and the world would be saved from the horrors of war, of political and economic chaos, and of religious and racial hatred and prejudice.

Nazi Rocketeers The striking series of articles by Pat McGrady, now appearing in the Jewish Daily Bulletin, contains revelations that may seem rather fantastic and almost incredible. The letter, copied from a photostat of the original communique addressed to Captain Rawlings, of the Ku Klux Klan notoriety, by the Chief of Staff of the Silver Shirts, of Asheville, N. C., is an amazing document. It bears the warning: "This information is to be completely destroyed." It orders Captain Rawlings to proceed by a non-German boat to a non-German port, and then go to Hamburg for instructions from the storm brigade and also to buy a quantity of sidearms on a two years' credit. He is told that the Chief will be generous, if Captain Rawlings succeeds in this mission. The letter informs him just "things are happening fast. We must strike first." The captain is also ordered to explain in Hamburg and in Berlin that the Silver Shirts are "inadequately financed."

In another document, introducing Captain Rawlings to the agent of the German Steamship Company in the United States, the Silver Shirt Chief of Staff explained that the Silver Shirts "need 100,000 men before 1935 to overthrow the Government." The letter also referred to purchase of horses and planes, and

Matzoh Moguls Are Summoned In Short Weight Inquiry Here

Public Being Bilked Out of Weight, Says Markets Department; Buyers Receive Five Pounds Minus One Ounce; Summonses Issued

Seven ounces of matzohs are hardly enough for one good Passover meal, but those seven ounces are proving more than sufficient to give New York's leading matzoh moguls violent indignation.

The trouble over those seven ounces started in the last days of March when the Weights and Measures division of the Department of Public Markets discovered that the public was being bilked out of that much matzohs every time it purchased a package of the unleavened bread. Instead of getting the five pounds they were paying for, buyers were actually getting only four pounds and nine ounces. Moreover, as a special Passover treat, those same four pounds and nine ounces, in at least one prominent instance, were cut down to four pounds and six ounces. It was revealed yesterday by Deputy Commissioner Alexander Hamilton, who has been conducting an investigation into charges that matzoh manufactur-

ers and jobbers were indulging in the old-fashioned game of short-weighting.

In the last few weeks scores of summonses have been issued against manufacturers, jobbers and retailers, returnable in Magistrates Court. Those against the retailers are being dismissed by the magistrates, on the grounds that there is no evidence of fraud on their part. The moguls, however, who make and sell tons of matzohs annually, are having tougher sledding.

To date, Commissioner Hamilton told the Jewish Daily Bulletin, summonses against three prominent matzoh manufacturers and ten wholesalers have been issued. Of the ten jobbers summoned, one has already been held for Special Sessions. He is Dave Brown, 1127 Boorum street, Brooklyn. Another wholesaler, whose case is yet to be heard in Magistrate's Court, is the

(Continued on Page Eight)

Jews, 'Aryans' Revisionists May Play Ball, Will Be Tried Says Leader At Jerusalem

Expect Matches in Berlin—Nazi Fear U. S. Will Boycott Olympics

BERLIN, April 19.—Football matches between Jewish and "Aryan" teams are expected to be held here following the publication of a letter addressed by Herr Glocker, leader of the Brandenburg section of the German Football Association, to the Sport Association of the Jewish Ex-Soldiers Federation. Herr Glocker declared that games between "Aryans" and "non-Aryans" were not prohibited. "It confidently expect private matches can be played and that both sides will display the necessary restraint," he declared.

London papers commenting on the story declared that it indicates clearly that the Nazis were fearful that Americans will boycott the Olympiad in Berlin in 1936.

Czechs Ban Book Written by Feder, Reich Anti-Semite

PRAGUE, April 19.—The Czechoslovakian government today prohibited the circulation in that country of the anti-Semitic book written by Gottfried Feder, chief Nazi theoretician, former Under-Secretary of Economics and now head of the land reclamation service organized by the Nazis.

The government also prohibited the Munich edition of the "Protocols of the Elders of Zion" and many other Nazi publications.

Change Made Although Tel Aviv Mayor Guaranteed Public Safety

JERUSALEM, April 19.—Acting on the affidavit submitted yesterday by Inspector-General Roy G. E. Spicer, commandant of the Palestine police, the high court decided today that the trial of three Revisionist Zionists, Aba Achmeller, Abraham Stavsky and Zvi Rossant, accused of the murder of Dr. Chaim Arlosoroff, be transferred to Jerusalem from Jaffa. The men go on trial on April 23.

The court rendered its decision after Horace Samuel, well known London attorney defending the three men, had submitted to the court affidavits from Mayor Meyer

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Friends Continue Emblem Showing American Shield

The League of Friends of New Germany yesterday announced that it has issued an order for the discontinuance of the use of an emblem consisting of a swastika, medals, lions, cards and stationery bearing the insignia of the organization.

The insignia, a swastika, superimposed on the American shield, will be changed entirely, a spokesman for the Friends of New Germany said yesterday. He stated

Confers on Refugees



JAMES G. McDONALD

Await Word Of Wauchope In Tax Bill

Palestinians Oppose Plan For Levies On Incomes

LONDON, April 19.—In replying to a member of the House of Commons, who pointed out the failure of an attempt to introduce an income tax in the British colony of Kenya in Africa, and questioning the success of a similar attempt to introduce income taxes in Palestine, Sir Philip Cunliffe-Lister, British Secretary of State for Colonies, declared that the government was awaiting the recommendations of the Palestine High Commissioner.

Sir Philip said that the government was planning a low income tax which would exclude small incomes as part of a plan to alleviate the taxation burden in Palestine by spreading the taxes more equitably. He denied that the object of the income tax was to increase taxes.

The Palestine government had met with determined and united opposition from all Palestine to his proposal to introduce income taxes. The entire population, Jews and Arabs alike, are united in opposing income taxes.

Friends Brought to Head

Scattered protest against the insignia was brought to a climax one week ago when Edgar H. Zerman, chairman of the anti-Nazi committee of the Jewish War Veterans, announced that he intended seeking an injunction to restrain the Nazis from the use of this emblem. He conferred with attorneys on the subject, but no action

(Continued on Page Eight)

M'Donald Has Warsaw Talk On Refugees

Confers, With Bentwich, to Aid Intellectual Poor in Warsaw

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) WARSAW, April 19.—League of Nations' High Commissioner for German refugees James G. McDonald and Norman Bentwich, head of the Jewish Affairs division of his office, today conferred with the chairman of the Polish committee to aid intellectual German refugees.

After the meeting the League officials accompanied by August Zaleski, Polish Senator, and Professor Anglisten visited the Jewish quarter of Warsaw, where they observed the extreme poverty of the Polish Jews.

A dinner for the visitors was given by the Polish Foreign Office at the Europa Hotel.

The High Commissioner and his assistant will leave tomorrow for short visits to Stockholm, Copenhagen and London.

WARSAW, April 18.—James G. McDonald, League of Nations High Commissioner for German refugees today publicly praised the policy of the British government which had led to the admission of German Jewish refugees into Palestine over which Britain holds a mandate.

"Important as is the refugee problem," Mr. McDonald declared, "it is a minor one in comparison to the Jewish problem as a whole. My conviction is that the Jewish leaders should consider not only the immediate question of the refugees but the larger aspects of the Jews in Eastern Europe."

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Nazi 'Brown House' In London, Rumor

Bernhall, in Paris, Says Reich Embassy Collecting Funds; Report Denied

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) PARIS, April 19.—The German Embassy in London has issued a circular for the collection of funds for a "Brown House" in London and for the central office for Hitler propaganda in England, the Parisier Zogabbat, German language press edited by Georg Bornhall, declared today.

Report Denied



Jewish Activities in the Metropolitan Area

Kaufman Case Again Laid Off; Simon Rebuked

O'Dwyer Refers Kosher Trial to Hughes for April 26

The case of Abraham Kaufman, charged with selling non-kosher meats, is bouncing back and forth like a ball between Magistrates O'Dwyer and Hughes of the Adams street and Bridge Plaza Courts respectively, and yesterday when the case was called before the former it was referred back to the latter.

Previously, when it was taken up by Magistrate Hughes into whose court it was continued by Magistrate O'Dwyer, he declared that inasmuch as Magistrate O'Dwyer had started the hearing, he ought to finish it. Yesterday Magistrate O'Dwyer said that he took no testimony but merely conducted an investigation into the sufficiency of the complaint.

Now it appears fairly certain that Magistrate Hughes will finally hear the case on April 26 at 9 a. m. David Price represents Kaufman and his counsel, Hebbel Koster Provision Co., Inc., of Broadway and Rutledge street, Brooklyn, and Assistant District Attorney Benjamin J. Trepani is prosecuting the case.

Rebukes Simon

A severe rebuke was administered yesterday by Magistrate O'Dwyer to Arthur Simon, Board of Health's investigator, who claims the defendant is guilty of non-kosher tongues and four barrels of brisket on the premises of Knuffman's firm.

"The minutes are very clear," Magistrate O'Dwyer said, "that your examination in that case based upon the fact that the complaint contained a series of conclusions and not sufficient facts, the attitude of Mr. Simon was rather offensive; and together with the presence of newspapermen who were in court, apparently at the request of the complainant, made me feel that it was my duty to protect any citizen against the gorilla tactics, whether the gorilla were officials or plain racketeers."

Elaborating later on his statement, Magistrate O'Dwyer said: "I want to protect every citizen who comes to court, and I will not put a political appointee at the expense of a businessman." He further deplored the fact that Simon's complaint was drawn up by the Corporation Counsel, while the case is being prosecuted by the District Attorney's office and that the complaint was more in the nature of conclusions than a statement of facts.

A Jewish Student



One of the drawings made by Ruth Light during her stay in Jerusalem. The original is now on display in the Salons exhibition.

Many Schools Will Observe Hebrew Week

300, Including Talmud Torahs, to Participate — Plan Fund Drive

More than 300 Hebrew schools and Talmud Torahs will participate in the observance of Hebrew Week, starting April 22, it was announced yesterday by the Hista-druth Ivrit. Morris Rothenberg, president of the Zionist Organization of America, has called upon all Zionist districts throughout the country to assist Hebrew Week and the Eshrew movement in general in every possible way.

Devoted to stressing the value of Hebrew instruction, the celebration, which takes place during the festival week of Lag Omer, will conclude April 29 with a drive for the fund with which the various activities of the Hista-druth Ivrit are supported. Included in these activities are Hebrew weekly publications, the United States Hebrew Union, a Hebrew publishing organization, and issue of the American Hebrew Yearbook.

The drive for Hebrew Week is being conducted by a united committee, comprising the following prominent Hebrews: Dr. Solomon Goldman, A. Goldberg, Dr. S. Bern-Hadjar, our Hebrew weekly publications in the United States; maintenance of the Ogen, a Hebrew publishing organization, and issue of the American Hebrew Yearbook.

Margaretan Elected

Fred Margaretan was elected president of Congregation Kehilath Yeshurun at the annual meeting held in the social hall of the synagogue last Tuesday. Other officers elected were Herbert J. Roeder, vice-president; Thomas Bornstein, treasurer, and Samuel Baum, secretary.

Social Service Hardships Told By Rabinovitch

Rehabilitating Difficult Job, B'klyn Societies Director Says

Material relief by public and private agencies will have to be supplemented by constructive social service long after the depression lifts, in the opinion of Samuel Rabinovitch, executive director of the United Jewish Aid Societies of Brooklyn, who yesterday made public an analysis of the work of the organization, an affiliate of the Brooklyn Federation of Jewish Charities.

"The matter of rehabilitating an individual who has come to us as a star," said Rabinovitch, "is a slow and difficult process. Sometimes the breadway made to slow and discouraging, but at other times you see a person who was broken in mind and spirit, shunned and unwanted by the world, emerge into a normal, healthy being. Then you realize that your work is well rewarded."

"There is a never-ending procession that keeps making its way to the gates of the societies," he declared. "Cripples, tuberculars, cardiacs, mental cases and helpless women with even more helpless children. People come from all over Brooklyn. It is the constant march of the dejected and the deformed, seeking help and guidance in a world that has no use for any but the able and the fit. In the lists of the United Jewish Aid Societies there were 5,300 families in 1933, and of these a large proportion were unemployed."

Rose Schneiderman Speaks

Rose Schneiderman, president of the National Women's Trade Union League, will be the principal speaker on the "Woman's Aid Societies" program over station WEDV tonight, from 10:15 to 10:45 p. m.

WEEK-END SERMONS

- Tonight**
Manhattan
Y. W. H. A., 21 West 116th street; Rabbi J. V. Cohen of the Free Synagogue, "The Most Valuable Asset"; 8:30 p. m.
M. Neohel Temple, 130 West Twenty-ninth street; Rabbi Samuel R. Tracton, "Less Kindly Angels"; 8:15 p. m.
The Park Avenue Synagogue, 50 East 42nd street; Rabbi Isaac M. Rabinovitch, "Pole Tales of the Chassidim"; 8:15 p. m.
Temple Beth Shalom, 257 West Ninety-third street; Rabbi I. Mortimer Rosen, "The Jewish People"; 8:15 p. m.
Central Jewish Congregation, 652 Lexington avenue; Dr. Henry Smith Lopez, "The Religious Tradition in Europe"; 8:30 p. m.
- Brooklyn**
Temple Israel, 210 West Ninety-first street; Rabbi William P. Rosenbaum, "The Jew—Political Target and Puppet"; 8:15 p. m.
Jewish Center of Kingsbridge, 224th street east Broadway; Rabbi Max Kaufman, "Preparation for the Passover"; 8:30 p. m.
- Manhasset**
Brooklyn Y. M. C. A., 171st street, Pulver avenue; Rabbi Solomon Rosenblum, 8 p. m.
Social Congregation of the Bronx, 951 Madison avenue; Rabbi Herman W. Heville, "The Fate of the Jew in Hitlerland"; evening.
- Brooklyn**
Jewish Community Center of Flatbush, 40th street; Rabbi Isaac M. Rabinovitch, 8 p. m.
Union Temple, 37 Eastern parkway; Rabbi Sidney B. Tadscha, "The Shal'om Camp and the Light of Israel"; 8:15 p. m.
Congregation Shaari Shalom, Kingston avenue and Park thorough street; Benjamin Tinsler, "The House of Church and World"; 8:15 p. m.
Temple Beth Shalom, Riverside avenue corner Marston road; Rabbi Samuel J. Levinson, "What is the Jewish Future?"; 8:15 p. m.
- Long Island**
Temple Beth Shalom of Rockaway Park; Rabbi Robert Gordon, "The Jew as an Artist"; 8:15 p. m.
- Saturday, April 21**
Temple Anshei Chesed, West End avenue at 100th; Rabbi Joseph Zaitin, "Jewish Ethics"; morning.
Temple Ohel Shalom, 257 West Ninety-third street; Rabbi I. Mortimer Rosen, "Unseen"; 10:30 a. m.
Temple Bodesh Shalom, 7 West Eighty-third street; Rabbi Isaac M. Rabinovitch, "The Revolt of Youth: What Does It Forecast?"; 10:30 a. m.

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Cadman to Talk at Last B'klyn Jewish Center Forum

The closing session of this season's forums of the Brooklyn Jewish Center will be held Monday night at 8:15 p. m., it was announced yesterday by Max Herzfeld, chairman of the Forum and Education Committee. The Rev. Dr. S. Parkes Cadman, of the Central Congregational Church, will be the speaker. His topic will be: "Can the Nazi Movement Succeed in America?"

Hofstadter to Lecture Before Jewish Education Ass'n Sunday

The next annual meeting of the Jewish Education Association will take place on Sunday afternoon, April 29, at the Jewish Club, 23 West Seventy-third street. Judge Samuel H. Hofstadter will speak on the status of Jewish education in the modern community.

Free Synagogue

RABBI STEIN 67th St. and 7th Ave.
CARRIE BETH STEPHEN S. and wife
will preach on
"MUST JEWS SUFFER—AND WHY?"
Sun. Morn., April 22nd, 10:15 A. M.

Congregation Emanu-El

Friday evening organ recitals begin at 8:30 P.M. broadcast over W. EBN, 515 to 517 SERVICES: Friday evening 7:30 to 8:30 Shabbath morning 10:30 to 11:30
REV. DR. SAMUEL S. GOLDENSOHN will preach on
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Strategy of Nazi Plots Revealed

Sworn Testimony Discloses a Renegade Plot for Coup d'Etat

Close Observers of Hitlerite Movement Here Are Apprehive; Writer Shows First Line of Defence Has Been Influenced

Nazi activities in this country have been brought to a head by the first public attack on the Jews of America by the Friends of New Germany, Hitler organization in the United States, which has proclaimed a boycott on the Jews.

The following is the first of a series of articles detailing the rise and growth of the Nazi-inspired anti-Semitic movement in this country by all its ramifications. The articles are based on an exhaustive investigation of Nazi propaganda activities in this country and in Germany for a period of one year.

By PAT MCGRADY
(Copyright, 1934, Jewish Daily Bulletin, Inc.)

THROUGHOUT the entire country the influence of the anti-Democratic movement of the Nazis and the American conspirators is being felt. The ridicule with which the Fascist movement is greeted on its inception has not died down. Editors and those who stand well beyond the safe grounds continue to regard with tongue in cheek the march toward the Fascist goal. But those who are intimately concerned with the Nazi movement are not so easily lulled into complacency.

Pat McGrady did not die down. Editors and those who stand well beyond the safe grounds continue to regard with tongue in cheek the march toward the Fascist goal. But those who are intimately concerned with the Nazi movement are not so easily lulled into complacency.

Jews in New York, particularly those who belong or have belonged to German-American societies, are among those hardest hit by developments thus far. They are already ausgeschlossen from German society.

Plan Coup d'Etat
Yesterday I gave the content of a document which came to my hands in which orders were given for the negotiation of German arm shipments for the Silver Shirt movement in the United States. Other evidence is at hand to indicate that the League of Friends of New Germany, in at least a unit of it, has acted upon plans for the violent overthrow of the Democratic Government of the American population. This is a political, economic, and social bloc within the United States which has as its ultimate objective the "Aryanizing" and Hitlerizing of the United States.

During the last two weeks in January a civil suit in Los Angeles Superior Court brought forth startling revelations in the sworn testimony of a number of persons connected with the League of Friends of New Germany. The suit, brought by members of the German-American Alliance, which charged that their organization had been illegally usurped by the Nazis, was thrown out of court by Judge Guy Bush, when it was held that the complainants, members of incorporated bodies, had no legal grounds for action. The testimony rendered during the two weeks, however, remains a moral indictment of the Nazis as revealed

Early Nazi Leader



HEINZ SPANKNOEBEL

American veterans to revolt against the "raw deal" given the latter by the present administration. Gefkin was quoted as saying that it was his life duty to carry on in America the Nazi campaign against Jews and Catholics. Gefkin, who could not be brought to the trial, is a member of the Third Party in Germany despite the fact that he is a veteran of the United States Army and a member of the San Francisco unit of the National Guard, which he formerly "hoped" to convert into an arsenal for revolutionists. According to Sunderland, the expressed objective of Gefkin, Pape, and their henchmen was to ferment uprising to the end that veterans would step in and take over control of the government."

Regarding Civil Rights

Gefkin was quoted by Sunderland as saying that "it's all right for German immigrants to take out citizenship papers, because German citizenship would be restored on their return to the Fatherland regardless of the oath of allegiance to America." The witness related statements attributed to both Gefkin and Pape indicating that orders to the Western Division of the Friends of New Germany were relayed from Germany through the New York office, over which Spanknoebel was the head at that time. Pape said that he had met German Consul General Gysing at a meeting of the Friends of New Germany and quoted the official as having said that he had heard good reports of Sunderland, who said that time had assumed the appearance of being sympathetic toward the Nazi cause.

Sunderland and other witnesses described the eagerness with which Gefkin and other Nazis sought acquaintance with members of veteran and national guard organizations in Los Angeles, San Diego, and other Southern California cities. Gefkin was quoted by the witness as saying that he wished to get the plans of the armories so that with the outbreak of revolutionary hostilities, the armament could be used for the Nazi cause. Sunderland said that in preparation for this event Nazi storm troop members of the Friends of New Germany called at regular intervals in an automobile to the Army Book Store, a building at 1004 Washington Boulevard used for propaganda and meeting purposes.

The testimony of Sunderland and other witnesses against the League of Friends of New Germany included references to Nazi methods of intimidation—bending

to their will persons who have relatives in Germany. This practice of hostage-holding, revived by the present form of Government in Germany, maintains in a state of terrorized submission many German-Americans who would like to cry out against Nazi outrages in this country, as this reporter has learned in a number of interviews, which unfortunately could be kept confidential. The customs were discussed at greater length, however, in succeeding articles.

One John Schmidt

The rest of the testimony against the Nazis pointed to other highly un-American motives behind the organization. The testimony of Captain John Schmidt, who resigned as warrant officer from the German Army in 1890, was naturalized in 1900, entered the United States Army in 1908, served throughout the World War with American defense forces as a lieutenant and captain, and had a distinguished military record. Friends of New Germany, included the following assertions:

That Pape told him that Spanknoebel had been appointed lieutenant of New Germany by Reichsprophet and Minister Goebbels, and that Spanknoebel in turn had appointed him (Pape) head of the Western Division of the Friends of New Germany.

That on August 30, 1933, aboard the German steamer Estes (which was later found carrying a huge cargo of Nazi propaganda which was smuggled into New York) a conspiracy was passed a package of the local bank treasurer Schwinn, which he believed might have contained money.

That the storm troopers (which the Nazis later claimed were Sport Abteilung and not Sturm Abteilung) drilled every Wednesday night at nine o'clock in the Army Book Store, and that a few members came in the uniform of the SS, or higher grade storm troopers of the Reich.

That the Friends of New Germany controlled the election of officers of the German American Alliance, so that they could incorporate the organization with their own.

That members of the Friends of New Germany considered American citizenship merely as a preliminary step.

That the Army Book Store had been supplied with Nazi propaganda from German ships.

That members of the Friends of New Germany made introductions to war veterans so that they might be influenced toward an uprising.

That Pape had been "too easy" and too inactive and hence was replaced by Schwinn as leader of the Western Division of the Friends of New Germany in the United States and part of the province of British Columbia in Canada.

That Gefkin and another member of the Friends of New Germany named Geisbeck asked his aid in gaining membership in the National Guard preferably in machine gun companies and in making application for storm troopers of the United States Military Association.

That another member, Zimmermann, was accepted into the National Guard but later was turned down because of bad teeth.

Another witness for the complaint of Major C. B. Allen, a distinguished war hero and a member of the Disabled American Veterans, described the Friends of New Germany as a sort of cover-up for the storm troopers who drilled regularly, and he quoted Gefkin as saying that "there are plenty of arms available to overthrow the government."

Urge Canada To Pass More Anti-Hate Bills

Manitoba Measure Is Given as Example for Other States

(Special to the J.D.B.)

MONTREAL, Que., April 20.—State legislators in Canada and the Federal Parliament in Ottawa will be asked to pass bills similar to the one passed by the Manitoba State Legislature, making it possible to bring suit against persons responsible for the publication of libelous material against a race or religion and to halt the publication of such material.

The Manitoba bill, which was introduced by Marcus Hyman, Laborite, and passed unanimously by the legislature, provides that:

The repeated publication of a libel against any race or creed is likely to expose persons belonging to such race or professing such creed or hatred, contempt or ridicule shall, without prejudice to any other recourse, entitle any person belonging to such race or professing such creed to sue for damages and for an injunction to prevent the continuation and circulation of such libel or any libel of a similar character; and the Court of King's Bench or any judge thereof is hereby empowered to entertain such action.

Such action may be taken against any person, firm or corporation directly or indirectly responsible for the authorship, publication, or circulation of such libel.

The word "publication" used in this section shall be interpreted to mean any words legibly marked upon any substance whatever or any object signifying such matter whether in public or in private, or in public or shown or circulated or delivered with a view to its being read or seen by any person.

The provisions and rules of "The King's Bench Act" so far as they are applicable to proceedings of a like nature, including those relating to appeals and to the enforcement of judgments and orders, shall apply to and shall be observed before Court of King's Bench or any judge thereof under the provisions of this section. There shall be an appeal from any judgment, or order or decree, or any other order, in the same manner as from any other judgment or order of the court.

the court denied that their motives had been to foment revolution. He said "let" so far as they are applicable to proceedings of a like nature, including those relating to appeals and to the enforcement of judgments and orders, shall apply to and shall be observed before Court of King's Bench or any judge thereof under the provisions of this section. There shall be an appeal from any judgment, or order or decree, or any other order, in the same manner as from any other judgment or order of the court.

Karl Specht, one of the defendants and leader of the Sport Abteilung, who testified that he admitted that he had brought into the country books containing Nazi drill regulations. He said that he was the head of the Nazi Party in Los Angeles from the time of the April, 1933, and further stated that a new group was formed, the Deutscher Volkbund, which late in July became a unit of the League of Friends of New Germany. Specht said he was preparing to save the United States from Communism.

(To Be Continued Tomorrow)

"All the news concerning Jews" is faithfully translated from the Jewish Daily Bulletin—the only Jewish daily newspaper printed in English.

Here Violate Crime Laws Kohler

Lawyer Discusses Legal Steps Against Propaganda Bearers

Many Precedents, Both Here and Abroad, Are Set Forth—Will U. S. Permit Plans to Transfer Racial Bias From Reich, He Asks

Max J. Kohler, a writer of the following article, is noted New York lawyer and an authority on immigration and consular law. He was formerly assistant U. S. District Attorney in New York. He is a member of the Executive Committee of the American Jewish Committee and a representative of Wnai Brink on the Joint Council on German Jewish Persecutions.

In this article he discusses the legal aspects of the Nazi propaganda situation in this country and urges that vigorous measures be taken against those who violate our criminal laws by the dissemination of propaganda creating racial hatred.

He outlines previous cases and legal measures taken to prevent the furtherance of religious and racial bias in this country through organizations and individuals.

By MAX J. KOHLER

Our daily papers of the nineteenth century were riddled with outrageous brawls and riots and incendiary articles.

They addressed themselves delivered the day before by a Nazi workers and sympathizers were held at the Ridgewood Grove Stadium in Queens County. It was estimated that some 5,000 persons had gathered for the purpose of which something like 100,000 persons were arrested.

MAX J. KOHLER

Germany, imagined that they were still there, and joined in the German chorus of "Heil Hitler" and attempted to introduce persecutions and discriminations against Jews and attempts to boycott them upon our own shores. The newspapers reported that meetings were delivered at this address in which plans to boycott all the Jews in this country were openly advocated and a resolution was adopted requesting the President to stop the boycott in this country proclaimed by the American Federation of Labor and certain Jewish organizations against German and German Americans were urged to use their ballots against Mayor LaGuardia because of his advocacy of the last-named boycott.

Incendiary addresses by specified German Nazi leaders were reported in detail in the papers, and the speakers publicly announced that this boycott "will eventually make this a fight between Jew against Gentile, Gentile against Jew." The novel doctrine was also announced, that it was the duty of people by their protest and actions in resentment of Nazi onslaughts on civilization "have no right to try to force Germans to change their form of government, any more than the Germans have that right in this country." The newspapers went one step further and announced that the violations of law arising from Nazi use of foreign military uniforms and of the like in our country in violation of alleged laws forbidding such course.

I take little interest in one prosecution which has attracted considerable attention, namely, against Spankowski for a move to the least technical violation of a Federal statute for representing a foreign government without registration with our State Department, though the defendant has deemed it wise to register to flight in order to evade punishment for such course. What is serious and interests me deeply

however, is the question whether the United States will permit plans by comparatively few Germans and their allies to transfer to our shores from Germany the shocking racial demonstrations and discriminations which the Jews, Catholics and liberals in general have been subjected to abroad by the Nazi regime, and have this done in violation of fundamental American principles which our whole national history has sanctified until now. As I shall proceed to point out hereinafter, these Nazi measures in our own country are gross violations of our criminal laws, and they ought to be prosecuted as such.

Must Take Vigorous Measures

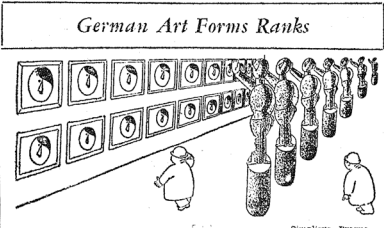
If—as seems to be the case—some Communists or even anti-Nazi American Jews have attempted to take the law into their own hands and physically interfere with Nazi meetings here, they can properly be treated as lawless incendiaries, and dealt with their conduct. That does not mean that I consider the course of a limited number of persons illegal or improper who quietly attend the meetings in this country, with a view to getting evidence as to the nefarious schemes that are there being concocted, and which are being used as the basis for their prosecution for violation of our criminal laws. Unless, however, we take vigorous steps to stop the incendiary Nazi propaganda in this country, they will, before long, be treated to constant riots and tumults and lawless racial demonstrations in our own country.

The recent Ridgewood incident unfortunately is not the only one that has been brought to light lately. There were others in New Jersey where one of the Nazi agitators is now, however, fortunately serving a sentence of imprisonment for carrying unlawfully concealed arms. We have also had similar conspicuous unfortunate demonstrations in Los Angeles, Chicago, Philadelphia and elsewhere. What then are the legal aspects of these questions? From the point of view of our criminal laws in this State? There can be no doubt that prosecutions will lie, not merely for criminal libel, but also for violation of civil libel statute, when directed against a whole race or creed, but also for criminal incitements to breaching of peace, unlawful assemblages and illegal conspiracies and combinations.

As far back as 1732, the British courts in the case of Rex vs. Osborne 2 Barnardiston 138, 156; W. Kolpner's Reports 221; 12 Mod. 503 not held that a despicable libel against the Jews of England could be prosecuted criminally, unless defaming and insulting them with a universal spirit of barbarity against the whole body of men, as if guilty of crimes scarce punishable and totally incredible.

Cites Previous Cases

This case was explained and approved of in the early New York case of Ryckman vs. Delavan 2 Wendell 164 at 166-5. It was also cited with approval and followed



German Art Forms Ranks

—Shapient, Prague.

in State vs. Brady 44 Kansas 433; and in Peo. vs. Spielman 318 Ill. no. 482, which held that criminal libel proceedings would lie for libel against the American Legion; see also Palmer vs. Concord 48 New Hampshire 211, holding that a libel against the U. S. Army in Virginia could be prosecuted criminally, and criminal libel proceedings were held to lie on account of libels against the Knights of Columbus collectively and Catholic priests collectively in Crane vs. State, 10 Oklahoma Criminal 30; Jones vs. State 38 Texas Criminal 364; Peo. vs. Gordon 219 Pacific (California) 476 and Peo. vs. Eastman 158 N. Y. 478 at 481. See also Weston v. Commercial Advertiser 280 N. Y. 184 N. Y. 479 and Bornmann vs. Star 86, 174 N. Y. 212.

In various European countries, such proceedings, based upon a libel against a whole religious denomination are also maintainable. For example, in England, see *Finlay v. Droll*, No. 3, & "Reminiscences of Josef S. Stein." It is probable that such publications, constituting crimes embraced in the classification "Branches of the Peace," (incitements to riot) are now or have been actionable (9 Corpus Juris 37; Peo. vs. Smith 5 Cowen 258). N. Y. Penal Law Sec. 43, making it an offense to commit any act, solitary and wrongfully "which seriously disturbs or endangers the public peace . . . for which no other punishment is expressly prescribed," covers some phases of such misconduct as construed in *People vs. Most* 171 N. Y. 423, and *People vs. Nesin* 179 App. Div. 869. See also *People vs. Penat* No. 5092 under which the earlier Most prosecution (128 N. Y. 108) took place. Compare U. S. Code Title 18 Sec. 2385, making it criminal to make wrappers, envelopes or postal containing matter calculated and intended to reflect injuriously upon the character or conduct of another.

In 1925, our New York Civil Rights Law (Sections 53-4) was rewritten to check the machinations of the Ku Klux Klan by penalizing such organizations with appropriate exceptions. Although the statute did not disclose on its face its purpose to check the activities of the Ku Klux Klan in fomenting antagonism and prejudice against Catholics, Jews and negroes in the U. S. Supreme Court, in affirming the statute, *Evans v. Zimmerman*, 273 U. S. 83 at 76, in a case involving that organization, in the opinion emphasizing the harmful character of organizations thus penalized, "injurious religious and race prejudices," and sustained the constitutionality of the law. Compare *Judge Callahan's* reference to the anti-Catholic agitation of earlier days in *Brink vs. Stratton* 176 N. Y. 150 at 161.

N. Y. Legislature Had Bill

The New York Legislature at this very session had before it a bill to add a new provision to our Civil Rights Law making it a

crime to "disseminate any propaganda, caricatures, statement, etc. whether written, printed or oral which subjects or exposes, or is calculated, intended or likely to subject or expose any race, creed or color . . . to hatred, contempt, or ridicule" . . . The principle of this measure—though itself badly drawn—was approved by the Committee on Legislation of the New York County Lawyers Association a few weeks ago in a report prepared by me, which collected many of the authorities herein considered. Prohibitions against stirring up racial or religious antagonism, without exacting of proof of tendency to incite breaches of the peace, are quite in order in "Civil Rights Laws," especially in view of their general purpose as authoritatively expounded many years ago in the leading case of *People vs. King*,

110 N. Y. 418. Moreover, cases construing and sustaining the validity of statutes, ordinances or regulations against dangerous social or industrial propaganda were conveniently collated in the note in 1 American Law Reports 336, including *State vs. Quinlan* 86 N. J. L. 120; *State vs. Boynt* 86 N. J. L. 176; *aff. 87 N. J. L. 228*, *State vs. Fox* 73 Wash. 126; *aff. 206 U. S. 273*, and *People vs. Most* 171 N. Y. 423. In *Gifford vs. N. Y.* 268 U. S. 622 at 607 Sanford J., speaking for the court said:

"That a state, in the exercise of its police power, may punish those who abuse this freedom by uttering libels inimical to the public welfare, tending to corrupt public morals, incite to crime, or disturb the public peace, is not open to question. *Robertson v. Baldwin*, 159 U. S. 254, *Patterson vs. Colorado*, 205 U. S. 462, 10 Ann. Cas. 698; *Pox vs. Washington*, 259 U. S. 277, *Gilbert vs. Minnesota*, 252 U. S. 339, *People v. Most* 171 N. Y. 423, *People v. Hill*, 139 Ann. 231, 267, 276, *State v. Hennessy*, 14 Wash. 355, 359, *State v. Boyd*, 86 N. J. L. 75, 79, *State v. McKee* 73 Conn. 18, 27.

Thus it was held by this Court in the *Fox* case, that a state may punish publications advocating and encouraging a breach of its criminal laws; and, in the *Gilbert* case, that a state may punish utterances teaching or advocating that its citizens should not assist the United States in prosecuting or carrying on war with its public enemies." (To be continued Monday)

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R. D. B. Speaks

By RALPH D. BLUMENFELD

For thirty years Editor-in-chief of the Daily Express in London, England's most conservative journal and chairman of the Board of Directors of the London Daily Express

If you speak to a sincere Nazi sympathizer in and out of Germany, he will make a point of declaring that, officially, the Hitler government no longer countenances attacks on Jews; nor does it give official sanction to the boycotting of Jewish merchants and traders. Of course, he will say, it is impossible to control all elements of Germany in that matters and that if there are, here and there, derelictions from good taste and good feeling it should not be held against the kind-hearted, generous Hitlerite rulers. Especially reprehensible is it for the outside world to blame the government and to countenance the wicked, unfair and disastrous boycott of German goods, and so on.

I imagine if one looks on the other side of the question, the official leaders of Jewry in all parts of the world are in exactly the same position as the German camarilla. The officially constituted Jewish leaders do not countenance the boycott and therefore they decline to accept responsibility for it. Yet I have so far failed to encounter a single leader of Jewry, official or otherwise, who has not been privately in whole-hearted sympathy with the action of the boycotters.

If it is policy for them to disclaim responsibility, a thing which I understand but do not endorse, it must, of course, be admitted that the Hitler camarilla have an equal right to disclaim responsibility for the action of the people

of Germany whom they have led to this pitch of national disgrace and humiliation. One definite word, however, is that Hitler would put an end to the story of German disgrace which continues to blacken the record of a once honorable nation.

Let me quote from the report of the Jewish Telegraphic Agency which may be relied upon not to exaggerate its information. It says under date of the 27th of March: "That two Jews were fatal victims of an anti-Semitic outbreak at Gunzenhausen in Bavaria. One of them was so badly manhandled that he committed suicide. Another was stabbed to death. Eleven Jews were arrested and put into concentration camps, in 'protective custody.'"

I have seen nothing to indicate that Herr Hitler has sent compensation or even flowers or messages of sympathy to the families of the victims; nor have I seen anything to show that the murderers are to be prosecuted. On the same date this Agency informs us that while 'Spring Propaganda Campaign,' for instance, in upper Franconia, is in full blast and that the boycott of Jewish shops is prosecuted with great vigor at Augsburg, for instance, they have a pleasant habit of stopping automobiles at the entrances to the town and all Jews are searched. If they are traders they are taken back.

Yet, in spite of this poor, misunderstood Nazis cry out against the anti-Jewish boycott which grows and grows in intensity, particularly in the United States. I have always said that the only argument which the Germans understand is one where emphasis is mostly placed in the German pocket. Germany's dwindling export trade will act as the soundest of arguments against anti-Semitism.

tance, are extraordinarily charming, what with their red-roofed houses, their prospering orchards, vineyards and wood-lands, and their wide green fields; and at close hand they turn out to be swarming with Leghorn chickens, glossy Holstein cows, and fat, well-dressed children.

Any Jew, of course, is free to come to Palestine and buy a farm for himself—if he can find an Arab willing to sell. If he has \$1,000 in cash he may even come in without regard to the quota that the English overlords have set up for poor folk. But as a practical matter most of the colonists need assistance, and it reaches them through two organizations—the Jewish Agency, which is a sort of general manager of all Jewish affairs in the country, and the Jewish National Fund, which buys land in large tracts and plants colonies on it. Most of these tracts are remote from Jerusalem for the country hereabout is hilly and bare. They lie mainly along the coastal plain (the Sharon of the Bible) or in the wide valleys of the north.

The title to the land remains vested in the Fund; all the colon-

ist gets is a leasehold for a long term, devisable by will. Whatever stock and equipment he needs he must pay for, but he is given fifteen years or more to do so, and he needn't make his first payment until he has got on his legs. Inasmuch as a large part of the land is owned by rich officials, safely resident in Beirut or Cairo, the Fund commonly deals with them, but sometimes it buys from Arab villagers who hold tracts in common. Not infrequently an Arab commune sells part of its land, hoping to buy modern stock and machinery with the money and so improve what remains, but apparently this scheme seldom works for the Arab doesn't learn easily, and his Jewish neighbors soon leave him far behind.

Thus the Arabs are being gradually shoved out of the valleys and into the hills. But setting up a new Jewish colony does not always, or necessarily, involve displacing Arab folk. Sometimes the Fund buys a tract of swampland and puts colonists to work draining it. In this way thousands of acres have been recovered in the Valley of Jezrael. At other times it undertakes large irrigation or

reforestation works. Thus land that formerly supported only a few malarious or sunbaked Arabs is converted into fertile farms, and thousands of Jews find homes upon it.

(To be continued Monday)

U. S. Won't Tolerate Hitlerism, Carey Says

(Special to the J.D.N.)
CAMDEN, N. J., April 19.—"The United States will never stand for intolerance, or for a Hitler, or Hitlerism," declared former Judge Robert Carey, Republican candidate for governor, in an address before the luncheon club of the Camden B'nai B'rith.

"If the day ever comes," he declared, "that a man cannot worship in America as he sees fit—and I'm sure it won't—then this country must surely will slip and will go back to darkest days."

Carey was presented to members by Dr. Hyman I. Goldstein, meeting chairman. Benjamin F. Friedman, president of the club, welcomed the former judge on behalf of the members.

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MENCKEN ON PALESTINE

By H. L. MENCKEN

H. L. Mencken, noted editor and author, recently returned from Palestine, which he visited during a Mediterranean tour.

The following articles, of which this is the third, deal with his impressions of the Holy Land and will be published daily.

This series is reprinted by permission of the Baltimore Sun.

By H. L. MENCKEN
At the time of the World War there were actually more Christians than Jews in Palestine, and of millions there were probably seven or eight times as many. But these relations have been changing rapidly, especially since 1920.



Well over 125,000 Jews have come in during the past fourteen years, including 5,000 or more from the United States, and they now make up at least 200,000 of the country's total population of 1,300,000, or nearly twenty per cent. Their birthrate is still relatively low, for many of them, as in any group of pioneers, are unmarried men, but their deathrate is also low, and so their annual increase is gradually overwhelming that of the Arabs, who breed like flies but die in the same way.

How long will it take the Jews to saturate the country, and how

many of them will it hold in the end? It is not easy to answer. A good half of the total area is bare mountain or blistering desert, but the rest is fertile, particularly in the arable lands. The Arabs who still occupy this arable land farm it in the manner of Abraham. They use a wooden homemade plow which they pull with their own so light that when his day's work is done a farmer shoulders it and carries it home. They raise the same crops year after year and never fertilize the soil. Their draft animals look as starved as if they had been hit by the measles. Thus it takes a large tract to support a meagre Arab village, and farming is always around the corner.

New Colonists Progressive

The earliest Jewish colonists—they began to filter in so long ago as the 70's of last century—were mainly pious fellows who aspired to live like Abraham too, and in consequence they got on but little better than the Arabs. Most of them were on their own, and not many of them had any capital. Their successors are quite different. My eye is trained to detect excess of piety, but I can find none of it in them. On the contrary, they are realistic and enterprising fellows who look like Americans, even when they are Poles or Russians, and who value their farm communistically or as individuals; they have good cattle, modern farm machinery, and decent houses. Their colonies, seen from a dis-

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Perfection in Art, Palestine Trip, Two Life Goals of Mark S. Joffe

Admirers Fete Artist In Honor of His 70th Birthday

After a useful life of three score and ten years Mark S. Joffe, world renowned artist, still looks forward. Two ideals beckon to him—the goal of perfection in art and a flight to the land of his dreams, Palestine.

In honor of his seventieth birthday his friends and admirers have arranged an exhibition of his work at the Academy of Allied Arts. Last night more than 150 of them celebrated his anniversary with a dinner at the St. Louis Restaurant where Judge Jonah Goldstein presided as toastmaster. Some of the speakers of the evening were Rabbi Moses S. Abels, Peter Wiernicki, S. Bengel, Dr. S. Margoshes, Saul Raskin and Abner Laishkowsky.

Prior to the dinner Mark Joffe presented an address at the Academy of Allied Arts.

The long years of struggle in the past have left no mark of bitterness upon him. His slight frame is so erect, his gray eyes sparkle, his views have grown gentle and mellow with time.

"Ripe Too Early" Contemplating the scene of contemporary art as viewed with a quizzical sort of humor. "A great many artists today grow ripe too early," he said. "Their work is too much alike; they are all in a row in the footsteps of a few leading lights like Matisse, imitating not his best works but his early ones. The result is a lack of harmony. The arms and legs and features of their figures are all out of proportion. What is especially unrecognizable they call abstractions. However there is much in the modern trend that is worth watching and studying. One can always learn from youth." Before he introduced his own sketches, as he called them, showing a marked leaning towards the splashy type of painting so popular now. One of them, a view from a roof top, appeared particularly vivid and well done. Reviewing the effect of modern art on industry, Mr. Joffe asserted: "The artist has become a sketch for home purposes have as far improved through modern influences that they are not only more useful and sturdier, but simpler and staidler in lines."

Favors Compromise Joffe approached the question of introducing the artist's own economic interests into his work in a spirit of compromise. He qualified his affirmative answer by saying: "The artist should not complete any work for his client before he has made a rough sketch showing approximately what will be the finished idea. In case of argument they ought to compromise on the sketch." He mentioned the Rockefeller controversy as an example where agreement beforehand would have avoided the unnecessary destruction of a work of art.

In speaking of the restriction of Jews to Jewish Art he gave them little credit. "It is said to say," he declared, "that Jews have the right for Jewish art. But Jewish artists have such a meager Jewish training that their work hardly reflects a trace of the life of our race."

His own most famous and favorite picture called "The Day of Atonement" owes its beauty he feels to the fact that in it he portrays the Jews as he sees his people. This warm and Jewish picture hangs in thousands of Jewish homes all over the world.

Forty Years of Work The artist's industry has been an excellent review of his work in the last forty years. Observers can readily see the development of the artist from year to year in the present series. Some of his portraits almost reach perfection, especially

Critical Moments

By GEORGE JOEL

Railroad Ballet The Monte Carlo Ballet Russes is about to bid goodbye to the United States. Next Wednesday evening at the St. James Theatre, S. Hurok will present the troupe in a new American ballet called "Union Pacific." After the premiere it will be staged on Thursday evening and again on Friday. The following day the ballet will sail for Europe to play in Monte Carlo, Spain, Paris and London.

Although "Union Pacific" will be seen on Wednesday for the first time in this city, the piece has already been done by the ballet while on tour in Boston, Philadelphia, and Chicago where according to reports, it was received with enthusiasm.

Written by American Archibald MacLellan who last year was awarded the Pulitzer Prize for the libretto for the ballet on his satiric poem "Frescoes for Mr. Rockefeller's City." Set against the colorfully bawdy and blistering period of the "Union Pacific" is a picture of a continental railroad was being built and was approaching a jointing point in Utah, the story of "Union Pacific" concerns the turbulent gangs of Irish and American workmen who labored on the road, and the ladies of the box-cars which followed the advancing lines of the great enterprise. In a huge avenue saloon called the "New York. The pomposity of the New York and San Francisco capitalists is satirized in a final scene depicting the driving of the golden spike, a ceremony which occasions flamboyant celebration throughout the land.

Nicholas Nabokov, a young Russian composer, has written the score for two ballets entitled "Ode" and "Comedie," created the music for "Union Pacific," drawing upon native songs and barroom ballads of the time. Among the songs are: "Lady Gay," "Butcher's Boy," "The Rovng Gambler," "The Runaway Train," "I've Been Working on the Railroad," and "Pop Goes the Weasel." The five scores were designed by Albert Johnson, American artist who designed the settings for "As Thousands Cheer" and the costumes were designed by Miss Irene Sharaff who earned a reputation for her designs of "Alcega" and "Wonderland." Eugene Dunkel executed the scenery and Edward Powell collaborated with Mr. Nabokov in the orchestration.

George Messing designed the scenery and wrote the libretto and choreography for the ballet and plays the comic role of bartender. David Lichine enacts the part of the foreman of the Chinese gang and Zevora Dolova, who dances as "Lady Gay," with the song "Manova" in the role of a Mexican dancer. Two companion ballets will be given with "Union Pacific" at the Metropolitan Opera House, the sponsorship of a committee of five New York women interested in American arts.

Stage and Screen Notes Samuel Poltrass, a Russian composer, is reviving the musical opera "Cyrano" for a New York showing in the Fall. The piece was first given in St. Louis last summer.

A Picture Which Made Thousands Stand Up Cheers! JOSEPH M. SCHENCK presents GEORGE ARLISS In Darryl F. Zanuck's production "The House of ROTHSCHILD"

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those of his nephew, Dr. S. S. Joffe, and one of Louis Seinfeld. His pictures of Jewish home life, of which there are several, are marked by a sympathetic treatment which reflects his gentle personality. One called "The Sabbath," depicting an old man pondering over the Bible, is exceptionally appealing. He handles his light effects with such deftness as to give an almost uneasy feeling of reality to them.

Mark Joffe rose early to the ranks of leading artists when he was still a young man in Russia. He was born in Dvinsk of middle-class parents and during childhood showed a marked inclination for drawing. At the age of fifteen he came under the influence of an artist called Yehudi Pen, a sign painter in his home town. This man taught him the first rudiments of shadow effects in painting. After studying with him for a few months he entered the art school at Warsaw. Here he won the highest award, both silver and gold medals for his outstanding works.

Here Ten Years Exhibitions of his paintings in Warsaw, Kiev and Odessa met with the highest acclaim. He became a successful portrait painter and lived in Russia until ten years ago, when his elder brother persuaded him to visit this country. He stayed a few years ago, he found work in America remunerative and pleasant. But the depression has laid a heavy hand upon his art.

He is however exceedingly hopeful and optimistic. On the day of his seventieth birthday he said: "I am happy because I am surrounded with riches worth more than money. I have that garagon of virtue, an understanding wife; I have happy because I am surrounded and since I have never had much money, I don't miss it."

Anti-Nazi League Will Stage Concert Sunday; Funds for Nazi Fight

The Non-Sectarian Anti-Nazi League to Champion Human Rights announced yesterday that it will give a concert to be performed at a concert to be sponsored by the league at Carnegie Hall, Sunday evening, April 22. Proceeds are to be used in pressing the boycott of Nazi-made products.

An address by Samuel Untermyer, league's president, will be a feature of the evening. The artists will include Mrs. Ernestine Schumann-Heink, Mildred Levitzki, Misha Planin, Henri Doering, Horace Britt and Sara Sokolsky-Fried. The musical program will include selections from Bach, Liszt, Brahms, Beethoven, Mendelssohn, Levitzki and Paganini-Liszt.

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The Bulletin's Day Book

One industry that has flourished in trouble-ridden Austria during recent months has been the talking pictures. Since the advent of the Hitler regime, the fastening of the exorbitant ideas of Herr Dolfer Paul Joseph Goebbels upon the German motion picture industry, there has been a rapidly diminishing output from the German producer. Even in Germany, the docile audiences seemed to prefer anything in the way of entertainment to the propaganda vehicles to which the German film producers were restricted by their overlord, and the films produced in Austria began to enjoy a vogue.

The ousting of Jews from all phases of the industry in the Reich materially aided the Austrian producers, putting at their disposal a wealth of talent previously almost a German monopoly. Germany's loss was Austria's gain.

But Austria is, after all, a small country, with a prospective movie audience of insignificant proportions compared to that of Germany. And Austria is, as it has been, dependent on the showing of its motion pictures in Germany for a market great enough to support the industry. Against Austria's 700 motion picture houses, Germany has 6,000. A determining factor in the Austrian industry is, therefore, the agreement with Germany, governing the quota of Austrian films allowed to be shown in the latter country. This agreement, about to expire, has been renewed, the cables report, but under conditions which may well mark the end of Austria's bid for artistic supremacy. Herr Dolfer Goebbels was well aware of the increasing popularity of the Austrian motion pictures even in his own well-coordinated land and it irked this arbiter of German culture and taste. Consequently, when the time came for discussion on the renewal of the reciprocal quota agreement, he was ready with a set of conditions he was confident could remedy this undesired situation.

When the Austrian film representatives came to Berlin to discuss renewal of the agreement, they were told bluntly that unless they agreed to these conditions,

THE THEATRE GUILD presents GEORGE M. COHAN

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AMEMBASSOR THEA. W. 4483 St. W. 8:30 Mats. Wed. & Sat. 2:30

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MEN IN WHITE "Top 1933's best world play"

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the agreement would not be renewed. The Nazi demands were, of course, for the exclusion of "non-Aryan" actors and actresses from the casts of Austrian pictures, and for the virtual exclusion of Jews from the other phases of the industry as well.

The conditions included the agreement of the Austrians to submit, to almost the same degree as the German producers, to the dictates of the Reichsministerium of Propaganda and Public Enlightenment.

The Austrians had to submit. And so we have the spectacle of Austria, where the government is pledged to oppose legal anti-Semitism, enforcing in the motion picture industry an "Aryan clause" and depriving itself of its wealth of newly-acquired talent.

—A. R. Z.

A Fiery and Thrilling Film Drama of the Mexican Revolution!

A motion picture of the most vital moments in the life of the Mexican people...

A bandit who liberated his oppressed countrymen, and became a hero in the eyes of the people of that Jewish idealist, Don Abraham Mader, who later became President of Mexico!



Featuring WALLACE BERRY In the greatest role of his career...

together with two famous Jewish comedians...

JOSEPH SCHILDKRAUT and GEORGE E. STONE

Screen play by Ben Hecht Jewish-American playwright

Mexican life with its joys and sorrows—its tragedy and liberation! Meet the man who was a hero of nature in all its splendor!

Meets! Will the movie you will visit come? Meet the everyday life of Mexico!

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BROOKLYN PARAMOUNT

First Brooklyn Appearance BEBE DANIELS and BEN LYONS

Gala Show with a cast of 100 "WHARF ANGEL" A Paramount Picture with VICTOR MCGILLICUDDY and BELL Preston Foster—Allison Shipworth

Brooklyn PARAMOUNT 11th St. 11th St.

IN PERSON! GLORIA SWANSON In an original comedy playlet by GEORGE HARTNETT — on the screen — She knew all about him... "WHARF ANGEL" A Paramount Picture

Brooklyn PARAMOUNT Times Square

ROXY 96th St. 10:30 to 1:30 11th Ave. 25c Children 15c

LEE TRACY in I'LL TELL THE WORLD

On Stage: Gala New Revue

Stresses Value Of Palestine to Great Britain

Wanchope Writes of Big \$10,000,000 Surplus; Praises Growth

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
LONDON, April 19.—Today's issue of the magazine "Near East and India" contains a Palestine supplement with a foreword by High Commissioner Sir Arthur Grant. The Wanchope plan of the importance Palestine has now assumed among the territories for which Great Britain is responsible.

The High Commissioner also pointed out the remarkable developments in agriculture and industry in Palestine and the huge surplus of more than \$10,000,000 in the treasury, which is the "crucy of a depressed world." The issue also contained messages from Lord Melchett, Dr. Chaim Weizmann, head of the Zionist group for the settlement of German Jewish refugees in Palestine, and Professor Selig Broderick, director of the London executive of the Jewish Agency for Palestine.

Germany's Actions Belie Peace Words

Says Prof. Zurecher Over WEVD—J. W. Wise Asks Jews to Continue Fight

Germany's actions today and the warlike words of yesterday make it impossible for Europe and the rest of the world to take seriously her peace pronouncements, declared Professor Arnold J. Zurecher in a speech last night over Station WEVD. The speaker, a member of the Department of Political Science of New York University, discussed "Some International Aspects of Fascism." The broadcast was under the auspices of the Foreign Affairs Forum.

Earlier in the evening, James Waterman Wise, editor of Opinion, broadcast an address over the same station on "The Nazi Assault on Freedom." Declaring that the fate of the Jew in Germany is incidental in Hitlerism's general determination to wipe out freedom of all groups, all costs, and all means. Wise called on all Jews to continue their struggle for "Jewish honor and freedom in Germany."

"We must not forget," he said, "because the struggle is a part of the broader battle to bring about economic and hence human emancipation for the masses of all peoples." Mr. Wise spoke under the auspices of the American Jewish Congress.

Demand Alexander's Reinstatement at Anti-War Meet

Demands that Edwin Alexander, who was suspended from City College because he participated in an anti-war meeting on Friday, be reinstated were made at a second anti-war meeting on the campus yesterday. Similar petitions, petitions demanding the reinstatement of all suspended students because of anti-war activities were circulated throughout the school.

Reports were made that the school yesterday that several more students were dropped from the rolls. Authorities refused to comment.

Fruitan Plans New Trip

Charles Fruitan, who recently returned from his personally conducted tour to Palestine for the Comrad League, will conduct another excursion to Poland and Palestine on the Boemercania, July 5.

Praises Holy Land

ARTHUR G. WAUCHOPE

God Revealed Law, Says Reich Bishop

Roman Catholic Also Says Ten Commandments Are 'Inextinguishable'

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
PRAGUE, April 19.—The Roman Catholic Bishop of Limburg, Germany, today issued a pastoral letter stating that the Ten Commandments were revealed by God on Mount Sinai written on stone tablets and remain inextinguishable forever.

The Bishop's pastoral letter is against the campaign against the paganism of the Nazis now being waged in the Third Reich. Cardinal Faulhaber of Munich has been most outspoken in condemning Nazi paganism and has earned the bitter hatred of the Nazis.

Matzoh Moguls Are Summoned

(Continued from Page One)
Federation of Yeshivas. Names of the others who have been summoned were not available, as reports prepared at the court on April 23. How seriously London takes the charges is indicated by the fact that State Senator Mandelbaum has been retained as counsel. Senator Mandelbaum obtained a postponement when the case came up for the first time last week.

According to Commissioner Hamilton, London is charged with selling packages of matzohs as five pounds when they contained only four pounds and nine ounces. These packages, he said, were marked five pounds. A further charge against the firm is that, for the Passover season, the company prepared attractive packages which no weight was marked.

These were allegedly sold for five pounds, but on checking by the inspectors, inspectors were found to contain only four pounds and six ounces of matzohs. The difference, according to the inspectors, was made up by unusually fancy wrapping. When they were sold, the public wasn't expected to cut—but were expected to pay for.

Many Postponements
Commissioner Hamilton said that the investigation is being protracted by frequent postponements of the Magistrates' hearings. It may be many months, he stated, before there are any convictions.

In these cases, the Magistrate sits only as an ex parte judge and has the power only to hold the defendant for Special Sessions, and found guilty of violating the short-weight laws, a major misdemeanor, fines of \$100 may be assessed against the matzoh moguls.

English Critic Lauds Work of Jew in Theatre

Carroll, in Daily Telegraph, Laments Nazi Exile of Artists

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
LONDON, April 19.—The leading "A Brilliant Record," the Daily Telegraph today devoted a full column to a discussion of the Jews and the theatre, by the noted theatrical critic, Sydney Carroll. The writer declared that the article was prompted by the enormous success of Elizabeth Bergner, exiled German Jewish actress in London and by the banishment from Germany of so many first class Jewish actors and actresses. For the earliest times the Jews have been honorably identified in every country with the theatre, Carroll declared. "The greatest comedian in our chronicles was Edmund Kean said to be the son of Moses Kean and the nephew of Aaron Kean," he said. There could be no mistaking his national Jew.

"Were some English anti-Semitic Hitler to rise and order the expulsion of all Jewish actors and actresses in the English theatre, our stage would wilt away," Carroll declared.

Hold Last Rites For Leonce Levy

Composer Who Won Two Decorations From France Dead at 69

Leonce Levy, 69, twice decorated by the French Government and for 34 years a composer on the New York World, was buried in Mount Zion Cemetery yesterday following a service at the West End Funeral Chapel, 200 West Ninety-first street.

Born in France, he came to America at an early age. During the war he served as a dollar-year man for the French government, helping them to purchase munitions for the military. The French government decorated him twice, with the French Legion of Honor and the French Instruction Plaque.

Revisionists to Be Tried in Jerusalem

(Continued from Page One)
Diszengoff of Tel Aviv and the vice-mayor, Dr. Rokach, guaranteed public safety in Tel Aviv during the duration of the trial. Dr. Arlosoroff, noted Zionist leader, was shot and killed on June 19, 1933. Police arrested the three Revisionists and accused them of the murder. After a lengthy hearing, which closed only today on April 19, 1934, a mass of contradictory evidence was submitted, Magistrate Ralph Bodily, who presided, decided to continue the men for trial.

They are charged with premeditated murder under Article 170 of the Ottoman Penal Code. The trial is expected to last at least two months.

'Friends Of Use Of U. S. Emblem

(Continued from Page One)
was taken. Durman based his belief on the use of the emblem successfully prosecuted on the terms of Section 1425 of the Penal Code, which governs the use of the national emblem of any nation.

When informed of the order to discontinue the insignia, Durman said that he would take no further action. He said the emblem caused many people to believe that the friends of New Germany had the official sanction of the United States Government.

Tells of Trip Abroad

Bernard H. Ridder, publisher of the New York Staats-Zeitung, Journal of Commerce and other newspapers, was the chief speaker at a meeting last night of the Brit Shalom Lodge, held at Pythian Temple, 135 West Seventh street. He discussed general economic and political conditions in Europe as he found them on a recent trip abroad.

Dr. Motzkin was noted as a fellow-traveler on the country for Jews. He was one of the pioneer Zionist leaders and was present at every World Zionist Congress, including the present one at Prague. He was chairman of the Committee of Jewish Delegations and president of the Actions Committee of the World Zionist Organization.

Dr. Ben Zion Mossosohn and Rabbi B. Z. Uziel. The procession then went to Kiryath Anovich where the veteran Zionist leader, Menachem Mendel Uziel, spoke. The body was then placed on a train for Jerusalem.

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These documents will undoubtedly be investigated by the Congressional Committee. However incredible they seem, it should be remembered that during the World War even more fantastic messages were sent out by the German Government, the American people and the Foreign Office. The Zimmermann note was typical of Prussian arrogance, brasserie, ruthlessness and stupidity.

It was the publication of the intercepted Zimmermann note that aroused the indignation of the American people against the military clique that dominated and ruined Germany during the war.

The Congressional investigation is in all likelihood discovering that the Nazi agents in this country, the Silver Shirts and other allied racketeers, have engaged and are engaging in activities similar to those conducted by the German agents and spies in this country during the early part of the war. They are resorting to the same arrogant and stupid tactics. But it may also be disclosed that these agents and agitators and Silver Shirt racketeers are trying to magnify the scope and intensity of their activities in order to wring more financial aid from the American people.

It is also to be expected that these agents are working for them as they worked in the past for the Klan and other secret, sly or "American" racketeers, under the cloak of sufficient revenue to enrich the few organizers and "leaders." When the facts will become known, American public opinion will drive the Nazi agents out in a manner that will open the eyes of the deluded German people. And as for the "American" racketeers, understand whatever name they may go, and whatever the color of their shirts, as soon as they will be unmasked, their sources of revenue will be closed, and that will mark the end of these "American patriots" who are striving up to this day to enrich themselves while serving their alien masters in Berlin.

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Motzkin Buried In Jerusalem With Ceremony

2,000 Attend Rites—Diszengoff and Ussishkin Deliver Eulogies

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
JERUSALEM, April 19.—An impressive funeral was held here today for Dr. Leo Motzkin, noted Jewish statesman who died in Paris on November 7, 1933. More than 2,000 Jerusalem Jews, headed by Dr. Nahum Sokolow, president of the World Zionist Organization, Dr. David Yellin and Leib Jaffe, followed the funeral cortege to the cemetery on the Mount of Olives, where the body was interred.

The body of the Zionist leader was met at the dock in Jaffa by a number of the World Zionist Executive at present in Palestine. Eulogies for the dead Zionist statesman were delivered by Mayor Meyer Diszengoff of Tel Aviv, Dr. Ben Zion Mossosohn and Rabbi B. Z. Uziel. The procession then went to Kiryath Anovich where the veteran Zionist leader, Menachem Mendel Uziel, spoke. The body was then placed on a train for Jerusalem.

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Tourists In Jail On Hunger Strike

Imprisoned For Entering Palestine 'Illegally'—Ask Release or Deportation

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
JERUSALEM, April 19.—Door Hayom, Jerusalem Hebrew daily, reported today that eight Jews held here in jail on a charge of having entered the country illegally are on a hunger strike, which has lasted for three days, demanding to be deported or released at once.

Some time ago the government of Palestine began a drive tooust tourists who had entered the country on tourist visas and overstayed their time without obtaining permission. The drive aroused intense animosity among the Palestinian Jews and led to the riot in Tel Aviv, which began as a peaceful meeting against the "tourist hunt" carried on by British officials.

Bishop of Worcester Calls for Prayers For Persecuted Jews

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
LONDON, April 19.—A call was issued today for a Whitsuntide Worcester all Christians to pray for persecuted Jews on Whitsuntide, May 20. The call was issued at the request of the council of the World Jewish Congress, and has the approval of the Archbishop of York and other prominent church and lay officials in England.

While Nazi Germany is not mentioned specifically, it is known that the church in England has long been prominent in the persecution of the German Jews. Prominent church officers including most of the bishops and archbishops have spoken at protest meetings and issued statements of condemnation of the Nazi program.

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Elias Ginsburg spoke on "Zionism-Revisionism" at a meeting of the City College Menorah-Aviah group yesterday.

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