

NO. 1

Editorial Notes
By
HERMAN BERNSTEIN

Trotsky

LEON TROTSKY has been ordered to leave France on the ground that "he has not observed the duties of neutrality to which he took engagement to furnish the world and France with an extremely excited. Perhaps the whole "Fourth International" plot has been concocted at this particular moment in the press of the French people with a new affair—the Trotsky Affair—in order to make them forget the embarrassing Stavisky scandal.

That Trotsky, the advocate of "permanent revolution," is irritated by the manner in which he is being treated by Stalin and the Third International is quite natural. But judging by the characteristic traits that marked Leon Trotsky's achievements in the past, it does not seem probable that he is now seriously engaged upon forming new organizations to foment world revolution. Trotsky is a great orator and a brilliant writer. Since he was exiled by the very government he had helped to create, he had to limit his activities to his writings. He has produced several books of lasting value and has written a series of keen and illuminating articles for capitalist newspapers and magazines. In Russia his following has diminished to the vanishing point, according to recent observers. He undoubtedly still has numerous admirers in many lands, who remember him not only as the brilliant agitator, pamphleteer and historian, but also as the organizer of the Red Army. But what Trotsky could accomplish in Russia, together with Lenin who was idolized and followed blindly by the bolsheviks, he could not do today. He would not have anything more than a paper organization that would be opposed this time not only by the capitalists and the moderate socialists but also by the Soviets.

It may be that Trotsky welcomes this sudden worldwide publicity afforded him by France. For Trotsky as an organizer of the Red Army and as a writer was quite forgotten by this time.

I recall my interview with Leon Trotsky in Petrograd, in March, 1918, when he was Commissioner for Foreign Affairs. I remember some of his extremely shrewd, almost prophetic remarks on world affairs. At that time Lenin and Trotsky and other bolshevik leaders were generally described as German agents because the Imperial German government had permitted a special "sealed" train, carrying Lenin and his comrades, to go through Germany to Russia direct.

(Continued on Page Eight)

Rothenberg Report Reveals
Extent of Progress in Palestine

250,000 Jews There—
11,174 From Reich
Came During Year

How the progress of reconstruction in Palestine made it possible for the Jewish homeland to absorb more Jews in one year than all the other countries of the world combined, is told in a report just issued by Morris Rothenberg, president of the Zionist Organization of America. The report offers population statistics showing that there were 250,000 Jews in Palestine on March 1 of this year, while the figure for 1921 was 85,000.

A supplement to the report states that since April 1, 1933, 11,000 German Jews have come to Palestine. About 1,500 of those have come to Jerusalem and 1,800 to Haifa. The villages and small townships have absorbed approximately 2,000.

The Aviv has accounted for the other half. The large influx of



MORRIS ROTHENBERG

German Jews is effecting a considerable change in the numerical (Continued on Page Eight)

Smuts Asserts
Anti-Semitism
Doomed to Fail

South African Leader
Lays Cornerstone
of Synagogue

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
CAPE TOWN, South Africa, April 18.—General Jan C. Smuts, Minister of Justice in the South African government and former premier, laid the cornerstone of a new synagogue in Cape Town today and declared that he was convinced that anti-Semitism is doomed to fail.

"As long as I am Minister of Justice there will be equal justice (Continued on Page Eight)

Seek Probe of
'Luxembourg'
Gloves in U. S.

Believe Reich Is Using
False Labels to
Evade Boycott

A request to the Grand Duchy of Luxembourg to investigate what appears to be the false marking of gloves which are believed to come from Germany with the label "Made in Luxembourg," was addressed yesterday to the Consul of Luxembourg in New York, Harry Krombach, by Dr. Joseph Tenenbaum, chairman of the Boycott Committee of the American Jewish Congress, and supplemented (Continued on Page Eight)

Silver Shirts and Friends of New Germany
Plot for, Dream of Fascist Conquest of U. S.

Pelley's Anti-Semites
Try to Corrupt
Gov't Forces

By PAT MCGRADY
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Inc.)

With the issuance a short time ago of orders for German-made sidearms for the Silver Shirts, a of this group came to light. Few outside the exclusive circle of Pelley and his immediate henchmen are aware of the large American organized organization operating under the leadership of William Dudley Pelley, the true purpose startling nature of this organization. It is certain that the thou-

Nazi activities in this country have been brought to a head by the first open attack on the Jews of America by the Friends of New Germany, Hitler organization in the United States, which has proclaimed a boycott on the Jews. The following is the second of a series of articles detailing the rise and growth of the Nazi-inspired anti-Semitic movement in this country in all its ramifications. The article is based on an exhaustive investigation of Nazi propaganda activities in this country and in Germany for a period of over a year.

sands who have paid ten dollar initiation fees to join Silver Legion's "movement for a 'Christ Democracy'" are unaware both of the Fascistic nature of Pelley's envisioned corporate state and the bloody methods by which the Silver Shirt dream is to be realized.

It is equally true that most members of the League of Friends of New Germany, the direct outgrowth of the American branch of the Nazi Party, and other German

Italian Population Plan
Rejects Nazi Theories

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
ROME, April 18.—A new plan for improving the health of the Italian population was approved today by Premier Benito Mussolini. The plan has an added report stating that it is the object of the Italian government to produce a healthy people regardless of racial origins.

The Italian government thus makes it clear, as it has on a number of occasions, that it completely rejects the Nazi racial theories.

Juneau Elects
Jewish Mayor;
Alaska Pioneer

Nome Chooses Seiden-
berg Member of
City Council

(Special to the J.D.R.)
JUNEAU, Alaska, April 18.—Alaska's only Jewish mayor was re-elected this week when Mayor Isadore Goldstein, well known pioneer who came to the Northland in '85, was chosen again by a large majority to head this city.

In Nome Edward Seidenberg, former Seattle resident and also a well known Alaskan figure, was elected to the city council. Mr. Seidenberg and Mayor Goldstein are Alaska's only Jewish public officials.

Mr. Goldstein was mayor of Juneau for several terms more than twenty years ago. He and his brother, also widely known in the Far North, own the largest department store and the largest curio establishment in the territory. They are also leading fur dealers in the Northland. Mr. Goldstein was in Seattle last month on a visit to his sister.

National Guard Polluted
by Formation of
Nazi Division

American groups subscribing to the policies of the League of Friends of New Germany, are aware of the damning testimony of League members in a recent court case in Los Angeles, when plans for the corruption of defense forces and veteran organizations were divulged.

Full details concerning the machinations of these organizations will be given in succeeding articles.

With regard to the evidence of planned insurrection by Pelley's Silver Shirts, documents are in the hands of authorities which point to the cooperation of German elements with the Silver Shirt revolution. Under the letterhead of the Silver Shirts, a communication to this effect was sent to Captain John Edward Rawlin, who gained a reputation as a formidable anti-

(Continued from Page Three)

Nazi Policy
Disillusions
Followers

London Times Hits Dis-
criminations — JTA
Dispatches Confirmed

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
LONDON, April 18.—The London Times today devoted two full columns to a dispatch from its Berlin correspondent reviewing in detail the persecution of the Jews in Germany during the year following the one-day boycott against the Jews last April.

The paper refers to the latest "spring offensive" for the support of the German retailers, stating that although Nazi authorities deny that there is any racial discrimination involved, locally the campaign is understood to be aimed against the Jews.

The dispatches of the Jewish Telegraphic Agency describing the persecutions and pogroms against the Jews in Bavaria, under the leadership of Julius Streicher, Nazi overlord of Franconia, summarizing recent events in Aachenburg, Nuremberg and Gunzenhausen.

Despite the differences between official and police local practice, it is obvious that the Nazi policy (Continued on Page Eight)

Bankruptcy Petition
Against Galahad Press
Filed in Asheville

(Special to the J.D.R.)

ASHEVILLE, N. C., April 18.—An involuntary petition of bankruptcy was filed here in the United States District Court today against the Galahad Press, Inc., publishers of Liberation, anti-Semitic paper, edited by William Dudley Fuller. The petition, which requests the court to declare the company a bankrupt, alleges that the Galahad Press is indebted to Robert F. Williams, trading as the Biltmore Press in the amount of \$2,685.48; to Robert Summerville for salary totaling \$130, and to the Foundation for Christian Economic Inc., for a loan of \$5,000.

The petition cites the fact that the Galahad Press was placed in temporary receivership last week upon the request of a creditor. Other suits against the company are pending in Superior Court here.

Wanted: Poet Laureate;
Send Your Photograph
If You are 'Aryan'

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

LONDON, April 18.—According to a report in the London Morning Post today, the German government is hunting for a poet laureate. Baldur von Schirach, leader of the Nazi youth groups, who is heading the "hunt," has requested contestants to attach photographs to the manuscripts they submit.

Commenting on the demand for photographs, the Morning Post said that this was not actuated by the desire to have the winner look like a poet, but by Nazi fears that they may inadvertently award the prize to a "non-Aryan."

Jewish Activities in the Metropolitan Area

Goldstein Lauds "Blind" Shelter In Palestine

Says Jewish Life There Is a "Lighthouse" to All Jewry

"Jewish life in Palestine is a lighthouse to the whole of Jewry," Dr. Israel Goldstein declared yesterday afternoon at a luncheon given by the Palestine Lighthouse Association at the Waldorf-Astoria to celebrate completion in Palestine of a new shelter for the blind.

Describing the Palestine Lighthouse as a model institution of its kind, he saw in its recently erected building "a monument to the energy of the organization working for that cause here in New York."

The only institution for the blind in Palestine, and one of three for Jews in the entire world, Dr. Goldstein said that it "conducts its work both with respect to vocational training as well as medical care, in a way comparable to the work of the best institutions in America."

While in Palestine recently, Dr. Goldstein had occasion to visit the new shelter.

"Every institution in Palestine which meets a need," Dr. Goldstein declared, "and does its work with efficiency contributes toward the upbuilding of the Jewish homeland. Jewish life in Palestine is a lighthouse to the whole of Jewry. From it are emanating rays of creative genius in art, literature, science, drama and music, whose influences are making themselves felt in Jewish life throughout the Diaspora."

"Only in congenial characteristic Jewish environment, and under the inspiration of an historic locale, can the Jew have a chance to give his own best self and thus be a light unto the nations."

More than 1,000 women attended the function, over which Mrs. Samuel D. Friedman, president of the Lighthouse, presided. Among the guests of honor were Dr. David de Sola Pool, Mrs. Stephen S. Wise, Mrs. Rachel Kohut, Aldermanic President Bernard S. Deutsch, Mrs. Richard Gottheil, Dr. H. Pereira Mendes, Dr. Nathan Ratner, Mrs. Anna M. Kross and Mrs. Leblang Jasi. Entertainment was provided by Miss Helen Broderick, Mrs. Herbert Rosenberger, Charlotte Stern, Miss Protegee, and the Russian Balalaika Orchestra.

Dinner for Rabbi Goldberg

(Special to the J.D.B.)

LONG BEACH, L. I., April 18.—A festive dinner for Rabbi Morris M. Goldberg of the Temple Israel will be given April 28 by the Long Beach Masonic Lodge.

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A New York Vista



The Window Washer. A lithograph by William Wolfson, local Jewish artist

Garden Has Not Booked Nazi Meeting Announced by Walter

Although a counter - boycott meeting to be held May 17 in Madison Square Garden was announced by Reinhold Walter, president of the Friends of the New Germany, at Wednesday's meeting of the organization in the Yorkville Casino, no further information about the proposed gathering was forthcoming yesterday.

A telephone call to Madison Square Garden brought the reply that no bookings have been made for that date. At the office of the Deutsche Zeitung, leading pro-Nazi organ, editors said that all they knew was what was announced at the Casino meeting.

The Friends of New Germany office informed the Jewish Daily Bulletin that the details, if any, will not be revealed to the general press after their publication in the Deutsche Zeitung.

Plans were also announced at the Wednesday meeting for a department store here that would specialize in selling only German goods, and yesterday it was intimated from sources close to the DAWA (German-American Protective Alliance) that there is a possibility of establishment of a number of stores making accessible practically all kinds of German-made merchandise the local Hitlerites may desire.

Plan Farewell Evening For Schwartzbard

A farewell evening for Sholom Schwartzbard, who killed the Ukrainian pogrom band leader, Simon Petliura, will be held Monday evening, May 21, in Town Hall. Schwartzbard, who came to this country some months ago with a delegation of French World War veterans, is returning to Paris, where he makes his home.

Among the sponsors of the affair are Zelig Tygel, executive director of the Federation of Polish Jews in America; Rabbi Stephen S. Wise, honorary president of the American Jewish Congress; Morris Feinstein, secretary of the United Hebrew Trades; Leo Wolfson, president of the Federation of Rumanian Jews, and David Pinski, noted Jewish writer.

The meeting in Town Hall will also celebrate the appearance of the second volume of Schwartzbard's autobiography.

Fraternel Groups Will Discuss Organization

For the first time in the history of fraternities and sororities in this country, representatives of various college and non-college fraternities and sororities will meet in joint session this evening to discuss the need for a meeting to formulate plans for consolidating Jewish student groups on the various college campuses of the country to prepare them for an active part in the communal Jewish problems of the day.

The meeting was called under the auspices of the Youth Division of the American Jewish Congress and will be held at the Park Royal Hotel, 23 West 73rd street, (Harold Riegelman, former national president of the Inter-Fraternel Conference and the Zeta Beta Tau Fraternity, and present counsel to the Citizens Budget Commission, and Rabbi William Rosensblum of Temple Israel, will speak.

Ridder Talks Tonight

Bernard H. Ridder, publisher of the Staats Zeitung, will talk on general conditions in Germany at a meeting of B'Nai Sholom Lodge tonight at the Pythian Temple, 135 West Seventieth Street.

Urges Women Back Project Of Park Ass'n

Mrs. Sulzberger Asks for Fight Against Political Control

Deploing the lack of playgrounds in the lower East Side, Brooklyn and other sections of the city, Mrs. Arthur Hays Sulzberger, acting president of the Park Association, at the regular monthly meeting of the Federation of Jewish Women's Organizations held yesterday at Congregation Emanuel Community House, appealed to Federation members to back the association's efforts in taking playgrounds and parks out of the hands of politicians. The meeting was attended by more than 500 women, representing 225 constituent organizations of the Federation.

Other speakers included Leopold Dubov, editor of the Jewish Braille Review, whose appeal for support of the publication resulted in pledges of more than \$100; and Miss Marcella Rubel, of the Jewish National Fund, who appeared in place of Mrs. Israel Goldstein. Miss Rubel declared that "all public opinion in Jewish life was veering to Palestine as the solution of present Jewish problems, meeting Jews all over the world."

Mrs. David E. Goldfarb, president of the Federation, revealed that membership now totaled 11,663, exclusive of auxiliary groups of which there is no accurate membership record. Announcement was made of an all-day meeting to be held at Emanuel on May 16.

Spanknoebel Here, Burman Charges

Asserts Fugitive Is Working 'Between Los Angeles and San Francisco'

Edgar H. Burman, national commander of the Anti-Nazi Minute Men, disclosed alleged activities of the American Jewish Congress in the United States at the organization meeting of the Manhattan Post of the Minute Men at 148 West Forty-sixth street. The meeting was one of several borough meetings to form a well knit organization to combat anti-Semitism.

Burman charged that Heinz Spanknoebel, now under federal indictment, escaped by airplane to Canada. Now, Burman claimed, he is working between Los Angeles and San Francisco. "Most of the propaganda coming into this country is no longer coming by boat but by plane through Canada," he said.

Burman charged further that Spanknoebel has a group of 450 Hitlerites in Canada, every one of which was fully armed. Speaking on the matter of arms in the hands of the Nazis, the Minute Men commander declared that on the Stalin application, blanks issued here there is an item for \$14.50 for a pistol. To become a member of the Steel Helmets one must have a recommendation from Germany, he said.

In connection with the controversy over use of the American flag in the emblem of the Friends of the New Germany, Burman asserted that the friends have issued orders instructing its members to destroy all pins, medals and banners which were decorated by the emblem.

Leaders Will Address 25th 'Y' Anniversary Fete at Commodore

All creeds will be represented Sunday night at the Hotel Commodore dinner which will mark the 25th anniversary of the Young Men's and Young Women's Hebrew Association of the Bronx.

Leaders in youth work will be addressed by Cleveland E. Dodge, president of the Greater New York Y.M.C.A.; United States Attorney Martin Conboy, who is active in Catholic affairs; Judge Irving Lehman, president of the Jewish Welfare Board, and Aldermanic President Bernard S. Deutsch. Benjamin Solov will present the chairman of the evening, M. M. M. Perlberg, who has been heading the Bronx "Y" for twenty years.

Jewish Wrestlers Grapple

Irving Halpern, one of the better youngsters on the mat today, is wrestling against Tony Morella tonight in a finish match at the Star Casino. Tiger Flowers Johnson wrestles grapples with Louis Gyorcsak and Louis Bloomfield, another Jewish behemoth, takes Max Edeimeyer, a time-limit bout. The Star Casino is on Park avenue and 107th street, Manhattan.

Do You Live

IN ONE OF THE CITIES LISTED HERE?

- New York, N. Y.
- Chicago, Ill.
- Cleveland, Ohio
- Boston, Mass.
- St. Louis, Mo.
- Baltimore, Md.
- Pittsburgh, Pa.
- Detroit, Mich.
- San Francisco, Cal.
- Rochester, N. Y.
- Milwaukee, Wis.
- Los Angeles, Cal.
- Minneapolis, Minn.
- Providence, R. I.
- Chelsea, Mass.
- Syracuse, N. Y.
- Denver, Colo.
- Atlanta, Ga.
- Indianapolis, Ind.
- St. Paul, Minn.
- Washington, D. C.
- Worcester, Mass.
- Columbus, Ohio
- Louisville, Ky.
- Malden, Mass.
- Cambridge, Mass.
- Dallas, Texas
- New Orleans, La.
- Portsmouth, Va.
- Fall River, Mass.
- Lynn, Mass.
- Toledo, Ohio
- Albany, N. Y.
- Memphis, Tenn.
- Lowell, Mass.
- Revere, Mass.
- Springfield, Mass.
- Norfolk, Va.
- Oakland, Cal.
- Savannah, Ga.
- Seattle, Wash.
- Waco, Texas
- Yonkers, N. Y.
- Youngstown, Ohio.

Jonas Accepts B'klyn Group's Charity Post

Justice Lewis, Rothschild Take Honorary Jobs With Federation

Nathan S. Jonas, Edward Lazarus, presiding justice of the Appellate Division; Harry E. Lewis, Supreme Court Justice, and Simon F. Rothschild have accepted posts as honorary chairman of the Trade and Membership Council of the Brooklyn Federation of Jewish Charities, now engaged in a \$500,000 campaign to meet the budgetary necessities of the Federation's twenty-five constituent societies, according to an announcement issued jointly yesterday by Supreme Court Justice Mitchell May, president of the Federation, and County Judge Algoner I. Nova, chairman of the campaign.

The joint statement also made public the personnel of the general campaign organization, including the following additional officers of the Trade and Membership Council, which is the money-raising organization of the Federation: Harry E. Lewis, first vice-president; Walter N. Rothschild, second vice-president; Joseph M. May, treasurer; Dr. Joseph J. Schwartz, president of the Federation, and Michael M. Nisselson, director of the Council.

The campaign officers include Samuel Salzman, chairman of the Council; Harry E. Lewis, Morris W. Haft, Murray Hearn, David B. Jacobs, Samuel Kappel, Abraham Kohn, Irwin Stangor, Fred J. Zelitz, chairman of the Council; Harry Zelitz, chairman executive committee; Major Benjamin H. Namm, chairman Trade and Membership Council; Clarence G. Bachrach, president Women's Division; Jeanette G. Bell, Women's Division campaign manager; F. W. Nisselson, director Junior Federation, and Stuart M. Miller, Junior Federation campaign chairman.

Personal Social Service Stressed

Rabbi Rosenblum Speaks at Pleasantville Orphans' Home Banquet

Importance of personalized social service in this day of growing public control was stressed in a speech yesterday by Rabbi William F. Rosenblum of Temple Israel before the Guardian Mothers of the Pleasantville Orphans' Home at their golden anniversary luncheon at the Hotel Belmont.

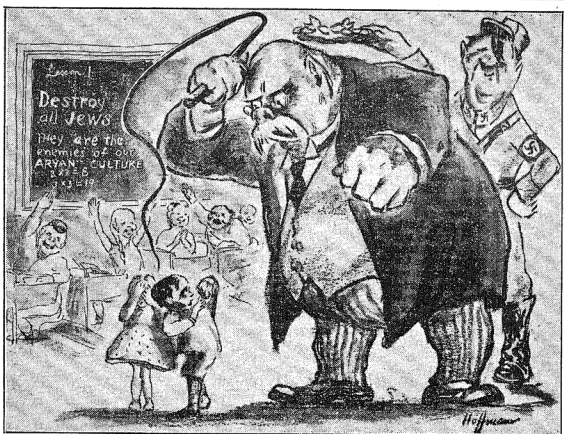
Commending the organization, headed by Mrs. Joseph Layman, on its service record of fifty years, Rabbi Rosenblum declared:

"Twenty-five years ago it was the fashion at welfare conferences to stress scientific methods in social work and in institutional problems. The advocates of scientific efficiency in method did not realize what deficiency in morale would result. Now, after a generation of experiments on scientific approaches, we understand how tragic has been the depersonalization of our interest as individuals and as persons in the lives and well being of those who need our help. Too many men and women as well as children who, through no fault of their own, look to others for sustenance or assistance, have become numbers on a relief roll or index cards in a file."

Mrs. I. M. Levy was chairman of the luncheon and Harry Herahfeld acted as master of ceremonies. Speakers included Borough President Samuel Levy, Dr. Rebekah Kohn, Mrs. David B. Goldschmidt, Judge Lewis, Isaac Goldfarb and Adolph Lewishson.

Mrs. J. Rittenberg was in charge of the musicale.

The Patriot Master's Reward



—Specially drawn for the Jewish Daily Bulletin by Irwin D. Hoffman.

Silver Shirts Dream Of Conquering U.S.

(Continued from Page One)
Some during the Ku Klux Klan disturbances of a decade ago. Rawlins appeared in New York a few weeks ago with Policy to negotiate a merger of the Silver Legion and another Fascist group, the Order of '76 under the leadership of Royal Scott Guiden. The following has been copied by the reporter from a photostat of the original communication:

"SILVER SHIRTS COMMUNICATION
"G.H.Q.
"Chief of Staff, Asheville, N. C.
"Read, Memorize, and Completely Destroy.

"To Captain Rawlins: "Captain Summerville is sending secret orders to you. Never allow them to leave your possession. Destroy if in danger of being lost—Never surrender them before the enemy. Leave by a non-German boat to Hamburg Poste Restante. There you will have two tasks to perform. The first is to receive instructions from the storm brigade. Our friends will willingly give you instructions. The second is to purchase a quantity of side-arms. Negotiate for payment of these on the basis of two years' credit on future shipments. If successful, you will receive the chief's gratitude. Things are happening very fast. We must be prepared to strike first. Explain to him in Hamburg and to those in Berlin that we are inadequately financed."

Asks for 100,000 Men
In another communication, introducing Rawlins to the agent of a German steamship concern in Philadelphia, Major L. I. Powell, Silver Shirt Chief of Staff, explained that "We need 100,000 men before the New German Government." He said that he had already made arrangements to purchase horses and that he was negotiating for the purchase of planes. The communication stated that orders for pistols were payable in advance to the German agent in Philadelphia, and it outlined the need for rifles and other arms.

Closely linked with the Silver Legion is the League of Friends of New Germany, which announced its resignation some weeks ago. Fritz Gissel, national leader of the movement and member of the National Socialist Party in Germany, continues to operate under the complete direction of this German agitator. In New York City Sil-

ver Legion membership is reported by observers to be composed of more than fifty percent of members of the League of Friends of New Germany.

Other important connections between the League of Friends of New Germany and the Silver Legion will be discussed in succeeding articles. It is sufficient to say at this time that the connections are real and that both are striving toward the same end—the American Fascist Revolution.

Intrigue Against U.S.

Antrigue against the Government is more openly undertaken by the Friends of New Germany than by the Silver Shirts. It is, from the viewpoint of origin, decidedly more bold than that springing from the home-grown reactionaries of the Silver Legion. As far as can be determined from court testimony and other information at hand, the Friends of New Germany intend instituting a revolution in the United States, using as their stormtroops here Germans, German-Americans, and all who can be stirred to revolt against the "Jewish Government of the United States." Thus far their plans have more nearly become palpable reality than any undertaken by the imported leaders of the American Soviet revolution.

This reporter, after having studied the Fascist movement both here and in Germany for more than one year, does not pretend to know all the intrigues of the Friends of New Germany. The instances of Nazi conspiracy which have come to my attention, however, point without any doubt to the writer's mind to the use of American nature of the League of Friends of New Germany and its allied German-American and American organizations.

National Guard Group

As soon as can be ascertained, for the first time in the history of the National Guard, a group has partitioned itself as a distinct non-American national group. The existence of the "National Guardian of German Descent," a group drawn from various units of the National Guard throughout New York City, came to light about three weeks ago. Under the direction of Carl Nisselbeck, an active worker with the League of Friends of New Germany, a military concert and ball were held in the main ballroom of the Turn Halle at Lexington avenue and Eighty-fifth street on Sunday night, March 25. The hall, according to announcements, was held in cooperation with the Stahlhelm,

a thoroughly Hitlerized organization of German War Veterans.

Nisselbeck, an enlisted man of the 244th Coast Artillery, was requested for his action by superior officers at the New York National Guard headquarters in New York. Nevertheless, according to the office of the manager of the Turn Halle, the concert and ball came off as scheduled. Nisselbeck's resignation was accepted by the National Guard on March 30. Since then, according to word from the National Guard headquarters, nothing more has been learned of the organization, which has been created and may still exist contrary to all rules of the National Guard.

The organization, which gained its inception in the 244th Coast Artillery in the armory at Sixth avenue and Fourteenth street, elicited the severe criticism of a spokesman at the National Guard headquarters. He said, "We will not tolerate any such faction within the National Guard, whether it be of German, Jewish, Irish, French or of any other national descent." The National Guard is an organization to defend the nation. Particularly in this cosmopolitan city of New York," he added, "will we set severe restrictions against the formation of any racial or national group of the National Guard."

From one source of information, it is learned that the National Guardian of German Descent came as a result of agitation on the part of local Nazi groups, inclusive of the Friends of New Ger-

many. The Stahlhelm, with which the German guardsmen cooperated, has been coordinated with the Hitler Government.

Scheme in California

On the other side of the country, throughout California, a similar scheme, more daring in nature and considerably better developed, has been undertaken by the Western Division of the League of Friends of New Germany. First intimation of the Nazi plot to corrupt American military forces and veteran organizations came to light when in a Los Angeles mail between rival members of the Western Division of the League of Friends of New Germany for control of the highly profitable business of damping testimony was introduced to show that Nazis, some of them not American citizens, had planned to organize within the National Guard, to import arms from German ships, and to agitate among veterans with the intention of stirring them to revolt against the government. The testimony indicated that German stormtroopers had been drilling in anticipation of Der Tag, when they would lead American Fascist troops to power and glory. The length of the startling charges incorporated in the testimony makes impossible their reproduction in this article. They will be fully discussed in later articles, along with Nazi methods of proselyting German-American and American soldiers.

In other than military forces, the influence of the Nazis has been felt. Their efforts have been directed toward the luring together of disgruntled laborers and farmers in the middle west, where the organization is aided by an international German group, which has been carrying out the dictates of the Hitler Government in all foreign countries since the ascent of the chancellor to power.

(To be continued tomorrow)

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"WHITHER ISRAEL?"

by ALFONS GOLDSCHMIDT

FOREWORD WRITTEN BY ALBERT EINSTEIN

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Life of North American Jewry in Review

Nazis Prepare To Strengthen Boycott Fight

Form New Branch at Secret Irvington, N. J. Meeting

(Special to the J.D.B.)
IRVINGTON, N. J., April 18.—Following formation at a secret meeting here of an Essex County branch of the German-American Protective Alliance, which is fostered, it is understood, by the United German Societies, Inc., preparations are already under way to make more effective the proposed counter-action against business houses which refuse to deal with German merchandise.

A picked list of German societies in the county was invited to the conference which was held in Montgomery Hall, said to be the official meeting place of the Nazis in this community. Ernest Geiger, of Washington avenue, this town, presided. It was disclosed that the callers of the conference were Geiger, Kurt Speck, Dr. Francis M. Just and Rev. Karl Krepper, of Newark, and Walter Jung, of Bloomfield. Twenty-five organizations were said to have been represented.

It was further disclosed that C. K. Froelich, acknowledged to be Spankobeel's successor as head of the United German Societies, addressed the session and outlined plans for creating a powerful German-American economic unit in the metropolitan area. Incidentally, this meeting was held exactly six months after a Nazi meeting in Newark, addressed by Spankobeel, was broken up when a riot occurred.

Hilfer Will Fall, Asserts Kentucky Minister

(Special to the J.D.B.)
WINCHESTER, Ky., April 18.—"Hilfer will fall as have all other persecutors of the Jews," according to the Rev. Dr. Hush McCallin of the First Christian Church, who addressed the Rotary Club here. The Jew will go on his way when Hitler is gone," the minister declared, after enumerating Jewry's former persecutors who passed into oblivion.

Wise to Address Rotary Club

(Special to the J.D.B.)
PASADENA, N. Y., April 18.—Rabbi Nathan S. Wise has accepted the invitation of Harry Myers, of the Rotary Club, to speak before the organization on April 27.

Grossman Named President

(Special to the J.D.B.)
STRATFORD, N. Y., April 18.—Sidney L. Grossman was named president of the Men's Club of Temple Adath Yeshurun at its annual meeting.

Rewards Bright Boy With Palestine Trip

(Special to the J.D.B.)
CHICAGO, April 18.—An extended trip through Europe and Palestine is the present of Nicholas Pritzker to his grandson, Jay Arthur Pritzker, for completing his first year of high school at the age of twelve.

Mr. Pritzker is leaving with the young boy from New York on his first stop will be Gibraltar. After that they will visit Athens, Cairo, Palestine, Constantinople, Odessa, Kiev, Moscow and Leningrad.

Baling Hay in Palestine



Chaltzin doing their bit for the Holy Land. As seen in etching by David Rose, a former Pioneer.

Nazi Propagandist Gets Slim Crowds in Milwaukee, Madison

(Special to the J.D.B.)
MILWAUKEE, April 18.—Doug Brinkley, the Hitler apologist, who is touring the country to "tell the truth about Germany," succeeded in getting audiences of only 200 each in Milwaukee and Madison to hear his version.

In Madison, Brinkley managed to get the sponsorship of representatives of the established German societies for his meeting. In Milwaukee, only a committee made up of members of the Friends of New Germany arranged the lecture.

Brinkley's appearance in Milwaukee was countered by a demonstration of 400 radicals a half block from the hall in which he spoke. The rally was led by the local chapter, American League Against War and Fascism. Speakers denounced Brinkley as a "paid tool of Hitler" and assailed Nazism for its atrocities.

The Brinkley meeting within the

hall was the first directed by local pro-Nazis in which no German flag, swastika banner, or other fascist insignia was on exhibit. Newspaper attacks upon past displays of these foreign symbols in Milwaukee was believed responsible for their absence on this occasion.

In both Milwaukee and Madison, Brinkley waxed ecstatic about the "unity and order" Hitler has brought Germany.

All those military machines "wicked journalists" say Hitler is building up secretly and in defiance of the Versailles treaty are "mere camouflage," explained Brinkley. They are just cardboard or wood instruments painted and fashioned to look like Big Berthas and tanks, Brinkley let it be known.

In defense of the persecution of German Jews, Brinkley aired the oft-repeated figures about the dominance of Jews in the professions, banking, newspapers, etc.

N. J. Nazis to Celebrate Hitler's Birthday Friday

(Special to the J.D.B.)
UNION CITY, N. J., April 18.—Announcement was made here today that the local members of the Friends of New Germany will celebrate Hitler's birthday with a rally Friday night in Old Town Hall, thirty-eighth street and Palestine avenue. Kurt Bandow will discuss Hitler's life and the principal guest speaker will be Fritz Glasib, of New York.

Rabbi Will Conduet Drive

(Special to the J.D.B.)
SEATTLE, Wash., April 18.—Rabbi Solomon P. Weisgoldener of Bikur Cholim Congregation will conduct a two-weeks' drive in Los Angeles for funds for the Isaac Elchanan Yeshiva in New York.

\$100,000 Quota Desired

(Special to the J.D.B.)
CHICAGO, April 18.—A quota of 100,000 for the support of the activities of the Jewish Board of Education of Chicago was decided upon by men in charge of the campaign which opens next month under the leadership of Max Adler.

Kahn Gives Address At Georgia Conference

(Special to the J.D.B.)
MACON, Ga., April 18.—Edward M. Kahn, executive director of the Atlanta Federation of Jewish Charities, delivered an address here on "New Concepts in Public Welfare Legislation," as a feature of the ninth annual Georgia Conference on Social Work, which assembled more than 1,000 volunteer and professional social workers of this city.

The conference, in which several Jewish welfare workers participated, was presided over by Miss Rhoda Kaufman, president.

Pittsfield Temple Celebrates Sixty-Fifth Anniversary

(Special to the J.D.B.)
PITTSFIELD, Mass., April 15.—Beginning this Friday evening Temple Anshe Anonim here will initiate a series of events to celebrate its sixty-fifth anniversary. Rabbi Bernard J. Bamberger of Albany will be guest speaker at the services. Rabbi Stephen S. Wise will deliver an address Sunday.

Keep up with Jewish news by reading the Jewish Daily Bulletin, only English-Jewish daily newspaper.

April 22 Is Set For Seaboard Zionist Meet

400 Delegates, Guests Expected at 15th Convention

(Special to the J.D.B.)
BALTIMORE, April 18.—Over 400 delegates and guests are expected at the twelfth annual conference of the Seaboard Zionist Region, which will convene at the Hotel John Marshall on April 22 and 23.

Zionist issues of paramount significance will be considered by the conference. Action will be taken on the United Jewish Campaign for the region, and resolutions on the Kfar Ussishkin.

Among prominent leaders who will address the gathering are Judge William M. Lewis, Mrs. David Greenberg of Hadassah and Meyer W. Weisgal. Lieutenant Governor James H. Price of Virginia will greet the delegates.

Rabbi Edward L. Israel of Baltimore, regional president, will open the proceedings. Mrs. William Saxon, Hadassah regional president, will officiate at the Hadassah session.

Mrs. Meyerson President Of Chicago Women's Group

(Special to the J.D.B.)
CHICAGO, April 18.—Two of Chicago's leading Jewish women's organizations chose new officers this week for the ensuing year.

Mrs. Harry J. Meyerson will be new president of the National Council of Jewish Women, Chicago Section. Other new officers elected are Mrs. Harry A. Kahn, Mrs. Mandel Schochet, Mrs. Samuel L. Herman and Mrs. Samuel Cohen.

Mrs. Philip L. Semon, wife of Dr. Philip L. Semon, general director of the Jewish People's Institute of Chicago, will be president of the Chicago Women's Aid for the next two years. Other officials include Mrs. Alvin Binawenger, Mrs. Jesse R. Gerstley, Mrs. Michael H. Weinberg, Mrs. Harry J. Lockman, Mrs. Philip E. Ringler, Mrs. Herbert S. Eckhouse and Mrs. William H. Sahn.

Blind Ass'n Anniversary

(Special to the J.D.B.)
CHICAGO, April 18.—The tenth anniversary of the Blind Service Association of Chicago will be held Saturday in the grand ballroom of Palmer House. Mrs. Gottfried D.

"As the news concerning Jewry is faithfully and promptly reported in the Jewish Daily Bulletin—the only Jewish daily newspaper written in English.

"If the Jewish Daily Bulletin were to disappear suddenly from the roster of the American public press, it would amount to a national calamity, particularly at this juncture of international affairs of the Jewish people."

DR. ALEX S. WOLF, President, St. Louis Council, A. J. C.

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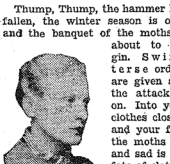
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Shop Talk

By JOAN KLEIN



JOAN KLEIN
Thump, thump, the hammer has fallen. The winter season is over and the banquet of the moths is about to begin. Swift, terse and given and the attack is on. Into your clothes closets and your fur and the moths go, and is the fate of clothes that are left hanging when they should be in the storage vaults. I. J. Fox 5th Avenue has fought a winning battle against these invaders, with modern adaptations for your protection. They will call for, examine, clean, glaze and repair your furs and then store them safely until Fall.

Clothes carry on and we mean that in any way you care to take it. Adolph Kimmel, at 218 West Seventy-second street, that famous designer and maker of smart clothes for wealthy women to indulge their moods. Play up your personality and dress to satisfy your sense of the dramatic, says Mr. Kimmel. His clothes are different, more impressively so suit individualized personality. Perfect for these romantic spring days was a cocktail dress, slender, feminine, with ruffles and ruffle. A one piece dress, simple but truly different was in a soft crushed rose shade line with self applique and high throat line. Another was a lovely spring-like gown of soft black not over shimmering moire, a dress to lure the night and romance. If you are a devotee of the evening dress, suits, or coats drop in to see him.

Saks 5th Avenue is featuring a stunning collection of fabric gloves. Last any one think that the day for fabric gloves is over and make the mistake of going out buying a pair of dull clip-out gloves. The latest news from Paris. Chazut (the great fabric glove man over there) is discarding fancy trimmings. He believes simple fabric gloves depends on beautiful materials. In other words, gloves are simple in shape and interesting in material instead of the other way around.

Current distractions—the new and very ultra fashion—the new fashions of the inside of your palms. Shal Kar, the magnificent Hindu dancer started this fad. It gives one hands dramatic interest plus a very white look on the palms. Hubbard Ayer is sponsoring this fashion and recommends her excellent liquid rouge "La Belle Coquette" for the purpose. . . . McCutcheon's bold and masculine sport hankies in deep vibrant colors, pure linen, hand rolled with interesting designs and only 25 cents a dozen. The Jew and Jewess calendar of sportswear—an exhilarating collection to gratify that sudden and seasonal impulse for clothes that are simple and comfortable. Bloomingdale's amazing new gadget, "Delaine," to stimulate the circulation and to keep your face young and healthy. It pats your face gently, the idea of the movement, erases lines, helps to prevent wrinkles and makes you look as young as your debutante daughter, only \$12.75. Match King, a boon for the amateur no springs, wheels or other mechanical parts to wear out. Simply scratch a man made flint on the side of a small metal case. . . .

"All the news concerning Jews" is faithfully and promptly reported in the Jewish Daily Bulletin. The Jew and Jewess newspaper printed in English.

The Human Touch

By HARRY SALTETER

Postscript
In the Tuesday column I wrote about a young author, an acquaintance of mine and, incidentally, a Jewish lad, who had turned over to a publisher the manuscript of a book after receiving, in monthly installments, an advance of a thousand dollars. The point of the story was that the publisher was not keen on the book and had offered the manuscript to the author, to submit to another publisher, in return for his mispent thousand. Otherwise this publisher would issue this work he was not keen about and hope to salvage the thousand, or part of it, by spending a few more thousands on paper, printing, binding, merchandising, etc. This, apparently, is what the publisher had decided to do, for The New York Times published a paragraph to the effect that the work would be brought out by its unwilling publisher (although The Times didn't say, because it didn't know, that this publisher was unwilling some time in May, in conversation with the hapless, though remunerated, author had told me this and story he had insisted that the unwanted book was the best thing that had ever done, a not unusual thing for an author to say about a book which is to come out or recently has been published.

I cannot say that curiosity about this book devoured me. I had read this author's previous work and written a favorable piece about it and even praised it to the publisher with friends who wanted to know a good book to read. But I can say that I was nibbled at by curiosity and I wrote to the publisher asking to be put in touch with friends who wanted to know a good book to read. I was eager to see who was right and who was wrong. In reply I received a pretty postal card saying: "We regret to inform you that . . . by . . . is no longer on our publication list, as previously announced." The publisher, who was asking the name of the firm which was going to publish it, on the supposition that publication rights had been sold to a publisher who wanted the book and could repay the thousand dollars advance. No one could say who would publish the work. Perhaps at least not at present. It took ten days a publisher would issue a book that he thought was good, as well as one he thought was really salable. The publisher demands an answer to this question in reference to every manuscript: What is the market? Who will want this book? Where can it be sold? The publisher, who is apart from so academic question as the quality of a manuscript.

About a Kiss-Fighter
TWO SHOPIKISS employed in the same store were discussing a young male employee who has a penchant for girls, and girls, for girls. This young blade—probably a drug store cowboy with the price of more than a frappe in his head—was talking about appearing, of taking out a little girl every night, and by the time this conversation was overheard he had taken out no less than half a dozen. Both of the girls overheard discussing this chap had been the objects of his attentions, and so they knew. "But Mary doesn't like you very much," said one of the girls. "Oh, Mary!" sneered the other. "She throws herself at a feller. He doesn't like that. He likes to fight with his kisses." Look at My Picture!
AN OLD MAN, a painter, called me the other day. He showed me clippings of that day's newspapers with comments on the exhibition of the Society of Independent Artists, which was to open that evening at the Grand Central Palace. "Look!" he commanded, "the pictures are all right, but the pictures they write about, and they don't say anything about my picture. Please, when you go to the exhibition, look at my picture there and you like it you write something about it. It's a big picture, you can't miss it. It's full of color." In which so many more modern aesthetic and others, are hidden, that I refrain from starting on that track.

A companion anecdote: As I was leaving the house this morning to go to the office, a young man, a handsome fellow, came up to me and was being announced by the servant's entrance. "But I am a painter, I am an artist," expostulated the young man in a loud, but one could see he was feeling humiliated. "Oh, all right," said the lady. "Take the elevator to your floor."

Argentine Minister Condemns Buenos Aires Temple Outrage

Explosion Was Heard Over Radio—Fascists, Believed Supported by Nazis, Upbraided Jews for Broadcasting Services

By A. L. SCHUSHEIM
(J. T. Special Correspondent)

BUENOS AIRES, Argentina, April 18.—The bomb explosion which shattered the Jewish prayer hall at the Libertad Street Synagogue here on the evening of March 30, first night of Passover, was heard only in the temple and its environs but was broadcast over all of the Argentine by the radio waves.

The temple was filled with worshippers who had come to hear Cantor Barsky. Suddenly there was the sound of a loud explosion. Panic ensued among the men and women in the temple, and the noise was carried to listeners throughout the city by the radio waves. The temple was filled with worshippers who had come to hear Cantor Barsky. Suddenly there was the sound of a loud explosion. Panic ensued among the men and women in the temple, and the noise was carried to listeners throughout the city by the radio waves.

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Planned in Advance
Further evidence of planning by the attackers is the fact that before the attack telephone wires in the temple were cut. The building has already been subjected to anti-Semitic attacks. Several months ago the roof of the building was smeared with tar, an act which aroused the condemnation of all the press. Somewhat later, a bomb was thrown into the building when a wedding was in progress. Immediately after the explosion occurred, police arrived and locked all doors in order to check on those present. Two Christians found in the temple were arrested. One, Jose Castro Vieja, a Spaniard, said he had come to hear the Jewish service and no one in the temple had any idea of the attack. The other man was an Italian, Jose Pallati, against whom, also, no evidence has been found.

When the police were alerted out of the temple by the police, fascist legionnaires attempted to interfere. In the ensuing struggle a group of young fascists attacked the Jews. One of the young men, a German, who lives near the temple, "Death to the Jews," the fascists shouted until two of them were arrested.

Minister Condemns Outbreak
A young Jew who passed the temple shortly before the explosion reported to the police that he heard a woman sitting in an automobile in front of the temple, and she was open, say to a child: "Lie down. They are going to shoot soon." The woman spoke in German.

Such manifestations of anti-Semitism as the attack upon the temple are "foreign to the spirit of freedom and equality which constitutes Argentinean tradition," Dr. Leopoldo Melo, minister of the Interior, declared to a Jewish delegation which called upon him to protest against the occurrence and against the toleration of anti-Semitic propaganda in Argentina. The committee included N. Gesang, president of the Committee Against Persecution of German Jews; J. Nizkor, rapporteur, director of the Jewish home, and H. Natanson, vice-president of the

Jewish Congregation of the Argentine Republic. The Libertad Street Temple is a member of this congregation, the oldest in Buenos Aires.

Reassures Community
"I am convinced," Dr. Melo said, "that no true Argentinean would organize or execute such crimes. I am confident that the Argentine is nearly half a century old and the Jewish contributions to the land are properly appreciated. The Jewish community may rest assured that these imported institutional acts make no impression upon anyone. The Jewish population enjoys and will continue to have the complete protection of the government, which will take the steps necessary to suppress the slightest attempt to disturb the Jews or any other part of the population."

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Dinner for Joffe
A dinner will be given in honor of Mark Joffe, noted Jewish artist formerly of the Imperial Academy of Arts of St. Petersburg, tonight (Thursday) at 12 o'clock at the Y. W. O. Ninth street. Judge Joseph J. Goldstein will act as toastmaster.

Urges Study of Jewish History For Balance

Educator Addresses Women's Council at Syracuse

(Special to the J.D.B.)
SYRACUSE, N. Y., April 18.—A study of Jewish history through the ages brings a calming balance to the mind of the paucity, especially when the Jewish Bureau or a business depression lasts a long time, Leo W. Schwartz said here today in the course of an address at a concluding session of the forum held during the thirteenth annual convention of the New York State Conference of the National Council of Jewish Women.

Schwartz, who is a director of the New School for Jewish Education, declared that history changes on the surface but remains the same.

Mrs. Seligman, of New York City, who is vice-president of the Conference, welcomed Dr. Schwartz today. Panel discussion leaders included Mrs. A. D. Lurie, of Amsterdam; Mrs. Benjamin Spitz, of Brooklyn; Mrs. J. H. Gryffus, of Elmhurst; Miss Sarah Schottenfels, of New York; Mrs. Hermine Weiss, of North Shore; and Mrs. Jessie Bienefeld, of Syracuse.

A resolution was adopted today by delegates to discontinue the board of directors at the next conference, as a result of the resolve, no further elections were held.

Tonight the Sisterhood of Concord and Temple Adas Yeshurun members will be hostesses to Conference delegates and alternates at a buffet supper, to be held in the Y. M. C. A. ballroom.

The next State conference will be held in 1936. Next year's will be skipped because a national conference is slated in 1935 in New Orleans, on March 10.

Rothenberg Shows Palestine Progress

(Continued from Page One)
structure of the Yishuv. Including earlier immigrants, the number of German Jews now approximates 15,000 or about eight per cent of the total immigration since 1919.

Some 58,000 Jews who entered Palestine during 1933, 11,774 were from Germany, who had come to Palestine since April 1, 1933, Mr. Rothenberg revealed. Of this number 5,000 entered under category "A," meaning that they possessed from \$250 to \$1,000, \$1,218 came in under Category "B," meaning that they were immigrants without means. The German immigrants under Category "A" constituted fifty-five per cent of the total of such Jewish immigration into Palestine during 1933.

There is no unemployment in Palestine, Mr. Rothenberg declares. Germans are showing more interest than other immigrants in learning Hebrew rapidly in order to adjust themselves to the life of the new country.

The country is being prepared for the Settlement of German Jews in Palestine has spent \$330,000 between October, 1932, and December, 1933, for activities related to the settlement of German Jews.

His report is based on statistics furnished from the London and Jerusalem branches of the Central Bureau, which is headed by Dr. Chaim Weizmann. Mr. Rothenberg said that the Jewish Appeal, representing the Jewish Agency for Palestine and the Joint Distribution Committee, which is seeking \$8,000,000 for the relief of Jewish refugees in Germany and for the settlement of Jews in Palestine.

The funds of the committee have

May, Jacoby Take Post On Sherman Committee

Judge Mitchell May and Aaron L. Jacoby have accepted the honorary chairmanship of the Benjamin Z. Sherman testimonial dinner committee. The dinner, which is sponsored by the Infants Home of Brooklyn, will take place on May 6 in the grand ballroom of the Menora Masonic Temple, 6000 Fourteenth avenue.

Among those who have accepted invitations are State Senator Philip M. Kleinfeld, Assemblyman Albert D. Schaefer, Kenneth F. Rosenberg, Judge Frank W. Sweeney, and Rabbi Louis D. Gross.

Musicians Ask Casino Prevent Nazi Meetings

Call on Union, Lessor of Hall With Demand For Action

Incensed by Nazi conclaves in Yorkville Casino, 210 East Eighth street, members of the American Federation of Musicians, Local 802, A. F. of L., which is the lessor of the hall, yesterday afternoon issued a statement in which they demanded that the Friends of New Germany be prevented from meeting there.

Edward Canavan, chairman of the union, was out of town, and Harry Friedman, who received the delegation, informed them that this Sunday's hall positively will be the Nazis' last affair in the establishment.

As stated in the Jewish Daily Bulletin last Friday, Harry Stromberg, who does booking for the Casino, forwarded a letter to the Friends of New Germany that in view of protests from various quarters, they will have to hold their Tuesday mass meetings elsewhere.

For some time now, in addition to the Casino, the Friends of New Germany has been meeting at the Kreuzberg Hotel, where the storm troopers hold their drills Thursday nights. Street corner meetings also have been regularly conducted by the pro-Nazi movement of the Yorkville section.

Among those in the musicians' delegation which called on Friedman yesterday were George Eisenberg, Albert Lesko and Albert Lipkain.

Because of the construction of huts and barracks for housing immigrants, the Friends of New Germany have been unable to hold their meetings at Avia and Haifa. Money was allocated for various technical and educational institutions for the Jewish immigrants, but the Jewish scholars, individuals and middle class families were placed in German colonies. Hundreds of German Jewish children were settled on the farms and agricultural training colonies.

Housing facilities have been provided in various colonies. Occupational training classes and schools were also established and loans were granted to individuals and small firms trying to set up a business in Palestine.

Mr. Friedman's report provides details on specific activities undertaken by the Central Bureau. His comment is as follows:

"The extent to which Palestine has been developed, already in capacity, offering a refuge to German Jews whose life has been made unbearable by the Hitler regime is revealed by a comparison of immigration figures for 1933 and for previous years. As against 11,774 who entered Palestine from April 1, 1933, to December 31, 1933, 19,489 German Jews who came to Palestine in all the years between 1920 and 1932."

War on Nazis Declared Here By B'klyn Jews

Factual Series of Mass Meetings Scheduled for April 24

A series of mass meetings which are to be open to the public, will be conducted in various sections of Brooklyn for the purpose of informing public opinion of Nazi activities in Germany, and with particular reference to Nazi developments in Brooklyn, it was announced today by Supreme Court Justice Mitchell May.

The first of these meetings which are being arranged under the auspices of the Brooklyn Division of the American Jewish Congress, will be held April 24 at the Abraham Lincoln High School.

Actual evidence concerning the efforts of the Hitler International with headquarters in Hamburg to spread the Nazi cult of racial discord throughout the world, and the character of its efforts in the United States, will be presented by notables. Professor Alfons Goldschmidt, prominent economist, will be the first speaker in the country in flight from Hitler oppression, will be the principal speaker on April 24. Other speakers will include Dr. May, Dr. George Mason, principal of the Abraham Lincoln High School, and County Judge Algoner I. Nova. Dr. Leon S. Kugler will preside.

Arrangements for the meeting are being made by the Shore Front section of the Brooklyn Division of the American Jewish Congress, headed by Sazara Harris, Abel Markler, Dr. I. W. E. Billman and Jack Greenberg.

Nazi Followers Are Disillusioned

(Continued from Page One)
is directed toward eliminating the Jews from the public service, and the professions and art, but permits them to carry on trade," the Times declared.

"But if history has taught anything, it has taught that Jews cannot be exterminated. For that matter it has also taught that the Jews cannot be restricted to a ghetto of trade, but that is the time when history is bidding its time for repeating," the Times said.

Against the meannesse, the striking fact is that the Nazi state is faced with hard economic facts, which may be seen best in the application of the 'leader' idea to Jews in the business life. Attempts by Nazi groups to rule that no Jew may be declared the 'leader' of the business he heads were defeated by members from Minister of Economics Dr. Kurt Schuler.

"This strange concept of Jewish 'leaders' in the second year of Nazi rule is bringing bitter disillusion to the rank and file Nazis," the Times stated, showing on another page photographs of a notice outside a German village proclaiming, "Jews Unwanted."

Anti-Semitism Doomed—Smuts

(Continued from Page One)
for all, there was no room for pogroms and no ghetto in South Africa. General Smuts declared. He added that the Jews of the world need not fear the future, because "public opinion is right the Jewish world position."

South African Jews recently raised a fund to found a colony in Palestine, and Smuts, in honor of the statesman, and in recognition of his friendship for the Jews.

Isserman in Indiana Pleads for Reich Jews

(Special to the J.D.B.)
INDIANAPOLIS, Ind., April 18.—Ten Jewish communities of the "Hoosier" State were represented at a dinner conference at the Columbus Club here by leaders of the \$3,000,000 United Jewish Appeal. Rabbi Ferdinand M. Isserman, of St. Louis, spoke, and his "eye-witness" report of the conditions in Jewish made a profound impression.

Indianapolis was represented by Isadore Feibelman and others. May was confirmed by Emanuel Fleich, Lafayette, Carmichaelville, Lebanon, Kokomo, Logansport, Shelbyville, Peru, Wabash, South Bend and Muncie were also represented.

Indiana was represented by Isadore Feibelman and others. May was confirmed by Emanuel Fleich, Lafayette, Carmichaelville, Lebanon, Kokomo, Logansport, Shelbyville, Peru, Wabash, South Bend and Muncie were also represented.

NOW

(Continued from Page One)
ing the war, shortly after the Russian revolution.

"Russia's position is more affected now by foreign than internal affairs," Trotsky said.

He said that the German agents, but the Allied representatives in Russia did everything to spoil things for us and for themselves, and in that way they helped Germany more than we did. Certain members of the French and British Missions blundered by supporting the Polish government, and the Germans, by stirring up the Rumanian armies against us, but the Polish legions, the Ukrainians and Rumanians all helped Germany.

The American representative took no initiative in any of these matters, but he permitted a number of footlings to be done. We have been cheated by Germany, but I can assure you that Germany has no greater enemy than our party."

He asked any question as to how long the Great Lithovian pact of the Soviets with Germany would last, Trotsky replied that it would not last.

"We are continuing the war against Germany in the Ukraine right now. Neither we nor Germany consider our peace of long duration."

And when I asked him how long he visualized bolshevism would work out side by side with German imperialism, he said:

"The Russia of the Soviets and militaristic Germany are absolutely incompatible."

He said that the Russian Revolution in 1918 succeeded in obtaining the original letter addressed by Trotsky to Lenin and Stalin, written from the Great-Lithovian Peace conference, in which Trotsky gave his reasons why he refused to sign the separate peace with the German militarists, and that the coming of the German revolution, Leon Trotsky was the only one among the leading bolsheviks who opposed the Brest-Litovsk peace treaty in order to deceive the very numerous American citizens who are refusing to purchase all kinds of German merchandise, but who are purchasing the products of Luxembourg and Belgium.

"To ascertain with any degree of accuracy the volume of the trade in so-called Luxembourg goods seems to be impossible, but whereas the Department of Commerce lists no such imports from Luxembourg, we have found retail establishments which sell them almost exclusively in perfect good faith."

He said that the volume of the trade in so-called Luxembourg goods seems to be impossible, but whereas the Department of Commerce lists no such imports from Luxembourg, we have found retail establishments which sell them almost exclusively in perfect good faith."

"The German government would gladly take measures to stem this abuse at the source if notified of its existence by you," the communication stated.

Department of Commerce statistics show, according to Dr. Tenenbaum, that Germany has been the largest importer of goods from the United States, sending here in 1932 \$3,812,487 pairs, valued at \$2,777,547.

Favor Aid for Jewish Courts in Palestine

Wauchop to Make Recommendations, Says Cunliffe-Lister

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
LONDON, April 18.—High Commissioner Sir Arthur Grenfell Wauchop of Palestine will make recommendations on a Jewish government on the subject of granting subsidies to the Jewish rabbinical courts in Palestine, Sir Philip Cunliffe-Lister, Secretary of State for Colonies, replied today in the House of Commons to a question put to him.

The questioner, a Conservative member of Parliament, Dr. J. B. Joel, wanted to know why Arab religious courts were granted financial assistance, while Jewish courts were not.

Mr. Cunliffe-Lister replied that Arab subventions dated back to the time when Turkey ruled Palestine.

When asked about the electric supply in Palestine, Mr. T. A. Tiberius granted to Pinchus Rubenberg, who built the Jordan hydroelectric station, Sir Philip answered that if the level of the lake would be lowered by the power plant, leading to desecration of the site which has sacred associations, the government would attempt to prevent such desecration.

Seek Probe of Gloves in U. S.

(Continued from Page One)
with a similar request to the United States Customs Authorities.

The communication points out that the Department of Commerce lists no glove imports from Luxembourg, the American market has recently been flooded with leather gloves carrying the Luxembourg label. This is confirmed by an investigation carried out by the Committee of the American Jewish Congress.

Under American law false labeling of countries of origin is a criminal offense.

Dr. Tenenbaum's communication directed to the committee is seriously concerned regarding the extraordinary disparity which exists between what we understand to be the actual volume of glove imports from Luxembourg, and the large quantities of these gloves which are being offered for sale in the United States at this time, marked "Made in Luxembourg."

Believes Reich Misleads Gloves

"If, as we have been led to believe, the volume of glove imports from Luxembourg is so large, the origin of this supply, it follows that the fiscal regulations of both Luxembourg and the United States are being infringed by unscrupulous traders in order to deceive the very numerous American citizens who are refusing to purchase all kinds of German merchandise, but who are purchasing the products of Luxembourg and Belgium."

"To ascertain with any degree of accuracy the volume of the trade in so-called Luxembourg goods seems to be impossible, but whereas the Department of Commerce lists no such imports from Luxembourg, we have found retail establishments which sell them almost exclusively in perfect good faith."

He said that the volume of the trade in so-called Luxembourg goods seems to be impossible, but whereas the Department of Commerce lists no such imports from Luxembourg, we have found retail establishments which sell them almost exclusively in perfect good faith."

"The German government would gladly take measures to stem this abuse at the source if notified of its existence by you," the communication stated.

Department of Commerce statistics show, according to Dr. Tenenbaum, that Germany has been the largest importer of goods from the United States, sending here in 1932 \$3,812,487 pairs, valued at \$2,777,547.