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(National Edition)

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Editorial Notes HERMAN BERNSTEIN

Jews in Albania

THE leading Jew of Valona, Albania, continued his story of the Jewish community in that town:

"I understand that a hundred years ago the Jewish colony of Valona was quite large once more, but their persecution by the Turks grew so unbearable that one night most of the pro-minent Jews and their families boarded a large vessel and escaped, taking their valuable belongings with them. Next morning the inhabitants of Valona wondered why most of the Jewish shops were They could not think larger closed. of any Jewish holiday that fell on that particular day. Later they discovered that the ma-

had sailed from Valona during the night. The Turkish au the night. The Turkish au-thorities broke open the Jewish shops and seized whatever property they found.

"At present the Jewish com-munity of Valona consists of about sixty sonis. We have no organized communal Jewish life. For our religious services, I have

iority of the Jewish community

placed two rooms of my house at the disposal of the congregation and we meet and pray there on Jewish festivals. "The Jewish community of Yanina, a city now belonging to

Greece, formerly part of Alba-nia, has a very old Sefer Torah which belonged to the Valona synagogue about five hundred years ago. It is believed that it was removed to Yanina during the second Jewish exodus from We regard this as a most precious relic. We have taken the matter up with the trustees of the Jewish community of Yanina and have asked them to return this ancient Scroll belonging to the Jews of Valona, and we offered to build the new synagogue in the event they returned to us this sacred Scroll which belonged to our forefathers here. But the Jewish community of Yanina has declined to part with this precious relic. They say it is very sa

"There used to be a big struc-ture in Valona which was occupled by the Turks as a gunpow-der storchouse. That structure was destroyed by fire during the World War. It is believed that originally it was a synagogue.

A considerable part of the town mear the place where the old building was situated is known to this day as the Tchifuthane, or the Jewish Quarter. There is an old cemetery near by, but the Turks destroyed the tomb-

Professor Luigi Ugolini, chief of the Italian archaeological ex-pedition in Southern Albania told me that about ten kilometers from Seranda, there is an ancient tomb, known among the (Continued on Page Eight)

#### Aims to Prevent Groups From Furthering Racial Bias

(Special to the J.D.B.)

ALBANY, April 17.—A bill designed to prevent the growth of many so-called patriotic" and other organizations advocating riot, bloodshed, revoit and race hatred, received its third reading here and will be voted upon in the near future.

measure, introduced by The State Senator Lazarus Joseph, is aimed at a number of propaganda groups operating in the State. provisions, which if passed will be incorporated as Section 2242 of the Penal Code, include the following

"Any person who shall within "Any person who shall witam the State wear the uniform or the insignia, emblem, badge, or button of any propagandist political party, organization, or society for the purpose of or in connection propaganda which is calculated or like to incite to riot, rev-olution, or racial intolerance, hatred, or prejudice is guilty of a (Continued on Page Eight)

## Endeks Will **Further Fight** Against Jews

#### Attempt to Forestall New Radical Party. Creating Breach

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
WARSAW, April 17.—The creawarsaw, April 17.—The crea-tion of the National Radical party by Polish youth groups which be-lieve the Endek, National Demo-crats, anti-Semitic anti-government party, incapable of carrying out the full Nazi program against the Jews, has created a definite breach in the camp of the Polish anti-Semites, well-informed political circles here believe.

The Endek party council, headed by Roman Dmowski, former For-eign Minister and now chief okesman for the Endeks in the Polish Senate, decided at a meeting held here today to strengthen its fight against Polish Jewry and against the dictatorship of Mar-(Continued on Page Eight)

#### Greece Reduces Fares For Groups of Jews

Gewish Telegraphic Agency)
SALONICA, April 17.—Ascher
Mallah, president of the Greek
Zionist Federation and a former
Greek Senator, has obtained a reduction of fifty per cent in the
price of railroad tickets for groups of twenty-five or more Jews using the Greek railways to reach Greek ports, and who are on their way to Palestine in Greek ships.

In addition he also obtained a reduction of fifty per cent in taxes reduction of inty per cent in taxes a laminus will be determined on passages between Greece and crate in Pennsylvania as a legal [r. Elseber of Nasheville, N. C. Palestine. These measures are corporation will be determined expected to attract a large num. April 28, the date set today by the period of the pennsylvania and the pennsylvania and pennsylvania and

# 3rd Reading Nazi Venom Imperils For Anti-Nazi Bill in N. Y. Freedom in America

Reveals Nazi Bribe



REP. CHARLES KRAMER

## German Firms Plan Branches In England Reich 'Nobles' Seek Evasion of Boycott Expel 200 for

### -Nazi Regime Backs Project, Is Report

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
LONDON, April 17.—According
to a dispatch in the London News
Chronicle today, the Nazi govern-Chronicle today, the Nazi govern-ment has authorized the opening of eighteen German factories manufacturing women's clothes in England on the following con-ditions: fifty per cent of the ma-terials to be used in the English branch factories must be of Gerbranch factories must be of Ger-man origin; a trustee represent-ing the German government must supervise all financial transac-tions, and there must be no dismissals of workers in the home factories in Germany.

By establishing branch factories in England, the German firms hope to be able to compete in the sale of goods to the British colonies and dominions and in the English market.

Sir John Gilmour, British Sec retary of State for Home Af-fairs, declared that preliminary inquiries on the establishment of the German factories have been received. He said that he had received. He said that he had complete powers to prohibit the establishment of factories in Eng-land by foreign firms until a bill (Continued on Page Eight)

(Continued on Page Eight)

## 'Loose-End' Political Outfits Are Striving for Unity Here

Success May Mean Blow to Democracy; 'Bulletin' Investigation Discloses Strong Subversive Movement in the United States

Nazi activities in this country have been brought to a head by Nazi activities in this country have been brought to a head by the first open attack on the Jewes of America by the Friends of News Germany, Hitler organization in the United States, which has protained a boyect on the Jewes. The following is the first of a series of articles detailing the rise and growth of the Nazi-inspired anti-semilic movement in this country in all its ramifications. The articles are based on an exhaustive investigation of Nazi propagands activities in this country and in Germany for a period of over a year. By PAT McGRADY

(Copyright 1934, Jewish Dally Bulletin, Inc.)

Is America going Nazi, event ban gament and the nation be able to survive the Fascist trend which during the last year has risen in alarming crescendo? Will the government be able to expose the subversive methods now being employed by Nazi agitators through-out the country and suppress insurrection which has been planned

by Nazi revolutionaries? These questions will be answered during the next year, for Amer-ican Nazia, now having completed their initial organization program, are preparing to strike for polit-ical mastery of the country. All that remains for America to enter-tain a political party similar to that which catapulted Hitler into 'Jewish Taint'

Reported by London Papower in Germany is the comple-tion of negotiations now under way for the merger of political loose ends. Under the direct inspiration of

German agitators, their disciples and proteges in the League of Friends of New Germany and al-LONDON, April 17.-More than 200 German aristocrats have been lied German American groups are expelled from the German Nobles Association because their blood has been "Jew tainted" since 1800, the striving for unity among revolutionary groups in the United States. They hope that before London Daily Telegraph reported 1935 is over the following groups today. The group has 13,000 memwill have agreed upon a definite set of policies, Fascist in nature, to allow them to present a united The expulsion of German aristo crats with Jewish blood in their front as the Fascist Party of the United States: veins was begun immediately after the Hitlerite regime came into power. Colonel von Stein was ap-

The Silver Legion. For Economic

The Crusaders F Liberty. The Khaki Shirts. The Order of '76.

The Ku Klux Klan Long's Limitation of

Wealth Association. The Continental Congress.

The Liberty Party. The Nationalist Party (N. Y.)

The Nationalist Party (Texas). The United States Fascist

Union Full details of efforts to incor

porate these and many other (Continued on Page Three)

### 100 Iron Guards Visit Athens: MeetTheirPals

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
ATHENS, April 17.—A group
of 100 members of the antiSemitic Rumanian Iron Guard
arrived here today for a visit, They were met at the station by members of the EEE, Greek anti-Semitic organization pat-terned on the Hitlerite model.

## April 25 Is Set for Hearing To Decide Silver Shirt Charter

bers.

(Special to the J.D.B.)
HARRISBURG, Pa., April 17.—
Whether the Silver Shirt Legion of America will be permitted to op-erate in Pennsylvania as a legal

society in this State was made by William Dudley Pelley, wh is directing the Silver Shirts in other parts of the country, and H. F. Sieber of Nasheville, N. C.

per - Ancestry Is

Traced to 1800

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

pointed administrator of the asso-

ciation and he announced that all

those with Jewish blood would be

removed from the register of Ger-

man nobles. Recently he announced that the group was energetically carrying out the necessary expul-

"descendants of Shylock" in their

sion. German nobles did not w

ranks, he said.

# Jewish Activities in the Metropolitan Area

## Zionist's Aims. INF Is Praised By Goldstein

#### Chairman of Ussishkin Dinner Group Speaks Over WÉVÔ

Menahem Ussishkin's personality and idealism and the causes for the Jewish National Fund were the Jewish National Fund were discussed by Nathan L. Goldstein, chairman of the patrons of the Ussishkin Tribute Dinner Committee, during last night's broadcast over Station WEVD on the weekly Jewish Daily Bulletin program.

ly Jewish Daily Bulletin program.
"Funds raised in the Jewish
communities throughout the
world," Mr. Goldstein declared,
"through the Jewish National
Fund, are being applied for acquisition, by purchase, of land areas
upon which we have in the past decade seen the almost miraculous transformation of waste lands into gardens and of the desert into blossoming settlements.

"With the \$16,000,000 raised, the Jewish National Fund has acquired hundreds of thousands of dunams of land upon which more than a hundred settlements have been established. These settlements have made the epic of the new Palestine which is now the object of admira-tion by the entire civilized world, and the ultimate dream of many of our brethren whose feet have become weary and who are sadly in need of a haven of refuge from oppression and persecution.
"The Iron Man"

"The personality whose rare idealism and incomparable energy, untiring courage and endless devotion have been the greatest fac-tors in this achievement is that of Menahem Ussishkin. He is the Menahem Ussishkin. He is the man who is sometimes being re-ferred to as "The Iron Man' of the Zionist movement and richly deserves the tribute which is now being paid to him by Jews all over the world on the occasion of his seventieth birthday anniversary."

#### **Tablet Honors Bolton** At College of Pharmacy

A tablet to the memory of Saul Bolton has been erected by mem-bers of the Menorah Society of the Brooklyn College of Pharmacy. Mr. Bolton was the society's first secretary. The dedication ceresecretary. The dedication cere-mony was attended by Dean Wil-liam C. Anderson, members of the faculty and more than 500 stu-

dents.

Saul Abramson officially presented the tablet to the college and George Christ, president of the Board of Trustees, accepted it. Among the speakers were Julius Greenberg and Benjamin Morganstern, president of the society.

### JEWISH DATE BULLETIN

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DAILY and WEEK-END EDITION

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Idealism Lauded



The fourth biennial convention of the New York State Federation of Temple Sisterhoods will be held April 22 to 24 at Temple Rodeph Sholom, 7 West Eighty-third street.

Organization: throughout the metropolitan area, upstate and nearby communities will be repre-sented. Delegates from thirty-nine sisterhoods connected with reform temples will attend.

temples will utend.
"What Constitutes a Modern
Jewish Life?" will be the general
theme of the convention. As president of the Conference of American Rabbis, the Rev. Dr. Samuel
H. Goldenson of Congregation
Emanut-El will bring a message.
Rabbi Sidney S. Tedesche of

Emanu-Ei will bring a message. Rabbi Sidney S. Tedesche of Union Temple, Brooklyn, will lead the inspirational meeting on Sun-day evening. Rabbi Louis I. New-man will bring greetings.

#### Greenspan Tells Men's League of Human Side Of Magistrate's Court

Magistrate Benjamin Greenspan was the principal speaker last night at a dinner of the Men's League in Aid of Crippled Chil-dren, held at the Fur Club, 383 Seventh avenue. He spoke on the "Human Side of the Magistrate's Court, or the Forgotten Man," il-lustrating his remarks with humorous and tragic incidents he has had to cope with in his long experience as both probation offi-cer and magistrate at the Fourth District Court.

His experiences, he declared, have confirmed his belief, long held, that "criminals are made, not

Greenspan also discussed briefly the tragic aspects of religious per-secution in Germany, declaring that "only at a time like this, when they are in trouble, do Jews real-ize their God and their religion."

#### Panken Hits Fascism As Peril to World Peace

"In the upsurge of Fascism, Christianity and Judaism are the great sufferers," Judge Jacob Panken declared last night in an ad-dress on "Fascism on the March," at a public forum at the Forest Hills Jewish Center.

### Deportation Faces 3.000 Refugees

German Jews in Czecho-Slo-vakia in Danger, HIAS Head Says Here

Danger of deportation constantly faces the 3,000 Jewish and non-Jewish German refugees still in Czechc-Slovakia, it was reported today by Dr. James Bernstein, Czechc-Słovana, it was reported today by Dr. James Bernstein, European Commissioner of the Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society, recently returned from Prague where he went to study the plight of these refugees.

This number, Dr. Bernstein stated, does not include refugees placed by the Jewish Aid Committee on farms or in trade schools for training purposes, whose status will have to be considered when

NATHAN L. GOLDSTEIN
Temple Sisterhood
Convention Slated

4th Biennial Conference Will
Be Held Here April
22 to 24

The fourth biennial convention

The fourth

come public charges.

During Dr. Bernstein's stay in Prague, he was visited by Dr. Perserin Fisa, of the Foreign Office, who wanted to know how soon evacuation of refugees might be accomplished. Dr. Bernstein informed him that while a portion of the rotugees would be settled within six months, many of them would have to the main in the countries to which that field. to which they fled.

Lectures on Talmud Study

Lectures on Taimud Study Contemplated by Jewish Club A series of Sunday afternoon in-formal lectures on the study of the Taimud is under contemplation by the Jewish Club, 23 West Sev-The lectures will be in the ra-

ture of a round-table discussion under the direction of Dr. George under the direction of Dr. George Leikin, former chief rabbi of the Volga region and professor of Ro-man Law at the universities of Kazan, Russia, and Wirzburg, Ger-

#### Heads League



MRS. SAMUEL SPIEGEL

#### Goldman Will Discuss Crisis in Jewry at Washington Meeting

"The Present Crisis in Jewry" will be discussed by Rabbi Solo-mon Goldman of Chicago at the seventeenth annual convention of the Women's League of the United Synagogue of America, which will be held at the Willard Hotel, Wash-ington, D. C., from May 6 to 8, it was announced here by Mrs. Sam-uel Spiegel, president of the organ-

Heads Patrons



#### Dealers, Builders Vote Nazi Boycott

3,000 Stores Will Destroy Their German Goods-50,000 Workers Join

Owners of more than 3,000 stores affiliated with the Indepen-dent Retail Cigar, Stationary and Newsdealers Protective Association have voted not only to boycott Nazi goods but also to destroy all German goods on their shelves, it was revealed yesterday by Benja-min Gorlitzer, managing director of the Association, in a letter to the Non - Sectarian Anti - Nazi Lengue. The decision was ratified at a meeting of the dealers at which a resolution was passed pledging the membership "to refuse to buy or sell German prod-ucts until the Hitler regime is erushed. A similar statement was made

by the Bronx Board of Business Agents of the Building Trades,

#### Brooklyn Synagogue Council to Convene

Delegates from more than 100 Brooklyn synagogues and affiliated organizations will attend the sec-ond annual convention of the Brooklyn Council of the United Synagogue of America which will take place on April 22 at the East Midwood Jewish Center, 1625 Ocean avenue.

Mr. Martin Wechsler, president of the council, announced that the Brooklyn section of the Women's League will also be represented at the meeting. Vital questions af-fecting Brooklyn Jewry will be discussed, with special consideration of the Kashruth situation, and a joint, borough-wide "back to the synagogue" campaign to be under-taken in the fall.

## Rabbi Eisenstein Explains Labor Zionism in Lecture

Rabbi Ira Elsenstein, associate vancement of Judaism, explained Labor Zionism as "the only synthesis of nationalism and a sincere program of social justice," in the third of a series of lectures before the Hadassah Educational Coun-sel at the Jewish Theological Seminary yesterday morning.

#### Russian Tea Party

The Ladies' Auxiliary of Man-"Fascism on the march," he said,
"is a march on progress, on tolerance, on divilication. It is a march
on religion."

Whether it's local, dementic or toreign.

Whether it's local, dementic or toreign. War Veterans of the United States

## Levy Is Head Of Patrons at Concert Here

#### Borough Head Accepts Anti-Nazi League Invitation

Borough President Samuel Levy has accepted the chairmanship of the patrons committee for the concert of the Non-Sectarian Anti-Nazi League to be held at Carnegle Hall this Sunday evening, it was announced by the league, of which Samuel Untermyer is president. The League is the sponsor of the boycott movement against Nazi goods.

Among the artists who will appear at the concert are Mme. Ernestine Schumann-Heink, Mischa Levitzki, the pianist; Mishel Pias-tro, concert master of the Philharmonic-Symphony orchestra; Henri Deering, pianist; Sara Sokolsky-Freid, organist, and Horace Britt,

Mrs. Alcan Hirsch of New Ro-chelle is chairman of the commit-tee arranging the concert.

### Bulletin Calendar Of Events

Wednesday, April 18
Guardian Mothers of the Pleasantville
Orphanage, golden anniversary celebra
tion, guest speaker, Rubbi William F. Rose
erblum, Hotel Bikmore, Midison avenue
and Forty-third aircet; 1 p. m.

Young Folks League of Temple Petach Tikvah, open meeting and play, "The Val-iant." Rechester avenue near Lincoln place, Brooklyn; 8:30 p. m.

Foreign Commerce Club, dinner, address, Mayor Florello H. LaGuardia, Hotel Astor, Broadway and Forty-fourth street; evening.

Bronx Forum, Major R. B. Paddook, Nathan Straus, Jr., A. Ralph Steinberg, "What the NRA Means to You and to Me," Temple Adath Israel, Grand Con-course and 169th street; 8:00 p. m.

New York Society for Ethical Culture, Dr. Harold Buchsman, "Islam and the Modern World," 2 West Sixty-fourth street; 8:30 p. m.

Federation of Jewish Women's Organ-izations, meeting, speakers, Mrz. Arhur Hays Suzzorers Mrz. Lerael Goldstein, Mr. Leopold Dubov, Consresation Emanu-El Community House, I East Sixty-fifth Street; 1945 a. m.

Brooklyn section of the Council of Jewish Women, lecture, Louis H. Pink, "Slum Clearance and Municipal Hous-ing," 295 Schermerhorn street, Brooklys: 2:30 p. m.

Institute of Jewish Women's Affairs, lecture, Professor Adduide Case, "The Religious Training of the Child," and torium of the Jewish Theological Seminary, Broadway and 122nd street; 8:29 p. lb.

Young Women's Hebrew Association, concert, New York Salon Orchestra, 31 West 110th street; 8:30 p. m. Manhatian-Washington Lodge, B'nal B'rith, lecture, Dr. Benjamin Jablon, "Bome Jewish Ailments," 26 West Sixty-ninth street; evening.

Junior League for the Aid of Cripplet Children, party, Steinway Hall, 113 West Pifty-seventh atreet: evening.

Tremont Temple Sisterhood, open testing, 2064 Grand Concourse: 1:30 p. m.

Congregation Shaari Zedek, junior sis-terhood bridge and social evening, com-munity house, Kingston avenue and Park place, Brooklyn; 8 p. m.

## PARK WEST MEMORIAL CHAPEL

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Herman E. Meyers-Alpert Bros.

### Expel Student As Result of Anti-War Rally

#### Attended City College Meeting; Others May Be Suspended

Announcement of the expulsion of one Jewish student and the possible suspension of several others from City College as the result of disorders at the anti-war demonstration held at the college last Friday morning was made yesterday by the Campus, student undergraduate publication.

The expelled student is Edwin 'Alexander '37. Acting Dean Morton Gottschall gave poor scholas-tic standing as the reason for tic standing as the reason for dropping him, stated the Campus. The student said, however, that he was barred because of one overcut in French, which occurred last Friday when he attended the anti-

war meeting.
Alexander charged that it is not the policy of the college to drop a student from the rolls for cuts without several warnings. The expelled student was the main student speaker at the meeting and incurred the wrath of Dr. Gottschall when he refused to step down from the base surrounding the flag pole, where he was making a speech. He was finally pulled down by police.

Alexander stated that two stu-

dents of the evening session, Morris Levine and Leo Strauss, were suspended because of picket ac-tivities on Amsterdam avenue the night of the meeting. School authorities refused to confirm this

### Bronx 'Y' to Show Various Activities

Open House Week Celebrating 25th Anniversary Slated April 21

A cross-section of the manifold activities of the Young Men's and Young Women's Hebrew Association of the Bronx will be presented tion of the Broak Will be presented to the public for one full week starting Saturday, April 21, and anding Sunday, April 29, at the first Broak "Y" Open House Week in commemoration of the institukion's twenty-fifth anniversary

Those who will attend during the various evenings as chairmen and guests of honor are Saul Raskin, Shulamith Wittenberg and Maxwell Heller, artists; Irving Jaffee, Olympic skating champion; Milton Sandler, world's indoor rec-ord holder at 600 meters, and Gus Heymann and Harry Schneider, members of the 1932 United States Maccabl team that went to Pales-

#### Volume Containing Schweich Lecture to

Be Issued Thursday

"Ancient Synagogues in Pales-fine and Greece" is the title of a new volume containing the Schwelch lectures delivered before the British Academy in 1930 by Dr. E. L. Sukenik, archaeologist of the Hebrew University in Jerusalem, according to an announce-ment yesterday by Dr. A. S. W. Rosenbach, president of the American Friends of the Hebrew Uni-

The book is published for the British Academy by the Oxford University Press and its publication date is announced for tomor-

Announcement is also made that the Hebrew bibliographical quarNazi Headquarters a Year Ago



This is the office of the Friends of New Germany one year ago when the organization was known as the American Branch of the Ger-man National Socialist Workers' Party. It is located at 309 East Ninety-second street.

### **Nazism Imperils** American Freedom

(Continued from Page One)

groups will be given in succeeding articles. It is to be remarked here that many disgruntled Communistic, Socialistic, and Republican elements are being swung into the new Fascist forces. They believe new Fascist forces. They believe that only a Fascist group can suc-cessfully oppose the present ad-ministration, which by virtue of considerable restoration of ecoconsiderable restoration of eco-nomic normalcy has consolidated its position with the well-informed, content, and right-thinking masses.

Race Issue Stressed

A survey of the policies of the above organizations indicates that a large majority of them entertain the racial policies of the Nazi government in Germany as well as other features that are related to the National Socialism of Adolf Hitler. This together with the fact that the motivating force in fact that the motivating force in the effort at amalgamation comes either directly or indirectly from Berlin through its League of Friends of New Germany and allied groups will be a powerful in-fluence in Hitlerizing American Reggiam

Among American Fascists the hope prevails that the future history of this country will be a re-capitulation of the last three years of political developments in Germany. In Germany, it will be re-membered, the Nazi Party turned the red of Communism to the brown of the National Socialism, and with growing strength became enriched by a flow of members from all competing parties. The promise of reward to those who joined the Nazi Party and threats of concentration camp for those who opposed it respectively attracted those susceptible to remuneration and stampeded into panicky allegiance the more timid members of other parties. Some such situation prevails in this country today.

hands of authorities appointed to act on the Nazi menace of Amer-ican civilization. Nazi attempts to undermine and corrupt American military forces recently were disclosed to the Jewish Daily Bul-letin by Congressman Charles letin by Congressman Charles Kramer of California, a member of the special congressional committee to investigate Nazi operations in the United States.

Stating that the War Depart-ment was aware of the develop-ment, but refusing to name the conspirators "because the release of full details at this time would jeopardize the success of the cominvestigation," Kramer revealed that bribes had been offered to and to some extent ac-States Army in Southern Califor-He also charged that nia. tempts had been made to corrupt the morale of the Navy, but he said that evidence had not developed to such extent that definite charges might be made at this

Nazis and Silver Shirts

Kramer cited the Nazis and Silver Shirt organizations operating throughout Southern California as the parties which had attempted to both a sure of the parties which had attempted to both a sure of the parties which as the parties which as the parties which as the parties are the parties as the parties are the part ed to bribe army officers.

"Those seeking to undermine and corrupt our military forces," Kra-mer said, "are operating under the cloak of law enforcing groups, quite forgetful of the fact that our proven themselves capable of pre-serving peace and order in the United States. They are working for their own selfish ends and are purely destructive groups."

In subsequent articles evidence of attempted corruption of Amer-ican defense forces will be given in greater detail.

Among the most violent and strongest of the Fascist groups op-posing the present administration is the Silver Legion, a militant organization under the direction of william Dudley Pelley, members are sworn to destroy the present economic and political systems of the United States and to war on American Jewry. The number of tank neverw monographical quarterly. (Kiryah Sepher, Published The extent to which Nazi in-American Jewry. The number of by the Hebrew University Libratry, has just completed its tenth It is credible only because of the ed States is variously reckoned at volume Silver Shirts throughout the Unit-

the number be estimated by the number who receive the magazine Liberation weekly, organ of the group, and two other publications, the Silver Legion may aggregate about 140,000; but a large number of the subscribers, it is quite certain, take the magazine only because they are unused at the fanaticisms which appear therein or because they wish to keep in-formed on the development of the movement. Pelley claims to have members in every state in the union

In League with Berlin

Evidence has accrued to prove that the Silver Shirts are directly in league with the Friends of New Germany, a covering organization for Hitler's stormtroops ir this country. Through the aid and support of this German connection and through direct contact with Hitler government Pelley has made efforts to secure men, money and arms for his American revo-lution. He has already attempted to have sidearms and rifles im-ported from Germany, as will be shown later in this series.

One of the most interesting phases of the development of the Fascist forces is the manner which newspapers are bei which newspapers are being bought, bribed, or tricked into be-coming propaganda carriers for the Nazi form of government. Throughout the entire country newspapers, particularly German newspapers, which a few months ago were on the verge of economic collapse, have now become flour-ishing publications with their respective (not net paid) circulawidening.

Among the classes most severe-ly affected by the growing strength of the Nazis is American Jewry. Because they present the strongest front in opposing measures now being undertaken by the

Jews have become the object of attack of practically all anti-gov-ernment forces. In the platforms of a number of organizations, "Big Jews" are distinguished from "Little Jews" in the form of punishment to be meted out on the Fascist arrival, but it is safe to assume that the lot of any Jew, be he big, little, or middle-sized in the Fascist persecutionary list, would not differ from that of Ger-

man Jews of all ranks. In laying the groundwork and in leavening the public mind to Fas-cist policies, the United States mails have been swelled with revolutionary propaganda aimed at the Jews. Chain letters have been introduced into the mails bearing scurrilous charges against the Jews. The charges, for the most part fabrications, will be recog-nized as such by intelligent persons who receive them; but, such is the psychology of propaganda, converts to anti-Semitism are bound to be brought into the fold.
While Washington, D. C., is itself without a Fascist problem or any considerable anti-Jewish sen-

timent, forces are at work there wittingly and unwittingly carry-ing the fight of the Fascists into

the vary capical of the nation. Ac-tivities of the Fascists and anti-Semites in the capital are quiet and for that reason dangero What can be done about the rising trend of Fascism in the United States? This reporter's in-quiry thus far has found no auduiry thus far has found no au-thorized body willing to take the responsibility of nipping a Hitler form of Fascism in the bud. Un-less proper measures are taken by the authorities, or unless some now unforeseen development interferes with the rapid growth of revolu-tionary forces, America may short-

ly have a palpable persecutionary and Fascist problem on its hands (To be continued tomorrow)

DON'T BE A U. G. Once When You Couldn't Dance They Called You a Wallflower NOW THAT YOU CAN'T PLAY

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NEW YORK CITY

## Have You Picked a Camp For Your Child's Vacation?

All winter the children look forward to the closing of school week and the opening of the camp season. To some it is the renewal of last summer's fun; to others it is an anticipatory pleasure.

The Jewish Daily Bulletin has established a Camp Advisory Department to render a personal service to parents who desire information as to camps-location, price, facilities, etc.

We invite our readers to utilize this service.

Now is the time to choose a camp!

## JEWISH DATE BULLETIN

Address

CAMP ADVISORY DEPARTMENT

New York, N. Y. 221 Centre Street

# H. L. Mencken Discusses Life In Palestine

## Police Stations With Machine Gun Turrets Strike His Fancy

Observes Zionists' Work and States That if Law of the Koran Held Sway Arabs 'Would Help Themselves to Their Neighbors' Forage'

Mediterranean tour.

Mediterranean tour.

The following articles, of which this is the first, deal with his impressions of the Holy Land and will be published daily.

This series is reproduced by courtesy of the Haltmore San.

By H. L. MENCKEN
The guide books give so much space to the sacred places, real and bogus, of the Holy Land that there is none left for the scenery, which is none left for the scenery, which
is a pity, for it is lovely beyond
words, and, in certain of its aspects, probably beyond compare.
The curious thing about this loveliness is that it runs the whole scale from the paradisical to the infernal, and often within the space of a few miles. Coming down to Jerusalem from Haifa by train one travels for two hours through fat, flat farm lands that make even the Shenandoab Valley seem poor, and then, of a sudden, seem poor, and then, of a sudden, one is thrust among mountains so old and worn out, so bald and soorched and meager, so empty and.recking of death that even the gray wilderness of Arizona recalls itself as almost voluptuous.

Jerusalem itself is in those controllers and determine their south.

Jerusalem itself is in those mountains, and shares their sepul-chral austerity. All its surround-ings are bare. To the south little Bethlehem clings precariously to what seems a huge ash pile; to the east the land stumbles down to the Dantesque abyss of the Dead Sea, Dantesque abyss of the Dead Sea, and to the north and west there is only a museum of geological pathology. In David's time these hills were green with forests, and up their slopes, on terrace above terrace, ran olive-groves and vinebut that was before the Arab began breathing his suffocating breath upon the land. Today the terraces are but crumbling traces, and the forests are gone and forgotten.

#### View Is Tremendous

The view from the campus of the new Hebrew University, just north of the Mount of Olives, is really tremendous. The whole really tremendous. The whole landscape seems to be falling head over heels down to the Dead Sea lifteen or eighteen miles away and the better part of a mile below. Overhead the sky is a piercing Mediterranean blue, and the irresaediterranean one, and the irre-gular oval of the sea itself, much shrunk by distance, is a blue that is darker but, no less rich, but everything else is the vague, de-pressing color of desolation— graveyard white in one light and valerious vallow in another with malarious vellow in another, with now and then a smudge of rusty brown like an old bloodstain. In brown like an old bloodstain. In the far background, sharply out-lined, but with no details, are the ghostly heights of Moah, whence Moscs looked down upon the Promised Land. Later on, having come to the unhealthful age of 120, he died there, and was buried by Yahweh in some remote and private ravine, so that "no man knoweth of his sepulcher unto this

But this, of course, is Judea, the glory of Israel as Ireland is of God, but only a kind of mummy today. The Zionists who now resume the land of their fathers have a high veneration for it, but as a practical matter they steer clear practical matter they steer clear of it. Their capital is not Jeru-salem, its ancient Rome and Lapssa, but brisk, sunshiny, spick-and-span Tel Aviv down on the coast, in what in Biblical days was the domain of the Philistines; and

H. L. Mencken, noted editor and when they seek room for new outlor, recently returned from Pal. farms they do not look for it in estine, rehich he visited during a these scrofulous Judean hills, but in the lush Plain of Sharon, or in the Valley of Jezreel, or along the fertile shores of the Sea of Galilee

#### Country Is Compact

Palestine is so small-roughly, 1,000 square miles so smaller than Maryland—and lies so compactly that all of these places are within easy motoring distance of Jeru-salem, but going to them is almost like going from Labrador to the tropics. An hour or two of chilly, metallic mountains—and around a bend one comes upon a vast warm bend one comes upon a wast warm basin of vivid green, criss-crossed in farms and with charming red-tiled villages climbing up the slopes. The red tiles are notice that Zionists dwell within, and wherever there are Zionists there is deep plowing, and with it tractors for the plows, and fat, sleek cows, and great swarms of Leg-horn chickens, and the beginnings of a wood-lot. And every ten miles or so there is a village with a gas-oline station, and a hardware store, and a stand that sells chocolate bars and chewing gum, and a shiny new police station of con-crete, with a white turret on top

crete, with a white turret on top of it, pierced for machine guns. In the face of all this the poor Arabs simply curl up and fade away. They still scratch the stonier patches with their home-made wooden plows, unchanged since wooden plows, unchanged since Abraham's time, and on the hill-Abraham's time, and on the hill-tops they still live in their cold, tomb-like villages, along with their donkeys, their camels and their bitter reflections, but it is plain to butter renections, but it is plain to see that most of them are not long for this world. If the law of the Koran still ran in Samaria they would descend anon and help themselves to their neighbors' forage, but today the whole of Pal-estine lies under Magna Carta, and larceny is discouraged by cops on motorcycles.

(To Be Continued Tomorrow)

#### Appoint Mises to Chair At Geneva Institute Of International Study

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) GENEVA, April 17.—Professor Ludwig Mises, well-known Austrian Jewish economist, was ap-pointed today to the chair of In-ternational Commercial Relations at the Institute des Hautes Etudes at the institute des Hautes Etudes Internationales in Geneva for the university year 1934-35. A number of American scholars have held this post,

#### McDonald, Bentwich Arrive in Warsaw

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) WARSAW, April 17.—High Commissioner for German Refugees James G. McDonald and Norman Bentwich, head of the Jewish Affairs Division of his office, arrived here today by airplane from Prague. At the airport they were greeted by a representative of the Polish government and a delegation from the United Committee to Combat Hitlerism.

A plenary session of the United Committee and the ref-uges heads will be held. To-morrow Vice Foreign Minister Jan Szembek will receive High Comissioner McDonald and Mr. Bentwich.

A Storming Trouper Sees Palestine



H. L. Mencken, a caricature by the well known Jowish artist, Sam Berman.

### Reich Paper Hits **London Meetings**

Scores 'Atrocity Propaganda' at 'German Jewrys' Day' Last Sunday

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BERLIN, April 17.—Under the heading "Renewed Anti-German Jewish Propaganda," the Voelkischer Beobachter, leading Nazi newspaper, reported the large at-tendance in London synagogues on "Germany Jewry's Day" last Sun-day, and the appeals for funds for the British Central Relief Drive.

The Beobachter declared that the "atrocity propaganda" of the rabbis and the Anglo-Jowish lead-ers was calculated to strengthen the boycott against German-made goods in England.

The paper condemned particu-larly the speech made by Herbert Morrison, Laborita leader and chairman of the London County

Revisionists' Trial In Murder Case To Begin April 23

JERUSALEM, April 17 .-- The Jewish Telegraphic Agency was officially informed today that the trial of the three Revisionists, Aba Achimeier, Zvi Rosenblatt and Abraham Stavsky, for the murder of Dr. Chaim Arlosoroff will begin on April 23. The high court is to decide

whether the trial is to be held in Jaffa, the scene of the crime, or be transferred to Jerusalem. Officials expressed the belief that the months.

Council, who spoke before the Jewish Representative Body urg-ing all Englishmen, Jews and non-Jews, to boycott German goods as a matter of duty.

## Austrian Daily Disturbed Over Status of Jews

Hints at Numerus Clausus for Minority: Scores Treaty

VIENNA, April 4.—The anti-Semitic press here is very much evoited over the assurances recently given to Dr. Desidor Friedmann, agidant of the Towish community of this city, by the Chancellor, re-garding the status of the Austrian

According to a publication in Morgen and Sunn-und Montags-zeltung, it is an established fact zeitung, it is an established fact-that "the provisions of the peace treaty rule out any possibility of changes being made in regard to the citizenship status of the Austrian Jews.

trian Jews."

The anti-Semitic paper Oesterreichische Beobachter says: "The
Jews invoke St. Germain." The
Wiener Neueste Nachrichten re-Wiener Neueste Nachrichten re-fers to the Jewish people here as "defenders of the dictated treaty." The paper adds, "It is provocative that in the whole of Austria the Jowish papers alone have taken their stand by the peace treaty of St. Germain. There is not a word in the present and the present are St. Germain. There is not a word in the peace treaty to prevent ap-plication of the numerus clausus."

### Motor Vehicles Increase in Zion

Inspector's Report Shows Revenue Gains—New Roads Built

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)
"JERUSALEM, March 23.—An increase in motor vehicles operated is reported in Palestine from 400 in 1922 to 6,126 in 1933, in the road and the second seco is reported in Palestine from a deposition in the constructed from 460 kilometres in 1021 to 1,015 kms. in 1033, and 300 injuries and seventy-nine deaths out of road accidents—the compared with 355 injuried and forty killed in 1923, according to statistics just issued here by Inspector General of Police Roy Cod-statistics just issued here by Inspector General of Police Roy Cod-statistics just issued here by Inspector General of Police Roy Cod-statistics just issued here by Inspector General of Police Roy Cod-statistics just issued here by Inspector General of Police Roy Cod-statistics just issued here by Inspector General of Police Roy Cod-statistics just issued here in the construction of the code of the part of the

cluding plant, machinery, transport, was £P.809,260.

Keep "regular" with EX-LAX The Chocolated Laxative

# Do You Need Money?

Temples Sisterhoods Social Clubs Schools and Other Organizations THE JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN has helped many organizations solve their financial (or debt) problems during the past year.

THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS are available now to any religious, social or civic organization which may be genuinely in need of financial help.

Our plan is not an experiment or a brilliant new idea. During the past few years we have helped hundreds—we shall help hundreds more in the future. NO RED TAPE—No Investment—No "Ifs" or "Ands".

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221 CENTRE STREET

NEW YORK, N. Y.

## Life of North American Jewry in Review

## 9.000 Witness 'Romance' at Detroit Hall

#### Bernstein Warns Against 'Alien' Prejudice-Project Lauded

Special to the J.D.B.

DETROIT, April 17 .-- A distinguished audience of 9,000 Jews and Gentiles filled Olympia Hall last night to witness the initial per-formance of "The Romance of a People," and gave the pageant ar

Opening ceremonies were marked by five brief addresses, with Her-man Bernstein, editor of the Jewish Daily Bulletin, the guest speak-er. Reviewing the fundamentals of civilization as embodied in Jewish history, Mr. Bernstein declared

"The lessons of America now are needed more than ever before in a world seething with unrest and preparation for war. Americans should guard against attempts to introduce alien prejudices. The most effective answer to dictator-ships is more and better democracy, for only that which unites and makes for sympathetic understanding must be encouraged. Demagogues who incite religious and racial warfare are the enemies of the entire human race. To save the world from a purple testament of bleeding war we should rededicate ourselves to a testament of peace, for if civilization fails war will destroy democracy.'

Telegrams from President Roose-velt and Alfred E. Smith, commending the pageant's educational and inspirational values, were read Other speakers included the Rev. Frederic Siedenburg, president of Detroit University, who hailed the pageant as an aesthetic story with an appeal to all; Kurt Peiser, executive director of the Jewish Welfare Federation and local director of the pageant; Dr. Leo M. Frank-lin of Temple Beth-El; Rev. William W. Pickett, congregationalist minister, and Moyer W. Weisgal.

#### **Educational Conference** Is Held in Brockton

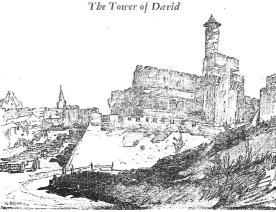
ial to the J.D.B.

BROCKTON, Mass., April 17.--The educational possibilities of the Jewish Center were discussed from Jewish Center were discussed from both practical and theoretical viewpoints at the New England Educational Conference, held at the 'Y' here Saturday and Sunday. The conference was held under the auspices of the New England Association of Jewish Center Ex-Association of Jewish Center Ex-ecutives, with the co-operation of the Associated Y.M.H.A. of New Bagland, and was the third con-ference of its kind.

"All the news concerning Jews" is faithfully and promptly reported in the Jowish Daily Bulletin—the only Jewish daily newspaper printed in English.

#### The Arab Quarter





The edifice which marks the entrance to Jerusalem, as deficted by the American-Jewish artist, Sand Raskin, in lithograph.

### Lynn Jews Ready To Launch Appeal

Moley Will Address Dinner Expect \$5,000 for Aid

to Reich Refugees Special to the J.D.B.

LYNN, Mass., April 17.-The largest Jewish community dinner ever held in the history of this city will take place tomorrow night at the Pythian Cas'le when more than 500 leading men and women of the munity take part to launch the United Jewish Appeal here.

Professor Raymond Moley is guest of honor, and he is expected to devote himself to the needs of the refugees from Germany as well as to a discussion of the German situation in general. sor Moley's address will be broadcast throughout New England.

Preliminary estimates indicate that at least \$5,000 will be raised the United Jewish Appeal, which represents more than three times the amount contributed last year by the Jews of the commu-nity. In addition to a united Jewry which sponsors the dinner, the function will be attended by leading public officials and representa-tives of all churches in Lynn. Henry Yozell, treasurer of the United Jewish Appeal for New England, will be toastmaster.

The chairman of the committee is Simon Shamroth. Associated with him are the following: Mrs. Charles Bell, Mrs. Samuel Garfinkle, Mrs. Reha Goldstein, Louis Reed, Jacob Shaffer, Morris Stone, Mrs. Michael Zack, Joshua Zenas, Vicecheiryon, Louis Pauli, Irans. vice-chairmen; Louis Ravin, treasurer; Max Sugarman, secretary; Mrs. Reba Goldstein, chairman, women's division; Louis Reed

chairman, youth division.

Outstanding citizens of Lynn Will attend the dinner, including Mayor J. Fred Manning.

Chelsea Drive Is On

(Special to the J.D.B.) CHELSEA, Mass., April 17 .--United Jewish Appeal was given great impetus at a large and en-thusiastic mass meeting which Jewry held at the Hebrew School

auditorium. Abraham Goldberg of New York was 'he guest speaker. Rabbi Jacob Freedman of Temple Beth El male a stirring ap-peal. He urged all groups and factions in Israel to unite in the

#### Washington Will Start Nadelman Chosen \$35,000 Drive for Jews Juniors President Of Reich on April 25 Miss Levine Elected Vice Pres-

Special to the J.D.B. WASHINGTON, April 17 .-- One

of the most urgent appeals since the World War will begin here April 25, when Washington Jewry will be asked to contribute \$35,000 toward the \$3,000,000 fund which will be raised in the United States to aid destitute and persecuted Jews in Europe.

With an effective organization representing all local Jewish in-terests already named, campaign leaders are certain that this city will more than meet its quota. The campaign is expected to close May

Dr. Abram Simon, of the Wash ington Hebrew Congregation, is the henorary chairman of the drive. Edmund I. Kaufmann and Isadore Hershfeld are co-chairmen is a co-charmen of the appeal, with Louis E. Spieg-ler, executive director, and Paul Himmelfarb, treasurer. Mrs. Eve Bralove is secretary.

#### Paterson to Observe 'Jewish Youth Day'

(Special to the J.D.E.)
PATERSON, N. J., April 17.—
"Jewish Youth Day" will be observed here at Barnert Memorial Temple on May 6, in common with other Jewish communities throughout the country. Rabbi William F. Rosenblum of Teniple Israel. New York City, will speak. All Jewish youth organizations in the city will be invited to attend the rally.

A conference of Paterson's Jew ish youth organizations will be held is youth organizations will be neid in the Temple Sunday morning at 10:30 o'clock. Rabbi Max Raisin will preside. All organizations will send five delegates.

#### Akron Passers Annex Ohio Jewish Title

(J.D.B. Special Corres C.D.B. Special Correspondence)

YOUNGSTOWN, Ohio, April 16.

—Though the Akron Jewish Cent.r lost to Youngstown in the tournament a para ago, the "rubber city" passers came through to annex the State Jewish title by defeater. feating the Canton Metro Club, 51-40, here yesterday.

Podlish, Leeper and auctions in Israel to unite in the starred for the winners while name of their common interest to Klausener was the feature perform-salvage German Jewry.

## Women Hear Mrs. Schonberg Warn of Chaos

She Advises Delegates at Syracuse to End Child Labor

(Special to the 3 m a

SYRACUSE, N. Y., April 17. "American women must choose between a chaotic America and between a chaotic America and an America where there will be order, peace and plenty for all," was the keynote of the address given here last night by Mrs. Mary G. Schonberg.

Mrs. Schonberg spoke at the

banquet of the thirteenth annual convention of the New York State Conference of the National Coun-cil of Jewish Women. The affair was held at the Hotel Onondaga, with more than 500 delegates at-tending. Mrs. Schonberg is executive secretary of the group.

Miss Bertha Ferndorf of Syra-

cuse, conference chairman, also a former New York State officer, was honored by the delegates for her thirty-eight years of service to

thirty-eight years of service to
the organization. The council
voted to present her with a gift
of \$100, which she will use to aid
German Jewish refugees.
MHz. Schouberg in her speech
advised delegates to work for
advised delegates to work for
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This morning a forum was held
under the leadership of MHz. Reunder the leadership of MHz. Re-

under the leadership of Mrs. Re-becca M. Seligman.

#### Peyser Seeks Medal For George M. Cohan

"Special to the J.D.B.)
WASHINGTON, April 17.—Representative Thuodore A. Peyser of
New York would have Congress
vote George M. Cohan a special medal of honor for the song writ-er's important contributions to American patriotism in writing Flag.

#### Dr. Stolz to Celebrate College Golden Jubilee

(Special to the J.D.B.)
CHICAGO, April 17.—The golden jubilee of the Rev. Dr. Joseph Stolz's graduation from the Hebrew Union College of Cincinnati, class of '84, will be celebrated here by the Temple Isaiah Israel, where he is Rabbi Emeritus, on Saturday and Sunday, May 5 and 6.

"If the Jewish Daily Bulletin were to disappear suddenly from the roster of the American public press, it would amount to a national calentity, particularly at this juncture of international affairs of the Jewish people."

DR. ALEX S. WOLF, President, St. Louis Council, A. J. C.

## JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN

Combines the best qualities of a newspaper and a magazine It presents - in the making - the History of World Jewry ENTER YOUR SUBSCRIPTION TODAY

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ident at Parley in

Syracuse

cial Core

SYRACUSE, April 15.—Eugene G. Nadelman, of Richmond Hill.

was chosen new state president during the election of officers at

the closing session of the annual convention of the New York State

Conference of the National Coun-

held here at the Onondaga Hotel.

ter, who was elected state vice-president, and Miss Sylvia Ferber

The convention was concluded with installation of the new offi-

cers by Miss Cora Blumenstiel, of Jamaica, national director.

Retiring officers were: Miss Ethel Rosenzweig, of Brooklyn, president, and Miss Leah Bladen, of Syracuse, vice-president.

Yonkers Appoints Einson

(J.D.B. Special Correspondence) YONKERS N. Y. April 16.

MOTION M. Einson, president of the Jewish Community Center, is the newest member of the City Rec-

reation Commission,

of Albany, state secretary.

of Jewish Juniors, which was

The rest of the slate is headed by Miss Minnie Levine, of Roches-

flore is \$10 for one year's subscription.

Here is \$6 for six months' subscription. Here is \$3 for three months' subscription. Here is \$3 for Week-End Edition for one year. Here is \$1.28 for Week-End Edition for siz months

## The Bulletin's Day Book

now in the appeal of the British Central Relief Fund to aid German Jewish refugees, is the subject of an important biographical work, "Lord Reading and his Cases," which is arousing considerable interest in England.

In discussing Lord Reading's areer at the bar, the London career at the bar, the London Morning Post declares of him: "He was never merely Mr. Legality. He plied a forensic rapier with exquisite skill, and was more than a match for the axe-wielders. . He was able in the end to justify the saying of the late Lord Birken head in a rectorial address: "The world still holds glittering prizes and whose swords are sharp."

Derek Walker-Smith, author of 1's book, expresses surprise at not having found "a single case of his (Reading's) having had a serious clash in court either with counsel, witness, or judge." Commenting on this statement E. S. P. Haynes, writing in the New Statesman and Nation, says "presumably he has never seen Lord Reading in court. If he had, he would not have been surprised.

'I remember more than thirty years ago introducing Mr. Rufus Isaacs into the Chancery Division for purposes of cross examination," he continues. "In those days the academic atmosphere of the Chancery Division was even more pro-nounced than it is now, and there were particular King's Counsel appropriated to each judge. The Chancery judge in this instance was visibly ruffled when he saw Mr. Isaacs appear in his court and the famous Common Law advocate had scarcely uttered a sen-tence before the judge barked out, Mr. Isaacs, you are not address-ing a Common Jury.'

under the protection of three great

powers: France, England, and the United States, who would guaran-

The advantage of such a sov-ereign Jewish state would lie chiefly in the fact that such a state could have an unlimited number of

Jewish citizens under its jurisdic-

From the legal and political viewpoints there would then exist

Jews residing in the soverign Jewish national state and, as such

possessing full rights of Jewish nationality.

countries who on their request would be granted Jewish National-

ky in the sovereign state and would

thus be placed under the jurisdic-tion of the Jewish state.

country where they reside, but forming there a national minority and as such protected by interna-

pletely assimilated in the countries where they reside and have en-tirely given up any connection with Jewish nationality, severing

all connections with their racial

tional laws.

Jewish residents of other

Jews who are citizens of the

Jews who have become com-

tee its neutrality.

tion residing abroad.

four categories of Jews:

Creation of Sovereign Jewish

"Instantaneously the Court beme like a Bateman drawing, for Mr. Isaac's head appeared to be the roof of the Court and the judge to be sinking below the level of his desk. 'I do not understand,' said Mr. Isaacs, 'what can have elecited such an observation from your Lordship.' This was an unexpected instance of amazing dignity. The intelligent Jew has many excellent qualities; but the power of quelling impolite judges is not usually one of them."

Walker-Smith, himself, sums up the factors leading to Reading's great success in the following: "The success is undoubted; but

how was it achieved? We have seen something of the armory of his equipment, of its strength and its limitations. He had not the dominating personality of a Carson, the soaring eloquence of a Marshall Hall, the profound learnin, of a Summer, nor the masterly invective of en F. E. Smith. What, then, was his secret? He had all the quieter attributes of success. Learned in law, quick and resourceful in argument, penetrative in cross-examination, he had the in cross-examination, he had the indispensable adjuncts of forensic success. In addition, he was possessed of a memory quite out of the ordinary and a corposite to up. the ordinary and a capacity to unravel and elucidate the intricate mysteries of figures which was un-rivalled; in cases like the Whit-taker Wright case he was in a

class by himself. "To these qualities he added a strength supple and resilient rather than forceful and assertive,

and an unvarying self-discipline. . . . With Rufus Isaacs it was in the Courts as in his conduct of the courts as in his conduct of life; he did not challenge; he charmed. And, as a result, oppo-sition did not yield—it did not have to; it simply dissolved." A. R. Z.

In 'Trumpet Blows'



ADOLPHE MENJOU

## Rabbis Will Start Kosher Survey Here

#### To Be Empowered by Simon After Selection By Attorney

A committee of rabbis, to be selected by Jack Buitenkant, attorney for the Vaad Shochtim Oifes, poultry slaughterers' union affiliated with the Industrial Food Workers, will be empowered by Arthur Simon, special Health De partment investigator, to conduct a survey of Greater New York poultry markets for the purpose of determining whether chickens or determining whether chickens sold in those markets are being killed according to the strict kosher laws.

The expenses incurred by this committee will be guaranteed by Poultry Slaughterers' Union Local 440, it was announced by Nathan D. Perlman, attorney for the State Advocated by Frenchmen D. Perlman, attorney for the American Federation of Labor, at

hearing being conducted by Simon into alleged racketeering in the poultry industry.

That was the outstanding de-velopment of a session marked by

charges of extortion, threats of violence and throwing of stench bombs, made by members of both the Vaad and Greater New York Schochtim against alleged repre-sentatives of Local 440.

Testifying at yesterday's hear-ig were Reverend Maurice ing were Reverend Maurice Taubes, Reverend Victor Schiffer Braun. Rev. Taubes and Max Braun. Rev. Taubes and Max Braum. Rev. Taubes told of having organized the Greater Schochlim in 1929, after they had lost their charter as Local 19 in the Amalgamated Meat Cutters' Butcher Union, an A. F. of L. organization with Decoupling the Company of the Compan

\$200 each.
"Five of our union were given
jobs in a market through these
men," Mr. Taubes stated, "as a
demonstration of their ability to
do what they promise. They \$200 each. do what they promised. They worked three days, at the end of which the sum of \$1,000 was demanded and paid. Immediately after the money was turned over.

the men were fired."

Taubes then told of hiring an attorney to try to get the money back in a civil action. Threats of death if the case came to court, intimidated the shochtim, Taubes testified, into accepting an out-of-

court settlement of \$700.

The committee of rabbis who will conduct the survey into poul-try market conditions will function as soon after the conclusion of the all connections with their racial origins. The need for doing present public hearing as possible, away with trouble between the Israelites and the refugees here."

This division, according to the plan, would corprepand to the different opinions and the new scotening term appears of the hearing was set for Mondally in the Jestian Daily Shilktin. CRITICAL MOMENTS

By GEORGE JOEL

A Play Born of Experience
"Stevedore," the play by George
Sklar and Paul Peters, which will open this evening at the Civic Repertory Theatre, was written in great part out of the experiences of one of the authors-to wit-Paul Peters, but before telling you about him, through the courtesy of the Theatre Union Press de-partment, I would like to say a piece about the other collaborator George Sklar.

The last named is a very young man, in fact he is but 25. in Meridian, Connecticut, he was brought up in a family in which the father was a worker in a munitions factory. Perhaps this munitions factory. Perhaps this accounted for Sklar's authorship of the pacifistic play "Peace On Earth." He attended Yale University Drama School and has been active in theatrical circles ever since. He is Jewish, short, wears glasses, is stocky and concerns himself with the social and economic problems of today. He is intense but diffident and believes the stage a fine medium for the advancement of social ideas. But to return to Paul Peters.

But to return to ratu reters. This young man has had perhaps the broadest background of experience in American life of any playwright of today. He spent a full year working on the Stuyvestimeters are returned to the stuyvestimeters and the stuyvestimeters are returned to the stuyvestimeters. ant wharf in New Orleans. The docks, the negro lunch room and homes, and the alley down which no white man would dare to pass are all reproduced in "Stevedore."

Familiar Everywhere
Peters has had so many working experiences that there is

scarcely a field with which he is familiar. He was a child worker, then a

university man, a teacher, a news-paper reporter. In his late twenties he threw his literary prospects overboard and plunged back into the life of a common laborer. For nearly five years he worked in heavy industry, hitchhiking and bumming his way from one section of the country to another; deliberately starting in each new plant— not in the inside jobs his training qualified him for, but on the pick nd shovel crew.

He was a deck hand on an oil

## Trans-Desert Railroad Asked For Near East man Z appear.

#### 1.200 Mile Line Would Open Rich Natural Resources

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence) HAIFA, March 20.—The prob-

lem of whether to build a high-way or a trans-desert railroad to Baghdad is engaging the attention of British authorities, it is learned here. Colonel Robertson, famous Brit-

ish railroad planner, drew up a detailed report on the proposed route some time ago at the behest of the colonial office in London.

A highway, it is pointed out, can A lighway, it is pointed out, can be built alongside of the pipeline from Mosul, in Iraq, to Haifa, a distance of 1,200 miles. Such a road would cost approximately ten million dollars. A railroad would cost forty million dollars.

On the other hand, a railroad

could transport heavy traffic at a cheaper rate than road transport, one solution is for both a high-way and a railroad, which the vast natural resources of this great hinterland could adequately support if sufficiently exploited.

One newspaper here reports that this is one of the topics of dis-cussion between King Ghazi of Iraq and High Commissioner Wauchope of Palestine who has been visiting the

tanker, and jumped boat at San Pedro to work on a Los Angeles power project. The day after he the job the dam burst and five hundred laborers and settlers were drowned. Fifty men in the crew happened to be working above the dam when it went out. He was one of the fifty and spent most of the rest of 1927 salvaging

bodies and cleaning up the mess. In Knoxville, Tennessee, he was pipe fitter in a textile factory. He worked in steel mills around Pittsburgh, as a laborer on the maintenance crew, as repair man on a blast furnace, as "slagger" on the open hearth. For a year he was a hired man on a farm in Wisconsin. He was a "checker" on the wharf in New Orleans nearest he came to a "soft" job in the five years.

Always a Writer As a writing man Peters could

not help taking notes on what he saw and felt during those years. He wrote articles at night when his unaccustomed muscles were so tired that he fell asleep over his table. As he toughened to the work he made outlines of plays, but the life of a working man nev allowed him enough surplus energy to complete one. So he knocked off for ; few months each summe and wrote a play. The original version of "Stevedore" was one of It is his first play to reach pro-

duction—possibly because a pro-ducing group like the non-commercial Theatre Union has not existed before in America. He was one of its founders, and believes thoroughly in its policy of producing "social" plays at low prices, for audiences composed mainly of working people.

Pauline Koner to Stage Palestinian Dances

Pauline Koner, American dancer, who has appeared at the Lewisohn Stadium and at Radio City Music Hall, will give her annual recital at the Little Theatre, Sunday ning, April 26.

Her program features a group of dances of her own creation, also Chassidic and Palestinian dances. The music for six of these dances The music for six of these dances has been composed especially for Miss Koner by her accompanist, Harvey Brown. Mr. Brown will provide a background of piano accompaniments and percussion Kal-man Zwitman, vocalist, also will

O'Malley in "Stevedore"

Neill O'Mally is a new addition to the cast of "Stevedore" replac-ing Victor Kilian, who has joined the London company of "She Loves Me Not "

THE THEATRE GUILD presents Eugene O'Neill's Co AH, WILDERNESS with GEORGE M. COHAN GUILD Theatre, 52nd St., West of Bw

Mats. Thur. & Sat., 2:20 THE THEATRE GUILD presents Maxwell Anderson's New Play MARY OF SCOTLAND

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HAYES MERRIVALE MENKEN
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with ADOLPHE MENJOU
FRANCES DRAKE
ON THE STAGE:
BLOCK & SULLY B. A. ROLFE
Exira Attraction: FRANK PARKER

New PARAMOUNT Times

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)
PARIS, April 8.—The creation
of a sovereign Jewish national
state as the only permanent solutus. There are three kinds of Jews today, it assumes: those who want tion of the Jewish national proba Jewish homeland to live in and a Jewish nationality; those who want lem is advocated by a group of Jewish leaders in France, headed by M. G. Welter. The project, as outlined in the Mercure de France, a Jewish nationality but no homeland; and those who want neither Jewish homeland, nor nationality, would consist in making some par-ticular city, such as Tel Aviv, a sovereign Jewish state to be placed but want to become completely as-similated in the country where

existing among the Jewish people of the world today as to their sta-

## Greek Official Assures Jews His Interest

#### Kyrkos Sees Need of Eliminating Friction With Refugees

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)
SALONICA, March 22.—Michael Kyrkos, recently named minister of Assistance in the Tsaldaris cabinet, in a statement he issued at his inauguration ceremonies today, said among other things that

he would devote special attention to the Jewish question here. "In taking over the administration as Minister of Assistance," he said, "I want to assure the Jewish population of the country that I will pay much interest to the Jewish question as I will devote to questions pertaining to the Macedonians and refugees.

"I feel keenly, in the interest of patriotism, the need for doing away with trouble between the

#### By MORRIS WEINER

#### The City's Best

"A good teacher makes a good coach." This axiom is the reason why Barney Hyman, a good-looking. genial.

> the of high



City. Barneyis

man vou see but once and yet make fast friends with him. He has been among youngsters ever since he was in charge of the Greenwich House He began teaching in the city high schools in 1921 and started coaching track and field enthusiasts one year later.

Since that time he has turned out one championship team after In fact his boys have won eight straight indoor track titles and ten successive outdoor championships, thereby meriting Barney the distinction of being ranked with the best athletic coaches in the country.

#### Good Psychologist However, his handling of young-

sters is not limited to the indoor boards or the cinder paths. He is also an adept in adolescent psy-chology. It was because of this keen insight that Coach Hyman eceived the difficult administrative task of running the New Utrecht High School's annex out in Ben-sonhurst. This school has many sonnurst. This school has many discipline cases and administrator Hyman's experience with smartaleck youngsters for the past sixteen years stands him in good stead at this institution.

Barney Hyman is alert! He is teeming with intelligent ideas on school administration. When he speaks on his subject even the sages of the Board of Education up at Fifty-ninth street heed him. For this man can back up his ideas with the results of years of successful experimenting in the field of education.

## Entire School Track Minded City College is noted for its grinds, Notre Dame for its foot-

ball team and, needless to say, New Utrecht is noted from the rock-bound shores of Inwood to the bleak stretches of the Brooklyn Flatlands for its track enthusiasm.

It is one thing for a coach to put out a winning team and there-by attract the student body's attention. Students and fans the world over follow a winner. But here at N. U. H. S. the boys not only follow the team but cry to be on it. The number of candidates each term who answer Coach Hyman's call for new members of the track team is a tribute to this man's personality. In fact, that's why every incoming member of the frosh class is looked upon as a prospective national champion.

#### Has Turned Out

Great Athletes
We have seen this coach handling his boys at track meets and at practice sessions with that skill, and enthusiasm that youngsters appreciate and respect.
He knows just when to criticize
and yet is not succinct in praise.
If a youngster has it in him to become a track man, under B ney's supervision and tutelage this talent will emerge.

These very same lads can be tional championship meets, in Olympics here and abroad. Among a few of the great Jewish athletes a few of the great Jewish athletes whom Barney started on the road to fame and athletic recognition are Sol (Happy) Furth, Dave Adelman, Otto Rosner, Ira Singer and more recently Danny Taylor.

All Champs
Happy Furth, as well as these other chaps whom we have just



Barney Hyman has been turning out championship track teams at New Utrecht High School for the past thirteen years. He expects to win again this season.

mentioned, learned his track rudiments under Coach Hyman's care. Furth was a great broad jump and hurdler in high school and, later, while at college, was cap-tain of the New York University track team. When Sol participated in the 1932 Los Angeles Olympics as a member of the American track and field contingent, another laurel wreath was laid at Coach Hyman's feet. Adelman, former inter-

collegiate collegiate shot put champion, started heaving the shot in 1923 and before his coach was through with him in 1925, he had smashed then existing P. S. A. L. record beyond recognition. Dave went abroad with the U. S. Maccabi team to Palestine. He won the shot put title at the Jewish Olympic games in Tel Aviv two years Otto Rosner and Ira Singer

learned what poise, balance and synchronized running action meant through the skilled teachings of this young track wizard and were two of the early reasons which set New Utrecht on its way to successive track championships. Otto ran in the high mile races and Ira burned up the cinders in the 440-yard sprints. Ira became national champion at this distance not long after he graduated from the school where, in our estimation, he learned as much about track as he'll ever know.

Danny Tavlor, who still is a student at this Brooklyn school, is breaking his own new records each time he heaves the shot. He is tossing the little iron ball in the neighborhood of fifty-six feet, nine and one-fourth inches. He now not only holds the P. S. A. L. title for this distance but the world's title as well. His coach is count-ing on him for an added few feet. Coach, Lecturer,

#### Administrator

We recall the time several years ago when Barney presented a plaque to Dave Adelman and Frank Labes for hurling the shot put over fifty feet. They were the first high school lads to ac-complish this feat. Now, we believe, if he can coach Danny to pass the sixty-foot mark, smiling Barney Hyman will present the youngster with a twelve-pound silver shot put.

school do not keep him away from the important job of being with the boys at practice sessions twice a week. Not so long ago he suffered an accident at a practice session in one of the Brooklyn armories and as a result he hobbling about on crutches. But despite this handicap he gets about and is ably assisted by his former pupil, Happy Furth.

This unassuming young chap de-livered a series of lectures at New York University on his ideas and beliefs in track and they have been published in the "Wingate Series of High School Athletics." In these articles coach Hyman sets forth in a sane and thoroughly comprehensive manner the physiological, the mechanical and the psychological aspects of proper form and condition. He steers clear of the prevailing dogmatic tenets that so many other coaches throughout the country tenaciously adhere to. Barney uses his own system and produces championship teams.

#### Present Prospects Bright

His present track squad looks like a good bet and already has brought him his ninth indoor vic-tory. Likewise he expects to do equally as well in the coming P. S. A. L. outdoor meets this year.

We would like to see what this great track coach would do if he had an entire high school in his charge. We feel confident own charge. We feel confident that the results would be as ex-tremely interesting and successful as his track teams have been at New Utrecht High.

The Sporting Calendar Tonight at the Ridgewood Grove Abe Coleman, battle-scarred Jewish wrestler will grapple with Tony ish wrestler will grapple with Tony Colesano in a specially arranged bout. George Calza meets Hans Steinke in the feature wrestling match. Eli Fischer, another Jew-ish heave-and-grunter, takes on one of Italy's favorite sons, Casey

#### Austrian Socialists Lose Their Citizenship

J T.A Special Corresponding I.A. April 2. VIENNA, April 2. -- Austriar ernment decree to the following:

er shot put.

Otto Bauer, Austrian Socia
His administrative duties at the Democratic leader and foreign

## Oscar Levy Holds 'Israelism' Is Father of Modern Anti-Semitism

Semitism in Germany was inspired by the German people and not by their rulers, that German hatred is deep-rooted psychologically and is really a jealousy of likeness, and that Nazism is an unconscious movement by the Germans against something that has been part of them for centuries, is the belief of Oscar Levy, British Jewish scholar, now residing at Cannes, France. As evidence he enumerates many

similarities between the German Gentile and the Jew. "Both believe themselves

chosen people and seek isolation. Both worship what is essentially the Old-Testament God of War Jehovah. Both are ruled by wonderful race myths and guided by a stubborn pride of blood. Both are a stubborn pride of blood. Both are commercial, materialistic, and ex-tremely practical." And finally, the divinity of the state, for both of them, is the underlying structure of their politics as, he maintains, that Zionism and Hegelian Theocracy are actually one and the same thing because both are trying to create what Hegel called a "Divine State," inhabited **Soviet Honors** 

## Isaac Brodsky

Lenin Order Awarded to Artist in Recognition of Historic Canvasses

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)

MOSCOW, April 2.—Isaac Brod-ky, popular Soviet artist, has sky, popular Soviet artist, has been awarded the Lenin Order, the government. His work was outstanding for

several big canvasses depicting scenes of historical importance. Seenes of historical importance.
They include "Meeting of the
Second Congress of the Comintern," "Assembly of Peasants,"
"Lenin's Address to the Red Army before setting out for the Polish Front," etc. Many of the oils deal with portraits of leaders in the and include Lenin, Stalin, Woroshiloff, and others.

Three years ago Brodsky re-ceived the title "Meritorious Worker in Art," conferred only for outstanding work. According to the official resolution of the Central Executive Committee of the Soviets which was written over the signature of Kalinin, the Lenin Order was given services in the field of painting, for executing works of art in which he takes as his theme the prote-tarian revolution, Socialist con-struction and the defense of the Soviet Union."

#### Greek Anti-Jew Gets Year Behind Bars for Riot Activities in Greece J.T.A. Special Correspond

SALONICA, April 2 .- The Salonica Tribunal has passed sentence on J. Kosmides, son of the presi-dent of the Greek anti-Semitic organization, Ethnic Enossis Ellados, E. E. E. for land E. E., for leading anti-Semitic rioting in this community last February. He will serve a year in prison.

The sentence also includes a fine of 3,000 drachmas and loss of civil rights for the period of a year. Similar punishment was meted out to Kokinos, Mahlis and Skenderoglou for the same offense.

minister; Dr. Julius Deutsch, former minister of defense and leader of the Social Democratic Defense forces, and Julius Braunthal editor of Kleine Blatt, hitherto the widely read Socialist newspaper in his country.

Reen up with Jewish news by reading he Jewish Dally Bulletin, only English-anguage Lygish delly newspaper

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)
PARIS, March 28.—That Antision to the outer world.

In elaborating his theory, which is almost identical to one advanced by Benjamin de Casseres recently, Levy says: "Israel infected the whole world with the Chosen People Idea and then was re-infected by its own bacillus which it now chooses to cultivate in a land formerly its own.'

#### Hitler a Zionist By turning Israel's Message and

Messianism against its originators, the German people, who are the principal sufferers from the Jewish germ, have proved to the world how thoroughly Jewish thought has conquered them. Hitlerism or modern Germanism,

in renouncing Israel is really a revolt against a superior philosophy and the Hitlerites are really the Zionists of Christendom. effect modern nationalism in its acute and frenzied German form, and even in its more subdued forms in other countries, is nothing but a Jewish heresy. On the other hand, modern Bolshevistic Internationalism is materially a Chris-tian heresy. But even here the sinister hand of Israel functioned by producing the theoretician and prophet of the Communist Revolution, Karl Marx, and many of its outstanding practitioners, among whom the banished Trotsky is most prominent. These movements occur in vi-

cious circles, according to Levy. Marx got his Communistic creed, not from the New Testament, but in a roundabout way from Ger-man philosophy, particularly from Hegel. The ruthless creed of the Nazis springs, not from German thought, but by a long process of absorption from sheer Israelism, Jews infect Gentiles and then Gens re-infect Jews. First the disciples of Christ, the Jewish Apostles, spread Christianity through-out the world, and then Christianin an heretical form, return to the Jews, who again 'scome its principal apostles.

Actually, then, according to the

Levy theory, all our present day values, Hitlerism and Bolshevism, intense nationalism and commu-nist internationalism are of Jew-ish origin; and the social erup-tions, like Hitlerism in Germany, are attempts to shake off the deep imprints of this origin

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### MEN AND WOMEN

We want alert representatives to solicit subscriptions for The Jewish Daily Bulletin in New Jersey. Our liberal commission arrangement makes it possible to earn real money. See L. J. Weiner, 27 North

6th St., Newark, N. J., morn-ROOM AND BOARD WANTED

ings. 8-12.

# BUSINESS woman with four year old child desires room and board with re-fined private family, able to the care of child during the day. \$15.00 weekly. Write Jowish Daily Bulletin, Ben G-114, 221 Centra Street, N Y. C.

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## For B'klyn Fed. **During Month**

Nova Makes Announcement at Dinner Tuesday

During the first month of the \$500,000 twenty-fifth anniversary campaign of the Brooklyn Federof Jewish Charities the sum of \$155,700 was raised, it was anof \$155.700 was raised, it was an-nounced last night at the first dimer-report of the drive, held at the Unity Club, Bedford avenue and Dean street.

County Judge Algeron I. Nova. chairman of the campaign, made the announcement to an audience

composed of representatives more than ninety divisions in the Trade and Membership Council.

Trade and Membership Council.

Appealing for support from
Manhattan residents, Supreme
Court Justice Mitchell May, president of the Federation, pointed
out that at least 150,000 members of Brooklyn's Jewish population go to work in Manhattan each day. The Federation has opened The Federation has opened Manhattan headquarters at 1441 Broadway and its representatives reported last night that there was keen interest among Manhattan employers of Brooklyn's Jewish

workers.
Following is the list of those who have to date raised \$500 and over, made 'public at the dinner: Walter N. Rothschild \$27,125', Judge Algeon I. Nova \$313,905', Judge Edward Lazansky \$11,585', Women's Division \$5,331', word and Produce Dr. Islon \$5,000', Junand Produce Dr. Islon \$3,000; Jun-ier Federation \$2.764; Samuel Salzman \$1,500; Lawyers Club \$1,500; Homefurnishings Club \$1,000; Major Benjamin H. Namm \$1,000; Judge Mitchell May \$720; Abner J. Siris \$675; William L. Schwartz \$615; Sam Spatt \$600; Joseph M. May \$550; Max Kiss \$650; Samuel Kappel \$510; Morris W. Haft \$500.

## To Decide 'Shirt' Charter April 25

(Continued from Page One) piro and Samuel W. Salus, and Judges Harry S. McDevitt and Joseph Kun, all of Philadelphia The decision to hold a public

hearing on the application followed a storm of protest that was aroused when the Silver Shirts a aroused when the silver Shirts a week ago announced that they would "open for business" under the State's non-profit regulation for corporations. Mr. Beamish an-nounced at the time that he had nounced at the time that he had issued instructions to the Bureau of Corporations "to hold up this application and to give to those who are protesting an opportunity to be heard on all phases of the application." Samuel Einhorn, of application. Samuel Edition, of Brith Sholom, Philadelphia, led the protests with a letter to Governor Pinchot in which he explained that the Silver Shirts are the same organization operating elsewhere un-der Palley.

#### Jabotinsky in Warsaw; To Seek Signatures

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
WARSAW, April 17.—Vladimir
Jabotinsky, leader of the world
Revisionist Zionist movement, arrived here today for a six-week stay in Poland in order personally to lead the campaign for signa tures for the Revisionist peti-now being circulated here. petition, which is world-wide in scope, is a protest against the immigration policy of the Palestine government and the conduct and policies of Great Britain in Pales-

In a reception to the pres abotinsky explained that t Jabotinsky explained that the maximum Revisionist program and the petition movement in no way affect internal Zionist disputes of the internal or foreign disputes in the various countries of the world.

#### Raise \$155.700 N. Y. Anti-Nazi Irreligious Jew German Firms Bill Read 3rd Time

(Continued from Page Or misdemeanor."

It is expected that in the event the bill is enacted operations of Nazi and Communist organizations will be seriously affected. For some months there has been considerable discussion as to the lesiderable discussion as to the le-gality of the badge of the League of Friends of New Germany, which is a silver American shield upon which the swastlka is superimmonad If it is found that the various

Nozi groups operating throughout the State come within scope of the law, it is believed that many of their Hitlerite features will be cradicated. The uniforms of mem-bers of the League of Friends of New Germany, identical in many respects with those of stormtroopers in Germany, may come under

(Reprinted from yesterday's late edition Company Brings Suit
Against Galahad Press

Printer of 'Liberation' (Special to the JDR)

ASHEVILLE, N. C., April 16.---The Charles H. Potter Company The Charles H. Potter Company of Washington, D. C., today filed suit in the Superior Court against the Galahad Press Inc., for the sum of \$389.50 which the plaintiff charges is owed for printing serv-ices. The press publishes Liberator, anti-Semitic organ of the

### NOW

(Continued from Page One)

natives as "Varri i Tchifitit", the Jew's Tomb.

The Patriarch of the Albant-an Orthodox Church, Visarion, told me that he believed there had been a large Jewish settlement in the city of Elbasan, in central Albania, many years ago. He said that one of the largest buildings in Elbasan, which was used by the Turks as an inn, had been a synagogue, and that the Jewish Shield of David could still be seen in the upper part of the building. He pointed out that that section of Elbasan was known as the Jewish Quarter and that the Albanian Orthodox living in that neighborhood bore such Biblical names as Abraham, Isaac, Jacob and Moses. Then he remarked half in jest, half in earnest.

"You never can tell. I, the "You never can tell. I, the Patriarch of the Albanian Or-thodox Church, may be a de-scendant of the Jews who lived in Albania years ago." He then spoke with enthusiasm of the Jewish contributions to civilization, denouncing anti-Jewish persecutions in other lands as remnants of savage bigotry. And as he spoke, he declaimed pas-sages from the Old Testament

in Hebrew. In the course of a search I made in the archives of Elbasan, all I found about the Jews there was a handwritten record kept by a Turkish judge about two hundred years ago, refer-ring to several Jewish merchants who had been tried and punished for having violated certain

Turkish laws.
This, in brief, is all that is known about the Jews who lived in Albania in the past, who had first fled there from the Inquisition in quest of refuge, and af-terward fled from Turkish oppression. It is but another sad episode in the journey of the Wandering Jew.

It is quite possible, however, that Albania may soon offer asylum to the new Jewish wanderers and victims of religious persecution, who find the doors of equal opportunity closed else-

"All the news concerning Jews" is faithfully and promptly reported in the Jewish Daily Bulletin—the only Jewish daily companyer printed in English.

## Menace, Avers Former Duke

Peer Says Austria Respects Minority People and Their Ways

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence) VIENNA, April 2.—The Arcli-duke General Joseph Ferdinand today voiced his opinion that although the Jews are "danger when they discard their religious views, they can be absorbed German state often to the advantage of the state. Writing in the Neuen Wiene

Journal, the Archduke said: "It is German privilege to absorb foreign influences and yet always remain itself, in the same way as it is the peculiarity of the Jews not to assimilate. There we may find the cause which now makes Germany think that it must contend with the Jews in a manner as if the Jews were indeed a disruptive alien substance that imperils its own life. "We Austrians condemn this state of affairs from a different point of view, for the reason that we respect the ideas and distinc-

tiveness of all peoples. And I be-lieve that the Jews can be good Austrians, because it is the privi-lege of Austria to offer a wide framework to all peoples and na-tions. The high-standing Jew has ing on a part-time basis experienced the blessings of Christian ethics as have for instance the heathen to whom Christianity was carried. "The Jew becomes dangerous only when he is no longer rooted

disloyal to his traditions; then he seeks to destroy all that is assoclated with tradition, and that Jew becomes a Bolshevik." "These expressions are in the old Austrian tradition," the Zionist Stimme comments, "and stand high above the usual scribbling. It should be remembered how

in religion, when he has become

that the Christian ethics are the spiritual possession of the Jewish Old Testament. Also Jewish old Testament. Also Jewish ethics are available not only to high-standing Jews, but all peo-ple. Another thing, we shall not discuss here whether it is only lack of religion that produces Bol-shevism. If that is true, then it is not only the irreligious Jew who is dangerous, but equally the irreligious Christian."

(Reprinted from Yesterday's Late Edition)
Junior Federation Hears Address on Social Work

Social work in settlement houses was the subject of an address by Mildred Gutwillig, head worker of Recreation and Settlement Foundation, who spoke at a meet-ing of the Junior Federation of the Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies, Jewish Philanthropic Societies, held last night at Federation Building, 71 West Forty-seventh

In her address Miss Gutwillig said that about 142,000 families are receiving home relief from the

#### (Reprinted from Yesterday's Late Editie Torah Rescued in Fire Wrecking Synagogue; Hebrew School Ruined

(Special to the J.D.B.)
PHILADELPHIA, April 16.—
The building of Congregation
Tifereth Israel, 394( Girard avenue, and the home of the Parkside Hebrew School were destroyed by fire last night.

stroyed by fire last night.
Isadore Kovnat, 1133 North
Union street, secretary of the
congregation, and Louis Rubin,
3930 Poplar street, broke
through the rear door shortly after the fire was discovered and rescued the Torahs.

(Continued from Page One)
now before the Parliament permitting such factories had received
royal assent. Earlier reports in London news-

papers stated that eighteen Ger-man clothing firms were planning to remove their plants to England altogether.
While ostensibly the German clothing firms would like to move their factories to England to meet

British competition it is felt here in industrial circles that the real ers is to escape the boycott on German-made goods, which is known to have seriously affected German trade.

Establishment of German branch

factories in England would enable the Germans to place "made in Great Britain" labels on their goods and would thus circumvent the boycott, since it would be al-most impossible to identify goods labeled in this tashion. Tariff regulations in most countries of the world merely specify that goods must be clearly marked with the country of their

origin. Strenuous opposition to the German plan is expected from British industrialists, particularly the Manchester cotton goods factory owners, whose mills were idle for years and even now are work-

### 200 Expected by Reich 'Nobles'

(Continued from Page One)
noble families intermarried with rich Jewish families anxious for social prestige. Under the terms of the "Aryan clause" even Baron Manfred von Richthofen outstand-Manfred von Richthoren, outstand-ing German aviation hero of the World War, would have been ex-pelled, since he was partly Jewish. (Reprinted from Yesterday's Laie Edition Proskauer Praises

Boys Welfare Work

Describing his social work mong the Jews of the lower east side while a student of Columbia University, Judge Joseph M. Proskauer expressed "profound faith in the efficacy of work among boys" in an address at the Brooklyn Technical Institute under the auspices of the Boys' Welfare Fountion, last night. Judge Proskauer praised the young men who "make themselves

big brothers to boys." He de-scribed many of the urchins on the lower East Side who have, under proper leadership, become important men. Supreme Court Justice James C.

Cropsey asserted that "the great-Cropsey asserted that "the greatest influence in life is that of religion." A message from Mayor LaGuardia commended the foundation for its work. John C. Curprinted from vesterday's late edition

#### Blue Men Will March In Ridgewood Tonight: 'Prepared for Worst'

The National Blue Men of America Inc., non-partisan organization out to crush Nazl organizations in the United States, will march in Ridgewood tonight to distribute leaflets denouncing their opponents and demanding support in press-ing the boycott of German made

According to plans discussed at According to plans discussed at a meeting of the Blue Men held last night at Empire Manor, 70 Thatford avenue, Brooklyn, the parade will commence early in the evening and members will be "pre pared for the worst."

Ben Lazar, national commander of the outfit, said 450 Catholics had joined the membership. He pleaded for financial support and said that funds are needed to com- as a number of teachers and bat the spread of Hitlerism here. nurses, had charge of the children.

## Plan Branches Move to Elect H. N. Schwartz

Legionnaires

Posts Endorse Leader-Watson, Isherwood Will Oppose Him PHILADELPHIA, April 17.—A movement to elect Herman N.

Schwartz, commander of the Phil-adelphia County Council, Ameri-can Legion, as department com-mander, was launched today by Philadelphia Legionnaires. First to endorse Commander Schwartz was the Frederick D. and Irving S. Clair Post, No. 37, of 2033 North Thirty-third street, largest post in the Fourth Con-gressional District. Other posts of.

the district are expected to follow this week. Through Commander Schwartz' efforts Legion membership has increased and greater recognition has been given the or ganization. Should Schwartz decide to be candidate it will mean a battle between the pastern and western parts of the State. Allegheny

County virtually has endorsed John G. Watson, of East Liberty Post, Pittsburgh, as its candidate, while other western counties have en dorsed J. Ernest Isherwood, of Waynesburg. The election is one of the closing events of the annual depart-ment convention and will take

place on August 18, in Erie. **Endeks Continue** 

# Fight on Jews

(Continued from Page One) shal Josef Pilsudski in Order satisfy Polish anti-Semites and to prevent the growth of the National Radical group.

Following the Endek conference, which was held in the club rooms of the oldest Polish Endek club Resursa Obywatelska, the Polish government sealed the premises and appointed a commissioner to

Declares' Radical Party Follows Hitler Program on Jews

LONDON, April 17.—The London Times, in commenting on the Poland, the National Radicals, de-clares that it seems as though the new party "embraces virtually the entire Nazi program and the philosophy underlying it with all that it implies for the 3,000,000 Jews who are citizens of Poland

"The nucleus of the party," the London Times points out, "appears to be the academic youth of the nation, or at least a substantial number of them, and whose lead-ers are not widely known in public life.

"The Polish government has long been observing with misgiv-ing the increase in the political ing the increase in the political aggressiveness of the younger gen-eration in Poland, particularly the university students," the Times stated, recalling the recent beating of the aged Professor Handels-mann by Endek students, incensed by his uncompromising opposition to anti-Jewish measures in the University of Warsaw.

#### (Reprinted from Vesterday's Late Edition) **Orphan Tots Guests**

### At Garden Circus

About 100 children, aged five to seven, of the Israel Orphan Asylum, were guests of the man-agement at the Garden circus yes-

terday morning.
Mrs. Gustave Hartman, honorary superintendent and wife of the president of the institution, as well