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NOW—

Editorial Notes
By
HERMAN BERNSTEIN

Jews in Albania II.

THE leading Jew of Valona, Albania, continued his story of the Jewish community in that town:

"I understand that a hundred years ago the Jewish colony of Valona was quite large once more, but their persecution by the Turks grew so unbearable that one night most of the prominent Jews and their families boarded a large vessel and escaped, taking their valuable belongings with them. Next morning the inhabitants of Valona wondered why most of the larger Jewish shops were closed. They could not find out of any Jewish holiday that fell on that particular day. Later they discovered that the majority of the Jewish community had sailed from Valona during the night. The Turkish authorities broke open the Jewish shops and seized whatever property they found.

"At present the Jewish community of Valona consists of about sixty souls. We have no organized communal Jewish life. For our religious services, I have placed two rooms of my house at the disposal of the congregation and we meet and pray there on Jewish festivals.

"The Jewish community of Yanina, a city now belonging to Greece, formerly part of Albania, has a very old Sefer Torah which belonged to the Valona synagogue about five hundred years ago. It is believed that it was removed to Yanina during the second Jewish exodus from Valona. We regard this as a most precious relic. We have taken the matter up with the trustees of the Jewish community of Yanina and have asked them to return this ancient Scroll belonging to the Jews of Valona, and we offered to build a new synagogue in the event they returned to us this sacred Scroll which belonged to our forefathers here. But the Jewish community of Yanina has declined the offer with its precious relic. They say it is very sacred and read to them, too.

"There used to be a big structure in Valona which was occupied by the Turkish ruler's residence. That structure was destroyed by fire during the World War. It is believed that originally it was a synagogue. A considerable part of the town near the place where the old building was situated is known to this day as the Tzhitfuhane, or the Turkish Quarter. There is an old cemetery near by, but the Turks destroyed the tombstones."

Professor Luigi Ugolini, chief of the Italian archeological expedition in Southern Albania, told me that about ten kilometers from Saranda, there was an ancient town known among the

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3rd Reading For Anti-Nazi Bill in N. Y.

Aims to Prevent Groups
From Furthering
Racial Bias

(Special to the J.D.B.)
ALBANY, April 17.—A bill designed to prevent the growth of many so-called patriotic and other organizations advocating right, blooded, revolt and race hatred, received its third reading here and will be voted upon in the near future.

The measure, introduced by State Senator Lazarus Joseph, is aimed at a number of propaganda groups operating in the State. Its provisions, which if passed will be incorporated as Section 2242 of the Penal Code, include the following: "Any person who shall within the State wear the uniform or the insignia, emblem, badge, or button of any propagandist political party, organization, or society for the purpose of or in connection with propaganda which is calculated or like to incite to riot, revolution, or racial intolerance, hatred, or prejudice is guilty of a

(Continued on Page Eight)

Endeks Will Further Fight Against Jews

Attempt to Forestall
New Radical Party,
Creating Branch

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
WARSAW, April 17.—The creation of the National Radical Party by Polish youth groups which believe the Endek, National Democratic, anti-Semitic anti-government party, incapable of carrying out the full Nazi program against the Jews, has created a definite breach in the camp of the Polish anti-Semites, well-informed political circles here believe.

The Endek party council, headed by Roman Dmowski, former Foreign Minister and now chief spokesman for the Endeks in the Polish Senate, decided at a meeting held here today to strengthen its fight against Polish Jewry and against the dictatorship of Marshal Pilsudski.

(Continued on Page Eight)

Greece Reduces Fares. For Groups of Jews

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
SALONICA, April 17.—Ascher Mallah, president of the Greek Zionist Federation and a former Greek Senator, has obtained a reduction of fifty per cent in the price of railroad tickets for groups of twenty-five or more Jews using the Greek railways to reach Greek ports, and who are on their way to Palestine in Greek ships.

In addition he also obtained a reduction of fifty per cent in taxes on passages between Greece and Palestine. These measures are expected to attract a large number of Jewish emigrants to Palestine to Greek ports and to greatly increase the use of Greek ships.

Nazi Venom Imperils Freedom in America

Reveals Nazi Bribe



REF. CHARLES KRAMER

German Firms Plan Branches In England

Seek Evasion of Boycott
—Nazi Regime Backs
Project, Is Report

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
LONDON, April 17.—According to a dispatch in the London News Chronicle today, the Nazi government has authorized the opening of eighteen German factories manufacturing women's clothes in England on the following conditions: fifty per cent of the materials to be used in the English branch factories must be of German origin; a trustee representing the German government must supervise all financial transactions, and there must be no dismissals of workers in the home factories in Germany.

By establishing branch factories in England, the German firms hope to be able to compete in the sale of goods to the British colonies and dominions and in the English market.

Sir John Gilmour, British Secretary of State for Home Affairs, declared that preliminary inquiries on the establishment of the German factories have been received. He said that he had complete powers to prohibit the establishment of factories in England by foreign firms until a bill

(Continued on Page Eight)

April 25 Is Set for Hearing To Decide Silver Shirt Charter

(Special to the J.D.B.)
HARRISBURG, Pa., April 17.—Whether the Silver Shirt Legion of America will be permitted to operate in Pennsylvania as a legal corporation will be determined April 25, the date set today by Secretary of State Richard J. Bennett for a public hearing. Application for registration of the

'Loose-End' Political Outfits Are Striving for Unity Here

Success May Mean Blow to Democracy; 'Bulletin'
Investigation Discloses Strong Subversive
Movement in the United States

Nazi activities in this country have been brought to a head by the first open attack on the Jews of America by the Friends of New Germany, Hitler organization in the United States, which has organized a boycott on the Jews. The following is the first of a series of articles detailing the rise and growth of the Nazi-inspired anti-Semitic movement in this country in all its ramifications. The articles are based on an exhaustive investigation of Nazi propaganda activities in this country and in Germany for a period of over a year.

By PAT MCGRADY
(Copyright 1934, Jewish Daily Bulletin, Inc.)

Is America going Nazi?

Will the liberal Democratic government of the nation be able to survive the Fascist trend which during the last year has risen in alarming crescendo? Will the government be able to expose the subversive methods now being employed by Nazi agitators throughout the country and suppress insurrection which has been planned by Nazi revolutionaries?

Reich 'Nobles' Expel 200 for 'Jewish Taint'

Reported by London Paper
— Ancestry Is
Traced to 1800

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
LONDON, April 17.—More than 200 German aristocrats have been expelled from the German Nobles Association because their blood has been "Jew tainted" since 1800, the London Daily Telegraph reported today. The group has 13,000 members.

The expulsion of German aristocrats with Jewish blood in their veins was begun immediately after the Hitlerite regime came into power. Colonel von Slein was appointed administrator of the association and he announced that all those with Jewish blood would be removed from the register of German nobles. Recently he announced that the group was energetically carrying out the necessary expurgation. German nobles did not want "descendants of Shylock" in their ranks, he said.

Previous to the World War a number of impoverished German

(Continued on Page Eight)

Full details of efforts to incorporate these and many other

(Continued on Page Three)

100 Iron Guards Visit Athens; Meet Their Pals

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
ATHENS, April 17.—A group of 100 members of the anti-Semitic Rumanian Iron Guard arrived here today for a visit. They were met at the station by members of the EEE, Greek anti-Semitic organization patterned on the Hitlerite model.

100

Expel Student As Result of Anti-War Rally

Attended City College Meeting; Others May Be Suspended

Announcement of the expulsion of one Jewish student and the possible suspension of several others from City College as the result of disorders at the anti-war demonstration held at the college last Friday morning was made yesterday by the Campus, student undergraduate publication.

The expelled student is Edwin Alexander '37. Acting Dean Morton Gottschall gave poor scholastic standing as the reason for dropping him, stated the Campus. The student said, however, that he was barred because of one outburst in French, which occurred last Friday when he attended the anti-war meeting.

Alexander charged that it is not the policy of the college to drop a student from the rolls for cuts without several warnings. The expelled student was the main student speaker at the meeting and incurred the wrath of Dr. Gottschall when he refused to step down from the base surrounding the flag pole where he was making a speech. He was finally pulled down by police.

Alexander stated that two students of the evening session, Morris and Leo, were suspended because of picket activities on Amsterdam avenue the night of the meeting. School authorities refused to confirm this statement.

Bronx 'Y' to Show Various Activities

Open House Week Celebrating 25th Anniversary Started April 21

A cross-section of the manifold activities of the Young Men's and Young Women's Hebrew Association of the Bronx will be presented to the public for one full week starting Saturday, April 21, and ending Sunday, April 29, at the first Bronx 'Y' Open House Week in commemoration of the institution's twenty-fifth anniversary.

Those who will attend during the various evenings as chairmen and guests of honor are Saul Raskin, Shulamith Wittenberg and Maxwell Heller, artists; Irving Taffel, Olympic skating champion; Milton Sandor, writer's indoor record holder at 600 meters, and Gus Heymann and Harry Schneider, members of the 1932 United States Maccabi team that went to Palestine.

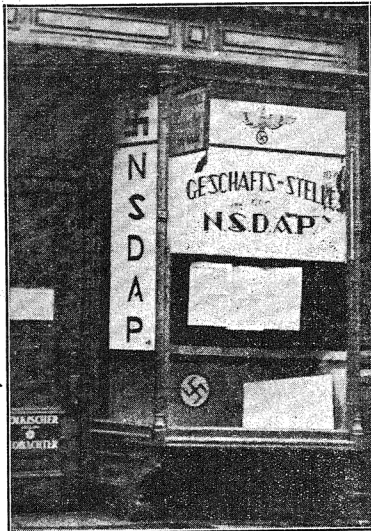
Volume Containing Schweiss Lecture to Be Issued Thursday

"Ancient Synagogues in Palestine and Greece" is the title of a new volume containing the Schweiss lectures delivered before the British Academy in 1930 by Dr. L. H. S. Schweiss, archaeologist of the Hebrew University in Jerusalem, according to an announcement yesterday by Dr. A. S. W. Rosenbach, president of the American Friends of the Hebrew University.

The book is published for the British Academy by the Oxford University Press and its publication date is announced for tomorrow.

Announcement is also made that the Hebrew bibliographical quarterly, "Ex Libris," published by the Hebrew University Library, has just completed its tenth volume.

Nazi Headquarters a Year Ago



This is the office of the Friends of New Germany one year ago when the organization was known as the American Branch of the German National Socialist Workers' Party. It is located at 309 East Ninety-second Street.

Nazism Imperils American Freedom

(Continued From Page One)

groups will be given in succeeding articles. It is to be remarked here that many disgruntled Communists, Socialists, and Republican elements are being swung into the new Fascist forces. They believe that only a Fascist group can successfully oppose the present administration, which by virtue of considerable restoration of economic normalcy has consolidated its position with the well-informed, content, and right-thinking masses.

Race Issue Strengthened

A survey of the policies of the above organizations indicates that a large majority of them entertain the racial policies of the Nazi government in Germany as well as other features that are related to the National Socialism of Adolf Hitler. This together with the fact that the motivating force in the effort at amalgamation comes either directly or indirectly from Berlin through its League of Friends of New Germany and allied groups will be a powerful influence in Hitlerizing American Fascism.

Among American Fascists the hope prevails that the future history of this country will be a recapitulation of the last three years of political developments in Germany. In Germany, it will be remembered, the Nazi Party turned the red of Communism to the brown of the National Socialism, and with growing strength became enriched by a flow of members from all competing parties. The promise of reward to those who joined the Nazi Party and threats of concentration camp for those who opposed it respectively attracted those susceptible to remuneration and stampeded into panicky allegiance the more timid members of other parties. Some such today prevails in this country.

The extent to which Nazi intrigue has developed is amazing. It is credible only because of the evidence which now rests in the

hands of authorities appointed to act on the Nazi menace of American civilization. Nazi attempts to undermine and corrupt American military forces recently were disclosed to the Jewish Daily Bulletin by Congressman Charles Kramer of California, a member of the special congressional committee to investigate Nazi operations in the United States.

Stating that the War Department was aware of the development, but refusing to name the conspirators "because the release of full details at this time would jeopardize the success of the committee's investigation," Kramer revealed that bribes had been offered to and to some extent accepted by officers of the United States Army in Southern California. He also charged that attempts had been made to corrupt the morale of the Navy, but he said that evidence had not developed to such extent that definite charges might be made at this time.

Nazis and Silver Shirts

Kramer cited the Nazis and Silver Shirt organizations operating throughout Southern California as the parties which had attempted to bribe army officers.

"Those seeking to undermine and corrupt our military forces," Kramer said, "are operating under the cloak of law enforcing groups, quite forgetful of the fact that our regular police departments have proven themselves capable of preserving peace and order in the United States. They are working for their own selfish ends and are purely destructive groups."

In subsequent articles evidence of attempted corruption of American defense forces will be given in greater detail.

Among the most violent and strongest of the Fascist groups opposing the present administration is the Silver Legion, a militant organization under the direction of William Dudley Pelley, members are sworn to destroy the present economic and political systems of the United States and to war on American Jewry. The number of Silver Shirts throughout the United States is variously reckoned at between 30,000 and 200,000. 12

the number be estimated by the number who receive the magazine Liberation weekly, organ of the group, and two other publications, the Silver Legion may aggregate about 140,000; but a large number of the subscribers, it is quite certain, take the magazine only because they are amused at the fanaticisms which appear therein or because they wish to keep informed on the development of the movement. Pelley claims to have members in every state in the union.

In League with Berlin

Evidence has accrued to prove that the Silver Shirts are directly in league with the Friends of New Germany, a covering organization for Hitler's stormtroops in this country. Through the aid and support of this German connection and through direct contact with the Hitler government Pelley has made efforts to secure men, money and arms for his intended revolution. He has already attempted to have sidarms and rifles imported from Germany, as will be shown later in this series.

One of the most interesting phases of the development of the Fascist forces is the manner in which newspapers are being bought, bribed or tricked into becoming propaganda carriers for the Nazi form of government. Throughout the entire country newspapers, particularly German newspapers, which a few months ago were on the verge of economic collapse, have now become flourishing publications with their respective (not net) circulation figures ever widening.

Among the classes most severely affected by the growing strength of the Neo-American Jewry. Because they present the strongest front in opposing measures now being undertaken by the insurgents in their bid for power,

Jews have become the object of attack of practically all anti-government forces. In the platforms of a number of organizations, "Big Jews" are distinguished from "Little Jews" in the form of punishment to be meted out on the Fascist arrival, but it is safe to assume that the lot of any Jew, be he big, little, or middle-sized in the Fascist persecutory list, would not differ from that of German Jews of all ranks.

In laying the groundwork and in leaving the public mind to Fascist policies, the United States mails have been swelled with revolutionary propaganda aimed at the Jews. Chain letters have been introduced into the mails bearing scurrilous charges against the Jews. The charges for the most part fabrications, will be recognized as such by intelligent persons who receive them; but such is the psychology of propaganda, converts to anti-Semitism are bound to be brought into the fold.

While Washington, D. C., is itself without a Fascist problem or any considerable anti-Jewish sentiment, forces are at work there wittingly and unwittingly carrying the fight of the Fascists into the very capital of the nation. Activities of the Fascists and anti-Semites in the capital are quiet and for that reason dangerous.

What can be done about the rising trend of Fascism in the United States? This reporter's inquiry thus far has found no authorized body willing to take the responsibility of turning a Hitler form of Fascism in the bud. Unless proper measures are taken by the authorities, or unless some now unforeseen development intervenes with the rapid growth of revolutionary forces, America may shortly have a palpable persecutory and Fascist problem on its hands.

(To be continued tomorrow)

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★

All winter the children look forward to the closing of school week and the opening of the camp season. To some it is the renewal of last summer's fun; to others it is an anticipatory pleasure.

The Jewish Daily Bulletin has established a Camp Advisory Department to render a personal service to parents who desire information as to camps—location, price, facilities, etc.

We invite our readers to utilize this service.

Now is the time to choose a camp!

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H. L. Mencken Discusses Life In Palestine

Police Stations With Machine Gun Turrets Strike His Fancy

Observes Zionists' Work and States That if Law of the Koran Held Sway Arabs 'Would Help Themselves to Their Neighbors' Forge'

H. L. Mencken, noted editor and author, recently returned from Palestine, which he visited during a Mediterranean tour. The following articles, of which this is the first, deal with his impressions of the Holy Land and will be published daily. This series is reproduced by courtesy of the Baltimore Sun.

By H. L. MENCKEN

The guide books give so much space to the sacred places, real and bogus, of the Holy Land that there is none left for the scenery, which is a pity, for it is lovely beyond words, and, in certain of its aspects, probably beyond compare. The curious thing about this loveliness is that it runs the whole scale from the paradisaical to the infernal, and often within the space of a few miles. Coming down to Jerusalem from Haifa by train one travels for two hours through fat, fat farm lands that make even the Shenandoah Valley seem poor, and then, of a sudden, one is thrust among mountains so old and worn out, so bald and scorched and meager, so empty and seething of death that even the gray wilderness of Arizona recalls itself as almost voluptuous.

Jerusalem itself is in those mountains, and shares their sepulchral austerity. All its surroundings are bare, to the south the little Bethelheim clings precariously to what seems a huge ash pile; to the east the land stumbles down to the Danian desert, the Dead Sea, and to the north and west there is only a museum of geological pathology. In David's time these hills were green with forests, and up their slopes, on terraces above terraces, ran olive-groves and vineyards, but that was before the Arab began breathing his suffocating breath upon the land. Today the terraces are crumbling trunks, and the forests are gone and forgotten.

View Is Tremendous

The view from the campus of the new Hebrew University, just north of the Mount of Olives, is really tremendous. The whole landscape seems to be falling head over heels down to the Dead Sea, fifteen or eighteen miles away and rising to a mile below. Overhead the sky is a piercing Mediterranean blue, and the irregular oval of the sea itself, much shrunk by distance, is a blue that is not blue, no, it is brown, but everything else is the vague, depressing color of desolation — graveyard white in one light and miserable yellow in another, with now and then a smudge of rusty brown like an old bloodstain. In the far background, sharply outlined, but with no details, are the ghastly heights of Moab, whence Moab's looked down upon the Promised Land. Later on, having come to the unhealthy age of 120, he died there, and was buried by Yahweh in some remote and private ravine, so that "no man knoweth of his sepulcher unto this day."

But this, of course, is Judea, the glory of Israel as Ireland is of God, but only a kind of mummy today. The Zionists who now resume the land of their fathers have a high reverence for it, but as a practical matter they steer clear of it. Their capital is not Jerusalem, its ancient Rome and Athens, its high, sunlit, spiky, and span Tel Aviv down on the coast, in what in Biblical days was the domain of the Philistines; and

when they seek room for new farms they do not look for it in these scrofulous Judean hills, or in the lush Plain of Sharon, or in the Valley of Jezreel, or along the fertile shores of the Sea of Galilee.

Country Is Compact

Palestine is so small—roughly, 1,000 square miles smaller than Maryland—and lies so compactly that all of these places are within easy motoring distance of Jerusalem, but going to them is almost like going from Labrador to the tropics. An hour or two of chilly, metallic mountains—and around a bend one comes upon a vast warm basin of vivid green, criss-crossed in farms and with charming red-tiled villages climbing up the slopes. The red tiles are notice that Zionists dwell within, and wherever there are Zionists there is deep plowing, and with it tractors for the plows, and fat, sleek cows, and great swarms of Leghorns chickens, and the beginning of a wood-lot. And every ten miles or so there is a village with a gasoline station, and a hardware store, and a stall that sells chocolate bars and chewing gum, and a shiny new police station of concrete, with a white turret on top of it, pierced for machine guns.

In the face of all this the poor Arabs simply curl up and fade away. They still scratch the stonier patches with their home-made wooden plows, unchanged since Abraham's time, and on the hill-tops they still live in their cold, tomb-like villages, along with their camels, their camels and their bitter refugees, but it is not to see that most of them are not long for this world. If the law of the Koran still ran in Samaria they would descend upon and help themselves to their neighbors' forage, but today the whole of Palestine lies under Magna Carta, and larceny is discouraged by cops on motor cycles.

(To Be Continued Tomorrow)

Appoint Mises to Chair At Geneva Institute Of International Study

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) GENEVA, April 17.—Professor Ludwig Mises, well-known Austrian Jewish economist, was appointed today to the chair of International Economics and Relations at the Institute des Hautes Etudes Internationales in Geneva for the university year 1934-35.

A number of American scholars have held this post.

McDonald, Bentwich Arrive in Warsaw

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) WARSAW, April 17.—High Commissioner for German Refugees James G. McDonald and Norman Bentwich, head of the Jewish Affairs Division of his office, arrived here today by air, plane from Prague. At the airport they were greeted by a representative of the Polish government and a delegation from the United Committee to Combat Hitlerism. A plenary session of the United Committee and the refugee heads will be held. Tomorrow Vice Foreign Minister Jan Szembek will receive High Commissioner McDonald and Mr. Bentwich.

A Storming Trouper Sees Palestine



H. L. Mencken, a caricature by the well known Jewish artist, Sam Bernan.

Reich Paper Hits London Meetings

Scores 'Atrocity Propaganda' at 'German Jewry's Day' Last Sunday

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) BERLIN, April 17.—Under the heading "Renewed Anti-German Jewish Propaganda," the Volkischer Beobachter, leading Nazi newspaper, reported the large attendance in London synagogues on "German Jewry's Day" last Sunday, and the appeals for funds for the British Central Relief Drive. The Beobachter declared that the "atrocity propaganda" of the rabble and the Anglo-Jewish leaders was calculated to strengthen the boycott against German-made goods in England.

The paper condemned particularly the speech made by Herbert Morrison, Laborite leader and chairman of the London County

Revisionists' Trial In Murder Case To Begin April 23

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) JERUSALEM, April 17.—The Jewish Telegraphic Agency was officially informed today that the trial of the three Revisionists, Aba Achimolzer, Zvi Rosenblatt and Abraham Stavsky, for the murder of Dr. Chaim Arlosoroff will begin on April 23.

The high court is to decide whether the trial is to be held in Jaffa, the scene of the crime, or be transferred to Jerusalem. Officials expressed the belief that the trial would last at least two months.

Council, who spoke before the Jewish Representative Body urging all Englishmen, Jews and non-Jews, to boycott German goods as a matter of duty.

Austrian Daily Disturbed Over Status of Jews

Hints at Numerous Clauses for Minority; Scores Treaty

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence) VIENNA, April 18.—The anti-Semitic press here is very much excited over the assurances recently given to Dr. Desidor Friedman, president of the Jewish community of this city, by the Chancellor, regarding the status of the Austrian Jews.

According to a publication in Morgen and Sonn- und Montagzeitung, it is an established fact that "the provisions of the peace treaty rule out any possibility of changes being made in regard to the citizenship status of the Austrian Jews."

The anti-Semitic paper Oesterreichische Beobachter says: "The Jews invoke St. Germain." The Wiener Neueste Nachrichten refers to the Jewish people here as "defenders of the dictated treaty." The paper adds, "It is provocative that in the whole of Austria the Jewish papers alone have taken their stand by the peace treaty of St. Germain. That is not a word in the peace treaty to prevent application of the numerous clauses."

Motor Vehicles Increase in Zion

Inspector's Report Shows Revenue Gain—New Roads Built

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence) JERUSALEM, March 22.—An increase in motor vehicles operated is reported in Palestine from 400 in 1922 to 6,128 in 1933, in the road kilometers constructed from 460 kilometers in 1921 to 1,015 kms. in 1933, and 939 injuries and seventy-nine deaths out of road accidents caused by motor traffic in 1933 as compared with 355 injured and forty killed in 1922, according to statistics just issued here by Inspector General of Police Roy Godfrey Spicer.

Over a period of twelve years, revenue from license fees, excluding the share payable to municipalities, was £2,182,000, and from customs dues on petrol, oil and automobiles was £2,745,000. The cost of new roads constructed and improvements to existing roads was £2,956,000, and of maintenance, including plans, surveys, and transport, was £2,609,260.

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221 CENTRE STREET

NEW YORK, N. Y.

Life of North American Jewry in Review

The Tower of David

9,000 Witness 'Romance' at Detroit Hall

Bernstein Wins Against 'Alien' Prejudice—Project Lauded

(Special to the J.D.B.)
DETROIT, April 17.—A distinguished audience of 9,000 Jews and Gentiles filled Olympia Hall last night to witness the initial performance of "The Romance of a People," and gave the pagan an enthusiastic reception.

Opening ceremonies were marked by five brief addresses, with Herman Bernstein, editor of the Jewish Daily Bulletin, the guest speaker. Reviewing the fundamentals of civilization as embodied in Jewish history, Mr. Bernstein declared: "The lessons of America now are needed more than ever before in a world seething with unrest and preparation for war. Americans should guard against attempts to introduce alien prejudice. This most effective answer to dictators is more and better democracy, for only that which unites and makes for sympathetic understanding must be encouraged. Demagogues who incite religious and racial warfare are the enemies of the entire human race. To save the world from a purple testament of bleeding war we should rededicate ourselves to a testament of peace, for if civilization fails war will destroy democracy."

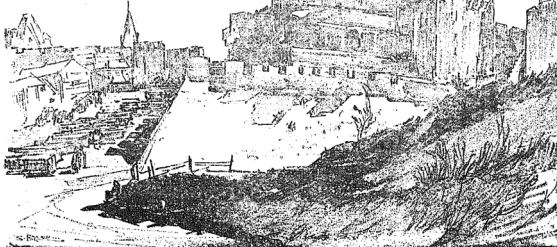
Telegrams from President Roosevelt and Alfred E. Smith, commending the pageant's educational and inspirational values, were read. Other speakers included the Rev. Frederic Sledenburg, president of Detroit University, who hailed the pageant as an aesthetic story with an appeal to all; Kurt Felsner, executive director of the Jewish Welfare Federation and local director of the pageant; Dr. Leo M. Franklin of Temple Beth-El; Rev. William W. Fickel, congregational minister, and Meyer W. Wedgal.

Educational Conference Is Held in Brockton

(Special to the J.D.B.)
BROCKTON, Mass., April 17.—The educational possibilities of the Jewish Center were discussed from both practical and theoretical viewpoints at the New England Educational Conference, held at the "Y" here Saturday and Sunday. The conference was held under the auspices of the New England Association of Jewish Center Executives, with the co-operation of the Associated Y.M.H.A. of New England, and was the third conference of its kind.

"All the news concerning Jewry" is faithfully and promptly reported in the Jewish Daily Bulletin, the only Jewish daily newspaper printed in English.

The Arab Quarter



The edifice which marks the entrance to Jerusalem, as depicted by the American-Jewish artist, Sand Raskin, in lithograph.

Lynn Jews Ready To Launch Appeal

Moley Will Address Dinner: Expect \$5,000 for Aid to Reich Refugees

(Special to the J.D.B.)
LYNN, Mass., April 17.—The largest Jewish community dinner ever held in the history of this city will take place tomorrow night at the Pythian Castle when more than 500 leading men and women of the community take part to launch the United Jewish Appeal here.

Professor Raymond Moley is guest of honor, and he is expected to devote himself to the needs of the refugees from Germany as well as to a discussion of the German situation in general. Professor Moley's address will be broadcast throughout New England.

Preliminary estimates indicate that at least \$5,000 will be raised for the United Jewish Appeal, which represents more than three times the amount contributed last year by the Jews of the community. In addition to a united Jewry which sponsors the dinner, the function will be attended by leading public officials and representatives of all churches in Lynn. Henry Yosel, treasurer of the United Jewish Appeal for New England, will be toastmaster.

The chairman of the committee is Simon Shamroth. Associated with him are the following: Mrs. Charles Bell, Mrs. Samuel Garlick, Mrs. Reba Goldstein, Louis Reed, Jacob Shaffer, Morris Stone, Mrs. Michael Zook, Joshua Zwas, vice-chairman; Louis Ravin, treasurer; Max Sugarman, secretary; Mrs. Reba Goldstein, chairman, women's division; Louis Reed, chairman, youth division.

Outstanding citizens of Lynn will attend the dinner, including Mayor J. Fred Manning.

Chelsea Drive Is On (Special to the J.D.B.)

CHILDSSEA, Mass., April 17.—The drive here in behalf of the United Jewish Appeal was given great impetus at a large and enthusiastic mass meeting which Jewry held at the Hebrew School auditorium. Abraham Goldberg of New York was the guest speaker. Rabbi Jacob Freedman of Temple Beth El made a stirring appeal. He urged all groups and factions in Israel to unite in the name of their common interest to salvage German Jewry.

Washington Will Start \$35,000 Drive for Jews Of Reich on April 25

(Special to the J.D.B.)
WASHINGTON, April 17.—One of the most urgent appeals since the World War will begin here April 25, when Washington Jewry will be asked to contribute \$35,000 toward the \$3,000,000 fund which will be raised in the United States to aid destitute and persecuted Jews in Europe.

With an effective organization representing all local Jewish interests already named, campaign leaders are certain that this city will more than meet its quota. The campaign is expected to close May 15.

Dr. Abram Simon, of the Washington Hebrew Congregation, is the honorary chairman of the drive. Edmund I. Kaufmann and Isadore Hirschfeld are co-chairmen of the appeal, with Louis E. Spiegel, executive director, and Paul Himmelfarb, treasurer. Mrs. Pave Bralove is secretary.

Paterson to Observe 'Jewish Youth Day'

(Special to the J.D.B.)
PATERSON, N. J., April 17.—"Jewish Youth Day" will be observed here at Barnert Memorial Temple on May 9, in common with other Jewish communities throughout the country. Rabbi William P. Rosenberg of Temple Israel, New York City, will speak. All Jewish youth organizations in the city will be invited to attend the rally.

A conference of Paterson's Jewish youth organizations will be held in the Temple Sunday morning at 10:30 o'clock. Rabbi Max Felsin will preside. All organizations will send five delegates.

Akron Passers Annex Ohio Jewish Title

(J.D.B. Special Correspondence)
YOUNGSTOWN, Ohio, April 18.—Though the Akron Jewish Center lost to Youngstown in the tournament a year ago, the "rubber city" passers came through to annex the State Jewish title by defeating the Canton Metro Club, 51-40, here yesterday.

Podlask, Leeper and Singer cheered for the winners while Kleinsner was the feature performer for the losers.

Nadelman Chosen Juniors President

Miss Levine Elected Vice President at Syracuse

(J.D.B. Special Correspondence)
SYRACUSE, April 15.—Eugene G. Nadelman, of Richmond Hill, was chosen new state president during the election of officers at the closing session of the annual convention of the New York State Conference of the National Council of Jewish Juniors, which was held here at the Onondaga Hotel.

The rest of the slate is headed by Miss Minnie Levine, of Rochester, who was elected state secretary.

The convention was concluded with installation of the new officers by Miss Cora Blumenstiel, of Jamaica, national director.

Retiring officers were: Miss Ethel Rosenzweig, of Brooklyn, president, and Miss Leah Bladen, of Syracuse, vice-president.

Yonkers Appoints Eison

(J.D.B. Special Correspondence)
YONKERS, N. Y., April 16.—Morris M. Eison, president of the Jewish Community Center, is the new member of the City Registration Commission.

"If the Jewish Daily Bulletin were to disappear suddenly from the roster of the American public press, it would amount to a national calamity, particularly at this juncture of international affairs of the Jewish people."

DR. ALBERT S. WOLF, President, St. Louis Council, A. J. G.

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SLANTS ON SPORTS

By MORRIS WEINER

The City's Best

"A good teacher makes a good coach." This axiom is the reason why Barney Hyman, a good-looking, genial, and intelligent Jewish young man, is the peer of high school track and field champions in New York City.

Barney is the kind of man you see but once and yet make fast friends with him. He has been among youngsters ever since he was in charge of the Greenwich House in New York. He began teaching in the city high schools in 1921 and started coaching track and field enthusiasts one year later.

Since that time he has turned out one champion after another. In fact his boys have won eight straight indoor track titles and ten successive outdoor championships. In the eyes of the young men, Barney the distinction being ranked with the best athletic coaches in the country.

Good Psychologist

However, his handling of youngsters is not limited to the indoor boards or the cinder paths. He is also an adept in adolescent psychology. It was because of this keen insight that Coach Hyman recognized the difficult administrative task of running the New Utrecht High School's annex out in Bensonhurst. This school has many youngsters who are Jewish. Hyman's experience with smart-aleck youngsters for the past sixteen years stands him in good stead at this institution.

Barney Hyman is a born leader. He is teeming with intelligent ideas on school administration. When he speaks on his subject even the sages of the Board of Education up to fifty-fifth street heed him. For this man can back up his ideas with the results of years of successful experimenting in the field of education.

Entire School Track Minded

City College is noted for its grids, Notre Dame for its football teams, and Needless to say, New Utrecht is noted for its rock-bound shores of indifference to the bleak stretches of the Brooklyn Flatlands for its track enthusiasm. It is one thing for a coach to put out a winning team, but it is another to attract the student body's attention. Students and fans the world over follow a winner. But here at N. U. H. S. the boys not only follow the team but try to be on it. The number of candidates each term who answer Coach Hyman's call for new members of the track team is a tribute to the man's personality. In fact, that's why every incoming member of the frosh class is looked upon as a prospective national champion.

We Turned Out Great

Has he seen this coach standing his boys at track meets and at practice sessions with that skill, interest and enthusiasm that youngsters are so susceptible to? He knows just when to criticize and yet is not succinct in praise. If a youngster has it in him to make a track team, under Barney's supervision and tutelage this talent will emerge.

These very same lads can be seen later participating in national championships, the Jewish Olympics here and abroad. Among a few of the great Jewish athletes whom Barney started on the road to fame and athletic recognition are Sol (Happy) Furth, Dave Adelman, Otto Rosner, Ira Singer and more recently Danny Taylor.

All Champs

Happy Furth, as well as these other champs whom we have just

Peer of High School Track Coaches



—Specially drawn for the Jewish Daily Bulletin by Ben Roth.

Barney Hyman has been turning out championship track teams at New Utrecht High School for the past thirteen years. He expects to win again this season.

mentioned, learned his track rudiments under Coach Hyman's care. Furth was a great broad jumper and hurdler in high school and later, while at college, was captain of the New York University track team. When he did not compete in the 1932 Los Angeles Olympics as a member of the American track and field contingent, another laurel wreath was laid at Coach Hyman's feet.

Dave Adelman, former intercollegiate shot put champion, started heaving the shot in 1923 and before his coach was through with him in 1928, he had smashed the then existing P. S. A. L. record beyond recognition. Dave went abroad with the U. S. Maccabean team to Palestine. He won the shot put title at the Jewish Olympic games in Tel Aviv two years ago.

Otto Rosner and Ira Singer learned what poise, balance and synchronized running action meant through the skilled teachings of this young track wizard and were two of the early reasons which saw New Utrecht on its way to successive track championships. Otto ran in the high mile races and Ira burned up the cinders in the 400-yard sprint. Ira became national champion at this distance not long after he graduated from the school where, in our estimation, he learned as much about track as he'll ever know.

Danny Taylor, who still is a student at this Brooklyn school, is breaking his own new records each time he heaves the shot. He is tossing the little iron ball in the neighborhood of fifty-six feet, nine and one-fourth inches. He now not only holds the P. S. A. L. title at this distance but, we'd like to say, his coach is counting on him for an added few feet.

Coach, Lecturer, Administrator

We recall the time several years ago when Barney presented a plaque to Dave Adelman and Frank Lohes for having the shot put over fifty feet. They were the first high school lads to accomplish this feat. Now, we believe, if he can coach Danny to pass the sixty-foot mark, smiling, Barney Hyman will present the youngster with a twelve-pound silver shot put.

His administrative duties at the

school do not keep him away from the important job of being with the boys at practice sessions twice a week. Not so long ago he suffered an accident at a practice session in one of the Brooklyn armories and as a result he is hobbling about on crutches. But despite this handicap he gets about and is ably assisted by his former pupil, Happy Furth.

This unassuming young chap delivered a series of lectures at New York University on his ideas and beliefs in track and they have been published in the "Wingate Series of High School Athletics." In these articles coach Hyman sets forth in a sane and thoroughly comprehensive manner the physiological, the mechanical and the psychological aspects of proper form and condition. He steers clear of the prevailing dogmatic tenets that so many other coaches throughout the country tenaciously adhere to. Barney uses his own system and produces championship teams.

Present Prospects Bright

His present track squad looks like a good bet and already has brought him his ninth indoor victory. Likewise he expects to do equally as well in the coming P. S. A. L. outdoor meets this year.

We would like to see what this great track coach would do if he had an entire high school in his own charge. We feel confident that the results would be extremely interesting and successful as his track teams have been at New Utrecht High.

The Sporting Calendar

Tonight at the Ridgewood Grove Aba Coleman, battle-scarred Jewish warrior, will grapple with Tony Coleasano in a specially arranged bout. George Calza meets Hans Stenke in the feature wrestling match. Eli Fischer, another Jewish heave-and-grunter, takes on one of Italy's favorite sons, Cane Colombo.

Austrian Socialists Lose Their Citizenship

(J. T. A. Special Correspondence) VIENNA, April 23.—An Austrian citizenship has been lost by government decree to the following:

Otto Bauer, Austrian Social Democratic leader and foreign

Oscar Levy Holds 'Israelism' Is Father of Modern Anti-Semitism

(J. T. A. Special Correspondence) PARIS, March 23.—That Anti-Semitism in Germany was inspired by the German people and not by their rulers, that German hatred of the Jew is deep-seated, psychologically and is really a jealousy of likeness, and that Nazism is an unconscious movement by the German people against something that has been part of them for centuries is the belief of Oscar Levy, British Jewish scholar, now residing at Cannes, France.

As evidence he enumerates many similarities between the German Gentile and the Jew.

"Both believe themselves a chosen people and seek isolation. Both worship what is essentially the Old-Testament God of War-Jehovah. Both are ruled by wonderful race myths and guided by a stubborn pride of blood. Both are commercial, materialistic, and extremely practical." And finally the divinity of the state, for both of them, is the underlying structure of their political system. Both, that Zionism and Hegelian Theocracy are actually one and the same thing because both are trying to create what Hegel once called a "Divine State," inhabited

by chosen people only, with a mission to the outer world.

In elaborating this theory, which is almost identical to one advanced by Benjamin de Casseres recently, Levy says: "Israel infected the whole world with the Chosen People Idea and then was re-infected by its own bacillus which it now chooses to cultivate in a land formerly its own."

Hitter a Zionist

By turning Israel's Message and Messianism against its originators, the German people, with its principal sufferers from the Jewish germ, have proved to the world how thoroughly Jewish thought has conspired to ruin it.

Hitler or modern Germanism, in renouncing Israel is really a revolt against a superior philosophy and the Hitlerites are really the Zionists of Christendom. In Germany, where the nation is so acute and frenzied German form, and -even in its more subdued forms in other countries, is nothing but a Jewish heredity. On the other hand, modern Europe, with its internationalism is materially a Christian heredity. But even here the sinister hand of Israel functioned by producing the theoretician and prophet of the Communist Revolution, Karl Marx, and many of its outstanding practitioners, among whom the banished Trotsky is most prominent.

Soviet Honors Isaac Brodsky

Lenin Order Awarded to Artist in Recognition of Historic Canvases

(J. T. A. Special Correspondence) MOSCOW, April 2.—Isaac Brodsky, popular Soviet artist, has been awarded the Lenin Order, highest civilian honor awarded by the government.

His work was outstanding for several big canvases depicting scenes of historical importance. They include "Meeting of the Soviet Congress of the Workers," "Assembly of Peasants," "Lenin's Address to the Red Army before setting out for the Polish Front," etc. Many of the oils depict the portraits of leaders in the Soviet, and include Lenin, Stalin, Voroshilov, and others.

Three years ago Brodsky received the title "Meritorious Worker in the Arts" for his outstanding work. According to the official resolution of the Central Executive Committee of the Soviets which was written over the signature of Kalinin, the Lenin Order was given "for exceptional services in the field of painting, for executing works of art in which his genius as his talent, the proletarian revolution, the Soviet construction and the defense of the Soviet Union."

Greek Anti-Jew Gets Year Behind Bars for Riot Activities in Greece

(J. T. A. Special Correspondence) SALONICA, April 2.—The Salonica Jewish community has paid tribute to K. Kossimides, son of the president of the Greek Anti-Semitic organization, Ethniko Eneosis Ellados, E. E. Z., for leading a riotous demonstration of this community last February. He will serve a year in prison.

The sentence also includes a fine of 3,000 drachmas and loss of civil rights for the period of a year. Similar punishment was meted out to Koldnos, Mahlis and Stenderoglu for the same offense.

minister: Dr. Julius Deutsch, foreign minister of defense and leader of the Social Democratic Forces, and Julius Braunthal, editor of Kleine Blatte, hitherto the most widely read Socialist newspaper in this country.

(Keep in with Jewish news by reading the Jewish Daily Bulletin, only English language Jewish daily newspaper.)

These movements occur in vicious circles, according to Levy, Marx got his Communistic creed, not from New Testament, but in a roundabout way from German philosophy, particularly from Hegel. The ruthless creed of the Nazis springs, not from German thought, but from a long process of absorption from Jewish Israelism. Jews infect Gentiles and then Gentiles re-infect Jews. First the disciples of Christ, the Jewish Apostles, were Christians throughout the world, and then Christianity, in an heretical form, returns to the Jews, who again become its principal apostles.

Actually, then, according to the Levy theory, all our present day values, Hitlerism and Bolshevism, intense nationalism and communism, are Christianity of Jewish origin; and the social eruptions, like Hitlerism in Germany, are attempts to shake off the deep imprints of this origin.

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