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(National Edition)

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NOW-

Editorial Notes

HERMAN BERNSTEIN

Un-American Demonstrations THE League of Friends of New Germany at a mass meeting in Ridgewood, Queens, adopted a resolution to ask President Roosevelt to stop the anti-German boycott and urged the audience to "boycott the boycotters." Germans or Ger-man Americans in the Nazi uniforms of Storm Troopers, the "guard of honor," main-tained "order" in the hall where the audience was almost exclusively composed of Nazis. The audience was called upon for combined cheers for President Roosevelt and Chancellor Hitler, and it responded with three "Heils." When the resolution was adopted, the audience rose and sang the "Horst-wessel Lied," the Nazi song of

The difference between the anti-Nazi and the pro-Nazi meetings is that the first are conducted upon the basis of gen-uine American'sm and are backed by the humanitarian spirit of liberal and liberty-lov-ing people, while the latter meetings are of a distinctly Nazi German character with a trans-German character, with a trans-parent camouflage of American-ism. The important anti-Nazi ism. The important anti-Nazi meetings are addressed by out-standing Americans in every field of human endeavor, while this characteristic Nazi meeting was presided over and addressed by Joseph Schuster, a member of the Executive Committee of the Friends of New Germany, who is said to be a singing wai-ter at Morris Greenberg's Glenwood Manor. It was this Mr. Schuster who was most vehement in urging German Ameri-cans to boycott American Jewish merchants. American Jews who advocate the boycott of German-made goods are not urging any boycott against German Americans. Most of the decent German Americans, as good Americans and as national sympathizers with the land of their fathers, are opposed to the sys-tem of bigotry and hate that has been imposed upon Germany by Hitler and the Nazis, for they realize that that system is bound to result in the ruination of the German people. A nericans op-posed to the Nazi regime of Germany have no quarrel with German Americans who do not take their orders and inspiration from Hitler.

The so-called German American Hitlerites in open meeting sing alien songs of hate, cheer the head of a foreign nation, and are guarded by storm troop-ers in Nazi uniforms. The difference between anti-

Nazi and pro-Nazi meetings is distinctly markes.

It is unfortunate if irresponsible and over-enthusiastic Jews

suile and over-entities Jews should cause disturbances at the Hitlerite meetings. Such dis-turbances would only serve to gid the Nazi propagandists. The (Continues on Face Bight)

Uniforms Out An Aftermath of Nazi Politics in U. S. A. For Youthful Reich Jews

Special Sanction Is Necessary for Border Trips

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BERLIN, April 9.—A warning
to German Jewish youth groups that their members were absolutely prohibited from wearing any kind of uniform or sword belt was issued today by the All-German Committee of Jewish Youth Organizations upon the direct request of the Reich youth movement headed by Baldur von Shirach.

Jewish youths were also in-formed that excursions by Jewish youth clubs to the German frontier zones or abroad would require the special sanction of the Reich youth leadership.

The All-German Committee also issued an urgent appeal to the German Jewish communities to provide night accommodations for Jewish hikers and stresses the difficulty of obtaining lodgings for Jewish hikers. The committee de-clared that the Reich youth leader had officially sanctioned the estab-lishment of special lodging houses for Jewish hikers.

Paris Fascists Attack Jews Selling Papers

Camelots Du Roi Bands Cause Disorders-10 Combatants Hurt

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
PARIS, April 9.—A fight broke
out here today between vendors of
Fascist anti-Semitic newspapers and men selling Jewish ne pers. Ten of the combatants on both sides were slightly injured. The clash took place in the center of Paris on the Place Etoile.

Camelots du Rol, monarchist youth group attached to the Ac-



A "Friend of the New Germany" is in the process of receiving a thorough trouncing from an anti-Nazi sympathizer. The "Friends" held a mass meeting in Ridgewood to "boycott the boycotters."

Three Anti-Nazis Free on Bail: National Minute Men Rally

In Hand At Meeting Sunday

spots and ruffled tempers were the chief symptoms yesterday in the morning-after feeling of Nazis and anti-Nazis, following Brooklyn pro-Hitlerites' decision to boycott American Jewry at a riotous meeting held Sunday night in the Ridgewood Grove Arena.

Three anti-Hitlerites who had Three anti-Hillerites who had been arrested on charges of assault were freed on ball yesterday by Magistrate Frank Giorgio of the Fifth District Court in Queens. They are Anron Schlossberg, 32, of 555 Powell street, \$500; Abraham Bloom, 42, of 2173 Pacific street, \$500; Nathan Friedman, 17, of 307 Osborne street, charged with throwing a stench bomb, \$1,000. Joseph Vath, 32, of 1872 The group of the control of the cont

Rabbis Pledge Cooperation For Kashruth Enforcement

A pledge of cooperation with other resolution was passed, authe city administration in its etthorising a committee of five to
forts to solve the problem of kastainnet with committees from other
ruth regulation was made yesterlashinical bodies, for the purpose
day by the Rabbinica. Assembly, a of securing "further and fuller ungroup representing 200 conservature rabbis, which met at the 2-bev committee have not been appointed

tive rabbis, which met at the Jewish Theological Seminary.

The resolution, which was Arthur Simon, confidential inproved the administration's efforts presented the Administration's vestigator for the Board of Health, to enforce Andhruth Laws and et viewpoint at the meeting, which force complete and comprehence to the Administration's feet complete and comprehence representation, embracing all interested parties, in all Center in the Bronx.

Young Men Were Taken Anti-Race Hate Bill Is Passed Bandaged heads, black-and-blue By Manitoba

Aimed at Propaganda of Nazis and to Halt Sale of 'Protocols'

(Special to the J.D.B.)
WINNIPEG, Man., April 9.—The Provincial Legislature today unanimously passed a bill introduced Marcus Hyman, Laborite, which amends the libel act so that any member of a race or creed may ask for a court injunction to stop the publication and circulation of libelous matter against the same race or creed.

The intention of the bill is primarily to stop the vicious anti-Semitic propaganda of local Nazis and also to halt the circulation of the notorious "Protocols of the Elders of Zion."

This is the first bill in Canada for curbing anti-Semitic propaganda. According to the decision of the Canadian Jewish Congress or the Canadian Jewish Congress all the provinces will be asked pass similar bills. The Manitoba newspapers were in complete sym-pathy with the bill and urged its passage.

Rome Jews Flourish

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) ROME, April 9.—The Jewish community in Rome was the only Community in Robe was the only Jewish group in Italy to report a population increase this year. The Rome community reported data responsible for the outraged that in 1933 there were 256 births | No one was hurt as the building was empty.

Austria Bans Meeting of Anti-Semites

Also Forbids Activities of Pan-German Association

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
VIENNA, April 9.—A meeting of the Anti-Semitic Association of Vienna, scheduled to be held today, was panned by the Dollfuss government. Vienna anti-Semites arriving at the hall for the meeting read the notice of the probibition, which was posted in front of the hall, and left quietly. There was no disturbance of any kind.

The Austrian government also issued an order today forbidding the Pan - German Association, which of late has been disseminating Nazi anti-Semitic propaganda, continue its activities. ganization was not dissolved.

These are the first steps that the Dollfuss regime has taken to halt the increasing flood of anti-Semitic propaganda in Austria, Whether this marks the beginning of a campaign against anti-Semi tism in Austria is not clear.

The Austrian government has permitted the most flagrant and violent attacks on Jews in recent months. Jewish professionals have been the particular target of Aus-rian anti-Semites. At the same time the Christian Socialist party, to which Chancellor Dollfuss bemanding severe restrictions against Jews in public and professional life. Many schemes have also beer advanced to restrict Jewish citizenship rights.

Rabbi Appointed to Council

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
VIENNA, April 9.— Austrian
Jewry is gravely dissatisfied with
the announcement made today by the Austrian authorities that the sole Jewish representative on the Vienna municipal council will be the Austrian Chief Rabbi, Dr. David Feuchtwang.

Disappointment is expressed in Jewish circles that the requests Jewish circles that the reguests that the president of the Jewish community be appointed to the council were not granted. The general feeling here is that the representation on the city council should be on political and not on religious lines.

The authorities have made it plain, however, that they regard the Jewish question as religious and not political.

Paper Reports Bombing Of Revisionist Quarters In East Galicia Town

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
WARSAW, April 9.—The Jewish
daily, Moment, today reported that
a bomb was exploded at midnight in the premises of the Revisionist Zionist youth organization Menorah in the East Galician town of The building was completely demolished.

Jewish Activities in the Metropolitan Area

Jobs to Jews

Leibowitz Heads Group of 12 Off to Albany to Fight Discrimination

Determined to wage a "fight to the finish" against all race dis-crimination in public utilities em-ployment offices a committee of twelve, headed by Samuel Leib-owitz, president of Brooklyn Jewish Democracy, Inc., left here this morning for Albany to lay their grievances before state legislators.

"It is a blight to Americanism," commented Leibowitz before leav-He told the Bulletin last night

that it was not merely a fight against the discrimination shown toward Jews by the utility companies, but essentially against "ad-verse distinction made toward any nationality or race whatsoever.

Not New Complaint "What we are bringing before the legislature is not a startling revelation," Leibowitz asserted, the legislation," Leibowitz asserted, revelation," Leibowitz asserted, for these things have been existent for years. Nobody has bothered to organize against these

Although the Brooklyn Jewish Democracy is playing a lone hand now, it was said, if no satisfaction is obtained at the state capital, it is planned to seek the aid of the other city democracies in launching a proposed one-night-a-week boycott of electric, gas and telephone services.

A letter demanding fair play in the employment bureaus of the city utilities is already in the hands of Senator William T. Byrne, chairman of the Senate Judiciary Committee. The letter also asks that the proposed utility inquiry be extended to include employ-

Central Savings Bank Elects Two Trustees

August Zinsser, president of the Central Savings Bank of New York City, today announces the election of Karl Ellers and Lud-wig Vogelstein to the board of

Mr. Eilers, a mining engineer, is president of the Lenox Hill Hos-pital. Mr. Vogelstein is Chairman of the board of the American Metal Company and Trustee-atlarge, and Chairman of the finance committee of the Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthro-pic Societies of New York.

Keep up with Jewish news by reading the Jewish Daily Bulletin, only English-language Jewish daily newspaper. JEWISH DATE BULLETIN

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Utilities Scored World Committee Tells Plight | Mrs. Arthur Brin Terms | Levant Fair For Refusing | Of Church Victims of Nazism | Tragedy of Children' Opens April 26

A survey of church people victimized by the Nazis was received yesterday by the National Committee to Aid the Victims of German Fascism, 870 Broadway, fron its World Committee in Paris of which Lord Marley is chairman. The committee reported it is now in possession of considerable correspondence from clergymen di rectly concerned in addition to re ports brought from Germany by couriers, and official Nazi reports

According to private reports received by the World Committee, a number of German clergymen dismissed because their descent was not beyond question have escaped to Ewitzerland. They have escaped to Switzerland. They

and employment.
The National Committee To Aid

Victims of German Fascism yes terday issued instructions to its branch committees in thirty-nine cities and all affiliated organiza-tions, to extend their campaign to aid the persecuted clergy. The memorandum calls for the organization of sub-committees to rally aid for the church people suffering from Nazi terror to which clergymen of America, and repre-sentatives of congregations and other religious societies will be asked to send delegates.

The survey is divided into two The first deals with persecuted Catholic clergy and the second with Protestant victims.

"Following the suppression of Catholic organizations," the survey states, "the terror against the lower clergy has become wide-spread."

This League Acts As Physician To Doctors' Deflated Purses Hebrew Melodies

take it on the chin with a heroism that is startling. Statistics show that years of preparation and study for medicine rarely result in an average income of more than twenty-five hundred dollars annu-ally. With the development of medical centers and pay clinics many a doctor has found that making both ends meet is about the toughest kind of a surgical operation to handle.

Here is where the Physicians' Wives League comes to the rescue. Founded eight years ago, it pro-poses to aid financially and without any humiliation, those physi-cians and physician's widows who are left stranded and without means of support.

Its president, Elizabeth Ferber, wife of Dr. Julius Ferber, described the beginning and progress of the society last night, in her home on 242 Second avenue. She has been actively engaged in social work ever since her high school days. Her sympathetic understanding of people together with her marked executive ability fit her ably for her task. She spoke with enthusi-asm and earnestness of the project that has occupied a good deal of her time in the last seven years. "The idea for the League origi-

nated with Mrs. Rose Climenko herself a doctor's widow," said Mrs Ferber. She called a meeting Jan-uary, 1926, at the Hotel Astor. About three hundred doctors' wives

There she presented a graphic picture of the hardships she had endured in reestablishing herself financially. She told of her struggle in supporting her five children alone, and suggested that it would be a splendid idea if physicians' wives would band together to protect other physicians' widows in similar situations. The idea took root and I was asked to draw up a workable program, which I did.

"The program proposed to re habilitate the needy physician's family in order to make it self supporting in a way befitting the social standing of a physician. It was to be non-sectarian, although its membership was about ninety-nine per cent. Jewish."

Doctoring for Doctor

Mrs. Ferber explained "If a physician's widow finds she cannot make a living due to insufficient

Doctors and their wives do not is no question of sparing money. admit that they are down and out. If a case needs fifteen hundred dol- Even in the depression times they lars, we give it. We hand out no lars, we give it. We hand out no Doctors and their wives are not humiliated or asked too many questions. We have an employment committee that makes connections for physicians who ar hard up, in hospitals and research bureaus, as well as a com-mittee that finds positions for phy-sicians' widows. In cases where there are children the proper education and training is provided for them and especially talented children are given opportunities to develop their gifts.

From an organization of one hundred and twenty members the society has increased to five hundred. Limited in its activities to the city of New York, it has in its short period of existence already short period or existence already financed and aided some three hundred and fifty physicians' wi-dows. It has helped to re-establish over fifty doctors, most of them once well to do men with good practices. In the last three years the organization has supported eighteen widows who are receiving on the average of thirty dollars per month. Three old gentile women physicians are receiving pensions from the League.

"The principal object of the members, however, is to eliminate the sting of complaint characteristic of most charities, that 'the remedy is worse than the disease. The attempt is made to administer relief with as little pain as possible

"It takes a doctor to appreciate that idea," said Mrs. Ferber.

Rabbi Pool to Speak On Bulletin Broadcast

Dr. David de Sola Pool, leader of the Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue, will be guest speaker tonight on the Jewish Daily Bulletin broadcast over Station WEVD at 8 p. m. Rabbi Pool's subject will be "A Jew Looks at Fascism." report on the news of the week will complete the program

B'nai B'rith Will Honor Frank Goldman April 25

The lodges and auxiliaries of the B'nai B'rith, Metropolitan District, will hold a corporate initiation and reception for Frank Goldman, president of District No. 1, on April 25, in the auditorium of Temple Emanu-El, 1 East 65th make a living due to insumeent | April 25, in the auditorium or training, the society supports her Temple Emanu-El, 1 East 66th through the period of re-education | street, Manhattan, it was announced today by Albert Cohn, ever undertaken by anyone. There who will preside at the affair.

cil of Jewish Women, spoke on "The World Conscience and Anti-Semitism" yesterday afternoon as a feature of the "Women's Radio Review" over Station WEAF.

Referring to the atrocities of the German government, Mrs. Brin remarked: "We can only realize the tragedy when we think of it in terms of little children." She cited the enforcement of the study of a new racial science in the scho where the inferiority of the Jew is brutally and contemptuously stressed, as a cause for much of the suicide among the Jewish students.

"A generation of children and youth so indoctrinated can only men that persecution will persist," she said. "This is not merely a Jewish problem. It is not a ques-tion of a single race or religion. It is a question of Christianity and civilization itself."

Incorporated Into Jazz, Reiss Says

words "Jews and Jazz have a lot more in common than merely alliteration, Sidney H. merely alliter Reiss contends.

Speaking under the auspices of speaking inder the auspices of the Young People's League of the United Synagogue of America over Station WBNX last night, Reiss maintained that "our conservative Yiddishe mommas who struggled to give their boys a musical education are responsible for some of our best jazz selections."

There is a noticeable similarity between the "hotcha rhythms" and some of the Hebraic melodies, he said. Two examples of this, he as-serted, are "Stormy Weather" by Harold Arlen, and "Rhapsody in Blue" by George Gershwin.

Fall Primaries Date Same as Yom Kippur; So Former Is Changed

Governor Herbert H. Lehman announced yesterday that he had signed a bill changing the date of the fall primaries this year because the date as provided by the election law, the third Tuesday of

the month, falls on Yom Kippur.
The change is from Tuesday,
September 18, to Thursday, September 13.

Introduced by Minority Leader Irwin Steingut, the bill was passed unanimously by both houses of the legislature.

Hope of Israel Members Pledge \$5,000 for Center

Spurred by the plea of Rabbi Samuel Benjamin to "provide ad-equate facilities for our Jewish children to learn Hebrew and en-gage in social activities," members of the Congregation of the Hope of Israel, 876 Gerard avenue, the Bronx, pledged \$5,000 toward a fund to build a Jewish Community Center.

The appeal was made on Satur-day, April 7, when it was an-nounced that a dance will be held at the Concourse Plaza Hotel April Receipts will be added to the

Plan Baseball League The Queens Borough Jewish Al-

Mrs. Arthur Brin of Minneapolis, president of the National Coun-

Many Nations Reserve Pavilions - Exhibit Grows Rapidly

Many industrial nations will be officially represented at the forth-coming third biennial Levant Fair, which will be held from April 26 to May 26 in Tel Aviv, the industrial and commercial metropolis of Palestine, it was announced by Israel B. Brodie, honorary represen-tative of the Levant Fair in the United States. The third international Levant

Fair constitutes the sixth of the series of Palestine and Near East series or Palestine and Vales Lass-exhibitions and fairs. Among the nations participating are Great Britain, France, Italy, Japan, Swe-den, Poland. Belgium, Austria, Bulgaria, Switzerland, Czechoslo-Bulgaria, Switzeriand, Czechosio-vakia, Holland, Roumania, Yugo-slavia; Lithuania, Denmark, Fin-land, Norway and Cyprus.

The 1934 Fair is being held con-currently with the celebration of the twenty-fifth anniversary of the founding of the city of Tel-Aviv. Tel-Aviv, an all-Jewish city of 75,-000 persons, is the most modern city of the Middle East. The rapid rise of Tel-Aviv to a position of commercial and industrial pre-eminence in the Middle East is a striking manifestation of the spirit and enterprise which is building an and enterprise which are building an economically sound Jewish Na-is constantly growing and gaining strength from the continuous in-flow of new capital and industrial experience from all parts of the

The Levant Fair is designed not only to attract trade to Palestine but also to draw to the attention of the world the increasing importance of Near Eastern markets in world trade and the opportunity to penetrate those markets via Pal-

The site of the forthcoming fair occupies an area of about 100,000 square meters. Permanent pavilions have been constructed for the exhibits of Great Britain, France, Belgium. Czechoslovakia. Poland. Bulgaria, Yugoslavia, Sweden and Greece. The Polish - Palestine Chamber of Commerce of Warsaw increased accommodations from one pavilion to four pavilions. It is expected that the Polish Prime Minister and the Polish Minister of Trade will attend the dedication of the Polish Pavilions. The Imperial Chemical Industries, Ltd., of Great Britain, has erected a permanent pavilion for its exhibits.

The growth of the Levant Fairs has increased. The 1929 fair occupied an area of 26,000 square meters and was attended by 120,000 visitors. In 1932 the area was increased to 50,000 square meters and the number of visitors was in-creased to 300,000. This year's fair will extend over an area of 100,000 square meters and an attendance

of 500,000 visitors is expected. The success of the fair can be attributed to both Palestine's favorable geographic position at the gateway of Europe, Asia and Af-rica and to the commercial experience and enterprise of its popula-

Left Poale Zion Holds

Sixth Annual Conference The sixth annual conference of the Left Poale Zion of the United States and Canada closed late Sun The queens sorough Jewish Ai-liance is planning the organization States and Canada closed late Sun's of a baseball league. Thus far the group has enlisted the Jamaica three days evening after continuing for Jowish Center, B'hai Jarael of Moodhaven, Ciub Regis, and Tem-ple Sons of Jacob of Ozone Park. Ing.

Fire Destroys Jewish Homes In Rumania

28 Houses in Framsica. Ressarabia, Burned-Inhabitants Saved

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) conflagration today de-twenty-three Jewish etrowed houses in the village of Frumsica near the Jewish town of Botosani in Regardhia

The fire broke out at midnight. Candles used for illumination set the houses on fire. The flames were fanned by a strong wind which made it impossible to fight the fire. A near panic ensued to local synagogues for protection.

All the inhabitants were saved. The property loss was great. Most of the victims whose houses were not insured were small traders and

R'nai B'rith Adds 100 in Washington

cial to the J.D.B. WASHINGTON, April 9.—More than 100 new members have been added to the rolls of the B'nai organization through membership drive now being con-ducted by Argo Lodge. The aim of the drive is to obtain 1,000 new members.

Louis E. Spiegler is in charge ip campaign with of the membersh the following heading drive teams: the following heading drive teams: Dr. David Davis, Nornan Fischer, David Hernstein, M. P. Ganns, S. D. Dannbieler, J. A. Wilmer, Harold H. Levi, Alferd Bennett, Allen V. deFred, Charles B. Dukent, A. C. Mayer, Maurice Bitter, H. A. Jaffe, M. Comman, Schney, B. L. Nordinger, Dr. Ay Periman, Lean Pretioder, M. Sobonon, Schney B. Ludw, W. G. Holmer, Dr. Ay Periman, Lean Pretioder, W. Soboron, Schney B. Ludw, W. G. Holmer, D. W. Charles, D. W. C. Holmer, D. W. C. Holmer, D. W. C. Holmer, D. W. C. Holmer, D. C. Preedberg, McG. Offenberg, Simon Hirshman and Samuel P. Schwatt.

Norwich Starts Drive

NORWICH, Conn., April 9. Jewish community of Norwich yes-terday launched its drive for the United Jewish Appeal with a mass meeting at the Wauregan Hotel Rabbi Jacob Sonderling was princinal speaker. Responding to the union that has been achieved between the Joint Distribution Committee and the American Palestine Campaign, a united Norwich par ticipated in the campaign opening.

Village Street in the Ukraine



A memory from the Old World captured by the New York artist,
Frank C. Kirk.

Jews Live Longer Than Others. Says Dr. Dublin, Statistician

Stand by, Aryans, while Dr. Louis I. Dublin, vice-president of the Metropolitan Life Insurance Company and famous statistician announces: That the Jews live longer and sounder lives than any other race in the world!

Statistics carefully manued o Statistics carefully mapped out over a number of years prove that out of every 1,000 people of the same age, the mortality rate is ten to twenty per cent in favor of the

The doctor waded through mire of statistics yesterday at his Twenty-fourth street. Charts confronted all comers with threaten fronted all comers with threaten-ing prophesies printed in black and red: "Excessive mortality of over-weight men!" "Chances of orphan-hood by order of birth!" "Tubercular mortality by reason of inheri-tance!" Every little graphic line seemed to have a meaning of its own. Inside of two minutes visitors are apt to take their pulse check up mentally on their weight try frantically when the children mere horn

But the rotund little doctor seems to take it all in his stride. He looks remarkably cheerful and complacent in the face of all those

ticipated in the campaign openues : companions of the Mr. Silverman is chairman of grinn potters hung menacingly over the Norwich United Jewish Aphina. Like all good philosophers he peal and Mrs. Harry A. Cohen is appear to take them with a grain peal and Mrs. Harry A. Cohen is appear to take them with a grain of salt. So the reporter thought

there was still time left before passing out to ask: How do you account for the Jews being long-lived? "Well, first of all," returned Dr.

Dublin, "they are more concerned attention to medical discoveries; they take better care of their babies and have a closer knit family life which is a source of pro ily life which is a source or pro-tection to the young. The Jews, too, are a more moderate people than any other race. They do not die of alcoholism nor do they go in for any other excesses. They are less exposed to hazardous oc cupations: they choose work in the commerce and learning. Finally, they rarely go in for any wild sprees." So says the doctor

"They are well endowed physically," he continued. "They have been able to withstand trial and hardshin as have few other neo ples. Possibly these very trials and tribulations have been a selective force which has anninated weakmodern Jews illustrate most effectively the result of natural selection or the survival of the fittest members of the group. For cen-turies they have been city dwellers and are more immune than any other race to the ravages of infections diseases.

Prevalent Diseases

"What particular disease causing death is more prevalent among compared with as races?" asked the reporter.

"Heart disease is the chief single cause of death among Jews, ac counting for about a quarter why the highly critical Germans the total mortality. Cancer deaths are also much more marked among Jews than in the general popula-tion. The most characteristic disease of the Jews, however, is diabetes. It assumes importance after the forty-fifth year and from that age upward the death rate among Jews, especially among women, is considerably higher than that of the general population. Undoubt dietary habits, the frequent seden-tary life and the whole complex of the daily routine, typical of the

"What other constitutional predisposition is found among Jews?

"One more," answered Dr. Dub-lin with a sugh (statisticians laugh, too). "You can tell a Jew from the rest of the people by his concern over anything. He is al-ways worried about something either this, that or the other social problem. His nervous instability is his predominant characteristic and keeps him chronically unhappy.

Against Anti-Semitism

ecial Correst SHANGHAI, March 11.—In-structions have been cabled by the Japanese government to the Harbin chief of police to take immediate measures to suppress anti-Semitism which, accor to N E P Fare editor of In rael's Messenger, is growing increasingly annoving here

Fascisti Organized In Canada: Claim 25,000 Membership

(Special to the J.D.B.) HALIFAX, N. S., April 9.-Blue Shirts of Canada, described as a Canadian Fascist organization, has been formed in the Maritime Provinces. A membership of 25 000 is alaimed The commander of the Blue

Shirts organization is a returned soldier, N. M. Rolfe. He asserts the organization is not favorably inclined towards the Jewish race. but contemplates no acts of vio-

Israel's Messenger, Shanghai Monthly. Marks Anniversary

(J.T.A. Special Corp. CHANCHAT Moneh 21 Town oll Messenger, monthly journal pub-lished here by N. E. B. Ezra, cele-brates its thirtieth anniversary with its April 1 issue

A special edition bearing mesparts of the world, was published by the editor. Messages of greetby the editor. Messages of greet-ing came from Seneral Chiang Kai-shek, president of the Chinese Republic; Sun Fo, son of the late Dr. Sun Yat-sen; Dr. C. T. Wang, formerly Chinese Minister of For-eign Affairs, and Wang Chin-Wei Minister for Foreign Affairs. One significant message

One significant message was sent by Mayor Wu Teh-chen of the city government of Greater Shanghai, who wrote in Chinese on "The Revival of Judah."

Heifetz, Zimbalist Invited to Play By Soviet Union (IT A Special Correspond

MOSCOW March 25 - Jascha Heifetz and Efram Zimbalist, noted Jewish violinists, have been invited by the Moscow government conservatory of music to give a series of concerts in Moscow and other cities in the Soviet Union, it was announced here.

Heifetz is already on his way to Soviet Russia and is expected there during the latter part of April, Zimbalist is scheduled to arrive in Moscow in May

'Haint' Reopens Plant Closed on Sunday

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
WARSAW, April 9.—The printing plant of the Jewish daily Haint, which was officially sealed yester day by Polish officials on "technigrounds," was allowed to open

The paper is appearing again.

Jew Is Proposed For Cuban Council

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

HAVANA, April 9 .- The Jew ish Commercial Club today submitted to President Mendieta of Cuba the name of Isidoro Barough as a member of the proposed Council of State.

Barough, a Sephardic Jew, very active in Cuban Jewish life very active in Cuban Jewish life and is favorably regarded by non-Jews as well. In political circles his appointment to the post is held certain.

Harbin Police Warned Book by Prince Lowenstein Is BannedinReich

"Tragedy of A Nation" Forbidden by Nazi Officials sh Telegraphic A

BERLIN, April 9.—Prince Hu-bertus Lowenstein's book, "The Tragedy of a Nation, Germany 1918-1934" was today prohibited from being sold or circulated any where in Germany. The Nazi of-ficials assigned no specific reason for the banning of the book.

for the banning of the book.

Prince Lowenstein, prominent
Catholic layman, was a leading figure in the dissolved Catholic Centre party in Germany and was the founder of the youth group or the republican fighting organization, the Reichsbanner. He is an exile from Germany and makes his home in London. In the years just preceding the Hitlerites' rise to power the Prince was exceedingly active in opposing the Hitlerites and defending the republic. The book is a defense of democ

racy and an attack on the Nazi ideas of government as well as Nazi tactics.

Hebrew Union College Summer School Opens July for 19th Session

(Special to the J.D.B.)
CINCINNATI, April 9. — Dr. Julian Morgenstern has announced that the Hebrew Union College Summer School will be reopened early in July fo rits ninth annual session which will be held from July 9 to August 17. Both de-partments, the Graduate Rabbinical School and the Teachers' In-

stitute, will be resumed.

A number of scholarships will be offered this season for the period of the summer session.

Fish Dealers to Confer: Seek Elimination of Abuses in Business

A committee representing fresh water fish retail and wholesale dealers will meet this afternoon at 4:30 at the office of Harlan Amen, special assistant attorney general of the state.

Efforts will be made to eliminate abuses in the business and prevent the occurrence of strikes such as the one which tied up Peck Slip market last week and which near-ly prevented Jewish housewives from purchasing fish for Passover.

July 3 Opening Date Of B'nai B'rith Meet

(Special to the J.D.B.)
SAN FRANCISCO, April 9.—
July 3 has been announced as the opening date of the seventy-first annual convention of District Grand Lodge No. 4 of the B'nai B'rith, which will be held in Vancouver. Sessions will continue for three days.

Grand lodge officers state that the convention this year will be more largely attended than ever before and will take the form of a Pacific Coast conference of Jew ish leaders which will devote itself largely to meeting the present crisis arising from anti-semitic activities.

Rabbi Fram of Detroit to Lead Palestine Tour; Sails June 20

cial to the J.D.B. (Special to the J.D.S.)

DETROIT, April 8.—Rabbi Leon

Fram, reform Rabbi, of Temple

Beth El here, will undertake to
lead a group of people from Detroit and other cities on a pilgrim-

Keep up with Jewish news oy reading he Jewish Dally Bulletin, only English-auguage Jewish dally newspaper,

The Reader's Forum

Editor, The Jewish Daily Bulletin:

Have the 2,000,000 Jews of New York any self-respect, solidarity, or true appreciation of classical music? I am beginning to question all that and will continue to do so unless they act swiftly on a ques-tion which ought to be their con-

I was one of the fortunate visitors to New York who found his way into Carnegie Hall where a concert was given in honor of the eminent Jew and scientist, Professor Albert Einstein. From the moment my friends and I heard the ment my friends and I heard the ates, but she is the most gifted phenomenal singing of that young of all the American artists since Jewess, Emma Redell, we could not be content with any of the

ther renditions of song. We could then better understand why the Soviet government had chosen Emma Redell as the outstanding American singer to be invited to Soviet Russia as the first American to sing under the present gov-ernment; one could better realize Washington, D. C.

before the ascendancy of the Hit-ler barbarians called her "The al Wagner Singer of Germany.

And yet 2,000,000 New York Jews sit idly by while this great Emma Redell's place on the stage firm a Redell's place on the stage of the Metropolitan Opera House is held by foreign mediocrities! Certainly two millions of Jews in one city ought to know what one city ought to know what talent their own people harbor. Is their famed solidarity a myth? Is their reputed musical understand-ing a mere joke? Emma Redell is not only the most outstanding ish soprano singer in the United

Nordica. It is therefore the duty not only of the two millions of Jews in New York, but of all Americans who are interested in native art and artists, to demand in one voice:

"Why is not Emma Redell on the Metropolitan Opera stage?" P. H. BRADFORD.

Jewish Question Rooted Deep In European Political History

Steed Discusses the Teutonic-Hebraic Interlocking; Says German Jew Loved His Country Well; Finds Jews Self-Abusive

Wickham Steed, former corres-pondent of the London Times at Berlin, Rome and Vienna, and finally its editor, explains the true nature of Hildersin and to that extent it may be a menace to peace in his book, "Hiller, Whence and Whither?"

w nuncr?"
A series of articles, of which this is the second, will be pub-lished daily in The Jewish Daily Bulletin from the chapter, "Ger-wanism and Jewry."

By WICKHAM STEED

If observation of the Dreyfus affair convinced me that the roots



Wickham Steed years, that the intense, albeit narrower, signifi-cance of that question in Central Europe was borne in upon me.

In the Austrian capital, and still more at Budapest, the capital of Hungary, the Jew were omnipres-Hungary, the Jew were omnipres-ent, save in the uppermost circles of society. They controlled the greater part of the press, the banks and the business world. In the theatre and in music, little or noth-ing could be done without them; and in Austria, at least, they were and in Austria, at least, they were very German and pro-German, not-to say Pan-German. Even in Hun-gary, where many of them had Magyarized their names and were among the fiercest of Magyar chauvinists, their pro-Germanism was hardly less evident. Neither there nor in Austria was it pos-

there nor in Austria was it pos-sible to ignore the Jewish question. Dr. Lueger, the anti-Semitic Burgomaster of Vienna, and the Pan-German press saw to that. And the unblushing pro-German-ism of the Jewish liberal press, with the Neue Freie Press at its head, compelled the most indiffer-ent observer to ask why it was that the Jews who were, on the whole, better treated in Austria than they were in Germany, should love the Hohenzollern Empire with so persistent and aggressive a

Jew Knocks Jews

I put this question to my many Jewish friends ni Vienna without ever eliciting a wholly satisfactory answer. One of them, an Austrian Jew from Galicia, in whose family Polish was spoken instead of German or Yiddish, replied simply: "It is because the Jews

are stupid." At first this reply seemed ri-diculous. If there is one thing on which the Jews, as a race, pride themselves, it is their intelligence; and to attribute stupidity to them sounded like blasphemy. Is there not a Yiddish saying: "The Lord preserve us from Gentile force and Jewish brains?" Yet, on reflec-Jewish brains?" Yet, on reflec-tion, I came to see what my friend meant. His meaning was that there is a stage at which in-tellectual pride or sentimental tenacity approaches dull-wittedness; and it has sometimes been wickedly suggested that the conduct which Shakespeare attributes to Shylock in the "Merchant of Vemice" is a case in point. Shylock was undoubtedly within his strict right; but even as a business man he behaved stupidly, for he failed to perceive the cash value of the quality of mercy.

From another Austrian Jew, a learned rabbi, I got a different explanation. It was to the effect that, according to Jewish legend,

the German, Polish, and Russian Jews—who are called Ashkenazim, as distinguished from the Sephardim, or Western, Spanish and Portuguese Jews-were pro-German for historical and linguistic reasons. After the fall of Jerusalem, he said, the Romans transported large numbers of the Jewish pop-ulace to distant regions of the Roulace to distant regions of the Ro-man Empire, thousands of them being sent as slaves to a German region on the Upper Rhine. This region was known as Ascania, af-ter the name of its governor, As-canius. Hence the term "Asken-azim." In the course of time the Hobson reach of these Ascanian Hebrew speech of these Ascanian or Askenazim Jews was affected by the German tongue of the peo-ple among whom they lived, and acquired the semi-German character which marks the Yiddish, or Judisch jargon. In later centuries, persecution by robber barons of the Rhineland led most of these Jews to accept the asylum offered them by the Kings of Poland. In Poland, however, they continued to speak Yiddish and look upon the German language as most nearly akin to their own.

Fatherland Over Everything

Whatever the value of this the-ory, in which the learned rabbi may have mingled fact and fancy for it is a fact that the kings of Poland gave asylum to perse-cuted Jews from Germany — the Austrian Jews were undeniably Austrian Jews were unternamy pro-German, so much so that they gave their children high-sounding German, and especially Wagner-ian, names. An Austrian wag, Count Adalbert Sternberg, once sent the Chamber of Deputies into fits of laughter by exclaiming that the name "Siegmund" had become a Jewish racial designation!

But of other explanations of Jewish pro - Germanism there was no lack, one of them being that, after the German victory over France in 1870-71, the Jews believed Germany to be the rising power and consequently sought to "back the winner." This idea was so strongly held by non-German anti-Semites who ascribed Jewish pro-Germanism to the belief that, pro-germanism to the belief that, in the Greater Germany of the fu-ture, which was to extend from Hamburg to Baghdad, the Jews would hold a monopoly of finance

To me it seemed that some impulse more subtle than the expectotion of material advantage was needed to account for the Ashkenazim love of Germany, and to ex-plain why the number of Jews in Austria who identified them-selves with the Slav majority of the country should be so small. the country should be so small.

Hatred of persecuting Russia and
of pan-Slavism, may have explained it in part for Germany
was the foe of pan-Slavism.

was the foe of pan-Slavism.

In any event, the Jews who migrated to Vienna from the Slav
regions of Austria - Hungary
straightway claimed German "nationality," that is to say, racial
allegiance as distinguished from
Austrian citizanchia When Core. Austrian citizenship. When Ger-manic Germans disowned them these Jews were wont to reply that they "felt like Germans," an assertion which the Germanic Germans passionately denied. I knew of one instance in which a young Jow from Bohemia committed sui-cide, after writing beautiful lyrics in German, occause it cawned up-on him that, try as he would, he could never acquire a truly "Ger-manic soul."

This was the state of affairs in Austria during the early years of the century, about the time when the century, about the time when Adolf Hitler's outlook was being colored by his surroundings in Vienna and by the influences I have already described.

(To be continued tomorrow)

The Sinful Creature!





The perfectly Nazified Herr Professor: "A girl who fails in the racial knowledge course is, in my opinion, virtually a fallen woman."

Sophie Tucker Keeps Promise in Hartford

(Special to the J.D.B.)
HARTFORD, Conn., April 9.
—Sophie Tucker, star of the stage and entertainment world, believes in keeping her prom-ises. A year ago the star, who is a native of this city, told the officers of the Hebrew Ladies Old People's Home she would help them stage a benefit show for the home, which her mother helped establish, as soon as she

could find an "open date."

Preparatory to sailing for
London to open her night club
there, Miss Tucker wired the officers of the home that she would come to Hartford and fulfill her promise. Thus, she will head a cast of professional entertainers, many of them friends who are coming with her at a benefit performance in the Capitol Theatre Sunday afternoon, April 22.

Washington Campaign For \$35,000 Relief Fund Starts April 25

WASHINGTON, April 9. - A drive to raise \$35,000 toward a national fund for Palestine rehabilitation and for the relief of Jews in Germany and other Eur opean countries will open in this city on April 25.

Edmund I. Kaufman and Isa dore Hershfeld have been named co-chairmen of the campaign. Headquarters will be in the Jewish Community Center. The drive will be directed by Louis E. Spiegler. Mrs. Eve Bralove is in charge of headquarters.

The local drive is part of the nation-wide United Jewish Campaign, which is making urgent ap-peals for funds from Jews in this country to aid Jews in distress in Europe. Organizations anticipating in the lo ocal drive include American Joint Distribution Committee, the District Zionist organization, the Hadassah, Mizrachi and Paole Zion societies.

Salt Lake City Forms Group to Aid Reich Jews

(Seefal to the J.D.B.)
SALT LAKE CITY, Utah, April
8.—A committee, which will be
headed by District Judge Herbert M. Schiller of this city, was organized here to assist in the international campaign to rehabili-tate German Jewish refugees

Other members of the commit-tee, which will be a unit of the Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society, will be Rabbi J. E. Krikstein and Louis Block, prominent business man, both of Salt Lake City.

Advertising Executive Lauds Jews in Talk Before Ohio 'Ad' Group

(J.D.B. Special Correst YOUNGSTOWN, Ohio, April 7.
"I commend the Jews to you as a race to whom we are deeply in-debted", Park Meek, of Meek and Wearstler, national advertising Wearstler, national advertising agency, told the Advertising club

"The history of the Jews is the history of as great a people as ever lived," he added.

Meek, though not a Jew himself, used as his topic, "From Solomon to Judas Maccabeus," and reviewed the life and achievements of the Jewish people,

Baltimore to Celebrate Ussishkin's Birthday

(Special to the J.D.B.)
BALTIMORE, April 9.—Baltimore Zionists will celebrate the seventieth birthday of Menahem Ussishkin, world president of the Jewish National Fund, at a ban-quet April 15 at the Lord Baltimore Hotel. The principal speak-er will be Rabbi Solomon Goldman. Dr. Harry Friedenwald will be toastmaster.

Levenson Buried

(Special to the J.D.B.)
BALTIMORE, April 9.—Funeral services for Getzel Levenson, who died on Thursday, were held yesterday. Burial took place in yesterday. Britat too place in the Baltimore Hebrew Cemetery. Mr. Levenson was a charter member of the Shearith Israel Congregation and was widely known for his religious and phil-

anthropic activities in both Jewish and Gentile circles.

Navon Bey, 86, Turkish Jew, Dies in Paris

Founded Jewish Colony in Palestine-Also **Built Railway**

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
PARIS, April 9.—Youssef Navon Bey, eighty-six, died here today. He was a prominent financier in the old Turkish empire and was a close associate of Sultan Abdul Hamid.

Navon Bey was born in Jerusalem in 1848, son of one of the wealthiest Sephardic Jewish families in the city. Long before political Zionism began to function, he initiated the settlement of Jews on land in Palestine, In 1884 he founded the colony of Ekron, near Jaffa. He also participated in the settlement of Petach Tikvah and Rishon le Zion, two of the earliest colonies in Palestine. In 1896 Navon Bay obtained permis-sion from the Sultan to build a narrow gauge railway Jaffa and Jerusalem.

He was associated with Baron Maurice de Hirsch and The Alli-ance Israelite Universelle in a number of schemes for settling Jews both in Palestine and else-where. Because of his close connections with the Otoman government, Navon Bey was able to buy large stretches of land in Judea and Galilee. He also obtained permission from the Abdul Hamid to settle 800,000 Jewish families Asia Minor, but the scheme failed despite the fact that Baron Hirsch many others were sympa-

Paterson Verein Holds 20th Annual Banquet

(Special to the J.D.B.)

PATERSON, N. J., April 9.—
The Independent United Jersey
Verein of Paterson will hold its twentieth annual banquet, enter-tainment and dance in the Temple Emanu-El on Sunday evening, April 15. Ove. 409 reservations eady have been made for the

The entertainment committee in charge of the affair consists of: Dr. H. Silverstein, chairman; Jack H. Klein, Edward Platt, Herman erlow, Samuel Shapiro, Sol Rosen, Al Jacobs, Sol Shipp, Samuel Good-man, Hyman Peller, Harry Hirsh-berg, Edward Saltzman, Samuel Ridel, Morris Drexler, and Syke Grinker.

Keep	"regu	ılar"	with
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	Chocolate		

"WHITHER ISRAEL?"

affair.

by ALFONS GOLDSCHMIDT

FOREWORD WRITTEN BY ALBERT EINSTEIN

"This little book deserves the attention and interest of all those who are still ready to listen to the voice of reason."

-Albert Einstein.

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Life of North American Jewry in Review

Paterson Vets To Stage Show From History

Non-Jews and Clergy Back 'Miniature Romance'; Children Act

(Special to the J.D.B.)

PATERSON, N. J., April 9.— Leading non-Jewish citizens, officials and ministers are supporting "The Mimature Romance of the People" which will be enacted here tomorrow night by 250 children in the Eastside High School under the sponsorship of the Jewish War Veterans of America, Kaufman Post No. 36.

They include Mayor John V. Hinchilife, William L. Dill, John R. Wilson, president of the Chamber of Commerce; Robert J. McDermott, the Rev. John F. Mulliagn, the Rev. Ernest A. Elwell and the Rev. Louis R. Binder. The Jewish supporters include Harry Jewish supporters include Harry B. Haines, publisher Abe J. Greene, editor; Nathan Rabino-witz, state commander of the Jew-ish War Veterans of New Jersey; ish war veterans of New Jersey; Rabbi Max Raisin, Rabbi Reuben Kaufman, Albert M. Dorfman, commander of the local post; Mrs. Jeanette W. Levine, president of Jeanette W. Levine, president of the Ladies' Auxiliary of the local

Boys and girls between the age of four to sixteen are participating in the presentation of the pageant portraying the outstanding parts of the Old Testament. The production was written and directed by Beatrice Mann. She is assisted by Helen Hamburger and Fanny Midler. The music arrangement and accompaniment is the York City.

I. Samuel Epstein heads the committee in charge, He is as committee in charge, He is as-sisted by Joseph S. Goodman, Mrs. Lillian Brett, Mrs. Yette S. Le-yine, Sidney V. Levine, Joseph Billenberg, Mrs. Frances Epstein and Mrs. Shirley Rubenstein.

'Y' Launches Drive To Raise Funds

City-Wide Campaign Will Be Launched in Baltimore On April 29

(Special to the J.D.B.)

BALTIMORE, April 9.—A citywide campaign to raise funds in
order that the Young Men's and
Young Women's Hebrew Associamay continue to exist as the center for Baltimore's Jewish youth will be launched April 29.

The "Y" has been incurring an annual deficit since its establishment in its present quarters a number of years ago. Up to the present the deficit has been met -partially by private contributions and the rest by borrowing.

and the rest by borrowing.

Aaron Straus has accepted the chairmanship of the drive, which will continue during the week of April 29. He will be assisted by Joel G. D. Hutzler, Jacob Blaustein, L. Manuel Hendler and Lester Levy, president of the "X." A campaign for new members will be conducted simultaneously.

Rosenwald Grants Made Public

(J.D.B. Special Correspondent CHICAGO, April 6 .- The scalpel and the microscope as well as the and the microscope as well as the paint brush and the music staff figured notably in the work fi-nanced by 363 fellowship grants to Negroes from the Julius Rosen-

wald Fund between July 30, 1930, and December 31, 1933, according to the report made public,

Jewish Stone Cutters Near Haifa



As captured in line etching by Lionel Reiss, from notes taken during a trip through Palestine. Indianapolis Zionist Groups

Strouss-Hirshberg Company Grew With Youngstown, Ohio

In the horse-car days Isaac 9, 1875. Strouss and Bernard Hirshberg, of this city, were struggling with a little one-room store here. Today their business has succeeded and has been enlarged a hundredfold. Fifty-nine years ago this week, when Youngstown had only a 7,000 population and a four-mile-long horse age the

when Youngstown and only a tool population and a four-mile-long horse car, the two young Jewish boys opened their store. But the real history of their successful business goes back even before that, to around 1840, when Youngstown was emerging from a cross-road village and few pioneers had

stablishments on the business es main street. Strouss was working at his first

job, as a clerk and later as man-ager, for David Theobald, one of ager, for David Theonaid, one of the city's first merchants. The store was called the "Little Woolen Store." Hirshberg was employed in the D. Theobald & Company clothing store. David Theobald owned an interest in both establishments. He suggested that Mr. Strouss and

Mr. Hirshberg go into a partnership and purchase the woolen Former Reich Official Lauds Hitlerism Before Steubenites

(Special to the J.D.B.)
MILWAUKEE, April 9.—Bringing propaganda direct from Ger-many, Heinrich Roennenburg, a former Prussian municipal official, lauded the policies of Hitler in a talk before the Steuben society

Germany is going to make its labor camps for youth permanent and "the social standing of labor is to be raised by making the la-borer's apron a bcdge of civic hon-or," he said.

Lighter Elected
(Special to the J.D.B.)
SEATTLE, April 9. — Jacob
Lighter, Seattle Talmud Torah
director and president of the Seattle Association of Public Accountants, Wednesday night was elected warden of Seattle Lodge, B'nai B'rith, to fill the vacancy caused by resignation of Alex Caplan, at-

(Special to the J.D.B.) store. Both boys accepted the sug-YOUNGSTOWN, Ohio, April 9. gestion and opened the store April birthday was celebrated here under the auspices of the Junior and the auspices of the Junior and

For two years their little busi-ness thrived. It thrived enough to enlarge their establishment to the first floor of a larger building on West Federal street. The second West Federal street. The second floor was occupied by offices and the third floor was a dance hall. But it was not long before all the floors were held by the Strouss-Hirshberg company.

In 1906 an addition was made

to the rear and in 1912 a six-story Commerce street building was begun. A few years later another building was added. In April, 1926, building was added. In April, 1920, work was begun on the new build-ing which was completed in No-vember of the same year.

'The company remained in part-

nership until it was incorporated in 1906 as a stock company. The stock was held closely for eleven years until employees were invited to join. The store was one of the first

to adopt modern business methods and business equipment.

C. J. Strouss son of the founder.

now the president and general manager.

Wolff Elected President of Western Regional Group

(J.D.B. Special Correspondence) SAN FRANCISCO, April 5.— Harry K. Wolff, president of the Civil Service Commission of San Francisco and a leader in local Jewish affairs, was honored this week by election to the presidency of the Western Regional Civil Ser-vice Assembly of the United States and Canada.

The assembly met in Berkeley in conjunction with the Western Con-ference on Government.

Seattle Synagogue Marks End
Of Late Friday Eve. Services
(J.D.B. special Correspondence)
SEATTLE, April 5.—Marking
the close of late Friday evening
services at Herzl Synagogue, Seattle's conservative house of worship, until next fall, "Education
Night" hadde before of the Herzl Night," held in honor of the Herzl Religious School, was celebrated in the presence of 400 congregants at the synagogue

Dinner Marks 50 Years Work Of Newark 'Y'

Founders' Testimonial Marks 'Celebration Week'

(Special to the J.D.B.)

NEWARK, N. J., April 9.—A
ten-dollar founders' dinner will be
the opening event May 7 of the Y.M.-Y.W.H.A. "Celebration-Week" to mark fifty years of the center movement here, as well as ten years of the opening of the present building at High and Kinney

Michael A. Stavitsky, general chairman of the anniversary com-mittee, has announced that the founders who will be guests of honor include County Freeholder Philip Lindeman, first president of rmin Lindeman, first president of the "Y" a half century ago; A. J. Dimond, president when the pres-ent building was erected and opened; his successor, Isaac Low-enstein; and Mrs. Felix Fuld, honorary chairman of the Women's Division, who like her late husband. has been a leading patron of the Jewish center movement. Samuel I. Kessler, present presi-

dent, heads the dinner committee.

Council of Jewish Juniors Will Convene in Syracuse

(Special to the J.D.B.) SYRACUSE. April 9. SYRACUSE, April 9. — The Council of Jewish Juniors will hold its annual convention next weekend in Syracuse at the Onondaga Hotel. Rabbi Philip Bernstein of the Temple B'rith Kodesh, Rochester, will be the principal speak-er during the Sunday afternoon opening ssesion of the conclave. Hadassah and Mass Bardara Biatt, opening session of the conclave, representing Junior Hadassah, His subject will be, "How Can spoke briefly. Cantor Myro Glass, Junior Councilites Carry on the president of the Zionist district, Contribution of Judaism to Civil-

In a few words, we say stop at The Paramount. In the heart of Times Square. That "perfect New York Hotel."

Celebrate Ussishkin's Birthday

(J.D.B. Special Correspondence)

INDIANAPOLIS, April 5 .-

Menachem Ussishkin's seventieth

Senior Hadassah and Indianapolis

Rabbi S. Swirsky of Terre Haute

was the principal speaker. Mrs. Dave Sablosky, head of Senior Hadassah and Miss Barbara Blatt,

was the chairman.

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Felix Adler, Clown, Is Peter Pan Come to Life Again in Circus

Ran Away at Eleven and Now Is Ace Performer With Garden Show

By HARRIET STRACHSTEIN

Felix Adler, king of the clowns at the greatest show on earth, is Peter Pan come to life again. He is the little boy who will never

The grotesque and glittering world of Ringling Brothers and Barnum and Balley Circus is his "Never-Never Land." His fellow clowns are the other lost boys. And the only pirates they fear are those who steal their gags.

Against the beckground of the "backyard" behind the arena in Madison Square Garden, Felix di-vulged the secret of his transformation from ordinary boy to famous clown. While he spoke the red light on the tip of his enormous putty nose went off and on continually.

His tufted rec hair stood up comically on end, and his figure. padded with pillows in front and with immense rubber balls behind, trembled as he laughed. Near him stood a crate with his three trained pigs. They grunted and squealed an accompaniment to hir recital.

Practiced on Washline

I was born in Clinton, Ioway and saw my first traveling circus at the age of nine," he said. "That was the beginning of the spell. From then on I only dreamed of being in a circus. My mother's being in a circus. My mother's washine broke daily under the strain of my practice in tight-rope walking. At eleven I ran away with an acrobatic troupe. But I proved to be a flop—I was too clumsy. Everyone laughed at my failures. So I turned clown and scored a howling success." He stopped to make his next

costume, donning the change in cosume, usuming the mask of the big, bad woif, together with a large checked overcoat. Then he picked up the three squealing pigs and dashed out to

He was back in five minutes perspiring profusely his chalky face smeared and his costume clinging

sineared and ans costume clinging close to him.

"Well," he went on, panting heavily, "at fourteen I left the troupe and struck out in an act of my own. I applied to Ringling Brothers and was hired. That was twenty-one years ago. Since then I have been with them off and on all these years."

Saw Wor Service

The "off and on" occurred dur-ing the War, when he joined the army and saw active service on the other side for two whole years Afterwards he tried his hand at vaudeville and even took a fling with a Shakespearean stock com pany, where he played Hamlet without the accompaniment of rotten eggs (much to his own aston ishment). This period over, he heard the call of the sawdust trail again, and changed from tights to pantaloons

"There is nothing like the cir-s." he enthused. "It gets under cus," he enthused. your skin and infects you for life excitement of it-the continual change of scene—the traveling around the country, and best of all, I like playing under canvas in small towns.

Asked whether he were married he answered, "No, rheumatism makes me look this way. And anywhy, what do I want with a All the kids in the world belong to me. They send me thousands of letters a day, telling me how much they love me, and pour-ing out all their troubles and their dreams to me."

"Soup and Fishers" Go for Him Strange enough though, he finds that "soup and fish" audiences are the most responsive. "They come that "soup and find" audiences are with the Federation of Jewish the most responsive. "They come all set to laugh and have a good luncheson yesterday at the Hotel Commodore. Plans for fall activ-As to his ancestry he is rather they were discussed.



FELIX ADLER

partly vague His father Jewish and Irish, his mother Scotch and Indian, "and all the races in me are having a terrific eramble to come to the top,"

His next change of costume interrupted the conversation for a In a few minutes he was transform:d from wolf to a doubt ful-looking blonde lady, with onskirt and a striped sweater half skirt and a striped sweater nat-concealing his hairy chest. Then he submitted good-humoredly to the reporter's cross examination. He admitted that he checked Felix Adler in person in the dressing room and became Felix the clown as soon as he changed from street clothes to costume. "You can't clown mechanically," he explained. "You've got to feel it."

No Broken Hearts in Circus As to pictures or radio ever replacing a circus, he pooh-poohed the idea disdainfully. "You can" tures," he declared. "The circus is part of the American people. It is an institution in itself."

Asked about a hobby outside of ircus life, he confessed to a love for drawing and stray animals. He

spends part of his spare time in the dog pound. The curious reporter then made

an epochal discovery. There are no 'Pagliaccis" or "Deburaus" in the circus world! "Th "People expect to see the ground all strewn with broken hearts wherever there are clowns. They're really a careare clowns. They're really a care-free bunch, jolly good fellows and full of the devil, always playing tricks on one another. In all the years of my life in the ring I have never seen a clown suffering from a broken heart; I've seen a lot of them broke though!"

Thus scattering a time honored illusion. Felix trotted off serenely

'Spectator' Will Fight Fascism in Columbia

Manifestations of fascism on Columbia campus will be opposed "vigorously and relentlessly," according to James A. Wechsler, editor-in-chief of Spectator, Columbia student publication.

In regard to the Nazi group responsible for the appearance of swastikas on the campus and for disturbances there he declared that "we will oppose it, and expose it whenever circumstances permit. We think we will have the assistance of a vast majority of students in fighting it."

Real Estate Club Meets

The Real Estate Club affiliated

Critical Moments

By GEORGE JOEL

Pirates of Penzance For American Pirates Last night at the well-uphol-

stered and comfortable Majestic Theatre S. M. Chartock presented as the second in a series of Gilbert and Sullivan revivals the ever popular "Pirates of Penzance."

Judging by the reaction of the audience there has been no discornible change of opinion about this band of reasonable and amusing buccaneers. The same cast of players who

performed "The Mikado" last week again supply the entertainment. Large, imposing, strong-voiced Large, imposing, strong - voiced Herbert Waterous plays the pirate William Danforth, as suave as ever is sergeant of police and as ever, is sergeant or poince, and the pirate apprentice is the good-looking Roy Cropper. Vera Ross is the piratical maid-of-all-work, and little Vivian Hart is the lovely Mabel, General Stanley's daughter. The res. of the cast, including the very fine chorus, demonstrates the old truth that if you give a group of actors a play they really like the audience becomes easily infectad with the enthusiasm that comes ross the footlights.

Had American Premiere

"Pirates of Penzance" is the only Gilbert and Sullivan piece that had its premiere in America and the reason for this seemingly strange procedure is an extremely mun-dane one. Gilbert and Sullivan had arrived, theatrically speaking, some time before. "Pinafore" had made a huge success in London, but it was playing in America without the consent or gain of the authors. The copyright laws permitted its reproduction so long as a version was in print. Gilbert and Sullivan came to America and announced that they were here to show America how one of their works should be done, but the real reason was to protect "The Pirates of Penzance" which had not yet been completed. To protect their rights it was necessary that the premiere be held in this country. When they landed, "Pirates of Penzance" was in outline; not even, Sullivan later confessed to friends, had one full act been com-The Englishmen went to work in a small New York hotel and finished it. On New Year's eve, 1870, at the Fifth Avenue Theatre, it had its premiere with Sullivan himself conducting orchestra. Its success was instantaneous and it enjoyed a long and profitable run. A few months later it was produced in London, where it achieved a run of 400 perform-ances. Sullivan always believed that "Penzance" was one of his best efforts.

All the venerable Gilbert and Sullivan fans will of course compare the present rendition of rates of Penzance" with the thirty or forty others they have seen They will sigh for the good old days and with shaking of heads and clucking of tongues will totter to their seats prepared for the worst. But before ten hars of rauhave been played they will brighten up, sit back and enjoy

Hecht and Another Bandit

In the old and ghostly atmos phere of the Criterion Theatre tonight, Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer will show "Viva Villa," to the public for the first time, starring Wallace Beery and written by Ben Hecht. About the picture itself more will be written anon, but at this moment it is the author Ben Hecht who should get the spotlight. He has been complaining that movie authors get nothing but a fortun for their work, but actually the one-time terror of the headline hunters has softened up. In a recent interview he said:

"I work in pictures for deliber-

The Bulletin's Day Book

Hitler, patron of art, has bought; heroic, As is tumultuous hair. The himself a picture: an oil painting by the artist named Wirth. No doubt the work, "Germany's Awakening," expresses Hitler's taste and embodies the great con cept of racially pure art, the lack of which the German people have so long felt.

The painting certainly is not, as Hitler expressed it at Nuremburg. painting, music-making, sculpting or building charlatan," whose stuff will one day be proof of the extent of a nation's decay." Of course he wouldn't be spending money on it, if it were. The only thing he spends his money on is the real genuine Hitler art.

One's first reaction on looking at the picture is that it is "he-roic." Man with sword is always

ate monetary reasons. Besides, I wasn't born to be a playwright. The cinems orm is comfortable and rambling like the novel. The films are much more remunerative and place less responsibility on a writer than any other form.

"I never could understand why authors are always yowling against Hollywood. It's the only institution that hasn't treated them like galley slaves. As pale, under-nourished, tottering Bohemians. they work for an editor who gives them just barely enough to last them a week. Then Hollywood comes along and pays them fabulous money, and they're always complaining. I don't understand

"I get the same in a week for film work as I used to get in six years for any other form of writing, Back in the old Chicago News days I worked for \$40 a week and those old Chicago editors would call me in and tell me I wasn't worth a m and tell me I wasn't worth a nickel and would probably fire me in the morning. I'ow I get two to four thousand a week, the bosa says how are you and do you like your work, and I take umbrage and quit on him."

Went to Mexico

Mr. Hecht accompanied the ill-fated "Viva Villa!" expedition into Mexico and is inclined to believe that the enterprise was not as tragic as M. ro-Goldwyn-Mayer would have the world believe. The tragic film lost in the airplane crash amounted only to 20,000 feet, or one-tenth of the total footage photographed below the Rio Grande.

He found the Mexicans pleasant but excitable, particularly on the subject of their beloved Pancho Willa

"They're very changeable. One day they think Villa was a rat, a cheap bandit and a blot on the Mexican character. Then they go home and talk it over with their wives and are sore the next day because we show him in the picture without shoes

"One of the big scenes was an attack on the town of Torreon. We looked up the old Villa generals, gave them back their old Villa uniforms and hired them for the scene. They were very grateful. Most of them were red selling pencils, lottery tickets and pulque."

> THE THEATRE GUILD presents O'Nalli's Co

AH, WILDERNESS toith GEORGE M. COHAN
GUILD Theatre, 52nd St., West of Bway.
Eys. 8:20. Mats. Thur. & Sat., 2:20

THE THEATRE GUILD presents MARY OF SCOTLAND with Helen Philip Helen
HAYES MERIVALE MENKEN
ALVIN THEATRE, 52nd St., W. of Bway,
Evs. 8:20 Mats. Thur. & Sat., 2:29

MEN IN WHITE

"Tops 1933's ten best plays."

—ROBERT GARLAND, World-Telegram
BROADBURST Thea., 48 ft., W. of a "way.
Evenings 8:40 — 80c to 92.20

Mats. Wed., Sat. 2:40—80c to \$2

eyes look straight ahead. It is the self-portrait of the artist, who apparently received a very thorough artistic education within the Where one former storm troops. ly wore the merit cross one wears an irridescent swastika. So far, so good. But like every great work of art—take for instance Duerer's "Melancholia" — it contains a secret mysterious some The booked-cross thing man grasps in his martial claws a feminine heine whose actual identity it is difficult to determine. cannot be meant to personify the "Marxian rabble", for it is feminine. But if it is really the awale, ened Germany lying in the arms of its saviour, this awakened Ger-many seems to have fallen into a terrible faint. Several other things seem to be wrong with the person. The rubber-like posture ems to indicate that on some heroic occasion the creature had a goodly number of its bones crushed. Similar crushed and crooked figures formerly were frequently to be seen in so-called expressionist art. But this could not be expressionism, for this kind of expression has been away from by the new ideal of

Strangely enough, the artist of "Germany's Awakening" is from Chemnitz But that is a matter of

Forty-eight persons were arrested in Bremen late in March for having continued the "Reichsban-ner Black-Red-Gold" organization formed, data gathered after months of investigation irrefutably shows, for the purpose of reestablishing the group, which had been banned. As a result of careful work by the police it was possible to seize a large amount of incrimnating material, including propaganda material from abroad, invisible inks, false addresses, mili-tary equipment, uniforms and weapons:

A. R. Z.

Harvey Efimov to Make New York Debut April 28

Harvey Efimov, Yiddish singingactor, will make his New York debut Saturday evening, April 28, at the auditorium of the New School for Social Research. He will make his bow to metropolitan will make his bow to metropolitan audiences under the sponsorship of Henry W. Levy. Mr. Efimov will offer a program of folk char-acterizations in Yiddish and Rus-

MADISON SQ. GARDEN TWICE DAILY

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Decreased A 7 m RINGLING BARNUM circus ALL NEW THIS YEAR

BIGGER THAN EVER! Admitting to Everything (including) \$1.10 to \$3.50 Including Tax en under 12 Half Price Every After TICKETS at Garden, Macy's & Agencie

It's a Fields Day for Fun! There's no telling when you'll stop laughing!

W. C. FIELDS in "You're Telling Me"

A Paramount Picture On the Stage In Person "R O X X"
With His World-Famous Gang

New PARAMOUNT Times Square

The Human Touch

Browne, he finds Jews and evi-

village so tiny that it had only one

Chinese shop—he found a copy of

The Day, atop a pile of newspa-pers in all languages, including the

Greek and the Scandinavian. In a shop in an island of the South

Agency. Three cheers and a tiger!

the United States, during which he presented the Jewish and the

liberal points of view regarding the Nazi terror, he found polite and

interested agreement, except at a

Kansas university, where a Ger-

man exchange student, clad in

brown uniform, arose to object and

to express in clumsy English, his

to a Methodist college in Texas on the assumption that he was a

Christian clergyman. His dominant nose and his dark hair, if not his

books, gave him away, but he gave his lecture anyway. He has been

not allow Jews within their ranks.

In one of these clubs he found a

curious concession to tolerance. "Do you have any Jews in this club?" asked Mr. Browne. "Oh,

yes, indeed, Mr. Browne; we have

ou have two Jews in the club so

What the situation is in the

he is aware that people who say nice things to him, and treat him

kindly, if not generously, may think anti-Semitic, while acting like cultivated men and women.

When Mr. Browne arrives home in

California he will resume work on the book, which he stored tempo-

rarily in mothballs to write "How Odd of God," the title of which

constitutes the first two lines of

the four-line limerick ending "To

Dr. Adler, Psychologist,

Tomorrow night will mark the first appearance in the Bronx of the psychologist, Dr. Alfred Ad-ler, who will speak at the Bronx

Forum, of Temple Adath Israel, Grand Concourse at 169th street,

"Dangerous Corners in Human

Will Lecture in Bronx

Choose the Jews.'

that you can say that you do not exclude Jews?" The answer was:

That is the situation."

Or less than one per cent of the total. Afterwards Mr. Browne pursued the subject: "Well, don't

didn't convince him.

American Researches
During his lecture tour through

In a tiny

dences of Jewishness. In a ti-village on the island of Bali-

In the Craddle of the Deep ERHAPS you know by this time that Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Browne sailed late last Friday afternoon, or perhaps early



Friday eve-ning, on the Santa Ana, of the Grace Sea archipelago, an island so re-mote that only four white men Line, on a cirwere supposed up to that time to have visited it, he found a copy cuitous homeward voyage of the Jewish Daily Bulletin. Almost everywhere else he found Jews. In the town of St. Thomas. California to California. Whenyour eye lights upof the Virgin Islands, he found a flourishing community of Jews, with the new Poles and Russians umn, they will be well on competing with the old settlers, the Sephardim. They pray totheir way to their first destination Panama, From Panama, they will go, according to their subject-together at one synagogue, the can-tor of which is an old inhabitant change itinerary, to and through Costa Rica, Guatemala and Mexico, and then on to California. They who conducts the service mostly in Spanish, eked out with the few Hebrew words he still remembers will consider the Jewish question from the lips of his grandfather. But perhaps the fact that most deeply impressed Mr. Browne was in Central America, incidentally. There are, Mr. Browne has dis-covered, considerable clusters of considerable Jews in these Repubthat in the Far East and in the Near East, in such towns as Banglics and Mr. Browne would like to kok and Harbin and Singapore, he see a little more of them. was met by correspondents of the far-flung Jewish Telegraphic

The Brownes will spend just enugh time in the Central Americas to enable them to return in time for the Spring semester at the University of California, where Mr. Browne gives courses on the art of writing and the literature of the Bible, of which he knows considerable. The Human Touch not being a literary column I will only pause here a moment to refer to Mr. Browne's latest work, "How Odd of God" and the faculty therein shown of making the crooked in shown of making the troots straight, the faculty, that is, of making complicated bodies of knowledge clear and understandable. But more of that in next Sunday's book review.

During the last year and a half the Brownes have been traveling the traveled ways and in re mote corners. They were on the Kurfuerstendamm and the Zoo in Berlin last May I and in the South probably for spiritual disinfection—later on, not to mention cross-country lecture tours in these states. So that the Brownes know a thing or two most of us poor stay-at-homes are woefully ignorant about.

She Doesn't Look It

For example, one of the things they've learned is that, to at least typical little Nazi, Myna -Mrs. Browne to youdoesn't look like a Jewess and Mr. Browne does look like a Jew. They were walking along the Kurfuerstendamm when a ratty little Nazi the phrase is Mr. Browne'swith no uniform but with stars on his shoulder to indicate he was a kosher Nazi--stopped in front of them and jabbed a circular at Mrs. Browne. She was about to throw it away, thinking it was only another leaflet, when she examined it idly and was amazed to see in black type the admonition, "Don't Be-Jew Yourself!" Mrs. Browne is lean and blonde and handsome, a native of Los Angeles and as American as she is Jewish.

Last May 1, the Brownes at-

tended the great Nazi demonstra-tion at the Tempelhof, that occasion on which the leaders of Hitlerism talked unceasingly to no less than 1,000,000 followers. The less than 1,000,000 ionowers. The Brownes, you see, go places, and do not suffer from any sense of racial inferiority. It was on this occasion that Mrs. Browne is declared to have originated that witticism, "Hot Aryan" which, since, been so frequently repeated that any individual's claim to its authorship is instinctively disputed. Mr. Browne is witness to fact that Mrs. Browne, way back in the Fall of 1929, originated the witticism, or nifty as Broad- Progress way would term it, of "Wailing

Rabbi Henry A. Schorr, director of the Forum, will preside at the

Wall Street." of the F Wherever he goes, says Mr. meeting.

Traveling West



DR. ZEWIS BROWNE

Bulletin Calendar Of Events

Tuesday, April 10

New School for Sceial Research, Dr. rnest Gruening, "Inter-American Polices," 4:18 p. m. Babetto Deutsch, "Mod-n Technique in Poetry," 8:20 p. m.

The Group, Roger N. Baldwin, "Is America Going Fascist?" 150 West Eighty-fifth street, 8:30 p. m.

Trade and Commerce Bar Association, annual dinner, the Law and the New Andrew Commerce Bar Association annual dinner, the Law and the New Andrew Commerce Co

National Council of Jewish Women, conference of Board of Directors, Ameri-can Women's Clubhouse, 353 West Fifty-seventh street.; morning.

New York Ladies' Auxiliary of the Jew-ish Consumptives' Relief Society of Den-ver, annual luncheon and fashion show, Hotel Astor. Broadway and Forty-fifth street; 12:30 p. m.

Special committee on kashruth enforce-ment, meeting, Jewish Center, 131 West Eighty-sixth street; evening.

feeling for the heroism of the Storm Troopers. Mr. Browne, being a man of wit as well as of Hadassah Educational Courses, lecture, Dr. Ira Eisenstein, "Political Parties in Palestine," Jewish Theological Seminary, Broadway and 122nd street; 11 a. m. learning, had no difficulty in discomforting the student, even if he

Parents' Association of Temple Ansche Chesed Religious School, Israel S. Chip-kin, "The Education of the Jewish Chia and the Education of the Jewish Parent," West End avenue and 100th street; eve-ning. It may surprise some of our readers to learn that Mr. Browne's reputation is not exclusively Jewish. For example, he was invited

Public Forum of Porest Hills Jewish Center, Guy Hickok, "Hitler, Germany and World Peace," Stafford avenue and Kessel street; 8:15 p. m.

Minute Men of the United States, Bronx County Council, meeting, Synagogue of the Hebrew Children's Home, 3159 Grand Concourse; evening. invited to address clubs which do

Mizrachi Women of America, New York City group, conference and musicale, Ho-tel Pennsylvania, Seventh Aeranue and Thirty-third street; 130 p. m. Non-Sectarian Anti-Nasi League to Chiampion Human Rights, bridge party, Hell Cecil. Broadway and Ninety-fourth street; evening.

Junior Sisterhood of Temple Ansche Chesed, bridge and tea, Peter Stuyvesent Hotel, 2 West Eighty-sixth street; after-

Shaaray Tefila Sisterhood, bridge, West End Synagogue House, 160 West Eighty-second street; 2 p. m.

School of the Jewish Woman, Rabbi Isidore S. Meyer, "Jewish History"; Pearl Shapiro, Jacob Levy, Philip Pincus, E. M. Edelstein, Auron Rosmarin, "Hebrew," 251 West 100th street; 7:15 p. m.

towns and hamlets of these states Jewish Daily Bulletin broadcast. Guest speaker, Dr. David de Sola Pool, "A Jew Looks at Pascism." Station WEVD; 8 p.m. Mr. Brown might not be the first person to give evidence upon, and

Milwaukee Youths Form

Group Against War, Fascism

(Special to the J.D.B.)
MILWAUKEE, April 9.—A junior auxiliary of the Milwaukee unit of the American League Against War and Fascism was organized here at a meeting of representatives of fifteen local and suburban youth and student organizations.

Among other aims, the group is to fight against the spread of Fascist or Nazi ideas among the youth of Milwaukee. Speakers assailed the local chapter of the Friends of the New Germany, declaring that its organization dat-ed from the visit of Hans Luther, German ambassador, to Milwau-kee last fall.

Miss Ann Stewart was elected chairman of the auxiliayr.

"All the news concerning Jewe" is faithfully and promptly reported in the Jewish Daily Bulletin—the enly Jewish daily newspaper printed in English.

Forgotten Man in Art Revolts; 1500 Exhibit Their Work Here

Exhibition of the Salons of America, sponsored by Mayor LaGuardia, opens today in the Forum Galleries of Rockefeller Center. Five thousand paintings, sculptures, drawings and prints by 1,500 artists from all parts of the United States, Canada, Mexico and Eng-land, will be on display.

The exhibition was open to all rtists without limitation. No prizes will be awarded. The exhi-bition presents works, by leaders in art, prominent members of the National Academy of Lesign, guards at Rockefeller Center who paint in their spare time, house-what the you wives, stenographers, social work-accomplished.

The 1934 New York No-Jury Art ers, statisticians, bridge builders xhibition of the Salons of Amerana a nonsored by Mayor LaGuar Authority and amateur are side by side.

Among the exhibitors are James P. Warburg, William Auerbach-Levy, Paul R. Meltsner, Ben Benn, Hilaire Hiler, Arno'd Friedman, Al-exander Kruse, Leo Birchansky, Ahron Ben Shmuel, Marco Zim, Sidney Laufman, Schulamith So-kolsky, Edward Biberman, Jerome Blum, Minna Plau, Stefan Hirsch, and Dr. S. B. Kahan.

The Salons of America seceded from the Independent Artists' Society in 1917. The No-Jury Exhibition is intended as evidence of what the younger association has

Weisberg Elected Chicago Labor Urges Extension of Boycott

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) CHICAGO, April 9.—Extension of the boycott on German goods was asked yesterday by Rabbi Louis L. Mann from the pulpit of Mt. Sinai Temple here. He urged that "all lovers of freedom and liberty" enforce the boycott which he described as the only weapon remaining to undermine the rule of

"Though I am for the boycott, I hearitly urge that should the Hitler government fall, the same groups that are today pushing the boycott should be the first to extend help to the German masses,' Rabbi Mann declared in the course of his sermon.

Honor Rabbi Arzt

(J.D.B. Special Correspondence) SCRANTON, Pa., April 8.—A testimonial dinner to Rabbi Max Arzt was given here this week in recognition of his ten years of "signal service to the congrega-tion of Temple Israel and to the entire community."

High tribute was paid to the rabbi by Dr. Elias Margolis, president of the Rabbinical Assembly of America.

Keep up with Jewish news by reading to Jewish Daity Bulletin, only English-inguage Jewish daily newspaper.

(Special to the J.D.B.) SYRACUSE, April 9.—H. Hiram Weisberg, general chairman of last year's joint Syracuse campaign for the relief of German Jewry, head of the Onondaga Auto Sup-ply Company, bank director and civil worker, was elected president of the Syracuse Chamber of Commerce at the annual meeting of the board of directors.

Classified Advertising RATE-Minimum charge 80c for 20 words, Each additional line Count five words to a line. Count box number as one.

No advertisement will be inserted unless accompanied by re-Replies will be mailed to you

as received. Closing time for Week-End Edition is Thursday 5 P.M.

MEN AND WOMEN

We want alert representatives to solicit subscriptions for The Jewish Daily Bulletin in New Jersey. Our liberal commission arrangement makes it possible to earn real money. See L. J. Weiner, 27 North 6th St., Newark, N. J., morn-

What Retter Vacation Can You Give a Child Than A Summer in Camp?



All winter the children look forward to the closing of school week and the opening of the camp season. To some it is the renewal of last summer's fun; to others it is an anticipatory pleasure.

The Jewish Daily Bulletin has established a Camp Advisory Department to render a personal service to parents who desire information as to camps—location, price, facilities, etc.

We invite our readers to utilize this service.

Now is the time to choose a camp!

JEWISH DATE BULLETIN

Address

CAMP ADVISORY DEPARTMENT

New York, N. Y. 221 Centre Street

Reed Scores Nazis, Hitler; Asks Action

Addresses Chicago Conference of Defense Group

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) CHICAGO, April 8.— Former United States Sinator James A. Reed of Missouri, addressing the mid-western anti-Nazi conference convoked by the Chicago Commit-tee for the Defense of Human Rights, tonight denounced the Hitler regime in Germany as a menace to humanity and declared that "humanity cannot repress the hope that public opinion will demand every act of oppression shall be reversed and once more the Jews be permitted to stand erect, wearing the uniform of freedom."

Fifteen hundred delegates, representing organizations in thirty-five cities in the states of Illinois, Missouri, Wisconsin, Michigan and Indiana, attended the two sessions of the conference today in the Standard Club.

They adopted a series of reso-lutions, one reaffirming the reso-lution adopted at the stadium lution adopted at the stadium meeting last December when the boycott pledge was adopted; another supporting the Tydings resolution and asking the Senate Foreign Relations Committee to pass it favorably; a third urging the United States Treasury to put into immediate effect the ruling compelling the marking of import-ed goods with the name of the country of origin; a fourth commending Mandel Brothers, Chicago department store, for their recent boycott announcement, and a fifth urging Congress to pass the Ken-ney bill to confer citizenship on Professor Albert Einstein.

A minimum pledge of \$7,500 for the Sinai Temple to the boycott fund was announced by Joseph M. Krause, president of the Men's Club of Sinai Temple. Jacob Siegal, president of the Boycott Committee against Nazi Germany, pre-sented a check for \$500 for the

Former Senator Reed bitterly assailed Hitlerism and the Hitler

government.

"The most foolish of all animals "The most foolish of all animals is the man who because of temporary adversity, would tear down the temple of liberty and out of the ruins erect a citadel of tyranny," he declared. "Certain it is the citadel will soon become a prison where he will languish in

"All despotisms have certain attributes in common. They rise in times of adversity, wear the mask of benevolence and they always declare the ordinary machinery of government is inefficient and the people incapable of remedying people incapanie or remedying wrongs by usual methods. Such is paternalism and paternalism is despotic whenever the government goes beyond the protection of fun-damental rights and undertakes to control or interfere with their ex-

"It is a government of tyranny and oppression equally destructive and debasing," he asserted, "whether perpetrated by an Egyptian despot, a Roman emperor, a French Bourbon, a German Kaiser or an Austro-German Hitler, and quite as obnoxious if committed in

the name of a republic.

"Hitler has not only attacked the liberty of the Jew but has assassinated the German Republic. When he told the Jewish people they could not freely exercise their religion he denied the principle of religious freedom and affirmed the right of the government to control

in the domain of the conscience. "The German people had more liberty under Bismarck and the ilberty under Blamarck and the Kalaier than they have under the the dinner committee. The dinner so-called republic today. It is the will be held in May. Jew who is the particular victim but tomorrow the waves may daily in the Jowish Daluk Sulletin.

Is Honored



SHOLOM SCHWARTZBARD

break higher upon the shores unti they engulf all lands and all peo-ples. Establish the right of the government to persecute the Jew and you concede the right of the government to persecute the Gentile, in fact, concede the right of the government to persecute all s and religions.

"We are not discussing today the fate of the Jews alone, we are discussing the dangers to humanity. Because the Jew has stead-fastly refused to abandon the faith of his fathers, he has been made the victim of the vilist fanaticism.
The treatment of the Jew by Hitler is a brand of shame upon the

brow of Germany.
"Humanity," he declared, "cannot repress the hope that public opinion of the world will demand every act of oppression shall be reversed and once more the Jews shall be permitted to stand erect wearing the uniform of freedom in a republic from which shall have been driven despotism and

"That will be a bright day not only for the Jew, but for the Ger-man people," he concluded.

Congressman Edward J. Kenney of New Jersey declared he regretted the necessity for liberty-lov-ing Americans to gather in assembly to aid the protection of mino-rities and the defense of human rights. He urged passage of his bill to confer citizenship on Profes-sor Einstein as "citizenship would conferring the greatest gift of the United States on the most eminent. The American people," he said, "would honor themselves by conferring citizenship on

(Reprinted from Yesterday's Late Edition) Pledges Support To JDC-APC Drive

Council of Jewish Organizaons Also Endorses Unity at Meeting

Pledging "its utmost support to the United Jewish Appeal," the Executive Committee of the Council of Jewish Organizations for Palestine passed a resolution volc-ing appreciation of "the devoted and wise leadership that recog-nized the necessity of uniting the Joint Distribution Committee and the American Palestine Campaign in a common appeal to the Jews in a common appeal to the Jews of America," at a meeting at the Hotel Pennsylvania yesterday afternoon.

The resolution was offered by Judge Benjamin Greenspan, chair-

man of the Council.

A vote of thanks to the New
York Zionist Region for its aid
in organizing the concert to Professor Einstein last week and a resolution to tender a dinner to Dr. Samuel Margoshes for his leadership in anti-Nazi activities were also passed. Judge Jonah J. Goldstein was named chairman of

Schwartzbard Feted by 2,000 At Philadelphia Farewell

(Special to the J.D.B.)
PHILADELPHIA, April 9.-More than 2,000 men and women attended a farewell reception held here last night in the Arch Street Theatre in honor of Sholom Schwartzbard, Jewish war veteran who killed the Ukrainian pogrom band leader, Simon Petlura, in

Zelig Tygel, executive secretary of the Federatior of Polish Jews in America, extolled Schwartzbard's heroism.

Schwartzbard described the emo tions which animated his act and declared that he was motivated by unavoidable impuses.

Raids by the Camelots du Roi on

the Jewish quarter in Paris have been frequent in the past. Each

time Jewish youths have met them on their own terms and have beat-

on them back.
Once, however, the Camelots du
Roi joined with Jewish young men
to fight against German Nazis in

tricks again once more attacking Jews on Parisian streets.

(Reprinted from Vesterday's Late Edition)

Ceremony Coming Back

To Reform Judaism,

Says Rabbi M. Ranson

its steps in the matter of ritual,

according to Rabbi Marius Ran-

son, of Temple Shaari Tefilo, who

NOW

(Continued from Page One)

Nazi meetings of the type held

in Ridgewood should be stopped by the American authorities on

the ground that they are foreigndirected, foreign-inspired demon-

An Offensive Blunder

Vladimir Horowitz, the emi-nent pianist, son-in-law of Ar-turo Toscanini, the famous con-

ductor, engaged passage on the German liner Europa, according to the announcement of the press

steamship line.
Toscanini was one of the first

outstanding musicians who pro-tested against Hitlerlsm and against Nazi persecutions of mu-

sicians on religious and racial grounds. Toscanini declined at-

tractive offers from Hitler Ger-

many and was honored in this

country for his noble, humani-tarian stand. Toscanini is not a

His son-in-law is a Jewish pi-

anist. His audiences are chiefly Jewish. By choosing to sail on

a German vessel, Mr. Horowitz offends the feelings not only of

the Jews but of all his musical

colleagues who have made sac-

rifices in protesting against the inhuman Nazi discrimination against Jewish musicians merely

because they are Jews.

At such a time as this the acts of eminent men and women

with regard to Hitlerism are construed as symbols, and as such they assume special significance.

the

strations, un-American, anti-American in spirit

department of

Union of American Hebrew

gregations, Jersey branch.

Attack Jews

Paris Fascists

them back.

"I have no regrets," he said, for have committed no crime." Abraham Hirsch, who presided

at the meeting, stressed the significance of Schwartzhard's act. He also made a plea for the sale of Schwartzbard's memoirs in Yiddish of which two volumes have al-

ready been completed and the third is in preparation. Cantors Gedalia Scheinfeld and Benomino Graboni and Rosalie Sophian, soprano participated in the musical program which fea-

tured the reception.

While in Philadelphia Schwartzbard is guest of his boyhood friend Charles H. Lapidus.

Three Anti-Nazis Free On Bail

(Continued from Page One) mont street, Brooklyn, did not ap pear in court to press charges. The National Blue Shirt Minute

Men held a meeting at their head-quarters, 70 Thatford avenue, Brooklyn, last night, at which plans in connection with future Nazi meetings were discussed.

As reported in yesterday's late editions of the Jewish Daily Bulle-Paris. The affair was of such an unusual nature that it attracted wide attention. The Camelots du tin, 7.500 members of the League of the Friends of New Germany met Sunday to challenge the anti-Hitler boycott now being waged by wide attention. The Calmelots do Rol explained that they hated Ger-mans worse than Jews. A few weeks later they were at their old American Jewry. Police, massed to prevent trouble at the gathering, made the four arrests mentioned above. There were several minor fights and, according to a declaration yesterday by Benjamin Lazare, commander of the National Blue Shirt Minute Men, his group skirmished with a detachment of Nazis marching away from the gathering. Louis Zahne, representing the

(Special to the J.D.B.)
EAST ORANGE, N. J., April 9.
-Reform Judaism is "retracing New York Ortsgruppe of the Friends of New Germany, presented a resolution at the rally demanding that President Rooseson, of Temple Shaari Temo, who spoke at a conference on Judaism and education held here by the Timos of American Hebrew Conveit interfere in the boycott. "Ger-mans have as much right here as the Jews of Galicia." he shouted. But do we enjoy as many rights? No, we don't get as much as the Negroes in Harlem." Zahne insisted that the Jews

"will find the boycott a double-edged weapon. The boycott will eventually make this a fight between Jew against Gentile.

In a statement issued yesterday, Edgar H. Burman, chairman of the Anti-Nazi Boycott Committee of the Jewish War Veterans of the United States, denied newspaper reports that his group had taken part in the demonstration against the Hitlerites.

Burman Disayows Reports The Jewish War Veterans held no meeting in connection with this affair and were nowhere near the vicinity of Ridgewood Grove on the night in question," he declared. He disavowed connection with the Blue Shirt Minute Men, explaining that the youth organization of the War Veteran group is named Anti-Nazi Minute Men.

"The rioting was inevitable in view of the fact that the Nazis were wearing the uniform of a foreign government," he said. This is in direct violation of Section 246, Division 22 of the Foreign Relations law, he asserted. Mr. Burman accused the storm troopers of carrying blackjacks and de-

"The flagrant violations of the law met with no interference on the part of city, state or federal authorities, and from now on we will resist any attempts made to disturb the peace and welfare of this country."

Whether it's local, domestic or foreign if it's news about Jewish life you'll find it in the Jewish Daily Bulletin.

Tuesday, April 10, 1934 (Reprinted from Yesterday's Late Edition) Goldenson Speaks On Modern Life

Addresses Teachers, Officers of Madison Avenue Pres-byterian Church

The tragedy of modern life was attributed to the lack of successful inter-human relationship by Rabbi Samuel H. Goldenson of Temple Emanu-El in an address before the teachers and officers of the Madison Avenue Presbyterian Church yesterday afternoon.

Rabbi Goldenson was introduced by the Reverend Philip C. Jones, one of the three associate pastors of the Madison Avenue church. Mr. Jones announced that the classes of the church recently have made a study of Jewish customs and prayers. "A proper understanding of the

any proper understanding of the universe loads me not to be tolerant but to be understanding; not to be tolerant but to be human; not to be tolerant but to be respectful," Rabbi Goldenson said.

He reminded the teachers that the faiths and haritages of each one were not personal choice. "We all act as if we believe that they are," Rabbi Goldenson declared. That is the source of our difficul-

(Reprinted from Yesterday's Late Edition)
Goldenson Welcomed By Temple Emanu-El

Dr. and Mrs. Samuel H. Golden son were officially welcomed by Temple Emanu-El last night at a testimonial dinner which was attended by many notables who belong to the congregation. The din-ner was held in the Isaac M. Wise Memorial Hall. Six hundred were present. Rabbi Goldenson succeeds the

late Hyman G. Enelow in the Emanu-El pulpit.

Among those present were Rabbi Samuel Schulman, formerly in the Emanu-El pulpit; Appeals Judge Irving Lehman, president of the congregation; Mr. and Mrs. Felix M. Warburg, Professor and Mrs. Richard Gottheil, Max J. Kohler, Henry Morgenthau, Rabbi Nathan A. Perlman, Hugh Grant Straus, Roger W Straus, Lewis L. Straus, Sol M. Stroock, Arthur Hays Sulzberger, Ludwig Vogelstein, Rabbi and Mrs. Jonah B. Wise, Louis Wiley and Frank L. Weil.

Rabbis Pledge Kashruth Unity

(Continued from Page One)
Appealing for unity among the rabbinical organizations and for "dignified tolerance and patience," Simon declared:

"The administration proposes the following suggestions as aids to remedying the kashruth situation:

The Proposals
A properly organized mu-

nicipal enforcement bureau.

"2. Lawful licensing of kosher

food purveyors.
"3. When the Rabbinate of

New York have established a cen-tral rabbinical authority to deal with the questions of Jewish law pertaining to kashruth and in conjunction and in close cooperation with it, a representative public body shall have been formed to deal with the internal problems of administering those laws affecting the Jewish community in the field of kashruth enforcement.

"It is understood, however, that the representative character of such a public body must appear sufficient in the eyes of the city administration."

administration."

Among those who took part in
the discussion were Rabbis Charles
Sydney, Robert Gordis, Louis M.
Epstein, Ben Zion Kokser, Israe
Goldfarb, Louis Grossman, Herbert the seven beaus, are you'll find it in the Sevish Daily Bulletin Federal Feder