

# THE DAILY BULLETIN

The Only Jewish Daily in English

All the News Concerning Jews



Vol. XI.—No. 2815

(National Edition)

NEW YORK, TUESDAY, APRIL 10, 1934

Entered as Second-Class Matter  
at Post Office, New York, N. Y.

Price 3 Cents

## NOW—

Editorial Notes  
By

HERMAN BERNSTEIN

### Un-American Demonstrations

THE League of Friends of New Germany at a mass meeting in Ridgewood, Queens, adopted a resolution to ask President Roosevelt to stop the anti-German boycott and urged the audience to "boycott the boycotters." Germans or German-Americans in the Nazi uniforms of Storm Troopers, the "guard of honor," maintained "order" in the hall where the audience was almost exclusively composed of Nazis. The audience was called upon for combined cheers for President Roosevelt and Chancellor Hitler, and it responded with three "Heils." When the resolution was adopted, the audience rose and sang the "Horst-Wessel Lied," the Nazi song of hate.

The difference between the anti-Nazi and the pro-Nazi meetings is that the first are conducted upon the basis of genuine Americanism and are backed by the humanitarianism of liberal and liberty-loving people, while the latter meetings are of a distinctly Nazi German character, with a transparent camouflage of Americanism.

The important anti-Nazi meetings are addressed by well-known Americans in every field of human endeavor, while the characteristic Nazi meeting was presided over and addressed by Joseph Schuster, a member of the Executive Committee of the Friends of New Germany, who is said to be a shabby waiter at Morris Greenberg's Glenwood Manor. It was this Mr. Schuster who was most vehement in urging German-American to boycott American Jewish merchants. American Jews who advocate the boycott of German-made goods are not urging any boycott against German Americans. Most of the decent German Americans, as good Americans and as national sympathizers with the land of their fathers, are opposed to the system of bigotry and hate that has been imposed upon Germany by Hitler and the Nazis, for they realize that this system is bound to result in the ruination of the German people. Americans opposed to the Nazi regime of Germany have no quarrel with German Americans who do not take their orders and inspiration from Hitler.

The so-called German American Hitlerites in open meeting sing alien songs of hate, cheer the head of a foreign nation, and are going to storm troops in Nazi uniforms.

The difference between anti-Nazi and pro-Nazi meetings is distinctly marked.

It is unfortunate if irresponsible and over-enthusiastic Jews should cause disturbances at the Hitlerite meetings. Such disturbances would only serve to aid the Nazi propagandists. The

(Continued on Page Eight)

## Uniforms Out For Youthful Reich Jews

### Special Sanction Is Necessary for Border Trips

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, April 9.—A warning to German Jewish youth groups that their members were absolutely prohibited from wearing any kind of uniform or sword belt was issued today by the All-German Committee of Jewish Youth Organizations upon the direct request of the Reich youth movement headed by Baldur von Shiraich.

Jewish youths were also informed that excursions by Jewish youth clubs to the German frontier zones or abroad would require the special sanction of the Reich youth leadership.

The All-German Committee also issued an urgent appeal to the German Jewish communities to provide night accommodations for Jewish hikers and stresses the difficulty of obtaining lodgings for Jewish hikers. The committee declared that the Reich youth leader had officially sanctioned the establishment of special lodging houses for Jewish hikers.

## Paris Fascists Attack Jews Selling Papers

### Camelots Du Roi Bands Cause Disorders—10 Combatants Hurt

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

PARIS, April 9.—A fight broke out here today between vendors of Fascist anti-Semitic newspapers and men selling Jewish newspapers. Ten of the combatants on both sides were slightly injured. The clash took place in the center of Paris on the Place Ettoile.

Camelots du Roi, monarchist youth group attached to the Action Francaise, anti-Semitic organization, assaulted vendors of Jewish newspapers on the Boulevard St. Michel. Three of the monarchist youths were slightly

(Continued on Page Eight)

## Rabbis Pledge Cooperation For Kashruth Enforcement

A pledge of cooperation with the city administration in its efforts to solve the problem of kashruth regulation was made yesterday by the Rabbinical Assembly, a group representing 200 conservative rabbis, which met at the Jewish Theological Seminary.

The resolution, which was passed by unanimous vote, approved the administration's efforts to enforce kashruth laws and effect complete and comprehensive rabbinical representation, embracing all interested parties in all deliberations on the problem. An-

## An Aftermath of Nazi Politics in U. S. A.



A "Friend of the New Germany" is in the process of receiving a thorough trouncing from an anti-Nazi sympathizer. The "Friends" held a mass meeting in Ridgewood to "boycott the boycotters."

## Three Anti-Nazis Free on Bail; National Minute Men Rally

### Young Men Were Taken In Hand At Meeting Sunday

Bandaged heads, black-and-blue spots and ruffled tempers were the chief symptoms yesterday in the morning-after feeling of Nazis and anti-Nazis, following Brooklyn pro-Hitlerites' decision to boycott American Jewry at a riotous meeting held Sunday night in the Ridgewood Grove Arena.

Three anti-Hitlerites who had been arrested on charges of assault were freed on bail yesterday by Magistrate Frank Giorgio of the Fifth District Court in Queens. They are Aaron Schlossberg, 32, of 565 Powell street, \$500; Abraham Kowal, 42, of 2173 Fifth Avenue street, \$500; Nathan Friedman, 17, of 307 Osborne street, charged with throwing a stench bomb, \$1,000. Joseph Vath, 32, of 1872 East Thirty-fifth street, \$500, was discharged because the complainant, Charles Kramer, of 367 Venn

(Continued on Page Eight)

other resolution was passed, authorizing a committee of five to meet with committees from other rabbinical bodies, for the purpose of securing "further and fuller understanding." The members of the committee have not been appointed yet.

Arthur Simon, confidential investigator for the Board of Health, presented the Administration's viewpoint at the meeting, which was presided over by Rabbi Alexander Baer of the Jacob H. Schiff Center in the Bronx.

(Continued on Page Eight)

## Anti-Race Hate Bill Is Passed By Manitoba

### Aimed at Propaganda of Nazis and to Halt Sale of 'Protocols'

(Special to the J.D.B.)

WINNIPEG, Man., April 9.—The Provincial Legislature today unanimously passed a bill introduced by Marcus Hyman, Laborite, which amends the libel act so that any member of a race or creed may ask for a court injunction to stop the publication and circulation of libelous matter against the same race or creed.

The intention of the bill is primarily to stop the vicious anti-Semitic propaganda of local Nazis and also to halt the circulation of the notorious "Protocols of the Elders of Zion."

This is the first bill in Canada for curbing anti-Semitic propaganda. According to the decision of the Canadian Jewish Congress all the provinces will be asked pass similar bills. The Manitoba newspapers were in complete sympathy with the bill and urged its passage.

### Rome Jews Flourish

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

ROME, April 9.—The Jewish community in Rome was the only Jewish group in Italy to report a population increase this year. The Rome community reported that in 1933 there were 256 births and 159 deaths.

## Austria Bans Meeting of Anti-Semites

### Also Forbids Activities of Pan-German Association

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

VIENNA, April 9.—A meeting of the Anti-Semitic Association of Vienna, scheduled to be held today, was banned by the Dollfuss government. Vienna anti-Semites arriving at the hall for the meeting read the notice of the prohibition, which was posted in front of the hall, and left quietly. There was no disturbance of any kind.

The Austrian government also issued an order today forbidding the Pan-German Association, which of late has been disseminating Nazi anti-Semitic propaganda, to continue its activities. The organization was not dissolved.

These are the first steps that the Dollfuss regime has taken to halt the increasing flood of anti-Semitic propaganda in Austria. Whether this marks the beginning of a campaign against anti-Semitism in Austria is not clear.

The Austrian government has permitted the most flagrant and violent attacks on Jews in recent months. Jewish professionals have been the particular target of Austrian anti-Semites. At the same time the Christian Socialist party, to which Chancellor Dollfuss belongs, has taken the lead in demanding severe restrictions against Jews in public and professional life. Many schemes have also been advanced to restrict Jewish citizenship rights.

### Rabbi Appointed to Council

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

VIENNA, April 9.—Austrian Jewry is gravely disturbed by the announcement made today by the Austrian authorities that the sole Jewish representative on the Vienna municipal council will be an Austrian chief Rabbi, Dr. David Feuchtwang.

Disappointment is expressed in Jewish circles that the requests that the president of the Jewish community be appointed to the council were not granted. The general feeling here is that the representation on the city council should be on political and not on religious lines.

The authorities have made it plain, however, that they regard the Jewish question as religious and not political.

## Paper Reports Bombing Of Revisionist Quarters In East Galicia Town

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

WARSAW, April 9.—The Jewish daily Moment, today reported that a bomb was exploded at midnight in the premises of the Revisionist Zionist youth organization Menorah in the East Galician town of Sasow. The building was completely demolished.

Police are hunting for the vandals responsible for the outrage. No one was hurt as the building was empty.

# Jewish Activities in the Metropolitan Area

## Utilities Scored For Refusing To Refuse To Jews

## Leibowitz Heads Group of 12 Off to Albany to Fight Discrimination

Determined to wage a "fight to the finish" against all race discrimination in public utilities employment offices a committee of twelve, headed by Samuel Leibowitz, president of Brooklyn Jewish Democracy, Inc., left here this morning for Albany to lay their grievances before state legislators. "It is a light to Americanism," commented Leibowitz before leaving.

He told the Bulletin last night that it was not merely a fight against the discrimination shown toward Jews by the utility companies, but essentially against "adverse distinction made toward any nationality or race whatsoever."

Not New Complaint alone  
"What we are bringing before the legislature is not a startling revelation," Leibowitz asserted, "for these things have been existent for years. Nobody has bothered to organize against these corporations."

Although the Brooklyn Jewish Democracy is playing a lone hand now, it was said, if no satisfaction is obtained at the state capital, it is planned to seek the aid of the other city democracies in launching a proposed one-night-a-week boycott of electric, gas and telephone services.

A letter demanding fair play in the electrical business of the city utilities is already in the hands of Senator William T. Byrne, chairman of the Senate Judiciary Committee. The letter also asks that the proposed utility inquiry be extended to include employment.

## Central Savings Bank Elects Two Trustees

August Zinsner, president of the Central Savings Bank of New York City, today announces the election of Karl Eilers and Ludwig Vogelstein to the board of trustees.

Mr. Eilers, a mining engineer, is president of the Lenox Hill Hospital. Mr. Vogelstein is chairman of the board of the American Metal Company and trustee of a large, and chairman of the finance committee of the Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies of New York.

Keep up with Jewish news by reading the Jewish Daily Bulletin, only English-language Jewish daily newspaper.

## JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN

Published every day in the week except Saturday and Sunday. High holidays observed. Price 10¢ per copy. 25¢ per month. 25¢ per year. Telephone Canal 6-5535.

JACOB RABINOWITZ, Editor  
HEMAN BERNSTEIN, President

Member of Jewish Telegraphic Agency Press Staff. 125 West 42nd Street, New York, N. Y.  
London: 10, Abchurch Lane, Fleet Street, E.C. 4, England.  
Berlin: 10, Unter den Eichen, 100, Berlin.  
Frankfurt: 10, Unter den Eichen, 100, Frankfurt.  
Hamburg: 10, Unter den Eichen, 100, Hamburg.  
Vienna: 10, Unter den Eichen, 100, Vienna.  
Tel. 10, Unter den Eichen, 100, Vienna.

DAILY AND WEEK-END EDITIONS  
U. S. and Foreign  
1 year \$10.00 \$15.00  
6 months \$5.00 \$7.50  
3 months \$2.50 \$3.75  
Single copy 10¢ 15¢  
Week-End Edition, 1 year \$2.00 \$3.00  
Week-End Edition, 6 months \$1.00 \$1.50  
Week-End Edition, 3 months \$0.50 \$0.75

Entered as second-class matter Nov. 18, 1919. Post Office at New York, N. Y., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

Copyrighted  
Jewish Daily Bulletin, Inc.

## World Committee Tells Plight Of Church Victims of Nazism

A survey of church people victimized by the Nazis was received yesterday by the National Committee Against the Victims of German Fascism, 870 Broadway, from the World Committee in Paris of which Lord Marley is chairman. The committee reported it is now in possession of considerable correspondence from clergyman directly concerned in addition to reports brought from Germany by couriers, and official Nazi reports. According to private reports received by the World Committee, a number of German clergymen, dismissed because their Aryan descent was not beyond question, have escaped to Switzerland. They have escaped to Switzerland. They and employment.

The National Committee To Aid

Victims of German Fascism yesterday issued instructions to its branch committees in thirty-nine cities and all affiliated organizations, to extend their campaign to the persecuted clergy. The memorandum calls for the organization of sub-committees to rally aid for the church people suffering from Nazi terror to which clergymen of America, and representatives of congregations and other religious societies will be asked to send delegates.

The survey is divided into two sections. The first deals with persecuted Catholic clergy and the second with Protestant victims. "Following the suppression of Catholic organizations," the survey states, "the terror against the lower clergy has become widespread."

## This League Acts As Physician To Doctors' Deflated Purses

Doctors and their wives do not admit that they are down on their knees. Even in the depression times they take it on the chin with a heroism that is startling. Statistics show that in the years of preparation and study in the medical profession, in an average income of more than twenty-five hundred dollars annually. With the development of medicine centers and pay clinics many a doctor has found it making both ends meet is about the toughest kind of a surgical operation to handle.

Here is where the physicians' Widows League comes to the rescue. Founded eight years ago, it proposes to aid financially and without any humiliation, those physicians and physicians' widows who are left stranded and without means of support.

Its president, Elizabeth Ferber, wife of Dr. Julius Ferber, described the beginning and progress of the society last night in her home at 242 Second avenue. She has been actively engaged in social work ever since her high school days. Her sympathetic understanding of people together with her executive ability fit her ably for her task. She spoke with enthusiasm and earnestness of the project she has adopted a good deal of her time in the last several years. "The idea for the League originated with Mrs. Rose Climenko, herself a doctor's widow," said Mrs. Ferber. She called a meeting January, 1926, at the Hotel Astor. About three hundred doctors' wives attended.

There she presented a graphic picture of the hardships she and her husband were facing financially. She told of her struggle in supporting her five children alone, and suggested that it would be a logical idea if physicians' wives would band together to assist other physicians' widows in similar situations. The idea took root and I was asked to draw up a plan for a non-sectarian society. "The program proposed to rehabilitate the needy physician's family in order to make it self-supporting in a way befitting the social standing of a physician. It was to be non-sectarian and its membership was about ninety-nine per cent. Jewish."

## Doctoring For Doctor

Mrs. Ferber explained "If a physician's widow finds she cannot make a living due to insufficient training, the society supports her through the period of re-education. This idea is based to anything ever undertaken by anyone. There

is no question of sparing money. It needs fifteen hundred dollars, we give it. We do not do charity in dribbles. Doctors and their wives are not humiliated or asked too many questions. We have study committees for physicians. We make connections for physicians who are hard up, in hospitals and research bureaus, as well as a committee that finds positions for physicians' widows. In cases where there are children the proper education and training is provided for them and especially talented children are given opportunities to develop their gifts."

From an organization of one hundred and twenty members the society has increased to five hundred. Limited in its activities to the city of New York, it has in its brief short period of existence already financed and aided some three hundred and fifty physicians' widows. It has helped to re-establish old doctors, most of them once well to do men with good practices. In the last three years the organization has supported eighteen widows who are receiving on the average of twenty dollars per month. Three old gentle woman physicians are receiving pensions from the League.

The principle object of the members' endeavor is to eliminate the sting of complaint characteristic of most charities, that "the remedy is worse than the disease." The members' goal is to administer relief with as little pain as possible.

"It takes a doctor to appreciate that idea," said Mrs. Ferber.

## Rabbi Pool to Speak On Bulletin Broadcast

Dr. David de Sola Pool, leader of the Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue, will be guest speaker tonight on the Jewish Daily Bulletin broadcast over Station WEVD 1270, at 8:30 P. M. The subject will be "A Jew Looks at Fascism." A report on the news of the week will complete the program.

## B'nai B'rith Will Honor Frank Goldman April 25

The lodges and auxiliaries of the B'nai B'rith, Metropolitan District, will hold a corporate initiation and reception for Frank Goldman, president of District No. 1, on April 25, in the auditorium of Temple Emanuel-EI, 1 East 65th Street, Manhattan. It was announced today by Albert Cohn, who will preside at the affair.

## Mrs. Arthur Brin Terms Nazi Repressions As A 'Tragedy of Children'

Mrs. Arthur Brin of Minneapolis, president of the National Council of Jewish Women, spoke on "The World Consciousness and Anti-Semitism" yesterday afternoon as a feature of the "Women's Radio Review" over Station WBEA.

Referring to the atrocities of the German government, Mrs. Brin remarked: "We can only realize the tragedy when we think of it in terms of little children." She cited the enforcement of the study of a new racial science in the schools, where the inferiority of the Jew is brutally and contemptuously stressed, as a cause for much of the suicide among the Jewish students.

"A generation of children and youth so indoctrinated can only mean that persecution will persist," she said. "This is not merely a Jewish problem. It is a question of a single race or religion. It is a question of Christianity and civilization itself."

## Hebrew Melodies Incorporated Into Jazz, Reiss Says

The words "Jews and Jazz" have a lot more in common than most people think, Sidney H. Reiss contends.

Speaking under the auspices of the Young People's League of the United Synagogue of America over Station WEVD last night, Reiss maintained that "our conservative Yiddish mamas who struggled to give their boys a musical education are responsible for some of the best jazz selections."

There is a noticeable similarity between the "hot" rhythms and some of the Hebrew melodies, he said. Two examples of this, he asserted, are "Swing Weather" by Harold Arlen, and "Rhapsody in Blue" by George Gershwin.

## Fall Primaries Date Same as Yom Kippur: So Former Is Changed

Governor Herbert H. Lehman announced yesterday that he had signed a bill changing the date of the fall primaries to Yom Kippur, because the date as provided by the election law, the third Tuesday of the month, falls on Yom Kippur.

The change is from Tuesday, September 18, to Thursday, September 20.

Introduced by Minority Leader Irwin Steingut, the bill was passed unanimously by both houses of the legislature.

## Hope of Israel Menors Pledge \$5,000 for Center

Spurred by the plea of Rabbi Samuel Benjamin to "provide adequate facilities for our Jewish children to learn Hebrew and engage in social activities," members of the Congregation of the Hope in London, 876 Gerard avenue, the Bronx, pledged \$5,000 toward a fund to build a Jewish community center.

The appeal was made on Saturday, April 7, when it was announced that a dance will be held at the Concourse Plaza Hotel April 14. Receipts will be added to the building fund.

## Plan Baseball League The Queens Borough Jewish Alliance is planning the organization of a baseball league. Thus far the group has enlisted The Jamaica Jewish Center, B'nai Israel of Woodhaven, Club Regis, and Temple Sons of Jacob of Ozone Park.

## Levant Fair Opens April 26 In Tel Aviv

## Many Nations Reserve Pavilions—Exhibit Grows Rapidly

Many industrial nations will be officially represented at the forthcoming third biennial Levant Fair, which will be held from April 26 to May 26 in Tel Aviv, the industrial and commercial metropolis of Palestine. It was announced by Israel B. Brode, honorary representative of the Levant Fair in the United States.

The third international Levant Fair constitutes the sixth of the series of Palestine and Near East fairs, which are held annually in the nations participating are Great Britain, France, Italy, Japan, Sweden, Poland, Belgium, Austria, Bulgaria, Switzerland, Czechoslovakia, Holland, Roumania, Yugoslavia, Lithuania, Denmark, Finland, Norway and Cyprus.

The 1934 Fair is being held concurrently with the celebration of the twentieth anniversary of the founding of the city of Tel Aviv. Tel Aviv, an all-Jewish city of 75,000 persons, is the most modern city of the Middle East. The rapid growth of Tel Aviv to a position of commercial and industrial preeminence in the Middle East is a striking manifestation of the spirit and enterprise which is building up the world the increasing importance of Near Eastern markets is constantly growing and gaining strength from the continuous influx of Jewish refugees. The experience from all parts of the world.

The Levant Fair is designed not only to attract trade to Palestine but also to draw to the attention of the world the increasing importance of Near Eastern markets in world trade and the opportunity to penetrate those markets via Palestine.

The site of the forthcoming fair occupies an area of about 100,000 square meters. Permanent pavilions have been constructed for the exhibits of Great Britain, France, Belgium, Czechoslovakia, Poland, Bulgaria, Yugoslavia, Sweden and Greece. The Polish - Palestine Chamber of Commerce of Warsaw and the Polish - Palestine Chamber of Commerce of Lodz, from one pavilion to four pavilions, is expected that the Polish Prime Minister and the Polish Minister of Trade will attend the dedication of the Polish pavilion. The Imperial Chemical Industries, Ltd., of Great Britain, has erected a permanent pavilion for its exhibits.

The growth of the Levant Fair has been phenomenal. The 1928 fair occupied an area of 25,000 square meters and was attended by 120,000 visitors. In 1932 the area was increased to 50,000 square meters and the attendance to 200,000. In 1934 the area was increased to 100,000 square meters and an attendance of 800,000 visitors is expected. The growth of the Levant Fair is a reflection of the increasing importance of Near Eastern markets in world trade and the opportunity to penetrate those markets via Palestine.

## Left Poole Zion Holds Sixth Annual Conference

The sixth annual conference of the Left Poole Zion holds in the United States and Canada closed last Sunday evening after continuing for three days. Delegates from cities all over the United States and Canada were present at the meeting.



# Jewish Question Rooted Deep In European Political History

Steed Discusses the Teutonic-Hebraic Interlocking; Says German Jew Loved His Country Well; Finds Jews Self-Abusive

Wickham Steed, former correspondent of the London Times at Berlin, Rome and Vienna, and finally its editor, explains the true nature of Hitlerism and to what extent it may be a menace to peace in his book, "Hitler, Whence and Whither."

II.  
By WICKHAM STEED

By observation of the Dreyfus affair convinced me that the roots of the Jewish question go deep into the very foundations of the social and political structure in Europe. It was not until I went, at the end of 1902, to Vienna, where I was to work for the London Times, that I became more intensely, albeit narrower, significant of that question in Central Europe was borne in upon me.

In the Austrian capital, and still more at Budapest, the capital of Hungary, the Jew was omnipresent, save in the uppermost circles of society. They controlled the greater part of the press, the banks and the business world. In the theatre and in music, little or nothing could be done without them; in Austria, at least, they were very German and pro-German, not to say Pan-German. Even in Hungary, where many of them had Magyarized, they were not so very German, their pro-Germanism was hardly less evident. Neither there nor in Austria was it possible to ignore the Jewish question. Dr. Lueger, the anti-Semitic Burgomaster of Vienna, and the Pan-German press saw to that. And the flourishing pro-Germanism of the Jewish liberal press, with the Neue Freie Presse at its head, compelled the most indifferent to observe to ask why it was that the Jews who were on the whole, better treated in Austria than they were in Germany, should love the Habsburg Empire with so persistent and aggressive a love.

**Jew Knocks Jews**  
I put this question to my many Jewish friends in a race prize evening, eliciting a wholly satisfactory answer. One of them, an Austrian Jew from Galicia, in whose family Polish was spoken instead of Yiddish or Yiddish-Galician simply: "It is because the Jews are stupid."

At first this reply seemed ridiculous. If there is one thing on which the Jews, as a race prize themselves, it is their intelligence; and to attribute stupidity to them sounded like blasphemy. Is there anything more stupid than a Jew? The Jewish saying: "The Lord preserve us from Gentile force and Jewish brains?" Yet, on reflection, I came to see what my friend meant. His meaning was that there is a stage at which intellectual pride or sentimental technicality approaches dull-wittedness; and it has sometimes been wisely suggested that the conduct which Shakespeare attributes to Shylock in the "Merchant of Venice" is a case in point. Shylock was undoubtedly wrong in strict right; but even as a business man he behaved stupidly, for he failed to perceive the cash value of his own money.

From another, an Austrian Jew, a learned rabbi, I got a different explanation. It was to the effect that, according to Jewish legend,

the German, Polish, and Russian Jews—who are called Ashkenazim, as distinguished from the Sephardim, or Western, Spanish and Portuguese Jews—were pro-German for historical and linguistic reasons. After the fall of Jerusalem, he said, the Romans transported large numbers of the Jewish populace to distant regions of the Roman Empire, thousands of them being sent as slaves to a German region on the Upper Rhine. This region was known as Ascania, after the name of its governor, Ascanus. Hence the term "Ashkenazim." In the course of time the Hebrew speech of these Ascanian or Ashkenazim Jews was affected by the German tongue of the people among whom they lived, and acquired the semi-German character which marks the Yiddish, or Judisch Jargon. In later centuries, persecution by robber barons of the Rhineland led most of these Jews to flee the Ascanian region, which was by the Kings of Poland. In Poland, however, they continued to speak Yiddish and look upon their German language as most nearly akin to their own.

**Fatherhood Over Everything**  
Whatever the value of this theory, in which the learned rabbi may be right, it is hardly true for it is a fact that the kings of Poland gave asylum to persecuted Jews from Germany—the Austrian Jews, for example, who were so much so that they gave their children high-sounding German, and especially Wagnerian, names. An Austrian was called "Friedrich Sternberg," and sent the Chamber of Deputies into fits of laughter by exclaiming that the name "Siegmond" had become a Jewish social designation.

But of other explanations of Jewish pro-Germanism there was no lack, one of them being that, after the German victory in 1918, the Jews of 1917-18 believed Germany to be the rising power and consequently sought to "back the winner." This idea was so strongly held by non-German anti-Semites who ascribed Jewish pro-Germanism to the belief that, in the Greater Germany of the future, which they saw in Germany, Hamburg to Baghdad, the Jews would hold a monopoly of finance and trade.

To me it seemed that some important motive was than the expectation of material advantage was needed to account for the Ashkenazim love of Germany, and to explain why the number of Jews who called themselves "Germans" was so small. Hatred of persecuting Russia and pan-Slavism, which the Jew explained it in part for Germany was the foe of pan-Slavism.

In any event, the Jews who migrated to Vienna from the Eastern regions of Austria-Hungary straightway claimed German "nationality," that is to say, racial allegiance as distinguished from political. When the German-Germanic Germans disowned them, these Jews were wont to reply that they "felt like Germans," an assertion which the German-Germans passionately denied. I knew of one instance in which a young Jew from Bohemia committed suicide, after writing a patriotic lyric in German, because it dawned upon him that, try as he would, he could not ever acquire a truly "Germanic soul." In the state of affairs in Austria during the early years of the century, about the time when Adolf Hitler's outlook was being formed by his surroundings in Vienna and by the influences I have already described.

(To be continued tomorrow)

## The Sinful Creature!



—Die Stunde, Vienna.

The perfectly Nazified Herr Professor: "A girl who falls in the racial knowledge course is, in my opinion, virtually a fallen woman."

## Sophie Tucker Gets Promise in Hartford

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
HARTFORD, Conn., April 9.—Sophie Tucker, star of the stage and entertainment world, believes in keeping her promises. A year ago the star, who is a native of this city, told the officers of the Hebrew Ladies Old People's Home she would help them stage a benefit show for the home, which her mother helped establish, as soon as she could find an "open date."

Preparatory to sailing for London to open her night club there, Miss Tucker wired the officers of the home that she would come to Hartford and fulfill her promise. Thus, she will head a cast of professional entertainers, many of them friends who are coming with her at a benefit performance in the Capital Theatre Sunday afternoon, April 22.

## Washington Campaign For \$35,000 Relief Fund Starts April 25

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
WASHINGTON, April 9.—A drive to raise \$35,000 toward a national fund for Palestine rehabilitation and for the relief of Jews in Germany and other European countries will open in this city on April 25.  
Edmund J. Kaufman and Isadore Herschfeld have been named co-chairmen of the campaign. Headquarters will be in the Jewish Community Center. The drive will be directed by Louis B. Spiegler. Mrs. Eva Bravoin is in charge of headquarters.

The local drive is part of the nation-wide United Jewish Campaign, which is making urgent appeals for funds from Jews in this country to aid Jews in distress in Europe. Organizations participating in the local drive include the American Joint Distribution Committee, the District Zionist organization, the Hadassah, Mizrahi and Paote Zion societies.

## Salt Lake City Forms Group to Aid Reich Jews

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
SALT LAKE CITY, Utah, April 8.—A committee, which will be headed by District Judge Herbert M. Schiller of this city, was organized here to assist in the international campaign to rehabilitate German Jewish refugees.

Other members of the committee, which will be a part of the Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society, will be Rabbi J. E. Kristensen and Louis Block, prominent business man, both of Salt Lake City.

# Navon Bey, 86, Turkish Jew, Dies in Paris

Founded Jewish Colony in Palestine—Also Built Railway

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
PARIS, April 8.—Youssef Navon Bey, eighty-six, died here today. He was a prominent financier in the old Turkish empire and was a close associate of Sultan Abdul Hamid.

Navon Bey was born in Jerusalem in 1848, son of one of the wealthiest Sephardic Jewish families in the city. Long before political Zionism began to function, he initiated the settlement of Jews on land in Palestine. In 1884 he founded the colony of Ekron, near Jaffa. He also participated in the settlement of Petach Tikvah and Rishon le Zion, two of the earliest colonies in Palestine. In 1890 Navon Bey obtained permission from the Sultan to build a narrow gauge railway between Jaffa and Jerusalem.

He was associated with Baron Maurice de Hirsch and the Alliance Israelite Universelle in a number of schemes for settling Jews both in Palestine and elsewhere. Because of his close connections with the Ottoman government, Navon Bey was able to buy large stretches of land in Judea and Galilee. He also obtained permission from the Abdol Hamid to settle 80,000 Jewish families in Asia Minor, but the scheme failed despite the fact that Baron Hirsch and many others were sympathetic.

## Advertising Executive Lauds Jews in Talk Before Ohio 'Ad' Group

(J.D.B. Special Correspondence)  
YOUNGSTOWN, Ohio, April 7.—"I commend the Jews to you as a race to whom we are deeply indebted," Park Meek, of Meek and Wearster, national advertising agency, told the Advertising club here today.

"The history of the Jews is the history of as great a people as ever lived," he added.  
Meek, though not a Jew himself, used as his topic, "From Solomon to Jesus Macabean," and reviewed the life and achievements of the Jewish people.

## Baltimore to Celebrate Ussishkin's Birthday

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
BALTIMORE, April 9.—Baltimore Zionists will celebrate the seventeenth birthday of Menahem Ussishkin, world president of the Jewish National Fund, at a banquet April 15 at the Lord Baltimore Hotel. The principal speaker will be Rabbi Solomon Goldman. Dr. Harry Friedenwald will be toastmaster.

## Levenson Buried

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
BALTIMORE, April 9.—Funeral services for Getzel Levenson, who died on Thursday, were held yesterday. Burial took place in the Baltimore Hebrew Cemetery.  
Mr. Levenson was a charter member of the Shearith Israel Congregation and was widely known for his religious and philanthropic activities in both Jewish and Gentile circles.

## Pateron Verein Holds 20th Annual Banquet

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
PATERSON, N. J., April 9.—The Independent United Jewish Verein of Paterson will hold its twentieth annual banquet, entertainment and dance in the Temple Emanuel-Bil on Friday evening, April 15. Over 400 reservations already have been made for the affair.

The entertainment committee in charge of the affair consists of: Dr. H. Silverstein, chairman; Jack H. Klein, Edward Platt, Herman Perlow, Samuel Shapiro, Sol Rosen, Al Jacobs, Sol Shipp, Samuel Goodman, Hyman Pollak, Harry Stenberg, Edward Saltzman, Samuel Ridel, Morris Drexler, and Syke Grinker.

Keep "regular" with  
**EX-LAX**  
The Chocolate Laxative

# "WHITHER ISRAEL?"

by ALFONS GOLDSCHMIDT

FOREWORD WRITTEN BY ALBERT EINSTEIN

"This little book deserves the attention and interest of all those who are still ready to listen to the voice of reason."

—Albert Einstein.

BOX 130,  
Hotel Brevoort,  
5th Avenue at 87th Street,  
New York, N. Y.

Please send ..... copies "WHITHER ISRAEL," at 25 cents each, for which find enclosed \$.....

Name .....

Address .....

City .....

(Please Write Plainly)



# Life of North American Jewry in Review

## Paterson Vets To Stage Show From History

### Non-Jews and Clergy Back 'Miniature Romance'; Children Act

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
PATTERSON, N. J., April 9.—Leading non-Jewish citizens, officials and ministers are supporting "The Miniature Romance of the People" which will be enacted here tomorrow night by 250 children in the Eastside High School under the sponsorship of the Jewish War Veterans of America, Reuben Kaufman Post No. 36.

They include Mayor John V. Hinchliffe, William L. Dill, John R. Wilson, president of the Chamber of Commerce; Robert J. McDermott, the Rev. John F. Mulligan, the Rev. Ernest A. Elwell and the Rev. Louis R. Binder. The Jewish supporters include Harry B. Haines, publisher Abe J. Greene, editor; Nathan Feinowitz, state commander of the Jewish War Veterans of New Jersey; Rabbi Max Rabin, Rabbi Reuben Kaufman, Albert M. Dorfman, commander of the local post; Mrs. Jeannette W. Levine, president of the Ladies' Auxiliary of the local post.

Boys and girls between the ages of four to sixteen are participating in the presentation of the pageant portraying the outstanding parts of the Old Testament. The production was written and directed by Beatrice Mann. She is assisted by Helen Hamburger and Fanny Milder. The music arranged and accompanied by the orchestra of Estelle Pernas of New York City.

I. Samuel Epstein heads the committee in charge. He is assisted by Joseph G. D. Hutzel, Mrs. Lillian Brett, Mrs. Yette S. Levine, Sidney W. Levine, Joseph Ellenberg, Mrs. Frances Epstein and Mrs. Shirley Rubenstein.

## 'Y' Launches Drive To Raise Funds

### City-Wide Campaign Will Be Launched in Baltimore On April 29

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
BALTIMORE, April 9.—A city-wide campaign to raise funds in order to help the Young Men's and Young Women's Hebrew Association may continue to exist as the center for Baltimore's Jewish youth will be launched April 29.

The "Y" has been securing an annual deficit since its establishment in its present quarters a number of years ago. Up to the present the deficit has been met partially by private contributions and the rest by borrowing.

Aaron Straus has accepted the chairmanship of the drive, which will continue during the week of April 29. He will be assisted by Joel G. D. Hutzel, Jacob Blaustein, L. Manuel Hendler and Lester Levy, president of the "Y." A campaign for new members will be conducted simultaneously.

### Rosenwald Grants Made Public

(J.D.B. Special Correspondence)  
CHICAGO, April 8.—The scalpel and the microscope as well as the paint brush and the music staff figured notably in the work financed by 265 fellowship grants to Negroes from the Julius Rosenwald Fund between July 20, 1930, and December 31, 1933, according to the report made public.

## Jewish Stone Cutters Near Haifa



As captured in line etching by Lionel Reis, from notes taken during a trip through Palestine.

## Strouss-Hirschberg Company Grew With Youngstown, Ohio

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
YOUNGSTOWN, Ohio, April 9.

In the horse-car days Isaac Strouss and Bernard Hirschberg, of this city, were struggling with a little one-room store here. Today their business has succeeded and is now an enlarged hundredfold.

Fifty-nine years ago this week, when Youngstown had only a 7,000 population and a four-mile-long town was emerging from a cross-road village and few pioneers had business establishments on the main street.

Strouss was working at his first job, as a clerk and later as manager, for David Theobald, one of the city's first merchants. The store was called the "Little Woolen Store." Hirschberg was employed in the D. Theobald & Company clothing store. David Theobald owned an interest in both establishments. He suggested that Mr. Strouss and Mr. Hirschberg go into a partnership and purchase the woolen

store. Both boys accepted the suggestion and opened the store April 9, 1875.

For two years their little business thrived. It thrived enough to enlarge their establishment to the first floor of a larger building on West Federal street. The second floor was occupied by offices and the third floor was a dance hall. But it was not long before all the floors were held by the Strouss-Hirschberg company.

In 1906 an addition was made to the rear and in 1912 a six-story Commerce street building was begun. A few years later another building was added. In April, 1926, work was begun on the new building which was completed in November of the same year.

The company remained in partnership until it was incorporated in 1906 as a stock company. The stock was held closely for eleven years until employees were invited to join.

The store was one of the first to adopt modern business methods and business equipment. C. J. Strouss, son of the founder, is now the president and general manager.

## Indianapolis Zionist Groups Celebrate Unishkin's Birthday

(J.D.B. Special Correspondence)  
INDIANAPOLIS, April 8.—

Menachem Unishkin's seventeenth birthday was celebrated here under the auspices of the Junior and the auspices of the Junior and Senior Hadassah and Indianapolis Zionist District.

Rabbi S. Swirsky of Terre Haute was the principal speaker. Mrs. Dave Sablosky, head of Senior Hadassah and Miss Barbara Blatt, representing Junior Hadassah, spoke briefly. Cantor Myro Glass, president of the Zionist district, was the chairman.

In a few words, we say stop at The Paramount. In the heart of Times Square. That "perfect New York Hotel."

**HOTEL 700 ROOMS 700 BATHS**  
**PARAMOUNT**  
46th St., W. of B'way NEW YORK  
CHARLES L. ORNSTEIN, MANAGER

## Former Reich Official Lauds Hitlerism Before Students

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
MILWAUKEE, April 9.—Bringing propaganda direct from Germany, Heinrich Roosenburg, a former Prussian municipal official, lauded the policies of Hitler in a talk before the Steuben society here.

Germany is going to make its labor camps for youth permanent and "the social standing of labor is to be raised by making the laborer's apron a badge of civic honor," he said.

## Lighter Elected (Special to the J.D.B.)

SEATTLE, April 9.—Jacob Lighter, Seattle Talmud Torah director and president of the Seattle Association of Public Accountants, Wednesday night was elected warden of Seattle Lodge, B'nai B'rith, to fill the vacancy caused by resignation of Alex Caplan, attorney.

## Wolff Elected President of Western Regional Group

(J.D.B. Special Correspondence)  
SAN FRANCISCO, April 5.—

Harry K. Wolff, president of the Civil Service Commission of San Francisco and a leader in local Jewish affairs, was honored this week by election to the presidency of the Western Regional Civil Service Assembly of the United States and Canada.

The assembly met in Berkeley in conjunction with the Western Conference on Government.

## Seattle Synagogue Marks End Of Late Friday Eve. Services

(J.D.B. Special Correspondence)  
SEATTLE, April 6.—Marking the close of late Friday evening services at Herzl Synagogue, Seattle's conservative house of worship, until next fall, "Education Night," held in honor of the Herzl Religious School, was celebrated in the presence of 400 congregants at the synagogue.

## Dinner Marks 50 Years Work Of Newark 'Y'

### Founders' Testimonial Marks 'Celebration-Week'

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
NEWARK, N. J., April 9.—A

ten-dollar founders' dinner will be the opening event Mar. 7 of the Y.M.-Y.W.H.A., "Celebration-Week" to mark fifty years of the center movement here, as well as ten years of the opening of the present building at High and Kinney streets.

Michael A. Stavitsky, general chairman of the anniversary committee, has announced that the founders who will be guests of honor include County Freshwater Philip Lindeman, first president of the "Y" a half century ago; A. J. Dimond, president when the present building was erected and opened; his successor, Isaac Kowestien; and Mrs. Felix Wolf, honorary chairman of the Women's Division, who like her late husband, has been a leading patron of the Jewish center movement.

Samuel I. Kessler, present president, heads the dinner committee.

## Council of Jewish Juniors Will Convene in Syracuse

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
SYRACUSE, April 9.—The

Council of Jewish Juniors will hold its annual convention next week in Syracuse at the Onondaga Hotel. Rabbi Philip Bernstein of the Temple Park Kosher, Rochester, will be the principal speaker during the Sunday afternoon opening session of the convocation. His subject will be, "How Can Junior Councils Help on the Contribution of Judaism to Civilization?"

"The Jewish Daily Bulletin has come to play an important part in American Jewish life and I hope it will continue to grow to one of the most influential daily newspapers in the country."  
SAMUEL GOLDSTEIN, Secretary, AMERICAN PALESTINE CAMPAIGN.

## JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN

Combines the best qualities of a newspaper and a magazine  
It presents—in the making—the History of World Jewry  
ENTER YOUR SUBSCRIPTION TODAY

— USE THIS COUPON —

JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN  
221 Centre Street, New York, N. Y.

Date.....  
[ ] Here is \$10 for one year's subscription.  
[ ] Here is \$6 for six months' subscription.  
[ ] Here is \$3 for three months' subscription.  
[ ] Here is \$1.25 for Week-End Edition for one year.  
[ ] Here is \$1.25 for Week-End Edition for six months.

Name.....

Address.....

1-16 City..... State.....

# Felix Adler, Clown, Is Peter Pan Come to Life Again in Circus

Ran Away at Eleven and Now Is Ace Performer With Garden Show

By HARRIET STRACHSTEIN

Felix Adler, king of the clowns at the greatest show on earth, is Peter Pan come to life again. He is the little boy who will never grow up.

The grotesque and glittering world of Ringling Brothers and Barnum and Bailey Circus is his "Never-Never Land." His fellow clowns are the other lost boys. And the only pirates they fear are those who steal their gags.

Against the background of the "backyard" behind the tent in Madison Square Garden, Felix divulged the secret of his transformation from ordinary boy to famous clown. While he spoke the red light on the tip of his enormous putty nose went off and on continually.

His red hair stood up comically on end, and his figure, padded with pillows in front and with immense rubber balls behind, trembled as he laughed. Near him were three little boys, three trained pigs. They grunted and squealed an accompaniment to his recital.

**Practiced on Washline**

"It was born in Clinton, Iowa, at the age of nine, when I was the beginning of the spell. From then on I only dreamed of being a circus. My mother's washline broke daily under the strain of my practice in tight-rope walking. At eleven I ran away with an acrobatic troupe. But I was to be a boy, not a clown. I was clumsy. Everyone laughed at my failures. So I turned down and scored a howling success."

He hoped to make his next change in costume by painting the mask of the big, bad wolf, together with a large checked overcoat. Then he picked up the three small pigs and dashed out to the arena.

He was back in five minutes perspiring profusely his chalky face and his costume clinging close to him.

"Well," he went on, panting heavily, "at fourteen I left the troupe and struck out in an act of my own. I was a boy, not a clown. Brothers and was hired. That was twenty-one years ago. Since then I have been with them off and on all these years."

**Saw War Service**

The "off and on" occurred during the War, when he joined the army and saw active service on the Western front for two whole years. Afterwards he tried his luck at vaudeville and even took a flogging with a Shakespearean stock company where he played Hamlet without the accident of the egg (much to his own astonishment). This period over, he heard the call of the sawdust trail again and changed from tight to pants.

"There is nothing like the circus," he enthused. "It gets under your skin and takes you for life. I love the excitement, the continual change of scene—the traveling around the country, and best of all, I like playing under the tent in small towns."

Asked whether he were married, he answered, "No, rheumatism makes me look this way. And you know, what do I want with a family? I want to be a boy, to belong to me. They send me thousands of letters a day, telling me how much they love me, and pouring out all their troubles and their dreams to me."

**"Soup and Fishers" Go for Him**

Strange enough, he finds that "soup and fish" audiences are the most responsive. "They come all set to laugh and have a good time."

As to his ancestry he is ratherly

## FELIX ADLER

vague. His father was partly Jewish and Irish, his mother Scotch and Indian, "and all the races in me are having a terrific scramble to come to the top."

His next change of costume interrupted the conversation for a while. In ten minutes he was transformed from the boy to the doubtful-looking blond lady, with onions for earrings, a polka-dotted skirt and a striped sweater half concealing his hairy chest. Then he submitted good-humoredly to the reporter's cross examination. He admitted that he checked Felix Adler in person in the dressing room and became Felix the clown as soon as he changed from street clothes to costume. "You can't clown mechanically," he explained. "You've got to feel it."

**No Broken Hearts in Circus**

As to pictures or radio over replacing a circus, he pooh-poohed the idea desultorily. "You can't reproduce a regular circus in pictures," he declared. "The circus is part of the American people. It is an institution in itself."

Asked about a hobby outside of circus life, he confessed to a love for drawing and stray animals. He spends part of his spare time in the dog pound.

The curious reporter then made an epochal discovery. There are no "Paggiacis" or "Debrauns" in the circus world. "That's all bunk," announced Felix. "People expect to see the ground all strewn with broken hearts wherever there are clowns. They're really a care-free bunch, jolly good fellows and full of the devil, always playing tricks on one another. In all the years of my life in the ring I have never seen a clown suffering from a broken heart; I've seen a lot of them broke though!"

Thus scattering a time honored illusion, Felix trotted off serenely to his next number.

## 'Spectator' Will Fight Fascism in Columbia

Manifestations of fascism on Columbia campus will be opposed "vigorously and relentlessly," according to James A. Wechsler, editor-in-chief of Spectator, Columbia student publication.

In regard to the Nazi group which has the appearance of swastikas on the campus and for other disturbances there, he declared that "we will oppose it and expose it whenever circumstances permit. We think we will rely on the assistance of a vast majority of students in fighting it."

## Real Estate Club Meets

The Real Estate Club affiliated with the Federation of Jewish Philanthropic Societies held a luncheon yesterday at the Hotel Commodore. Plans for fall activities were discussed.

## Critical Moments

By GEORGE JOEL

### 'Pirates of Penzance' For American Pirates

Last night at the well-upholstered and comfortable Majestic Theatre S. M. Chartock presented as the second in a series of Gilbert and Sullivan revivals the ever popular "Pirates of Penzance." Judging by the reaction of the audience there has been no discernible change of opinion about this band of reasonable and amusing buccaners.

The same cast of players who performed "The Mikado" last week again supply the entertainment. Large, imposing, strong-voiced Herbert Waterson plays the pirate chief, William Danforth, as suave as ever, is sergeant of police, and the pirate apprentice is the good-looking Roy Cropper. Mrs. Rosa and little Vivian Hart are the lovely Mabel, General Stanley's daughter. The rest of the cast, including the very young and demurest of the old troups that if you give a group of actors a play they really like the audience becomes easily infatuated with the enthusiasm that comes across the footlights.

### Had American Premiere

"Pirates of Penzance" is the only Gilbert and Sullivan piece that had its premiere in America and the reason for this seemingly strange procedure is an extremely simple one. Gilbert and Sullivan had arrived, theatrically speaking, some time before. "Pinafore" had made a huge success in London, but it was not being played without the consent or gain of the authors. The copyright laws permitted its reproduction so long as the authors were alive. Gilbert and Sullivan came to America and announced that they were here to show America how one of their works should be done, but they realized that to protect "The Pirates of Penzance" which had not yet been completed. To protect their rights it was necessary that the premiere be held in this country.

When they landed, "Pirates of Penzance" was in outline; not even, as Sullivan later confessed to friends, had one full scene been completed. The Englishmen went to work in a small New York hotel and finished it. On New Year's eve, 1870, at the Fifth Avenue Theatre, the first performance with Sullivan himself conducting the orchestra. Its success was instantaneous and it enjoyed a long and profitable run. The play, which was produced in London, where it achieved a run of 400 performances. Sullivan always believed that "Penzance" was one of his best efforts.

All the venerable Gilbert and Sullivan fans will of course compare the present rendition of "Pirates of Penzance" with the group of forty or fifty they have seen. They will sigh for the good old days and with shaking of heads and clucking of tongues will totter to their seats prepared for the worst. But before ten bars of music have been played they will brighten up, sit back and enjoy themselves thoroughly.

### Hecht and Another Bandit

The old and ghostly atmosphere of the Critique Theatre last night, Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer will show "Viva Villa," to the public for the first time, starring Wallace Beery. The picture is by no means about the picture itself more will be written anon, but at this moment it is the author Ben Hecht who should get the spotlight. He has been complaining that movie authors get nothing but a fortune for their work, but actually the one-time terror of the headline is now being prepared for. In a recent interview he said: "I work in pictures for delir-

# The Bulletin's Day Book

Hitler, patron of art, has bought himself a picture: an oil painting by the artist named Wirtgen. No doubt the work, "Germany's Awakening," expresses Hitler's taste and embodies the great concept of nationally pure art, the lack of which the German people have so long felt.

The painting created is not, as Hitler expected it to be, "the artistic stammering of a painting, music-making, sculpting or building charlatan," whose stuff "will one day be proof of the existence of a nation's decay." Of course he wouldn't be spending money on it, if it were. The only thing he spends his money on is the original genuine Hitler art.

The next reaction to looking at the picture is that it is "heroic." Man with sword is always a monetary reason. Besides, I wasn't born to be a playwriter.

The cinema art is a terrible and rambling like the novel. The films are much more remunerative and place less responsibility on a writer than the novel. "I never could understand why authors are always yowling against Hollywood. It's the only institution that hasn't treated them as gully slaves. They're overworked, tottering Bohemians, they work for an editor who gives them just barely enough to last the week. Then Hollywood comes along and pays them fabulous money, and they're always complaining. I don't understand it."

I get the same in a week for film work as I used to get in six years for any other form of writing. Back in the old Chicago News days I worked for \$40 a week and those were the days when I was a bum and in tell me I wasn't worth a nickel and would probably fire me in the morning. "I owe I get two to three times as much as I used to say how you are and do you like your work, and I take umbrage and quit on him."

## Went to Mexico

Mr. Hecht accompanied the ill-fated "Viva Villa" expedition into Mexico and is inclined to believe that the enterprise was not as tragic as Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer would have the world believe. The film lost in the airplane crash and the picture was lost, but one-tenth of the total footage photographed below the Rio Grande.

He found the Mexicans pleasant but excitable, particularly on the subject of their beloved Pancho Villa.

"They're very changeable. One day they think Villa was a rat, a cheap bandit and a blot on the face of the character of the nation and home and talk it over with their wives and are sore the next day because we show him in the picture without his big scenes was an attack on the town of Torreon. We looked up the old Villa legends, gave them back their old Villa uniforms and props and for the scene. They were very grateful. Most of them were reduced to selling pencils, lottery tickets and piñatas."

## THE THEATRE GUILD presents

Reopened by  
**A. H. WILDERNESS**  
with GEORGE M. COBAN  
GUILD Theatre, 281 St. West of Bway.  
Rvs. 8:20. Mat. Thurs. & Sat., 2:30

## THE THEATRE GUILD presents

Reopened by  
**MARY OF SCOTLAND**  
with Helen Philip Helen  
MELBA MERVILLE MENKEN  
ALVIN THAYER  
Rvs. 8:20. Mat. Thurs. & Sat., 2:30

## MEN IN WHITE

Now 1934's top best play.  
—ROBERT GARLAND, World Telegram  
and Sun, "The best of the best."  
—ROBERT GARLAND, World Telegram  
and Sun, "The best of the best."  
Mat. Wed. Sat. 2:30—4:00 to \$2

heroic. As is tumultuous hair. The eyes look straight ahead. It is the portrait of the artist, and apparently received a very thorough artistic education within the storm troopers. Where one formerly wore the most casual one now has an iridescent swastika. So far, so good. But like every great work of art—take for instance Duerer's "Melancholia"—it contains a secret of the artist's own thing. The hooked-cross man grasps in his martial clasp a feminine being whose actual identity is difficult to determine. It cannot be meant to represent the "Marxian rabble," for it is feminine. But if it is really the awakened Germany lying in the arms of its savior, this national German seems to have fallen into a terrible fall. Several other things seem to be wrong with the person. The rubber-like posture seems to indicate that on some heroic occasion the creature had a goodly number of its bones crushed. Similar crushed and broken figures appear frequently to be seen in so-called expressionist art. But this could not be expressionism, for this kind of expression has been steered away from by the new ideal of beauty.

Strangely enough, the artist of "Germany's Awakening" is from Chemnitz. But that is a matter of fact.

Forty-eight persons were arrested in Bremen late in March for having continued the "Reichsbanner Black-Red-Gold" organization, data gathered after months of investigation infrequently shows, for the purpose of reestablishing the group, which had been banned. As a result of careful work by the police it was possible to seize a large amount of incriminating material, including propaganda material from abroad, invisible ink, false addresses, military equipment, uniforms and weapons.

A. R. S.

## Harvey Effimov to Make New York Debut April 28

Harvey Effimov, Yiddish singing-actor, will make his New York debut Saturday evening, April 28, at the Y. He will sing at the New School for Social Research. He will make his bow to metropolitan audiences under the sponsorship of Henry W. Levy. Mr. Effimov will sing in Yiddish and Russian.

## MADISON S. GARDEN

SHOW  
TWO DAILY  
8:15 P. M.  
Including  
SUNDAYS  
8:15 P. M.

## RINGLING BARNUM

BROS. and BAILEY

## CIRCUS

ALL NEW THIS YEAR

IS BIGGER THAN EVER!

1000 N. BROADWAY

Call for admission to Everything (including Seats) \$1.10 to \$5.00 Including Tax

Children under 12 years of age—\$1.00

TICKETS at Garden, Macy's & Agencies

It's a Fields Day for Paul

There's a reason why you'll

stop laughing!

W. C. FIELDS in

"You're Telling Me"

A Paramount Picture

On the Stage:

In Person "R. O. X. Y."

New York Times—Pamphlet Times



## Reed Scores Nazis, Hitler; Asks Action

### Addresses Chicago Conference of Defense Group

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
CHICAGO, April 8. — Former United States Senator Reed Scores of Missouri, addressing the mid-western anti-Nazi conference convoked by the Chicago Committee for the Defense of Human Rights, tonight denounced the Hitler regime in Germany as a menace to humanity and declared that "humanity cannot repress the hope that public opinion will demand every act of oppression shall be reversed and once more the Jews be permitted to stand erect, wearing the uniform of freedom. Fifteen hundred delegates representing organizations in thirty-five cities in the states of Illinois, Missouri, Wisconsin, Michigan and Indiana, assembled at the annual conference today in the Standard Club.

They adopted a series of resolutions, one reaffirming the resolution adopted at the stadium meeting last December when the boycott pledge was adopted; another supporting the Tydings resolution, asking the Senate Foreign Relations Committee to pass it favorably; a third urging the United States Treasury to put into immediate effect the ruling compelling the marking of imported goods with the name of the country of origin; a fourth commending Mabel Brothers, Chicago defender, and her recent boycott announcement, and a fifth urging Congress to pass the Kennedy bill to confer citizenship on President Albert Einstein.

A minimum pledge of \$7,500 for the Sinal Temple to the boycott fund was announced by Joseph M. Krause, president of the Men's Chicago Temple. Jacob Sigal, president of the Boycott Committee against Nazi Germany, presented a check for \$500 for the work.

Senator Reed bitterly assailed Hitler and the Hitler government.

"The most foolish of all animals is the man who because of temporary adversity, would tear down the temple of liberty and out of the ruins erect a citadel of tyrannical despotism," he declared. "The citadel will soon become a prison where he will languish in chains."

"All despots have certain attributes in common. They rise in times of adversity, wear the mask of benevolence and they always declare the ordinary machinery of government is inadequate and that people incapable of remedying wrongs by usual methods. Such is paternalism and paternalism is the worst enemy of the people beyond the protection of fundamental rights and undertakes to control or interfere with their exercise."

"It is a government of tyranny and oppression equally destructive and debasing," he asserted, "whether perpetrated by an Egyptian despot, a Roman emperor, a French Bourbon, a German Kaiser or an Austro-German Hitler, and quite as obnoxious if committed in the name of a republic."

"Hitler has not only attacked the liberty of the Jew but has assassinated the German Republic. He told the Jewish people they could not freely exercise their rights if he denied the principle of religious freedom and affirmed the right of the government to control the domain of the Jew."

"The German people had more liberty under Bismarck and the Kaiser than they have under the so-called republic of Hitler. The Jew who is the particular victim but tomorrow the waves may

## Is Honored

### SHOLOM SCHWARTZBAUD

break higher upon the shores until they engulf all lands and all peoples. Establish the right of the government to persecute the Jew and you concede the right of the government to persecute the Gentile, in fact, concede the right of the government to persecute all races and religions.

"We are not discussing today the fate of the Jews alone, we are discussing the dangers to humanity. Because the Jew has steadfastly refused to abandon the faith of his fathers, he has been made the victim of the vilest fanaticism. The treatment of the Jew by Hitler is a brand of shame upon the brow of Germany."

"Humanity," he declared, "cannot repress the hope that public opinion of the world will demand every act of oppression shall be reversed and once more the Jews shall be permitted to stand erect, wearing the uniform of freedom in a republic from which shall have been driven despotism and Hitler."

"That will be a bright day not only for the Jew, but for the German people," he concluded.

Congressman Edward J. Kennedy of New Jersey declared he regretted the necessity for liberty-loving Americans to gather in assembly to aid the protection of minorities and the defense of human rights. He urged passage of his bill to confer citizenship on Professor Einstein as "citizenship would be conferring the greatest gift of the United States on the most eminent. The American people," he said, "would honor themselves by conferring citizenship on Einstein."

(Reprinted from Yesterday's Late Edition)

## Pledges Support To JDC-APC Drive

### Council of Jewish Organizations Also Endorses Unity at Meeting

Pledging "its utmost support to the United Jewish Appeal," the Executive Committee of the Council of Jewish Organizations for Palestine passed a resolution voicing appreciation of the devoted and wise leadership that recognized the necessity of uniting the Joint Distribution Committee and the American Jewish Committee in a common appeal to the Jews of America," at a meeting at the Hotel Pennsylvania yesterday afternoon.

The resolution was offered by Judge Benjamin Greenspan, chairman of the Council.

A vote of thanks to the Jewish Home for the aged in organizing the concert to Professor Einstein last week and a resolution to tender a dinner to Dr. Samuel Margolin, who has leadership in anti-Nazi activities were also passed. Judge Jonah J. Goldstein was named chairman of the dinner committee. The dinner will be held in May.

All the news concerning Jews appears daily in the Jewish Daily Bulletin.

## Schwartzbard Feted by 2,000 At Philadelphia Farewell

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
PHILADELPHIA, April 9. — More than 2,000 men and women attended a farewell reception held in honor of Sholom Schwartzbard, Jewish war veteran who killed the Ukrainian pogrom band leader, Simon Petliura, in a Zelig Tzipi, executive secretary of the Federation of Polish Jews in America, extolled Schwartzbard as a hero of the Jewish people.

Schwartzbard described the emotions which animated his act and declared that he was motivated by unavoidable impulses.

## Paris Fascists Attack Jews

(Continued from Page One)

Raid by the Camelots du Roi on the Jewish quarter in Paris have been frequent in the past. Each time Jewish youths have met them on their own terms and have beaten them back.

Once, however, the Camelots du Roi joined with Jewish young men to fight against German Nazis in Paris. The Nazis, with such an unusual nature that it attracted wide attention. The Camelots du Roi explained that they hated Germans worse than Jews, and few were later they were at their own tricks again once more attacking Jews on Parisian streets.

(Reprinted from Yesterday's Late Edition)

## Ceremony Coming Back To Reform Judaism, Says Rabbi M. Ranson

(Special to the J.D.B.)

EAST ORANGE, N. J., April 9. — Reform Judaism is "retreating to the status quo," according to Rabbi Marius Ranson, of Temple Shaarai Tefilo, who spoke at a conference on Judaism and education held here by the Union of American Hebrew Congregations, Jersey branch.

## NOW

(Continued from Page One)

Nazi meetings of the type held in Ridgewood should be stopped by the American authorities on the ground that they are foreign-directed, foreign-inspired demonstrations, un-American, even anti-American in spirit.

## An Offensive Blunder

Vladimir Horowitz, the eminent pianist, son of Dr. Arturo Toscanini, the famous conductor, engaged passage on the German liner Europa, according to the announcement of the German department of the German steamship line.

Toscanini was one of the first outstanding musicians who protested against Hitlerism and against Nazi persecutions of musicians on religious and racial grounds. Toscanini declined to accept an offer from Hitler Germany and was honored in this country for his noble, humanitarian stand. Toscanini is not a Jew.

son-in-law is a Jewish pianist. His audiences are chiefly Jewish. By choosing to sail on a German vessel, Mr. Horowitz offends the feelings not only of the Jews but of his musical colleagues who have made sacrifices in protesting against the inhuman Nazi discrimination against Jewish musicians merely because they are Jews.

At such a time as this is a case of eminent men and women with regard to Hitlerism are construed as symbols, and such they assume special significance.

"I have no regrets," he said, "for I have committed no crime."

Abraham Hirsch, who presided at the meeting, stressed the significance of Schwartzbard's act. He also made a plea for the sale of Schwartzbard's memoirs in Yiddish of which two volumes have already been completed and the third is in preparation.

Cantora Gedalia Scheinfeld and Benimino Graboni and Roasale Sophian, soprano participated in the singing program which featured the reception.

While in Philadelphia Schwartzbard is guest of his boyhood friend Charles H. Lapidus.

## Three Anti-Nazis Free On Bail

(Continued from Page One)

most arrest, Brooklyn, did not appear in court. The National Blue Shirt Minute Men held a meeting at their headquarters, 70 Thaford avenue, Brooklyn, last night, at which plans for a demonstration at the meetings were discussed.

As reported in yesterday's late editions of the Jewish Daily Bulletin, 7,600 members of the League of the Friends of New Germany met last night to challenge the Hitler boycott now being waged by American Jewish Police, massed to prevent trouble at the gathering. The demonstrators mentioned above. There were several minor fights and, according to a declaration yesterday by Benjamin Lazare, commander of the National Blue Shirt Minute Men, his group skirmished with a detachment of Nazis marching away from the gathering.

Louis Zahne, representing the New York Organize of the Friends of New Germany, presented a resolution at the rally demanding that President Roosevelt interfere in the boycott. "The Jews of Galicia," he shouted. "But do we enjoy as many rights? No, we don't get as much as the Negro."

Zahne insisted that the Jews "will find the boycott a doubled-edged weapon. The boycott will eventually make us a fight between Jew against Jew."

In a statement issued yesterday Edgar H. Burman, chairman of the Anti-Nazi Boycott Committee of the Jewish War Veterans of the United States, said newspaper reports that his group had taken part in the demonstration against the Hitlerites.

## Burman Disavows Reports

"The Jewish War Veterans hold no connection with the present affair and were nowhere near the vicinity of Ridgewood Grove on the night in question," he declared. "The Jewish War Veterans of the Blue Shirt Minute Men, explaining that the youth organization of the War Veteran group is named Anti-Nazi Minute Men."

"The statement was available in view of the fact that the Nazis were wearing the uniform of a foreign government," he said. "This is in direct violation of Section 24 of the Espionage Laws of the Relations law," he asserted. Mr. Burman accused the storm troopers of carrying blackjacks and declared:

"The flagrant violations of the law met with no interference on the part of city, state or federal authorities, and from now on we will resist any effort to force or disturb the peace and welfare of this country."

Whether it's local, domestic or foreign, it's news about Jews you'll find first in the Jewish Daily Bulletin.

The Jewish Daily Bulletin brings you daily complete news of events concerning Jews in all parts of the world.

## Goldenson Speaks On Modern Life

Addresses Teachers, Officers of Madison Avenue Presbyterian Church

The tragedy of modern life was attributed to the lack of successful inter-human relationship by Rabbi Samuel H. Goldenson of Temple Emanuel-El in an address before the teachers and officers of the Madison Avenue Presbyterian Church yesterday afternoon.

Rabbi Goldenson was introduced by the Reverend Philip C. Jones, one of the three associate pastors of the Madison Avenue church. He said that the classes of the church recently have made a study of Jewish customs and prayers.

"A proper understanding of the various kinds we must not want but to be understanding; not to be tolerant but to be human; not to be tolerant but to be respectful," Rabbi Goldenson said. "I am anxious to teach the faiths and h-vitages of each one were not personal choice. 'We all agree if we believe that they are,' Rabbi Goldenson declared. 'He is the source of our difficulty.'

(Reprinted from Yesterday's Late Edition)

## Goldenson Welcomed By Temple Emanuel-El

Dr. and Mrs. Samuel H. Goldenson were officially welcomed by Temple Emanuel-El last night at a testimonial dinner which was attended by many notable laymen of the congregation. The dinner was held in the Isaac M. Wise Memorial Hall. Six hundred were present.

Rabbi Goldenson succeeds the late Hyman G. Enlow in the Emanuel-El pulpit.

Among those present were Rabbi Samuel Schulman, formerly in the Madison Avenue Temple, Dr. Irving Lehman, president of the congregation; Mr. and Mrs. Felix M. Warburg, Professor and Mrs. Richard Gotthelf, Max J. Kohler, Henry Morgenthau, Rabbi Nathan A. Perlman, Hugh Grant Straus, Roger W. Straus, Lewis L. Straus, Sol M. Stroom, Arthur Hays Sulzberger, and Mrs. Joseph B. Wise, Louis Wiley and Frank L. Weil.

## Rabbi Pledge Kashruth Unity

(Continued from Page One)

Appealing for unity among the rabbinical organizations and for "dignified tolerance and patience," Rabbi Simon declared:

"The administration proposes the following suggestions as aids to remedying the kashruth situation:

"1. A public police organized municipal enforcement bureau.

"2. Lawful licensing of kosher food purveyors.

"The new Rabbinates of New York have established a central rabbinical authority to deal with the question of Jewish law pertaining to kashruth and in conjunction with it, in close cooperation with it, a representative public body shall have been formed to deal with the internal problems of administering the laws and customs of Jewish kashruth in the field of kashruth enforcement."

"It is understood, however, that the representative character of the public body was not sufficient in the eyes of the city administration."

Among those who took part in the discussion were Rabbi Baruk Epstein, Robert Gordia, Louis Epstein, Ben Zion Kolker, Hersh Goldfarb, Louis Grossman, Herbert Feder, Arthur Nevelander, Samuel Schiffman, and Rabbi Morris D. Levine of the Jewish Theological Seminary.