

# THE JEWISH DAILY NEWS

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All the News Concerning Jews

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## NOW

Editorial Notes  
By  
HERMAN BERNSTEIN

### Kerensky and the Jews

Alexander Kerensky is in the news again, not only because of the publication of his new book "The Crucifixion of Liberty," but because Dr. Witt has recently dragged his name into American politics.

Alexander Kerensky, head of the provisional government of Russia after the revolution, was idolized by the Russian people. His fiery eloquence and his sincerity won for him the confidence of the Russian masses, and he was hailed as the "hope" of new Russia. Kerensky was the most daring critic of the Tsar's government in the Imperial Duma. When others were silent, he denounced the blinding autocracy which was still in power. The Russian people remembered this and considered him as one of the very few courageous revolutionary leaders. His first post after the revolution was that of Minister of Justice.

It may be of interest to relate how Kerensky abolished the Jewish disabilities in Russia. During the early stages of the provisional government, he decided that the Tsarist cruel anti-Jewish legislation must be done away with. He killed several eminent Jewish leaders and asked each of them to submit a project for the abolition of the anti-Jewish laws and regulations. Each of them came with a different project. Of course, they were all eager to have equal rights restored to the Jewish people, but they cautiously suggested various ways of doing it without irritating the Russian elements. It was the sudden equalization of the Jews with the rest of the Russian population which might stir more intense anti-Semitism among the remnants of the nobility. The Jewish leader did not agree on any one project.

Kerensky could not understand this roundabout way of doing the right thing. So he called in his secretary and dictated a draft of a decree abolishing all Jewish disabilities in new Russia at one stroke of the pen.

It may also be of interest to reproduce at this time what Kerensky said to me in Paris in 1920 about the government of which he and the Russian people. The late Premier of new Russia said:

"The Wilsonian peace policy was patterned after the policy of the new Russian government of which I was the head. We outlined it first immediately after the revolution, but it was a policy distasteful to England and France. We did everything they could to undermine us. They did not want us to participate in the liquidation of the war along the lines of our peace program. And we would not have been peepers at the Peace Conference.

President Wilson proclaimed his fourteen points, the Allies maintained silence. They were glad that the President stirred up such a commotion. They

## Untermyer, Back From Rest, Will Go Direct to Washington

Attorney, Here on Santa Rosa, to Study Trade Pact Plans

Samuel Untermyer, noted New York attorney and president of the Non-Sectarian Anti-Nazi League, who yesterday returned from a lengthy vacation in California on the S.S. Santa Rosa of the Grace line, will leave today for Washington, where he is to appear before a Senatorial Committee on the proposed Sack Exchange bill and in order to acquaint himself with the situation in regard to the rumored trade pact between the United States and the Nazi government of Germany.

In a pungent statement issued to ship news reporters who met him yesterday, Untermyer sharply criticized the state legislature for not passing the economy bill proposed by Mayor LaGuardia; attacked the state superintendent of Insurance for his handling of the Mortgage Guarantee legislation, and assailed former city officials for their incompetence and extravagance in dealing with the rapid transit situation.

"I regret to find that the City's urgent financial problems, the most



SAMUEL UNTERMAYER

threatening of which was postponed when I arranged the agreement with the bankers that averted default upon its obligations

(Continued on Page Eight)

## Dealers' Strike on Fish Prices Still Continues

Peck Slip Trade Remains at Standstill for Second Day

Trade in fresh water fish at Peck Slip remained at a standstill yesterday, the second day of the retail dealers' buyers' strike against the greengrocer, Stanley Cusumano, counsel for the wholesalers, was in Washington yesterday attending a hearing on a proposed fresh water fish code, held at the office of the Administrator of the Fishery Industry. At the present time collective bargaining between retailers and wholesalers is prohibited by a consent decree handed down in 1929 by Judge Julian W. Mack.

So Walpole, leader of the United Retail Fish Dealers Association, declared that "the retailers are prepared to go through the entire holidays without fish, if necessary."

The wholesalers are demanding more money for their fish now than the holidays, he asserted, although there is more fish on the market.

**Fish Supply Diminishes**

In a statement to the Jewish Daily Bulletin, Harry Lyons, vice president of the Fish Supply Company, 39 Peck Slip, declared:

"Before the first Passover holidays, the retailers appointed a committee to demand arbitrary prices fixed by themselves. Otherwise, they would refuse to purchase any fish from us. As an emergency measure, we raised the prices

(Continued on Page Eight)

## Jews Arrested in Palestine Labor Dispute

Object to Employment of Arabs by Jewish Grove Owners

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
JERUSALEM, April 3.—Twenty-eight Jewish workers of all political groups, including the 'Histadruth, Revisionist, Agudath Israel and Poel Hamizrachi, were arrested today at Kfar Saba while they were picketing orange groves owned by Jews, where Arab labor was being employed.

The orange grove owners declared that they were employing Arab labor because of the shortage of Jewish labor.

The arrested pickets appealed to the Actions Committee of the World Zionist Organization now in session in Jerusalem to intervene on their behalf.

A special committee appointed by the Actions Committee immediately left for Kfar Saba to investigate the affair.

## Columbia Spectator Hot on Trail Of Nazi Club, '100% American'

The Nazi Club of Columbia University, three weeks old and doing fine, which accepts only "hundred per cent Americans," has the campus buzzing again over the possibility of trouble.

Yesterday's Spectator, the university's undergraduate daily which thrives on crusades, turned its editorial eyes on the club and made a desperate ironical lunge at the infant.

A column on page two, "The

## Hate Campaign Pushed Despite Schmitt's Orders

Witte Addresses Nazi Leaders, Enjoins Them Not to Buy From Jews; Hitler's Orders Disregarded by Brown Shirt Groups

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
BERLIN, April 3.—Alfred Witte, district leader of the Hago, Nazi organization for fighting Jews in trade and industry, today addressed a meeting of Nazi traders in Mehringnossel, which is located near the Saar Basin, with the declaration: "I have laid low several Jews in Trier. Other Jews will follow them. We will not rest until the last Jew is kicked out of Germany." Trier is a town with more than 50,000 population near the French border and the Saar Basin. The slogan for the meeting suggested by Witte, "Don't Buy From Jews," was adopted by the many of Nazi traders.

Many such meetings are taking place in the provincial centers in Germany despite repeated orders from Reich Minister of Economics and Trade, Dr. Kurt Schmitt, not to interfere with Jews in trade.

Given the orders issued personally by Chancellor Hitler to the Nazi governors of the various states not to allow local campaigns against the Jews are being disregarded by local Nazi organizations throughout Germany who are pushing the boycott against the Jews.

"Ex-Lawyers" Banned

Deutsche Justitz, official organ of the Reich Ministry of Justice, today declared that the term "ex-lawyer" must no longer be used by Jewish lawyers ousted from practice under the terms of the "Aryan clause."

The object of the Reich government, the paper declared, is to prevent Jews from practicing as lawyers, pointing out that for a number of Jews to allow local campaigns against the Jews are being disregarded by local Nazi organizations throughout Germany who are pushing the boycott against the Jews.

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Unknown vandals desecrated thirty graves in the Jewish cemetery at Kettwig in der Brucke, which situated near Düsseldorf. The local Jewish community offered a reward for the apprehension of the vandals.

## Polish Prohibit 'Hoel,' Palestine Actors Troupe, From Playing in Land

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
WARSAW, April 3.—The Palestine laborite theatrical troupe, "Hoel," which is now on a continental tour which will take them to the leading European cities, today prohibited by the Polish government from playing anywhere in Poland.

## Nazis Recognize Jewish School—Pay Salaries

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
MUNICH, April 3.—For the first time since the advent of the Nazi government, Bavarian authorities today gave official recognition to the new Jewish school here by agreeing to pay the salaries of five teachers.

Should the school engage more teachers, it will be obliged to pay them itself.

# Jewish Activities in the Metropolitan Area

## Zionist Strife Told Tonight By Rothenberg

### Will Address Regional Meeting on Factional Differences

Morris Rothenberg, president of the Zionist Organization of America, will discuss the bitter inter-party strife in the world Zionist movement before tonight's meeting of the Ziona Region of New York and the Bronx at the Hotel Pennsylvania.

Mr. Rothenberg recently had several times called attention to the situation. His article "A Zionist Disarmament Conference Necessary?" appears in the current issue of New Palestine.

Carl Sherman, former New York State Attorney General, will preside at tonight's meeting.

## Chipkin Will Address Parents Association

Israel S. Chipkin, educational director of the Jewish Education Association, will address the Parents Association of the Temple Anshe Chesed Religious School, West End Avenue and 100th Street, on Tuesday evening, April 10.

## Torgsin Agencies in U. S. Show Large Increase

Torgsin agencies in this country have increased to a large extent during the past few years, according to A. Mintz, assistant general representative in the United States of Torgsin (State Corporation for Trade with Foreigners). This increase, he declared, is due to the larger number of letters sent by Americans to their relatives and friends in the Soviet Union.

## Wie's Absence From 'Seeder' Due to Death of Freedman

The absence of Dr. Stephen S. Wise from the "Third Seer" celebration of the National Labor Committee, at which Professor Albert Einstein was the guest of honor, was due to the death of Abraham Freedman, vice-president of the Free Synagogue, the League for Labor Palestine announced yesterday.

## Dr. Wise was scheduled to speak at the affair last Sunday. He sent a telegram of regrets.

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## Fixing the Streets of New York



—From a lithograph by William Wolfson.

## Dr. Eisenstein Asks Control of Personal Ambition in Zionism

A plea for the subordination of personal ambitions of various Jewish political factions for the sake of the Zionist ideal was made by Dr. Ira Eisenstein, associate leader of the Society for the Advancement of Judaism, in the first of four lectures yesterday under the auspices of the Hadassah educational committee, at the Jewish Theological Seminary.

"We cannot expect unanimity of opinion in Zionist ideologies," Dr. Eisenstein declared, "in view of the fact that the Zionist ideal is espoused by world Jewry exposed to the political, economic and religious influences of the various

countries represented.

"Indeed in a changing world one universal concept would represent stagnation and sterility. If we are to be statesmanlike and intelligent, we must learn to acknowledge the right to differ while at the same time to subordinate personal ambitions to the will of the majority."

"It would clarify our programs greatly however if each section of the Zionist opinion formulated its principles clearly and concretely and supplemented the statement of their aims with specific programs of political action."

Mr. Alice Hartley, chairman of the Hadassah committee, on course, introduced the lecturer.

## Vigilance Group Seeks To Ascertain Extent of Drop in German Trade

A questionnaire seeking to ascertain the extent of abatement in German trade is in the process of distribution among dealers cooperating in the boycott movement, according to an announcement yesterday by the Vigilance Division of the Non-Sectarian Anti-Nazi League to Champion Human Rights.

The organization, a group of "minute men" prosecuting the German boycott under the orders of Samuel Untermyer, is taking a census of dealers and groups throughout the city which are adhering to the boycott. Efforts are being made to assist these dealers in finding American substitutes for German products.

The Vigilance Division, which has branches in all boroughs of the city, is headed by Mrs. Anna Cabane, acting city chairman.

## Strahl Calls Boycott Best Weapon Against Hitler at Mock Trial

Speaking at a mock trial of Hitler at the Beth Shalom synagogue, South Fifth street and Marcy avenue, Brooklyn, last night, Judge Jacob S. Strahl emphasized that the economic boycott is the best weapon against Nazism.

Judge Strahl, who visited Germany last summer, spoke from personal experiences and observation. He said that the Jews are slaves in Germany, and are treated worse under Hitler than under Pharaoh. "The tortures suffered now are worse than in the Spanish Inquisition," he declared.

## B'nai B'rith Will Give Reception to Goldman

A reception to Frank Goldman of Lowell, Mass., district president of B'nai B'rith, will be tendered by the metropolitan conference of the organization Wednesday evening, April 25, at Temple Emanuel, 1 East Sixty-fifth street.

One of the principal features of the reception will be the joint initiation of new members for all the lodges and auxiliaries of Greater New York.

## Children's Group Accepts Fed. Quota

### 'Municipality' Sponsored by Women's Division Will Raise \$1,000

Federation Town, a children's "municipality" sponsored by the women's division of the Brooklyn Federation of Jewish Charities, has accepted a \$1,000 quota in the division's efforts to raise its allotment of \$15,000 in the Federation's budget drive for \$500,000.

This announcement, made by Mrs. Isaac Meyer, chairman of Federation Town, also revealed that the age limit for "citizens" is now eighteen. Mayor Daniel Karp is sixteen. Other officials are fifteen or under.

## Bertha Kalich Reported 'Doing Nicely' in Hospital

Bertha Kalich, the actress, was reported as "doing very nicely" yesterday at the Medical Arts Hospital, 87 West Fifty-seventh street. She entered the hospital two weeks ago to be treated for a stomach ailment. She is under the care of Dr. A. Richard Stern.

**CAMP TAPAWINGO FOR GIRLS**

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**"WHITHER ISRAEL?"**

by ALFONS GOLDSCHMIDT

FOREWORD WRITTEN BY ALBERT EINSTEIN

"This little book deserves the attention and interest of all those who are still ready to listen to the voice of reason."

—Albert Einstein.

BOX 130, Hotel Brevoort, 5th Avenue at 5th Street, New York, N. Y.

Please send \_\_\_\_\_ copies "WHITHER ISRAEL", at 25 cents each, for which find enclosed \$.....

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Attly \_\_\_\_\_ (Please Write Plainly)

# German Boys' League Stops At Binghamton

## 50 Brown-Shirt Lads Are Hailed With Grins By Hecklers

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
BINGHAMTON, N. Y., March 31.—Enlisted to "fight" a boycott now being waged in this country against everything German, fifty members of the German Boys' League of New York City, dressed in brown shirts, stopped here today en route to Buffalo to organize a branch.

They were a source of amusement and much heckling as they marched in formation into a downtown restaurant purported to be operated by a Nazi sympathizer.

Led by Hugo Haas of Brooklyn, leader of the Hitler Youth Group, the boys—shirts, stopped here today en route to Buffalo to organize a branch.

Haas told newspapermen that the aim of the German Boys' League, or Deutsche Jugendenschaft, is to waste German youth in this country "in the spirit of the new Germany" and to fight the boycott against German goods.

"They must keep themselves conscious that they are German," Haas admitted.

He admitted that the boycott is affecting Germany, with reference to anti-Nazi sentiment in this country he said:

"Who can help America against it, but we, the Germans in America?"

## Rumania Seeks Origin Of Gov't Employees

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)  
BUCHAREST, March 16.—All state employes have been asked to indicate their ethnic origin in a questionnaire recently submitted to them. The questionnaire learns the ethnic nations include the orthodox ones about age, creed, war service and the like, and the rather unusual inquiry about genealogical history for at least two generations.

## Syracuse Council Ready To Greet Women of State

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
SYRACUSE, N. Y., April 3.—Leaders among the Jewish women in New York State and members of the National Council of Jewish Women will gather in Syracuse for the state conference on April 15, 16 and 17. The delegates will be the guests of the local Council which has already arranged to have Rabbi Dr. W. Schwartz of New York City as one of the principal speakers of the convence.

## Seman Appointed

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
CHICAGO, April 3.—Announcement was made by Mayor Edward E. Kelly of the appointment of Dr. Philip L. Seman, general director of the Jewish People's Institute of Chicago, to the Citizens' Recreation Committee of Chicago.

## Arrange Zionist Hour

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
CHICAGO, April 3.—The Zionist organization of Chicago has arranged a program in cooperation with the congregation to emphasize the relation of Palestine to Jewish life. They are taking the form of the Passover services to be held at the synagogue during which will be the presentation of talks on various aspects of Palestine Zionism.

# Dilemma

## BOY SCOUT OUTFITTERS



"No, Sammy, I can't afford to buy you a Boy Scout Uniform, but you can do me a good deed every day without it."

# Bulletin Calendar of Events

Wednesday, April 4

Monic Region of New York, discussion "The Inter-Party Warfare," Morris Robinson, 1443 Broadway, 8:30 p. m.

Congregation Emma-Jim Men's Club, Annual Passover Rally of the Metropolitan Conference of Temple Brotherhoods, speakers: Dr. Samuel H. Goldstein, Grand 8; Finkel, Temple Emma-Jim, 1 East Sixty-third street, 8 p. m.

Men's Club of the Free Synagogue, meeting, Dr. Lewis Browne, "What is Jew in Germany," Synagogue House, 40 West Fifty-eighth street, 8:15 p. m.

Brook Free Fellowship, Dr. Arthur R. Bronson, 1443 Broadway, 8:30 p. m.

Lecture, Dugma Brinkley, "This is Germany," Town Hall, 123 West Forty-third street, 8:30 p. m.

Board of Directors of Hospital for Joint Diseases, annual hospital, Dr. Lewis S. Dublin, "The Hospital, the Doctor and the Community: A Discussion of Medical Economics," 1919 Madison avenue, 8 p. m.

Brooklyn Federation of Jewish Charities, Samuel H. Lazarow, "Defending the Underdog," 24 Clinton street, Brooklyn, evening.

Jewish Community Center of Staten Island, inter-ethnic polling, hotel Victory boulevard at Forest avenue, S. I., 8 p. m.

Lecture, Harold Charney, "The Group Theory and its Activities," Temple Beth Shalom, 7 West Thirty-third street, 8 p. m.

Radio broadcast, Mrs. Sidney M. Grossberg, "Parents, Children and Money," Station WEDU, 7 p. m.

## Richardson Dead; African Exporter

Sir Lewis, Important Figure in Ostrich Industry, Was 61

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
CAPE TOWN, April 3.—Sir Lewis Richardson, one of the world's most important ostrich feather exporters, died here today. Sir Lewis was 61. He was born in Birmingham, England, where he was educated. In 1881 he came to South Africa and entered the ostrich feather exporting business. His firm, L. Richardson and Co., has branches in Port Elizabeth, London, Bradford, New York, Boston and this city.

Sir Lewis was First Baronet, Knight and C. B. E. He was prominent as a communal worker among the Jews of England and Africa.

## Deputy Hits Chalutz As Soviet Russia Tool

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)  
BUCHAREST, March 14.—A demand that the government investigate the activities of the Jewish Chalutz organization here was made in the Chamber of Deputies by M. Urziceanu, member of the anti-Semitic Cuzist party.

M. Urziceanu charged that the Chalutz, an organization which trains agricultural workers for Palestine, is supported by Soviet Russia, is communistic and is intended to undermine the Rumanian state.

## Atlanta Jews Honor Holman at Luncheon

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
ATLANTA, Ga., April 3.—A Passover luncheon in honor of Nat Holman, former basketball star and present coach of the C. C. N. Y. team, was given here, with Edward M. Peters, general director of the Federation of Jewish Charities, as host.

## Syrjala Will Design Settings For 'Stevodore,' Negro Drama

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
The Theatre Union has commissioned S. Syrjala to design settings for "Stevodore," the Negro drama by Paul Peters and George Sider, which will be presented at the Civic Repertory Theatre on April 18.

## Democracy Originated In Bible, Avers Rabbi

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
INDIANAPOLIS, April 3.—Rabbi Morris M. Feuerlicht, of the Indianapolis Hebrew Congregation, speaking at an open forum meeting held at Butler University here, said democratic forms of government have their origin in the Bible.

# Uncle Told of Kin's 'Suicide' In Nazi Rump

## Paterson, N. J., Man Learns Dr. Marum, Nephew, Is Dead

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
PATTERSON, N. J., April 3.—Dr. Ludwig Marum, fifty-one, a German Jew, committed "suicide" by hanging himself in his cell at Kitzlin, Germany, according to German dispatches received today by his uncle, Emil Marum of 6 Linden road.

"Dr. Marum," declared Mr. Marum, "was a former Socialist Reichstag member and state minister of Baden. German dispatches said he had been in 'protective custody' since May of last year. Secret police made the announcement of the death. The dispatches said they believed he had become despondent because he had been apprised release was out of the question for him at the present time."

Dr. Marum, according to Mr. Marum, was married and has a wife and two sons still residing in Germany. Dr. Marum was a native-born German, the offspring of five generations of German heritage.

## Semitic Culture Club Will Hold Meetings

Faculty members and others are seeking to address this season's meetings of the Modern Semitic Culture Club of Franklin K. Lane High School, organized by Abraham Raab, a native of Palestine. David Aron, faculty adviser, inaugurated the program with a lecture on "Jews in Foreign Lands."

The club's officers are Ethel Shulzky, president, Bernhard Kligford, vice president, educational director, and Beatrice Lifshitz, secretary.

## Chicago Calls Meeting To Aid Rumanian Jews

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
CHICAGO, April 3.—B. J. Braunstein, director of the Rumanian Congregation of Chicago, has called a meeting of representatives of the various Rumanian-Jewish organizations to effect a relief organization to aid the Jews in Rumania whose condition daily is becoming more and more critical due to Nazi-supported anti-Semitic propaganda.

## Two Jews Appointed to Rumanian Commission

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)  
BUCHAREST, March 15.—Two Jewish Senator, Max Ausnit and Sigmund Birman, have been appointed to the Commission for Trade and Economics.

Birman, who is president of the Bucharest Jewish community, was also appointed, with Chief Rabbi L. Nisimrower, to the Commission for Religion and Education.

## Georgia Jews Further B'nai B'rith Activities

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
ATLANTA, Ga., April 2.—Increased interest in B'nai B'rith activities, recently expressed by the former Georgia Council of B'nai B'rith has seen the organization of several new lodges in small cities of this state.

Seventy members were installed in a reorganization meeting of the lodge in Augusta, and plans are now under way for reorganization of the chapters in Columbus and Macon.

## Community Center Holds Oratorical Contest for Juniors

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
ATLANTIC CITY, N. J., April 3.—Boys and girls from thirteen to eighteen years of age will take part in an oratorical contest at the Jewish Community Center here the night of April 18.

Prominent attorneys and educators will be judges. Each contestant will be allowed eight minutes on some original subject of a Jewish nature.

The Center will be used tomorrow and Thursday for a public demonstration for delegates to the convention of the National Physical Education Association here.

## Philip Jacobs, Industrial and Religious Leader, Buried in Portsmouth

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
PORTSMOUTH, O., April 3.—Funeral services were held here today for Philip Jacobs, president of the Eagle Club and Iron Co., who died Sunday of heart failure at the home of his father-in-law in Cincinnati.

Mr. Jacobs was a trustee of the Kabi Kadosh Rene Abraham Congregation and superintendent of its sabbath school. For many years he served as voluntary reader when the rabbi was absent.

His survivors include his widow, Mrs. Belle Levine Jacobs, and a daughter, Ellen Leah.

The Passover services were conducted by Rabbi Samuel Wolf of Isaac M. Wise Temple, Cincinnati, and Rabbi Harry Pastor of this city.

## Walter Abel Has a Son

A son was born Monday morning to Mr. and Mrs. Walter Abel. Mr. Abel is now rehearsing with the cast of "Wife Insurance," which will open on Broadway soon.



# Jewish Life Reviewed in Latest Cables and Letters

## Mixed Union Causes Furor Against Jews

### Bulgarian Anti-Semites Seize Opportunity to Demonstrate

(Sofia Telegraphic Agency)  
SOFIA, April 3.—All Bulgaria has been whipped into an anti-Semitic frenzy by the news of the marriage of Radka Nikolaeva, twenty-four-year-old granddaughter of General Nikolaev and high society member, to Moses Levi, Jewish, of Ruzhichuk.

General Nikolaev is famous throughout his country as a national hero. When he learned a short time ago that his granddaughter had secretly embraced the Jewish faith she had taken the name of Ruth, he disinherited the girl, complying in this manner with the demand made by the anti-Semitic press that he take some action in the matter.

**Demonstrations are Held**  
Demonstrations against the marriage, which was performed near Belgrade, were held all over Bulgaria. In Sofia a place was reserved for the performance of the ceremony. In Semlin, near Belgrade, an independent rabbi who would perform the rite was finally found.

When the news reached Sofia, fresh anti-Semitic outbreaks began. The house which Moses Levi owned here was burnt to the ground.

The couple have taken refuge from persecution by Jews and Christians in Yugoslavia and Bulgaria in Paris, where they went following the ceremony.

## Macedonia Threatens Swift Action Against Anti-Semite Papers

(U.T.A. Special Correspondence)  
SALONICA, March 17.—The Macedonian Governor, Philippe Dragoumis, said today that unless certain newspapers cease their attacks, which are directed primarily against the Jewish population, steps will be taken to punish their editors.

In an interview with the writer Dragoumis said:  
"The government has definitely decided to forbid the publication of articles tending to arouse violent emotions, especially which encourage enmity between the Jewish and non-Jewish people."  
The director of the majority of the campaign of certain newspapers against a proportion of the Greek population. We consider every citizen who is valiantly and important in the state. If these decisions are not adhered to, our patience will certainly be at an end and the remaining newspapers will be punished by swift action."

## Students Attracted To Factory Work

(U.T.A. Special Correspondence)  
JERUSALEM, March 14.—Students in the Yeshiva, theological seminaries, of the pre-war Jewish community have now been becoming factory workers. Fifteen are employed in a new biscuit factory at Beth Vegan, outside Jerusalem, while another twenty are working in the Mita Bakery, Meah Shearim.

## Women Pioneers at Work



*Chalutzat, in the broiling sun of Palestine, trying to do their bit for the Homeland. From an etching by Saul Raskin, American-Jewish artist.*

## Soviet Encyclopedia Devotes Six Pages to M. M. Seiforim, Writer

(U.T.A. Special Correspondence)  
MOSCOW, March 20.—The seventh volume of the new Russian Soviet Encyclopedia of Literature which has just been published here devotes six pages to the "grandfather" of Yiddish literature, Mendele Mocher Seiforim. Yiddish is more space than is devoted to any other Russian literature.

In the article Mendele is described as continuing his work in the first Hebrew period, the work of the Jewish bourgeoisie of the Hasidim. His development in going over to the Yiddish tongue is characterized as a swinging over to the ideology of the petty bourgeoisie. The "Rein Mauseh" is described as the foundation stone of modern Yiddish classic literature.

While the main motive of Yiddish bourgeois literature was the struggle between parents and children, Mendele's motif was the struggle of the people against the Jewish oligarchy, the Kahal, and he portrayed the mass war, the exploitation of the poverty-stricken Jewish masses by the leaders of the community.

The author of the article is J. Nusimov, professor of Western Literature at Moscow University.

The volume contains short notices of a number of other Yiddish writers, including Rabbah of Bratislav, the Chasidic Rabbi, dealing with his mystic religious tales, and the Yiddish poet Menachem Mendel, who now lives in America, and who is described as a national chauvinist.

**Aesh, Bialik, Others**  
The previous six volumes of the encyclopedia included appraisals of Aesh, Beygelson, Bialik, L. Halperin, Peretz Hirschbein, Kavok, Dineson, Yehonah, Kravich, Isaac Kipnis, Lipman-Levin, Moses Livakoff, Yerv, Markish, and other Soviet writers.

Aesh is described as the poet of the dying Jewish past, the artist and ideologist of Jewish nationalism. Bialik is said to be a great talent, the article adds.

Bialik is described as a great poet, with a powerful spontaneous flow of languages, complex rhythms and a mastering of the Biblical linguistic form, which it is said, he has creatively reconstructed. The article finds fault however with Bialik's rhetorical style, and his pomposity of language and his misuse of canonized Biblical phrases and images, which give to his work the appearance of hypocrisy and a mastering of the Bible.

He is described as a narrow nationalist, a great pessimist, and a metaphysician who conveys Jewish life as something static, and who sees the way out of Jewish tragedy in his grandfather's

sacred tones, which he has turned into a "religion without faith."

The encyclopedia contains hundreds of biographies and appraisals of Jews writing in other languages than Yiddish and Hebrew, but does not mention in such cases that they are Jews.

Twenty-seven pages are devoted to Yiddish literature in general, illustrated with pictures and facsimiles, and thirteen pages are given to Hebrew literature in general. In both cases this is exclusive of the space devoted to single writers.

The section on Yiddish literature consists of the following subdivisions: Yiddish literature from the thirteenth to the eighteenth century; Yiddish literature at the end of the eighteenth century; Yiddish Soviet literatures and Yiddish literature outside the Soviet union.

The treatment of Hebrew literature is divided into Ancient Hebrew literature, Medieval Hebrew literature, from the fifth to the fifteenth centuries, the period of decay" from the sixteenth to eighteenth centuries, the new Hebrew literature, and the Post-war Hebrew literature.

The Bible goes into the section on Ancient Hebrew literature at it has eight pages devoted to it.

It was originally intended to give Yiddish literature and Yiddish writers two per cent. the total space of the Encyclopedia, but it was afterwards decided to give them ten to twelve per cent. of the space.

## German Jews Bow to Their Own 'Color,' Kurt Singer Asserts

(U.T.A. Special Correspondence)  
FRANKFORT, March 20.—Dr. Kurt Singer, president of the Jewish Culture League, speaking at a meeting of the League held at the League here, said that the organization of Jewish cultural work in Germany has received approval of the Theatre Chamber and State Police.

"The road is now open," said Dr. Singer, "for an economic exchange of artists and other collaborators, but there will be no attempt to work and build as Jews, as Germans and as human beings for the coming generations."

"This last year the German Jews have been forced to acknowledge their own color. They were bow faced with the task, cleansed by the experiences of suffering, to work and build as Jews, as Germans and as human beings for the coming generations."

## Flag Over Austrian Consulate Disappears

(U.T.A. Special Correspondence)  
JERUSALEM, March 22.—The flag over the Austrian Consulate-General here disappeared one night. It was said to have been removed by antagonists to the Dollfus regime in Austria. A police guard has now been mounted at the consulate.

## Priest Forbidden To Join Rumanian National Socialists

(U.T.A. Special Correspondence)  
BUCHAREST, March 12.—Membership in the National Socialist party has been forbidden priests and instructors at theological seminaries of the Evangelical Church of Rumania by the synod of the church.

The prohibition is set forth in a recent edict by the synod, and reflects the position taken by Bishop Glonjia, who declared some time ago that he rejects any subjection of the church to a party leader.

The order is considered a reversal of the German church conflict.

## Moslem Physicians Up in Arms Against Tax on Their Incomes

(U.T.A. Special Correspondence)  
HAIFA, March 16.—Arab doctors here do not mind an income tax, provided it is not at their expense. In an announcement just issued by the association, members declare that a levy on income will lighten the tax burden on the peasantry. The physicians add a plea that a tax should be collected from business and commercial undertakings, banks, local and foreign companies, capitalists, and well paid officials in the government.

## Salonica Jews Ask Relief For Homeless Families

(U.T.A. Special Correspondence)  
SALONICA, March 17.—The Jewish community here has directed an urgent memorandum to government officials asking that relief be extended to about 650 families, comprising about 3,000 persons, who are without homes. They were deprived of their homes following the Campbell riots in June, 1931. The memorandum asks that flats be erected for the families.

The Campbell quarter, a thickly populated Jewish section in Salonica, was the object of a serious anti-Jewish attack in June, 1931. Anti-Semitic mobs, bent upon destruction, fired Jewish homes, wrecked shops and buildings.

## Eleven Jewish Students Will Take Exams

### Rumanian Senator, a Jew, Intervenes in Their Behalf

(U.T.A. Special Correspondence)  
BUCHAREST, March 16.—Eleven Jewish medical students who were threatened with exclusion from state examinations were finally admitted as the result of intervention on the part of Senator Sigismund Birman, president of the Jewish community of Bucharest.

While in former instances Christian students threatened not to take examinations at the same time they were given for Jewish students. Christian students this time said they would keep Jews from the tests, by force, if necessary.

The principal reason advanced to justify the exclusion of Jewish students is the charge that non-Jews are not permitted to establish connections with Jewish institutions. It has been shown, however, that the statutes of the Jewish hospital contain no confessional restrictions and were approved by the Rumanian Senate. Professor Hortolomei, chief of the surgical department, is a non-Jew, as is the chief midwife. Moreover, statistics show that during his first year the new Jewish hospital treated 287 non-Jews of a total of 681 patients and gave them 4,545 consultations of a total of 11,930.

## Moscow's Sole Matzoh Bakery Has Sanction Of Soviet Authorities

(U.T.A. Special Correspondence)  
MOSCOW, March 20.—The Soviet government has extended permission for the establishment of a matzoh bakery which will be worked under the supervision of the Moscow Great Synagogue.

Matzoh here is made of flour supplied by consumers who do their purchasing in the Torgsin shops. There is but one matzoh bakery in all of this great city. Customers bring the flour into the bakeries and take away with them finished matzoh. Their number is small.

## Jessner Loses Out On Play to Produce in Plays in England

(U.T.A. Special Correspondence)  
LONDON, March 16.—Leo Jessner, theatrical producer, dismissed from his post as director of the Prussian State Theatres because he is Jewish, has been denied permission by the home office to produce "Danse Macabre" at the "Q" Theatre, according to the dramatic critic of the Daily Mail.

Mr. Jessner, proprietor of the "Q" Theatre, asked Jessner to direct the rehearsals of the play which deals with the spy Mata Hari. It has been denied permission with which the German exile is familiar.

## Vaad Leumi Will Pay Teachers Back Salary

(U.T.A. Special Correspondence)  
JERUSALEM, March 14.—The Vaad Leumi, a group of organizations with which the German exile is familiar, has now been issued. Teachers are to receive pay arrears out of this loan, which is payable in ten years.



# SLANTS ON SPORTS

By MORRIS WEINER

## With the Leather Pushers

According to the ballyhoo and press reports that kept coming out of Lake Tahoe, California, where Baer is in training for his fight with the Italian Armada, Max is having quite a time. First, we believe, we should take you back a few days and tell you just how the sixth battle of the century was arranged. You see, it was this way. Young Anell Hoffman, manager of the prizefighter of lady fame, came out of the west. He flew into town on the train and after a time and said that he could remain in New York only until the twentieth. Unless the Garden came across with terms satisfactory to him he would take his pugilistically-inclined lad and barnstorm the country.

Anell had no idea of inspiring the looks of his talented boxer in any vulgar matches on this trip. Instead, he claimed that he had offers in his pocket for a new movie, called the "Redhead," and for radio broadcasts that would net the Jewish scraper \$4,500 per week.

"Sure," said the shrewd Hoffman, "we can get a thirteen-week radio offer with the Shtrudel people on their kiddie program with a five hour broadcast. But the Garden bends a little in their exorbitant demands there will be no fight."

## Contract Satisfactory

Anell was wise to the fact that the boys from the Garden intended to freeze him out but he turned the tables and dictated in his own terms. Hoffman finessed his queen through his king, held trump hands to freeze him out but he turned the tables and dictated in his own terms. Hoffman finessed his queen through his king, held trump hands to freeze him out but he turned the tables and dictated in his own terms. Hoffman finessed his queen through his king, held trump hands to freeze him out but he turned the tables and dictated in his own terms.

But here is where the city slickers trumped their own ace. They agreed to let Jack Dempsey, former manager of Baer, in on a seven and a half per cent. The howl that the Garden let loose when it was all over made us think that another raw decision had been announced at the Fifth street arena. But their squawks didn't help, and Hoffman left the Johnston shebang with everything but a mortgage on the Garden as a law-proof contract in his pocket. Anell went straight to the California belles on his return trip. He was sure he would find Baer in their midst.

With these preliminaries over, Maxie started his training camp almost three months before his scrap with the circus giant. Trainer Mike Cantwell figured that it might even take longer to steam the ninth club life out of the challenger's blood. But it seems Mike can't do anything about the women.

## The Old Army Game

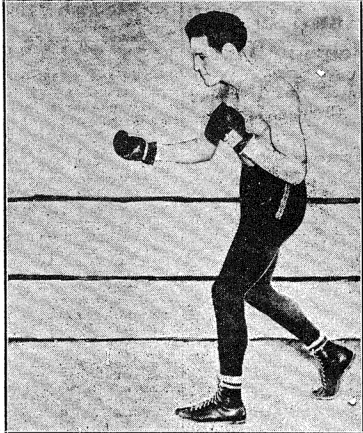
The first day that camp opened the ballyhoo gushed forth in terrific torrents and it kept let up since. Anell Hoffman once again proved the smart boy when he hired a live wire press agent.

Of course, you should realize that Maxie's first month of training will just be a long vacation. Despite what the papers say, the only hardship that will be imposed on the challenger will be the fact that he has to go bed about eight or nine each evening. Otherwise, we believe that Maxie would be up and out of six weeks if he kept up his training pace the way the ballyhoo has it.

## A Day in the Life of Baer

After having seen some movie shorts of this Jewish boxer in training and having read all the

## Challenger in Action



Max Baer, fresh from the movies, has already started training for his coming championship fight with the Italian behemoth Primo Carnera. The California Bear is shown here in a light workout at Lake Tahoe, California.

ballyhoo about him (as our friend Al Smith would have it) "I imagine a day in the life of Max Baer to be something like this:

8. a. m. Baer is awakened by his cook, Mrs. Fisher, who hands him a bowl of spaghetti.

8:30. "I'll whip Carnera, aye," says Max shyly. "I'll be the next heavyweight champion of the world."

9. Spends morning looking at Carnera's picture so that he will be able to recognize him in the ring. The California Bear growls, "We'll smash him better not step on his feet."

11. Goes nudist to get that smooth even tan that you love to touch.

Noon. Baer is awakened by his cook, Mrs. Fisher, who hands him a bowl of spaghetti.

1. p. m. The challenger walks his daily three miles to town. Buys papers and reads that he is spending his days in grueling road work.

2. Announces to the press, "Maxie solini has held the title long enough." "What title?" someone asks.

4. Poses for cameraman.

5. Still posing.

6. Baer is awakened by his cook, Mrs. Fisher, and is handed a bowl of spaghetti.

7. Announces that his deep sense of responsibility to the customers—his public—will make him start intensive training the next day.

7:30. Reads De Maupassant.

8. Goes to bed with De Maupassant.

8. Meets Mike Cantwell on the road to town. "Where are you going tonight?" asks Mike. "I'm hungry," says Max.

10. "What are we having?" asks Max. "Two bowls of spaghetti," says Mike.

## Is a Hard Worker

When Baer really gets serious about his training he shapes into topflight form. The fact that Max is in camp and working is sufficient evidence that he intends to be in the ring the night of June 14.

—International News Photo

Max Baer, fresh from the movies, has already started training for his coming championship fight with the Italian behemoth Primo Carnera. The California Bear is shown here in a light workout at Lake Tahoe, California.

here is seemingly tireless and he keeps jabbing his left into his opponent's face throughout a fight. In itself it couldn't send Max through the ropes but dished out in steady and unceasing form it will cause Baer sufficient trouble.

Then again, Primo is not the lumbering ogre that he was when he first came to these shores. He has taken off at least twenty pounds of the ribbon avoirdupois. He has improved his speed and his boxing technique tremendously. Though the fans may scoff at the big boy's ability, Max shouldn't forget for one moment that I Duce's pride and joy can handle himself when he is in the ring. Regardless of where he puts his feet.

## Max a Hard Puncher

Baer has a haymaker in his right hand. This may prove to be the cause for his triumphs, if he does win. Carnera has only a left. There should be plenty of action the night they meet, with these lefts and rights swinging freely.

It is because of Maxie's weaving and hobbing style, his non-compliance when in the ring, his looseness of action, his tenseness when he is ready to hit and his powerful right ear is that we're placing our money on him.

## Nathan Straus Jr., N.Y. State NRA Head, Will Discuss N E C

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
BUFFALO, N. Y., April 3.—Nathan Straus Jr., state director of the National Emergency Council, will discuss the work of the NEC at a luncheon meeting Wednesday in the Hotel Statler. Mr. Straus is in full charge of code authorities and NRA compliance in this state.

He will explain the entire operation of NEC, the necessity for cooperation and the penalties attached in cases of violation and non-compliance. His visit is in an official capacity and will include inspection of local conditions. Wednesday afternoon will be devoted to conferences.

## Zionist in Syracuse

SYRACUSE, N. Y., April 3.—Abraham Goldberg will address a public meeting at the Temple B'nai B'rith tomorrow evening. The meeting is being sponsored by the newly organized Syracuse district of the Zionist Organization.

# Disaster Mars Sea Captain's Centennial Trip to Palestine

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)

JERUSALEM, March 13.—Captain Umberto Steinder, commanding the S. S. Italia, yesterday completed his hundredth voyage to the Holy Land. But his celebration of the occasion was cut short by an accident aboard ship which resulted in two minor, serious injuries to two and nine other persons.

Sarah Chayes, twenty, of Latvia, was killed when an arm of a crane broke loose and struck her. The other who sustained injuries were Chava Eisenmets, twenty-five, of Riga; Regina Goldberg, twenty-seven, of Czechoslovakia; Israel Jacob Chervinski, fifty-five, a Jerusalem rabbi; Abraham Eskin, thirty-seven, of Warsaw; Hirs Farnan, thirty, of Berlin; Doris Uha, twenty-one, of Libau, Latvia, and Leah Breitpries, twenty, of Czechoslovakia.

The Italia was proceeding toward Larnaca, Cyprus, when the crane's arm became dislodged and fell. The ship hoisted a black flag in mourning. Sarah Chayes was buried in Tel Aviv. Celebrations scheduled in honor of the captain were canceled.

Captain Steinder, a Jew, joined the Lloyd Triestino Company forty years ago. He sailed on board the ships which carried pioneer settlers from Odessa to Jaffa, Palestine. In 1925 he was an officer on the S. S. Gianicolo, which carried large transports of chalmutzim, young pioneer workers, to the Holy

Land. He was captain on the S. S. Adria, which made sixty-five journeys to Palestine, and has since been sailing on the Italia, now making its thirty-first voyage there.

On August 1, 1933, he brought the Italia into Haifa harbor, the first boat to enter after the harbor's official opening. His name was inscribed in the golden book of the Jewish National Fund.

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# NOW—

Editorial Notes  
By  
HERMAN BERNSTEIN

**"Positive Christianity"**  
A German Court has made the following declaration: "The National Socialist government takes its stand on the ground of positive Christianity. No German government ever before has taken the Christian sects so securely under its protection."

At about the same time Pope Pius has declared that Nazi Germany is drifting "back into paganism."

An official spokesman for the Nazi government is reported as having said:

"Our war against the Center (Catholic) party is a political one, but we are not on the warpath against Catholicism, Protestantism or the Jewish faith. We do not make any distinctions between these religions, especially between the Evangelical and the Catholic Church. We are for positive Christianity."

What the German government regards as "positive Christianity" is branded by Pope Pius as "paganism."

In this connection we recall the remarkable declaration made by Pope Benedict XV, predecessor of the present Pope, with regard to anti-Semitism.

The former Papal Secretary of State, Cardinal Gasparri, in behalf of the Pope, wrote as follows:

"As the head of the Catholic Church, which, faithful to its divine doctrine and to its glorious traditions, considers all men as brethren and teaches them to love one another, he will not cease to inculcate the observance among individuals as among nations the principles of human rights, and to reprove every violation of them. This right should be observed and respected in relation to the children of Israel as it should be to all men, for it would not conform to justice and to religion to derogate therefrom solely because of a difference of religious opinions."

This is positive Christianity. Hitlerism is not merely a return to paganism. It is a mockery upon the religion of all that is lofty in Christianity.

The official spokesman says that the Hitler government is not on the warpath against the Jewish faith. All that the Hitler government with its "positive Christianity" is doing to the Jews is to hound, humiliate, persecute and pillory them.

**Yiddish Literature**  
The correspondence from Moscow, published in the Jewish Daily Bulletin, concerning the volume of the seventh volume of the new Russian Soviet Encyclopedia of Literature, may spur the anti-Semites to renew their attack on the Jews because of their "domination" of Soviet Russia. It was originally in (Continued on Page Eight)

## Reich Boycott In U. S. Aids Polish Jews

### Doubtless Join in Drive as German Economic Crash Impends

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
WARSAW, April 4.—Polish Jewry has been aided considerably by the results of the anti-Nazi campaign in the United States, it was said here today. Both the work for the German Jewish refugees and the anti-Nazi boycott work in Poland have been made much easier by the leadership of American groups in these causes.

Cabled quotations from the world press on the impending German economic crash as a result of the Jewish boycott, made public here by the Jewish Telegraphic Agency, have caused innumerable doubters of the effectiveness of the boycott to join in the ban on German goods. This was especially true after Poland and Germany signed a trade pact.

The Polish press, which has for a long time concealed the intensive campaign against the Nazis under way in the United States, today published two long cables from the Polish Telegraphic Agency on the boycott against Germany. One of the messages said: "Hitler's anti-Semitism has destroyed the sympathy of the United States for Germany. The American press can't find one single good word to say for the German regime."

## Riots, Arrests Mark Dealers' Fish Strike

### Conference, Attended by Morgan, Proves Unsuccessful

Rioting, an unsuccessful conference and the arrest of pickets were among the developments that came thick and fast yesterday, during the thirty days of the freshwater fish dealers' strike against the allegedly high prices charged them by wholesalers.

At the outbreak of peace that was to sound false later on in the day was struck at the morning conference between wholesalers and retailers, held in the thirty days of the Fresh Markets Commissioner, William Fellowes Morgan Jr., at the Keystone Fish Co. offices, 20 Peck Slip.

There it was agreed that the wholesalers were to provide fish at the following prices per pound: Yellow pike, twenty-five cents; white fish, thirty cents; white perch, twelve to fourteen cents, and mullets, fifteen cents. It was further agreed that while this was an emergency code of prices, to be in effect only for the next few days.

**Call Open-Air Meeting**  
Immediately after the conference an open-air meeting was called by a leader of the retailers, Sol Walpole, one of the officers of the United Retail Fish Dealers' (Continued on Page Eight)

## Aids Immigration



ISAAQ GRUENBAUM

BERLIN, April 4.—An inquiry made by the Jewish Telegraphic Agency has disclosed the curious fact that a number of Jews are members of the main organization of the Hitlerite storm troops. When the Stahlhelm, the once powerful war veterans organization, was dissolved by the Nazis and incorporated into the storm troop detachments, the Jewish members of the Stahlhelm automatically became storm troopers and still remain so.

## Mandel Bros. Joins Boycott Of Nazi Goods

### 'Chicago Store Announces "Customer Resistance" Is the Cause

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
CHICAGO, April 4.—Mandel Brothers, largest Jewish-owned department store outside of New York City, has discontinued the buying of German goods owing to "customer resistance," Leon Mandel, general manager of the store, announced today.

Mandel Brothers store is one of the six largest in the Chicago Loop district and the announcement created a sensation in retail circles. "Mandel Brothers store announced today that owing to customer resistance to German goods, the firm has discontinued all purchases of German merchandise," the statement issued by the concern read. "During the past six months Mandel Brothers placed no orders for merchandise in Germany. In line with the Mandel Brothers policy, every effort has been and is being made to develop successfully and feature American sources of supply of such merchandise."

## Hanfstaengl Will Not Attend Commencement at Harvard

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
BOSTON, April 4.—Ernst F. Hanfstaengl, Hitler's intimate friend, will be unable to attend this year's commencement exercises at Harvard University after all, it was announced today by Dr. Elliott Carr Cutler, chief marshal of the Harvard alumni at the commencement, who invited the German to act as one of the marshall's aids.  
"Protests from many Jewish alumni of the university were received when news of the invitation to Hanfstaengl was announced.

# Self Supporting Colonies Asked By Actions Group

### Committee Passes Resolution Authorizing Zionist Executive to Negotiate for Loan to Consolidate Debts

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
JERUSALEM, April 4.—The Actions Committee of the World Zionist Organization, which expects to end its sessions today, passed a resolution authorizing the Executive of the World Zionist Organization to complete negotiations for a large loan with which to consolidate the debts of the organization and for putting the Palestine settlements of the Jewish Agency on a self-supporting basis.

According to the terms of the resolution passed by the Actions Committee, the World Executive will have full powers for signing any guarantees or pledges demanded by the bankers, even to the extent of guarantees which may affect the budgetary right of the World Zionist Congress.

The entire night session of the Actions Committee meeting, undertaken to speed the work of the group, was devoted to the important problem of immigration to Palestine.

Preferences Decided  
Resolutions on the subject introduced by Isaac Gruenbaum of Poland, head of the immigration department of the executive of the Jewish Agency, and by the Actions Committee. The resolutions provide that preference for immigration certificates be granted to:

1. Those knowing Hebrew.  
2. Chautzim, pioneers, between the ages of eighteen and twenty-seven, who have completed the full Hachshara of training period.

3. Qualified laborers and artisans belonging to Zionist groups where Hebrew is spoken.

4. Small business men, who are to receive certificates only upon transferring \$250 to Palestine.

The only relatives of Palestine citizens entitled to certificates are sons, daughters, brothers, sisters and wives, the relations depend on married women supporting themselves are entitled to bring over relatives on certificates.

Recognition Chautzim Group  
The resolution also provided that the Chautzim section of the Jewish State Party, formerly the Democratic Revisionists headed by Meyer Grossman, was to be recognized as an official body by the Actions Committee.

(Continued on Page Eight)

**Paradox Caused by Stahlhelm Absorption Into the Nazi Ranks**  
(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
BERLIN, April 4.—An inquiry made by the Jewish Telegraphic Agency has disclosed the curious fact that a number of Jews are members of the main organization of the Hitlerite storm troops. When the Stahlhelm, the once powerful war veterans organization, was dissolved by the Nazis and incorporated into the storm troop detachments, the Jewish members of the Stahlhelm automatically became storm troopers and still remain so.

## Study Reparation Of Sephardic Jews

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
MADRID, April 4.—The Spanish Premier, Alessandro Lerroux, today declared in the Spanish Cortes a press conference that his government is studying intensively the question of granting citizenship to the Sephardic Jews, descendants of the Spanish Jews, who desire to return to Spain.  
Ever since the Jews were driven out of Spain, the Sephardic Jews, descendants of the Spanish language and to Spanish traditions. They speak a language called Ladino.  
(Continued on Page Eight)



# Invites Arctic Explorer for Lecture Tour

## Soviet Transmits Offer to Schmidt, Stranded in Polar Regions

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) WARSAW, April 4.—The well-known Jewish impresario, Israel Spinn, today cabled an invitation to Professor George Schmidt, head of the Soviet Arctic expedition now isolated on ice-floes in the Arctic Ocean, to make a world lecture tour under his auspices, after his group is rescued.

The Soviet government radio station in Moscow transmitted the cable to the expedition.

Professor Schmidt headed the expedition which left for the Arctic in the Soviet ice-breaker Chelyudinka. The ship was crushed in the ice and the expedition transferred all its supplies to the ice including its radio equipment.

The success of the group in landing all the supplies is attributed to the heroic work of Boris Mogilevitch, Jewish supply officer of the expedition, who was killed when he left the ship. He was the last one to leave.

Several rescue parties, including a group of Soviet aviators now in Alaska, are attempting to reach the stranded expedition.

## Gustave Drachman Rites Set Today

### Jewish Sabbath Alliance Counsel Dies After Six-Week Illness

Funeral services for Gustave S. Drachman, for twenty years chief counsel of the Jewish Sabbath Alliance of America, will be held this morning at 10:30 in the Riverside Memorial Chapel, 180 West Seventy-sixth street. The Rev. Dr. Bernard Drachman, brother of the deceased, will officiate.

For years Mr. Drachman, who at the time of his death was seventy years old, defended in courts Jewish shopkeepers charged with the violation of Sunday closing laws, if they observed the Sabbath away from business.

He died at the Mount Sinai Hospital, following an illness of about six weeks. The survivors include, in addition to Rabbi Drachman, the widow, Mrs. Julia Drachman; three children, Elsie, Stella and Leonard, and a sister, Mrs. Fannie Wolf.

Interment will be at Mount Zion Cemetery, Massapee, L. I.

## Vienna Replaces Statue Of Ofter After Many Wide-Spread Protests

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) VIENNA, April 4.—The statue of Julius Ofter, Jewish champion of liberty, which was removed from its place on the orders of the Dollfus regime, has now been placed once more on its original pedestal, following widespread protest.

Only the figure of a nude sower at the base of the statue has been removed for reasons of "propriety."

## Brooklyn Hadassah Group Has Luncheon at Seminary

The Prospect-Flatbush group of Hadassah, which Joseph Schorr is chairman, met at luncheon yesterday at the Jewish Theological Seminary, Broadway and 122nd street. A tour through the Museum of Jewish Ceremonial Objects of the Seminary under the guidance of the curator, Dr. I. Romangov, preceded the function. During the lecture, Prof. Fofsky, a student, spoke on the advantages of a theological education.

## Rifka



A typical East Side character, as depicted by the American painter, Ruth Light

## Vienna Youth Is Counterpart Of Yoshe Kalb

### Former Socialist Leaves Family and Becomes Very Religious

(Special Correspondence J.T.A.) WARSAW, March 19.—The modern counterpart of the Yoshe Kalb of Jewish legend is the young son of a wealthy Viennese merchant. Of Socialist inclinations for many years, the boy joined the Social Democratic party when he turned eighteen. About a year ago he met several orthodox youths, and shortly afterwards he disappeared from home. His father began an extensive search. The trail led to the Yeshivath Chochmat Lublin, where the boy was found. He had become one of the Yeshiva's outstanding pupils. He also grew side-locks and was wearing the traditional long coat.

Despite his father's pleadings, the young man refused to go home, declaring that he would not leave the Yeshiva.

Recently the father went to Lublin again, where he learned that his son had joined the followers of the Gerer rebbe. Hastening to Ger, the father promised to become a pious Jew and conduct his house in the orthodox fashion, if only the rebbe would prevail upon the former Socialist to go home.

The rebbe ordered the youth to go with his father, and the young Chassid agreed. But en route to Vienna he suddenly disappeared.

## Baden Again Forbids Ritual Rites by Jews

### Prohibits Killing Poultry as Prescribed by Jewish Law

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) BERLIN, April 4.—The State Ministry of Baden today issued new instructions once more banning the killing of poultry in the manner prescribed by Jewish law. The statement issued by the ministry complained that it has been established that poultry is still killed according to Jewish law and declares that severe steps will be taken to end violations of the anti-shechita law.

One of the anti-Jewish measures promulgated by the Hitler regime was the anti-shechita law, forbidding Jews from killing poultry and cattle in accordance with Jewish law and tradition. The Nazi regime declared that the method used by Jewish shockmen was "cruel" and against Nazi "humanitarian dictates."

## Tour Museum Room at Theological Seminary

A tea preceded by a specially guided tour through the Museum and Manuscript rooms of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America at 122nd street and Broadway, was given yesterday by Mrs. Sol M. Stroock, Professor Alexander Marx, librarian, conducted the tour.

Among the guests were: Mrs. Felix M. Warburg, Mrs. Rebekah Kohut, Mrs. Samuel Blumberg, Mrs. Louis Finkelstein, Mrs. Louis Ginzberg, Mrs. David Goldfarb, Mrs. Henry S. Henshaw, Mrs. Mordcai M. Kaplan, Mrs. Henry Kendall, Mrs. E. C. Korn, Mrs. Isaac Kubie, Mrs. Leonard Levina, Mrs. Fannie Mayer, Mrs. Edgar J. Nathan Jr., Mrs. Samuel Nierenstein, Mrs. Arthur Oppenheimer, Mrs. N. Taylor Phillips, Mrs. Milton J. Powell, Mrs. Stanley Rich, Mrs. Cecil B. Huskay, Mrs. S. Spigel and Mrs. Harold C. Stern.

# Nazis Divide Market into 'Aryan' Zones

## Nuremberg Traders Are Warned Not to Buy From Jews

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) BERLIN, April 4.—The cattle market at Frankfurt-am-Main has been divided into two sections. On the right hand the "Aryan" section, on the left hand, the "non-Aryan" division. As a consequence of this division, a Nazi municipal councillor of Nuremberg demanded that the Nuremberg market be divided in a similar fashion.

Although the Nuremberg market has not yet been divided between "Aryans" and "non-Aryans," placards have been posted reading: "I warn you for the last time. Don't Buy From Jews. All Jews Will Have to Take the Consequences."

The Nuremberg councillor demanded the division of the cattle market in order to prevent "Aryans" from buying from Jews. He declared that this would end a condition where sixty per cent of the Nuremberg meat trade was in the hands of the Jews.

## Storm Troopers Batter Synagogue

### Smash Doors and Windows in Westphalia Building—Attacks Common

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) BERLIN, April 4.—In the town of Beverungen in Westphalia all the windows and doors of the local synagogue were smashed. Police said that the perpetrators were members of the local storm troop sport school.

Attacks on synagogues and other distinctly Jewish institutions have been very common under the Hitler regime. Practically every week a number of such attacks are recorded. The perpetrators are seldom caught and even more infrequently punished.

# Chile Prevents Immigration of German Jews

## Official Edict Explains Absence of Hostility; Praises Jews There

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence) SANTIAGO, March 16.—An official communication concerning the immigration of German Jews to Chile was released here over the seal of the foreign minister. The text is as follows:

"The foreign minister of Chile, S. Miguel Cruchaga Tocornal, on March 15 had an interview at the foreign ministry with Herr Heinz Gotthard, correspondent of the 'Juedische Rundschau,' official organ of the Zionist Federation of Germany, concerning matters in connection with the immigration of German Jews to Chile and said: "1. The government of the Chilean Republic regards with great interest and sympathy the various requests which it has received concerning the immigration of German Jews to Chile. The government awaits the arrival of information and replies to inquiries made by it in the matter, in order to be able to issue a detailed communication on the subject.

"2. The government has received a request from Spain concerning the immigration of two thousand German Jews. Although the Chilean government makes no distinction between Jews and non-Jews in questions of immigration, it finds an immigration of such proportions undesirable in view of the widespread unemployment in the country.

"3. The 12,000 Jews who live in Chile represent an industrious element which has become well acclimated to the country.

"Seal of the Foreign Minister."

Masada Vetoes Suggestion. A suggestion voiced at the convention of the Masada Youth Zionist Organization two weeks ago stating that the Masada turn its attention to the diaspora Jew was unanimously defeated at a meeting of the New York Metropolitan Council of Masada at the Central Jewish Institute, it was announced yesterday.

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Announces the Appointments

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# Jewish Life Reviewed in Latest Cables and Letters

## Bergner Scorns Film Losses in Third Reich

Star, Barred by Nazis, Playing to Packed London Theatres

(L.T.A. Special Correspondence)  
BERLIN, March 15.—Elišabeth Bergner, one time favorite in Germany, is not interested financially whether her film is shown in Germany or not, the Israelitisches Familienblatt says in an article on the position of Jewish stage people in the Third Reich.

"The film 'Catherine the Great' was barred in Germany. Miss Bergner is playing in person to packed houses in London.

The article says in part: "It is we German Jews who are affected by demonstrations such as that which accompanied the showing of the Bergner film. For every new demonstration of this type the door opens to new delibrations about the place of the Jews in German theatrical and artistic life.

"Since the government regulations provide that none but Jews may attend the performances and exhibitions of the Jewish Culture League, we have this situation, that all who are present are united in one common bond of heart and mind, and when the curtain rises it must show something that will carry us all with it and melt us into one.

"Having the Jewish public, Jewish artists, Jewish scenic painters, Jewish producers, we must also have the Jewish content. A work that neither has a Jew as author, nor dealing with Jewish subjects, is produced here, must, by its production, its acting, so glow with Jewish feeling and be so strongly transpired by the Jew-actors, that its production must affect the spectator as a Jewish experience.

"Of course Jewish culture does not mean those things which we German Jews are now being reproached. That pseudo-culture which in many cases before March 1933 was among us, is not Jewish culture among us Jews, no, never stood to us for real, true art.

"Jewish culture is nurtured wherever the eternal problems of humanity move people, wherever the high mission of Jewish scholars seeks to bring about the liberation of the world from the earth from the yoke of things earthly. It is this culture for which our fathers allowed themselves to be crucified in all the countries of the earth, and to die in Spain of the auto-da-fes. This culture is so intimately grown into our souls, that it is with every Jew, even if he thinks that he is removed from it, cannot live without it, because the roots of it are in his very being."

## Palestine Athletes Score in Indian Meet For World Swimmer

(L.T.A. Special Correspondence)  
BOMBAY, March 17.—The Palestine Olympic Team at the Indian Olympic game which has just been held in Bombay, has secured a victory over the European Water Polo Association, winning five events out of seven.

The Palestine team's performance, carrying off the 400 and the 100 yards, and in the 200 yards he broke the Bombay record by 10 seconds, completing the distance in two minutes, 31.4 seconds, swimming for one and one-half hours against three other competitors.

## A Great Dog Lover, Is Hitler



The Hobenzollern prince, having become aware of the Leader's love for dogs, are learning to be perfectly dog-like with him.

## Polish Synagogues Flourished In Year 1203, Says Lukomski

(L.T.A. Special Correspondence)  
LONDON, March 19.—Synagogues existing in Poland as far back as the year 7203, more than 1,700 years ago, according to Professor George Lukomski, instructor in architecture, whose drawings of early Polish synagogues went on exhibition here today. M. Skirmunt, Polish ambassador, opened the exhibition.

"The impression persists that the Jews have done work of no importance in art," said Dr. Lukomski, "but the view has been discredited as the result of research work which has brought to light remarkable artistic work done by Jews in the second and third centuries."

"People know of the synagogue architecture in Spain of the twelfth to the fifteenth centuries and there is a widespread impression that the Spanish synagogues had served as models for synagogues elsewhere, and that their style was the development of the original Jewish style of architecture.

"But research undertaken in Poland recently has shown that these monuments are not at all typical of Jewish art. Much earlier there had been a Jewish art created in eastern Europe in Poland, Russia, Rumania and Latvia.

"Jewish Architecture"  
"The Jews who came from Crimea had built their own specifically Jewish architecture.

"From the time of the settlement of the Jews in Poland since

the thirteenth and fourteenth centuries, synagogues were built which were more indicative of Jewish style. The tolerance that existed in Poland towards the Jews and enabled them to build synagogues in Poland already in the fourteenth century when elsewhere there were no synagogues yet, but prayer houses exclusively.

"They started to build synagogues in Italy and Germany, but these structures were small in size and were not decorative. There were synagogues built in Prague, Worms and Mayence, but they were of smaller importance from the point of view of Jewish representative architectural style."

Professor Lukomski discussed the wooden synagogues in Poland. He said that they showed strong influences of non-Christian styles and a "very remarkable originality, reflecting the paganic style of China and a good deal of Pathan and Indian art that spread by way of the Black Sea region."

"In fact," he added, "the oldest Polish architecture is today preserved in these Polish synagogues and they preserve the general style of very early form of Slavonic architecture. They need the pattern and style of the ancient Slav temples as it was handed down in the written records now available, showing that the type of synagogue varies according to epoch and country."

"The Jewish Daily Bulletin brings you daily complete news of events concerning Jews in all parts of the world.

## The Work of Albert Ballin: A Modern Paradox

By JACOB MAGNUS

(Copyright 1934 by the Jewish Telegraphic Agency, Inc.)  
It is the irony of fate that the man for this job. At that period, immigration from Western Europe began to assume immense proportions and this traffic was handled in the main by English lines. The Germans were eager to capture this trade from the British. With unequalled zeal, Ballin proceeded with the reorganization of his line. He established an efficient organization of agencies in Germany and in important foreign cities. Modernized compressed passenger and cargo ships were put into service and regular routes to and between Great Britain and the Continent. Large dormitories for emigrants, mainly Jews, from Eastern Europe going to the United States, were built in Hamburg. Ballin originated the idea of excursions, going from New York to the Mediterranean and then to all parts of the world.

Made Great Profits  
Ballin's line, under his shrewd leadership made enormous profits during the Boer War, transporting English troops to South Africa

and later in the Russian-Japanese War, selling large amounts of tonnage to the Russian government and transporting coal for the Russians. The company grew, after the entrance of Ballin, to enormous proportions in ships and profits under the leadership of this man. Shortly before the War, it added to its possessions such ships as the giant liners now known as the Leviathan, Majestic and Berengaria. The recovery of the German market many times after the war, is due to no small extent to the marvelous organization established by Ballin, which the Allies could very well take away from the Germans.

The Kaiser honored Ballin with his "friendship and took a great interest in his work. He visited his Jewish friends many times at his villa in Hamburg where they dined together.

The day of the German Revolution in November, 1918, Ballin, died, as it is said, by his own hand, because his Imperial friend blamed him for the defeat of Germany in the war. Ballin strenuously opposed the barbaric warfare. His ship and may have been tragic but it spared him the sight of his life work boycotted by his Jewish brethren due to their persecution by the present regime in his Fatherland.

## Melchut Predicts Success of Maccabee Group in England

(L.T.A. Special Correspondence)  
LONDON, March 15.—The objective of the Maccabee World Union is to encourage the Jewish consciousness and Jewish sportsmen. On the part of the chief task of the organization is to make sportsmen of good Jews in England, the chief task of the organization is to make better Jews of Sportsmen.

Lord Melchut, president of the world union, speaking at a reception held here in honor of the Maccabee team returning from Prague, referred to a letter from the Czechoslovakia at London expressing his satisfaction with the achievement of the outfit.

The Palestine swimmers had done well to win the Maharanja of Patiala's cup of the western Asiatic games, he said. Lord Melchut expressed confidence that the Maccabee organization in England will be the best teams in Europe.

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