



Editorial Notes
By
HERMAN BERNSTEIN

The Plea for Asylum

THE letter addressed to President Roosevelt by Mrs. Carrie Chapman Catt, in behalf of a number of prominent American women, asks that American consular officials be instructed to give sympathetic consideration to applicants for visas who are victims of political, racial or religious persecution. The letter refers to "the executive order of President Hoover, issued as a news release in September, 1930, which authorized the State Department to warn American consular officials to require definite proof that an alien applying for an immigration visa will not become a public charge in this country and thus add to our unemployment problem."

The letter further points out that "the total number of refugees from Germany of all races and creeds admitted to the United States, since July, amounts to less than 600."

Under the immigration law the number of immigrants from Germany admitted to the United States during the past year was the smallest in many years. The number of immigrants from Germany admitted to the United States during the past year was the smallest in many years. The number of immigrants from Germany admitted to the United States during the past year was the smallest in many years.

It is gratifying to learn that the Department of State and the Department of Labor are now elaborating plans for a liberalized interpretation of the immigration laws in the cases of bona fide political, racial or religious refugees. As the greatest democracy and the foremost tower of moral power, the United States could hardly justify at this particular time the abandonment of its historic traditions of asylum for victims of political or religious persecution.

Delusive Assurances

Mr. Neville Laski, the Anglo-Jewish leader, addressing the Board of Deputies of British Jews, has said that "so long as the German government tolerates the perpetual incitement against the Jews, foreign opinion must regard its assurances of liberty for Jews in Germany as delusive." By this we may say or do have little effect on Germany, we must, however, ensure that public opinion outside Germany is cognizant of the true nature of the Jewish persecutions. We ask nothing except what Germany is asking for herself, equal treatment.

(Continued on Page Eight)

Heimwehr Asks Dollfuss Solve Jewish Problem

Demands Chancellor's Immediate Return From Rome Parley

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
VIENNA, March 19.—The Wiener Tagblatt today published an apparently inspired message sent to the Budapest newspaper A Reggel (Morning) by Vienna correspondent. According to the Budapest paper, whose article was republished in full by the Wiener Tagblatt, the Austrian Heimwehr has demanded that Chancellor Engelbert Dollfuss return immediately from Rome, where he has been negotiating with Premier Mussolini and with Premier Gombos of Hungary, to solve finally and systematically the Austro-Jewish problem.

The Heimwehr project for the solution of the Jewish problem in Austria falls into three categories: 1. Jews who were Austrian citizens (from December 1st) are to

(Continued on Page Eight)

Race Guaranty Considered by Saar Jurists

Group Examines Reports Affecting Plebiscite, Held Next Year

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
GENEVA, March 19.—The Jurists Committee of the League of Nations met today in camera to examine reports on questions affecting the Saar plebiscite to be held next year. In this plebiscite the inhabitants of the Saar valley are to vote on whether they prefer to return to German rule, become a part of France or remain under the rule of the League of Nations Commissions now in charge of the Saar.

According to information received by the Jewish Telegraphic Agency the Jurists Committee of the League of Nations Council can demand guarantees for racial and

(Continued on Page Eight)

Einstein Pays Tribute to Wise At Sixtieth Birthday Dinner

The intellectual and moral idealism in the leadership of Rabbi Stephen S. Wise was eulogized last night by Professor Albert Einstein, in an address delivered at a testimonial dinner at the Hotel Astor on the occasion of Dr. Wise's sixtieth birthday celebration.

Nature had endowed Stephen Wise with the qualities of a leader," Professor Einstein declared, "and further given him a devotion to worthy goals without which consecrated work is meaningless. He combines in rare fashion love for intellectual and moral ideals with an equally rare perception of the practical and the necessitous."

Nazis Riot in Wiesbaden; Jewish Shops Attacked

Peacemaker



DR. CHAIM WEIZMANN

Dr. Weizmann Calls for Peace In Palestine

World Will Censure Jews for Strife, He Asserts

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
JERUSALEM, March 19.—Characterizing internal disputes as suicidal at this time, Dr. Chaim Weizmann, veteran Zionist, expressed regret here yesterday that the world is permitted to see the British police stand between Jew and Jew to prevent fratricidal conflict.

Speaking at a meeting for the Keren Hayesod (Palestine Foundation Fund), Dr. Weizmann said: "If matters reach the stage where internal strife causes Jewish bloodshed in Palestine, the world will say: 'For thousands of years you have accused us of not having given you Jews a chance; and when we gave it you destroyed it.'"

Statement of Faith

In what might be described as a statement of faith, Dr. Wise declared (Continued on Page Eight)

Franconia Hitlerites Ask Pledge of Honor in Battling Jews—Traitors to Be Punished

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BERLIN, March 19.—The widespread anti-Jewish boycott campaign now in full swing in Germany today led to minor riots in Wiesbaden where crowds of Nazis forced Jewish shops to remove Easter decorations from their windows and prevented Jews from selling Easter Communion clothes.

The incident was immediately utilized by the Wiesbaden leader of the Hago, Nazi organization against Jews trade in an excuse to issue a proclamation, exhorting the people not to riot against the Jews. He declared that he had stopped the Easter tricks of the Jewish shops by distributing to every "German shop" signs to place in their windows showing that their stores were owned by "Aryans."

A circular was issued to all the members of the Nazi party in Franconia asking them to sign the following declaration:

"On my word of honor in the future I will never do any business whatsoever with Jew, Jewish assistants or Jewish intermediaries. I will never enter a Jewish shop and I will repulse every Jew who enters my house. I will never consult Jewish doctors under any circumstances, and I will prevent my friends and relatives from seeing Jews."

Each member of the Nazi party was instructed to conclude his statement with a declaration that he recognizes that if he violates or circumvents the statement, immediate expulsion from the party would follow. The last sentence of the declaration reads, "I may be declared a traitor verbally or in writing and called a breaker of a word of honor or a scoundrel if I violate or circumvent the declaration I signed."

A Nuremberg councillor who today spoke at a meeting of local butchers declared that he had demanded that the municipality give the meat market into "Aryans" and Jewish sections in order to prevent "Aryans from buying from Jews." He said that this would put an end to the present condition in Nuremberg, where 65 per cent of the Nuremberg meat trade was in the hands of the Jews.

In the state of Brunswick local newspapers carry detailed descriptions of the wives of officials who dare to buy in Jewish shops, branding them as "traitors to the German people."

The anti-Jewish boycott was originally proclaimed by the Nazi Trade and Artisans Association to

(Continued on Page Eight)

Belgian Jews Greet King Leopold III

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BRUSSELS, March 19.—King Leopold III, young Belgian monarch, today received a Jewish delegation consisting of the Chief Rabbi of Belgium, Dr. Joseph Wiener, and representatives of the Jewish consistory. The delegation congratulated the king on his having succeeded to the throne of Belgium.

The King thanked the delegation and the Jews of Belgium for their loyalty to him.

(Continued on Page Eight)

Woolworth Co. Joins Boycott Against Reich

Sales Resistance Leads Five and Ten to Close Dealing With Reich

The F. W. Woolworth Company, once one of the greatest markets for German merchandise, yesterday climbed aboard the boycott bandwagon.

In a telegram to Elzbiel Rabinowitz, secretary of the Non-Sectarian Anti-Nazi League, Eyrin D. Miller, president of the Woolworth concern, said: "In reply to your wire of the nineteenth inquiring into the policies of this company—'garding goods from Germany, I beg to advise that we have discontinued importing, owing to extreme sales resistance."

Miller's name was signed to the wire.

In a statement to the Jewish Daily Bulletin, Rabinowitz remarked: "We are profoundly gratified over Woolworth's reaction to the boycott. It is our first great victory in the low price field and one that is of great importance to the boycott movement."

The Woolworth action eliminates a series of announcements by leading New York department stores in which it was declared that no German goods are being imported for sale.

More than seventy department stores in New York queried with regard to their policies toward the boycott, all but four large concerns have sent replies to the Non-Sectarian Anti-Nazi League. The four who have not as yet responded are: Wanamaker's at 427th Place; Namm, Abraham and Struss, and Loewer's in Brooklyn. All other replies signify allegiance to the boycott.

Woolworth's adherence to the boycott is considered of special importance inasmuch as the only large department store in Germany and because the concern was one of the greatest importers of German goods. At one time a heavy percentage of Woolworth's clean goods were of German manufacture. This concern is owned by Jewish and Christian stockholders.

(Continued on Page Eight)

Houston Raises \$10,000 in JDC Fund Campaign

Rabbi Iserman Makes Impassioned Plea in \$25,000 Drive

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
HOUSTON, Tex., March 19.—About \$10,000 of the \$25,000 quota was raised as the drive of the Joint Distribution Committee of the American Palestine Campaign got under way here, following an impassioned appeal of Rabbi Ferdinand Iserman of St. Louis.

Appearing at a campaign dinner here as well as at the state convocation of the Council of Jewish Women, Rabbi Iserman took the place of Rabbi Jonah Wise, whose tour was cancelled due to his mother's death.

Samuel Brodwin, campaign chairman, announced that the Weingarten brothers had contributed \$1,000 each at the dinner. The Weingartens are toastmaster, and Rabbi Henry Cohen of Galveston, Mr. Sakowitz and William Yiner spoke.

Jews and Christians In Montana Conference

(Special to the J.D.B.)
BUTTE, Mont., March 19.—A state conference of Jews and Christians in the minds of many yesterday among the various faiths in the process of formation, according to an announcement here by Rabbi Emanuel Sternheim.

Germans Like St. Pat, Too, So Gunzel Was Popped on Nose

Who popped Dr. Martin Gunzel on the nose?

This became a burning question in the minds of many yesterday as various Germans who attended the tenth annual banquet of the Board of Trade for German American Commerce aboard the swastika-bedecked liner Deutschland Saturday night essayed to answer the question with many divergent opinions.

The best substantiated report was given by one who received a first-hand account of the affair pointed out that Gunzel failed to join the Hitler "hellings" when some Nazis suggested that he should. A German fuhrer—an omission which resulted in a complete set of facial bruises and a decidedly warped "Martyr" nose for Gunzel.

Get Away From My Door
The battered head of the "hellings" guest rested on soft pillows all day Sunday, but yesterday Gunzel, an importer, marched proudly to work. In the right eye, it was said, was in mourning in commemoration of the Saturday night affair.

Gunzel yesterday refused to receive early reporters. His wife, a buxom "Arya" blonde, did likewise throughout the day. Frau Gunzel greeted all reporters yesterday with the stock phrase, "Ve don't have nothing to say." At

Newark 'Y' Birthday

NEWARK, N. J., March 19.—The Jewish and Young Women's Association of Newark will celebrate its tenth anniversary with a week of special activities beginning May 7.

Memorial Exhibition of Moses Dykkaar's Works Is Being Held at Brooklyn Museum

Noted Jewish Sculptor Died One Year Ago, Brokenhearted

By Harriet Strachstein
Moses W. Dykkaar, noted sculptor, died about one year ago. Last Thursday his widow announced the official opening of a memorial exhibition of his works, at the Brooklyn Museum, to continue to April 15.

He passed away in the prime of life, brokenhearted and discouraged. He had attained fame and recognition after a long struggle. But the depression and its disheartening economic effects completely destroyed his stamina.

"His widow desires to keep green the memory of his inspiring work. The depression and its disheartening economic effects completely destroyed his stamina."

"I want the world to remember what a great artist he was," she declared.

"His life was one long, determined search for expression," she said. "He had to fight to achieve the ambition which he cherished since childhood."

Discovers Talent Early
When the artist was still a small boy, in Russia, he discovered that his little, sensitive hands could mold clay into figures.

On his way home from "school," young Moses, with curly earlocks hanging over his flushed face, and a heavy prayer-book under his chubby arm, experimented with his own fingers.

"This turn of events struck terror into his parents' heart. They had planned that Moses should become a rabbi, go to the Yeshiva, study the Talmud, and prepare for a holy life. No one had dreamed that the studious child with the dark, wistful eyes, would tread an audacious path of art."

It is a far cry between sculptor and rabbi, but the ambitious Moses bridged the gap.

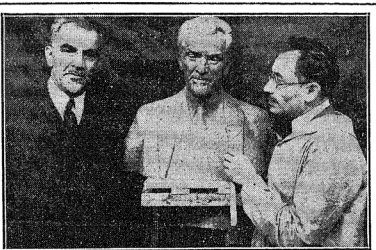
Persuading his mother to permit him to travel to Vilna, on the

times the phrase issued through the closed door of the Gunzel apartment, at other times it was bawled through a small crack in the door, and on occasion Frau Gunzel opened wide the portal to make the announcement and then hastily closed the door.

The following, who attended the banquet aboard the liner, had this to say about the Gunzel mishap:
Dr. I. T. Griebel, former president of the Hitlerite group, League of Friends of New Germany as well as friend of and host to Heinz Spangenberg, phantom Nazi chief-tain who is now a fugitive from justice: "I attended the banquet along with three or four hundred others. About three o'clock, Sunday morning, two Germans got into an argument. When the fight was finished I was called in as a physician.

"Gunzel's nose was bleeding and he had a number of bruises about the head. I saw my duty, and I did it. As a physician I treated the injured man. I didn't know what happened or the man who hit him, and I didn't want to hear who did it or why he did it. I drove Gunzel to his apartment in my car."
General Herman A. Metz, president of the Board of Trade for German American Commerce: "The night before I got up from those who saw it, took place on deck. It was St. Patrick's night, and I contend that Germans have as much right to fight as the Irish. The reason for fistfights lies in one man's calling the other a damn fool. Both Gunzel and the other fellow drank a little too much, and when they finished pounding each

Well-Known Zionist and Noted Sculptor



Shmarya Levin, Zionist leader and writer, posing for the late Moses Dykkaar. Dykkaar's work is being exhibited at the Brooklyn Museum.



MOSES W. DYKKAAR

pretext of studying at the Yeshiva, he succeeded instead in enrolling himself at an art school there. He was fourteen then.

His First Chance

After four years his first opportunity to strike out for himself occurred when the famous Russian Jewish poet, S. S. Frug, allowed him to model a bust of him. From that on other well known men gave him similar opportunities.

This encouraged, he formulated plans to go to Paris. He dreamed of that glorious city as the one destination where he could complete his artistic ambitions.

Refusing a scholarship and other financial means proffered by wealthy Russian noblemen, he determined to reach his goal for himself. He arrived in Paris with the equivalent of one dollar in his pocket.

Here his troubles began in earnest. He worked all night at his beloved clay.

Fortune favored him. He received a commission to model the Premier of France. Later his statue of a young girl won first prize at an exhibition. He was then twenty-six years old.

America beckoned. The golden gates of America beckoned to the rising young artist. He came here and settled in Washington. Champ Clark consented to pose for him, to give the young sculptor a start. The completed work proved so impressive that he had no difficulty in persuading other statesmen, and scholars and poets, to sit for him. Among these were Chief Justice Charles Evans Hughes, General other they drove off in a cab."



John J. Pershing, President Calvin Coolidge, Edwin Markham, Dr. John H. Finley, Eugene Debs, Alexander Graham Bell, Hudson Maxin, Samuel Gompers, Rabbi Stephen S. Wise, Abraham Cahan, Shmarya Levin, Rabindranath Tagore, and others. More of his works are on display in the National Gallery in Washington than any other sculptor's.

"He sought to portray not only the features of his subject but also the soul," said Mrs. Dykkaar, reminiscently. "He maintained that the most interesting part of the human figure was the head."

"Dr. Frederick Robinson, president of City College, said of him: "Through his death last year the world lost a sculptor of rare commanding ability."

His works, which are on exhibition for a month, bear witness to this testimony.

Arab Leaders Sentenced for Jaffa Rioting

Twenty Receive Terms; Freed on Bail Pending Appeal

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
JAFFA, March 19.—Magistrate Ralph B. Bodilly today sentenced a group of twenty Arab leaders of the bloody riots of October 27 in Jaffa to varying terms in jail. Jamal al Hussein, Sheikh Abdul Kader Muzaffar and Auni Abdul Hadi Bay, prominent members of the Arab Executive, were sentenced to serve ten months in jail; seven other leaders were sentenced to five months' imprisonment, and three acquitted. All the Arab leaders were freed on bail pending an appeal of the sentences.

The charge against the prisoners was that they had assembled illegally, contrary to article twenty-five of the Criminal Offenses Ordinance of 1920.

The Jaffa demonstration organized by the Arab Executive was part of a nationwide series of protests against Jewish immigration into Palestine and against the sale of land to the Jews. The Jaffa demonstration turned out to be the most serious single incident in the entire campaign begun by the Arab Executive. Eleven were killed and more than 100 injured when a mob of demonstrators refused to disperse when called upon to do so by police.

Canadian Temple College Concludes Sixth Season

(J.D.B. Special Correspondence)
MONTREAL, March 16.—Temple Emanu-El's College of Jewish Studies concluded its sixth season with a lecture by the Rev. Dr. R. E. Y. Scott.

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Life of North American Jewry in Review

Wilmington 'Y' Members Hail Its Reopening

Week of Celebration Includes Athletic Program and Music

(Special to the J.D.B.)
WILMINGTON, Del., March 19.—A week of celebration is marking the formal reopening of the Y. M. and Y. W. H. A. here.

An exhibition of boxing and wrestling matches scheduled for tonight will attract a large number of visitors. Tomorrow night will be devoted to a meeting of the board of governors, and on Wednesday there will be a musicale. Harry C. Glazer heads the athletic committee. Bertha Gold is chairman of the cultural committee.

J. Louis Simon, president of the governing board, will speak.

Following the addresses, the revue will be presented with Emil Cohen as master of ceremonies. Dancing will follow. The program for the evening will be: "The Y. M. Sings," "His Best Seller," Lillian White, Leonore Hiltner and Cecilia Lamb; tap dance, Charles Lewis, accompanied at the piano by Sara Sherry; vocal solo, Mildred Klein, accompanied by Miss Sherry; saxophone duo, Stanley Binder and Willis Jacoby, accompanied at the piano by Irving Yalovsky; musical sketch, "The Customer's Shop," Edith First, Sara P. Coney, Grace First, Ann Kahn, Pearl Platensky, Sara Sherry and Sara Goldstein; pantomime sketch, "The Fairy Story of Cinderella Revised," Joseph First, Irving Finkle, Charles Lewis and Henry Winston; skit, "Goodnight, My Darling," Sara Sherry and Sara Goldstein; and Norman Ross; sketch, "Will O' the Wisp," Marjorie Breuer, Sara Sherry and Sara Goldstein, with Mildred Cooper, piano accompanist.

This entire program will be under the direction of Sara Goldstein, assisted by Pearl Platensky. Other sub-committee chairmen are Isabelle L'ochstein, tickets; Bessie Sidut, refreshments; Aaron Knopf, decorations, assisted by Morris Blattman.

Jewish Juniors End Conference

150 Delegates at Convention Approve Boycott and Tydings Resolution

(Special to the J.D.B.)
PASSAIC, N. J., March 19.—The two-day conference of the New Jersey section of the National Council of Jewish Juniors closed here last night. Over 150 delegates from various points in New Jersey attended the meeting, which was held at the Lincoln Hotel.

The conference adopted a number of resolutions including an endorsement of the boycott of German made goods and a resolution calling for the passage of the Tydings resolution by Congress. At the same time the conference adopted resolutions to New Jersey members of the House of Representatives and the Senate, asking them to vote for the Tydings resolution.

The conference elected officers for the coming year and also elected a new board of directors consisting of eight members.

The following were elected: Lillian Cooperstein, president of the organization; vice-presidents, Ruth Tossler, Ruth Lents, Sophie Krash and Juliette Kaplan; corresponding secretary, Johanna Cohen; recording secretary, Ruth Tossler; treasurer, Julia Traeger.

All the news concerning Jews appears daily in the Jewish Daily Bulletin.

Michigan Governor Asks Legislature to Provide For Jewish Voters

(Special to the J.D.B.)
LANSING, Mich., March 19.—Governor William G. Woodcock directed a message to the State Legislature here asking that provision be made for orthodox Jews who may be prevented from voting in the primaries in September on account of the Rosh Hashonah holiday which falls on September 11.

His message said in part: "It would appear advisable for you to amend Section One, Chapter 17 of the General Code of the General Law to provide that the polls may be kept open in such instances for a sufficiently long period in the evening to permit all such people to vote."

Schenectady Groups Meet to Aid Victims Of German Fascism

(Special to the J.D.B.)
SCHENECTADY, N. Y., March 19.—The American and religious organizations will participate in a mass meeting here to aid victims of German Fascism which will be held April 6 in Maria Harris Hall. German exile, will be the principal speaker.

The Rev. Robert Weston, pastor of the Unitarian Church; Dr. Levi Tomkin, Edna Bus Tomkin, Mrs. H. M. Martin, Sam Lambert, Merrick Jr., J. J. Hilderbrand and Ruth Kronman are in charge of the arrangements.

Joshua Lieberman Named To Rabbinical Post in Chicago Congregation

(Special to the J.D.B.)
CHICAGO, March 19.—Rabbi Joshua Lieberman, of Temple Israel, LaPayette (Ind.) and graduate of Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, was named rabbi of Anshe Mgratve Congregation here succeeding Rabbi Solomon B. Freehof, who was recently named to the pulpit of Rodef Shalom, Pittsburgh.

Rabbi Lieberman spent a year in Palestine following graduation from HUC as winner of Leo W. Simon Memorial Fellowship.

Rabbi Pekariski Speaks At Cornell University

(Special to the J.D.B.)
SYRACUSE, N. Y., March 19.—Rabbi Maurice Pekariski, head of the Hiller foundation at Cornell University, will address the Jewish student body here tomorrow under the auspices of the Avukah, local chapter of the student Zionist organization. Newly elected officers of the group include Jack Zimmerman, of New York City; Zeman; Abraham Levine, of New York; vice-president, and Robert Winberg, of Utica, secretary-treasurer.

Attorney General Wilentz Feted by Notables

(Special to the J.D.B.)
SOMERVILLE, N. J., March 19.—Attorney General David T. Wilentz, recent appointee of Governor Moore, was feted here yesterday at a reception arranged by personal friends at the home of Dr. Joseph M. Moskowitz.

Among those present were Mayor Ellenstein of Newark, Abe J. David, Prosecutor of Union County; Judge Morris E. Barison of Jersey City; and Daniel D. L. Hob, of Jersey City, president of the Allied Democratic Clubs.

Pennsylvania Division Of B'nai B'rith Rally

(Special to the J.D.B.)
EASTON, Pa., March 19.—The Eastern Council of the B'nai B'rith Lodge of Pennsylvania will hold its spring meeting in Easton on Sunday, March 25. A business session will be held in the afternoon and a banquet in the evening.

Pre-Historic Race Remains Palestine Find

Dr. McCurdy of Yale Describes Natufians, Their Ages Ago

(Special to the J.D.B.)
NEW HAVEN, Conn., March 19.—More than 15,000 years ago they lived in Palestine a race of people now known to scientists as Natufians who were very fond of ornaments such as beads, pendants. Some of their bone sickle hafts were beautifully carved to represent animal forms. These and other facts about the Natufians were told here yesterday by Dr. George Grant MacCurdy of Yale University, who announced plans for excavations in Palestine by the American School of Prehistoric Research and the British School of Archaeology.

The Natufians, Professor MacCurdy said, had apparently learned their first notions in a simple form of agriculture, but had no domestic animals; neither had they learned the art of pottery making. They had one custom which has not survived—the habit of remov-

ing the two front teeth before reaching the adult stage.

On Exhibition

Some sixty skeletons of these Natufians have been excavated in the Valley of the Caves (Wady-Mughara) at the western foot of Mount Carmel, twelve miles south of Haifa, and looking over the Plain of Sharon to the sea. There has just opened in the British Museum an exhibition of these finds. Dr. MacCurdy said included in the exhibition are relics of previous civilizations in Palestine which go back some 100,000 years. At least thirteen cult ivel levels are represented in these relics.

"It is expected that remains of a still older race may be found at the bottom of the Tabun cave, where digging from now until the first of July will be carried on," Dr. MacCurdy said. "These joint excavations of the two schools have already proved that Palestine is of great importance, not only as a geographical and historic, but also as a prehistoric link in the chain which binds together the three continents of the Old World."

Whether it's local, domestic or foreign, if it's more about Jewish life you'll find it in the Jewish Daily Bulletin.

Weinberg Visits Seattle; Delivers 80 Speeches

(Special to the J.D.B.)
SEATTLE, March 19.—Joseph Weinberg, fifty-seven year old president of the Workmen's Circle, visited this city last week, addressed a mass meeting and attended a banquet of the local branch of the organization.

When he is not directing the affairs of the Workmen's Circle which has a membership of about 60,000, and 700 branches, Mr. Weinberg is advertising salesman for a New York City Yiddish daily.

He stands for the boycott, upholds Yiddish as "the true language of Israel" because he says more than six million persons speak the language, and thinks that his trip is "the hardest work I've done in a long time because I've already made eighty speeches."

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- Lynn, Mass.
- Toledo, Ohio
- Albany, N. Y.
- Memphis, Tenn.
- Lowell, Mass.
- Yerkes, N. Y.
- Springfield, Mass.
- Norfolk, Va.
- Oakland, Cal.
- Savannah, Ga.
- Seattle, Wash.
- St. Louis, Mo.
- Yonkers, N. Y.
- Youngstown, Ohio.

See Page 4

BEGINNING SUNDAY March 25

The Jewish Daily Bulletin

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Jewish Life Reviewed in Latest Cables and Letters

Daily Exposes Syndicate for Anti-Semite

Madman L'Ordre Says Sources of Propaganda Cover World

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
MONTREAL, Que., March 19.—A sensational exposé of the sources of anti-Semitic propaganda flooding the world is published here in the new French Canadian daily L'Ordre. The author, Yves Asselin, editor, charges the existence of an anti-Semitic syndicate directed by the notorious Russian agent, Leonid Gauthier, who is claimed, he subsidized Hitler's agents. Directing the anti-Semitic propaganda, according to Asselin, is Alexander Rostko and Schmidt, alias Rene Albert Leon. A native of France, Gauthier has a long police record, including swindling, forgery and extortion. He is now serving prison terms in Belgium and France. The anti-Semitic bureau allegedly furnishes material to 265 newspapers in 114 countries. Asselin further describes how Gauthier attempted to convert him to anti-Semitism and how he is spreading his propaganda through newspapers with anti-Jewish propaganda that is fully utilized by the few-baiting Adrien Arcand in his paper Le Patriot. Asselin also offers facts to substantiate his conviction that the syndicate is financed by the Nazi propaganda Department.

Polish Jewish Paper Confiscated by Censors

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BRACOW, Poland, March 19.—The Jewish newspaper, "Wiznosc," has been confiscated by the Polish censors. It is carried by the Jewish Telegraphic Agency report concerning the recent anti-Semitic threats, characterized by window smashing and the burning of synagogues, in the Czechoslovak region. Intervention by Senator Mension to the ministry of the interior, elicited the promise that the censor responsible for the disorders would be punished.

Hamburg Will Organize in Anti-Jewish League

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
HAMBURG, March 19.—The first association of this city has announced that it will shortly organize an anti-Jewish league for the express purpose of effectively boycotting Jewish firms. The league's not a new move has any connection with the recently proclaimed March 23-April 1 anti-Jewish boycott campaign was not disclosed.

Urge British Students To Study Nazis Abroad

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
LONDON, March 19.—British universities are being circulated with pamphlets and other matter urging British students to visit Germany this summer during the vacation period to study Nazi Kultur, the Oxford correspondent of the Student Referee disclosed yesterday. The program offered the students include discussions of the Jewish question and Marxism. Twenty per cent reduction in steam travel cost and a fifty per cent reduction in railway fares are offered to student groups accepting the invitation.

Nordic Schmelung



—Der Simplicity, Prague "Germany, Awaken!"

South American Jews Seek Union

Movement Fostered by Chile Group Against Hitler Menace There

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)
SANTIAGO, March 5.—Stressing the need for unity of action against Hitlerism, which is making itself felt in South America, the local provisional committee for uniting all South American Jewish communities has sent a memorandum to Buenos Aires groups requesting that they join the unification movement. The ultimate aim of the committee is the creation of a body which will be empowered to represent all Jews of South America both in internal affairs and at the World Jewish Congress, preparations for which are now in progress here.

Jerusalem Hospital Help Threaten Strike For Back Wages

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
JERUSALEM, March 19.—Threatening to go on a hunger strike as a final resort, the hospital staffs to obtain thirteen months salary in three, sixty employees of the Beur Cholim hospital here called upon Chai Rosh A. I. Hacohen Kook, president of the hospital, last night. The institution, in financial straits, had been closed for five weeks causing great hardship to Jewish sick in the city. Forty families of the employed, involving 150 individuals, declared that they are facing starvation.

Peruvian Jews Ask Gov't to Muffle Anti-Semite Films

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)
LIMA, March 5.—The Jewish colony of Peru has asked the government to forbid the exhibition of anti-Semitic films here or, at least, to delete those parts which preach anti-Semitism. The request was occasioned by the fact that a local German firm has imported a number of Hitler films intended to arouse anti-Jewish feelings, thus jeopardizing the friendly relations which have heretofore existed among the various national groups in this country.

Zionists of Three Lands Aim to Unite Forces

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
WILNO, March 19.—A conference of General Zionists of Poland, Lithuania and Latvia opened here yesterday. The chief topic to be discussed is that of consolidating the forces of Zionists in all three countries. A reception for the delegates was given at the meeting house of the Wilno Jewish community.

Report Hits Arab Leaders in Palestine Disorders

By JULIAN L. MELTZER (Special Correspondent, J.T.A.)
JERUSALEM, Feb. 10.—The long-debated report of the Commission of Inquiry, containing the findings of the British (formerly Chief Justice of the Straits Settlements) and Harry Herbert Trustad, K. C., Attorney-General for Palestine, to inquire into and report upon the events... between October 13 and November 31, 1933, has now been published here as a Gazette Extraordinary. The main part of the report consists of the narrative of events in Jerusalem (on October 13), in Jaffa, Haifa, Nabulus and Jerusalem again on October 27. The casualties are given as one policeman and fifty-six of the public killed, and twenty-six policemen and 257 of the public injured. One policeman was killed by a large stone, which smashed in his head, and all the civilians were killed by rifle and revolver fire. "Apart from one territory, the property of a Jewish colony, which was destroyed by fire in Haifa, no serious damage was done to property of the public. The report states there was minor damage, such as broken windows, etc., in Jaffa, Haifa, and Nabulus. There was no damage done at Jerusalem, and there was no damage in respect of any of the districts having been made to the Government.

The Police are Praised
 In the general observations, which make up the last part of the report, praise is lavished upon the police, and it is pointed out by the Jewish Telegraphic Agency—a fortnight before the report appeared. Mention is made about the three District Forces, the Superintendent of Police, Wainwright of Jerusalem, McCone of Jaffa, and Major Foley of Haifa—having taken adequate and proper precautions, and that there is nothing in their conduct which is open to criticism. Of John A. M. Faraday, the report says that he was placed in a position of particularly difficult responsibility, and, in the events which happened, danger. It proceeds: "Of him, we wish to say that in our opinion, based upon the evidence that is before us, his ability, personal courage and discretion in the conduct of the Jaffa operations were wholly admirable.

It is difficult to reconcile this complete exoneration of an admittedly brave officer with the instructions issued by the High Commission, that he is to be transferred to the arid desert of Beer-sheba. There is one phrase in the general observations that has aroused our anger and resentment. The entire Jewish population, which was not directly involved in the October disturbances, although indirectly, of course, was to be treated by the Arab demonstrators. This phrase reads as follows: "The immediate cause of the disturbances with which we are concerned was the resolution of the Arab Executive calling upon the Arabs to hold demonstrations to protest against the policy of government, the ground for which was prepared by a general feeling of apprehension amongst the Arabs engendered by the purchase of land by Jews and by Jewish immigration."

Anyone reading over the report will not find a single shred of evidence to justify such a point-of-view. It will be noted that the introduction of this political motif, without any factual basis in the body of the report, was not suggested by any of the witnesses that the "general feeling of apprehension" had been artificially engineered—was, in fact, the re-

sult of incitement and propaganda by the Arabs; it is left to the reader unstructured in the march of affairs in Palestine to gather that the entire Arab population of Palestine is enraged because the Jews are buying land and entering the country. This is certainly not the truth. The commission should have made it clear that Arab apprehension was confined to a small class of trouble-makers, who cunningly instilled their propaganda amongst the excitable riff-raff of the towns, always ready to "demonstrate" owing to the possibility of loot and plunder.

As for the narrative of the events, they are substantially the same as were reported at the time, although naturally they enter into more details than were broadcast by journalists. One point worthy of note is that Musa Kazem Pasha Al-Husseini, president of the Arab Executive, and the Officer Administering the Government on October 9, four days before the first Jerusalem disturbance, at an interview to which Musa Kazem Pasha had been summoned, that he would collect members of the Arab Executive and persuade them to send a delegation to the Officer Administering the Government (John Hathorn Hall) to discuss their contemplated protest, instead of demonstrating, in view of Musa Kazem Pasha's statement that he himself could not cancel the resolution of the Arab Executive calling for a demonstration. The Officer Administering the Government (John Hathorn Hall) to discuss their contemplated protest, instead of demonstrating, in view of Musa Kazem Pasha's statement that he himself could not cancel the resolution of the Arab Executive calling for a demonstration. The Officer Administering the Government (John Hathorn Hall) to discuss their contemplated protest, instead of demonstrating, in view of Musa Kazem Pasha's statement that he himself could not cancel the resolution of the Arab Executive calling for a demonstration.

Another point to note is that Hall told the Arab leader at that interview, in which he advised him to have the Arab Executive resolution canceled, "that no political procession had been allowed in Palestine since the disturbances of 1929 and that the government would not allow a procession in Jerusalem."

The question comes immediately

'Protocols of Zion' Cause Riot at Lecture in Basle

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BASLE, March 19.—Twenty policemen were required to restore order when pandemonium broke out here at a lecture on the "Protocols of the Elders of Zion." The lecture had been arranged by the local "National Front" organization.

Shouting that the "Protocols" were a falsification, the audience demanded that the speaker leave the platform. The police, finding it extremely difficult to quiet the meeting, were finally compelled to use their clubs. The lecture continued after more than 150 listeners had withdrawn, only five remaining to the end.

To the fore, what happened between October 9 and January 17 that led the Palestine government to permit a political demonstration in Jerusalem, which it had previously been adamant in not allowing, on the latter date, the end of Ransandh?

The ways of government are indeed mysterious and inscrutable to what has happened in different places during that fatal three weeks in Palestine, the report of the Murison Commission is certainly a grave incrimination of the Arab Executive and Arab leaders, whose reckless policy led to so much bloodshed. It is an incrimination of the actions of those Arab leaders who were arrested on charges of spurring on and participating in the attacks upon the police and the creation of lawlessness and disorder. As an impartial document, it is admissible in court as proof of the culpability of those participating in the rioting, and must be considered as adequate support of the evidence procured by the prosecution.

"WHITHER ISRAEL?"

by ALBERT GOLDSCHEIDT

FOREWORD WRITTEN BY ALBERT EINSTEIN

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The Reader's Forum

The Yeshiva College

Editor, The Jewish Daily Bulletin: In Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver's article in your issue of March 11, there is the following statement: "We have no Jewish college on university of our own in this country such as practically every other religious group has."

Many a reader must have asked himself the question: Is it possible that Rabbi Silver never heard of the Yeshiva College in New York City? Yet this institution has been in existence since 1928. The Yeshiva College offers its ever growing student body a full schedule in the liberal arts and sciences, as well as other ordinary college does. In the faculty of the college there is a number of scholars who have gained recognition in the academic world for work done in their respective fields. It even publishes a magazine, "Scripta Mathematica," edited by Felix Adler, professor of mathematics at the Yeshiva College. Two commencements have already been held, and among the honorary alumni are also Governor Herbert Lehman.

One wonders whether Rabbi Silver has ignored the Yeshiva College intentionally, or was just ignorant of its existence. In either case he has committed a wrong against the institution and the readers of The Jewish Daily Bulletin, and owes them therefore a public apology.

AARON M. MARGALITH,
Instructor of Political Science
at the Yeshiva College,
New York City.

"Unity Among Rabbits"

Editor, The Jewish Daily Bulletin: Your editorial "Unity Among Rabbits" strikes a layman to comment. This talk of unity attained by our congregations is a far cry from reality. It is only a new form of idol worship. Dr. Mordecai Kaplan is far more correct when he deprecates the "lack of true leadership," which is nothing more than a facade for the year of "awful tragedy," to use your words, has been wholly unproductive in leadership and constructive policy.

The confusion in Jewish life is not the result of sharp differences between organizations, nor does it spring from divisions in the ranks of either the rabbis or the laity. It is the result of the lack of a policy adequate to the situation. Great occasion demands great deeds, and courageous measures. If there were forthcoming the overwhelming mass of Jews would respond, even though a tangible minority would still debate "who won the battle of Waterloo."

Our rabbis and organizations are wedded to their old ecclesiastical methodology. A little here, a little there. Some are more keen and others less interested in "dramatic presentations" come more interested in this, and more interested in that. There has been no serious opposition to any or all forms of conventional tumbling, merely some interest in it as a "dead-end," which has not affected the totality of affairs even by a hair's breadth. It is of serious consequence that all these efforts, all of them in the name of "readiness," have had no effect on the "awful tragedy," and offer no prospect of improvement.

Unity will achieve nothing, if there is no end to achieve, and no policies in it. The "readiness" of the old trusts is that Hitlerism, which is neither a personal nor an individual concept, is persistently and organically destroying the Jews of Germany. All of our messages of leniency, out of which so many hopes are conjured, prove to be only breathing spells. In this respect Dr. Felix A. Theilhaber's mathematical demonstration of when German Jewry will cease to exist, based on the attitude of the Jews in Germany in matters of religious conversion, etc., indicates that though the remedy

which some proved a failure, these Jews have for decades understood that anti-Semitism is a positive organic factor, and not a political freak in Germany. That fact must be faced. The more so that it is perfectly clear that anti-Semitism, in its active aggressive form, has been considerably heavier during the last year in every country, except, I believe, in Italy.

These inimical forces are molding Jewish life, both physical existence and mental outlooks. The average Jew may not be able either to express or explain this thought, but he feels the truth of it; it is affecting his life; it is consciously and clearly defining the prospects of his children. He is not chasing unity, what he is seeking is action to which he and others can untily respond. The word "Achduth" is being thrown at us though it had the power to ward off evil. Actually it is used as a soporific. Let us be united. About what? About being united.

Where there is no direction, how shall all of us pursue one road?
JACOB DE HAAS,
New York City.

Law Fraternity Host

To Stars of the Stage

Noted Broadway celebrities will attend a tea danced by the Alpha Chapter of Iota Theta Law Fraternity on April 15, at the Hotel Waldorf Astoria.

Bennett-March

Upon completion of "The Firebrand," the first of a series of pictures which Constance Bennett and Fredric March are making for the RKO Radio Pictures Company, those two stars will begin preparations for their next picture, "The Morning Half Angel," by Fanny Hessup Lee. "The Firebrand" is directed by Gregory LaCava. Both pictures are to be released by United Artists.

The Bulletin's Day Book

Congressman Dickstein assures us that his resolution calling for an American keashtearing will be passed by the middle of the current week. He says it was delayed because of congressional consideration of "more important matters."

Considering the growing strength of the Nazis and their affiliate American groups, Congress can find few issues of more pressing importance than the Dickstein resolution. We understand that with every passing week, the Nazi group grows in New York and elsewhere.

Speaking of Dickstein, we called his name a short time ago to inquire whether or not he would be celebrating his birthday, which was due within the next few days. "Birthday" queried the congressman, "that needs to me." Checking over his calendar, however, he learned that another milestone was in sight. He said, "You birds know everything. I haven't planned any celebration."

We shall shortly hear of a slightly remodeled plan upon which the Minute Men, commanded by the Jewish war veteran leader, Edgar H. Berner, will be formed. For one thing, they will take stand on the boycott. "We have enough organizations in that already," Burman recently told this reporter. "I believe we can work more effectively along other lines."

About the latter part of the week or early next week we shall hear much about something new in

Critical Moments

By GEORGE JOEL

Non-Jewish Rothschilds

The names of the five actors who play the parts of the Rothschild brothers in "The House of Rothschild," which is now showing at the Astor Theatre, are: George Arliss, Paul Harvey, Noel Mandin, Murray Kinnell and Ivan Simpson. Not one of these gentlemen is a Jew. In the female roles Helen Whyte, who acts as the wife of one of these non-Jewish Rothschilds, and Loretta Young, who plays her granddaughter, are likewise non-Jews. Poetic justice would have the role of the anti-Semitic German count played by a Jew, but to spoil a good story I have been told that Boris Karloff, who played that role, is an Englishman.

At the News Reel Theatre

Over at the Embassy, where current events are ground out countless times daily, the feature story is the coronation of Pu Yi, unswerving and faithful ruler of Manchoukuo. The only thing on the bill of any Jewish interest are the shots showing the unfortunate Milen brothers, who stand accused of a series of crimes ranging from petty larceny to murder. The "believe it or not" item shows a new kind of crib for the baby, which is supposed to prevent kidnappers from snatching the youngster from his sleeping place. For adventure there is another episode of Captain Bob Bartlett's pictorial experiences in the Arctic. As in all, there is more than a quarter's worth.

From the Legitimate

Although "Peace on Earth" continues to run at the Civic Repertory Theatre after an engagement of fifteen weeks, there is the new floating thought that the producers are looking for a new one. The thought which to show this great piece against militarism...

methods of keeping the price of poultry down during the Passover. We are told by one who knows the racketeers who have a hard time raising their prices this year to the old gyp level. Enforcement will come through the Department of Public Markets.

The kasbruth situation is serious. Well meaning rabbis for two or three years have been striving to gain city cooperation in their effort at enforcement of the state kosher law. We understand that the city now is prepared to lend every cooperation, but that the various influences on the enforcement planning side can not come to agreement. The other day kasbruth authorities were cautioned against prolonged disagreement because "it will certainly make a bad impression on the Mayor and President of the Board of Aldermen."

Many articles are awaiting the arrival of the issue of Petit Parisien in which Nazi propaganda machines abroad were exposed. A respectable sheet in New York was mentioned, although not an English language newspaper, and a few days ago it ran to cover in editorial which set forth the defense without detailing the charges made in the French paper.

Incidentally, it is rumored there is more to the situation than even the frank Petit Parisien set forth. From a recent arrival in New York, the French correspondent and a salaried work for the Ministry of Propaganda in Berlin is being undertaken simultaneously by at least one scribe on this newspaper.

East Side, West Side

By HERB KRUCKMAN



"Better we should stand a little noise now and then than worry where they are nights."

"The Perfumed Lady," which received but scant praise from the dramatic critics, was set to close last Saturday night, but the management has decided to keep the play open for another week or so at least. "Four Saints in Three Acts," which bowed out of New York Saturday night for a road tour, is expected back in New York in a month or so. Last night's benefit preview performance of "Candlewoman," starring Stella Adler, was given for the Cassia Chapter of the Eastern Star. The play will open officially Thursday night at the Cort Theatre. The most striking Caldwell work to be dramatized will be "God's Little Acre." The author's "Tobacco Road" continues its cut-rate way. Max Gordon, one of the more successful of its producers, has recovered sufficiently from his recent operation to undertake a two months' European trip...

Fairbanks Jr. in New Film

Douglas Fairbanks, Jr.'s, new starring vehicle for RKO Radio Pictures will be released under the title, "Success At Any Price," today. This production is based upon "Success At Any Price" by John Howard Lawson, which John had a run of forty weeks on Broadway.

"To Earn My Bread"

Albert Bein, author of "Life of 'Ol' Boy," produced in New York last fall, is completing a dramatization of Grace Lumpkin's southern mill novel, "To Earn My Bread," for a next season production by the Theatre Union, producers of "Peace on Earth."

Sidney Blackmer Picture

Sidney Blackmer will have its principal role opposite Sidney Fox in RKO Radio's new musical, "Down To Their Last Yacht," a satire on the troubles encountered by the rich during the depression.

Lee Tracy Signed

Carl Laemmle Jr. has signed Lee Tracy to a five-year contract. Tracy has just completed the starring role in Universal's "Till We Meet Again."

THE THEATRE GUILD presents

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ROYAL THEATRE, 45th St. W. of Broadway
Even. 8:00. Thurs. & Sat. 8:00. Mat. 2:40

The Human Touch

By HARRY SALSPECTER

You May Have Heard This One AFTER looking around a little, RABBI Wise, who had arrived in Heaven only a few minutes before, decided to suggest certain changes in the organization of the Temple to Peter. So, when Peter reached the earthly spiritual head of the Free Synagogue to announce him to the Heavenly Father, the rabbi said: "The Rabbi Wise. No w lister, Peter. I don't think you've got this place organized just right. Why don't you let me put things straight for you?" Peter scratched his head a while and said: "I don't know, Harry Salspecter. I don't have any ideas struck him, an idea which would give him time, anyway. 'Til tell you your idea, you've got to take it up with the American Jewish Congress." So Rabbi Wise went back to the earth and took it up with the American Jewish Congress. He returned to Heaven with a fully worked out program, which he took up with Peter at the party gates. Then while Rabbi Wise was left in the ante-room, Peter went in to put the rabbinical suggestions to the Heavenly Father. He came back a little too soon, for this is what he said to Rabbi Wise: "The Almighty thinks very well of your proposition, Rabbi Wise. But He doesn't want to be vice-president."

Joshing the Saints For the fourth Street Theatre, from which it has since, regrettably, departed, saw most of the Gertrude Stein-like "3 Acts." I enjoyed the music far more than the libretto, for two reasons: the music was conventional and I could hear every note; whereas the text, being unconventional, requires an adjustment to the ears and of the intelligence which I had not made before the curtain rose. No matter how clearly the members of a singing cast enunciate, there is much that even the sharpest pair of ears must miss. Perhaps the best preparation for the average of the audience is to have a couple of drinks under the belt; come in a mental attitude, or lack of mental attitude, suitable for the proper reception and enjoyment of the noise.

Earl Van Vechten can understand and relish "4 Saints in 3 Acts" probably better than I can drink. But for the sake of the play. There was for me, in my sober state, only one continuing source of enjoyment in the opera, the silly inappropriateness of the words to the nature of the characters by whom they were spoken.

I think that probably a lot of silly nonsense has been written about the "3 Acts" by reviewers who did not enjoy or understand the work, but who were too intimidated by the literary reputation of Miss Stein and the prestige of the literateurs who commend Miss Stein as cavare to the general. Critics who are lowbrow (and it is perfectly possible to be a lowbrow and a "critic" in New York) are afraid to confess their honest lack of understanding of what Miss Stein was trying to say because they might, in that way, admit unflattering limitations.

The Jewish Moral But there is a Jewish moral, it seems to me, in "4 Saints in 3 Acts." The Jewish cast of characters plays, for the most part, saints of the Catholic calendar, most particularly Ignatius and the good Theresas. They are made to do all the things of an extraordinary consequence, perhaps rather silly things. Not indecent things, for the whole performance

is on a very clean level, and every saint, no matter how minor, is clad in full monastic garb, full enough to withstand a bad winter, except for one or two ballet slippers.

But the things they say are not the things which we associate with saints, normally, although if you will read, as I have, Glenway Wescott's "Calendar of Saints for Unbelievers," you will realize that some of the saints were people of the world, that some of them were rather sinners, for a time.

Now the point about the production of this opera is that the Catholics did not raise a row about it, did not publicly communicate it, and thereby advertise it.

I think that if I were a Catholic—a believing, professing Catholic—I would prefer to "4 Saints in 3 Acts." At the beginning of the first act I recall that a couple quietly arose and left the theatre. I suspect that they did so because, if they were, they acted properly within their rights. The action of that couple was in perfect harmony to Catholic policy, if there was a policy, related to the Stein-Thomson work. Public demand gave the opera a four weeks' run in New York, instead of the expected three. Heretofore, the opera of New York balled over into print and pulpit objection, as Jews faced by a similar situation undoubtedly would. The life of "4 Saints in 3 Acts" might have been extended and thousands would have thrashed to see the Steinian opus.

Night on Polish Soil The other night, about the S.S. Pulaski, of the Gdynia-America Line, a dining room-full of guests got a taste, in the literal sense, of Polish food. I was seated hospitably with a Jewish accent. I am not one to remember and gloat over repasts enjoyed in the past, but I believe that too many are thought about food and to frequent references to it, is a demonstration of vulgarity. But, boy! that was a pleasant evening. From the remarks by the speaker I gather that two groups of American Jews of Polish descent are to make excursion tours this summer to the old country, under the aegis of the Federation of Polish Jews in America. For those present aboard the Pulaski the other night, that repast was a pleasant forecast of the future. Without assiduousness.

Dr. Silberfarb, Russian-Jewish Patriot, Dies After Long Illness

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) **WARSAW, March 19.** — Dr. Moses Silberfarb, jurist, author and active Socialist worker, died here today after a lengthy illness. Dr. Silberfarb was formerly J. Edgar Hoover's **Admiral** in the short-lived Ukrainian Republic. He was born in Rovno in the province of Volhynia on September 7, 1876. He was a member of a very Christian family. In his youth he received the traditional training of the orthodox Christian group. Later he turned to secular learning and studied at the Polytechnic Institute in Kiev and at the University of Berlin. He held degrees from these universities in chemistry, medicine and physics.

While studying at the University of Kiev, Dr. Silberfarb became interested in the revolutionary movement. He joined the Socialists as an active revolutionary. In 1905 he and a group of his comrades founded a Socialist group, "Rebirth." This group had a profound influence on the development of Jewish Socialist thought in Russia. He was a frequent contributor to Jewish and Russian

Ezekiel Is Named to New Post; To Co-Direct U. S. Land Plan

Agricultural Adviser Also to Represent U.S. at World Parley

(Special to the J.D.B.) **WASHINGTON, March 19.**—Dr. Mordecai Ezekiel, economic adviser to Secretary of Agriculture Henry A. Wallace and one of the leading agricultural economists in the country, has been named associate director of the division of program planning in the Agricultural Adjustment Administration.

The division of program planning is a new body of the Agricultural Adjustment Administration and will be directed by H. R. Tolley, formerly of the University of California. Dr. Ezekiel's appointment as associate director to work with Dr. Tolley brings together two men who are outstanding in the field of agricultural economics.

While Dr. Tolley will have general supervision over the work of the division, most of the activities for it will be directed by Dr. Ezekiel. The division will handle the functions of formulating a national land policy, planning agricultural production, planning for expansion of markets and establishing more orderly systems of marketing, and developing import and export trade in agricultural products.

Will Represent U. S. Dr. Ezekiel has already done a great deal of work in connection with the Administration's drive to improve the position of the American farmer. On April 5, when the International Wheat Advisory Committee meets in Rome, Dr. Ezekiel will be on hand to discuss the United States. Representations will center around ways in which countries signatory to the International Wheat Agreement will carry out terms which call for reduction of wheat acreage for 1934.

Although the office of associate director of the division of program planning will occupy most of his time, Dr. Ezekiel will continue to act as economic adviser to the Secretary of Agriculture. Before this appointment Dr. Ezekiel was assistant chief economist of the Federal Farm Board since 1930. Before that he was with the Bureau of Agricultural Economics of the United States Department of Agriculture.

While with the Federal Farm Board staff Doctor Ezekiel was on leave for a year and studied in Europe under a Guggenheim Fellowship. He is the author of several important publications, and many articles both popular and technical, as well as a statistical textbook.

Allege Two Boston Butchers Had Sold Non-Kosher Meat

(Special to the J.D.B.) **BOSTON, March 19.** Warrants against two Massachusetts meat dealers were served yesterday by Rabbi Abraham Rose of Lucerne street, Roxbury, because it is alleged that each sold non-kosher meat Saturday, violating the law.

A number of other kosher meat dealers entered complaints to the police several days ago to the effect that the law was being violated. Patrolman Edward F. Kelley was assigned to investigate the complaints.

The Sunday law of Boston and vicinity allows the sale of kosher meat between the hours of six and ten o'clock in the morning.

Accompanied by Rabbi Rose and Miss Rose Billman of Harvard street, Dorchester, Patrolman Kelley made the rounds of the shops.

\$75,000 Goal Is Set For Hospital Fund

MILWAUKEE, March 19.—A goal of \$75,000 was set by the Mount Sinai Hospital Association in its campaign to prevent a shutdown of the hospital or curtailment of its services. "Keep the Doors Open" has been chosen as the slogan of the drive, to be conducted between April 16 and 25. The aim sought is to make up the deficit of the past two years.

Edwin C. Osterman has been named general chairman of the campaign; Felix Lusk, vice-chairman; Roy L. Stone, treasurer, and Bert C. Broude, secretary.

When the March revolution broke out in 1917, Dr. Silberfarb went to Kiev where he played an important role in the political life of the Ukrainian Republic. He negotiated an agreement with the provisional Russian government, headed by Alexander Kerensky, which guaranteed the rights of independence of the Ukraine. Later he was national secretary of the Ukrainian Democratic Peoples' Party. He was made Minister for Jewish affairs in the Ukrainian government, a post which he held until the regime was overthrown by the Bolsheviks.

Following the October revolution, Dr. Silberfarb gave up his political activity and became director of the Jewish Peoples' University in Kiev and president of the Jewish Culture League. In 1921 he left for Poland where he became active in the work of the O.F. Federation.

Following the October revolution, Dr. Silberfarb gave up his political activity and became director of the Jewish Peoples' University in Kiev and president of the Jewish Culture League. In 1921 he left for Poland where he became active in the work of the O.F. Federation.

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Dean's Beaters Are Liable to Severe Penalty

Polish Gov't Considers Handelman's a State Official

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
WARSAW, March 19.—The Polish government today officially announced that the beating of Professor Hershel Handelman, aged dean of the historical faculty of the University of Warsaw by anti-Semitic Endek students was an attack on a state official and is punishable by a sentence of five years' penal servitude. Professor Handelman was badly beaten last Wednesday night after he had spoken sharply against attempts to introduce an "Aryan clause" that would have prevented Jewish students from joining student self-aid associations.

The senate of the University of Warsaw today urgently appealed to Professor Handelman to withdraw his resignation as dean which he submitted immediately after the attack.

Gazetta Warszawa, chief organ of the Endek, continues its attacks on Professor Handelman. The paper has carried a number of articles directed against Professor Handelman in a long period of time. Gazetta Warszawa is annoyed with Professor Handelman because he spoke against the "Aryan clause." If Jews did not attend Polish universities, there would never be such incidents and consequently no reason for closing the schools," he said.

Immediately after the attack on Professor Handelman, the Polish government closed the University of Warsaw for an indefinite period.

Barnet Gluckman Dies in Delaware

Was 'Dean' of Magistrates, Active in Jewish Communal Life

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
WILMINGTON, Del., March 18.—Funeral services for Magistrate Barnet Gluckman were held here this afternoon at his residence, 401 West Twentieth street. Magistrate Gluckman had a heart attack Friday and died about two hours later.

Rabbi Elly of the Adas Ha' Kodesh Congregation, assisted by Rabbi Tavel of the Temple of Truth, officiated at the burial ceremony in Lombard Cemetery.

"Honorary pallbearers included Governor C. Douglas Buck, Secretary of State Charles H. Grannell, former U. S. Senator J. Morris, Judge David Reinhardt, Judge Richard S. Rodney, Philip Garrett, Frank Speakman, Robert H. Richards, Edmond Hellings and Peter C. Conner.

Pallbearers were Harry Braunstein, Harry Kety, Charles W. Schragin, Louis Rosenblatt, David H. Topik, Sr. and Barney Rich.

Mr. Gluckman was known as dean of Delaware magistrates. He took an active part in the affairs of the Jewish community here.

Philadelphia Lodge Inducts 100 Tonight

PHILADELPHIA, March 19.—One hundred initiates will be granted membership into the Grand Oriental Lodge of the Order of B'nai B'rith tomorrow night.

The degree team, dressed in full regalia, is prepared to present a musical initiation ceremony. Judge William M. Lewis, a national chairman of the American Palestine Campaign and grandmaster of the lodge, will speak.

Lauds Wise

Non-Jewish Tribute
"It is a happy thing to see Gentiles everywhere joining with Jews in celebrating Rabbi Wise's birthday," declared Dr. John Haynes Holmes of the Community Church.

Dr. Harry Emerson Fosdick, in his address, agreed with Dr. Holmes in lauding Rabbi Wise in the name of the non-Jews.

Professor Albert Einstein's address follows:

"It is not easy to be a good teacher of children. It is difficult to recognize the good, or successfully restrain the bad in nature. Nevertheless, it is easier to guide children for they seek guidance.

"To be a teacher of adults is far more difficult for, though in urgent need of leadership, they wish themselves to lead and rule.

"Only true intellectual and spiritual superiority make for lively effective work among adults. Thus, he must have personality, grace and eloquence lest he become a preacher in the desert. It is no man's task to make the truth palatable rather than hard and repulsive. The task of the Jewish spiritual leader is particularly difficult by the traditions of his people, he is not invested with livine powers which would immunize his utterances from the criticism of the community.

"Naturally and unthinkingly we live with the qualities of a leader, and further given him a devotion to worthy goals without which he is not a leader at all. He combines in rare fashion love for intellectual and moral ideals with an equally rare perception of the practical and the necessary. That I esteem above all things is his courageous efforts to elevate the self-respect of the Jewish people. This is bound up with a deep tolerance for the growing understanding of everything human. Thus in the end, although a warrior for righteous causes, he is 'hitting' and tolerant.

"His devotion to the aims of the Zionist movement have gained for this great undertaking many friends among Jews and non-Jews. For "On this occasion we extend to him our selfish wish that his extreme vitality and health may hold him against the great pressure of the duties of his position. The rest we leave to him convinced that he will know what to do."

A Pious Gift

Alexander President, Bernard S. Deutsch, who is also president of the American Jewish Congress, declared that Rabbi Wise "stands at the head of Israel many a storm-tossed ship which has wavered from its true course. He is the staunch proponent of unity for his race, and truly the bulwark of Judaism."

Bainbridge Colby, in his introductory remarks, outlined and lauded the causes for which Dr. Wise has struggled.

"Every worthy cause has stirred his voice," he asserted.

John J. Newman, in his address to Dr. Wise is "ever persistently persuading the minds and stirring the souls of his fellow men, and especially his co-workers in any undertaking."

Sidney Hillman, labor leader, paid tribute to Dr. Wise's championing of the rights of labor and lauded the causes for which Dr. Wise has struggled.

Other speakers at the dinner, which was held under the auspices of citizens' committee headed by Bainbridge Colby, were: Mayor of State, included Mayor LaGuardia, Morris Rothenberg, Rabbi Louis I. Newman, Rabbi Sidney E. Goldstein, Dr. John Haynes Holmes, Joseph M. Levine and Dr. Harry Emerson Fosdick.

Reviewing Dr. Wise's activity in the field of Zionism, Morris Rothberg, president of the Zionist Organization of America, declared that "the Zionist movement owes much to Stephen S. Wise. In dark hours Dr. Wise has been a pillar of strength; his happy words are source of inspiration; at all times a watchful defender of fundamental Zionist rights and principles."

Rabbi Joseph P. Kampel, of Temple Rodeph Shalom, described Dr. Wise's leadership in the American rabbinate, and asserted that the veteran Jewish leader is the embodiment of the heroic legend of the rabbi. Rabbi Sidney E. Goldstein, Dr. Wise's associate at the Free Synagogue, eulogized his

Activities in Religious and Political Life

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Chego to Honor Dr. Wise

(Special to the J.D.B.)
CHICAGO, March 19.—The sixtieth birthday of Rabbi Stephen S. Wise will be celebrated here with a testimonial dinner at the Stevens Hotel on March 27, followed by a banquets gathering, open to the public.

Rabbi Solomon Goldman will address the gathering at the Stevens Hotel. Members of the honorary rescue committee will deliver a memorial address.

Dr. Joseph Samuel Altschuler, Professor Eustace Jayson, Julius Klein, Rabbi Hershey Levi, Professor Joseph H. Morison, Judge Joseph Sabath, Dr. Otto L. Schmitt, Miss H. Strawn and Graham Taylor.

Oregon Conference Discusses Prejudice

(J.D.B. Special Correspondence)
PORTLAND, Ore., March 18.—Aspects of prejudice were discussed at the recent meeting of the Oregon Conference of Jews and Christians, held at the home of E. B. MacNaughton, chairman.

The Christian Socialist was discussed by the Rev. Dr. Raymond B. Walker of the First Congregational Church, while Rabbi Joseph P. Berkowitz of Temple Beth Israel spoke on "Prejudice with Prejudice," and Temple George Thompson of the Church of the Madelaine, talked on "A Crusade for Fraternalism."

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NOW

(Continued from Page One)
The vague "assurances" given by the Nazi government are deceptive. On the eve of the projected anti-Jewish boycott, which is being organized with typical German thoroughness and Nazi ruthlessness, these "assurances" become a hollow mockery. The Hitlerite propagandists are growing ever more confused in their attempts to stir up more intense anti-Jewish hate in Germany.

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Hitlerian will eventually be crushed by an aroused world public opinion. It is isolating itself morally and politically in international affairs, and destroying itself economically.

Heimweir Asks Jewish Solution

(Continued from Page One)
retain full equality with Austrian citizens as of 1918 and

2. Jews who entered Austria after 1914 and before 1918 and were naturalized are also to retain full citizenship.

3. Jews who settled in Austria since the end of 1918 and were naturalized should receive limited citizenship and forbidden to practice in the higher financial, artistic, political, juristic and other positions.

The plan also provides that exceptions may be made in particular cases.

Only Jews who come under the provisions of the law are to be allowed to hold state positions in any sort or to receive state licenses.

Antislave Nazis

The object of the Heimweir project seems to be to drive post-war Jewish immigrants from Austria and to shift the blame to the Austrian Nazi thunder by anticipating them, in a measure, against the Jews. At the same time the Heimweir project would allow for foreign consumption of the treatment of the Jews in no way resembles the severity of the Nazis.

The fact that the Tagblatt was allowed to publish a law despite the severe censorship in force in Austria is held to lend truth to the report.

A wide campaign has been in progress in Austria ever since the Social Democrats were crushed, designed to limit the rights of Jewish citizens. The campaign was led by the Christian Socialist party, which still hold most of the posts in the cabinet, and to which Dollfus himself belongs.

The Christian Socialist, through the president of the party, Dr. Emerich Czermak, demanded numerous claims against the Jews in connection with Jewish citizenship rights and the removal of Jews from leading positions in Austrian political and professional life.

Boycott Joined By Woolworth

(Continued from Page One)
A few months ago Woolworth stores in Germany advertised themselves as being owned and operated by Christians, a measure designed to forestall possible Nazi action.

Woolworth could not be reached for comment yesterday.

Hitlerites Riot in Wiesbaden

(Continued from Page One)
begin on March 22 and to last until April 7. But surveys in a number of German cities showed that the riot is already in full swing with all the force of the powerful Nazi machine behind the movement.

Lehman Asks Aid for Reich Exile Children

(Specialized from yesterday's late edition)
Governor Herbert H. Lehman in a letter to Morris Karolus, secretary of the Zionist organization of America, appealed for contributions by the Jews in New York City to be used in settling German Jewish children in Palestine.

Farewell Concert to Einstein Will Raise Funds to Find Them Havens

The appeal which is made on the occasion of a farewell concert for Professor Albert Einstein will be held on Sunday, April 1, on the eve of his departure for Europe, said "the cause of salvaging the innocent children from the plight of outcasts in the schools and in the general scheme of German life demands immediate action."

Proceeds of the Einstein concert will be used in sending the young victims of German Nazism to Palestine. Dr. Einstein will deliver his farewell address to the United States. Leopold Godowsky, pianist, chairman of the organizing committee in charge. Sponsors are the Council of Jewish Organizations on Palestine and the New York Zionist Group.

Gov. Lehman's message said in part: "The children are altogether helpless against the devastating assaults of Nazi intolerance and need of Sunday, April 1, on the New York Jews will give this concert its unstinting support and thus demonstrate its deep interest and sympathy in the present emergency of Jewish life."

The Council of Jewish Organizations on Palestine is raising funds in cooperation with the American Jewish Committee and the Jewish Agency. The latter is cooperating with the American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee in seeking a fund of \$30,000,000 for the relief of Jewish refugees.

Heading the Council's drive are Magistrate Jonah J. Goldstein and Magistrate Benjamin E. Grosspan.

Jurists Consider Race Guarantee

(Continued from Page One)
religious minorities, no matter what the outcome of the plebiscite. Since the advent of the Nazis a strong campaign has been carried out by them, urging the people of the Saar to vote for return to German rule. Vice Chancellor Franz von Papen is Nazi Commissioner for the Saar region. In a speech made yesterday he urged the Jews to vote for Germany in the coming plebiscite, telling them that their rights will be respected by the Nazi government.

The Saar region has received numerous complaints of Nazi actions in the Saar. It was claimed that the Nazis had set up a "Council of Jewish Affairs" in the Saar parallel to the regular League government and was terrorizing the inhabitants of the region who opposed them. The Saar region is heavily industrialized and contains valuable mining properties. Over half the population is Catholic.

Wins Rome Scholarship

Naphtali Lewis, a City College graduate, was awarded a fellowship which will enable him to study in Rome. It was announced yesterday Lewis will receive \$1,250 for each of two years to cover his living and transportation expenses to and from Rome. He is now studying at the Sorbonne.

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