

Editorial Notes

By

HERMAN BERNSTEIN

Brooklyn Federation

THE Brooklyn Federation of Jewish Charities, which opened its twenty-fifth anniversary campaign last night, merits the wholehearted support of the entire Jewish community of Brooklyn. Supreme Court Justice Mitchell May, president of the Federation, and Judge Algernon I. Nova, chairman of the campaign, together with other leaders, have outlined the urgent needs of the various institutions supported by the Federation.

In the present crisis through which German Jewry is passing and which affects the Jews all over the world, the Jews of America must not neglect their own charitable and educational institutions. The better these institutions are maintained and the stronger Jewish cultural life becomes in America, the better equipped will American Jewry be to cope with the grave problems of our people abroad.

The Jews of Brooklyn, as always, stand ready to demonstrate their responsibility and generosity in answer to the Federation's appeal.

Nazi Propaganda

It is reported that the Nazi government will withdraw its financial support from the Nazi propaganda publications in the United States. The Hitlerites, who had tried to deny their activities here, must have discovered by this time that the vicious and stupid propaganda carried on by these publications is too costly. Not only have vast sums been wasted, but sympathy for Germany has been alienated even among German-Americans.

Prussian propaganda during the War was extremely clumsy. It served to discredit Germany. The Nazis are now stooping to the lowest depths in their foreign propaganda. The audacity, shamelessness and clumsiness with which their agents and dupe abroad are carrying on their dastardly work will help to discredit Nazism in the end.

But the end must be hastened by exposing these mischievous charlatans and their vicious activities.

Austrian Hitlerism

The Christian Socialist Storm Troops of Austria are planning to revive the citizenship of Jews naturalized in Austria since the war and to impose upon them humiliating, ruinous discriminatory laws. The Christian Socialist party, of which Chancellor Dollfus is a leader, advocates "practical anti-Semitism and the complete elimination of Jewish influence." The "Association of Aryan Lawyers" in Austria is urging a blacklist system for Christian firms employing Jewish lawyers. Jewish physicians and Jewish nurses are being dismissed from municipal hospitals. The Christian Socialist organ advocates that the elimination of

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Couple Killed By Galician Terrorists

State of Terror Due to Ukrainians Exists in Polish Province

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
WARSAW, March 14.—Serious acts of anti-Semitic terror are reported from the Polish province of Galicia, inhabited mainly by Ukrainians.

In the East Galician village of Potaszynko, the Jewish shoeshet Salmaan Feingold and his wife Malka were murdered. Nothing was removed from the house. In the village of Czypowito, Lipa Sternberg found at his door a letter in Ukrainian warning him to leave the village immediately or he would be killed.

In many other villages, according to the Lemberg Jewish paper, Neyer Morgen, Jews are afraid of being killed during the nights. The paper emphasized the alarming increase in terroristic acts against Jews and declares that anti-Jewish acts are developing in Galician villages with an unheard of rapidity.

The Ukrainians, who are opposed to their Polish rulers and desire independence, have made Jews their scapegoat for their failure to achieve freedom.

In January the London Jewish (Continued on Page Eight)

Pillory Will Warn Dealers With Jews

To Be Erected in Front of Leechim Municipal Building; Peasants Cautioned

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BERLIN, March 14.—A public pillory will be erected in front of the municipal building in Leechim as a warning to those who have dealings with Jews, the Darmstadt Zeitung, an official newspaper, reports today.

The peasants of the district have been warned against transactions with Jews.

Sabbath Observers Win Case As Magistrate Sets Precedent



ANNA MOSKOWITZ KROOS

White House Receives B'nai B'rith Petition

Seated in Lords



L.T.-COMM. J. M. KENWORTHY

Kenworthy Takes Seat in House of Lords

Labor Member Is Noted as Friend of Jews; Favors Zionism

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
LONDON, March 14.—Lieutenant-Commander Joseph Montague Kenworthy, active Labor member of parliament, last night officially took his seat in the House of Lords, succeeding his father, seventh Baron Strabolgi.

The baronetcy of Strabolgi was created in 1818. The newest holder of the title was born in 1888. His mother is the daughter of a Sacramento, California, "Forty-niner."

Commander Kenworthy, who recently made a visit to Germany,

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Quarter Million Signatures Urge U. S. to Plead for Jews

Cohen Heads Delegation Presenting Fourteen Volume Plea to President Asking Him to Intercede for Reich Victims

(Special to the J.D.R.)
WASHINGTON, March 14.—A petition bearing a quarter of a million names, urging President Roosevelt to intercede with Germany "in accordance with the traditions of our country," in behalf of the persecuted Jews there was presented to the White House today.

The petition and the long list of names, bound in fourteen volumes, was presented to Marvin Macintyre, secretary to the president, by a delegation headed by former Senator Alfred M. Cohen, president of the B'nai B'rith, under whose auspices the signatures were collected.

The petition requests the President to express to Germany the distress which persecution of the Jews has caused to Americans and to the civilized world in general. Others in the delegation which called at the White House were Congressman A. J. Drexler of Chicago, who introduced the delegation to Mr. Macintyre; Dr. I. M. Rubinow, executive secretary of the B'nai B'rith, and Maurice D. Rosenberg, Washington representative of the order.

The majority of signatures to the petition are of non-Jews and represent a cross-section of leading American citizens.

The Petition
"Your Excellency:
"I have the honor to deliver into your hands as the representative of the Jewish people of the United States, a document prepared by the B'nai B'rith bearing the signatures of more than a quarter of a million American citizens. Citizens of various states, in all stations of life in every section of the country.

"I believe the men and women whose names appear on these sheets truly represent in overwhelming degree their fellow countrymen in relation to the content thereof. The essence of which is a reaffirmation of those simple doctrines which are the bedrock of our republic: The inalienable right of all who obey the law to live in safety, to worship freely, or to abstain from worship as each individual conscience impels, and to engage in such occupations as they may adopt and enjoy the fruits thereof.

"Happily these elementary principles of justice are acknowledged by all peoples worthy of inclusion in the circle of enlightened nations.

"Shocked, therefore, are these petitioners by the policy of the present German government in reference, to the Jews in that country. If the word of German officials be accepted at par that the lives that have been sacrificed and the homes that have been wrecked during the past year by a revival of time dishonored acts of hatred, were an unavoidable consequence of a revolution, through which the country has passed, what can be said to justify the program of which the government boasts to derive from citizenship the hundred thousand people into a chaos

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New U. S. Rulings May Help Aliens

Dep't of Labor Drafts Regulations Under Secretary Perkins

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
WASHINGTON, March 14.—New regulations designed to modify existing immigration restrictions and increase the opportunities of political and religious refugees for seeking asylum in the United States are being drafted by the Department of Labor under the direction of Secretary of Labor Perkins, it was learned today.

One of the objects of the new regulations will make it legally impossible for consular officers to refuse a visa to an alien on the ground that he is likely to become a public charge, after the Secretary of Labor has accepted an assurance of the alien's arrival here

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Jewish Activities in the Metropolitan Area

Flatbush Plans To Do Part for German Jews

Notables to Launch Drive to Help Settle Exiles in Palestine

Brooklyn Jewish leaders last night appealed to the Jewish population of Flatbush to give its whole-hearted support to the local campaign for the settlement of German Jewish refugees in Palestine. A plea to "extricate our German Jewish brethren from the inferno of oppression and intolerance in Hitlerized Germany," was made by both Aaron W. Levy, Brooklyn chairman of the American Palestine Campaign, and Mrs. Harry H. Tracey, chairman of the women's division of the drive. Mrs. Tracey emphasized the urgent need for saving the German Jewish children.

A special dinner will take place Saturday night at the Capital Club, 1850 Coney Avenue, to inaugurate the opening of the campaign.

Among the Speakers

Charles Edward Ruess, noted American writer and President of the Pro-Palestine Federation of America, will officially launch the campaign, and others, who will speak will be the Rev. Dr. H. H. May, honorary chairman of the Brooklyn campaign; Aaron W. Levy, Mrs. Harry H. Tracey, and Assemblyman Albert D. Schaefer, honorary chairman of the Flatbush division.

Stressing the gravity of the situation of the Jews in Germany now, he said, there has been no practical and concrete reply to German Jewry through settlement in Palestine.

"While the German Jewish refuge obtains little more than a precarious refuge on the continent where economic uncertainty militates against their absorption," he continued, "those German Jews who have been settled in Palestine have already become fully integrated in the economic structure of a country that has given them a permanent home."

"More than ten thousand Jews have already been absorbed in Palestine and many additional thousands can be settled there without injury to its economic equilibrium, if sufficient funds are available. It is our first duty as Jews to exert all our energies and all our resources in behalf of the German Jews, for they are doomed to a living death of ostracism, degradation and disfranchisement, unless we provide the means for establishing them in Palestine."

Tells of Raid



DAVID MARCUS

Marcus Discusses Welfare Island Raid

Deputy Commissioner Tells Brooklyn Jewish Women of Reformers Planned

"The punishment must fit the criminal rather than the crime," said David Marcus, deputy commissioner of Corrections, who spoke before 100 members of the Brooklyn branch of the National Council of Jewish Women at 285 Schermerhorn street yesterday afternoon.

The lecture on "Welfare Island and Prison Reform" is the second in a series on the modern trends in government, given under the auspices of the Brooklyn council every Wednesday afternoon.

The audience sat tense and quiet while Mr. Marcus related impressions received on the raid on the Welfare Island. He spoke of the evils discovered and of the reforms which the department of correction is trying to put into effect. The plan provided for prompt segregation of prisoners, decent hospitalization and well organized vocational training.

Five Jewish Organizations Benefit by Builder's Will

Five Jewish organizations have each been bequeathed one per cent of the residuary estate of Harris Maran, retired builder, who died on February 20. The estate is estimated formally at "more than \$10,000."

The will filed for probate in Surrogate Court yesterday provides for grants to the Hebrew Infant Asylum, Rabbi Esrael Eliezer's Theological Seminary, the Rabbi Jacob Joseph School, the Beth Israel Hospital, and the Home of the Daughters of Jacob.

Twenty-one relatives of the deceased philanthropist will each receive \$300, and the rest will go to his seven children.

Polish Jews of America Hold Reunion Abroad Ship

Two hundred representatives of the Federation of Polish Jews of America will be guests at a reception aboard the liner Haria Maran, retired builder, who died on February 20. The ship is docked at the foot of Thirty-third street, Brooklyn. Thirty-six "landsmanshaft" societies in Manhattan, Brooklyn, Jamaica and the Bronx will be represented.

The Federation, which is composed of 106 societies, has a membership of 50,000 Polish Jews. Consul General Dr. Mieczyslaw Marchewski of Poland will make the principal address of the evening.

The Jewish Daily Bulletin brings you daily complete news of events concerning Jews in all parts of the world.

Einstein Ignores Own Birthday, But His Wife Bakes Him a Cake

Over the long distance wire to the Einstein home in Princeton, it was learned yesterday that the founder of the theory of relativity was spending his fifty-fifth birthday "just the same as he spends every other birthday."

Frau Einstein, speaking for the professor, who spent the morning wandering in the vicinity of the Princeton campus accompanied only by his mathematical abstractions, said that the same her husband would spend the day alone.

"We always do," Frau Einstein said. "I have made a nice cake for him, and tonight we shall sit by ourselves and light fifty-five candles after dinner. We are being selfish tonight, for we intend having no company for dinner."

Tax Myth Exploded

Frau Einstein exploded reports that the mathematical wizard had made his income tax report by simply working it out in equations as he did his vaunted Relativity Theory.

"The truth of the matter is this," Frau Einstein disclosed. "I, myself, made out the professor's income tax report."

Asked whether or not the professor appeared happy on his birthday, she replied:

Kosher Concern Head Charged With Violation of Code

Health Department Officers Say Kosher Situation Here 'Messy'

Abraham Kaufmann, president of the Nebok Kosher Provision Company, of 488 Broadway, Brooklyn, will be arraigned today in the Fifth District Magistrate's Court, Brooklyn, charged with a violation of Section 435a of the penal code, it was learned yesterday.

The Nebok concern, according to Attorney Elmer Goldstein, is a defendant in the Health Department's case, which charges that the company has two factories at the Brooklyn address, one for kosher products and one for non-kosher products. The charge on which Kaufmann is to be arraigned concerns eight barrels of meat found in the kosher factory.

Investigator Simon declared that he and other inspectors of the Health Department had been investigating the Nebok Company's alleged evasion of the kosher laws for several weeks.

Officials of the Health Department hinted of sensational disclosures in connection with violations of the kosher laws throughout the city. One official of the department characterized the kosher situation here as "messy" and "gratified."

India Protests Against German Refugee Doctors

The arrival of German Jewish refugee doctors in India is causing public protests, according to the Trans-Atlantic Information Service. The fact that thirty such doctors have already established themselves in Bombay has resulted in a public protest recalling that the German government forbids Hindu doctors to practice in Germany.

N. J. Brail BIRTH Serder

(Special to the J.D.B.)

CAMDEN, N. J., March 14.—Brail BIRTH Lodge of this city will conduct a public community Seider in the junior ballroom of the Walt Whitman Hotel, on the second night of Passover, March 31.

Clinton Synagogue Case Is Up Again

Lieber Grill Asks Injunction Against Selkowitz, the Secretary

Supreme Court Justice Julius Miller today was scheduled to hear a motion by Samuel Lovett, counsel for Samuel Selkowitz, who is the defendant in an injunction action brought against him by Lieber Grill, president of the Clinton Street Synagogue, for postponement. Grill filed notice of motion with Justice Miller asking that Selkowitz be restrained from acting as secretary of the congregation.

Selkowitz, an accountant in the employment of the state, is out of town.

The action follows a series of communications between Lovett and attorneys for Grill, the subject of which was a dispute over the question of the congregation's action books.

Grill claimed that the secretary had withheld the accounts from the members of the officers of the synagogue. Selkowitz contended that indebtedness of Grill and the other officers of the congregation invalidated them as officers. He declared the offices vacant.

A series of actions were instituted by both Grill and Selkowitz. A week ago Justice Miller denied a motion of Grill to oust Selkowitz from the synagogue and to force him to submit the books. Selkowitz called the action of the rival officers "shameful and indecent."

The matter was brought this week to the attention of the American Arbitration Association, but the new action taken by Grill halted the proceedings.

All the news concerning Jews appears in the Jewish Daily Bulletin.

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Nat. Order, etc. in 12 a. day

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Are You Sending the Children to Camp This Summer?



OUR CAMP ADVISORY DEPARTMENT was started

to aid our readers in selecting the proper camp for their children.

When making inquiries mention where you prefer the camp to be, how much you wish to spend, and whether you prefer a brother-sister camp.

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Speakers Will Review Rabbi Wise's Career

Talk on Appreciation of His Work to Mark Luncheon

Speakers at the celebrations in honor of the sixtieth birthday of Rabbi Stephen S. Wise this week will review Dr. Wise's career in the rabbinate.

At a luncheon Sunday at the Hotel Biltmore, representatives of the Free Synagogue and the Jewish Institute of Religion will express their appreciation of his work on behalf of these and other Jewish institutions. They will recall his fight for freedom of the pulpit and militancy in Jewish life.

In 1907, Dr. Wise founded the Free Synagogue because his passion for pulpit freedom had prompted him to reject any other congregational affiliation. He was connected with the Madison Avenue Synagogue in New York and the Beth Israel Congregation, Portland, Oregon. In 1922, Dr. Wise founded the Jewish Institute of Religion, a rabbinical school founded on the principal of unity in Jewry. Many of the graduates from this institution will participate in the anniversary celebration of his founder.

Life Will Be Reviewed
Other aspects of Dr. Wise's life will be reviewed at the banquet to be held on Monday evening at the Hotel Astor. Albert Einstein, Bainbridge Colby, Dr. John Haynes Holmes, Bernard S. Deutsch and Isaac Leventhal will be among those who will speak of the activities of Rabbi Wise in civic life. Dr. Wise has always interested himself in the problems of justice, woman's suffrage, civil cleanliness, child labor, labor conditions, world peace, interdenominational understanding, Jewish education and the upbuilding of the Jewish homeland.

New Canadian Daily Will Militate Against Race Propaganda

(Special to the J.D.B.)
MONTREAL, March 14.—One of the leaders of the new French Canadian daily L'Ordre, which has made its appearance here, will be to combat the anti-Semitic propaganda now being carried on in the province by the Quebec press.

Proclaiming the editorial policy of the new publication, Oliver Asselin, well known liberal journalist, states that "he will publish articles to prove the peddling of anti-Semitic propaganda to be nothing else than soundless."

The first issue of the new daily contains material pointing out fallacies in the Nazi doctrine.

Asselin was the former editor of Le Canada.

Aschbach Makes Bid for Relection as Jersey Representative

(Special to the J.D.B.)
ATLANTIC CITY, N. J., March 14.—Congressman Isaac Aschbach, Republican, of this city, announced that he will seek reelection. He is one of the New Jersey delegation in Congress and is now serving his tenth consecutive term. He has been a member of the Ways and Means committee since 1919.

Dr. Isaac S. Stalberg will seek the Democratic Congressional nomination in this district, having already been defeated in the election in 1932. He is currently the Secretary of State at Trenton. Dr. Stalberg is active in the Jewish War Veterans, having served formerly as surgeon general of that body.

The Jewish Daily Bulletin brings you the news of the Jewish community in all parts of the world.

Has Anniversary



Cantor-Emeritus Simon Schläger, who will celebrate the thirtieth anniversary of his connection with Temple Emanu-El by chanting the Hebrew melodies during the Temple services tomorrow evening and Saturday morning.

Memorial Services For Dr. Enelow Are To Be Held Sunday

Memorial services for the late Dr. Hyman G. Enelow will be held at Temple Emanu-El on Sunday afternoon, March 24.

Participating in the services will be Rabbi Samuel H. Goldenson; Rabbi Nathan A. Perlman, associate rabbi of the congregation; Rabbi Jonah Wise, president of the Association of Reform Rabbis of Greater New York; Judge Irving Lehman, president of the congregation; Samuel M. Newberg, chairman of the School Committee; Dr. Malcolm J. MacCleod of the Collegiate Church of St. Nicholas; Professor and President of the Jewish Theological Seminary, and Rabbi William Rosenau of Congregation Ohel Shalom, Baltimore.

Dr. Enelow, rabbi emeritus of Temple Emanu-El, died February 8 while en route to the Mediterranean. He was buried in Chicago.

Nazis Would Ignore American Protests, Asserts A. J. Messing

"Our Government has failed to make a protest to the German government because he realizes that men of barbaric instincts and ruthless ambition who are in control there would ignore or ridicule such a move from the United States Government." It was asserted by Arthur J. Messing at last night's meeting of the Men's Association of Temple Rodoph Shalom, 7 West Eighty-third street.

"As long as the rights of the American citizens are not involved," Messing continued, "we have no official or legal right to interfere in the internal affairs of Germany. I believe that we should send every effort to get the Jews out of Germany."

Services for Binswanger, Chicago Lawyer, at Rose Hill

(Special to the J.D.B.)
CHICAGO, March 13.—Funeral services for Augustus Binswanger, lawyer, who died here yesterday at ninety, were held yesterday afternoon in Rose Hill Cemetery Chapel.

Mr. Binswanger, a specialist in commercial and corporation law, became ill last Wednesday while at work and was taken to the Michael Reese Hospital, where he underwent an emergency operation.

At one time he served as secretary and director of the Sinai Congregation for five years. Mr. Binswanger is survived by a daughter, Ida, with whom he lived, and a son, Alvin, also of Chicago.

Good Will Court Works Quietly To Settle Disputes

By L. ZARCHAROFF
Restoration of errant husbands, settlement of debts, mediation in family or neighbors' quarrels, landlord-tenant troubles—in a word, the entire gamut of human tragedy as well as comedy—is the purview of the new Good Will Court. Cases that would confront King Solomon are not infrequent on the calendar of this unique institution.

Consider the complaint of a firm which sells on installment and seeks to collect from a man and wife. The defendants' rejoinder runs somewhat as follows: They had implicit faith in the good nature of Hoover who urged a radio in every home, a car in every garage, who said that no home should be without a baby and that the baby should have a dog to play with.

So Mr. and Mrs. Citizen bought, on the monthly payment plan, a car for their garage and a radio for their living room. They had no child of their own but adopted a youngster and purchased for him an imposing shepherd dog. Today they cannot meet the payments and the gigantic canine is consuming more food than the whole family.

Services Free
It's situations like this one that make the life interesting. The Good Will Court's judges, a group of three representative citizens, changed from week to week, and consisting of a Catholic, a Jew, and a Protestant. All its services are free, the court is the idea of Municipal Court Justice Nathan Szwedler who was struck with the thought that the child of the day could be saved if a large number of cases could be settled amicably out of court. Not only money, but time and energy are conserved by this method of settling disputes. Hatred into love, antipathy and distrust into understanding spring.

Any person may, and a great many do, come with any grievance which, it is felt, may be satisfactorily settled without resort to litigation. Irrespective of race, nationality, creed, or color, anyone made to bring the contending parties together. The court meets every Monday night in the Brooklyn Eagle Building on Johnson street.

No Court Formality
Everything there is informal. No one is sworn in. Technical rules of evidence are not observed. Any method of reaching an agreement, the process is consummated in a few minutes of friendly discussion in contrast to long drawn out court battles that engender bitter feelings.

Among the Jewish complainants recently there came an old blind man, whose daughter died in childbirth. Her husband refused to put up a tombstone on her grave which greatly grieved the sightless father. "Even one for \$25 would make me happy," he pleaded in Yiddish. The Good Will Court intervened, and the son-in-law agreed to comply.

Father and Children
Another old man, from Brighton Beach, whose business went to pieces, fell into depression. He judges that his six grown-up children, all well-to-do, refused to support him. The children have been invited to the next session, and there is every prospect of satisfying the impoverished father.

"My son took \$1,600 from me, promised to pay back at the rate of \$25 a month. He has not paid \$20 payments and one of \$15. That was three months ago, and that was all. His business in Hudson, N. Y., is prospering," a mother testified.

One of the judges casually inquired when did the son borrow that amount. The answer was, "thirty years ago." But, nevertheless, a course of action calculated to assist the aged mother was mapped out.

Some people who appear before the Good Will Court are referred to their rabbis, priests, ministers. Lawyers and doctors familiar with the institution's record of effectively handling hundreds of cases, often volunteer their services gratis.

If ever there was "a poor man's court" it is this creation of Judge Szwedler's where those who appear are not likely to be made inarticulate by the disappointingly impersonal procedure and rigidity of a more conventional court. In more than twenty years of law practice, Judge Szwedler had ample opportunity to observe the disheartening court system with its iron-clad rules of evidence and other obstacles to pursuit of justice in a truly humanitarian manner.

His conception of the situation calls for sympathy and understanding. He is always ready to take a chance on human nature, and time and again his theories have been vindicated in the workings of the Good Will Court.

Bulletin Calendar Of Events

Thursday, March 15
Zionist Organization of America, District 13, 15th Street, Room 128, 1:30 P. M. Jewish World Congress—Baltimore and Pratt, Dr. Samuel Margolis.

Bronx Y. M. and Y. W. H. A., 1741st Street, and Pelton Avenue, Bronx, evening Lecture, "Culture and Jewish Education," Institute of Jewish Studies for Adults, lectures by Jewish Teachers Seminary.

N. Y. M. W. A., Ninety-second Street and Lexington Avenue, 15:30 P. M. "Social Aspects of Jewish Problems," Dr. Sidney Hoen.

Society for Advancement of Judaism, 11 West Eighty-sixth Street, 8:30 P. M. "The Jewish Renaissance."

Meeting Association of Federation Workers, Manhattan Trade School for Girls, Twenty-second street and Lexington Avenue, 8:30 P. M.

Meeting Women's Auxiliary of Congregation Emanu-El, Community House, 345 East Fifty-sixth Street, 2:30 P. M. Judge Nathan Szwedler, on the subject of the Relations Court.

Meeting Home Furnishings Club, Brooklyn Federation of Jewish Women, 100 West Fifty-sixth Street, 2:30 P. M. Presentation Club, 308 Lexington Avenue, evening. Address by District Attorney William P. X. Grogan of Kings County.

"Facing and Race Problems," Rabbi Zisch, 11 West Eighty-sixth Street, 8 P. M. 356 West Thirty-fourth Street, 8 P. M.

"Survival of the Jew," Dr. Louis D. Green, 11 West Eighty-sixth Street, 8 P. M. Jewish Social Club, 549 West 112th St., 1:30 P. M.

WJBKJ Jewish Center, 160-91, Eighty-seventh Road, Jamaica, N. Y. 12. Closing session of the Leadership Training course, 11 West Eighty-sixth Street, 8 P. M. Preceder speakers, 8:30 P. M. Meeting of the Jewish Women's Association, 11 West Eighty-sixth Street, 8:30 P. M. "National Road to Hebrew Literature," Albert Opler.

"WHITHER ISRAEL?"

by ALFONS GOLDSCHMIDT

FOREWORD WRITTEN BY ALBERT EINSTEIN

"This little book deserves the attention and interest of all those who are still ready to listen to the voice of reason."

—Albert Einstein.

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Full Equality For Jews As Race Found In Russia

Existing Persecutions Based on Class Distinctions
Rather Than Race—Religious Bans
Apply to All Alike

(In this, the fifth of the series of articles by Eugene Lyons, noted correspondent who is now touring Europe for the Jewish Telegraphic Agency, Mr. Lyons reviews the position of the Jews in Russia in comparison with that of the general population and in relation to the Russian government.)

By EUGENE LYONS

MOSCOW.
If absolute equality with all other peoples is any consolation, Jews in the Soviet Union have it in all their troubles. The economic burdens and political pressures under which so many of them are half-crushed are not bigger nor heavier than those imposed on their non-Jewish neighbors.

Certainly there are specifically Jewish problems in the new Russia, problems growing out of the unique history and the unique racial make-up of the 3,000,000 Jews within the Soviet frontiers. But other racial minorities, whether Georgians or Tartars, also have specific problems. The point is that the Soviet regime makes no distinction of race or creed in distributing blows or blessings.

Equality of Persecution

The Jewish and the Armenian and the Great Russian ("boor-hoo-le") are subject to similar persecution, even unto the third generation. Indeed, there is a distinct tendency to treat the former Jewish merchants and small manufacturers slightly more liberally, on the theory that Tsarist restrictions forced them into trade and business by barring them from less shameful pursuits.

Liberty of religious instruction is forbidden to the Jews, but no more strictly than to Christians or Mohammedans. The patriarchal rabbi and the Greek Orthodox "pop" down his street have bitterness against the Godless in common and use the same desperate methods for evading anti-religious laws.

Fight Nationalism

Nationalist movements or even tendencies of the Zionist order are treated as treason and counter-revolution. But one needs only observe the ruthless extermination of separatist Ukrainian thought or nationalist tendencies in Central Asia to realize that the Zionist has plenty of company in his misery.

Right down the line this parallelism holds true. The Soviet Jew, if he suffers at all, suffers as a full-fledged and equal Soviet citizen. The difficulties of the present epoch—shortage of food and other goods, suppression or every vestige of individual freedom, "liquidation" of bourgeois elements and bourgeois points of view—sometimes rest more heavily on some Jews. Hundreds of thousands of them do not so easily into the standardized official mold as their Gentile neighbors. But even the most bitterly anti-Soviet Jew inside Russia cannot charge anti-Semitic discriminations.

No Racial Basis

It is a fact that Jews form perhaps over fifty per cent of the viceroyalty of the Caucasus, the hidden "valuta," that is to say gold, foreign currency, diamonds and the like. The attempt of certain "progressive" people to do, however, to picture it as anti-Semitic in character is silly. I have talked to enough men and women who know that the thought that, ordered to know that their sufferings are not due to their race.

The Jews were in large measure a people of tradesmen under the Tsar. The Tsar naturally tended to trade again when the New Economic Policy was introduced

and thus became hated "Nepmen." Pre-war emigration has bound them closely with the outside world, especially with America. All these circumstances, and many others, give them an undue prominence among the pet enemies of the revolution.

Complaints Universal

The Jewish colonists would complain bitterly if they dared—against their collectivization, against the prices paid by the State for their products, against the impositions by the machine-tractor stations. They could say nothing, however, which would not be said just as bitterly by their non-Jewish peasant neighbors.

"Declassed" Jews by the tens of thousands—disfranchised because of their capitalistic past—live the lives of hunted creatures. They, and usually their children as well, are barred from the best jobs, excluded from the schools, denied food, books and generally treated as outlaws. But that again is a status which they share with former aristocrats, Gentile merchants, landowners, priests. They are the victims of class rather than race hatred.

On the other side of the picture, long suppressed Jewish strivings have at last been satisfied. National autonomy in both the cultural and administrative sense is enjoyed by the Jewish population where it makes up the predominant racial element. Yiddish is recognized as an official language, used in State documents, in courts, everywhere.

Yiddishists Active

There are passionate propagandists of Jewish (or more accurately, Yiddish) culture who under the Soviet system have unlimited scope of activity. Yiddish literature, theatre, education have equal rights with Russian. The contents of that culture must be distinct Soviet. Independent Communists in dictatorial places the accent is Jewish. The age-long sense of inferiority, the psychology of the "pale," are fast disappearing.

The Jews, in brief, are coming more and more to share the life of the whole Soviet nation, which at the present juncture is a life of hardships and exacting sacrifices. Like the rest of the population, they are being splintered into classes and categories: proletarians and peasants, politically elite groups and outwaged groups. Jews in posts of power who are as overbearing as persecutors are as "Tsarist" "chivornik" and Jews who have failed to adjust themselves to the new order and are as meekly self-effacing as denizens of ancient ghettoes.

These new categories have far more in common with non-Jews of the same status than with one another. The racial unity en-



—Specially drawn for The Jewish Daily Bulletin, by Carl Rose

forced upon them in the past by legal discriminations and pogroms has been lost. The deeply-rooted anti-Semitism in some sections of the population—which I shall deal with in the next article—is about the only unifying factor still remaining.

If this is assimilation—Jewish Communists reject such a label—it is assimilation of a brand never before known. The Russian Jews are adjusting themselves to a brand-new way of life, and in that sense the other races, including the Russians themselves, are also being "assimilated."

All races in the vast Soviet empire are obliged to give up their old feeling of separateness whether they like it or not. In compensation they receive unrestricted rights to their own language and their own culture insofar only as these do not conflict with the interests of the Soviet government and the ideology

of the Communist faith.

Whether the exchange is worth while is something that is being seriously questioned by some

Ukrainians and Georgians and Tadiks. It is also being questioned by some Jews, both inside and outside the Soviet Union.

DOS TELLER! FUN HIML

By ALEPH KATZ

Illustrations by Yosi Cutler

\$.35 Postpaid

"With this book Aleph Katz has placed himself in the ranks of the great Yiddish poets and masters of the Yiddish word."

A. L. SCHUSSHEIM, *Yiddische Zeitung*, Buenos Aires.

FERLAG MATONES

133 Second Avenue New York City

"I wish to congratulate the Jewish Daily Bulletin on the efforts of its very good work in the past. I am sure that if energy and fidelity to a cause can make success of any paper, that yours will meet with it."

MAX D. STEUER.

Lectures Will Be Given At New Women's Group

The first lecture to be given at the Institute of Jewish Women's Affairs, recently inaugurated at the Jewish Theological Seminary by the Women's League of the United Synagogue of America, will be delivered by Rabbi Milton Steinberg on "The Making of the Modern Jew" on March 21.

Prof. Adolphe Case of the Department of Religious Training at Teachers' College, Columbia University, will discuss "The Religious Outlook of the Ghetto" April 18, while on May 16 "The Jew in the Changing Economic Environment" will be the subject of a lecture by Dr. Solomon Fink of the City College department of Economics.

Pastor Condemns Hitler At Synagogue Services

(J.D.B. Special Correspondence)

SEATTLE, March 13.—In his first address in a Jewish house of worship, the Rev. Dr. L. Wendall Fifield of Plymouth Congregational Church, speaking at Friday evening services at Herzl Congregation, branded Hitlerism as "anti-Christian."

The Sabbath services, attended by more than 600 persons, marked the first appearance of a Christian minister in the synagogue's pulpit. Speaking on "Hitlerism: A Denial of Christianity," the prominent Seattle cleric declared: "In his emphasis on force and in his fierce intolerance, Hitler represents a revolt of Teuton paganism against Christianity."

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Critical Moments

By GEORGE JOEL

Hail Rothschild!

Whether "The House of Rothschild," the magnificent production presented by Joseph M. Schenck under the banner of 20th Century Pictures and starring George Arliss, which opened last night at the Astor Theatre, is pro- or anti-Semitic propaganda, is not the concern, at the moment, of this column. I am concerned solely in telling you that I think this is one of the most entertaining, stirring and fascinating pictures that has come out of Hollywood since the microphone and camera were wedded.

Arliss the Jew

The picture is successful because George Arliss is a great and fine actor. Although not a Jew himself, his portrayal of the dual role of Mayer Rothschild, head of the family, and Nathan, the eldest son, is so warm, sympathetic and typical of the type, that it will be difficult to convince anyone that he is not one of the "Chosen." He is ably supported by Boris Karloff, who plays with fierce gestures the German anti-Semite; Loretta Young, the Rothschild girl who wants to marry a Gentile; Helen Westray as the old maid of the family, and Robert Young, as the lover.

Glorifying the Money Lender

No attempt has been made to follow the history of the Rothschilds. The author has picked up the family as it existed in the Ghetto of Frankfurt and follows its fortunes to the heightening of Nathan Rothschild by the King of England.

Mayer Rothschild, founder of the family, is shown as a money lender who cannot exist because of the persecutions against the Jews. He is forced to bribe the tax collector, hide his wealth, and deal surreptitiously. When he is about to die he orders his sons to found banking houses in the various capitals of Europe and tell them that the only way the Jew can gain the respect as that he can live with dignity is to acquire money and through that medium possess power.

The scene then flashes ahead thirty years and shows the Rothschilds firmly established as bankers in London, Paris, Vienna, Rome and Frankfurt. Nathan (George Arliss) is head of the London house and no more astute financial genius has ever appeared on a screen. His cleverness, his trick in getting the great post-Napoleonic War loan after it had been refused him because he is a Jew, are faithfully told. The crisis in his life comes when Napoleon escapes from St. Helena and a new war is impending. The Frenchman offers the Rothschilds the largest rate of interest but they refuse because, as Nathan points out, the peace of Europe can be maintained only if Napoleon is defeated, and although the other nations are persecuting the Jews,

East Side, West Side

By
HERB KRUCKMAN



"Let me see now—be's a friend to a brother of a cousin of a second cousin son of my Uncle Shimen's side."

Nathan is loyal to them. Before lending them money, however, he insists that the restrictions against Jews be lifted. How Rothschild alone saves the credit of England when things look blackest gradually brings the picture to a climax.

Sentimental Reality

"The House of Rothschild" is a sentimental portrayal of the world's greatest family of money lenders. History is not quite clear what made the Rothschilds back the allies against Napoleon, but this picture certainly gives the family the benefit of the doubt. In treating it as a family of human beings the producers of the picture likewise have not been too critical. They are shown as humble, modest men; kindly, intensely charitably interested in Jewish things, observing in religious matters and anxious, above all, to raise the status of the Jew. How the Rothschilds felt about each other was will never know but if they were nearly as loyal a family as 20th Century Pictures has made them, then they certainly are entitled to glorification.

Jewish Scenes Interesting

It is obvious that this picture will be of great interest. The scenes in the Ghetto, showing how the Jewish quarter was chained up every night, how the Jews lived, what they looked like, how they were treated by the Gentiles, are vividly produced. Of particular moment is a series of camera shots picturing a "pogrom" with the Jews fleeing in panic from a vicious stone-throwing mob who has been egged on by gov-

ernmental officials.

Ten years ago we might have sat back and felt very sanguine about such things, but now they are a little terrifying and too close for comfort.

"Trade With Dignity . . .
Live With Dignity . . .
Walk the World With
Dignity . . ."



At last the Jew comes before the world not humbly, with a bent head, but with a proud head held high! At last the world can see the Jew as he really is!—his dignity, his ethics, his loyalty and his patriotism!

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The colorful life story of the five Rothschild Brothers—the five Jewish millionaires who pledged their millions to the cause of world peace—the five mighty defenders of Judaism and Humanity!

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The Bulletin's Day Book

A man-sized job was placed on the shoulders of Mrs. Archibald J. Freiman of Canada, national president of the Canadian Hadassah when she was appointed chairman of the United Palestine Appeal Campaign. But Mrs. Freiman has in the past proven her ability to tackle man-sized jobs successfully.

King George recently bestowed the Order of the British Empire upon Mrs. Freiman for her notable philanthropic activities in Canada. She was the first Canadian woman to be honored by the King of England with the O. B. E.

During the World War, when

the victims of the Ukrainian pogroms appealed to the Canadian government to permit the immigration to Canada of one thousand Jewish pogrom orphans, it was Mrs. Freiman who thrust aside the seemingly insurmountable obstacle of strict immigration regulations and personally called on the Prime Minister of Canada to have the bars raised. The bars were finally raised—upon her husband's personal guarantee that these children would not become public charges.

Mrs. Freiman is probably the most popular woman in Canada today, combining great abilities as an organizer and executive with feminine charm and simplicity.

A. R. Z.

At the Brooklyn Paramount

What with Sylvia Sidney and Fredric March co-starring in "Good Dame," the screen attraction, and the stage presentation featuring Jack Haley, Lillian Roth, Benny Rubin, the Soviet Dancers and Yacha Bunchuk, the Brooklyn Paramount Theatre will present one of its most finely balanced programs beginning tomorrow.

'Repeal the Blues'

Radio City Music Hall patrons will hear "Repeal the Blues," the new song hit by Johnny Green and James Drenforth, staged for the first time the week beginning today, with Alice Dwan, singing the leading role.

'Gentlewoman' Due Soon

Next Thursday evening the Group Theatre (in association with D. A. Doran Jr.) will present "Gentlewoman" at the Cort Theatre. This is a new drama in four acts by John Howard Lawson and represents the Group's second production of the season, with "Men in White" in its sixth month at the Broadhurst.

Actors Dinner Club Program

Lillian Roth, Tonie Selwart, Dorothy Gordon and Mrs. Arthur Bergh will present a special program tonight at the Actors Dinner Club in the Hotel Woodstock.

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JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN
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Nazis Proclaim New National Boycott Against Reich Jews

Censorship Fails to Halt Austria Nazis

Two Weeks' Drive to Crush Jews' Trade Starts March 23

Scores Political Jews

Parades, Radio, Movies Will Be Used in Intensive Push—Non-Participants to Be Considered 'Saboteurs'—Questionnaire Issued

NOW—Editorial Notes By HERMAN BERNSTEIN

Unity Among Rabbis

MEETING of representatives of orthodox, conservative and reform Jewish religious groups and reform Jewish religious groups

BERLIN, March 12.—A new countrywide anti-Jewish boycott was proclaimed today by the Nazi Trade and Artisans Association, similar to the one carried out by the Nazis on April 1 of last year. The new boycott campaign against the German Jews will begin on March 23 and will continue uninterrupted until April 7.

A New Boycott Against The Jews!

The most important event in months in the Nazi assault on the Jews of Germany was reported by the JEWISH TELEGRAPHIC AGENCY in THE JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN more than TWENTY-FOUR HOURS before any other news service or newspaper carried the story.

B'nai B'rith Vice President Arrested!

First reported by the JEWISH TELEGRAPHIC AGENCY in the JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN EIGHT DAYS BEFORE any other newspaper or news agency.

For Full, Complete and Accurate
NEWS OF JEWS

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Foreign Jews May Remain Business Heads

Reich Labor Minister Issues Order—But Trustee Is 'Aryan'

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, March 14.—Foreign Jews who own business may remain heads of their firms an order promulgated today by the Reich Minister of Labor says.

"Jews may head the enterprises," the order explains, since the government trustees in these enterprises must be "Aryans." The ruling was issued in connection with the recent labor law which provides that large enterprises must be conducted by three persons, including a labor representative, government trustee and the owner. The owner is to be considered the leader.

The new explanation is the result of many misunderstandings. The right of the Jewish proprietor to remain in his own firm having been questioned because the labor law specifies that the firm leader must be an "Aryan."

Sabbath Observers Win Their Case

(Continued from Page One)
neighborhood was interfered with. Most of the defendants were butchers. They were defended by Herman Koenigsberg, president of the Jewish Sabbath Alliance of America.

"The attorney moved for dismissal yesterday on the ground that the evidence was insufficient since no sales were proven. He pointed out that the defendants cannot be held for doing labor on Sundays because Section 214 of the Penal Code exempts from prosecution those who observe any other day of the week as a day of rest. The Sunday work does not interfere with the peace of the neighborhood. He cited similar cases dismissed by the Court of Special Sessions."

After summarizing the evidence and reading Mr. Koenigsberg's brief, Magistrate Kroos dismissed the complaints.

In a statement yesterday afternoon to the Jewish Daily Bulletin, Rabbi Bernard Drachman, executive director of the Jewish Sabbath Alliance, characterized Magistrate Kroos's court action as one that "will have a great effect on the Jewish Sabbath keepers in New York City, especially those in the Jewish sections who have from time to time been molested when opening their shops on Sunday and being conscientiously closed from Friday sundown to Saturday night."

Deplores Criticism Of Jewry's Leaders

Declaring that Jewish leadership today needs praise instead of criticism, Rabbi Louis I. Newman of Congregation Rodeph Shalom demanded the formation of a federation of Jewish groups in a speech at the Free Synagogue last night.

Other speakers at the symposium were Chaim H. Ansohn of the Jewish Congress do to Curb Nazism in Germany and other lands; were Professor Horace M. Klein and Stephen S. Wise.

Rabbi Newman asserted that, even though Hitlerism may collapse suddenly, this collapse "cannot come overnight, however unlikely the industrial American Jewish leadership may be. What we need is not one single large group to represent Jewry, except it be the Jewish Jewish groups, but a federation of Jewish groups which have found a common denominator for collective action."

Receives Appeal



PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT

Urges Cooperation In Campaign Drive

Judge Nove Appeals to Jews
for Support of \$500,000
Charities Drive

A plea for support and cooperation of all community-minded Jews toward the \$500,000-twenty-fifth anniversary campaign of the Brooklyn Welfare of Jewish Charities was made by Kings County Judge Algernon I. Nove, as the drive got under way last night at the Brooklyn Jewish Center, 667 Eastern Parkway. Judge Nove heads the campaign.

It was announced that Mr. and Mrs. Felix M. Warburg have contributed \$4,000, the twenty-fifth anniversary of the Federation \$1,500 and the Home furnishings Club of the Federation \$1,000 to the drive. Major Benjamin H. Namm gave \$1,000. The receipt of a check for \$75 from Jacob Kriess, Brooklyn lawyer now in Shanghai, was acknowledged.

Supreme Court Justice Mitchell May, president of the Federation, urged that the community be generous if the unfortunate of the borough are to avoid additional hardships.

Dr. Bernard Hauser Arrives on Mission Here for Poland

Dr. Bernard Hauser, counselor in the Ministry of Foreign Affairs in Warsaw, arrived yesterday with his wife on the S.S. Pulaski of the Gdynia America Line. His mission is to improve trade relations between the United States and Poland. This is Dr. Hauser's first visit to the United States.

For about six years, Dr. Hauser has been visiting Poland, Palestine and neighboring countries. In January, 1933, he returned to Poland where he joined the Foreign Office staff.

Dr. Hauser was greeted at Quarantine by his son-in-law, Dr. Josef Fisch, executive of the Polish Consulate in New York. At the party, delegations representing the Mizrahi, orthodox Zionist organization, and the Federation of Polish Jews of America greeted Dr. Hauser in the name of their organizations.

The Polish Jewish diplomat refused to comment on political affairs, but declared that Palestine is prosperous, had a balanced budget and that the majority of the Jewish immigrants to the Holy Land came from Poland.

Keep up with Jewish news by reading the Jewish Daily News. English-language Jewish daily newspaper.

(Continued from yesterday's last edition)

Jewish Lodges Endorse Joint Fund Campaign

Pledge Support Toward
United \$3,000,000
Drive Here

An enthusiastic letter of endorsement for the \$3,000,000 co-ordinated drive for relief for German Jewish refugees was sent yesterday by the second conference of officials of Jewish fraternal organizations. The delegates to the Rothenberg of the American Palestine Campaign of the Jewish Agency for Palestine, and to Paul auswald and Rabbi Joseph E. Wise, of the American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee.

Pledging whole-hearted support toward the campaign, which has the co-operation of High Commissioner James G. McDonald, the officials of the following orders invited in approving the joint effort: Independent Order, B'nai Abraham, B'nai B'rith, B'nai Shalom, Free Sons of Israel, Order Sons of Zion, and the Zionist Organization of America.

The conference was held at the New York clubhouse of the B'nai B'rith. Theodore Badman, Alexander Demandt, Morris L. Berman, Louis Fabricant, Morris Goldman, Simon M. Goldsmith, Jacob I. Kaplan, Joseph Kramer, William M. Lewis, Louis Levine, Morris Rosen, Dr. Joseph H. Woodling and George O. Arkin signed the statement.

Terrorists Kill Galician Couple

(Continued from Page One)
Chronicle reported that a state of terror existed in Galicia, reminding the people of the pogroms in Bogdan Chmelnitzki. The Chronicle reported that Jewish houses were often set on fire by Ukrainian troops, and that the bodies of the houses and burned alive the Jewish residents.

The Chronicle correspondent also reported that in many Galician Jewish communities, the Jewish law was left standing where the windows were not broken by bands of hooligans. The breaking of windows in the Ukraine during the pogroms of Jews to leave the village.

Last October a similar wave of terror was reported from Galicia. Jewish farmhouses were burned, crops destroyed and trees uprooted. Many Jewish farmers shot without the slightest warning as they worked in the fields. The Ukrainian hope to force Jews to leave their farms. Ukrainian terrorists declare that Jews have no right to be farmers and should confine themselves to trade.

New Labor Dept's Regulations May Ease Alien Restrictions

(Continued from Page One)
A public charge bond authorized by Section 21 of the immigration act of 1917. It is contemplated in the proposed regulations to allow the consular officer to refuse to admit to an alien if he has other means of support. The possibility of becoming a public charge for considering the alien inadmissible.

Important Questions Involved in the proposed regulations were started early in the year by Secretary Perkins after an opinion concerning important legal questions involved was given by Attorney General Cummings. The new regulations are expected to be prepared within the next few weeks and are to be submitted to the State Department. They will relate to certain provisions of the immigration acts of 1917 and 1924.

NOW

(Continued from Page One)

naturalized Jews from business be brought about in accordance with judicial regulations, but "in accordance with the political interests of the State."

Thus all the assurances recently given by the Duffus government to the Jews that their rights will not be violated under the present regime, are a mockery. An Austrian ban on Hitlerism is in preparation.

It is to be hoped that during his visit to Rome, Chancellor Duffus will get some concrete advice from Premier Mussolini on this subject. No nation can afford to be divided into different categories of citizens. Such divisions necessarily lead to discrimination and ruin. Little Austria can afford this least of all.

(Continued from yesterday's last edition)

Palestine Vintners Helped by Repeal

Were Faced With Critical Situation; American Agency Landed

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

JERUSALEM, March 13.—Palestine wine growers, who were faced with a critical situation, have now been given a new lease of life and the prospect of a bright future by the lifting of prohibition in the United States and by permission granted by American officials for the importation of Palestine wines.

The Jewish Agency for Palestine today called the D & F Import Corporation of New York, declaring that the successful activity of the concern has improved the prospects of Palestine wine growers.

The Agency emphasized its anxiety to develop foreign outlets for Palestinian wines and congratulated the corporation for its services in marketing Palestinian wines. Since its assumption of the agency for the cooperative society of wine growers of Rishon-le-Zion and Zichron Jacob.

Excuse Jewish Children From Reich Schools Saturdays and Holidays

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, March 14.—Jewish children in Germany will be excused from attending school on Saturdays, Rosh Hashana, Yom Kippur and Succoth, as a result of an order issued today by Dr. Wilhelm Frick, Nazi minister of the interior.

The order states, however, that school authorities will not be held responsible for the consequences of lessened attendance.

Polish Socialist Paper Strikes at Anti - Semitism

Urges Government Take Steps to Combat Nazi- Inspired Growth

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

WARSAW, March 14.—Rabotnik, official organ of the Polish People's Socialist Party, which for years been utterly silent on the Jewish question, suddenly came out today with a denunciation of the anti-Semitism.

The paper called attention to the dangerous growth of anti-Semitism, inspired by Nazi groups, and urged the government to take steps to combat the growth of anti-Semitism would grow rapidly, especially after the signing of the recent trade treaty between Germany and Poland.

White House Gets B'nai B'rith Plea

(Continued from Page One)

of undesirable destined to be victims of bigotry and hate, many of them probably to be driven by desperation into outlawry—can it be the Jews? The danger which such a condition is in the minds of the persecutors of barring Jews from the professions; hampering them in business; limiting most narrowly the admission of youths into higher schools and making life for children in the primary schools a perfect hell on earth by setting them apart for derision, scorn and contempt of their teachers and non-Jewish mates, while filling their bodies with fear and their souls with terror?

"These are only a few of the undented degradations from which the Jews in Germany are suffering. What is their offense? They are Jews; this is in the twentieth century."

"Against these outrages, right-minded people everywhere are protesting. Speech and press wherever free unite in condemning this plot on citizenship of our time. But it is the remedy that is a quickened public conscience manifesting itself so unmitigatingly that the German people, themselves grossly wronged, are now realizing the injustice done in their name not alone to Jews but in their government's treatment of the Jewish people."

"To help fulfill that hope these volumes of petitions are entrusted to you, sir, to be presented to the Jewish President of the country as they wish, with an accompanying note written in the spirit of fairness and with the vision for which our President is so worthily discharging his duties, and forwarded to the German government."

Kenworthy Seated In House of Lords

(Continued from Page One)

declared that a large audience in Hull on February 13 that Great Britain and the Allies were responsible for the conditions leading to the present war. He spoke at considerable length on the persecution of the Jews, asserting that "it is a scandal and a disgrace that the Jewish people are kept by the laboring illiterate masses and land workers of the country, but by lawyers, doctors, journalists and literary men, who wanted their jobs."

The commander has defended the Jews on a number of other occasions and has spoken in favor of Zionism.

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