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NOW

Editorial Notes
 By
HERMAN BERNSTEIN

Luther's Mission

DR. HANS LUTHER, the German Ambassador to the United States, who had held high posts under the German Republic and who now represents the Hitler regime, protested to the Department of State against the Madison Square Garden meeting at which the "Case of Civilization Against Hitlerism" was so effectively presented. The German Ambassador tried to get the Department of State to prohibit the meeting on the ground that it would inevitably be construed by many people in Germany as having an official character. The German Secretary of State, William Phillips, naturally took the position that the Department of State could not prevent the meeting in view of the fact that any attempt to interfere with it would be tantamount to a violation of the constitutional right of freedom of speech.

Ambassador Luther must have known very well that he could not expect an answer from the Department of State. He also knows very well that the German Government, which he represents, will be more than annoyed by the magnitude and representative character of this American meeting, even though it voiced unofficially the public opinion of the American people. The German people will not be permitted to hear what the American people think and say of Hitlerism. The Nazified press is thoroughly gagged.

The German Ambassador's attitude is a clear indication for he knows well that his own government is violating international goodwill by carrying on propaganda directed against an element of the American population, vilifying Americans in high office and attacking American democratic institutions. The former leader of republican Germany must find himself in a humiliating position when he returns to the Hitler regime of bigotry and hate.

Bloomingdale's

Bloomingdale's department store has joined the list of those who are being boycotted. They have adopted a sensible and self-respecting policy with regard to merchandise made in Germany. The statement issued by Bloomingdale's to the Non-Sectarian Anti-Nazi League, which declares that during 1933 no buying had been sent by Bloomingdale's to Germany, and that its purchasing offices in Germany are closed, is a dignified and effective answer on the part of a leading business house to German bigots at home and pernicious German propaganda in this country. This statement is especially timely in view of the fact that the anti-Jews and Catholics, who were on the list of boycotted stores, are fast disappearing.

Revisionists Banne From World Body

Zionist Conference in London Decides on Step

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
 LONDON, March 9.—The Zionist Revisionist party was completely dissociated from the World Zionist Organization today when the Zionist Executive issued a communique intended to eliminate such remnants of the revisionist party as were still to be found in the World Zionist Organization.

The communique announced that the Sonderverband (Separatist Union) of the Revisionist party will henceforth be regarded as dissolved and non-existent, although the Sonderverband is still buying sholefiz certificates, giving voting privileges in the World Zionist Organization.

Moreover, the communique says, no Zionist group is to be regarded as the Revisionist Sonderverband or to style itself so. The third point in the communique declares that the World Revisionist party remains outside the Zionist Organization and has no legal status within that organization or any of its affiliated bodies.

Curb Anti-Semite Youth, Poles Asked

Spread of Propaganda Claimed by Yiddish Paper

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
 WARSAW, March 9.—A demand that something be done to stop the anti-Semitic disturbances which occur repeatedly in various townships was made of the Polish government today by the Moment, Yiddish language daily.

The newspaper urged that the government measures against anti-Semitic students who are touring the country and organizing anti-Jewish propaganda groups in the smaller towns. The Moment charges that leaflets are spread in even the remotest places.

Columbia Campus In Arms Against Mysterious Nazis

The campus of Columbia University is in arms for its annual tumult. This time it is the question of Hitlerism, freedom of the press and academic freedom of the students are being set forth and all time last year after much verbal scuffles.

The discovery of swastikas hanging from the rafters of Hamilton Hall and in the editorial offices of The Daily Spectator Thursday morning has the daily off on one of its vitriolic fights with the student body in an uproar and members of the faculty in bewilderment. The question being the campus is whether the "perpetrators" are practical jokers or "Nazi propagandists."

Theatres Taken



MAX REINHARDT

Nazis Liquidate All Theatres of Max Reinhardt

His Aides Dismissed From Deutsches Theatre of Berlin

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
 BERLIN, March 9.—All the theatres owned by Max Reinhardt, noted German Jewish producer, are being liquidated in accordance with the recent order, issued by Minister of Propaganda Paul Joseph Goebbels, demanding the complete cutting of Jews' from the German theatres, it was announced today.

Hermann Rosenberg, brother-in-law of Reinhardt, was dismissed today from an administrative post in the Deutsche Theatre, of which Dr. Reinhardt was producer-manager. At the same time, Dr. Julius Lupatinsky, personal representative of Dr. Reinhardt, was ousted from the Deutsche Theatre.

Dr. Reinhardt, who became famous when he produced and directed "The Miracle," was ousted from (Continued on Page Twelve)

Mixed Body Gets Jews' Complaints In Upper Silesia

German Government Goes on Trial Before League Body for Repressive Acts in Plebiscite—Polish, Reich Representatives Attend

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
 KATTOVICE, Upper Silesia, March 9.—The German government went on trial here today before the Upper Silesian Mixed Commission, under the chairmanship of President Felix Calonder of Switzerland, for ousting German Jewish doctors from sick panel funds in Upper Silesia. Upper Silesia is a plebiscite area under the jurisdiction of the League of Nations.

The Jewish Telegraphic Agency learned that on March 25 the Mixed Commission will consider a number of complaints which have been received by that body stating that Germany did not carry out the decision of the League of Nations on the Bernheim petition.

The hearing today before the Mixed Commission was participated in by two representatives of the Polish government and two representatives of the German government.

The case concerns the complaint submitted by the Jewish doctor Swenibell of Bouthen, Upper Silesia. Swenibell declared that he was acting out of every party, from the original shipper to the ultimate consumer, Market Commissioner William Fellows Morgan, Jr. announced yesterday that he is waging war against mobsters into whose hands control of New York's great poultry industry has fallen.

Commissioner Morgan said yesterday that an illegal tax of three cents a pound is being imposed upon every farmer who ships poultry to New York, and charged that handlers in New York must pay fifty cents extra for every bag of feed sold by a company owned by racketeers as well as one dollar rent on every coop, whether it is used or not. The coops, he said, can be constructed at a cost of less than two dollars each.

Walter Chambers, secretary for the Market Commission, yesterday revealed that between eighty and (Continued on Page Twelve)

Arrests End Fight Of Palestine Faction

Revisionists and Laborites in Melee on Building Contract

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
 JERUSALEM, March 9.—Two laborites were arrested following a clash in which several members of the Brith Trumpeldor (Revisionist youth organization) were thrown down the gambit to house from Rehoboth today.

The dispute arose when several Betharim (Brith Trumpeldor) workers were employed to build a house. The employment of the Betharim is allegedly an infringement of a recent contractors' agreement, according to which all employing works to be done through the union. Police have been stationed to protect workers at the scene of the clash.

'Martha Washington' Becomes 'Tel-Aviv'

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
 TRIESTE, Italy, March 9.—The Italian steamer Martha Washington was today renamed Tel Aviv. The boat is owned by the Lloyd Trieste Line and has been out on the Italy-Tripoli route for many years, carrying thousands of Jews to the Holy Land.

Jewish Activities in the Metropolitan Area

'Alliance' Pulls Law's Fangs for Sabbath Shops

Group Defended 82 Observers in February; Seek New Law

During the month of February, eighty-two Jewish Sabbath observers charged with violating the Sunday law were defended by the Jewish Sabbath Alliance of America, it was announced by the Alliance.

Most of those were defended in Manhattan, Brooklyn and Bronx courts, the statement declares. Among them were hatmakers, grocers, shoe repairers, tailors, laundrymen and dry goods dealers. They were defended by the counsel of the Alliance, Gustav S. Drasman, Herman Koenigsberg and Meyer Machlis.

In all cases the defendants were saved from paying fines, according to the announcement. The Alliance has induced State Senator Mandelbaum to introduce a bill in Albany, whereby observers of the Jewish Sabbath will be permitted to conduct their business on Sunday without interference.

May Issues Appeal To Aid Federation In \$500,000 Drive

Supreme Court Justice Mitchell May, president of the Brooklyn Federation of Jewish Charities, has called upon the Jewish community in the world to finance the organization in its twenty-fifth anniversary \$500,000 campaign, which gets under way with a dinner meeting next Wednesday night at the Brooklyn Jewish Center, 667 Eastern Parkway.

"The Federation is the great community chest of the largest community in the world," Justice May declared. He emphasized the increase in the Federation's service, while County Judge Algeron I. Nova, chairman of the campaign, said that acceptance to invitations indicate that the opening of the drive on Wednesday will be attended by one of the largest and most representative gatherings of Federation and communal leaders.

Charity Group in Drive

The Masked Eli Dool (Aid to the Poor), a Jewish charitable association formed forty-seven years ago, is organizing a drive for funds to nurse its work. The funds will be employed in the distribution of Passover food necessities such as matzo, meat and wine, as well as cash donations to the poor.

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East Side, West Side



"Spring almost here, and look what we got!"

Concert Will Be Held For Anti-Nazi League At Carnegie Hall

In an effort to aid the Anti-Nazi Non-Sectarian League to Champion Human Rights, a committee headed by Mrs. Alcan Hirsch of New Rochelle will hold a concert at Carnegie Hall Sunday evening, April 22. Mrs. Julian Mack is honorary chairman.

The proceeds of the affair will go toward the \$500,000 fund now being raised by the league to continue the boycott campaign against German goods.

Among the artists who will appear at the hall are Mischa Levitzki, pianist; Michael Plafiro, concert leader of the Pathmarian Symphony Society orchestra; Henri Deering, pianist, and Horace Britt, cellist.

Columbia Sigma Xi Honors 90 Students

Ninety candidates were elected to membership in the Columbia University chapter of Sigma Xi, honorary academic, professional society, Professor Marston T. Bogert announced.

The new members include Professor Daniel E. Ziskin, Doris Blumenthal, Samuel Kiser, Samuel Korman, Robert Rosenthal, Joseph Stetman, Harry Wagrecht, Morris Halperin, Seymour Rossin, Ruth Perl, Janet Steinberg, David Koah and Henry F. Sliger.

Nazi Mean War—Stowe

Hitler's regime is bonding every effort for the quick creation of a mighty war machine and military psychology in the minds of the German people, it is claimed by Leland Stowe, Paris correspondent of the New York Herald Tribune in his book "Nazi Means War," which will be issued by the Whittlessy House here Monday.

Einstein to Attend Passover Supper On Second Avenue

Professor Einstein will have his Passover meal on Second avenue next month.

The scientist will be present at the third Chahutzim seder, ritual supper, of the National Labor Committee for Palestine, to be held April 1 in the grand ballroom of the Central Plaza, 111 Second avenue, according to the committee.

He has already signified his willingness to be present, it is reported, and to speak at the seder. Proceeds will go to the Arlosoroff Memorial Fund, whose object it is to locate hundreds of Jewish families in agricultural colonies named after the late leader.

A special Haggadah is being written by scholars. Noted Jewish actors, including Maurice Schwartz, will appear, the Jewish Daily Bulletin was told yesterday. Among the speakers of the evening will be Joseph Sprinzak and Chaim Greenberg.

Institutional Synagogue To Mark an Anniversary

The seventeenth anniversary of the Institutional Synagogue, 37-43 West 116th street, will be celebrated with a dinner and dance at the Hotel Plaza on April 15. Udeli is chairman of the committee on arrangements, and other officers include William L. Bauer, Isaac Seltzer, Aaron Wartzel, David H. Gluck and George L. Livingston. Herbert S. Goldstein is rabbi of the west side branch of the synagogue, at 148 West 85th street, and Philip Goodman is spiritual leader of the main building.

Interdenominational Vespers To Be Held At Community Church

Two rabbis will represent the Jews in a series of eight interdenominational vespers to be held at the Community Church, 150 West 110th street, under the auspices of the World Fellowship of Faiths and the Community Church, which was announced by Kedarnath Das Gupta, general executive of the fellowship. Rabbi Israel Goldstein and Rabbi Alexander Lyons are the Jewish spiritual leaders who will take part in the series, which will begin today.

The opening sermon will be preached by Dr. John Haynes Holmes. Other representatives include Christmas of various sects, Bahaiists, Buddhists, Ethical culturists, Hindus, Mohammedans, N. Thinkers, Sikhs and Zoroastrians.

Dahberg Refuses Nazis Permission to Publish Books

Edward Dahberg, American writer, refused to give permission to a Berlin publisher to translate and publish his books in Germany until the "Nazis have freed all workers, intellectuals, all anti-fascists who are in Hitler's dungeons and jails" and Hitlerism is destroyed, an article in the current issue of the New Masses, reveals.

The Rowalt Verlag of Berlin asked Dahberg's publishers for the German rights to the books. In answer, Dahberg, according to a letter in the magazine, wrote in part: "To be published in Germany is a dishonor which I do not want and shall not claim."

Lag B'Omer Field Day

The annual Lag B'Omer Field Day of the Brooklyn Synagogue of America will be held Thursday, May 3, at the George W. Wisnig Athletic Field, Brooklyn, it was announced by Rabbi Israel Goldfarb and Dr. I. David Cohen, co-chairmen of the educational committee of the Brooklyn Council. Pupils of more than fifty religious schools in Brooklyn will mass at the field to hold exercises.

Good Will Court

When the next session of the Court of Good Will convenes Monday evening at 26 Johnson street, Brooklyn, Stuart Steinhilsk, son of Supreme Court Justice Meier Steinhilsk, Warren M. Caro and David F. Cohen will act as judges.

The court is a free, non-sectarian tribunal for settling disputes without resort to litigation. It is open to all persons irrespective of creed, race or color.

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Charity Dinner For Needy Will Be Held Sunday

Consumptive Society Is to Meet at Hotel Astor

More than a thousand persons are expected at the 15th annual dinner of the Jewish Consumptives Relief Society of Denver, Colorado, to be held at the Astor Hotel, Monday, March 12, at 7:30. Entertainers and a number of well known speakers will attend. The society will hold its thirtieth annual convention at the Astor on March 17, 18 and 19.

Delegates from all over the country are expected. The following officers and directors will arrive from Denver:

Dr. Philip Hilkowitz, president; Dr. Lewis I. Miller, secretary; Dr. H. Schwart, superintendent and medical director; H. H. McVittie, director.

The following speakers will address the sessions: Dr. Philip Hilkowitz; Dr. Israel Goldstein, of Temple Beth Jeshurun; Rev. Dr. David De Solá Poul, of the Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue; Dr. David Davidson, of the William M. Lewis, Philadelphia.

Tickets for the dinner will be sold at \$100 per couple. It is the Neustetter Industrial Building patients are taught occupations better suited to their physical conditions so that they may be self-supporting upon discharge from the Sanatorium. Since its inception about 7,000 patients have been treated.

Entertainers at the dinner will include Eddie Cantor, Judy Vallee, Jack Jessel, George Jessel, Fay Whitman, Jack Pearl, Joe Penner, Ed Wynn, Julius Tannen, Patsy Pick, Kate Smith, Abe Lyman, The Southernaires, George Olsen, Stuart Burns and Allen, Baby Rose Marie, Vincent Lopez, Tess Gardella, Mary Small, Shirley Howard, Abner Sibley, Vivian Bull, Edna Jeanne Lang, Phil Harris, The Elton Boys, Frank Parker, Tony Wons, The Three X Sisters, Anthony Frome, Ethel Waters, Tito Guizar, Bert Hirsch, Moe Don, John B. Kennedy, Kooky, The Karle, Majar Edward Bowes, Fray and Braggiotti, Harry Herzhfeld, Crompt and Sanderson, Mary McCoy, Ray Heatherton, Jack Dennis, Claude Hennes, Fess Williams, Luis Russel, Al Shayne, Jerry Baker, The Don Hall Trio, The Landl Trio and White, Jack Fulton, Gertrude Nissen, Gertrude Berg, writer and mother of The Rise of the Goldbergs, Harry Rose, Vera Van, Irving Berlin, Al Lest, The "Bubbler" Bergman, Harry Sartin's Campus Choir, Phil Spitalny, Charles Clair, Freddy Martin and orchestra, and the Broadway orchestra, Isham Jones, Edith Murray, Bud Freddy Miller, Anthony Trini, Al Johnson, Morton Downey.

Lillian Wald, Social Worker Marks Birthday In Tranquility

Windows on Henry St. Kept Clear of Prejudice, She Says

Rounded by gifts freighted with remembrance from friends and co-workers, Lillian D. Wald, who for the past year and a half has been convalescing at a home known as "The House on Henry Street, Conn., spends busy days in touch with activities in New York, Albany and Washington. Constant long-distance calls come for advice and information from the one person who, after forty-one years of social service, is best fitted to advise on social questions.

No. She is not in retirement. Tall, stately, yet unassuming in her manner she is up again after a long illness and "much concerned with Henry Street problems, which are brought to her daily, and with the progress of the child labor amendment and the tenement-house problem.

"I am busier than ever," she says, telling of the size of her correspondence and the number of telephone calls she receives.

6th Birthday

She celebrated her sixty-seventh birthday yesterday at home surrounded by friends. It was also the occasion of the publication of her second book, "Windows on Henry Street." This book and its predecessor, "The House on Henry Street, 1915," tell the story of a life given to unselfish social service to the poor, the sick, and the exploited. She has always worked on the principle that "hospitality evolves out of respect for people and for their importance as human beings." She is the friend of both the poor and the rich, white and the colored. "Cultured people don't have prejudices," she says.

Westport was snow-covered and the people were absent. Raymond MacDonald greets one on the driveway to the House-on-the-Ford. He is a black Scot. Friend of the extremely untheatrical white and colored. "Cultured people don't have prejudices," she says.

Clear of Prejudice

It was in 1893 that Lillian Wald founded the Henry Street Settlement. In the forty-one years she has headed the institution which grew to be one of international significance and importance. The windows of Henry Street were kept clear of prejudice, she says. "Bigotry and narrowness of purpose. And from those windows she has watched the world accept some of the ideas, which when she first presented them, were barred as extremely radical.

Years ago, Miss Wald met much antagonism and resistance to her

Social Worker



LILLIAN D. WALD

ideas. Today—they are becoming realities. The Child Labor Law Amendment, which was still called radical when she fought for it only two years ago, has now been adopted by twenty-two states.

"Two years ago the amendment was considered so radical that when the father of one of our residents from Boston heard about it, he called long distance to say that he hoped his daughter was not going 'red,'" Miss Wald smilingly declared.

Ignorant College Heads

With feeling she discussed the two university presidents who "because of ignorance" were disapproving of the amendment. "I consider it not only a tragedy out of a tragedy to have opposition from two university presidents." Her face, framed by her grey hair, was stern and her eyes bright, as she spoke.

We were comfortably settled in the living room in the rambling old house. On a wall of the room hangs a tapestry given to her by an anti-fascist society on the shelves is pottery from the Henry Street Settlement. On a table a chest given by Jane Addams, author, valiant fighter in social causes.

She recalled the years spent fighting for women's rights. She has always differed with the extreme feminists who claim that women can do exactly the same things as men. Miss Wald no longer believes that women's rights must be fought for independently. It is her opinion that if the general state of leisure, education, good health, food and shelter can be obtained for men, they will be obtained for women.

"It would be to the interest of the state," she said pointing to Russia as an example, "to take care of the women in the interests of its future citizens. Protection

Her 67th Year Finds Her Still Battling for Human Rights

for women is right for biological reasons. Every civilized state must make that provision. It is no disparagement to women to have protective discrimination."

Keystone and Message

Her message, and the keynote of the beliefs which she has proven by living them—is "Your approach to people is to respect them." Of prejudice she says: "I think that prejudice is one of the cruel and brutal aftermaths of war—when scapegoats are searched. It results because people fix their mind on economic dangers and safeguards. Prejudice comes when people feel insecure socially and economically.

"With us in Henry Street, the windows were kept cleared. We never felt that anything was a Jew's problem, for instance. Wherever injustice exists it is naturally the problem of all sane people, regardless of their religious or racial affiliation."

Miss Wald's viewpoint is always fair and generous. Her interests and accomplishments, and her mature judgment, have made her a compassionate. One can understand why she holds the hands of so many hundreds and thousands of people of all ranks and classes.

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Activities of American Jewish Women In Social, Communal, Religious Aspects

Council Women's Activities

For many years the executive committee of the National Council of Jewish "women which met for two days last week at 625 Madison Avenue. Administrative problems which will be brought before the national board meeting April 10 to 18 to discuss the plans for the adult education program which the council is sponsoring, were examined.

Those who attended were Mrs. Lawrence L. Goldman of New York, chairman; Mrs. Sydney M. Cone of Baltimore, vice-chairman; Mrs. Nathan H. Aross and Mrs. Francis D. Pollak of New York; Julius Hart of Yonkers; Mrs.

Jacob Loeb Langsdorf of Philadelphia; Mrs. Herman B. Levin of West Englewood, N. J.; Mrs. Benjamin Marvin of Hollis, N. Y.; and Mrs. Leonard B. Schloss of Washington.

Two publications were issued by the council during the week. One is a revision of "How to Organize and Educate for Peace," in which the full year program of the organization is outlined, and the "Guide on Legislation," containing a working plan for legislative education, summarizing bills which the council is sponsoring.

Bronx Women's Rally

The rally of the Bronx section of the Women's Division of the

Brooklyn Council

The Brooklyn section of the National Council of Jewish Women is working in the schools throughout the city in an effort to prevent deafness. Follow-up work is done by the women in visiting the children who are reported as hard of hearing receive the proper medical treatment from a physician or a clinic. Children with progressive deafness are placed in lip-reading classes. The work is under the direction of Mrs. John Smith.

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Austrian Trend Blass Hopes of Jewry

Fall of the Liberal Outposts Breaches Last Bulwark Against Oppression

Noted Correspondent Finds Illusory Hope for Mild Stand on Jewish Question Under a Fascist Regime

(The following is the first of a series of seven articles, "The Truth About the Jews in Europe," by Eugene Lyons, noted correspondent, who is now conducting an investigatory tour of Europe for the Jewish Telegraphic Agency. The series will appear in the Jewish Daily Bulletin daily. Subsequent articles will deal further with Austria and with Germany and Russia.)

A few days after the Heimwehr, army and police had trapped and slaughtered the Social Democrats in their communal houses, I heard the little Christian Social chancellor of Austria, Dr. Engelbert Dollfuss, explain the political situation and justify his government's brutalities. A sanguineous little man, thin, clipped, in a pupil-manner, he tried to turn the events of the tragic week into the socialist revolt for a "dictatorship of the proletariat." Let not the high-sounding be in vain pleaded. Now that the "bestial Social-Democrats" had been eliminated, everybody must work together for peace and loving kindness.

"Bravo! bravo!" the assembled Austrian journalists mumbled at the proper points. It was like a chorus of pious "amens" in a dull sermon.

Most of those journalists were Jews. The crushing of the Social-Democratic means for most of them the tightening of racial discriminations which they already feel. Whatever they may think of the socialists, they cannot but recognize that the victory of Fascism in Austria—whether of the Italian or the German variety—will bring open and onerous anti-Semitism to its train.

Cling to Dollfuss
Their "bravos" were a sad symbol of the straggle political view in which middle-class Austrian Jews have been caught. There is a choice between what one might call the moderate anti-Semitism of the Christian Social Fascists, or the extreme anti-Semitism of the Nazis. Desperately they cling to the Dollfuss arm of the crucial decision in the debate, and the squeezing will be less painful.

Not many days before I had had occasion to talk to Jewish newspapermen in Germany, who were because of service in the trenches in the World War, or because their specialized knowledge is indispensable in Germany's system of Nazi newspapers. It is their last day after day to shout halallelu to a regime which persecutes and humiliates them. They must report speeches in which hatred against the Jews finds obscene expression and describe the "triumphs of the Nazi revolution" in expelling girds from hospitals and universities.

events of February 13, 14 and 15—was there a direct reference to the Jews or a direct expression of anti-Semitism. But his repeated references to the "independent Christian Austria" which he envisioned for his country had in it an ominous ring.

The Party Anti-Semite—The Party of Dollfuss, holding a precarious balance of power among the Fascist factions, has never masked its anti-Semitism. The first of his immediate associates to curb this sentiment so far as official expressions are concerned. But unofficial leaders of the party, its right wing, have been far less circumspect.

The Dollfuss speech was delivered on a Saturday night. It fairly dripped with the milk of human kindness. He undertook the heroes who fell in defending the fatherland against Bolshevism would be provided for—his chancellor's duty was undertaking that responsibility. And even the families of those "deceased workers" who lost their lives on the other side of the battle were cared for—Madame Dollfuss, the chancellor's wife, acting on the suggestion of the Archbishop, was among his chief devotees. In general, it was the saddest work of his life. "He all but wept."

On Sunday morning the same anti-Semitic sentiment listened to a further explanation by the Vice-Chancellor, Major Emil Fey, head of the Heimwehr. It is an open secret that Major Fey and Dollfuss are in a bitter attack on the Social-Democrats while Dr. Dollfuss was in Budapest. In the three critical days, indeed, the chancellor had been very much in the background, from whence he emerged only after he had fully accepted and associated himself with the bloody business as a fact-accompli.

Fey in the Open
Major Fey's speech was easier to swallow. In uniform, surrounded by forces, the picture was less hypocritical. He had no need for the synthetic milk of human kindness. There was iron in his words. Without saying it in so many words, his whole manner implied that with the destruction of Social Democracy by his own Austrian Fascism was safely established. There was little of Dollfuss's apathy for the blood-letting, but rather pride in the havoc wrought by his army or the police.

Once more the Jewish journalists assembled there said "amen" to the Fascist rulers. They knew that Major Fey, a thick-set, heavy-featured military man, was the real "hero" of the moment, and might easily become Austria's next ruler. That momentary appearance that Admiral Horthy, Hungarian Regent, had awarded the Heimwehr leader the highest honor—his own honors—no doubt the bombardment of the "bestial" workers and the hanging of wounded captives struck a responsive chord in Horthy's memory of the Jewish problem.

Major Fey, too, steered clear of the Jewish problem, contending

Among the Caesars



A View of Chancellor Dollfuss

himself with the promise of a Christian State. He is aware that the rank and file of his supporters are anti-Semitic and that as soon as he has gathered the reins of power in his own fists—if ever he does—he would have to feed their Jewish and their hunger for jobs now held by Jews.

Would Have Delicate Task
But his task in that connection would be a more delicate one than Hitler's. His wife is Jewish, it is generally believed. There are Jews among his financial backers; people who preferred a wester Austrian Fascist dictatorship, respectful of the League of Nations and world opinion, to the strong and arrogant German dictatorship. Major Fey's aide-de-camp, and his press chief, both of whom were at his side when he spoke, are Jews. Major Fey's aide-camp, a Jew, is among his chief devotees.

The hope in some Jewish circles that a government under the protection of Fey's bayonets will take a mild stand on the Jewish question seems to me largely illusory. Anti-Semitic propaganda gained strength visibly as the artillery rose holes in the Karl Marx home and Goethof and other workers' dwellings. The last outpost of old-fashioned liberalism was being destroyed, and with it the last bulwark against open oppression of the Jewish minority. Whether Mussolini or Hitler comes out on top, the Jews will remain at the bottom.

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Nazis Jail 'Aryan' For Insult to Jews

War Veteran Lawyer Labeled in Court by Merchant, Who Receives Six Months' Term

(U.T.A. Special Correspondence—BERLIN, Feb. 28.—An "Aryan" merchant was sentenced to six months' imprisonment in Düsseldorf for insulting a Jewish lawyer.

The sentence is the sequel to an action brought by a Jewish firm against the "Aryan" firm. Dr. Goldberger, a Jewish war veteran who had been awarded the Iron Cross for bravery at the front, appeared for the Jewish concern. The defendant, Heinrich Finckel, adopted the tactics of openly insulting the Jewish lawyer in court, who thereupon brought a libel action against him.

In sentencing Finckel for libel the court gave the following grounds for its verdict: "The insulted Jewish lawyer is a member of the German race. Therefore, he must therefore be dealt with severely. In addition, the insulting remark might do the lawyer much personal harm." The court ordered the verdict to be published in full in the press.

Dedicate Book to Einstein

In a brief sent by Professor Alk Einstein to Dr. Louis Gerstenehfeld, the scientist has commented to have "The Jew in Science" dedicated in his honor.

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Atlanta Jews Spur Activities Among Youth

Program Is Rich With Wholesome Work and Charity

(J.D.B. Special Correspondence)
ATLANTA, March 9.—Increased interest in Jewish communal life in this city is reflected in the various activities being sponsored here during March.

As a feature of "Young Judaea Month" now being observed throughout the South, Young Judaeans from Birmingham, Macon, and other surrounding cities will assemble here Sunday for inter-city debating and athletic contests. The Atlanta program for the month was inaugurated on February 25, with a radio broadcast over station WJAZ, and included a rally last Sunday afternoon, followed by a leaders' dinner and dance in the evening, and the first of the monthly Young Judaea sabbath last Friday evening at the Shearith Israel Synagogue. Purim in Atlanta was celebrated by the South Jewish School, a public institution, the Shearith Israel Synagogue, and the Spanish Jewish Community.

The arrival in Atlanta of Helen Schulman, girls' worker of Louisville, Ky., and Barney Mednitz, boys' workers and athletic director from Chicago, youth activities at the Jewish Educational Center were stimulated. Girl scout troupes, sewing, and dancing classes, as well as various study groups have been organized. An athletic basketball game was sponsored Thursday by the boys' club council to raise funds for furnishing a men's clubhouse.

The Atlanta section of the Council of Jewish Women is establishing a children's dental clinic as a special feature of the 1934-35 year. Secretary Morris Hirsch clinic operated by the Federation of Jewish Charities. Friday evening services conducted in English by Rabbi Harry H. Epstein and a choir of twelve trained voices at the Ahavath Achim Synagogue are filling a vital need among the younger Jewish element of this city.

Jewish Services Held In San Francisco Church

(J.D.B. Special Correspondent)
SAN FRANCISCO, March 6.—The more deeply pleased that I can put into words. My own congregation was delighted. This was one way of showing the Jewish people the agony in our hearts concerning the persecution of their brethren in Germany."

So stated Dr. Jason Noble Viorer, pastor of the First Congregational Church, in speaking of the Jewish services conducted in his church and before his congregation by Rabbi Morris Goldstein in English last Sunday at Temple Shearith Israel. This was the first time that a complete Jewish service had been presented by a rabbi in a Christian church in San Francisco.

Dr. Freilberg Heads Hospital (J.D.B. Special Correspondent)
CINCINNATI, O., March 8.—Dr. Albert H. Freilberg, former president of the Ohio State Medical Association, has been named president of the Jewish Hospital here. Her officers chosen were Dr. Sess Salzer, vice-president and Louis G. Heyn, secretary.

Rabbi Chosen Chairman (J.D.B. Special Correspondent)
SAN FRANCISCO, March 6.—Irvin F. Reichert, rabbi of Temple Emanu-El, has been selected impartial chairman to aid in water labor disputes in the garment workers' industry for the San Francisco area. The selection made with the mutual approval of manufacturers and work-

Jay Allen Calls Hitlerism 'White Collar Communism'

(Special to the J.D.B.)
SEATTLE, March 9.—Jay Allen spoke to Hitler when he Chancellor appeared in St. Petersburg this summer to address a million brown-shirted Germans at the Nazi party convention. The Allen, a vice foreign correspondent of The Chicago Tribune, six thousand miles away from that now-historic scene, declared that Hitler was "a demagogue, a champion fighter, whose autobiography, 'Mein Kampf,' must be read in the unquenchable German to understand the smoky soul of the man who rules Germany."

The 33-year-old newspaperman, who for 10 years has been "covering" the European scene and who has personally met the outstanding statesmen of the continent, spent four months in Germany and a month in Vienna. In an exclusive interview with The Jewish Daily Bulletin he said: "I have for many years eagerly awaits the Jews a Austria. My fellow correspondents, perhaps the best informed observers in Europe, tell me that it is not beyond the realm of possibility for America's 225,000 Jews to be swept by a Nazi-fomented pogrom."

Regarding the Jews in Germany, he said: "Germany's Jews are helpless. Every Jew in the Reich is Hitler's byproduct, because if one hair of Hitler's head is touched with man and maniacal would be the outbreak among the Jews the present officially-sanctioned horrors of the Jewish Educational Center. The thing would be child's play to the slaughter and butchery that would be seen."

"Caution on the Boycott
Should Jews boycott German goods?"
"There are two ways to look at a red-blooded human being, outraged at the callous attempt to exterminate a whole people because of their religion, and as a witness to actual atrocities committed upon helpless

Philadelphia Record Scores Viereck as Nazi Propagandist

(J.D.B. Special Correspondence)
PHILADELPHIA, Pa., March 7.—Labeling George Sylvester Viereck a "Hitler Propagandist," the Philadelphia Record editorially criticizes a speech made by Viereck in Philadelphia recently.

The editorial says: "Viereck's happy findings include one that Hitler has even the German people 'social justice' and has brought new faith and light."

"It is hard," the editorial reads, "to understand this rubbish. In murder of the Jews justified, because Jews are only one percent of the people? And as for the Jewish problem which 'distorts' the German picture—isn't that problem entirely Hitler's making? Does Viereck include the several hundred thousand liberals and beneficiaries of Hitler 'social justice'? Does he include the workers' unions which have been smashed?"

The editorial recalls charges made by Ludwig Lore, Viereck is a propagandist in explanation of his attitude.

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Emma Calls on 200 To Press Boycott on Anti-Semitic Jew

(J.D.B. Special Correspondence)
BALTIMORE, March 5.—An audience of only 200 heard Emma Goldman talk on the causes of the decline of German culture in the big Lyric Theatre. It was estimated that 2,500 seats were empty.

"German Jews hate Jews of other nations," Miss Goldman said. "Even called, the German Jew looks down on other Jews. As long as Jews are opposed to each other, how can the remainder of the world respect them?"
Miss Goldman, who was introduced by Dr. Naomi Riches, assistant professor of history at Goucher College, urged the Jews to continue the boycott, but above all boycott the anti-Semitic Jew—the Jewish financier of Germany who has not been molested and who is, according to Miss Goldman, in high esteem.

Asked whether a Communist revolution would save Germany, Miss Goldman replied there is not a sign of revolution there, but Miss Goldman polled 6,000 votes, but went down before Hitler, she added.

Immigration Commission Reports

"It's a bit strange to see America exacting a solemn pledge from Russia to keep their citizens aware here from spreading Soviet propaganda, and then permitting vile and vicious propaganda to be spread by paid Nazi agents."
"We have yet to discover that Hitlerism is any less dangerous a plague in a liberal state like America, where freedom is still cherished, than Communism. As a matter of fact, Nazism is nothing more than white collar Communism."
Anti-Semitism is as natural to a people as any other savage outburst in human character. Freud, the famous psychologist, declares the world has never risen above this barbarism.

"The only thing that keeps anti-Semitism in leash is the fear of society's punishment. And if the state, instead, points its finger and says, 'There's the man,' the masses are only too glad to crucify the man, in Munich they even take your choice of thirty-nine different books on race, filled with exaluate nonsense. And the whole of Germany is being taught to hate the Jew!"

RIGHT IN THE HEART OF THE GRAND CENTRAL ZONE
Bet. 42nd and 43rd Streets

Mrs. Lasker Honorary Member

LYNDBROOK, L. I., March 9.—Mrs. A. Joseph Lasker, wife of the late Rabbi Lasker of Temple Emanuel, here, has been elected honorary member of the Nassau Jewish Council.

Urges Communal Unity

(Special to the J.D.B.)
DETROIT, March 9.—A plea for communal unity was sounded here yesterday by Felix Fuld, executive director of the Jewish Welfare Federation of Detroit.

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"This Thing Of Giving"

By ABBA HILLEL SILVER

JEWIS give generously but not always wisely. "When asked, they give to the Tabernacle and also to the Golden Cald," declared on the occasion of the rabbi's death.

The gifts and bequests of American Jews have heretofore been largely, nay, overwhelmingly to charitable institutions—hospitals, orphanages, welfare, relief.

Rabbi Silver has been central in this giving, for he has had the care of the needy, the dependent and the delinquent. During the prosperous years vast sums of money poured in the form of costly institutional buildings—in some instances wasteful and unnecessary. In our characteristic excess of charity business was fattuously overdone. It looked for a time as if our entire communal life revolved around the sick and the weak Jews. . . .

Other worthy causes had to fight desperately for a share of the traditional Jewish generosity. Jewish education, for instance, and Palestine. These causes were concerned with normal and healthy Jews and therefore the primitive compassionate spirit which pervades the heart of the giver was lacking. The softened heart gives more readily than the informed mind or the unkindled imagination. A Jew must first be moved to tears before he is moved to give. . . .

One of the things which the Jews of America have grievously overlooked in their giving is the importance of supporting the colleges, universities and professional schools of this country to which they send so many thousands of their sons and daughters for higher education and professional training. It is a rare thing to read of a Jew making a contribution or leaving a bequest to an American institution of higher learning. It is nearly always hospitals, dispensaries, dental clinics, orphanages, homes for the aged, welfare federations, occasionally a rabbinic college or a synagogue. . . .

Since the war, especially since the attempt to introduce an unofficial "numerus clausus" in Harvard aroused the Jews of America, the realization has dawned particularly on our wealthier people of the importance and the clear challenge to contribute to the academic institutions of this country in whose facilities the Jews are so generously availing themselves. As a result some of the larger colleges and universities have sprung in the East, such as Harvard, Yale, Columbia, New York University, Cornell, Johns Hopkins, Chicago and, to a lesser degree, Amherst, Wellesley, Western Reserve, Pittsburgh, Buffalo, Rochester and the University of California have been the recipients of some particularly gifts and endowments from a few Jewish donors—not nearly as substantial or numerous as they should be, bearing in mind the number of young Jews who are attending or who are seeking to attend these schools.

The hundreds of other colleges and universities which are so hardly ever receive a farthing from Jews for their maintenance. Many of these institutions are of demonstrable in origin and are being maintained by the gifts and funds of religious organizations, their members and friends. They are not faith-supported institutions. Tuition for the vast majority covers the cost to the institution of a student's education. The American colleges and universities, ex-

cept where they are State institutions, depend largely upon the income which they derive from their productive or endowment funds which amount to over \$1,345,000,000. The vast private institutions which average annually close to \$150,000,000. American Jews are contributing far below their just quota to these institutions. The Jews who attend these schools are thus "sponging" on other people. They are not paying their way. The Jewish private institutions suspect this but the college authorities never need to be reminded of it. . . .

We have no Jewish college or university of our own in this country such as practically every other religious group has. Those Jews who are loudest in their insistence that we are only a religious community are most squeamish when it comes to the subject of a Jewish university endowed and maintained for the benefit of all, regardless of race or creed. Perhaps there are valid reasons why a Jewish university would not flourish in this country. But then we must do our full duty by those universities which other groups have established and are maintaining. We must not send our children to them as petitioners and as recipients of educational alms. . . .

We believe that our crowding by much more complaint of our overcrowded colleges of this country if we would assume a larger share of the burden of the budgets of such institutions. Perhaps there would be more room for Jewish teachers on the staffs of these institutions.

Every man who has not been full partner in the American university system. We have taken more than we have given!

Drive Set for Passover Week

Seek New Members for Zionist Organization in Three States

(J.D.S. Special Correspondence) PHILADELPHIA, March 7.—The week of Passover has been designated as the intensive membership campaign drive for the Zionist Organization of America throughout eastern Pennsylvania, New Jersey and Delaware, the Regional Executive Committee announced.

Representatives of communities in the region attended the conference and reviewed Zionist problems confronting them. Benjamin L. Rubinsohn, chairman of the region, stressed the need for a re-orientation of Zionist activities. Since 1929 there has been little or no Zionist endeavor in this part of the country he asserted. This is especially true of the smaller communities. The time has come when they should join with the larger communities for an intensive effort. At no time was the need for greater and the challenge more direct, Rubinsohn declared. He also advocated a coordination of all Zionist activity throughout the region to achieve greater results.

Rabbi Max D. Klein, chairman of the Philadelphia Branch Zionist Organization, recommended setting aside a week during which the entire region would concentrate on enlisting members.

Dr. Wise Speaks on 'Battle'

Rabbi Stephen S. Wise will speak on "My Forty Years' Battle with the Ministry" this morning at Carnegie Hall. In his address, which is a preliminary to the sixtieth birthday services for Dr. Wise, Monday, the venerable Jewish leader will describe the movements with which he has been associated during his career.

ART and ARTISTS

By MOSES SOYER

First Municipal Art Exhibition

Since "The Human Touch" of Rivera contains a masterpiece of the Municipal Art Exhibition, commenting upon the work of the participating artists, it seems to me that it would be appropriate if I should devote some space to the handful of artists who refused to exhibit although I submitted their work for consideration of the great exhibition, advertised as "A Mile of American Art."

Last Spring the Rockefeller Center authorities commissioned Diego Rivera the great Mexican artist, to paint a mural on one of the walls of the R.C.A. Building. The sketches and plans I submitted for his consideration, approved, Rivera set to work with his characteristic gusto. Everything went well for a time. The artist, however, when Rivera, the Communist, introduced into his composition the figure of Lenin as the great modern leader of humanity. This proved too much for the art-loving Rockefellers. Rivera was paid in full and dismissed, and the uncompleted mural was covered by a painting of Rivera, his magnificent "Portrait of America" on the walls of the New Worker's School, magnificently preserved from the dingy hostility on 14th street into an artistic shrine, and left for Mexico. Little, little everything was forgotten.

Suddenly another bomb exploded in the world of art. Almost simultaneously with the press announcement that the First Municipal Show, originated by Edith Greger, Halpern, sponsored by Mayor LaGuardia and directed by Holger Cahill was to be held at the R.C.A. Building, another announcement, a brief communique published to the effect that the Rivera mural had been destroyed. "This news lifted artists and art lovers with anger and resentment. The old question was raised: "Has the owner of a work of art a right to destroy it?" The almost instinctive response seems to be "No." Yet there was, strange to relate, a decided clash of opinion even among the artists, to say nothing of the audience. "It is tantamount to Art Murder," said John Sloan, one of our most important and respected painters. "Poppycock," exclaimed Henry Watson, the venerable president of the National Academy of Design—"Mr. Rockefeller, feeling insulted by the political propaganda in the Rivera mural, destroyed it, as he had a perfect right to do."

At the outset, a great number of artists refused to exhibit, some protesting the act of vandalism in the past, but most of them, having slept off their resentment, woke up sadder and wiser men in the morning and returned to the Rockefeller floor.

Only a handful of die-hardards who felt that a work of art belongs to all, that it is the heritage of the age and that the owner is merely its custodian, stood by their principles and did not participate in the exhibition. Their names follow: John Sloan, Walter Pach, Abraham Walkowitz, Bevilsson, Niles Spencer, Ben Shahn, Panofsky, Lachaise, Rubinsohn, Cillovsky, Gropper, Moses Soyser, Raphael Soyer, Lozovick, Stavenitz, Sternberg, Saul Bernan, Lavinia Kaganovich, Lachaise, Rubinsohn and others whose names escape me at the moment.

Notes Abraham Harrison is holding his one-man show at "The Contemporary Arts' Gallery, 41 West 54th Street. An exhibition of recent etchings by Elias M. Grossman is being held at the Jewish Club, 28 West 73rd Street.

A group of four Jewish artists—Arthur E. Wolfson, Yetta Davlin, Morris Shuckman and Lipa Sharker—are exhibiting paintings, drawing and watercolors at Jewish Cultural Center.

THE HUMAN TOUCH

By HARRY SALPETER

Strinberg in Yiddish

THE Yiddish Theatre in New York is holding its head up. It is far from being discouraged. It may sound like treason to say so, what with Maurice Schwartz and his Art Theatre Group out of the city on tour and the third favorite of the generation, Boris Thomashefsky, staging a comeback in an Allen Street Theatre. But if this be treason, make the most of it, my dear Henry, said a group of persons taking advantage of Mr. Schwartz's absence from the theatre at Twelfth street and Secord avenue has installed a company of actors in that Pantheon of the East Side, and told them to go ahead and act. I dropped in to see a night and saw the company perform in a Yiddish adaptation of August Strindberg's drama, "The Father." I thought I was going to see the Pirandello opus, "He, She and the Ox," and when the first rise of the curtain failed to reveal an ox grazing on the stage and when, moreover, the first line was intimations of tragedy, I felt a little discomfited, as if I had been cheated in a trade, and made up my mind to leave at the end of the first act. At the end of the first act, I made up my mind to leave at the end of the second, but in the middle of the second I knew that I was going to see a tragedy, and I was going to see that tragedy through, to the death or the suicide it anticipated.

Now Mr. Paul Baravot, who played the part of the ever-doubting father; Bella Belariva, who enacted the role of Laura, his wife, and Frances Weintroub, who took the part of Margaret, the servant—no to mention the other actors, director, etc.—may take it as a tribute to themselves, and to August Strindberg, too, that they composed not only myself but the audience as a whole.

I have indicated, in a previous column, how unruly and ill-mannered the average audience in that theatre had been, but this old-fashioned intellectual melodrama—the mark of a misogynist Tinsel is all over it—abducted that audience effectively. There were a few little giggles and snorts, a little bit of explanatory conversation during the course of the play, and there was a few who did not call loudly for Mrs. Epstein, in somewhat of a panic, every time the theatre became darkened before the curtain rose. Outside, the audience was a little subdued by the force and simplicity of the drama, and the capacity of the actors in interpreting it.

To my left were sitting two young men, one of whom explained to me, in somewhat of a patronizing tone of voice, that she did not often visit the Jewish Theatre. During most of the play he and her companion sat on the very edge of their seats and every time the poisonously scheming Laura said something particularly beautiful or manifested by a particularly eloquent lift of the eyebrows what dire plans she was meditating against her husband, the young man nearest to me would turn a face full of sympathy for the husband in whose net of intrigue "the father" was being snared. The play concluded. There was a lot of sympathy for Paul Baravot that evening, and he deserved every inch of it. He, if you care to really know it, a magnificent specimen of a man and when, in the first act, he put an arm around the shoulder

of Jacob Mestel, as the pastor (a medium-sized individual) you had the feeling that a giant was about to crush a man, or a man a dwarf, and against his large and towering bulk the slight figure of Bella Belariva seemed sinistery serpentine. He seemed to be equally able to play the part of the raving maniac and the beaten child, with- out overdoing either role—a temptation which the Yiddish Theatre, And as for Miss Belariva, she played her hateful part with such superb hatredness that it would have been a pleasure to wring her neck, and one of the disappointments involved in seeing "The Father" is that, at the end, her neck remains unwring.

But this company of perform-

"OK! TOK! TOK!"

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ers has another little triumph to his credit. In the row behind the one in which I was sitting—H, to be exact—there were two couples who had come to the theatre in the expectation of having a good laugh, a rippling, quaking belly-laugh, for they looked like persons who could eat heartily and laugh heartily. At the end of the first act, there were obvious marks of distress. "Ah, we should have gone to a movie," in less literary language. And, "Gee, this isn't a comedy." "What kind of Jewish are they talking; I never heard such a language, I can't understand a word." They also were going to stick it out for another act. They continued restive during the first part of the second act, and then lapsed into attentive silence. At the end of the second act, a council of war decided they would stay, one of the more enterprising among the four learned the name of the play and of the author and also that it was a drama, not a

comedy. And from the one who had complained of the curious Yiddish used in the play I now heard: "Yeah, I get it now. It's a pretty good show!" All of which merely proves that August Strindberg could write a powerful play about the process by which a hateful, scheming woman makes an honest man mad and that in the cast headed by Mr. Barstoff he has found—possibly notoriously—a very excellent corps of interpreters. The success of that performance seems to indicate that a Jewish audience can be conquered without the employment of such attention-diverting devices as music, dancing, crowds, frequent change of scenery, crass humor alternating with delirious melodrama. There is only one act for "The Father" and seven actors and never at any one time are all the seven on the stage at the same time. Mr. Barstoff bears a manful load manfully.

Delegates Will Meet In Philadelphia Soon

Intensification of Jewish religious work will be sought when 450 delegates, representing 78 congregations, sisterhoods, brotherhoods and young people's leagues of Pennsylvania, Maryland, Delaware and the District of Columbia, meet at Philadelphia on April 15, the Union of American Hebrew Congregations announced here. Synagogue and organization matters will be taken up in an all-day session in the Community House of Temple Rodeph Shalom Representatives of the young folks' groups, in addition to participating in the general proceedings, will hold a special meeting of their own. The committee of arrangements is headed by Charles E. Fox and Rabbi Julian Feibelman.

Charity Ball Tonight

A carnival and ball will be staged tonight at Hotel Astor by the Women's Emergency Council, headed by Mrs. Louis Lipsky, in its efforts to raise funds for selling German Jewish refugee children in Palestine. Elaborate entertainment has been arranged.

Local Women to Aid ORT Colony Farmers

Farmers of the ORT colonies in Poland and Besarabia are in urgent need of seeds for spring sowing, a cable from the ORT Union of Paris informs the People's ORT Federation here. ORT Verband has requested the Peoples ORT Federation to launch a special limited campaign to provide seeds for the distressed Jewish farmers. The Women's ORT has decided to take part in the drive.

German Jewish Plight Laid to Indifference

Blame for the Jews' plight in Germany was laid largely to the Jewish mothers' indifference to proper education of their children, asserted Mrs. Samuel R. Stein, in a lecture on "The Modern Jewess" at the sisterhood Sabbath night meeting of the Ocean Parkway Jewish Center. Mrs. Stein, an Irish officer, contrasted the Jewish situation today with the spirit of the celebration held in 1917 to commemorate the 100th anniversary of the Jews' settlement in Germany. Asserting that life's greatest battles were fought not on the battlefield but by mothers of men, the speaker urged her audience to enlist in "the army of Israel to fight spiritual battles for the establishment of God's kingdom on earth, which should be a more fit place to live in."

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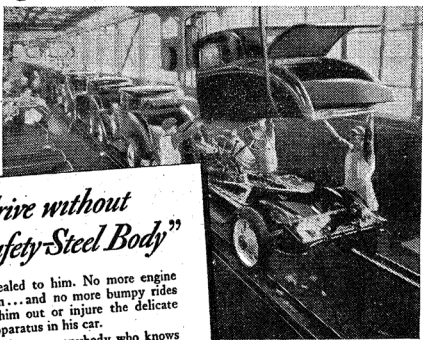
READ THIS CERTIFIED INTERVIEW WITH B. V. FRIEDMAN OF DETROIT, MICHIGAN



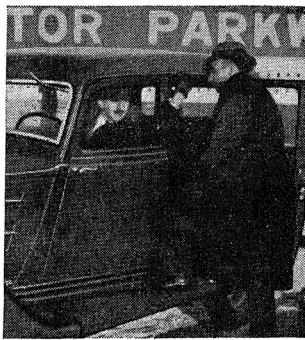
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that Mr. Friedman practices in his car... averaging in his business. We went to the "looked at All Three" Plymouth. them?... Mister, I've helped / But to make sure, I drove 100 miles." says he demands two things for and safety! Floating Power engine Individual Wheel Spring-

ing appealed to him. No more engine vibration... and no more bumpy rides to tire him out or injure the delicate radio apparatus in his car. And, of course, anybody who knows cars as he does is sold on Hydraulic Brakes and Safety-Steel Bodies. There's not much to add to Mr. Friedman's convincing story. But we urge you to do this—"Look at All Three before you buy." Any Dodge, DeSoto or Chrysler dealer will give you a Plymouth demonstration.



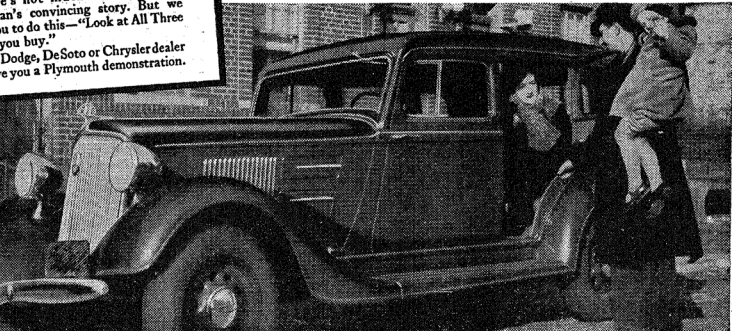
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IN THE REALM OF THE STAGE AND SCREEN

George Arliss in a New Role

CINEMA

By FREDERICK V. SEANE

"SPITFIRE," a screen drama adapted from the play, "Trigger," by Lulu Volmer, directed by John Cromwell and presented by RKO and shown at the Radio City Music Hall with the following cast:

- Trigger Hides.....Katharine Hepburn
- St. Stafford.....Robert Young
- Gr. Fleetwood.....Ralph Bellamy
- Miss Stafford.....Martha Sleeper
- Mr. Sawyer.....Sidney Toler
- Bill Grayson.....Louis Mason
- Miss Dawson.....Sarah Haden
- Granny Raines.....Virginia Howell
- West Fry.....High Greer
- Mr. Sawyer.....Theresa Wildier

The word *spitfire* just about tells the story of the new Katharine Hepburn picture which RKO produced and which is going to roll up a sizeable gross for the studio for the next week or so. The star of "Little Women" and the play, "The Lake," is placed in what is believed to be an embarrassing situation. She is made to play the part of a mystical mountain lass of the Carolina hills, a gal who is unrestrained, without inhibitions who say and does what she wants but who is really very, very kind at heart, and always ready to do a good turn or two for her neighbors. Miss Hepburn acquires her self with honors and it is her acting alone that saves this patently phoney story from being ridiculous.

The plot which rambles no end connects among other things the old problem of faith healing. It seems that our heroine is very good at this sort of thing and has quite a reputation in the community for making effective passes at the sick. In the course of events our Katharine, who is called quaintly "Trigger" Hides, has an impulse to take a baby away from its parents because she does not think the child is being treated properly. Her neighbors, although willing to be led by "Trigger," do not really appreciate her talents and goodness and form a posse. The ideal behind this sporting organization is the lynching of the mountaineer gal. How she is saved from their wrath by her own occult, though unexplained powers and how she is rescued from their heart for the dashing northern engineer, are integral parts of this typical movie.

In "Spitfire," Miss Hepburn works a very hard indeed. There are few moments in which she is not within range of the camera. This is a clever idea. When she gets out of sight, the audience becomes restless. The supporting cast, especially Ralph Bellamy and Robert Young, are effective, but their roles are so negligible that they have little chance to make an impression.

Music

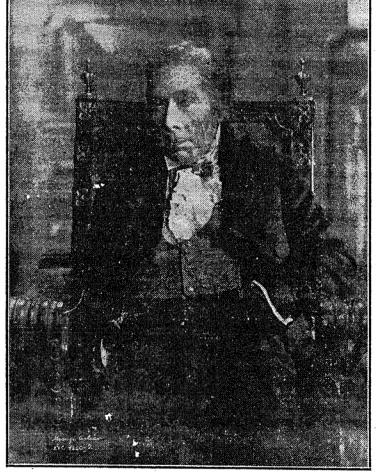
By LAWRENCE H. LIPSKIN

Switching Around
Osnip Gabrilowitch, who is a conductor of prominence, appeared here again last week as a pianist, while Jose Iturbi, who is a pianist of prominence, showed up in the same period with a baton.

My guess is that Gabrilowitch is better able to undergo the rigorous life which will change the young Iberian.
—Take, for instance, the way Iturbi has with the Mozart of the pianoforte. Seated at a Baldwin, Jose is as understanding as a musician as you could wish to hear.

Carnegie Hall Sunday Eve. Mar. 18 at 8:30

MENUHIN
Tickets \$1 to \$20. Mgt. Evans & Satter (Mason & Tramm)



He stars in the new motion picture, "The House of Rothschild," opening Wednesday evening at the Astor Theatre.

Standing up, though, with the Philadelphia Orchestra in front of him and the pomp and circumstance of a Carnegie Hall audience in back, Iturbi's idea of "Eine Kleine Nachtmusik" is not mine, the orchestra's, or, I suspect, Mozart's.
Maybe his Schumann of the "Rheinlied" Symphony is authoritative. I wouldn't care particularly. But that gets us into the oh, so debatable field of program-making. Gabrilowitch, self-effacing as ever, played three more Beethoven sonatas with Albert Spalding, violinist, to wind up their cycle of three Town Hall concerts. The "Kreutzer" piece was among these last, and for once Spalding was at a technical peak, so that what resulted from the cooperation of the pair were memorable performances, melodic with balance, clearly etched melodic lines, eloquence in the best of traditions.

SHIL Instrumentalists

Nathan Milstein and Gregor Piatigorsky, unmindful of the Italian precedent, retained a violinist and a celloist respectively, and, in these

capacities, played thrillingly the Brahms double concerto with the Philharmonic Symphony, Hans Lange conducting.

Each a virtuoso, their ensemble was unimpeachable, and the rapport between soloists and orchestra an admirable phenomenon.

Ravel's 'La Valse'

One of the more gifted violinists in the Boston Symphony informed me the other day that despite Serge Koussevitzky's valiant espousal of Ravel's "La Valse," audiences remain deaf to the composition's unusual worth — its splendid exposition of an abstraction on the waltz, a sort of apotheosis of the dance form itself, and, to still more brutal, audiences seem unaware even of its surface loveliness.

This must be dispensed of as just another of those mysteries. In any case, the rendition of "La Valse" during the last visit of the Boston will remain a high light thereof, even though on the same program might have been found a "first performance in New York" of Nicolai Beresowsky's 2nd Sym-

phony, a work which is highly derivative when it is not boring, and easily forgettable when it is.

Music Today

- Philharmonic-Symphony, afternoon, Carnegie Hall.
- Verna Osborne, soprano, afternoon, Town Hall.
- Opera Surprise Party, evening, Metropolitan Opera House.
- Beards, Jewish Home for Convalescents, evening, Carnegie Hall.
- Pius X School Choir, evening, Town Hall.
- M. Y. Chamber Music Society, evening, Hotel Plaza.
- Eddy Brown and Clarence Adler, evening, Roerich Hall.
- Medieval Music, evening, New School for Social Research.

'Pure in Heart' Friday

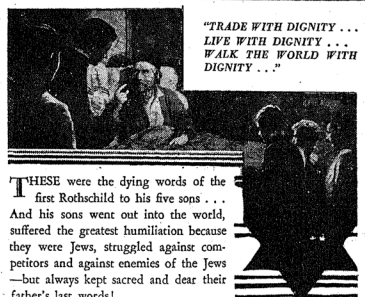
Instead of opening Wednesday at the Longacre Theatre as originally scheduled, John Howard Lawson's "The Pure in Heart" will have its premiere on Friday.

Changes in 'Men in White'

Changes in the cast of "Men in White," as some of the players enter the forthcoming production of "Gentlewoman," will take place tomorrow. Luder Adler will take Morris Carnovsky's role, Robert H. Gordon will assume Mr. Adler's part and Ian M. Wolfe will take over that of Russell Collins. Other replacements will be Gerritt Kraber for Lewis Lerner, Robert Harper for Mr. Kraber and Herbert Ratner for Ella Kazan.

Belle Didjah Recital

Belle Didjah will appear in her first grand concert of the season at this evening at the Forrest Theatre. She will introduce her new Oriental Suite, a cycle of dances which she developed during a recent trip through the Orient. Features of the suite will include Bedouin Lady, Cafe Daner, Arabian Dances, Zenobia Chan, and others. The music has been appreciated by Joseph P. Girlando.



THESE were the dying words of the first Rothschild to his five sons . . . And his sons went out into the world, suffered the greatest humiliation because they were Jews, struggled against competitors and against enemies of the Jews — but always kept sacred and dear their father's last words!

SEE how the ROTHSCHILDS fought for world peace!
SEE how the ROTHSCHILDS fought for humanity!
SEE the ROTHSCHILDS as ardent Jews and loyal patriots!
SEE the ROTHSCHILDS in their true Jewish dignity, and with their true human ethical!

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GEORGE ARLISS

in Darryl F. Zanuck's production

"The House of Rothschild"

a 20th Century Picture, released thru United Artists

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Saturday 2:30—8:30—11:30; 3 times Sun. & Hols. 2:30—5:30—8:30 Mat. 50c—8c. Evs. 50c—2t

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Ev. 8:15. Mat. 2:30. 75c to \$2.20

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MARY OF SCOTLAND
with Helen Pritchard Helen HAYES MENDELSON
ALVIN THEATRE, 5th St. W. of Hwy. Broadway
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"SPITFIRE"
an RKO Radio Picture from the play "Trigger" by Lulu Volmer . . . with KATHARINE HEPBURN

and RALPH BELLAMY
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The Jewish Daily Bulletin is pleased to publish complimentary news of events occurring here in all parts of the world.

Shop Talk

By JOAN KLEIN

This is the tale of a gallant lady who refused to be bested by life's handicaps. Born to be an ugly duckling, with a face disfigured by a horrible birthmark, she courageously set forth to find something, a magic formula that would save her from the hardships that she ordinarily would be doomed to face. After years of study and research, she has finally evolved a really miraculous preparation. It is a liquid cream, and simple to use. You merely cleanse your face and then paint the blemish with a small cotton beyond it with a camel's hair brush. It blends right in with your skin's natural coloring. No matter what your skin problem is, this preparation will camouflage it so successfully that no one will ever be the wiser. It has been approved by the N. Y. Board of Health, so you needn't have any qualms about using it. Write me for the name of the preparation, and where it can be purchased.

A jury of fashion experts including several celebrated stage and screen stars, has set in judgment and approved the marvelous Spring Fashions at I. J. FOX, 513 5th Avenue. Lovely coats, colored with lavish fur and new collar effects; new shades of blue, green, navy blue and navy blue fox to the ever beautiful silver completely captivate the eyes and senses of the discriminating woman. These are the latest and most correct. You'll find them ranging from \$25 to \$95, each one a gem. I. J. FOX is also showing a wide collection of new fur coats featuring coats of silver fox, with artistic pelts, cleverly handled and flattering to the beauty and charm of the wearer. Write me for the soon read "fair and warmer." Contact!

Permanent what? Permanent wave of course! And one that will warm the heart of every permanent waver. Regardless of what condition your hair is in, this genuine oil wave will revive and stimulate it. No BOROX or AMMONIA is used here. Your hair that has been bleached for years come out of the machine in soft lustrous curls. Your wave will never dry or break, and there is a six month guarantee. You'll find the price lower than you have been accustomed to paying for a really good wave, so write me today for the name and address.

Passover invariably presents the problem of replacements. New dishes and new silverware suddenly become the need of the hour. Ovington's, realizing this, has taken to the rescue of countless numbers of poor mortals faced with this situation, by offering a stunning selection of Princess Ann flatware at a discount of 33 1/3 per cent. A complete service for eight—and so inexpensive and so magnificent that you will sigh when the holiday is over and you have to lay them away. With the same thought in mind they have also put on sale clear crystal hand blown and heavily engraved goblets at prices far below their actual value, and last but not least five distinctive patterns of fine China Dinner Services, specially priced. The decorations are colorful and you will find a wide range of choice. Visit them tomorrow; you will find your problem solved and your purse still comfortably plump after your purchases. Men in Joan.

If you write me I'll give you the name of a wholesale sales room where you can purchase stunning costume and French gloves at sale prices.

"Good Morning, Dear Lord!"



From an etching of friendly prayer, by Saul Raschin.

BOOKS

German Refugee's Indictment

EVERY Jew should read Heinz Liepmann's "Murder—Made in Germany," one of the most damaging indictments of Hitlerian liberalism since the Nazis murdered, bludgeoned and tortured their way through Germany. Although relying on the form of fiction, Liepmann's price book has primarily the force of a human document, for there is not a phrase, an episode, the least character whose authenticity is not vouched for by the author, on solemn oath.

The chief authentication of the book consists in the fact that Nazis, working through the Dutch government, on whose soil Liepmann was a refugee, arrested and imprisoned him, although his concentration camp wounds were still unhealed. The Nazis had burned his books and revealed what vengeance they could on his body, but what must have irked them afresh was the fact that Liepmann published his indictment against Hitlerianism in eight tongues, for this book appears in as many languages, the German edition appearing as "The Fatherland," a bitterly ironic title for the subject matter. The pretext for the Dutch arrest and imprisonment was flimsy enough, for it was the passage in which Hindenburg is accused of having appointed Hitler Chancellor in a deal to evade investigation for having taken money for his estate from the East Prussian Relief Committee. On that basis the English government might just as well have jailed Lord Marley, for the same charge is made in "The Brown Book of the Hitler Terror," the anonymous work sponsored by the committee of which Lord Marley is president.

The scheme of the book is simple. On March 20, 1933, there enters on the river Elbe the trawler Kilm, 900 tons, which had been off the fishing grounds, for which it had left the day after Christmas. It had stopped at no port and had no radio with which to maintain contact with the world. The boat and its crew had left the Republican Germany and returned to the Third Reich. The floating body of a terribly beaten man and his subsequent flight to suicide by drowning after they had hanged him up give the men on the boat their first hint of the nightmare conditions of Germany. The body of the book is concerned with the adventures of the various members of the crew from the time they and until the escape of Martin, concentration camp mate of the communist cook of the Kilm.

Among other episodes reported are the suicide of a Jewish wife deserted by her "Aryan" husband, the infliction of abominable tortures on concentration camp prisoners, Storm Troopers raids, the brutal treatment of a couple who had the misfortune to sit on a truck bench on which a previous sinner had torn up a National Socialist newspaper, the tossing out of the third floor window of a Brown House of a tortured prisoner, and more of the same. The record is almost monotonous but it does not tend to make the reader indifferent to the Nazi regime.

There is one cheerful, heroic note in "Murder—Made in Germany," Heinz Liepmann gives us a pretty clear idea of the effectiveness, resourcefulness and energy of the anti-Hitler propaganda even within Germany, of the methods in the distribution of propaganda and the formation of groups hostile to Hitlerism. When the Hitler nightmare is ended the world may learn more fully of this heroic chapter in the battle against oppression, a chapter even more thrilling than the record of the underground press in Belgium during the German occupation.

In company with Alexander Woolcott, I particularly recommend this book to the attention of that fabulous couple, Charles and Kathleen Norris, who, in an interview with John Lardner, said that the Jews of Germany were vastly amused at the reports of anti-Jewish persecution in Germany.

—H. S.

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Among the Literati

By GEORGE JOEL

The echoes of the sale in this country of the rights to Charles Dickens' "The Life of Our Lord" continue to reverberate. Simon & Schuster, who bought the book rights, sent out a story about the sale of the manuscript, stating that this 16,000-word piece had been sold at the rate of \$15.00 per word. Some people thought that this was the sum paid by that Jewish boy. What they meant was that \$240,000 was paid for the book rights in the London newspaper which bought it. S. & S. paid a mere \$20,000 for the privilege of bringing out the book in America.

Before the boys from the Inner Sanctum issue the book in May it will have run serially in hundreds of daily newspapers. The right to print the story serially was purchased by the United Feature Syndicate which paid the not inconsiderable sum of \$30,000, although the price asked was \$50,000. This organization, which is part of the United Press, received for its money both North and South American rights. They have been busy selling individual rights to other papers and I have been told that so far they have grossed \$90,000 which certainly should make everyone happy.

Another echo concerning "The Life of Our Lord" is to the effect that the Book of the Month Club is seriously considering making the Dickens work its choice for the merry month of May.

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FOREWORD WRITTEN BY ALBERT EINSTEIN

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—Albert Einstein.

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Jewish Life Renewed in Latest Cables and Letters

Airplane Flies Over Palestine Filming Land

Swiss Expedition Takes Pictures of Jewish Upbuilding

(Special Correspondence J.T.A.)
 ZÜRICH, Feb. 24.—A film of Palestine from the air has just been "shot" by a Swiss expedition, which is covering the Near and Middle East and Asia to obtain a cinematographic record of Jewish upbuilding work in Palestine in view prominently in the new film. Mittelehler, the Swiss airman, famous for his flights to Persia and across Africa, arrived here February 12 en route to Abyssinia. He made a short stay in Palestine in order to take aerial and other views of the land, more particularly of Jewish upbuilding work, which is to figure in his forthcoming film. The crew consists of nine persons, including Wechsler, the Swiss register and leader of the expedition, and his plane is equipped with the most modern apparatus, including a sound recording outfit, a special fong-ars to form a special feature.

Seek Advice
 A meeting took place here between the expedition and Leo Herrmann, General Secretary of the Keren Hayesot, as the leaders of the expedition seek the advice of the Keren Hayesot with regard to the Palestine part of the film. Tel Aviv and its surroundings were also filmed. The latter included a message from M. Dizengoff, Mayor of Tel Aviv, to the Empress of Abyssinia, who is conducting the Jewish city. The expedition, accompanied by the journalist Koletzel, flew from Gaza over the whole of Palestine, the route leading to Jerusalem and Arabia. Mr. Wechsler remained in Palestine a few days longer in order to add photographs of Jewish upbuilding work to his journal itself to his pictorial record. Koletzel, instructed by the Keren Hayesot, acted as Wechsler's guide.

Huberman Sees Palestine A "New And Better Europe"

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)
 LONDON, Feb. 28.—A visit to Palestine has convinced Bronislaw Huberman, the famed violinist, that Palestine is a "paradise on earth" and that it represents a "new and better Europe."
 In an interview here shortly after his return from a successful concert tour of the East Land, the noted musician spoke in glowing terms of the country and its people.
 "I have just come from a country that may truly be considered a paradise on earth," Huberman declared. "I am a keen Pan-European and went on. It was most enthusiastic about the idea of the most European nation in the world—the Jews—going to live in an Asiatic country. But what I have seen in Palestine has made me enthusiastic. Nowhere else can such idealism, such enthusiasm, be found. True, there are individual idealists to be found everywhere. But mass idealism, collective idealism, as it exists in Palestine, cannot be found in any other part of the world. That is one of the reasons why I no longer see any incompatibility between my Pan-Europeanism and Palestine."
 A European opinion.
 "What I saw in Palestine I regard as a new and better Europe."

Co-Ordination



Status of the Jews Living in Rumania Is Not Determined

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)
 BUCHAREST, Feb. 20.—Three categories of Rumanian Jews are described in the current issue of Cronica Judicaria, law journal published here, which raises the question whether the Jews of that country are an ethnical minority. "There are the Jews who are a religious minority writes one contributor, "who have become assimilated with the Rumanian people, and these Jews are Rumanians. They enjoy full equal rights as citizens insofar as they are conscious of a common fate with the Rumanian people and are working to build a common future."
 "There are also Jews who are a national minority, not having assimilated with the Rumanian people. These constitute a State within a State."
 "Thirdly, there are the immigrant Jews who are aliens, and therefore like all other aliens subject to alien legislation."
 The article concludes that there is no answer to the question regarding the status of the Jews in the country.

Nazis Arrest Jewish Trader
 (Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
 BERN, Jan. 24.—A Jewish merchant in Linburg, Germany, near the Czechoslovakian border, was arrested here by local authorities for expressing opinions to the peasants of the region which the authorities claimed "would stimulate dissatisfaction with the Nazi regime."

Greek Anti-Semites Win Support of Shoemakers
 (J.T.A. Staff Correspondent)
 SALONICA, Feb. 10.—The trade union of pastry cooks and shoemakers here has voted to become a cooperative affiliate of the B.E.E., militant anti-Semitic organization here. The cooperative is intended to become the nucleus of a National Workers' Organization, composed of all nationalistic workers.

Tel Aviv Honors Two
 (J.T.A. Staff Correspondent)
 TEL AVIV, Feb. 15.—The Municipal Council here has decided to name two city streets after Dr. Zamenhof, inventor of Esperanto, and Mrs. Sara Ita Fellman, who owns the largest olive grove in Jewish groves. The Council also decided to appropriate 18,000 pounds for the construction of schools.
 "I do not criticize the fact that reproaches are made against the Mandatory Powers," Huberman proceeded. "It was understood that some sections of the population feel that they must express their dissatisfaction. But we Jews should never forget that it was England that after two thousand years of exile pronounced the liberating words, 'Jewish National Home' and 'Jewish State.' It was the expression of friendship and sympathy that we heard in the British Parliament in connection with the Nazi persecution of the Jews. We should value this friendship, and overcome our differences."

Palestine Govt Balance Sheet Shows Excess Assets Over Liabilities \$10,500,000 According to Report

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)
 JERUSALEM, Feb. 16.—The Palestine Government's balance sheet, just published, as of December 31, 1933, shows an excess of assets over liabilities totaling £2,144,419, more than ten and a half million dollars. The balance sheet which is signed by State Treasurer William Joseph Johnson, shows that the surplus of £1,236,295 (\$8,000,000 approximately) reported "April 1, 1933" had doubled in the nine months ending December 31, 1933. During the nine months in question total receipts amounted to £2,702,869 and actual expenditures were £1,876,245, leaving a cash surplus of £914,124. It is expected that by the end of the year on hand will be £1,000,000, the current annual surplus will be well over six million dollars, bringing the total cash reserve of the Palestine Government to a total of over \$12,000,000.

This is the first time in the fiscal history of post-war Palestine that the administration has accumulated such a large cash fund in its coffers. When Sir Herbert Samuel returned to England in 1925 he left behind a total surplus of £1,200,000 (six million dollars at par), which was expended during the lean years, resulting from limited Jewish immigration.
 A comparative statement issued by the treasurer shows that there was an increase of £660,000 (over three million dollars) in revenue for the nine months ending December 31, 1933, as compared with the same period in 1932.

Reich Exiles Seek New Sheep Stock Breed
 (J.T.A. Special Correspondence)
 HAIFA, Feb. 15.—Jewish sheep breeders here are working on an experiment intended to produce a high class brand of wool by breeding local stock with thoroughbred Persian animals. Three dozen caracul sheep have been imported for this purpose.
 Directors of the breeding com-

pany will arrive here shortly to begin new operations. Founders of the first German Jewish refugees from Germany and Danzig.

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Germany
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cial Affairs in Berlin aimed to force the German Jews to liquidate their Nazi government will permit Jews to export their capital in cash providing they leave 26 per cent of their capital behind. Up to now contracts have been being taken with their only 10,000 marks in cash. The Nazis added that "non-Aryans" taking advantage of the never-ending flood of "doubtful blessings of Hitlerism," "Aryans" who leave now may negotiate with the German government for their return.

Poland
The new economic law, which requires licenses and definite educational qualifications for all enterprises in industry, was passed by the Sejm. Only one amendment, exempting all those already engaged in industry and commerce from the workings of the bill, was passed. An amendment postponing the effectiveness of the bill for three years was rejected. Instead, the Sejm empowered the Minister of Commerce not to date him.

Austria
The Jews of Austria, caught in the horrible predicament of supporting the legalized grudge anti-semitism of the Dollfus regime or of facing the political catastrophe which will result if the Dollfus regime falls, are waiting to learn their fate. In the meantime, the air is filled with rumors of a temporary restoration, an agreement with the German Nazis, restrictions against the Jews, troop movements and internal disturbances.

Germany
The Alroseroff hearing finally ended. As Achimeier, Zvi Rosenblatt and Abraham Slavsky were committed to stand trial for premeditated murder, the latter was on conviction in death. . . . Shortage of labor in Palestine necessitated the mobilization of city workers and even school children to pick the bumper crop of oranges, which was in danger of rotting on the trees. . . . Clash continue between the laborites and Revisionist workers in Hadera, fourteen were arrested as the result of a building dispute. The magistrate who heard the case announced that he would impose severe penalties in an effort to stop the brawls.

their posts and others told that they would consider leaving to be renewed. Hundreds of Jewish doctors face dismissal. Indications are that the Jewish lawyers will bear the brunt of the next attack.

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Bulletin Calendar of Events

Saturday, March 10
Annual show and fashion revue of the Jewish Street Fashions House (Lordon, evening)

Evening Herbert H. Lehman, host of the "Jewish Street Fashions House" (Lordon, evening)

WEDNESDAY, MARCH 14
The American Association of University Students in the City of New York, "University in Exile," 125 West 4th St., 4 P. M.

Annual one act play contest. Institution of the "Jewish Street Fashions House" (Lordon, evening)

Temple Rodef Shalom, 7 West 43rd Street, 8 P. M.

The Playhouse, 460 Grand Street, 8:30 P. M.

Safar, Hotel Imperial, 52nd Street, and Broadway, evening: "A Night in Palestine," arranged by Mrs. David de Bosis

Annual Convention dance, The Polish Delta Society, Hotel Plaza, 125 West 43rd Street, 8 P. M.

Third anniversary of dedication of synagogue in the Religious Synagogue, 2929 Canal Avenue, Brooklyn, evening.

Second Annual Carnival and Dance, Hebrew Home, 100th Street, 8 P. M.

Junior Unity of Jews Talmudim, 398 East 12th Street, 8:30 P. M.

Concourse Center of Israel, 323 Grand Concourse, Bronx, evening: Jewish History and the Relationship to Its Objects, and Its Relationship to Its Objects, 8 P. M.

Meeting, Constantinian Benevolent Society, 77 Deanece Street, 8 P. M.

Sunday, March 11
Women's Emergency Council of New York, carnival and costume ball, 1545 6th Ave., 8 P. M.

Yiddish Synagogue, 1545 6th Ave., 8 P. M.

Junior League of Park Avenue Synagogue, 2929 Canal Avenue, Brooklyn, evening.

8:00, 50 East 87th Street, 8 P. M. Dr. Egon A. Domala, "Thrilling Adventure of a Modern Sherlock Holmes."

Temple, Jewish Welfare, Hotel Metropolitan, 336 P. M. Subject: "Life of Rabbi Isaac Wilner." Dr. Jacob L. Lurie.

Young Judaea National Governing Board meeting, 25 West 43rd Street, 2:30 P. M.

New York City Young Judaea Leaders' Council, Central Jewish Institute, 125 East 87th Street, 8 P. M.

Jewish Youth Guild Forum, 41 West 87th Street, 8 P. M.

Temple Beth Shalom, 8th Street, 8 P. M.

Meeting, Jewish chapters of metropolitan area, 7 P. M.

Dinner and dance, Allied Professional Committee, benefit Jewish relief fund, 142 West 68th Street, 8:30 P. M.

Parish program, auspices of Jacob M. Schiff Synagogue, 142 West 68th Street, 8:30 P. M.

Annual one act play contest, Institution of the "Jewish Street Fashions House" (Lordon, evening)

Temple Rodef Shalom, 7 West 43rd Street, 8 P. M.

Young Women's Hebrew Association, 31 West 110th Street, evening. Recital by Leah Lee.

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Advertisement for a radio with price \$29.95 and \$100.00 per week.

Synagogue Council Holds Conference

Will Attempt to Coordinate Religious Groups for United Front
With a view to coordinate orthodox, conservative and reformed elements in Jewish life a united Jewish front in world affairs, the Synagogue Council of America will hold a conference in the community house of Temple Emanu-El this afternoon at two o'clock.

Among the leaders at the meeting will be Ludwig Vogelstein, chairman of the executive board of the Union of American Hebrew Congregations, Louis J. Moss, president of the Union Synagogues of America, and William Weiss, president of the Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America.

Each of the Synagogue Council's six affiliated organizations will send ten delegates, who, together with the thirty-six members of the council will make a committee of Ninety-Six to draw up plans and present them to the American Jewish, State Senator Albert Ward, president of the Synagogue Council, will preside at the conference.

The agenda for the conference is being prepared by a committee headed by Dr. David S. Brothman of the Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue. The committee includes Rabbi Edward Israel of the Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue of Mount Vernon, Rabbi Jacob E. Pollak of Brooklyn, and Morris Engelmann.

Advertisement for Carmel Wine, a kosher wine, with contact information for Rishon Le Zion Agency, Inc.

Worlds With The Jews, Says Chamberlain

Noted Statesman Declares Best Elements Stand With Them

(Jewish Telegraph Agency)
LONDON, March 9. — All the best elements in the world stand with the Jews in the face of the assault of Hitlerism upon them. Sir Austen Chamberlain, famed British statesman, declared tonight in an address at the annual dinner of the Anglo-Palestine Club. He voiced an appeal to Germany "in her own interests, not to impoverish Germany, like Spain, by expelling the Jews."

Sir Austen was guest of honor at the affair over which James de Rothschild presided and outstanding Jewish and non-Jewish figures in British life attended. Sir Austen, Viscount Cecil, Sir Herbert Samuel, Lord Melchett, Joseph Wedgwood, and Sir Herbert Samuel, Sir Dugdale and the presiding officer, in moving speeches, illustrated the difficult position of the Jews throughout the world, referring particularly to Germany as a misfortune and Palestine as a hope.

Sir Austen, after thanking Mr. Rothschild and the host, turned to his references to his father. Sir Joseph Chamberlain who, in 1905, offered the Hebrew Home of the Caesars in Balfour, Palestine, the site for a Jewish colony in Africa, declared that "now a real national home for the Jewish heart has been built in the land of Israel."

"The most delicate task of the British government," he declared, "is to balance the interests of the Jewish and non-Jewish communities. The difficulties will be overcome," he predicted.

"England would immediately be if the Jews should allow their love for their spiritual home to diminish their love toward England," the noted statesman declared.

"Crownwell's statement was the British Parliament was presented by Charles Wertheimer in recognition of the protection of the Jews in Spain and Portugal. It is my sympathy for this people whom God chose and gave the Torah." Crownwell's welcome for the exiled Spanish and Portuguese Jews has left a deep mark on England to the present day.

"England," Sir Austen declared, "will never be able to prosper if she has not received the exiled Hibernians and the exiled Jews. Take away this characteristic from England and you destroy the remains of the British Empire."

Referring to the German situation, the speaker declared: "It is our responsibility to see that we are adopting a policy sheltering the civil conceptions of every Englishman, American or Frenchman." I am sure, he said, that we can expect to stand in the front ranks of nations while in her own country people are living in bondage, while there is a new captive in Germany. We can do this in her own interests not to impoverish Germany like Spain by expelling the Jews.

"We would willingly meet Germany," he declared, "but how is it possible with a country not too far from the Jews to be of good cheer," he concluded, with emotion, "the best in the world support us."

Mr. Rothschild, in his address, stressed that Germany had proscribed the Jews on a racial basis. "There are few among us who have not bleeding hearts for relatives or friends in Germany," he said. "Many German Jewish

Mixed Body Gets Jews' Complaints

(Continued from Page 1)
League, and which were automatically forwarded to the Mixed Commission at Katowice for action, claim that the anti-Jewish bills presented by the government ousted Jewish officials are terrorized by the Nazis, and that wholesale dismissals have been resumed by the present Nazi government. Lawyers and professionals are members of the proscribed Communist party.

The Manchester Guardian, noted English liberal paper, carried a report that the Mixed Commission correspondents outlining the tragic position of Upper Silesian Jews and openly declared that the Nazi government was not carrying out its agreement with the League, but had merely changed the form of the persecutions and dismissals.

No Jews and Aliens In Student Labor Aid

(Jewish Telegraph Agency)
Bonn, March 8.—The League and foreigners must not be included in the student labor service, which is paid by the government, instructed today by the Ministry of Labor ordered.

families, associated with Germany for centuries, are preferring suicide. The old generation is without help. The new generation is closed except Palestine. I fear that the exodus from Germany is not just for a long time and refugees must be found for them in Palestine.

Praise Jewish Effort

Palestine can support a large population which would have been incredible a few years ago, he declared. "The creation of a Jewish national home in Palestine will enable the Jewish people to enjoy the same rights as other peoples."

Sir Herbert Samuel praised Jewish effort in Palestine as "an example of Jewish idealism which does not allow itself to become materialistic even at the present time. Liverpool, Washington and New York are now building cathedrals," he said. "In Palestine, something is being built not of stone, but of human lives which are willingly given."

Refugees Look to Palestine

Viscount Cecil, offering a toast to the Jewish National Home, said to be the most tragic of the Jewish situation was "a nation with glorious history and culture, yet victims and strays in all countries. Therefore, the Jewish people, receiving back a national home is easily understandable," he declared.

"Recent events have strengthened the Jewish claim. If you had a national home with its own government, it would have protected and safeguarded your interests," he said. "The refugees coming from Germany, whose number will probably grow, Palestine is the only help."

Mr. Wedgwood declared that Balfour had visualized the Jewish national home "to redress the injustice of the Old World to the Jews." Dr. Brodetsky, British Zionist leader, concluded that more progress could be had achieved in Palestine if "stability and united patriotism had been the result of the League of Nations."

"England's desire for balance in Palestine is understandable," he declared, "but the great Jewish need is to have a Jewish state."

Lord Melchett, addressing his remarks to Mrs. Dugdale, the daughter of the late Sir Herbert Samuel and referred to the services of the Jews to England and to England. He concluded that the Jews through the Balfour Declaration.

Mrs. Dugdale, concluding speaker, stated that England was indebted to the Jews had been increased "by Germany's defection from civilized standards."

NOW (Continued from Page One)

and even by German Americans who say they do not know that the present rulers of Germany have alienated the sympathy of the world for Germany and are driving down the peace, prosperity and economic ruin.

A Reminder

According to a report from Warsaw, one-fourth of all the Jews of the capital of Poland are unemployed and in need of relief. This serves as a reminder that the economic situation of Jewry in Eastern Europe is very desperate. In the efforts of American Jewry to relieve the tragic situation of the distressed Jews in Germany and the German Jewry refugees in other lands, the sufferings of our people in other lands should not be forgotten.

The Leipzig Fair

The great Leipzig fair this year offers the effort of public opinion outside Germany. Dr. Goebbels, Minister of Propaganda, who opened the fair a few days ago, must have realized by this time that the Nazi misdeeds are commencing to bring ruin to the economic structure of Germany. The anti-Jewish campaign came to the Leipzig fair this year. The French sent no representatives, the British have few very few buyers there and the Americans have not a stand away. The great Leipzig fair now suffers the consequences of the short-sighted reign of terror of the anti-Jewish Hitler government will not be able to explain away with all its machinery of fabricated propaganda. The people of Germany cannot fail to understand this.

Morans Battles Poultry Racket

(Continued from Page 1)
100 shooting, Jewish orthodox slaughterers, have been thrown out of work by the racketeers. He said that numerous cases have come to his attention in which attempts were made by alleged unions to force slaughterers to give up as much as \$250 from their earnings in the kosher slaughter of chickens.

"We find," Chambers said, "that these racketeers are intimidating the slaughterers into meeting their demands, and when they fail to do so, violence often follows. We must take steps to meet the demands they find themselves obliged to meet by almost every slaughtering agency in New York."

"A number of the slaughterers have been arrested for their inability to secure employment once they have come into difficulties with the racketeers. A few have succeeded in obtaining independence of the so-called unions, but they find themselves displaced almost before they have established themselves in their new positions. The slaughterers invariably come to them to say, 'We are sorry, but racketeers have told us that if we continue to hire you they will ruin our place. So you'll have to leave.'"

The commission is also investigating the sale of non-kosher food to Jewish consumers. It found that 216 million pounds of poultry sold in New York annually only about 175 million pounds are kosher. A part of the rest being advertised and sold as kosher.

Riga Votes \$250,000 For Needs of Jews

(Jewish Telegraph Agency)
RIGA, March 9.—The municipality of Riga today voted a quarter of a million dollars for Jewish needs.

Columbia Campus Searches for Nazis

(Continued from Page 1)
sity has become because of the remarkable silence of its president, Dr. Nicholas Murray Butler, with regard to the Hitler government and the menace to world peace.

"It indications point to a growing organized movement of Nazi adherents on this campus and the University of Columbia must expect these men.

"The menace of Hitlerism in the United States is too potent a reality to ignore," he said. "The incident on the campus gives rise to fear that the shadow of Hitlerism is evolving into substance. Such fear should be translated into concerted attempt to take down those who perpetrated this outrage and seek the men behind it, if any."

Various Comments

Acting Dean Nicholas McDermott, of the college, said: "The college objects most rigorously to the recent occurrence involving the display of the Nazi symbol. Investigation thus far leads me to the conclusion that someone's distorted sense of responsibility is responsible. It is a vicious sort of joke and one that is entirely out of place in a community that sides itself with tolerance and respect for all others. I am making it my business to get all the facts and see to it that the occurrence is stopped in the future."

The Socialist Club executive committee said:

"Fascism is too dangerous a menace to be treated as an attack on the Jewish people. It is a most effective weapon for shutting Jews out of industry and commerce."

The Socialist Club executive committee said: "The fight against Fascism must be intensified now."

The University Board will consider the matter at its next meeting to decide whether the affair was a prank or a Nazi plot.

Dr. W. F. Floyd, professor of German and head of the Deutsches Haus, described the incident as a "dark and a practical joke in the future."

Rabbi Baruch Braumstein, advisor to Jewish students, said: "The furry of swastikas has caused a shock among the University authorities to investigate."

Nazis Liquidate Reinhardt Shows

(Continued from Page 1)
the German stage when the Nazis assumed power. Since then he has directed plays in various European capitals, including the famous Salzburg festival in Austria. Some time ago, the Austrian government had arrested Reinhardt, honor of Merit, the Highest Austrian honor, on Dr. Reinhardt for his services to the cause of theatrical art.

New Jersey 'Y's Buy Pennsylvania Camp

The New Jersey Federation of Y. W. Y. M. H. A.'s announces the purchase of a new camp site near Allentown, in the Pocono mountains. The camp, to be named in honor of Felix Fuld, late president of the federation, will open July 1. The camps of the New Jersey Federation of Y. W. Y. M. H. A. this year, are not operated for profit.

Udel Hells Synagogue Anniversary Committee

Lester Udel, has been appointed chairman of the committee in charge of the seventeenth anniversary celebration of the Udel Memorial Synagogue, which will be marked by a dinner and dance on Sunday evening, April 25, at the Hotel Plaza.

Polish Sejm Adopts New Trade Law

(Continued from yesterday's late edition)
Jewish Groups See Act as Grave Threat, Hold Protest Meetings

(Jewish Telegraph Agency)
WARSAW, March 8.—The Sejm today passed the new economic law which will require all persons in the law to be licensed and to possess definite educational qualifications. The Polish Parliament unexpectedly struck out an amendment accepted by the Sejm committee in trade playing for three years the date upon which the law was to become effective. The Minister of Commerce is empowered by the law to set the date himself. The law was also modified so as not to apply to those already engaged in industry.

The Jewish deputies, Rosmarin, Bollenreich and Sommerfeld, spoke strongly against the new law, which has aroused the apprehension of Polish Jews and which is regarded as a threat to all Jews in commerce and industry.

Polish Jewish communal, rabbinical and commercial organizations all over Poland have protested vigorously against the new economic law, which they fear will complete the economic ruin of Polish Jewry. In the hands of an anti-Jewish government the law would prove a most effective weapon for shutting Jews out of industry and commerce.

Polish Jews Worried

(Jewish Telegraph Agency)
WARSAW, March 8.—Extremely worried by fear of disastrous consequences to the new economic law is adopted, provincial Jewish communities, rabbinical associations and the Zionist Central Committee are engaged in a campaign to prevent the promulgation of the law, which spells economic ruin for Polish Jewry.

The same groups also issued a statement to the effect that they were protesting against the proposal. Thirty provincial presidents and vice-presidents of Jewish communities, rabbinical associations and the Zionist Central Committee are engaged in a campaign to prevent the promulgation of the law, which spells economic ruin for Polish Jewry.

Jewish Student Hailed For 'Preparing for High Treason'; Gets 22 Months

(Continued from yesterday's late edition)
LEIPZIG, March 8.—The Federal Supreme Court here today sentenced Solomon Katzenelenbogen, a Jewish student, to serve twenty-two months in prison for having, in the words of the court, been "preparing for high treason."

The accusation against Katzenelenbogen, who is without citizenship rights anywhere, rests on the fact that last March a list of fifteen Jews in the Reichwehr, the regular army, was found in his possession and it was said he intended to send them Socialist literature.

The parents of Katzenelenbogen who came originally from Wilno, led Germany after the war and settled in Palestine.

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