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Adolf Hitler Branded Outlaw Of Humanity At Garden Trial

NOW-

Editorial Notes HERMAN BERNSTEIN

President Masaryk

THOMAS G. MASARYK President of the Republic of Czechoslovakia, whose eighty fourth birthday anniversary is celebrated today, is one of the world's outstanding champions of liberty and democracy. He is also one of the rare personalities who have retained their greatness after the World War.

Masaryk's life-story is like a fairy tale. From the humblest beginnings he rose to the high-est eminence by the sheer force est eminence by the sheer force of his intellect, by his passion for righteousness, by his sincerity and his profound sympathy for the cause of his people who yearned to be free and independent as of yore. For many years, he worke of indertalgably as scholar, teacher and leader. He was the conscience of his onwas the conscience of his oppressed people. He was never afraid to stand alone, to espouse a cause that was unpopular, if he but knew that it was right, to defend the weak and the wronged even though he thereby made enemies for himself among his friends

A great Czech patriot, he was not afraid to question the au-thenticity of a historic national Czech document, and after pains-taking investigation, he came out with an expose proving that the document held sacred by the Masaryk was attacked as a trai-tor to his country. He was branded as a "frivolous, cynical literary bandit and criminal" by chauvinistic historians. Yet he went on with his work, undisturbed by the vituperative atright and that gave him strongth and courage to continue his work. He believed there was no work. He believed there was no place in the history of his be-loved people for forged docu-ments, however painful the ex-pose might be to his people for

Meanwhile his fame as a scholar and philosopher kept growing, as he produced one important work after another.

His integrity, his frarlessness and his passion for justice led him to take up another unpopu-lar cause in 1899. A Jew named Hilsner was charged with the inurder of a Christian girl in a forest near Polna, for "ritual purposes." Hilsner was convicted, and the ritual murder legend was rapidly spread among the masses. When Masaryk was asked for his opinion of the case as an expert, he undertook a thorough study, and arrived at (Continued by Page Twelve)

CONVICTED



ADOLF HITLER

Magistrate Commits De-Twenty-eight Dismissed; fendants for Murder Trial

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) JAFFA, March 7 .- The tortuous long drawn out hearing in the case of the three Revisionists, Abraham Stavsky, Zvi Rosenblatt and Aba Achimeier, accused of the murder of Dr. Chaim Arlososorff, Zionist labor leader who was killed on June 16, 1933, ended today when Magistrate Ralph B. Bodilly com-mitted the three men for trial in the criminal assizes court on a charge of premeditated murder.

Under article 170 of the Penal

Arlosoroff Case Hospitals Begin Hearing Ends; Firing Vienna Att'v Sums Up Jewish Doctors

Others Told Contracts Won't Be Renewed

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) VIENNA, March 7.--Mass dis-missals of Jewish doctors from Vienna hospitals began today. Eight doctors were dismissed from the Lainz Hospital, twenty doctors from other hospitals. At the same time notice was given to many others that their contracts would not be renewed. Altogether there were sixty Jewish doctors in Vienna hospitals. The majority of them had been employed for years

Allegations were made yester (Continued on Page Twelve)

Bainbridge Colby Summons Nation's Notables to Testify

Third Reich Found Guilty of Crime Against Civilization-Senator Tydings Presents Verdict and Resolutions - Over 50 American Groups Take Part in Mighty 'Court-Room' Session

Adolf Hitler today stands convicted in the eyes of the world as the arch-tyrant of all time.

the arch-tyrant of all time.

Branded as an outlaw by twenty-three speakers at the trial of "The Case of Civilization Against Hitlerism" in Madison Square Garden last night, while the Garden rocked with deafening tumult, the German chancellor was weighed and found

wanting. The High Court of Humanity Police Guard The High Court of Humanity found the present German govern-ment guilty "by its own acts of a crime against civilization." In the verdict and resolution presented by 'Hitler Trial' Against Nazis United States Senator Millard E. Tydings of Maryland Hitterism was convicted on twenty-one major

Rumors of Threats to Disrupt Proceedings Brings Large Force

Shortly before the "Case of Civilization Against Hitlerism" presented at Madison Square Gar-den last night, New York police turned out in one of the strongest armies seen here in recent years to preserve order in what promised to be a riotous spectacle.

Following the receipt of threatening letters from Nazis, the American Jewish Congress, principal group sponsoring the affair, asked for the greatest possible police protection. Their demands police protection. To It was learned yesterday that

Nazi cells throughout the city and in adjoining towns, villages and cities had ordered all members to turn out for the affair and to break it up. It was also learned that a number of anonymously written letters had been sent to those scheduled to speak.

To aid the police in their efforts

to preserve order, two hundred members of the Jewish War Veterans turned out in uniform and a like number of the Youth Division of the American Jewish Congress were on hand in organized platoons.

Commissioner John F. O'Ryan personally supervised the policing of the Garden, when it became known that Nazi cells in Manhattan, Brooklyn, Hoboken, Union City, Newark, Elizabeth, West New York and points on Long Island had been ordered to attend. was also learned that efforts had been made to bring into the Garden detachments of anti-Semitic and anti-democratic organizations

Court Procedure
With all the solemnity of Suwith all the soleminity of Sil-preme Court procedure Adolf Hit-ler, dictator-chancellor of the Third German Reich, his Nazi organization, his terrorization of

a Twentieth Century Inquisition to enslaving, degrading and insulting the German masses and the people of the world. Marking the first anniversary of Marking the first anniversary of the Nazi coup d'etat, 22,000 Amer-ican citizens, sitting in judgment on Hitlerism last night, solemnily declared "the National Socialist government of Germany has turned its face against historic prog-ress and the positive blessings and achievements of modern civiliza-tion. It has shown itself by doctrine and practice to be the avowed enemy of those methods of peace and freedom by which the march of civilization has been enabled and the progress of mankind ac-complished." A giant overflow crowd outside the Garden hailed

counts, ranging from instigation of

the verdict. Millions more heard the judgment broadcast over the Arraigns Nazi Criminals Judge Samuel Seabury, scourge

radio

of municipal corruption, turned the eyes of civilization to the full sig nificance of Hitlerism in his sum mation as counsel for public opinion at large. His battery of charges reviewed the indictments handed down by the twenty-odd

witnesses who preceded him.
"Public opinion as the force, and boycott as the weapon, will break the power of Hitlerism," Prosecu-tor Seabury thundered at the con-clusion of his stirring summation. "It will clear it from the pathway of the developing and advancing civilization which it now obstructs and thus accord to the world the only opportunity it has for the preservation of world peace." Dispassionately opening the sum-

mation with a review of the mean-ing of civilization, the counsel (Continued on Page Twelve)

Complete details of the demonstration will be found in the City Edition of the Jewish Daug Bulletin today,

Resolution and Verdict Adopted at Trial's End

Following is the full text of the resolution presented by Senator Millard E. Tydings of Meryland, and the verdict handed down at the conclusion of the Madison Square Garden trial of "The Case of Civilization Against Hillerism":

Because the leaders of the Nationalist Socialist Party of Ger-many, in violation of their oaths of office, have seized power and by a ccup d'etat destroyed the Ger-man Republic and abolished its Constitution, and because they have set up in its place the arbitrary and brutal rule of a minor-

Because Hitler and his followors turned their backs on the civilized tradition of government and law and order in Germany; Because they set up the arbi-

trary will of the "leader" in the place of the administration of justice and above the rule of law;

Because they exterminated every vestige of the hard-won libexterminated erties of the forgotten men and women whose defense and protection has made up the progress of civilization;

Because they have destroyed security of person and of property; Because they have abolished freedom of association;

Because they have de (Continued on Page Cix)

destroyed non-Aryans and non-Nazis, his as-

To Medicine

No Anti-Toxin Can Cure Psychic Epidemic, Dr. Barker Says

Following is an extract from the testimony of Dr. Lewellys F. Barker, emeritus professor of medicine at Johns Hopkins University, who appeared as a witness for the physicians in "The Case of Civilization Against Hillerism" last night:

When invited by the organizers of the program for this meeting to speak as a representative of medical profession, I felt it my duty to accept and to voice my protest against the deplorable and indefensible injury done to medi-cal men and to medicine under the Nazi regime in Germany; for the injury is not limited to Germany, but involves also the progress of medicine throughout the entire world to such a degree that it has become a matter of deep internaconcern.

To be compelled to criticize se-To be compelled to crucize se-verely the unfair treatment of a large group of medical practition-ers, medical teachers and medical investigators by those in authority in Germany makes me very sad, for I owe a great personal debt to

German medicine.

No one in this country, perhaps has had a greater appreciation of or a greater respect for the con-tributions of the Germans to the medical sciences than I. To one who knew medical Germany be-fore 1914, it seems almost incredifore 1914, it seems almost incredi-ble that conditions such as exist today in that country could ever have developed. But I am com-pelled to face the facts as they are, and painful as it is, I am forced urgently to remonstrate against the frightful persecution to which a large number of medito which a large number of medi-cal men, some of them great men, in Germany have been subjected.

When medicine and medical men are badly injured in any highly developed country, the medicine of the whole world is sure also to suffer. And this is particularly true when a country like Ger-many, which for decades has held a very enviable position with re-gard to medical practice, medical gard to medical practice, medical teaching and medical research is overwhelmed by a catactysm that greatly impairs its educational and investigative activities and results in grave deterioration of its medical work. The Great War in itself was undoubtedly catastrophic for German medicine.

Then came Hitlerism with its

translation of the long latent anti-Semitism into violent action and its attempt to render its "non-Aryan" population impotent.

World Medicine Suffers Within a year after Hitler had

become Chancellor, a most deplor-able stroke had been inflicted upon German medicine with resultant harm also to the medicine of the rest of the world.

To understand Hitler and Hit-lerism one is compelled to enter (Continued on Page Ten)

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Jewish Daily Bulletin, Inc

Attacks Hitler As World Peril Four Witnesses For Civilization







DR. LEWELLYS BARKER



Hitler's Nazi Regime Has Many | No Security on Freedom in Defenders, No Defense—Hays Nazified Germany—Margoshes

The Hitler regime has many de-fenders but no defense. Anyone who has been in Germany recently n present the German answer to the indictment of civilization against Hitler which is here presented. The Nazis tell us that the Treaty of Versailles was vicious. We know it. They tell us that Germans refuse to pay tribute. We understand it. They tell us that the Germans demand equal rights. We approve.

while they demand equal But rights for the German government, we also demand equal rights for the German people. None of these the German people. None of these so-called answers is responsive to the indictment of civilization and none of them has anything whatever to do with either Hitlerism or The answer to the indictment would further report that the Fascists were the saviours of the world from Communism! They seem aggrieved that outside of Germany no one takes this seriously. They would conclude by stat-ing that Germany is unified and

spiritually uplifted. But unified for what? Spiritually uplifted in what way? During the war nations were in a sense uni-fied and spiritually uplifted, but it is this kind of unification and uplifting that civilization condemns!

lifting that civilization condemns! I would tell the Germans that outside of Germany people were discussing the Aryan question, the Jewish question, the question of militarism, power and force, the question of education which would teach children that the only worthy life would end on a battlefield; the question of pomp, cerebands,

The following is from the speech believe in their own invincibility so by Arihur Garfield Hays, who testi-that they would become dangerous feel as an expediture in the "Cast" to themselves and to others; the of Civilization. Against Hillerium" question of pathological exaggeration and tyranny of the state which leaves no one safe and un-

der which the government is in no way restrained from seizing individuals, placing them in concen-tration camps, taking away their property and exercising the most ruthless power. People in Germany may be con

fortable but they are always apprehensive. One never says a wor or writes a line without doubt and hesitation, and while he is in no physical danger when in the hands of the police, yet the S. A. Brown Shirt troopers swarm the streets man; of them irresponsible ruffl-ans who have rarely been obliged been obliged by the German courts to pay the penalty for their misdeeds, and over whom the police exercise litover whom the police exercise lit-tle, if any, control. My safety in Germany—in spite of constant newspaper attack—as due partly to the thought that I represented the American bar. This was a mistake but I took no great pains to persuade the Nazis that they were wrong.

Democracy and liberty never seem a more valuable heritage than when one contemplates the tyranny and oppression which has terrorized the German people. Concentration camps may contain only 18,000 to 20,000 people at one time, but the annual turnover is sufficient to teach all. Germans that the Hitler approval and salute is the only path to security.

The Jews are only one of the minorities which are suppressed. Their treatment is peculiarly shocking because they suffer the cruellest of punishments for the least of crimes-that of Judais mony, unforms, salutes, bands, a crime shared by some of the meetings and martial exhibitation greatest figures in world history which would intoxicate people to and of which no one is penitent.

by Dr. Samuel Margoshes, editor of The Day, who testified as an eye-witness in the "Case of Civilization Against Hitlerism" last night:

If it please the Court I have

visited Germany in the month of November, 1933 and mine eyes have seen the plight of our breth-ren and of the German people as a whole. I have spoken to the outstanding Jewish leaders of the Reich, spoken secretly and confidentially, and what I heard from their own lips I know to be the truth and the real truth of the present situation in Germany.

I wish it were possible for me to present their names before this Court, but everyone knows that the mere mention of their names before this tribunal would bring untold suffering to those in Ger-many who have confided in me. So if it please the Court I shall ask permission to submit these names in confidence to whomever this High Court may designate to receive this unspoken part of my testimony. Nine months after the imposi-

tion of the Nazi yoke, I found Jows as well as the rest of the population still living in fear of their lives. The constant com-plaint that assailed my ears was that people are disappearing from the streets and are never found again. Others are dragged away to concentration camps, to reappear God knows when.

This case that I heard from the

appeared either in the German or the foreign press is typical of the

Hitlerism Is Violation of the

True American Ideals—Neary

The following is from the speech present state of terror in Hitler Dr. Samuel Margoshes, editor of the Day, who testified as an eyements in the "Case of Civilization | Hitler delivered his speech from

factory to the workers of a factory to the workers of the Reich, asking them to go on record as approving his withdrawal from the League of Nations as well as his general policy, two working men stood listening to the address but, having tired of the oratory, left the factory .efore the Chancellor's speech was quite over. A half-hour later they were under arrest and on the way to the concentration camp. It is through methods of this nature that 98 per cent. of the German electorate per cent. of the German electorate were forced to say "yes" to the Hitler program in the plebescite, which was to make the impression abroad of the whole German people being united behind Hitler.

There is no securit- in Germany either for citizens or foreigners. Not one minute of the time that I have spent in Germany was I considered safe. At the American Consulate I was advised to leave Germany forthwith as no guar-

Germany forthwith as no guar-antee could be given for my safety. Freedom of speech and of ex-pression is dead in Germany. The individual is afraid to speak his mind, lest he meet with terrible

I left Germany with the feeling that the entire country had been converted into a huge prison. One of my friends who took me to the train gave the finishing touches This case that I heard from the lips of a very responsible news-paperman and which has never he said to me: "I will write to

All Education in Germany Means to Nazi End—Wakeman

I am here this evening to represent the American Section of the International League for Academic Freedom which is now being organized in this country. Similar groups are also being organized in France, Sweden, Norway and in England.

The purpose of this international organization is the defense of civil and academic liberties against all kinds of oppression, regardless of the nation involved. The League

The following is from the speech realizes that this question is one by Professor Seth Wakeman, of I which not only university and Smith Collegs, who testified for action concerned, demic freedom in the "Case of Civilization Against Hilderium" last selectivists and men of letters of all in which not only university and college professors are concerned, but that it involves teachers,

Never before in the history of the modern world has there been a time like the present when nations in pursuit of narrow, selfish and reactionary ideals have seized upon the schools, colleges and universities and have undertaken to use them in order to in-doctrinate and to mold the young so that they may be made the tools and instruments of the state. This German tradition of free-dom in education is best expressed

(Continued on Page Ten)

The following is from the speech the viciousness and violence which by Edward J. Neary, member of the was brought into the life of our National Executive of the American Legion, who testified for the Ameri-activities of the mobsters. can Legion in the "Case of Civiliza-tion Against Hitlerism" last night:

About three years ago it was my privilege to stand on this platform and address a huge mass meeting held in this building by the people of the City of New York in protest against the grow ing threat of lawlessness and the increasing menace of the gang-sters, gunmen and racketeers in our city and state. I spoke at that time as the State Commander of the American Legion, repre-senting 85,000 World War Veterans holding membership in that organization, and I was heppy to pledge at that meeting the fullest cooperation of the 85,000 men for whom I spoke to the people of the city and state of New York in the

campaign there started to curt

Tonight I participate in this meeting not as the representative of the members of the American Legion in New York State alone, but as the representative designated by our distinguished Na-tional Commander, commissioned to speak for the more than one million World War veterans who American Legion. And I can see a parallel between this meeting and that which I addressed some three years ago. Our purpose then was to protect against crime pre-valent in our very midst. Our purpose tonight is to protest a crime, further removed to be sure, but just as compelling and just as deeply impressed in our conscious

There are some who might ques (Continued on Pare Ten)

Seabury Warns World Of Hitler

Reich Chancellor Covets Control of All Nations

Public Opinion Must Break Backbone of Nazi Chieftain, Declares Great Attorney Summing Up Arguments of Witnesses

The meeting which brings us to-gether is no ordinary occasion. We have discussed a momentous is-sue; the Cause of Civilization against Hitlerism.

What, then, is civilization? Generally, we recognize it as an advanced stage of social development and of the forces in society which make for human progress.

As history attests, civilization springs from a background of trasprings from a background of tra-dition and knowledge which have inculcated among those who live within the zone of its influence the habits of order and the ob-servance of the laws of reason, and secures to them the guaran-tees of freedom.

Multiple factors have entered into its creation; myriad are the benefits to mankind which flow from its development.

Western civilization, for examwestern civilization, for example, has created a social consciousness that mizes individual liberty, are freedom to live, to work, to think, to speak, to write and to publish, and the freedom to give the fullest expression to human personality.

It builds its development upon laws embodied in the customs and habits of the people and in the deals visioned by a moral sense which makes men sensitive of the rights of others and conscious of their obligations to one another,

The Two Greatest Evils

The two factors which have most impeded the march of civili-zation—the two greatest evils which man through the ages has inflicted upon his fellows—are re-

inflicted upon his fellows—are re-ligious persecution and war. These are the twin plagues which the peace, happiness and fu-ture development of mankind require shall be extinguished.

Disregard our social inheritance.

renounce the principles of liberty and freedom which civilization has attained, and you break the bonds which hold civilization together and usher in an era of savagery and barbarism.

Strong as our civilization is, the lesson of history, as well as recent events, admonish us that civilization has in its elements of uncer-tainty and insecurity. It cannot exist unless the individuals and states within the zone of its influ-ence recognize their dependence upon the observance of rules that are necessary for the orderly de-

are necessary for the orderly de-velopment of social life.

Just as no individual can disre-gard the other members of the community in which he lives, so no civilized state can disregard the other states in the world of which both are a part.

Those interested in the cause of

civilization should beware of the advance of barbarism, manifesting its approach through religious per-

secution and race hatred.

Yet these are the banners under Hitlerism is seeking to make its advance.

A great state and the rule over A great state and the rule over a great people have been seized by a tyrant whose grip is as firm as his policies are wicked, Oppression and Cruelty

These policies have manifested themselves in unspeakable oppresthemselves in unspeakable oppres-sions and acts of cruelty. They threaten not only the extermina-tion of the liberty of those who live under his rule, but the liberty, integrity and independence of neighboring states.

In the addresses which have been

made this evening, you have heard the testimony of witnesses who represent different schools of

thought, and who, in various spheres of action, are the accredi-ted leaders of those for whom they have assumed to speak. Collectively, these witnesses voice not only the cultural, political, academic and religious views which are basic in our civilization, but they have enunciated what I verily believe to be the true verdict of American public opinion.

The views thus expressed have not dealt with prophecy, but with facts. The facts have disclosed what has happened in Germany and the outrages which have been perpetrated during one year of the Hitler regime.

The witnesses you have heard tonight have detailed events, the occurrence of which has shocked the moral sense of mankind and which are peculiarly distressing to those of us who cherish the American ideal, because these events strike at the basic princi-ples which underlie human free-

Not only do these events distress us in this respect, but they reveal the commission of cruelties and of outrages upon those who are near and dear to a group of our own citizenship—a group which have contributed much to the upbuilding of our institutions and constitute an element in our coun-try whom we delight to acknowledge as our partners in American

The hideousness of the events, their promise of further oppres-sions and their menacing character, threatening the very founda tions upon which Western civiliza tion rests, justly alarm all those who are interested in the advancement of that civilization and are opposed to its being disrupted by the precipitation of another fiery al of battle which these Hitler tactics, if not prevented, foreshadow.

These events thus create the issue upon the determination of which momentous consequences depend, and involve no other question than the Cause of Civilization Against Hitlerism.

Other states may in their present stage of development have ex-tended their state powers unduly over the consciences and the rights of their own citizens, but the Nazi state has gone further in that its basic idea is the deification of the dogma of race and the discrimination against all who are not of that race.

The test by which the Nazi
(Continued on Page Ten)

Speaks for Church



DR. ARTHUR J. BROWN

Counsel for Civilization



Mankind's Conscience Urges World Protest, Says Pastor

The following is from the testination of the Rev. Dr. Arthur J. whose ancestors have been in Ger Brown, Chairmon of the American many for a thousand years, who distinct the Refigious Rights and have fought for their native land Minorities and Secretary Emeritar of the Presbyrienin Board of Porcing Missions, representing the Profession Missions, representing the Professional Chairment testant Churches at "The Case of Civilization Against Hitlerism."

Let us be clear as to what we are objecting to. What is civilization's case against Hitlerism? It is not her form of government, not her demand for equality, not her protest against the restrictions her protest against the restrictions imposed upon her by the Treaty of Versailles. Whatever we may think of these things, we are not here to denounce them.

What we do object to is that Hitler's praiseworthy effort to re-habilitate and inspire the national life is accompanied by a persecu-tion of Jewish citizens which was utterly uncalled for and which is isolating Germany from other na-tions, alienating their goodwill, and outraging every sense of jus-tice and humanity.

It is said that the first reports of physical maltreatment were exaggerated. I don't believe they were. The presumption, in such circumstances, is that many cases were not reported. The evidence of this is clear and based on offi-cial statements of government au-

We are concerned solely with the question of justice and humanity, the common, inalienable rights of men everywhere, irrespective of race or religion; rights imbedded in the legislation of all civilized "Persecutor Is Always Wrong

Tt is a grievous thing that, at a time when the world was strug-gling to emerge from a period of racial hatreds and national jeal-ousles, from which Germany itself has suffered, this outburst should

cutors. We earnestly hope that the present anti-Jewish policy will soon be abandoned and that the German Government will come to realize the truth of William Penn's aphorism that, "whoever is right, the persecutor is always wrong." We note, too, that the Christian

churches of Germany are involved. It is startling to read that pastors and church officers have been de-prived of their posts in the church. We are concerned also by the apparent determination of the government to make the German churches subordinate to and the

(Continued on Page Ten)

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Deutsch Indictment Based On Five Counts

Leader Speaks For American **Public Opinion**

Nazi Principles Destroy Faith in Human Brotherbood

Pollowing is the full text of the speech of Aldermanic President Bernard S. Deutsch, president of the American Jewish Conorces, testifying for American public opinion in "The Case of Civilianion Against Eliferism" leat night.

One year ago, on this very platform, the first Indictment against

Adolf Hitler was laid. Then he first commenced upon the execution of his announced program.

The admonition that he stop the forces which he had then un-leashed before irr parable injury were inflicted upon the people of Garmany, remained unheeded Germany, remained unheeded.
That warning was sounded again
and again from all parts of the civilized world and yet, instead of moderation, there resulted, as though in defiance of and as in challenge to the aroused public opinion of the civilized world, an intensified program of violent propaganda, conceived in inquitous intolerance, bigotry and hatred.

The civilized world, up to one ear ago, had come to believe that by education and culture the peoples of the world would be expected to become tolerant and to understand one another. The prog-ress of education and culture in Germany, over a period of more than a thousand years, gave us the right to expect and to hope that a country, with a history of edu-cation and culture over so long a period, could never revert to the practices and principles which ani-

practices and principles which am-mated those who lived in the dark or mediaeval ages.

Today, after the lapse of one year of Hitlerism, public opinion justly indicts Adolf Hitler and his cohorts first with the crime of having destroyed the faith and belief that education and culture were the requisites for the event-

were the requisites for the event-mal creation of the spirit of the brotherhood of man.

Destroyed Human Rights

Public opinion here indicts Hit-lerism as he attempted destroyer of the most precious heritage of the people of modern times, the right to live in peace and security; the right to think and to speak freely; the right to worship one's God, and to adhere to one's own religious beliefs.

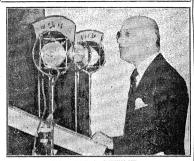
Public opinion here indicts Hitlerism as the attempted destroyer of world peace and that amity and accord among nations which, in these trying days, are so essential if civilization is to progress and the world of tomorrow is to be better than the world that was and

Public opinion here indicts Hit-lerism upon the charge that the Nazi government in Germany has not only destroyed the foundations of the German Republic, but, under penalty of death, torture, and economic extermination, and by

comming extermination, and by process of progressive strangular tion, has reduced and subjected in the process of progressive strangular tion, and the process of propulation, so that they no longer are free nea.

Public opinion here indicts Adolf Hitler and his cohorts with attempting, by subsidy, by propaganda, by the creation of process of reaction here and abroad, to reproduce Hitleriam, with all its displications and with all its direction of the properties of the propert results, in many of the countries of the world. The process by which Featist, in many of the countries and in other lands, have for their of the world. The process by which ultimate goal, the complete break-inunicipal government in Germany, iong considered a model for the sets of the world, has been destroyed, is being repeated in Austria, tria under the aegis of a Nazi in- Jumane and civilized. It is a di-

Representing U. S. Public Opinion



BERNARD S. DEUTSCH

ternational. The spirit of racial political, and religious discrimination, formulated according to the "Aryan" principle, is being fos-tered through Hitler and his agents in other parts of the world.

Vicious Foreign Propaganda Public opinion charges that these movements are neither spon-

taneous, nor sporadic, but are in-spired by the Hitlerites, financed by the Hitler government, and di-rected and manned by Hitler agents.

We charge as counts in this in dictment that:

(a) Agents of the Hitler gov-ernment are invading our schools and our universities.

(b) Emissaries of the Nazi re gime are being smuggled into America as members of ships' crews, and otherwise, merely for propaganda purposes

(c) Nazi propagandists are attempting to colonize our labor or-

ganizations. (d) Nazi spies, directed to spread the gospel of Hitlerism with all its

implications, are hidden in our public institutions. (e) Nazi cells, created for the (e) Nazi ceils, created for the sole purpose of spreading the virus to which I have referred, the vir-us of bigotry and hatred, exist in every public center in our land. (f) Nazi funds finance Ameri-

can organizations created for and devoted to the spread of this filthy

propaganda.

(g) Nazi literature is disseminated through and litters our sub-ways, the shelves of our public

libraries, and even penetrates free-ly through the United States

(h) German consuls, accredited by the German Reich, ostensibly for the purpose of cementing friendly relations between our government and their own, are like-wise acting as propagandists to spread the gospel of Hitler, and thereby, instead of cementing friendly relations between the two friendly relations between the two countries, are here sowing seeds of discord and are here adding to the efforts of those who are at-tempting to set up one part of our people against another. They are capitalizing here, as they have in Germany, upon the tragic economic system which has enmeshed the world, and which has brought suf-fering and want in its wake to millions of people. Nazi agents here seek to create in this country the same scapegoat, to wit, the Jew upon which to place the blame for the ills of the world, as they have attempted in their own land.

(i) Nazi efforts in this country,

and in other lands, have for their

rect attack on the progress of the race and the advancement of so-ciety. It is a threat to the maintenance of peaceable relations be-tween nation and nation. In es sence, it is mediaevalism, randered even more cruel through the employment of the implements of socalled civilization.

Public opinion, in support of this indictment, here charges that the philosophy and the practice of Hitlerism is grounded in the appeal to force. Its policy is the extoling of militarism. Its dreams are those of world dominance.

Public opinion contrasts with the charges in this indictment the principles which are the concern of civilization — safeguarding democratic ideals and institutions; the freedom of the individual; the progress of society. In the light of this record, based

on these charges, none of which have ever been, or could in truth have been denied; civilization makes this indictment and calls upon the jury of enlightened pub-lic opinion to render its verdict; that this verdict be not inspired by hate or animosity, but that it serve as an expression of the horror of civilization over what has transpired; that by this verdict Germany herself may not be destroyed and that the steady prog-ress of civilization may be unim-peded in its course; and that those who come after us may have, as their heritage, a world free from the dire and sinister influences that have done so much to destroy our faith and our hopes

Sails for Palestine To Attend Meeting

Mrs. Halprin Summoned to Actions Committee Conference in Jerusalem

Before sailing for Palestine last night on the Acquitania, Mrs. Samuel W. Halprin, national president of Hadasah, the Women's Zionist Organization, said that the Palestine government's restrictions on immigration constitute one of the major problems of the Zionist movement today. Mrs. Halprin has been summoned to a meeting of the Actions Committee of the World Zionist Organization to begin in Jerusalem March 25.

The committee, which will me in Palestine for the first time in Zionist history, will consider action toward obtaining government sanction for larger Jewish immigration into Palestine. The com-mittee is the interim governing body in world Zionist affairs between the biennial meeting the World Zionist Congress.

Expert Witness for Academic World Assails University Fury

Following is the testimony of Dr. Harry Woodburn Chase, represent-ing the academic world at "The Case of Civilization Against Hitlerism," tried in Madison Square Garden last

The offenses of the Hitler re-gime against education during these last twelve months involve not only racial persecution, they involve also a wholesale attack upon that freedom of the human intellect which is an essential con-dition of the progress of civiliza-

The schools and universities of Germany have not escaped fury of racial persecution. ars and teachers reliably estimated at approximately fifteen hundred in number have been dismissed from educational institutions, under the Nazi regime. The list of names of men so affected includes some of the most distinguished some of the most distinguisned lights of German scholarship. Five Nobel prize winners have either been dismissed or are in extle. While the majority are Jews, Cominated on Page Yen)



HARRY WOODBURN CHASI



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221 Centre Street New York, N. Y.

Sentences of **TelAvivRioters**

Revisionists Receive Reduced Sentences But Must Serve Terms

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) JAFFA, March 7.—The district court today confirmed the convic-tion of the fourteen Revisionists arrested for naving participated in the illegal demonstration in Tel Aviv on December 12. The sen-tences of some of the convicted Revisionists were reduced by the

The demonstration in Tel Aviv. which resulted in a pitched battle between police and the rioters out of a protest against the immigration policy of the Pales tine government organized by the Brith Trumpeldor, Revisionist youth organization. (Following the protest meeting, the Revisioncarrying a Zionist flag Tel Aviv. When they were ordered to disperse by the police they re-fused. A fight followed in which many of the pedestrians joined. When they were convicted later and sentenced, the Trumpeldorites marched to jail singing the Hatik-vah, Jewish national authem.

Explains Away New Polish Law

Jews Not Scapegoats for License Ruling Says Official

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) WARSAW, March 7 .- The Polish Minister of Commerce yester-day assured Polish Jewish leaders that the much discussed economic law, which requires licenses and educational qualifications for all engaged in industry, is not directed against the Jews.

The Minister made his declaration after a series of negotiations with the club of the Jewish Deputies in the Sejm, delegations of Jewish merchants and with representatives of the Agudath Israel, orthodox Jewish organization.

The Jewish representatives also conferred with the leaders of the government party in the Sejm and Senate asking them to modify the when it reached the Ser The Jewish merchants delegation later reported that the Minister of Commerce told them plainly that "stringent provisions of the the "stringent provision of the bill are not directed against the Polish Jews." The Agudath dele-gation declared that "important changes in the bill may be ex-pected."

However, the Jewish Telegraphic Agency was reliably informed that no concrete changes in the bill are planned and that the Jews will be disappointed in their hopes for a sharp modification of the new economics bill.

Congregationalists Hear Jewish Speakers as a Lent Good Will Move

scial to the J.D.B.) SPRINGFIELD, March 7

Lenten gesture of good will, the young people of the Mittineague Congregation church sponsored a service devoted to a discussion of current Jewish problems. Members of the Springfield chapter of the American Jewish Congress were invited to lead in the dis-

Dr. Samuel Feldman spoke on "The Contribution of the German Jews to the Science of Medicine." Rabbi David M. Eichhorn discussed the congress and Nazl anti-Semitic the congress and Nazi anti-Semitic "I am opposed to the Jewish measures in Germany. A forum boycott and also to the boycott of discussion followed. Germany by the Jews. Germany

C. Art Confirms Hitler Failed Dismally. Magazine Survey Finds On Book Ban

The February monthly bulletin ing ideas are still in the abstract of the American Committee of the stage.

International Relief Association, Old age pensions have declined released yesterday, categorically lists the failure of Hitler's twentyfive point program. The bulletin's that the Nazi Go survey reveals ernment has failed dismally in almost all constructive clauses. following are its conclusions:

Of the points adopted, that callng for the union of all Germans into a Greater Germany has not been put over. The NSDAP yielded on the South Tyrol before Hitler came into power and has since

surrendered all other program promises on the national question. With regard to Hitter's oft vaunted promises of equality for Germany in the world of nations, neither the Versailles Treaty nor Treaty of St. Germain has been renudiated

Hitler has made good on his threat to disenfranchise all who are not of German blood. I. lists the numerous categories of former citizens who have been driven into secuted, or murdered.

secuted, or muraered.

In fulfilling his promise to employ only "Aryans" in public offices of the Reich, state, or local community, Hitler has given jobs to his henchmen, many of them receiving magnificent salaries. Unemployed Figures Are Greater Hitler's demands for the reem-

ployment of all citizens (and if necessary the deportation of foreign job-holders), is in no wise successful. Real unemployed figures are approximately six million rather than the expressed four million and goes on to say that many thousands are employed on starva-tion wages.

With regard to Hitler's prom-ise of equal rights to all citizens, party members today form the privileged class in Germany.

Hitler has utterly failed to keen his promise to wipe out unearned incomes, confiscating war profits (armament and ammunition works and owners are more prosperous than ever) and interfering with been met by the app the feudalistic lordship of trusts large stormtroop body and Junkers, while his profit-sha. - to each of the leaders

on the average fifteen per cent. to nullify Hitler's promise of a complete old age pension system. Land reforms, confiscation of land from the Junkers, and the abolition of usury and profitcering are no lon-ger mentioned in the Third Reich.

With regard to the Roman Law, which serves a materialistic world order," the bulletin quotes from the Voelkischer Beobachter as follows: "Judge Hasper, explaining Fascist justice, said, "The jurist in reviewing a legal affair and in arriving at a decision must learn to think as a soldier."

Military Education Offered In regard to Hitler's promises of education for a broader circle of German students and particularly for poor but gifted children, the number of college students in the . hird Reich has declined from 31,030 to 15,000, while highly gifted children of the poor find themselves unable to pay for any but the military training profusely

offer d to all Germans.
Hitler's promises of affording better hygicnic facilities to moth-ers and children have been fulfilled with no legislation against enild labor, while women have been forced from jobs, the pay for which they had utilized in providing comforts for their families.

Hitler has entirely fulfilled his promise of coordinating the press with the state and suspending pub-lication of those "offending the comraonweal," with a complete censorship, the closing of hundreds of papers, and the burning of thouof books and pictures

Hitler's fight against naterialism for spiritualism is llustrated in the pamphlet by two incidents in which von Hindenburg was pre-sented with thousands of hectares of land to round out his estate and the presentation as a gift of 10,000 acres in Bayaria to Geering.

The party leaders' promises to stake their lives for the cause has been met by the appointment large stormtroop bodyguard details

Viereck Defends Hitlerism In Public Speech at Phila.

PHILADELPHIA, March 7 George Sylvester Viercok spent the week-end in Philadelphia to a glorification of Hitler and a justifica-tion of the principles for which he

Speaking before the Philadelphia Lecture Assembly, Viereck insisted that Hitler saved the world from the red wave of Communism, and that red wave would not have stopped at the Rhine but would have flooded Europe.

"The Socialists, " he said, "cast 6,000,000 votes in Germany and the Communists 6,000,000, before Hitler became Chancellor, and nearly the members of the legisla tive body belonged to one or the other of these groups. Long before such a situation arrived in this country some one would arise to save American institutions.

"Whatever you may think Hitler's Jewish policy—with which I disagree—he has united 99 per cent. of the German people," he added. "The welfare of 99 per cent. of the population is more im-portant than the welfare of 1 per cent. Germany is the perfect blossom of democracy.

"Between Bolshevism and Fas cism I prefer Americanism, but as between Stalin on the one hand and Mussolini or Hitler on the other, I'm for Mussolini and Hitler every time.

Opposes Boycott

buys \$2 from us for every \$1 we buy from Germany. Any interference with American trade is un-patriotic. The boycott is a nuisance to the Germans, but it is a calamity to the Jews.

"The German-Americans consti-"the German-Americans consult to 25 per cent. of the population of the United States and the Jews 3 per cent. Were the German-Americans to retailate. the same fash on we'd have a minor civil

"Hitler is the greatest Jerman Chancellor of this century. Only Bismarck can be mentioned in the same breath. He saved Germany from ruin and Europe from war. Were he to fall 'omorrow the hope

Malcolm MacDonald Says High Comm. Has Been Queried

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) LONDON, March 7. - In reply to a question by Colonel Josiah Wedgwood in the House of Commons as to why the sale of the "Brown Book of the Hitler Ter-"Brown Book of the Hitler Ter-ror" was prohibited in Pelestine, while Hitler's autobiography "Mein Kampf" is allowed to circulate, Malcolm MacDonald, Parliamen-tary Secretary for Dominions, stated that the Palestine High Commission r had been asked for a report, which would be communicated to Colonel Wedgwood as soon as it is received.

Barnett Janner, Jewish member of Parliament, asked whether the Colonial Office would investigate any other slanders against the Jews issued in Palestine, Mac-Donald replied that he would make an inquiry into any information on this score submitted by Janner. At the same time another mem-

ber of Parliament, Sommerville, asked the Admiralty to place units of the British Mediterranean fleet in the vicinity of Tel Aviv during the forthcoming Levant fair. The spokesman for the Admiralty re-plied that to his regret fleet movements make it impossible for units to be present off Jaffa during the period of the fair.

of Germany would be gone. In an interview which he gave to local newspaper reporters he deplored the "distorted" picture Americans are getting from many. This he Jewish problem. This he attributed to the "Hitler is the first man in Ger

many," he added, "strong enough to make peace with Poland and offer peace to France. In a year he has united the German people and he has at the same time the world from Communism.

Whether it's local, domestic or foreign, if it's news about Jewish life you'll find it in the Jewish Daily Bulletin.

Report Asked Fascism Is Middle Class Revolt Against Crisis, Avers Bingham

Declaring that there has been a great deal of misunderstanding between liberals and radicals concerning the Fascist movement, Alfred M. Bingham, editor of Common Sense, speaking on "Must Go Through Fascism? at Forest Hills Jewish Center, Stafford avenue and Kessel street, said that Fascism is "a natural revolt on the part of the middle classes against intolerable condi-tions in a time of crisis."

The middle classes, with no clear objective or philosophy, are easily misled by demagogues who play misled by demagogues who play on racial hatred and anti-Semitism, he asserted. "The only successful answer to Fascism," concluded Blingham, "is an intelligent radical political movement which will not draw narrow working class lines but will include the middle classes, is the arrow to the control of the classes, in the control of the classes, in the control of the classes in the dle classes in its appeal. If it is to be really constructive it must show the middle classes that their true interest lies only in ending the profit system."

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No True Sports Democracy In Present Day Reich-Kirby

no advocacy from me. What they have been, what they are, and their leadership in the world of religion, of law, of philosophy, of science, of education, and of business, is such that they need none but their own to look after their interests and to maintain and enhance that predominant place in the sun that no one, no matter what their position of permanent or temporary leadership may be, can take from them, or even dim he brilliance thereof.

My position here is as an adof the only true democracy in the world—that of sport—which knows neither race nor creed nor color. Where it matters not whether you are rich as Croesus or poor as Job's turkey. Where all start from scratch and the race won without fear or favor.

Any country receiving the award of the Olympic Games must not only subscribe, but live up to these principles and ideals of the democracy sport. Germany did the International Olympic Com-mittee for the award of the Games of 1936 to Berlin. Germany con-tinues to claim that it still sub-scribes to these fundamental docof the Olympic Games, and Dr Theodore Lewald—and, I am confident, in all honesty and sincerity -assures the International Olym-pic Committee, of which he is a member, that there is no present edict, nor will there be any future disabilities on the part of the Jews taking part in what we in this country call athletics, in Germany.

Mark you this: that Germany never has, and of course will not say, that teams going to the Olym-pic Games from the United States or any other country, must not have thereon Jews. But this is or any other country, must not leaders, but it is the rault or that have thereon Jews. But this is against which we here protest to not enough. Nor is it in my judg-night. May our protest be heard, ment, and, I am sure, in your and being heard, be heeded!

The following is from the speech, judgment, sufficient for Germany by Gastaeus T. Kriby, former president of the dimedera Albelie Union who testified for the World of Sports at the "Case of Civilization Agent and Hildrien" last night:

The Jews and their cause need The Germany must not have thereon of every pudding is not what it for the Jews and their cause need the control of the Case looks like, or appears to be, but the eating thereof.

Germany says today: "If there Germany says today: "If there are not Jews out training for our teams, it is because the sports clubs do not desire Jews to be members. How can we stop that? You, in your country, have clubs which close their doors to Jews. Why should you complain of us? We might just as well complain of vou."

This, of course, begs the question. A man or a boy or a girl in this country or in any other country in the world, for that mater, does not have to be a mem-ber of any club; does not, for that matter. have to be persona grata to anyone, to go out and try for an athletic team. Anyone is privileged to do that. That is why it is the great democracy to which I have made reference.

Now, if any Jew today feels that can fence as well as another, or box, or wrestle, or run, or jump, or row, or bicycle, or play football, or what not, can he go out in Ger-many and be a candidate for a team? We know that he cannot, and until he can, and until we have assurances that they are not only being officially permitted to do so, but also that no harm will come to them, or their families, or their associates, if they do so, will we, the sportsmen of America, be in a position to look with favor upon the invitation of Germany for us to play with them in Berlin in 1936?

Of course, we want to play. Of course, many of us have old and sincere friends in Germany. The sportsmen there are as fine as any in the world. We want to rub elin the world. We want to rub el-bows and be friendly competitors with them. It isn't their fault. It isn't the fault of many of their leaders, but it is the fault of that

ROGER BALDWIN Nazi Tyranny Is Harshest in the World-Baldwin

Last Possible Stage of Reaction; Cannot Long Endure

The following is from the speech of Roger N. Baldwin, director of of Roger In. Balawin, director of the American Civil Liberties Union, who testified for Civil Liberties at the "Case of Civilization Against Hitlerism" last night: When the German Day celebra-

was held in this auditorium last December, with the Nazi am-bassador as the chief speaker, this platform was flanked on one side platform was finited on one side by the Swastika, on the other by a great banner reading "German-Americans, fight for free speech, press and assembly!" With such a demand for liberty to spread their fanatic doctrines in the United States dit. the Nazis cele-brate the death, of liberty in Germany! Their hypocritical appeal to American traditions of liberty was at affront. If we concede to them the same right as to others for their un-American agitation, it is only the better to expose and destroy them.

destroy them.

Here tonight we of diverse politi-cal traditions unite in common loyalty to that freedom to organ-ize and agitate whill is basic to all progress. That freedom has been destroyed in Nazi Germany as in other lands, in the struggle to maintain by dictate-ship and violence a tottering economic system of privilege against the system of privilege against the threat either of revolution or of All the forces of disse to that program,—from mild lib-erals to "wild" Communists, share the common fate of a barbaric suppression. Disunited as they were before, they are tragically united now-in concentration camps, exile, prison, silence and death. The united front against death. Hitler which they failed to achieve, he has made for them.

"I regard it as my task before posterity," he says, "to destroy Marxism." But he coes not stop Marxism." But he coes not stop with Socialists and Communists. He goes on: "Bismarck told us that liberalism was the pace-maker of social-democracy. Social deof social-democracy. Social de-mocracy is the pace-maker of Communism. And Communism is the forerunner of death, of national destruction and xt action.
shall fight it to the death."

On this ground, the Nazis jus-tify a wholesale terrorism un-matched by any dictatorship in the world. The extent of their terror is the measure of their fear of losing power,—a power won by a scant majority of votes gained by hysteria and intimidation, and now held by violence. Behind them stand their beneficiaries, the great They sustain the dictatorship which has outlawed all political opposi-tion,—including the largest Social-ist and Communist parties in the world,—"coordinated" the trade unions and cooperatives, subjected religion to state control, and made outcasts of a whole minority race. (Continued on Page Ten)

For Civil Liberties Resolution and Verdict Adopted at Trial's End

(Continued from Page One)
freedom of speech and of the progress of mankind accomplished.

Press;

We declare that the Hitler gov-Because they have rendered im-

possible freedom of teachings and research and because they seek to englave instruction in the arts and the sciences to the purposes of the ruling party, regardless of scientific truth and artistic hon-

Because they war against and seek to destroy freedom of con-Because they have deprived cit-

izens of the right to petition the government for the redress of wrongs and have destroyed every possibility of lawful appeal from the injustice of the persons in power, whom they call the State;

Because the scientifically false and mythical differences of race have been invoked to deprive the 600,000 Jews of Germany of their civil and human rights, and to make them the victims of a pol-icy and a program whose goal is Che'r complete extermination;

Bocause they treat differences

c" opinion as heresies subject to inquisition and to be punished by imprisonment and torture;

Because, according to the declar Serause, according to the declar-ation of their leader, they base their rul; upon a combination of farce and fraud, a technique f the decoption of the masses of their people, both by suppressing the true and by spreading the false:

Bicause they are employing this technique of lies and propaganda to gain their ends in foreign lands wi'h which they are publicly at

Because by doctrine, by law, by administrative procedure they are degrading womanhood in Ger-many from the position of human beings who share equally with men in the duties and responsibilities of civilized life:

Because they have robbed the workingmen of Germany of their right of free association and of the protection by the law of their trade union standards and conditions, and because they have sub-ordinated the workers to "leaders" to whom they stand related as mediaeval serfs to their masters;

Because they have cut off the arts of Germany from the fertilizing contacts with the rest of the world and have inhibited those discoveries, inventions, and varia-tions in which the progress of art consists: Because they have inhibited the

sciences from the pursuit of truth and have subordinated them to the purpose of their state; Because, by their financial meth-

ods, they have cheated and are continuing to cheat both the public and the private creditors of Germany of their due;

Because, although they speak of eace, they have thirteen hundred thousand marching men in uni-form and have made instruction in the art of war a part of the curriculum in every institution of higher education;

Because they have defied, in-sulted, and endeavored to disrupt the instrumentalities of interna-tional cooperation and interna-tional peace, and have by this and other means thrown Europe into a state of war tension such as prevailed in 1914;

THEREFORE:

We citizens of the United States of America, assembled together in Madison Square Garden in the City of New York on Wednesday, March 7, 1934, upon the first an-niversary of the Hitlerite coup 'etat, solemnly declare that the National Socialist Government of Germany has turned its face against historic progress and the positive blessings and achieve-ments of modern civilization. It has shown itself by doctrine and practice to be the avowed enemy scientist, has been opened here. of those methods of peace and freedom by which the march of civilization has been enabled and of the following the property of the following the property of the property of

ernment is compelling the German people to turn back from civilization to an antiquated and barbarous destotism which menaces the progress of mankind toward peace and freedom and is a present progress of mankind toward peace and freedom and is a present threat against civilized life throughout the world.

To the great masses of German people, who are thus being made the victims of a regression so

the victims of a regression so tragic and terrible, we express our deep sympathy and friendship. We recognize the wrongs which they have suffered on account of the inequities of the Treaty of Versailles. We deplore the en-hancement of those wrongs berancement of those wrongs oc-cause of the mistaken post-war policies of the victors in the Great War. We admire the resolution, the good sonse, and the endurance with which the German people at the end of the War undertook fur-ther to advance civilization by ther to advance civilization by means of the free government and free institutions of the German free institutions of the German Republic, which Hitlerism has with ruthless malice destroyed. We deeply d'plore the fact that the efforts of the Republic received from the other nations less co-operation than they deserved. But point out that as time passed this cooperation improved in scope, in degree and in kind, and that when degree and in kind, and that when Hitler coup d'etat destroyed free-dom and justice in Germany and

dom and justice in Germany and began to undermine German civil-izatien, the German nation was well advanced toward equality and freedom in the family of nations. Today the German people and the German Government stand before the world as they did in 1918, and with far greater justice. In 1918 Woodrow Wilson, President of the United States, called attention to the distinction between the tion to the distinction between the German people and the German Government—how the Government had coerced the people into con-duct contrary to their traditions and standards and opposed to their essential desires. President Wilson called upon the people of Germany to liberate themselves from their coercion and thus to from their coercion and thus to recover for themselves and for their children the peace and free-dom in which civilization and progress consist.

Today it has once again become the solemn duty of the enlightened opinion of mankind to call attenopinion of manking to call atten-tion to the difference between the German people and the German Government. Once again the people are being terrorized by a privileged minority more ruthless, more arbitrary, more ignorant and more hypocritical than any in German history, into policies and con-duct at home and abroad contrary

to every conception of equity and harmony in human life. We declare it our solemn con-viction that such a situation cannot long endure. It is our faith and our prayer that the time is not far off, when all the people of Germany, regardless of race, sex, or creed, may restore for themselves and for their children each and every one of those rights and duties, those opportunities for life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness in which just government at home consists; and that the German nation thus freed may at last take its place as an equal and free member of the family of nations in the cooperative enterprise of civilization.

Until that day arrives the Ger-man Government stands convicted by its own acts of a crime against

Auerbach Opens Laboratory

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)
TEL AVIV, Feb. 21.—A chemical laboratory, under the manage-ment of Dr. Auerbach, a German

Reich Reverts to Barbarism, Says John H. Holmes

Great People Falling Under Nazi Rule to Low

The following is from the speech of Dr. John Haynes Holmes, of the Community Church, who testified for American Public Opinion at "The Case of Civilization Against Hitler ism" last night:

It is not the violence, the suppression of political minorities, nor even the denial of basic civil rights which have caused the world-wide revulsion of public opinion against Hitler and his regime in Germany A long succession of wars and revolutions since 1914 have blunted the sensibilities of men on these points. We are unhappily accusomed to the repressive measures of dictatorship.

What has outraged world opinon in the case of Hitler is the undeniable evidence of the reversion of a great people under Nazi rule to conditions and standards of barbarism from which we thought mankind had long since been delivered. What are we to think of a gov-

ernment which drives its greatest scholars and artists into exile, raids libraries and burns books in the public squares, reduces world-famous universities to the status of military academies, wrecks the most enlightened labor legislation of modern &mes, reduces workers to a new serfdom, subjects women to ancient levels of sex inferiority, persecutes Jews for last Tuesday.

Scores Nazis



JOHN HAYNES HOLMES

with fierce ferocity, and revives a race myth which is the religion of "the horde!"

Public opinion would be recre-ant to its trust if it did not revolt against these potent signs of sav-agery. Civilization has no security, mankind no hope, so long as the Nazis hold their power.

Benefactress to Witness Dedication Ceremonies At Hebrew University

Mrs. Dora Monness Shapiro, who is a co-donor with her late husband of a building bearing their name in the Einstein Institute of name in the Entstein institute of Physics, will attend dedication ceremonies today at the Hebrew University in Jerusalem. The dedication was originally scheduled

Jewish Activities in the Metropolitan Area

Is Necessary,

Magistrate Talks Before **Jewish Women of** Brooklyn Group

Magistrate Jonah J. Goldstein, speaking yesterday afternoon be-fore the Brooklyn section, National Council of Jewish Women, 285 Schermerhorn street, stressed the need of what he termed "pre-ventive law." His complete talk

follows:

"Blindfolding the Goddess of
Justice was doubtless intended to
convey the thought of an impersonal justice. There lies the fundamental evil. Abstract justice may
be impersonal, but its application by human beings to human beings cannot and should not be imper-The impersonal conception of justice has caused the placing of too much emphasis on the offense and too little on the offender. The amount involved does not de-termine the sordidness of the crime, nor the degradation of the thief. The commandment "Thou shalt not steal". was not divided the basis of amounts of methods.

Re-codifying Laws

"There is as much need for pro ventive law as for preventive medicine. Preventive medicine has made for longer and better life. Preventive aw would make for better citizen hip and greater re-spect for constituted authority. In the State of New York we have nearly 1000 sections of the Code of Criminal Procedure, over 100 sections of the Inferior Criminal Courts Act, over 1000 crimes enumerated in the general laws, over 1000 city ordinances, and over 1000 Federal Penal Statutes. Manifestly, even the possibility as well as the probability of decent citizens coming into conflict with the law, certainly in its less serious phases, is great. What we do not know we cannot respect. The laws should be re-codified and made simple enough for the aver-age citizen. Defendants as members of society present social prob-lems. Each offense, each defendant, is a separate problem society as a whole. The m The more society as a whole. The more spent for social service in connec-tion with our courts, the less will be spent by the taxpayers for the upkeep of Penal institutions.

"To direct human beings in the proper channels is much more im-portant than to throw them be-hind prison doors. To administer justice without the aid of social service is as impossible as building without tools,"

Mrs. Murray Hearn presided.

Walter Lang Signed

Walter Lang was signed this week as director of Columbia's "The Party's Over" which is adapted from Danie Kusell's Broadway stage comedy of the same title.

Jewish Art Exhibit

An art exhibit will be presented Saturday in the auditorium of the Jewish Cultural Center, 147 Second avenue. The work of Lipa Sherker, Arthur E. Wolfson, Yetta Davidson and Morris Gluckman

Contract for Buchman

Sidney Buchman, playwright and Scenarist, was placed under a Parkway Jewish Center, 550 Ocean long-term contract by Columbia Parkway, Brooklyn, tomorrow Pictures Corp. this week.

Preventive Law Once King Of Yiddish Stage Is Necessary, Now Begs, "Don't Forget Me", Will Hold 25th Annual Banquet

Thomashefsky, Once Hamlet, Now Sings in Side Cabaret

"Folks, I now give you Mr. Boris Thomashefsky," shouted the coarse-voiced cabaret hostess.

Treading sedately to the center of the dance floor, stepped the once idolized king of the Yiddish stage That romantic hero, over whose shapely legs in tights, our mo-thers once sighed with delight, whose dulcet voice thrilled them to their marrow, is now an enter-tainer in the Old Rumanian Restaurant on Allen street.
While the guests dine and chat-

While the guests time and char-ter the seventy-year-old man sings to them of his forgotten glory. His once wavy black hair is dyed. once wavy black hair is dyed. Those eyes, whose killing glances ogled many a dreamy housewife, are now a little rheumy. His fig-ure is ponderous and heavy, but his voice is still beautiful. It tains its fascinating quality sway his audience.

sway his audience. Seated at a table before the performance, he contembated his memorable past. At the age of thirteen, when he first arrived in America, he acquired a position as choir boy in a synagogue on therry street. So attractive was his voice and personality, that Frank Wolf, then president of the synagogue, and owner of a saloon on Hester street, took him under his wing.

Opened Jewish Theatre

Through this kind patron's financial aid, Boris Thomashefsky succeeded in opening the first Jew-ish theatre in America. The initial production was called Witch."

Fifty years ago, the Jewish immigrants were hungry for a thea-tre of their cwn. Two hours be-fore the first performance, the entire house was sold out.

Boycott Committee Drive to Give Shopkeepers Advice

The Boycott Committee of the Bronx Division of the Young People's Leagues of the United Synagogues of America, in cooperation with the Non-Sectarian Anti-Nazi has launched a drive League. among retail shops of the Bronx.

A Bronx Vigilant Committee has been formed. It is divided into nine sectional units covering every business district in the Bronx and will give advice to storekeepers on the substitution of American products for German goods which they have believed essential to their

Will Describe Legion's Colony

Activities of the Jewish Legion's colony in Vadi Chawarath, Palestine, will be described by L. Sher-man, secretary of the legion there. He arrived here recently and will give a report to the American give a report to the American Palestine Jewish Legion at the Hotel Victoria, Monday. Plans, which will be submitted by the colonization committee regarding the \$40,000 Zundelewitz bequest, call for further development of the colony on a large tract of land granted by the Jewisn National Fund. The land is sufficient to settle 100 legionnaires, of whom twenty are already there.

Mrs. Hamburger to Speak Mrs. Gabriel Hamburger will speak on "The Role f the Ameri-can Jewish Woman" at the Ocean



BORIS THOMASHEFSKY

But calamity reared its ugly head and almost doomed the gallant venture. The one and only Yiddish prima donna in America took sick just before the rise of the curtain. Nothing daunted, young Boris hopped into the lady's regalia, and assumed her part.

He proved such a sensation, that he clung to female roles for three years. Then growing into man-hood, and a husky voice, he hired a new leading lady.

His life story reads like a his-tory of the Jewish theatre. Practically every actor once prominent on the Yiddish stage, owes his first appearance to him. Among these are, notably, Rudolph Schildkraut, Maurice Morrison and Jacob Ad-

Known as the Belasco of the East Side, he was responsible for new lighting effects and more

Synagogue Women Annual Convention in Washington

The Women's League of the United Synagogue of America will United Synagogue of America win hold its seventeenth annual con-vention at the Hotel Willard in Washington, D. C., from May 6 to 8, it was announced yesterday

by Mrs. Samuel Spiegel, president. The League has just issued a second edition of Passover phonograph records. These records contain the principle melodies used at the Seder.

The New York City branch of the league is planning a series of lectures to be known as the Insti-tute of Jewish Women's Affairs. Mrs. Simon Winer is chairman,

Fertig to Address Women

M. Maldwin Fertig will address the rally and tea to be given by the Bronx Section of the Women's Division of the Non-Sectarian Anti-Nazi League Monday after-noon at the Royal Medical Club, 2021 Grand Concourse. Mrs. Mark Harris, president of the Women's division, and Mrs. Julius Ferber, will also speak. Mrs. M. A. Mason and Mrs. Louis Myers are co-chairman of the rally.

Vigilance Committee Meets

The Bronx Vigilance Committee the Non-Sectarian Anti-Nazi League will hold a meeting at the Hunts Point Jewish Center, 928 Simpson street, the Bronx, to-night. The committee composed of sixty members, is conducting a survey of the effects of the boy-cott of Nazi goods thus far in the

Keeps His Head Up Genius of Yiddish Theatre Asks Old Friends to See Him

realistic scenery. He was his own stage manager, producer and star. And with it all, he still had time and energy left to write and pro-

duce seventy-eight plays.
For one whole year, he acted
Hamlet in the Thalia Theatre on the Bowery. This period he counts as the happiest and most auspi-cious in his whole life.

Then there came into existence the "patrons" of the Jewish thea-tre. Adler, Kessler and Thomashefsky each had their own co-teric of admirers. Many an eve-ning the balcony resonded to bitwrangling over the individual

Thomashefsky dates the downfall of his career from an unsuccessful undertaking eight years ago. He gambled and lost every penny he possessed, when he sent for the Vilna troupe and installed them in the Forty-fourth Street Theatre on Broadway. Their failure spelled his financial ruin.

Yet he has no regrets. He feels that life has given him about all it can offer any one man. He has possessed both fame and wealth; lived recklessly and romantically; tasted the potent power of a king and enjoyed the admiration and love of thousands.

'Don't Forget Me'

All he desires now, is that his old friends come to see him again. He believes he still has something to offer to the world. "I do not want to be forgotten," he pleads. With the years sitting heavily upon him, his exceeding charm and energy are remarkable to behold. He dreams of a home in "Eretz Yisroel" when he gets older, he says. By his side sits his staunch friend, companion and devoted wife, the radiantly beautiful, once renowned actress, Re gina Zuckerberg.

gha Zuckerberg.

The music sounded the beginning of his first number. He rose, assumed a pose, closed his tired gray eyes, and sang. The verse written by his son, was called written by his son, was called. "What is Life." Its concluding lines were:

While we are scheming, hoping and dreaming, The machinery stops, and all is in vain. . .

A chorus of young, half-dressed girls, were next on the bill. They danced the Carioca. . . .

Bronx Y Group

Governor Lehman Will Be Honorary Chairman at Affair Next Month

Governor Herbert H. Lehman will serve as honorary chairman of the twenty-fifth anniversary banquet of the Young Men's and Young Women's Hebrew Association of the Bronx, to be held next month. More than 1,000 leaders in communal activities are expected to attend.

In announcing the Governor's acceptance, M. Maldwin Fertig, president of the "Y", said: "The marking of the twenty-fifth anni-versary of the Bronx "Y" is a tribute to the foresight and early courage of its founders For a quarter of a century the asociation has served as community center for a Jewish ropulation which today numbers nearly 600,-000. During all that period it has attempted to foster the welfare of its members while keeping alive the rich heritage and tradition of The anniversary dinner will in-

augurate an open house week from April 22 to April 29, during which the entire building at Fulton avenue and 171st street will be open for public inspection. The week will close with an original musica, comedy, "Whirls of the 'Y", in which the association's activities will be burlesqued.

Adlers' Association Will Celebrate 50th Anniversary

The Adlers' Young Men's Inde-endent Association Number One will celebrate its fiftieth anniversary on Sunday March 18, with a jubilee meeting in the grand ball-room of the Hotel Commodore. Senator Robert F. Wagner, Lieu-tenant Governor M. William Bray. Aldermanic President Bernard S Deutsch, and District Attorney Deutsen, and Dietrict Attorney William C. Dodge are expected to attend. Hyman J. Reit will act as toastmaster. Stage and radio stars will furnish entertainment. The organization, which was chartered as a fraternal society,

has for the past fifty years been giving aid to the needy It has a membership of more than 1.000.

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65 PITT STREET

NEW YORK

The Bulletin's Day Book

celebrated the eighty-fourth birthday of its venerable President-for-life, Thomas Garrigues Masaryk, philosopher, life-long battier for human rights and the founder and pilot of the Czechoslovakian Republic.

In the heart of the Jews, not only of Czechoslovakia but of the world, there is an especially warm spot for President Masaryk, for he has been a friend to oppressed Jewry for almost all of his ma-ture life. He has been a friend not as a politician, for temporary advantage, but as a statesman, when to be a friend brought stones upon his head, but he has not wavered. He is a friend to-day, in the face of the German terror, a friend as a man and a friend as the head of a Republic; but he was a friend way back in 1889, when an obscure person, now 1889, when an obscure person, now dead, Leopold Hilsner, was accused of ritual murder, and the young Professor Masaryk spoke up for human justice and against the blood ritual libel, a lonely, but not ineffectual, voice against the anti-Semitic clamor. In 1913, when the Mendel Beills case came from before the court of world opinion, Thomas Masaryk was one of the most brilliant, advocates on the side of Beilis, who had become a symbol for oppressed Jewry. The Czarist oppressions and the Black Czarist oppressions and the Black Hundreds pogroms did not find him

He was the first head of a European state to pay an official visit to the Jewish Homeland. This was in 1927. He visited Jew-ish settlements, the University and various synagogues, whose rabbis made speeches of welcome. About three years later, his friendship to the cause of Zion-ism and his efforts and interest on behalf of the upbuilding of Palestine earned for him an in-scription in the Golden Book of

VESTERDAY Czechoslovakia the Jewish National Fund and the planting of a forest in Palestine in his honor. This visit to Palestine was the cause later of philo-Semitic charges by the clericals of his own land who charged that while visiting Jewish places of worship and Jewish settlements, he had neglected to pay the slight-est attention to the Christian holy

Friends of such consistency and holding such power as President Masaryk are rare. May he be spared for many more years to hold aloft the banner of justice, liberty and understanding.

The Palestine Economic News, issued by the American Economic

Committee for Palestine, contains a fund of tatistical and other interesting data concerning Pales-tine: Jewish aviators have established a flying club in Tel-Aviv . . . The Tiberias mineral springs have been declared by a Swiss engineer been declared by a Swiss engineer to be equalled by few and sur-passed by none of the famous European springs in their chemi-cal composition and suitable for curative purposes. . . A candy and chewing gum factory is be-ing erected in Ramat Gan. . . Two motor schoolers owned by German Jewish immigrants and wholly manned by Jews ply between Haifa and other near Eurotween main and other near European ports carrying produce and other wares. . . In Tel-Aviv, 199 building permits were issued in November for the construction of November for the construction of 1,229 rooms and thirty-three stores with a combined area of 37,772 square meters. . France, Poland and Bulgaria will erect permanent pavilions at the Levant Fair. . . The colony of Migdal Eder, abandoned during the 1929 riots, is being rehabilitated under the name of Kfar Bizdon, each family to receive twenty-fave dumans of land. . A radio broadmans of land . . A radio broadmans nams of land. . . . A radio broad-casting station has been erected at Tel-Aviv.

A. R. Z.

Bulletin Calendar Of Events

Monthly dinner meeting, Lawyers Club groultyn Federation of Jewish Charities Juity Club, Bedford Arenue and Deas street (330 P M. Thomas S. Rice, "The jivil Lawyer's Duty to the Criminal Law."

Meeting, Bronx Post No. 64, Jewish War Veterans, 1786 Washington Avenue, Bronx, evening.

Inter-League debate, Young P League, Executive Council of the Mount Eden Center, Morris Avent 1837d Street, 9 P. M. "Resolver Socialist will help Eliminate Anti-ism": Judges, Reuben Slonin, Abrams, Isadore Mitchell.

Library, Society for Advancement of Judaism, 15 West 86th Street, 8:30 P. M. Judith Kaplan, "Polk Music of the Dia-spora."

Annual bridge, Guardian Mothers of Pleasantville Orphanage, Ritz Carlton Ha-tel, 2 P. M.

Open meeting of Sadoah, Jewish Center of East Midwood, 1625 Ocean Avenue, Brooklyn, 8 P M. Guest speakers, Abra-ham Beler, Rabbi B. Leon Hurwits, Rabbi David Savits.

Meeting of Federation of Hungarian Zionists, Central Jewish Institute, 125 East 85th street, evening.

School of the Jewish Woman, 251 West 100th street, 1-4 "Hebrew," Rabbi A. Sil-verston, 4-5 "Jewish Mictory," Dr. Trude Weiss Roamarin, 7-8-30 "Jewish Ristory," Ur. Trude Weiss Roamarin, 7-8-30 "Jewish Ristory," Viddish Language," Dr. Judah A. Joffe and Dr. Max Raisin, "The Hebrew Enlightemment Movement,"

Young Women's Hebrew Association, 31 West 110th street, 8:30 P. M. "Is There a Jewish Art?" Leo W. Schwarz, Meeting, executive committee of Na-tional Council of Jewish Women, 628 Madison avenue, all day.

Rabbi Sholem Speaks

(Special to the J.D.B.)
SPRINGFIELD, March 7.—
Warning that it would be "suicide"
to advocate peace with "worn foes of Judaism, Rabbi Joseph Sholem Shubok of Boston, at a meeting here called upon Jews throughout world to the world to pursue a policy of militant opposition against Nazism as exemplified by Chancellor Adolf Hitler of Germany.

outcry of political passion today.
"In years of study Professor
Goldschmidt has logically and historically with fare devotion and torically with fare devotion and objectivity investigated the social and economic problems of human-ity. His sympathy with the sufferings of the distressed majority has not affected this objectivity in the field of social and economic problems. His attitude toward the Jewish problem is just as objec-tive and restrained weighing the facts in the light of carefully ex-

"The author sees no remedy for the periodic recurrence of these persecutions and hostility, which are not due to the attitude of the Jews themselves, but to economic and political conditions. Himself a fighter for a botter future for humanity, he believes the right attitude to be the self-sacrificing participation of the Jews in this fight alongside all those striving for justice and progress."

amined points of view.

Writer on Economics Professor Goldschmidt, who is 55, studied at the Universities of Muenchen, Berlin, Kiel and Frei-Muenchen, Berlin, Kiel and Frei-burg. For a time he was the edi-tor of the Economic Section of the Berliner Tageblatt and editor-in-chief of the department of eco-nomics of the Ullstein Publishing Company in Berlin.

Dr. Goldschmidt was a lecturer

at the Institute of Journalism in the University of Leipzig, and later taught at the University of Cordoba in the Argentine as the National University in Mexico City. In 1929, he founded the Economic Institute for Latin America. The Institute 10° Latin America. The Institute, which was located in Berlin, was well on its way to scientific progress when the advent of the Hitler regime brought about its complete sus-

Dr. Goldschmidt is the author of a number of volumes on politi-cal, social and economic problems in various countries which he has Scene From 'They Shall Not Die'



Seene from "They Shall Not Die"—John Wexley's play now at the Royale Theatre. The play is based on the Scottsboro case and the picture shows Lucy Wells in the witness stand, played by Ruth Gordon. The central figure is Clande Rains in the part of the lawyer from the North

THE THEATRE

By FREDERICK V. SEANE

YELLOW JACK." by Sidney How-ard, in collaboration with Paul De-Kruif. Setting by Jo Mielzine; staged and produced by Guthrie McClintic. At the Martin Beck Theatre. Stackpoole......Geoffrey Kerr

A major of the Royal Air Force, Francis Compton

Francis Compton
Laboratory assistants,
Bernard Jukes, Lloyd Gough
Kim Kim Karkness,
Robert Shayne
Kraemer Wylie Adams

Harkness. Kooer's shives.

Kraomer Swiges. Wylie Adams
Kraomer Swiges. Wylie Adams
Chanbang. Janes Stewart
McClelland. Swiward Australia
McClelland. Swiward Australia
McClelland. Myron McCormick
Miss Black. Order Swimmer Swimmer
Clide Walters, Frank Stringfellow
Walter Reed. John Millern
Janes Carroll. Barton MecLane
Janes Carroll. Barton MecLane
Janes Carroll. Barton MecLane
Golpel Toylor Swimmer
William Crawford Corpus. George Nami
Droger P. Ames. Harold Moffat
Dr. Carlos Finlay. Whitford Kane
Roger P. Ames. Harold Moffat
Dr. Carlos Finlay. Whitford Kane
Dr. Carlos Finlay. Whitford Kan

About five years ago there ap-About five years ago there appeared in the bookstores of this city a book called "Microbe Hunters." It was written by Paul de Kruif and inspired, strangely enough, by Sinclair Lewis. It seems that Mr. Lewis when he wrote his novel "Arrowanth." which you comember dealt with the life stranger. the life story of a bacteriologist, came to Mr. de Kruif for his factual and scientific information. Mr. de Kruif, in telling Mr. Lewis about the great bacteriologists of the ages, found that he had so much material that he decided to write a book about these men who spent their lives studying the little bugs that have such an important bearing on our existence. The sult was "Microbe Hunters." was a thrilling, stirring book that caught on and became one of the best sellers of that year. the chapters was devoted to Walter Reed who discovered the causes and cure for yellow fever.

DEATH is the most interesting subject in life . . . That's why thousands are demanding a

"DEATH TAKES A HOLIDAY"

with FREDRIC MARCH PHIL BAKER in hi: own Radio Review

New PARAMOUNT Times

Theatre, 14th Street ACME

PALESTINE Dream of My People

Taking this chapter as a basi Sidney Howard, working in collaboration with Paul de Kruif, has written a play called "Yellow Jack," which had its premier at the Martin Beck Theatre the other night. It was greeted enthusiastically by a first night audience and deserved the unreserveo reception it received. It is one of the most moving and convincing drams that has hit Brondway this season.

In detail the play tells the whole story of how Walter Reed and his brave followers in the U. S. Medical Corps traced the cause of yel-low fever, called yellow jack, aclow fever, called yellow jack, ac-tually played with the dreaded disease and finally conquered it. If you remember your history les-sons, you should know that when the United States was making Cuba a safer place for American industrialists, one of the major obstacles to be overcome was the scourge of yellow fever. Major Reed, Major Gorgas and Captains Lazear, Carroll and Agramonte, aided by a group of volunteers ser out to hurdle this barfier. How they succeeded in placing the blame on the mosquito and how they injected themselves with the disease just to prove their theory forms an epoch-making chapter in the history of humanity.

With such rich material a playwright was in grave danger of slopping over, or of over-drama-tizing the situations. Unless the director was possessed of great skill there was a chance that the acting might become too flamboyan What was needed was a competent cast to act with restraint. It can honestly be said that all the pit-falls have been successfully avoid-

THE THEATRE GUILD presents

AH, WILDERNESS toith GEORGE M. COHAN
GUILD Theatre, 52nd St., West of Bway
Eves. 8:20. Mats. THURS, & SAT. 2:30

THE THEATRE GUILD presents Maxwell Anderson's New Play

MARY OF SCOTLAND with Helen Philip Helen HAYES MERIVALE MENKEN

ALVIN THEATRE, 52nd St., W. of Bway Eres, 8:20. Mats, THURS, & SAT, 2:20

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THE THEATRE GUILD presents
JOHN WEXLEY'S play

THEY SHALL NOT DIE

ROYALE THEATRE, (seh St. 10 of France, 1904 East, Marie, 2,10 with CANTOR JOSEPH ROSENBLATT

The Reader's Forum

One Cent A Week March 6, 1934.

Jewish Daily Bulletin: I am manager in one of the Rabinovitz stores located at 37 Spring street, Boston. I am writing this letter in the name of my customers who are very enthusi-astic to the recommendation which was printed in the Christian Science Monitor by Mr. Frank Ginsburg; to build up a Jewish territory in Palestine with one cent a week. As this plan is recommended for ten years, 17,-000,000 people of the entire Jewish race in ten years, means \$85,000, OCHARL 000. We have to expect that many Dorchester. Mass

people will not even donate the ashes of a cigarette, but a great many people will donate more than two cents. Let us hope that you will give

your readers an opportunity to ex-press their opinion on this sub-ject, and you may be sure that this plan will be crowned with

We will be obliged to hear the opinions of all Jewish organizations on this plan. The voice of the people is the Voice of God. We are all ready to support this

great plan.
CHARLES TEPEROW.

Exiled Scholar Asks Jews to Join in Fight for Future



Goldschmidt's Pamphlet Warmly Recommended by Prof. Einstein

Professor Albert Einstein has written a preface for a pamphlet entitled "Whither Israel," published entitied "Whither Israel," published yesterday by Professor Alfons Goldschmidt, exiled German Jewish political scientist. The pamphlet written by Dr. Goldschmidt deals with the history of Jewish persecution in Germany and particularly with the Hitlerite persecution.

In his foreword, Professor Ein-stein says: "This little book by a FROF. ALFONS GOLDSCHMIDT

seem says: "fins intic book by a prought about its Jew who has put his whole life as pension.

a scientist at the service of social justice deserves the attention and interest of all those who are still ready to listen to the voice of the property of the prope

THE WAR OF THE RACES

By HENRI BERENGER

Henri Berenger, author of the tollowing article, was for some time French Ambassador to the United States, having been appointed to that post on December 8, 1925. He has represented his country in many lands. represented his country in many lands.
and has often been a delegate to the
league of Nations. Since January,
1912, he has been a member of the
French Senate, representing the island

of Guadeloupe. Well-known as an author Mr. Ber-enger received the title of Laureate of the French Academy in 1894 and 1915. He is an officer of the Legion of Honor, and serves on a number of Senatorial commissions. He is at the present time president of the Senatorial Committee on Foreign Affairs.

Senator, ambassador, author, M. Berenger is considered one of the major French statesmen of today.

Is there a special distinction between "Aryan" and Semite, wondered. Can "Aryans," the 1



tinguish be -tween "Aryan" and "non-Ar-Henri Berenger I do not wish to discourse at length on this subject. However, I would like to offer you some personal evidence.

A few days ago while crossing the Champ-de-Mars, someone called me and said, "Don't you becognize me?" It was a well-known professor of religious his-fory at the Sorbonne, with whom I had been very friendly. We be-gan to talk about the racial ques-

"This is what happened to me the other day," he said, "I was leaving Paris for a convention at ning train, and in my compart-ment there was a very beautiful woman, with fair hair, blue eyes, a fine figure. She was a veritable

During the trip we began to

"You are going to the Riviera?" I asked her. "No."

"You are going to Marseilles?" "No. I am going much farther. I am going to Haifa."

Classed As sewish

And she told him that she had been classed as a Jew, by a decree of the Hitlerite government, and that she was therefore obliged to leave Germany in order to find a fatherland and a profession elsehere, all because she was a

"Now," my friend said to me, "I have never seen a more beautiful example of the Valkyries of

And this is what happened to me. I spoke to you about my stay in Geneva, when I met Dr. Goeb-I found him very slender and short, with dark hair and Oriental eyes . . . and 1 wondered whether I weren't dealing with a member of the race cursed by the Germans. But, Dr. Goebbels having informed me that a Jew is not an "Aryan," I came to the conclusion that one could be "Aryan" and still look like a Semite.

These are two examples that how better than any long disserons, I think, that one can be mitic and seem to have escaped n some Nordic fairy-tale, or be "Aryan" and seem to have escaned from the "Thousand and Nights.

Yes there is a race. It

before history began, there had been pure races. But innumerable cross-mixtures and entanglements came as a result of the migrations and the passing of cen-turies. The blood of all races became fused and mixed by wars as well as by travels. Whole peowell as by travels. Whole peo-ples by the tyrauts of antiquity were transported from one cont nent to another in order to build t..eir colossal edinces. But they all were prolific and no one today can boast of knowing what blood flowed in the veins of his ancestors of six or eight generations ago.

One Race-The Human Race

Let us be a little more modest; let us not erect a fatherland on racial conceptions. As 'said be-fore, for me there is but one race -the human race. The race of men equal in their origin and differing only in talent, in merit and in virtue

I do not think I can leave you be the tall, without reading to you from one of our great French writers who slim, fair-haired, bluewas anti-Semitic for thirty years but who understood during the eyed, men and women? And are the Jews, on the concruelest hours of the war that he had to enlarge his conception of France. He wrote the beautiful book which many of you must have read, called "The Diverse Spiritual Families of France." trary, the short, dark, blackeyed, swarthy people? Must Maurice Barres wrote the book during the war while blood dethus disluged the trenches and when there was no more a question of intellectual polemics but of defending common patrimony of land and leas. In his book he devoted, ideas. and this is to his honor after his detestable pages on the Dreyfus affair and on Colonel Picquarthe devoted a chapter to the Jewsoldiers and officers killed in action. This is what Barres wrote:

"In the village (Taintrux, near Saint-Die, in the Vosges, on the 29th of August, 1914, a Saturday, the sabbath of the Jews the ambulance of the 14th corps took fire under the bombardment of the Germans. The stretcherbearers carried away the five hunwounded men, amid the flames and the bursting of shells. One of them, mortally wounded. demanded a crucifix. He spoke to Abraham Bloch, grand rabbi of Lyons, chaplain for the Jewish soldiers, whom he took, for Catholic chaplain. Mr. Bloch made haste; he sought and at last found the symbol of the Catholic faith, and he brought it to the dying man. And, several steps farther on, a shell hit him, too The rabbi died in the arms of the Catholic chaplain, Father Jamin, a Jesuit, from whom this story comes."

University of France

Gentlemen, that is France. And it is that alone which eventually permitted her to survive the vasion of a brutal aggressor, that genius for warm universality which is peculiarly hers. Al-though at times it may appear to us a weakness in the ordinary course of events, let us not forget that in the decisive moments this is her supreme force. Some day, perhaps, the racism of Hitler will regret not having understood the essential principles of Christianity and of the modern spirit in re gard to the equality of citizens before the law of their community. And, while waiting, an unwritten law has already judged that rac-ism, a law that almost twenty-five handred years ago the Greek poet Sophocles put into the mouth of Antigone before the tyrant Creon: "I was born to love and not to hate.

And this time, France, faithful to her traditions of the ancient law and to the principles of her religion, declares herseif, for Antigone, responding in her turn to the German tyrant:

The Human Touch

By HARRY SALPETER

One Faith, Many Loyalties HE other evening, at a small

theatre in the upper East Side, I saw an amateur company give an English version of

a tragedy

of "The Zwei Family." This

itad resources



permitted, but it was rather a pit; that one was so profoundly conduring Harry Salpeter scious

the performsources, rather than of the However, sources. no sarvice would be rendered either by char-itable comment or by severity in criticism, for by the time your eyes light on this column, the play will have completed what we shall refer to, without a smirk, as its rum. Actors might find charitable comment rather tepid comfort by the time they see this. and there is no audience for whose protection it will be accessary to set up a warning sign of criticism. The Forum Theatre, as the or-

canization which presented the Pinski drama is called, did me the service, at the very, very least of sending me back to a battered and much marked up book in which, sixteen years ago, I had firs. read the play performed un-der the title of "The Zwei Family." Its title in the book is "The Last " a much more faithful title. and the book in which it appears is known simply as "Three Plays." Not only does "The Last Jew" mean more to me now than it did sixteen years ago, but it must mean more now to any Jew than it meant sixteen years ago-simply because of the course of events. Hitlerism has given it a new meaning and a fresh accent. The place of the play is "the exile" and the time "a bitter one for the Jews" while you localize the setting and the time to a small village in pre-war Russia, you can, at the same time, universalize it. But only to a limited extent.

playwright"s foreword The The playwright"s foreword reads: "This is not a pogrom tragedy, but the tragedy of a sole survivor, the tragedy of a moribund religion, of a crumbling world-philosophy. Who can say that this is exclusively Jewish?"

I can, and do. The subject mat-ter of the play and the nature of the tragedy, no matter over how wide an area or deep a period you stretch it, is Jewish. That is you stretch it, is Jewish. what I mean by limited univer-sality. "The Last Jew" is so Jewish that it loses reality by being given in any tongue but Yid-dish. We have the illusion—and I have shared in it-that to be great a play or a novel must have a universal application. I don't see why that should be so. record of a life in a small village can yield a great work of art, while a book which takes the world for its setting and all history for its time may be shallow. The village pond may be deep enough to drown in.

The play dramatizes for us the conflicting lovalties that divide the Jew. It dramatizes that situa-tion for us by centering the action around a pogrom, supposed to be raging off-stage and of which we

Nations, where you always re-ceived indulgence and understanding. If you want to be respected, then honor your owr signature, and respect your own word. If you wish equal rights among nadecided the human race. I go there. Left us somit that, five men, begin by becoming human equal treatment of setting some consighter that the some setting to the League of your wants of the some setting to the League of your own nation."

get occasional signs and symbols. a pogrom the consciousness of which motivates the act, the word and the suggested thought of every character.

Chief of these is the man against whose eager martyrdom for the Torah and the Synagogue every other characte: seems unworthy, if not utterly contemp-tible. He is Reb Mayshe, the town's preacher, the patriarchal grandfather of the Zwei family. who rushes off to defend the synagogue at the first alarm, only to find it deserted, except by two worthless idlers, and who strives in vain to summon enough Jews to defend it. His faith is ancient and single, but unshared. He is the last Jew and the only Jew and the crisis proclaimed his valor and his purity as it exposed the cowardice and meanness of his fellow-Jews. And while exposing their unwikingness to defend their heritage, it exposed also their true loyalties—the things held by them more precious than their Law.

Lipman, the Zionis', and Reuthe Socialist, the grandsons, were not cowards; they were will-ing to fight, but to fight in their Bund, their self-defense corps They rush to the defense of human beings, Jews, but not a Scroll. Leon, the third grandson, is the symbol of the young poetic unbeliever, who is moved by the beauty of his grandfather's singleness of purpose, but cannot share it. In Eda, granddaughter of Reb Mayshe by a previous marriage, we look upon a symbol of that Jew who takes refuge in the baptismal Knowledge of that ultima. humiliation is spared "the last Jew." In Yekef, Reb Mayshe's son and the father of the three boys, we see the petty trader in the Jew regnant; the man who, when the pogrom breaks out, must save his possessions with his skin. His loyalty is to the store.

There is the fat synagogue idler, whose loyalty is to food and whose pretended love of Torah is a device to gain food and shelter without toil toil. His thin companion is a well-fed version of himself. They are Jewish versions of ho-But the dramatist's most cutting exposition is reserved for the banker, who, at the height of the pogrom, is secure in his home, guarded by soldiers considerately lent by His Excelncy, a home to which he has invited the Rabbi and his Dayons

in order to decide on a plan of action for the future. And their plan is to stamp out Socialism and secular learning among the young, to suppress Jewish newspapers and prohibit attendance at schools, to make of the Jews in the community such good and harmless citizens that even His Excellency will approve. When Reb Mayshe descends on this group and calls on them to leave their shelter and help defend the synagogue, they talk of their plan for the future, for which they receive as reward a classic curse. When I heard the actor who took the role of Hershman say the usual thing about the need for ac-tion, not words, I saw before me a long line of Jewish orators and editors, leaders of Jewry who have been saying the same thing ever since the beginning of this century, which is probably the true time of the play, and have said it since the time of Moses, who did do something, after all, and will say it for a long time to come, so long, indeed, as non-Jewish loyal-ties, necessarily, cut athwart Jewish loyalties.

David Pinski does not halt his exposure of the Jewish community in the study of the banker, but continues remorsclessly to the very end, with the Jew who puts the sign of the cross in the win-dow, with the Jews too deeply engaged in reading their Benedic tions and their Psalms in their forest shelter to heed the Reb's call, There is the young Jew who must rush his girl-friend to shelter and can't be troubled with the Torah and the Yellow Jew who has his three little ones, down to the beggar woman, the demented one, the only one willing to share the Reb's

Seek to Create Interest In American Jewish Congress

MILWAUKEE, Wis., March 7. Seeking to create a wider interest among Jews in the program of the American Jewish Congress, the Milwaukee district chapter at a meeting here appointed a committee of six to advance the work of the Congress.

The committee will arrange for speakers to call on Jewish organizations and set forth the ideas of the Congress. Members are Max Raskin, Matthew Horwitz, L. Smoller, Peter Ottenstein, I. Tuchman and Mrs. M. Lozoff.

"WHITHER ISRAEL?"

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FERLAG MATONES 133 Second Avenue

New York City

Minister Urges World Protest For Humanity

(Continued from Page Three) instrument of the State in carry-ing out a political policy: dispossessing pastors and professors who do not yield the right to liberty in the exercise of their religious duties, and destroying the freedom and integrity of the Christian youth movements of Germany.

I am aware that fear has been expressed that criticism may simply harden the government's policy and be misrepresented in its sored press as fresh evidence of opposition to Germany upon the instigation of Jews. As friends c the German people, we cannot, however, acquiesce in the assumption that humane and liberty-lov-ing people should fail to protest inst injustice lest the perpetra-be hardened in their determination, nor can we admit that it is "a purely domestic matter" which is not the concern of people in other lands. We believe it to be not only the right but the duty of all-thinking men and wo-men to voice their protest against injustice wherever it exists. The question whether protest should be made has been settled by the conscience of mankind.

We appeal to public opinion throughout the nation, and especially to the Christian churches, to express their sympathy with their express their sympathy with their oppressed brethren in Germany and those in exile from Germany, to voice their protest against the wrongs to which they are being subjected, and to develop everywhere a stronger moral conscious-ness of the inestimable value of political, economic and religious freedom and the urgent necessity of emphasizing it in these days when the maintenance of this inalienable right is being seriously jeopardized. At this late day, must we again resume the struggle for human liberty, the .nalien-able right of man to life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness, irre-spective of race, color or religion?

Baldwin's Speech

(Continued from Page Six) Not a thought is expressed, not a word written, which it does not assume the power to direct, conassume the power to direct, control or punish. "Everything within in the state, nothing outside the state," that is their philosophy of enslavement. And that State is plainly a handful of adventurers ruling by decrees, enforced by the violence and bloodlyhed of an irred violence and bloodshed of an irresponsible army of Storm Troops.

What other dictatorship boasts

so perfect a tyranny?

Despite their pretension to Socialism, National Socialism is a program of stagnation by force Just one good word may be said for it. It is the last possible stage of reaction, the last stronghold under the State of the privileged classes. It cannot endure. Its perate working class. Its hysteri-cal effort to buttress a decaying economic system through middle class support against the masses, makes only more certain its ultimate destruction. Economic col-lapse or war will engulf it lapse or war will engulf it. Against these twin catastrophies, forward-looking forces fight with time to pull down fascism first. To achieve it—in Germany as elsewhere,—we among others face the difficult challenge of united action. Whatever our political outlook, we share the common task of battling the fact and the menaco of this

new tyranny of reaction. Appeal to Aid Poor (Special to the J.D.B.)
MILWAUKEE, Wis., March 7.—

An appeal to local Jews to aid be-tween 300 and 400 Jewish fami-lies of this city in observing Pass-

Attacks Hitlerism



MAYOR FIORELLO LaGUARDIA

Neary's Speech

(Continued from Page Two)
tion the right of The American Legion to participate in a meet-ing of this character. But one of ing of this character. But one of the most important committees functioning under the auspices of The American Legion is the Na-tional Americanism Commission which has for its purpose a bigger, better and finer understanding of true Americanism and the establishment of its practices in the daily lives of our citizens.

I say that The American Legion, because of its interest in fostering and perpetuating principles of this type has a right and a duty to participate in a meeting of this character because we feel that this meeting is inspired by love and respect for this type of Ameri-

What Hitler does, what Hitler represents in Germany may seem and be of small concern to most of us in America, but if we are true to American principles, if we have a proper appreciation of American ideals, we cannot sit smug and complacent in their enjoyment in our own land and tolerate or disregard their violation in other lands.

Greek Runners Punished For Joining Maccabis Without Club's Permission

SALONICA, FEB. 20.-Jacques and Lcon Passy of Cavalla, Jewish runners, have been barred from participating in all official sports for six months as penalty for hav-ing joined the Maccabi Organiza-tion without first obtaining the consent of their club, the Filippos. The decision was made by the Central Committee of the Athletics Federation of Greece at Athens.

Seabury's Speech

(Continued from Page Three) state determines Whether the rights of men shall be recognized is made dependent not upon the action or conduct of the individual,

action or conduct of the individual, not upon his merit or the lack of it, but solely on the race from which he has sprung.

Thus Hitler, in a. spirit of nutionalistic egoism, outlaws the brotherhood of man, proclaims those of his race alone the children has been also been al ognizing that the attributes of the God whom mankind recognizes are too catholic and comprehensive to fit his narrow category, he creates his own god—a god fashioned in the hideous image of Hitlerism.

The facts which many speakers have so eloquently presented to tiple tyrannies, oppressions, bru-talities, cruelties and injustices, in their various forms and manifes-tations, are all destructive of the cause of civilization, and are all indications of an aggressive Hit-lerism which hurls its defiance at

Barker's Speech

(Continued from Page Two) the domain of psychopathology, that is to say of the mentally abnormal

What can be done in this ap-paling situation? There must, of course, be large numbers of sensible Germans who are utterly opposed to wnat is going on but they dare not speak for fear of Nazi reprisals. Some of you may see remedial measures that are invisible to me. As a physician, know of no effective anti-toxin for a psychic epidemic. Perhaps it must run its course until the emomust run its course until the emo-tional state of the German masses becomes more normal. Possibly the reprecussions in other lands ties or turn cuty in ouserving, reason over properly has been issued to the representational backs of the representational backs of the orthodox community, level in all parts of the words convenient for the representational backs of the orthodox community, level in all parts of the words.

Chase's Speech

(Continued from Fage Four) ideas. The list includes every sub-ject, every art, science and profession taught in institutions of learning. Even mathematics has not escaped. It is not safe, ap-parently, that its truths should be proclaimed by others than those of proper racial origin and politi-cal sympathies. Jews have been barred from professional societies

Opportunities Denied To Jewish Scholars

"Non-Aryan" students in the universities have been limited to a number not exceeding the pro-portion of "non-Aryans" in Ger-many to the total population of the country, fixed by the law of April 25 at one and one half per cent. Jewish students have been cent. Jewish students have been expelled from institutions, from clinics, or, in a spirit reminiscent of the Middle Ages, have been obliged to carry especially stamped and colored cards of identification. Educational and professional opportunities are evifessional opportunities are evidently to be systematically denied to a whole rac—to a race which hes produced scholars, scientists, technicians and professional men technicians and professional men whose careers, whose discoveries, with services for the enlighten-ment of mankind, have been among the most splendid adorn-ments of German scholarship.

But, bad as these things are, the But, had as these trungs are, the danger to civilization and to the progress of mankind is greater than is indicated even by these dramatic incidents of racial per-secution. The universities of Gersecution. The universities of Ger-many have been great, free insti-tutions. Within them, the right to learn and the right to teach have hitherto been unquestioned. have nitherto been unquestioned. They have believed, as universities worthy of the name must everywhere believe, that the upward march of humanity depends in the long run on the freedom of men and to proclaim the truth.

Freedom of Opinion Lost; History Distorted And now, suddenly, all that is

changed. An educational system that arrived at developing the open mind and the free spirit, de-liberately and officially is told that intellectual learning is the least important of its objectives. The tragedy of German education is not alone the tragedy of those who have been forced out of institutions of learning. It is also that those who remain must surrender those who remain must surrender freedom of opinion, independent judgment and deep intellectual conviction. When mus of learn-ing fantastic metal pseudo-science, distortions of history, surrender the right to differ on social and economic questions, watch their every utterance lest it gives of-fense, then universities in spirit cease to exist, and become in-stead ligh-pseusor instruments of propaganda

And, with such a change, there ceases to operate one of the great fundamental agencies for the maintenance and the development of civilization itself. Shackled minds belong to barbarism as definitely as do fettered bodies. Consider a generation shaped and moulded by such influence; a gen-cration reared, not in the open eration reared, not in sunshine of truth, but in the jungle of prejudice and passion and hatred. Will such a generation, do you think, be fitted to bear its part in those great common objectives for which civilized mankind must seek if civilization is to maintain itself? Is not, after all, this tragedy one which strikes all, this tragedy one which strikes to the very heart of all that man has painfully and slowly learned about those things which condi-

about those things white count tion his own progress? It is with such an attitude, frankly revealed and already amazingly destructive, that Hit-lerism strikes, through education, a majer blow at the buttresses of civilization, not alone in this present, but for the long future

"All the news concerning Jews" is faithfully and promptly reported in the Jewish Daily Bulletin—the only Jewish daily newspaper printed in English.

Wakeman's Speed

(Continued from Page Two) in the Constitution of 1919, with it is stated that "Art, science, instruction, are free. The st guarantees their protection : participates in their promotion.

The Hitler government, in or throwing the German Republic, repudiated this doctrine and placed matters of race, nary nationalism and |political be above the former education ideals of the German people. the whole educational system Germany becomes a means of thering and stamping into young, the political creed of National Socialist Party.

Previous to the Hitler the German universities altho state institutions, were erning bodies.

In the re-organization of universities under Hitler, the ernment, through the Ministe Education, has taken direct trol of the universities by appe trol of the universities by applying the rectors for an indete nate period. In every case, new rectors are to agents of state and if not members of National Socialist Party, syr thetic with it.

This reorganization in the man universities has been ough, and in order to maintain system of espionage has been stituted.

The International League Academic Freedom maintains science and scholarship have come international and that come international and that Hitter government in denying dom to the universities an science, stands condemned b the intellectual world. It is duty of teachers, scientists men of letters to resist wit their power this assault of Hitter government on the ! tional liberties of study an scarch and to assist in every search and to assist in every possible the thousands of s tists, teachers and men of le some of them among the most tinguished in the world, who suffered from this persecution

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Adolf Hitler Is Branded An Outlaw of Humanity

(Continued from Page One)
averred that "the meeting which
brings us together is no ordinary
occasion. We have discussed a
momentous issue, the Cause of
Civilization against Hitlerism."

Facts, Not Prophecy

Facts, Not Prophecy
The witnesses for the plaintiff,
he maintained, "have not dealt
with prophecy, but with facts." He
castigated religious persecution
and war as "the twin plagues" of
mankind, "banners under which
Hitlerism is seeking to make its

Anvance."

Nasi barbarism was appraised by Judge Seabury in its true colors with his constraint of the constraint of the colors of the constraint of the constraint of the colors of the

Nazi criminals were arraigned in logical, challenging and consecutive order in the depositions of the witnesses for the plaintiffs, as they were called to the stand by former Secretary of State Bainbridge Colby, who presided at the first trial of its kind in history.

The unique court session wascalled into being under the acceptance of the American Jewish Congress, in cooperation with the American Federation of Labor and more than fifty liberal grows. Nineteen prominent Americans, of the Company of the Company of the while the Governors of thirteen states of the Union foiled in page 300 per solution of the little size.

Outraged by Brautality

"The love of justice, which is the highest attribute of man, has been stirred to its depths by the unending story of outrage and brutality which, despite all efforts at suppression, flows steadily out of Germany," declared Mr. Colby in his opening remarks, "The truth is mighty and the truth will pre-wal."

As a son of the ever-tolerant State of Maryland, Senster yet in the State of Maryland, Senster yet in the setting vain and live conceived," declaring that "we cannot secure tolerance for our-selves without safeguarding tolerance for others." Speaking of the resolution, now pending before the Senste, he said, "if it is adoubt it will be done in an atmosphere of real friendship to the masser of the German people and it will be within our proper aphere."

He affirmed the intention of the gathering to continue to keep the crime of Hilterism "pilloried before all the world, in the fervent hope that, in the councils of the present German government, a calmer view and a more civilized

calmer view and a mole columes extion may evolve. Pleading the case of the trade union, vice-predent Matthew to the column of the column of the terminal part of the column of the clement against Nasian. "The American labor movement," he repeated, "has declared its unwillingness to have dealings with Germany under present conditions and we stand ready to help German trade unionists regain their light with every resource at our command."

The "Hun" Menace

Mayor LaGuardia and formes Covernor Al Smith, witnessee for American public opinion, ripped into the Hildre terror with seathing attacks on the Hum nence to the civilized world. The case of the Jabor was stated by Matthew Woll, levice-president of the American nti-Medicarkin of Labor, representing cm.

President William Green, who presented the trade unions indictment. Speaking for the liberals, Professor Raymond Moley charged Hitterism with throttling progress, while Dr. Stephen S. Wise, honorary president of the American Jewish Congress, delivering and Jewish Congress, delivering and Congress, delivering and Congress, delivering and Consec of the matryrs of the Hitler regime — the scapegoal Jews. Dr. Stanley High, contributor to the Literary Digest and a recent visitor to Germany, arraigned Hitlerism as an expert witness for the writers.

Professor Morley declared that
"this is not merely a battle
behalf of Jows. It is a fight for
the integrity of American princiles," he said, assailing the Hitler
regime which, he added he hated
because "it is the enemy of my
country, of my faith and of my
right to be free."

Professor Moley then went on to discuss the question of asylum for the refugees from the Hitler

"A certain minor public official, whose name is unimportant," he said, "was confronted some time ago by a demand that in view of the sacred principle of asylum citablished and cherished in this country from its origin, certain citizens of Germany should be admitted to this country. He replied that the demand was backed merely by a few small groups along the Atlantic Seaboard, and that he, as a public official, representing the nation, was not impressed. I want the answer to this assertion to be clear and unequi-

special interest or even a group of special interests that is concerned in this question. It is the whole American people. It is everybody who is living under the American flag and who loves his country. And with regard to the specific question that the public official was discussing when he made that statement, public opinion broke the bonds of callous bureaucracy and put this country on record once and for all on the question of asylum. That issue has been settled and settled in the only possible American way."

"It is not a small group or a

Called to the stand in the name of American public opinion, Bernard S. Deutsch, president of the Doard of Aldermen and of the American Jawish Congress, placed five major crimes at the doors of Nazism. Nine counts were contained in his charge that the Hitler chorts are attempting to reproduce Hitlerism in the countries of the world, "Hitlerism menaces C:1 that is humane and civilized," he stated, pleading for the jury of enlightened public opinion to render an unprejudiced verdict that will "serve as an expression of the horror of civilization over wha. has transpired."

Mr. Doutsch, the first witness summoned by the presiding officer, was followed by the Rev Arthur J. Brown, chairman of the American Committee on Religious Rights and Minorities, an expert witness for the Protestant Churches, Dr. Erown leveled the indictions of the Protestant Churches, Dr. Erown leveled the indiction of the Protestant Churches, Dr. Erows levels and probability of the protest against one wrongs to which their "oppressed brithren" are boing sub-

jected.
Speaking as a layman, Michael Williams, editor of The Commonweal, voiced the protest of the Catholic laity against the persecution of the Church. He declared that "the pressure of paganism," the paganism," The cause of medican and scientific progress was taken up by Dr. Liewellys F. Barker, professor emertius of medicine at Johns Hopkins University, who sharged that medicine throughout Lo. world is threatmed by the third-pillarion course of Hitler-third-pillarion course of Hitler-third-pillarion course of Hitler-

Declines to Appear



Ambassador Hans Luther, from Nazi Germany, who declined an invitation to appear at Madison Square Garden last night to defend his boss. Hitler

Arlosoroff Case Hearing Finished

(Continued from Page One) Code the crime is punishable by

death.
Defense counsel Horace Samuel,
summing up for his clients in a
four hour speech, read a memorandum for the three defendants
denying their guilt. At tonce
Samuel also read a lengthy analysis of the astimony submitted to
the prosecution. A chimeler submitted a declaration stating the
political murder was contrary to
his convictions and to the convictions of the Revisionist party, of
which he is a member.

The senrational killing of the brilliant young Zionist labor lead er who had built up a tremendous reputation for himself as the head of the political department of the Jewish Agency for Palestine was followed by wide repercussions in Palestine and in the world Zionist novement.

Case History

On Friday evening, June 18, 1933, Dr. Altoport and his 18, 1933, Dr. Altoport and his 18, 1933, Dr. Altoport and his wife were walking along the seashore near Tel Aviv, Dieregarding the warning of his wife that they were being followed, Dr. Arbosom of the proached by tyo men who asked him the time in Hebrew. One of the men turned a fashlight on him and when he answered, two shots were fired at him. He collapsed and that same evening died in a hospital.

hospital.

A wide roundup of Revisionists followed and finally Achimeler, Stavsky and Rosenblatt were arrested and accused of the crime. The men were brought into court for a hearing to determine whether or not they should be committed for trial.

The hearing, which began last summe, dragged along with frequent postponements. A perfect mase of complicated, contradictory testimony was effected in court by the prosecution and the defense, which was climaxed when Abdul Mejid, an Arab convict serving a long sentence for the murder of another Arab, confessed that he had killed Dr. Arlosoroff, only to withdraw his confession with the Scelaration that Stavsky and Lossenblatt had bribed him to make the confession. The two defendants vehemently denied the story.

Vienna Hospitals Discharge Jews

One time from Pace One) asy that Jewish doctors had asaulted school girls in the course f school examinations. Dr. Richrd Schmuetz, newly appointed agyor of Vlenna, addressing a conrence of priests, promised to disiss all Jewish doctors employed y the state.

NOW

ntinued from Page One

the conclusion that a graw wrong had been committed. He became convinced that Hisser was innocent, and he started a campaign for his liberation. He did this not so much for the sake of saving the innocent man, as for the purpose of saving his people from the terrible superstition which was spreading among them. He was again attacked, even by his own students who created violent disturbances the people realized that Masaryk was right, and that his action had been prompted by the noblest of motives. He risked his popularity in order to serve truth and justice and to save his own people from the canker of superstition which was underming their moral foundations.

Masaryk, the idealist, has at all times been also a realist in

stat:smanship.

Discussing the lessons of the World War, President Masaryk said to me during one of my visits with him:

visits with him:

"It was min a terrible object
"It was min a terrible object
to study of the that they would
be study of the that they wonher war. Tolsatoy said that the
majority of the people are stupid. I would say, the sensible
people are in the minority. That
is less offensive. But the sensible
people must work for prace.
The sensible poople must late an
ing for durable peace. They must
promoters of common sense,
not morely pacifasts fully watch
ing what is going on about
them."

With regard to Germany, President Masaryk said: "When neace offers commenced

and the question of an armistice was under discussion, I expressed to President Woodrow Wilson my conviction that it would be wise for the Allies to enter Berwise for the Allies to enter Ber-lin before concluding peace with Germany. By ending the war in that way no more human lives would have been sacrificed than have been sacrificed after the I admitted to the President that the war was strategi-cally won, but knowing Prussia, I was afraid that the masses of the German people would not believe in this strategic defeat of Germany and Austria. I re-minded the President that when he sent his friend, Colonel Edward M. House, to Europe ward M. House, to Europe for the purpose of discussing with the Allied army chiefs the prob-lems of peace, he referred to a durable and not momentary peace. I also reminded him of his own statement in which he insisted on the destruction of militaristic Prussia, and pointed out to him that this could be achieved only if Marshal Foch were to lead the Allied armies across the Rhine.

"I am still of the opinion, especially after the experiences with the peace, that my standpoint was correct."

President Masaryk clearly foresaw the consequences of an undefeated Prussian militarism which has given birth to Hitler-

Im.

It is reported that for the first time the larger cities with a predominating German population in Czechoslovakia have organized special celebrations today in honor of President Masaryk has succeeded in conclusing the various minorities cities the control of the control

All liberty-loving people, Jews
and Gentiles alike, rejoice on the
ceasion of Masaryk's birthday
lebration and wish him many

Police on Guard At Hitler 'Trial'

saut on all established religions, his disruption of the German cultural, educational, professional and social structure of Germany, and his ruthless murden, pillage and rape of one of the most glorious mations the world has ever known, were brought before the bar of justice.

Jillier and Hitteriam were converted when the "Case of Civilization Against Hiteriam" was presented by outstanding American authorities to more than 22,000 or consistent of the most converted the most converted the most converted to the most unique in history. For the first time in history a foreign ruler was formally brought to justice before the bar of American authors.

Atmosphere Tense

An atmosphere of tension embraced the mammoth crowd that attended last night's proceedings. Heckling from the audience was expected, and in anticipation of crowling, which was feared might of the control of the carden, while plain clothes detective was to a strategie points. For a block on all sides of the Garden, while plain clothes detective was the control of t

might arise.

The Garden, decorated with American flags, which hung from the rafters and balconies and werd draped about the rostrum, was bushed as one after the other celebrated American statesmen, misters of the gopel, journalists, educators, sociologists, doctors and jurists, each rose in turn to logic indictments against the Hitler gow-emment. On the speakers' platfrom the most distinguished American citizens ever gathered together in the Garden at one time sat in tuderment of Hitler.

No. Roly! From Luther Shortly before the meeting it was announced by the American Jewish Congress than to reply add been received from the German Ambassador, Dr. Hans Luther, who had been invited to defend the Hitter administration from the platform. At the same time it was made known that no one, besides made known that no one, besides and the same than the same that the same

torium.

Early yesterday announcement was made of the substitution of Matthew Woll, vice-president of the American Federation of Labor, for William Green, federation president, who was unable to make an appearance. Woll spoke for American labor.

Benefit Performance Sunday The last performance of "The Green Bay Tree" takes place Sunday night when an extra showing will be given at the Cort Theatre for the benefit of the stage relief fund. The Jed Harris production closes its regular engagement Saturday evening.

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