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NOW-

Editorial Notes HERMAN BERNSTEIN

The Aryan Myth

THE Mayth hayth The meeting of The Judeans at which Professor Franz Soas, of Columbia University, Professor Ellsworth of Yale, and Dr. Maurice Fishberg, discussed the Semites and the "Aryans," was of unusual interest and importance. The learned anthropo-ogists exposed the absurdity of the Nazi race theories of the su-periority of the "Aryans."

Professor Boas, the dean of American anthropologists, who was the guest of honor, said that while it was generally accepted by scientists that the "Aryan" ace theory was pure fiction, it was necessary to keep on exposng it, in order to combat the ricious agitation of the "Silver Shirts" and other organizations of that type in this country. He pointed out that it would be a mistake to ignore this agitation, however important it may seem

now.
Professor Huntington, of Yale, suggested that it would be wise for the United States to admit a larger number of the refugees from Germany not merely because they are oppressed or persecuted but in order to "add to the intellectual resources of American culture." He remarked that persecution is often directed against people whose quality is against people whose quanty is far above the average, and that "for such people the United States should be a refuge." He said such a form of selective immigration to the United States would be desirable, but added that the idea is still Utopian, for the reason that people are not yet sufficiently civilized to adopt these standards of immigration

or. Maurice Fishberg, author f "The Jews—a Study of Race of "The Jews-a Study of Race and Environment," and authority on tuberculosis, delivered a bril-liant and authoritative address analyzing the fallacies of the Nazi race theories. He pointed out that while the Germans have out that while the Germans have appointed themselves as the only people of the "Aryan," or true Nordic, noble race destined to rescue European civilization, despite the fact that Scandinavia and England and even Ireland and England and even Ireland
"have a higher proportion of this
coveted breed," the German authorities have never permitted an
investigation of the racial composition of the German population. He said that it was distinctly prohibited to take anthropological measurements in the German army, the best group of men on whom reliable research men on whom reliable researches as to the race composition of a population could be made under present conditions. And he gave the reasons why such an investigation was verboten. The whole Aryan race th cory would be disproved by the results of such and investigation.

It is to be regretted that the meeting was limited to members

of the Judeans and their friends. The facts prosented by these au-norities should be widely dis-(Continued on Page Eight)

Ben Altheimer, 84 Today, Is a Buoyant Optimist

Flag-Day Founder Is Happy—Modest and Youthful

Ben Altheimer is eighty-four

Philanthropist and, in his own words, "plain American citizen," Mr. Altheimer, whose suggestion of a national observance of Flag Day caused President Wilson issue the first proclamation of this holiday in 1917, has turned down invitations to commemorate his birthday. He is to spend the day in his usual way, reading, and walking, if the weather permits, and talking with friends at the Harmony Club on East Sixtleth street, where he has been a mem-

ber for many years.

Born in Germany March 6, 1850,
Mr. Altheimer came to the United Mr. Althermer came to the United States and made his home in St. Louis. There he entered banking, and in a comparatively short time became a leader in that field. He came to New York sixteen years ago and engaged in philanthropy and social work. He was vice-president of Temple Emanu-El,

Loewenstein Asks Catho-

ics to Stand Behind

Jews, Against Reich

lerism, Prince Hubertus zu Loew-enstein, in an address he delivered

tian must be deeply affected by the present regime of terror in Germany. The struggle is between God himself and Satan."

Prince Hubertus said that the Pope is preparing an encyclical on

the Jewish question. He scathingly assailed the Nazi program and said that is "not European."

time they have finished with it, it will have become a pamphlet against the Holy Scripture. To change Scripture is blasphemy. From the Catholic point of view, (Continued or Page Eight)



BEN ALTHEIMER

president of Temple Beth-El, and treasurer of the National Jewish Hospital at Denver. In 1927 he received the Cross of Honor from the United States Flag Associa-tion in recognition of his work in

connection with Flag Day.

Interviewed at his home, 28
East Sixty-third street, yesterday,
Mr. Altheimer said that he is

(Continued on Page Eight)

Nazified Bible Walter Still Is Sacrilegious, Held in Secret Asserts Prince Nazi Prison

municate With Him; Lodge Returned

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)
LONDON, Feb. 19.—Pleading
for a union between Jews and
Catholics in the fight against Hit-(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BERLIN, March 5.—The sudden
arrest of Dr. Benno Walter, vicepresident of the German B'nai
B'rith continues to provoke inbefore the B'nai B'rith here, said that Pope Pius has sided against Nazism and is "taking a special interest in the Jewish question." "Jews and Catholics must stand together," he said, "for we are faced with the same troubles. Everyone calling himself a Chris-

Dr. Walter was arrested last
Friday ostensibly because of a
speech he made in January at
Gladsbach, but actually because
(Continued on Page Eight)

Begin New Drive On Austria Jews

Christian Socialists Start Campaign to Revoke Citizenship Rights of Naturalized Jews-Want Jewish Doctors Fired-Socialists Buried

VIENNA, March 5.—Under the pretext that Jews were favored by the previous Social Democratic administration, the Christian Socialist party and its press today began a new campaign against Austrian Jewy. The Christian Socialist newspapers today demanded the revocation of the citizenship rights of tens of thousands of Jews who came to Vienna in the years after the World War from Galicia, Bulkovina, Bohemia and Hungary and obtained citizenship papers as far back as ten years ago. The provinces formerly belonged to Austria.

Jews' Change
Blocked by
Nazi Heads
Prevent Transfer to Agthe annullment of the citizenship rights of naturalized aliens.'

The Reich Post, commonly regarded as a semi-official gove ment organ, emphasized that de ment organ, emphasized that de-spite the possible dissolution of the Christian Socialist party, the leaders of the party now in the government will remain influential.

Jewish Restriction Sought by training for agriculture and artisanship seems to have become a definite policy of the Nazi gov-ernment. This policy is being carried out by local Nazi authori-ties all over Germany, judging from numerous reports reaching the Jewish Telegraphic Agency The Christian Socialist party and its leaders have been consist-ent advocates of restrictive meas-ures against the Jews of Austria. Although scorning the methods of the German Nazis as barbarous. they have insisted that numerous clauses against Jews and restricclauses against Jews in the profes-tions against Jews in the profes-sional and public life of Austria could be introduced "quietly and in an orderly fashion without the suffering and cruelty of the Nazi regime." were called together by local Nazi authorities and told to dismiss immediately all Jewish youths be-ing trained on their farms. A

One of the chief advocates of these restrictive measures is Dr. Emmerich Czermak, president of

Emmerich Czermak, president of the Christian Socialist party. The new Austrian constitution based upon the Papal encyclical "Quadra Gesimo Anno" which will make Austria an "autoritative corporate state" will be prount-gated within a week, Austrian au-thorities announced today. It a known that the new constitution wastly increases the powers of the president. This is thought to indicate that preparations are being made for the restoration of the Hapsburg monarchy in Austria.
Chancellor Dollfuss and other leaders of the present regime have denied over and again that they have any intention of restoring the monarchy at this time.

(Continued on Page Eight) Expect Crowded Courtroom At Hitler 'Trial' Tomorrow

that is "not European."

Speaking of the non-Jewish aspect of the anti-Nazi fight, the Prince said: "The Gospel refuses to recognize any differences of race or nationality. Only recently the Pope banned Aifred Rosenberg's book as being opposed to the fundamental ideals of Christ. aroused by the Reichstag fire pro-ceedings, a jammed "courtroom" is expected tomorrow evening when Hitler and his regime will go on trial in "The Case of Civilization Against Hitlerism," an elaborate presentation of the record of Nazi laws and acts, to be staged berg's book as being opposed to the fundamental ideals of Chris-tlanity and Catholicism. Yet this same Rosenberg has been ap-pointed a sort of spiritual leader of the Nazi youth of Germany. under the auspices of the American Jewish Congress in cooperation with the American Federation of Labor and other groups. "To claim, as many Nazis are claiming, that Christ was of 'Aryan' origin, is not only absurd. It is heresy. The Nazis are now trying to Nazify the Bible. By the

Notables from every walk of life are to appear as witnesses. Bainbridge Colby, former Secre-tary of State and recognized as one of the greatest friends of pre-Nazi Germany, will preside, and Samuel Seabury will prosecute the case on behalf of the plaintiff. "Public Opinion at Large.

Dr. Hans Luther, German Am-

With interest paralleling that | bassador, who has been invited to appear in defense of Hitlerism at the monster trial, has to date remained silent, and if no acceptance to the invitation of the American Jewish Congress is received, it is likely that volunteer defenders will have an opportunity to state Hitler's case

Prevent Transfer to Ag-

riculture and Arti-

sanship

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) BERLIN, March 5.-Blocking all attempts on the part of Ger-

by training for agriculture and

from various sections of the coun

In Rhineland, seventy farmers

ing trained on their latins. A Jewish landowner, Max Melnigen, in Hegenow in the province of Mecklenburg, was taken into "protective arrest" by the secret police because he had employed Jewish

Fair Trial Promised

A fair trial has been promised by the sponsors. It has been in-timated that Hitler may appear by proxy, in which case whoever assumes the part is to be treated with courtesy.

When the High Court of Hu-

(Continued on Page Elabt)

Jewish Socialists Buried in Vienna

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
PRAGUE, March 5,-- Thirty-PRAGUE, March 5.—Thirty-ceven Jewish Socialists, who fell a in the recent fighting, are buried in the Vienna Jewish cometery, reports received here from Vienna tate. The number of Jewish ¿tate. when the high Court of the latter. He futhous red developed manify convenes Former Governor Socialist clearly above re-buried in Afred E. Smith and Senator Mill-land E. Todings, of Maryland, will known. The Chitchan Socialist take the stand as witnesses for leadern part cularly Dr. Emmatida American public opinion. So will Carranka, president of the latter.

(Continued on Page Eight)



man Jews to readjust themselves NoOnePermitted toCom-

Jews. Dr. Walter is being held in a secret police jail. No one is permitted to communicate with him.

Jewish Activities in the Metropolitan Area

Pay Tribute To Hadassah Work in Zion

Aaron L. Jacoby and Mrs. Jacobs Talk at Astor Dinner

Tributes to the lasting contri-butions made by Hadassah to health work in Palestine were expressed by Aaron L. Jacoby, Regis-tor of the borough of Kings, and Mrs. Jacobs at the luncheon given by the Brooklyn chapter of Hadas-sah at the Hotel Astor yesterday afternoon. The luncheon, attended by more than 1,000 women, was the sixth annual affair given by the chapter. The women were greeted by Mrs. Isidor Taub, pres-ident.

Mr. Jacoby, who expressed his appreciation for the work Hadas-sah is doing, also made a plea for a Jewish renaissance, saying "let us be ancestors as well as de-scendants."

Mrs. Jacobs, former president of Hadassah and present chairman of the Hadassah University Hospital Building Fund, outlined the lasting importance of the hospital project.

Flatbush Jewry To Aid Refugees

Campaign to Settle Reich Victims in Palestine Starts on March 17

Thirty leading Jewish communal and religious organizations of Flatbush will participate in the local campaign to settle German Jewish refugees in Palestine. The drive will be launched March 17 with a dinner at the Capitol Club 1260 Ocean avenue, according to an announcement yesterday by Samuel Schleimer, chairman of the Flatbush Division of the American Palestine Campaign.

The principal speaker at the din-er will be Charles Edward Russell, president of the American Pro-Palestine Federation. Other sell, president of the American Pro-Palestine Federation. Other speakers will include Justice Mitchell May, Aaron William Levy, Mrs. Harry H. Tracey and Assemblyman Albert D. Schanzer

"It is a source of great pride to Flatbush Jewry that its out-standing communal and religious scaling communal and religious bodies have recognized the respon-sibility of the tragedy in Germany and have responded so readily," declared Mr. Schleimer in a statement. "It is gratifying, also, that these organizations have realized the significance of Palestine as a refuge for the oppressed Jews of Germany and have made common cause of the great task of transporting and settling them in the Jewish national homeland."

Jewish Daily Bulletin

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Leads Drive



REUBEN CANTOR

Reuben Cantor to Head Reich Settlement Group In Richmond County

Reuben Cantor has accepted the chairmanship of the Richmond Division of the \$2,000,000 national emergency campaign for the set-tlement of German Jewish refugees in Palestine, Nathan Straus Jr. chairman of the greater New York division, announced.

Mr. Cantor is a director of the Bar Association and chairman of the speakers bureau of the Democratic party in Richmond County. He is also a trustee of Temple Emanu-El in Port Richmond and of the Staten Island Hospital. Mr. Cantor is president of the Unity Club, of the Jewish Civic Club and of the law committee of the Democratic party, as well as the offi-cial Supreme Court reporter.

Bronx Jews Honor Fuchs For Aid to Yeshiva

More than five hundred residents of the Bronx attended dents of the Bronx attended a dinner at the Concourse Plaza Hotel marking the fif-teenth anniversary of the Ye-shiva Rabbi Israel Salanter of the Bronx. The dinner was in the form of a tribute to Leon Fuchs, member of the board of directors of the institution, for his work during the past two years in aid-ing the seminary through a financial crisis.

dial crists.

Max J. Schneider presided at
the dinner. Principal addresses
were by County Court Judge
Harry Stackell and Rabb S.
Reichman. Messages of greeting Reicaman. Messages or greeting were delivered by State Senator Lazarus Joseph, Judge Israel Adlerman, Rabbi E. Fredmesky and Jacob Goodman, president of

the yeshiva board. An oil-painting of the guest of honor by Gerson Fischer was un-veiled and presented to Mr. Fuchs

at the dinner

Jewish Aid Report

The United Jewish Aid Societies, the family welfare agency of the Brooklyn Federation of Jewish Charities, disbursed a total of \$31,293 in cash relief during Januwas made known in the monthly report issued by Samuel Rabinovitch, executive director of the institute. The average amount of relief granted per family was \$40.53, the report continued. Total direct service ca 1,439 for January. cases numbered

Polish Jews Excursion
Old home week will be celebrated in more than a hundred Polish towns when Polish-American Jews return in a body to their homeland aboard the Gdynia-America liner Pulaski this summer, announces the Federation of Polish Jews of America, sponsor of the excursion.

Einstein to Visit Governor Lehman

State Head Will Entertain Scientist—Reception at the Executive Mansion

One of the outstanding events of the social calendar in Albany will take place tomorrow night when Governor Lehman will entertain Professor and Mrs. Albert Einstein. A reception will be held Einstein. A reception will be field in honor of the famous scientist in the Executive Mansion, where he will remain overnight. The guests will arrive from Princeton in the afternoon. Those who have been invited to

meet Professor and Mrs. Einstein at dinner : re Dr. A. R. Brubacher, president of New York State College for Teachers, Albany, and Mrs. Brubacher; Dr. Murray Bartlett, president of Hobart College, and Mrs. Bartlett; Lieutenant Governor M. William Bray; Dr. and Mrs. Joseph Brettaucr, of New York; Rabbi Bernard J. Bamberger, of Albany, and Mrs. Bam-berger; Professor Ernst J. Berg, of Union College, and Mrs. Berg; Judge Frederick E. Crane and Mrs. Crane; Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Mrs. Crane; Mr. and Mrs. Joseph J. Canavan; Judge Thomas H. Dowd, of Salamanca, and Mrs. Dowd; Dr. Alexander C. Flick, State Historian, and Mrs. Flick; Dr. and Mrs. Nelson K. Fromm, of Albany; Dr. Frank P. Graves, State Commissioner of Education,

and Mrs. Graves.
Dr. Harry A. Garfield, president Dr. Harry A. Garfield, president of Williams College, and Mrs. Garfield; Judge Irving Lehman and Mrs. Lehman; Dr. James L. Meader, president of Russell Sage College. Troy, and Mrs. Meader; Mr. and Mrs. Leo Muhifelder, of Albany; Dr. Jialay F. McGormielt, principal of Albany Boys' Academy, and Mrs. McCormielk; Mr. and Mrs. McCormielk; Mr. and Mrs. McCormielk; Mr. and Mrs. McCormielk; Mr. and Mrs. Edward N. McKinney and Dr. and Mrs. Leo H. Neuman. and Dr. and Mrs. Leo H. Neuman,

of Albany, Judge John F. O'Brien and Mrs. Obrien, were invited. Chief Justice Cuthbert W. Found, of the Court of Appeals; Dr. Palmer Ricketts, president of Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, and Mrs. Ricketts; Colonel William Gerham Rice, chairman of the State Civil Service Commission, and Mrs. Rice; Professor James and Mrs. Ricc; Professor James
T. Shotwell, of Columbia University, and Mrs. Shotwell; Mr. and
Mrs. Gerard Swope, of New York;
Comptroller Morris S: Tremaine
and Mrs. Tremaine, Mrs. William
Bayard Van Renaseler, Miss
Blanche Pittunan, Mr. George Fostor Peabody, Mrs. Albert Hessborg,
Mr. Peter D. Klerran, Mrs. Charles
Mr. Peter D. Klerran, Mrs. Charles Poletti, of Albany, and Mr. John Guerney, of New York, were also

Dissension Among Arab Nationalists, Says Dr. Bernstein

Asserting that the two tendencies in the present Arab move-ment in Palestine are "warfare against the Jews and the struggle against the sews and the struggle against Christianity," Dr. Simon Bernstein, director of the Zionist organization's Palestine Bureau, declared that "nostility against the Christian is deeper-rooted than the enmity against the Jew." He delivered the first of a series of two lectures to the Masada Youth Organization on "The Arab Movement in Palestine."

Dr. Bernstein traced the Arab nationalist movement and demon-strated the dissension which has arisen within its ranks. Christian-Moslem front," he declared, "has been shattered to pieces. A state of war practically exists between the two factions which will ultimately burst into

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Gains in Reich Boycott: U. S. Trade Is Aided

American manufacturers as well as Czechoslovakian, Polish, Italian and Finnish dealers are beneian and Finnish dealers are bene-fitting from the widespread boy-cott of German made products, according to the current issue of the Economic Bulletin, a publication of the Non-Sectarian Anti-Nazi League to Champion Human Rights which is headed by Samuel Untermyer.

Among the articles being purchased in countries other Germany are chemical glassware, formerly a large import item from the Reich, rayon hosiery, fancy leather, bobby pins, starches, gloves and other merchandise. The Economic Bulletin reports that one of the largest importers of German-made goods here has announced that "we have hardly any German goods to speak of ex-cept some old stock which we have had for some time." The League research bureau has pre-pared a leaflet announcing where substitutes for German goods can be procured.

Lawyers Association Sanctions Resolution Against Racial Libel

The New York County Lawyers Association has adopted a resolution proposed by Max J. Kohler, a member, which seeks to amend the Civil Rights Law so that a libel on a particular race will be punishable by a fine not exceeding

The bill is pending before the lew York State Legislature. It provides for legal action against an attempt to "disseminate any propaganda, caricatures, state ments whether written, printed or oral, which subjects any race to oral, which ludgets any race to hatred, contempt, ridicule or ob-loquy, or which causes any per-son belonging to any particular race to be shunned or avoided." Mention is made in the resolution of the traditional immunity persons guilty of libeling a race of religious group have received in Anglo-Saxon countries. The American law makes provision for pun-ishment of such libel only when the result is a breach of the peace.

Rosenwald Arrives Here Lessing J. Rosenwald, chairman of the board of Sears, Roebuck and Company, with Mrs. Rosenwald, Miss Janet Rosenwald and Miss Catherine Bingenheimer, arrived here today aboard the Grace Liner Santa Lucia after a west coast cruise.

Anti-Nazi League Shows Rothenberg Warns Of Fascist Peril

Speaks Before Zionist Group. Urging Defense Plans to Combat Menace to Jews

Declaring that "the appalling headway which Fascist philosophy, with its recrudescence of medieval anti-Semitism is making in the world of today holds a warning which, if not heeded, will bring disaster to the Jewish people,' Morris Rothenberg, president of the Zionist Organization of America, warned members of the United Zionist Committee of Washington Heights and Inwood celebrating fifteen years of Zion-ist activities in their district that "the wisest heads and the most courageous spirits among us must come together to plan a strategy of defense against this terrifying menace before it is too late.

"In the plans that are to be evolved," Mr. Rothenberg contin-ued, "must be included, of course, constructive measures for meeting the problem of those Jews who al-ready have become the victims of Nazi insensate hatred, or of others who tomorrow may have a similar

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will speak or The Jew Looks at Fascism'

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FERLAG MATONES

136 Second Avenue New York City

Reich Exports To Palestine Show Increase

Transfer Agreement Was Large Aid, Figures Show

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence) BERLIN, March 2.—A huge in-crease in German exports in Palestine was reported yesterday in a long article in the Frankfurter Zeitung written by its Haifa cor-respondent.

The article stated that exports The article stated that exports to Palestine had increased from \$780,000 in 1932 to \$1,300,00 in 1933, largely through the transfer agreement. This agreement provided that each German Jew going to Palestine would be allowed to take with him up to 50,000 marks worth of German good marks worth of German good The agreement originally tovering 3.000,000 marks worth of such exports was recently renewed for 3,500,000 marks worth.

The import of metal goods, the article stated, has practically creases registered for pharmaceutical goods, chemical imports, and a twenty per cent increase in tex-tile imports to Palestine, despite competition offered by Japanese

Exports of Palestine oranges to Germany have increased only slightly, the Frankfurter Zeitung correspondent declared, rising from 5,060,000 marks in 1932 to 5.220.000 in 1933

Jews' Excellence In Medicine Cited

The Jew's eminent place in medicine was described as the logical development of the Hebraic teachings extolling the virtues of learning, self-sacrifice and the advanced concept of social respon-sibility, in an address broadcast last night by Sidney H. Reiss over Station WBNX, under the auspices of the Young People's League of the United Synagogue of America.

"Even in ancient times," Mr.
Reiss declared, "the rabbis of Israel were pondering over the problems of physical and mental
hygiene and in doing so discovered
facts about diet, human health
and wholesome sev seltime that and wholesome sex relations that to this day are incontrovertible scientific facts."

Histadruth Elects New Council; Well-Known

Laborites Are Chosen

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)
TEL AVIV, Feb. 14.—A new
executive council of the Histadruth Havodim, General Jewish Federation of Labor in Palestine seateration of Labor in Palestine, was elected at a meeting of its general council here. The nom-inees proposed by the Palestine Labor Party were accepted en block. They comprise a list of la-bor party and Hashomer Hatzoir

The new executive council consists of Joseph Aaronowitz, Moshe Beilinson, David Ben-Gurion, Eliahu Golomb, Dov Hos, Jacob Hazan, Meir Yaari, Israel Mere-minski, Ada Fishman, Eliezer Kaplan, Salman Rubashow, David Remez, Joseph Sprinzak, and B. Katzenelson, editor of Davar. Other laborites were chosen for

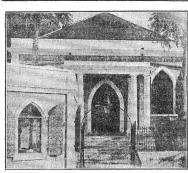
the economic council, the central auditing commission, and the wage-scale commission.

wage-scale commission.

Figures published here show that there are now 20,000 female members, either hired labor or rural hands or working mothers, federated in the workingwomen's council of the Histadruth.

Dr. Hausman Sailing Rev. Dr. Gustav N. Hausman is sailing for Palestine on the Vul-cania on Friday.

Synagogue in Virgin Isles



Jewish Community In Virgin Islands Celebrates Revival

THOMAS, ST. THOMAS, Virgin Islands, Feb. 20.—For the first time in more than fifty years a group of Jewish children was confirmed here in the Jewish Synagogue, The

impressive ceremony was one of the recent developments marking the revival of Jewish community life in St. Thomas.
One hundred years ago this

little island was an important shipping center and a Jewish— Sephardic—congregation flourished, with a handsome synagogue building and three schools. But the change of trade routes brought changes in the island, including a decrease in the Jawish population.
A minister could no longer be maintained. Now a layman, Moses
D. Sasso, is conducting services

and instructing children.

The revival of activity is due to a large extent to the visit some six years ago of the Rev. Dr. Pereira Mendes who, during a stay of a few months, reorganized the school, preached and instituted "consecration" in place of con-

firmation. This novel institution of consecration calls for adults to undergo a course of instruction, fol-lowing which, with suitable cere-monies in the synagogue, they

1. That the synagogue shall be Bulletin

Sonderling Speaks at Junior Division Meeting

Rabbi Jacob J. Sonderling called upon the Jewish youth of America to rise to its obligations as future leaders of American Jewry and to assume its share of responsibilities of the German catastrophe in an address before the Junior division of the Women's Emergency Coun-cil which met at the home of Mrs. Jack Bergman.

The carnival and ball which the council is planning, with the assistance of the junior division, is to be held at the Astor this Sunto be held at the Astor this Sunday evening. Among the sponsors of the affair are Mrs. Bernard Deutsch, Mrs. Stephen S. Wise, Mrs. Albert Einstein, Mrs. George. Z. Medalie, Mrs. Israel Goldstein, Mrs. J. Tarel Goldstein, Mrs. J. Tarel Coldstein, Mrs. J. J. Lesser and Mrs. Isla Plantiger Stahabover.

Goldstein to Speak

Magistrate Jonah J. Goldstein will speak tomorrow afternoon on "Social-Minded Justice" at 285 Schermerhorn street, Brooklyn. This is the first in a course of six lectures on the general subject "Modern Trend in Government," under the auspices of the National Council of Jewish Women, Brook-lyn division.

kept open every Sabbath and ser-

2. That the children shall reeive religious instruction.

That the honor of the Jewish name shall be upheld on the island Mendes Minister Emeritus

Dr. Mendes himself has conse-crated eight persons, the oldest 35 years of age. For each festival or holiday he sends a sermonette which is read to the congregation. He has been made minister eme-

The children who were confirmby Sasso according to the hardic ritual, are Clarence Sephardic ritual, are Clarence
Maurice and Thelma Douglas,
Gladys and Madeline Watson.
Consuelo and Rachel Robles and
Melvin Menges. The two sacred scrolls were kissed by the con-firmants as a token of their allegiance.

The ceremony, recorded in the news and editorial columns of the local daily, The Bulletin, was at-tended by many notables, includ-

ing the following:

Mrs. Pearson, the Governor's

wife; Judge and Mrs. Wilson,
Government Attorney Eli Baer. Judge and Mrs. Gibson, Conrad Corneiro of the Colonial Council, Mr. and Mrs. C. Guggenheim, and Abram E. Smith, editor of The

Women's Benefit League Will Hold Monthly Meeting

The New York Women's League of Camp Sussex, which cares for 1,200 children during the summer, will hold its monthly meeting at the Hotel Olcott March 12 at 2 p. m. Dr. Louis I. Newman will address the group on "The Five Greatest Books of the Year."

Hostesses of the afternoon will be Mrs. J. Hamerschlag, Mrs. J. Chankin, Mrs. A. Mirski, Mrs. N. Levee and Mrs. S. Weiss. Officers Levee and Mrs. S. Weiss. Officers of the organization are Mrs. Ann M. Kessler, president; Mrs. Nathan Gottsegen, Mrs. Louis Cohn and Mrs. Louis Tuttman, vice-presidents; Mrs. Sol Ash, treasurer; Mrs. Louis Lewis, recording secretary; Mrs. Paul Abelson, solid seoretary and Mrs. Samuel cial secretary, and Mrs. Samuel Mendelson, cor.esponding secre-

Holman Dinner Tonight

A dinner to Nat Holman, bas all coach, will be tendered to night at the City College Club. Judge Peter Schmuck will be toastmaster and Rabbi Louis I. Newman will deliver the invocarewman will deliver the invoca-tion. Among the speakers are Benny Friedman, Nat Holman, President Frederick B. Robinson, and George L. Cohen.

Bulletin Calendar Of Events

Tuesday, March 6
New York chapters of Hadassah, guests
of Women's Organization of Free Synagogue, 40 West 68th Street, afternoon,
Speakers, Mrs. Edward Jacobs, Mr. Robert

Meeting, Zionist District 11, Hollywood Oardens, 896 Prospect Avenue, Bronx, 8:30 P. M. Dr. Joseph Sarachek, "Jewisi-Messiahs of Old and New." Young Israel of Manhattan, 229 East Broadway, 9 P. M. "Youth Division of the American Jewish Congress," Albert A.

Station WEYD, 8:15 P. M. Guest speaker on Jewish Daily Bulletin program, Rabbi David de Sola Pool, "The Jew Looks at Fasciem."

Station WBNX, 1:30 P. M. Jewish Wonan's Hour.

Seventh annual "Home Day," for the aged, benefit Brooklyn Hebrew Home, Ho-tel St. George, Brooklyn, all day,

Open meeting, Maccahee Club, Broadway Central Hotel, 673 Broadway, 8 P. M. Meeting, Bushwick division of Ivriah, home of Mrs. L. Berkowitz, 570 Kosciusko Street, Brooklyn, afternoon.

Meeting, East Midwood Jewish Center, 1025 Ocean Avenue, Brooklyn, evening, Bmanuel Neuman will describe econom. situation in Paiestine.

feeting, Forest Hills Jewish Center, ford Avenue and Kessel Street, For-Hills, evening, Alfred M. Bingham, ust We Go Through Fascism?"

Young Israel of Manhattan. Youth Di-sion of the American Jewish Congress, source by Albert A. Adelston, 229 East rondway, 9 P. M.

Dinner to Nat Holman, City College Club, 108 West 55th street, evening speakers, Judge Peter Schmuck, Rabb Louis I. Newman, Benny Friedman, Fred erick B. Robinson, and George L. Cohen

Open meeting and social hour, Women's League for Palestine, Community House of Temple Emanu-El, 1 East 65th street, 2:30 p. m.; guest speaker, Rabbi Henry A. Schorr.

Free Synagogue Women Meet The Women's Organization of the Free Synagogue, 40 West 68th street, will hold an open meeting this afternoon at which the New York chapters of Hadassah will be guests. The speakers, Mrs. Ed-ward Jacobs and Mrs. Robert Szold, will discuss Hadassah, Palestine and the Jews of Germany.

Bronx Veterans Meet A meeting of the Bronx Post No 64, Jewish War Veterans, will be on Thursday evening, March 8. at headquarters, 1786 Washing. ton avenue, the Bronx.

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ductions of any kind.

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These achievements are due di-rectly to the State Planning Sys-tem—in control of every factor affecting Soviet national econ-

FOR THE FORESIGHTED INVESTOR

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Circular JD-1 fully describing these bonds will be sent upon request.

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Life of North American Jewry in Review

German Vets Organize Units

Milwaukee Chapter Growing Rapidly, Is Report

(Special to the J.D.B.)

MILWAUKEE, March 5. ganizations of German World War veterans, sympathetic with Hitlerare growing rapidly in Mil-

A Stahlheim (Steel Helmets) chapter has just been organized, made up of men who fought not only on the German front lines, but only on the German front lines, but who battled the Spartacists in the 1919 revolution, the Rhineland separatists and the communists, during the period preceding Hit-ler's capture of power. This group is working closely with the Deutsche Ehren Legion (German Existence of Months & Rind of a Legion of Honor), a kind of a catch-all group taking in any ex-German soldier with Fascist lean-ings and any American, too, who may in some way have befriended Germany. Heinz Von Nobel of Milwaukee, described as a German officer during the War, heads both organizations. The two groups are to hold a joint "kamradschaft" are to hold a joint "kamradschatt" (social) evening on March 10 in the Cafe Chanticleer. Thus far all their affairs marked by display of Nazi flags and singing of Nazi ngs, have been held in secret.

Milwaukee is now also the home of a Verein Der Deutschen Weltkriegs Veteranen (Order of Ger-World War Veterans), which claims to be neutral on the question of Fascism and to have mem-bers of all shades of opinion.

Milwaukee Nazis Attack American Jews at Meeting

(Special to the J.D.B.) MILWAUKEE, March 5.—At-tacks upon Jews became virulent as pro-Nazi Germans of this city, organized as the Friends of the New Germany, held their second public meeting. George Froboses, secretary of the local unit, de-nounced the Jews of this country, charging that they "are trying to buy up this country."

Although the meeting had been advertised in both the English and German press, it drew less than 700 people, including over 100 Jews, socialists and other

The first issue of a paper pub-Hished by local Nazis, called Wis-consin Beobachter on its German section and Wisconsin Observer on its English page, was distri-buted at the meeting.

Phi Beta Kappa Members

(Special to the J.D.B.) SYRACUSE, March 5.—Among the liberal arts seniors of the Syracuse University who were elected cuse University who were elected to Phi Beta Kappa at the special meeting of the local chapter were the following: Sidney P. Albert, Harold L. Elstein, Leon N. Goldenberg, Louis J. Gross and Milton D. Jacobs.

Schenectady Jews Campaign

(Special to the J.D.B.) SCHENECTADY, March 5.— Following the visit here of Samuel M. Cohen, executive director of the United Synagogue of America, Schenectady Jews have begun a campaign to raise the quota assigned them of the \$50,000 fund sought by the United Syna-

Pro-Hitlerite Jews Are Suffering From Depression Layoff—Samuel

(Special to the J.D.B.)
ATLANTIC CITY, March 5.—
The Jews all over the world are suffering from a depression layoff, according to Maurice Samuel, Jewish author and lecturer, who talked at the Jewish Community who Center here last night.

"We have entered a period in "We have entered a period in lorgories prejudices. The Jew which expansion movements are was invited to play a part in ex-less striking and depressions are expansion. Now he is accused of deeper," he said. "There is no more of that widespread cry for looncluded.

talents of every kind. You know what happens when a man is given a permanent job during proity, and a depression comes along That's what is happening to the Jew in the world; he is being laid off. And the world is finding excuses to justify itself, by revising forgotten prejudices. The Jew forgotten prejudices. The Jew was invited to play a part in ex-expansion. Now he is accused of

Good Will Luncheon Held at Jewish Temple Paterson Collects \$11,000 For German Jewish Relief

(Special to the J.D.B.)

ALEXANDRIA, La., March 5.— In a demonstration of good will, an interdenominational luncheon meeting was held here at Temple Gemiluth Chassodim. Morris J. Weiss, president of the local Chamber of Commerce and state sident of the B'nai B'rith, was chairman, Others present were Dr. Claybrook Cottingham, president of Louisiana College; Bishop Frank A. Smith, of Houston, Texas;

of Louisiana College; Bisano Frank
A. Smith, of Houston, Texas;
Rabbi Albert Baum, chairman of
the American Red Cross; Will
Hochbaum, chairman of the City
Welfare Bureau, and Mrs. E. Dykes, parish agricultural agent.

Boston Hebrew Butcher Workers Strike Settled

ecial to the J.D.B.)

BOSTON, March 5 .- A strike of Hebrew butcher workers in Bos-ton was settled yesterday through ton was settled yesterday through the efforts of Anna Weinstock of the conciliation division of the United States Department of La-bor, it was announced by Max Hamlin, spokesman for the butch-

According to the new agreement. the butchers will receive a 25 per cent increase in wages and a fortyeight hour week. It was further agreed that all workers would be hired through the union.

Syracuse Mizrachi Meet

(Special to the J.D.B.)

SYRACUSE, March 5. - The Mizrachi Youth of Syracuse, the ladies auxiliary and the senior group will hold a meeting at the Congregation Poiley Tzedeck Wed-Congregation Policy Tzedeck Wed-nesday evening. Rabbi Wolf Gold of New York City and president of the Mizrachi Organization of America will be the guest speaker.

Dr. Perilman Talks

(Special to the J.D.B.)

NEW BRUNSWICK, N. J., .—The Torah remains the greatest Jewish contribution to the progress of religion, declared Dr. Nathan Perilman, associate rabbi of Temple Emanu-El of New York, at a meeting yesterday of the Jewish Students League of Temple Ansche Emeth here. Rabbi Nathan Keller of the local congregation presided.

Bloch Gives Hospital Gift

NEW ORLEANS, March 4. NEW ORLEANS, March 4.— Touro Infirmary will be enlarged by the addition of a new building as the result of a gift of \$200,000 by Lazare Bloch, retired business man of this city, it was announced by Charles Rosen, president of the

Holmes at Hartford

(Special to the J.D.B.)
HARTFORD, Conn., March 5.—
The Rev. John Haynes Holmes will The Rev. John Haynes Holmes will speak in Hartford tomorrow night on "Hitlerism vs. Bolshevism," under the auspices of the League for Industrial Democrac"

(Special to the J.D.B.)
PATERSON, N. J., March 5.—
Puterson's drive to aid German
Jews ended yesterday with a collection of \$11,000. The sum is
\$4,000 less than the quota set.

Judge Flibert L. Rosenstein, gen-eral chairman, attributed the deficit to several causes, including weather conditions. Other Jewish affairs and money raising cam-paigns made it difficult for the drive committee to reach its quota drive committee to reach its quota.
Additional contributions are expected by Judge Rosenstein during
the coming weeks, with the possibility that the quota will be reached.

Jewish Vets Form New Post; So Do German Veterans

(Special to the J.D.B.)
UNION CITY, N. J., March 5.—
A new post of the Jewish War
Veterans of the United States, the North Hudson Post, has been or-ganized. Harry E. Block is acting commander.

A new organization of German World War veterans has also been formed. The commander of this organization, which broke a vay from the German-Austrian War Veterans because of their tendencies and policies is

California Bay Cities Form Zionist Council

(Special to the J.D.B.)
OAKLAND, Cal., March 5,-An East Bay Zionist Council has been organized in Oakland and the bay organized in Oakining and the bay cities, embracing the various fac-tions and groups of the Zionist movement. Its main purpose is to stimulate Zionist activity and to promote interest in Palestinian economic and cultural develop-

Officers are Dr. Michael M. Zarchin, president; Barnett Green-berg, vice-president; Alex Rosenson, treasurer, and Shirley Katzoff, secretary.

Saville, Goldstein Talk At Zionist Open Meeting

"Palestine has assumed now, for the first time in history, its rightful role," declared Rabbi Herman W. Saville, who spoke concerning the "New Palestine" at an open meeting of Concourse Zionist District No. 12 in Temple Adath Israel, Bronx.

"Hitler's activities have taught us that there must be some haven of refuge for persecuted Jews," he said. Meyer Goldberg also addressed the meeting, speaking on "Mordecai—the Zionist."

C. C. N. Y. Menorah Club Puts Over Faith Rally

Because of general indifference on the part of the student body the scheduled inter-faith rally of the business school of the College of the City of New York has been postponed, according to an an-nouncement by John J. Karpeles, president of the Menorah Club.

Discuss Social Work Problems in Meeting At Lancaster, Pa.

Special to the J.D.B.

LANCASTER, Pa., March 5. Representatives of twelve Penn svlvania Jewish communities met here to discuss social work problems. The "Survival of Jewish Institutions and Jewish Social Institutions and Jewish Social Service" was discussed by Rabbi Max Artz and Mrs. J. Albert Liveright, Secretary of Welfare of the State of Pennsylvania, spoke on "Public Relief as It Af-fects Jewish Organization." Other speakers included Rabbi Philip D. Bookstaber of Harrisburg; Harry L. Lurie, director of the New York Bureau of Jewish Social Research; Bureau of Jewish Social Research; Professor Israel A. Abrams, su-perintendent of the Pittsburgh Hebrew Institute, and George W. Rabinoff, executive director of the National Council of Jewish Federations and Welfare Funds.

A resolution was passed pledg-ing support to the forthcoming campaign of the Joint Distribution Committee. A committee to plan future activities was appointed with Paul Goldblatt, of Harriswith Paul Goldblatt, of Harris-burg, chairman. Other members include Dr. Ludwig Bernstein, Pittsburgh; William Hirsch, Phila-delphia; Mrs. Julius Frank, Reading; Mrs. Lurio, Lancaster, and Mrs. Hattie Mechlowitz, Scranton.

"All the news concerning Jews" is faithfully and promptly reported in the Jewish Daily Bulletin—the only Jewish daily newspaper printed in English.

Synagogue Joins Union

(Special to the J.D.B.)
WILMINGTON, Del., March Congregation Adas Kodesch, this city, has been enrolled as member of the Union of Orthode Jewish Congregations of America Formal announcement was med during the Hebrew School Puris celebration. The Adas Kodese Congregation is the oldest in Wi

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221 Centre Street

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THE WAR OF THE RACES

By HENRI BERENGER

pacity.

Henri Berenger, author of the fal.] Henri Berenger, author of the fol-lowing article, was for some time French Ambassador to the United States, having been appointed to that post on December 8, 1925. He has post on December 8, 1925. He has represented his country in many lands, and has often been a delegate to the League of Nations. Since January, 1912, he has been a member of the French Senate, representing the island of Guadeloupe.

Well-known as an author Mr. Berenger received the title of Laureate of the French Academy in 1894 and of the French Academy in 1894 and 1915. He is an officer of the Legion of Honor, and serves on a number of Senatorial commissions. He is at the present time president of the Senatorial Committee on Foreign Af-

Senator, ambassador, author, M. Berenger is considered one of the major French statesmen of today. TT.

FTER eighteen months, the national socialist party, having developed from the first seven grouped them-selves around



the ten millions ofter the nutsch at Munich, an-nounced the twenty-five articles upon which its pro-gram would be ased.

Henri Berenger

We discover Henri Berenger We discover in these twenty-five articles, published throughout Germany at just this time, the nuclei of all the decrees, all the ordinances, and all the laws which in 1933, thirteen years later, have been promulgated by Hitler.

I should like to remind you, as quickly as possible, of the prin-cipal articles in this racist pro-gram of 1920. You will find there the beginnings of what has since been done. We must at least ad-mit that the national socialists are consistent in their ideas.

Articles 4, 5 and 6 treat the German Jewish question and their solution of it in the following way: "Article 4.—None but members of the nation may be citizens of

of the nation may be citizens of the State. None but those of Ger-man blood, whatever their creed, may be members of the nation. No Jew, therefore, may be a member of the nation.

"Article 5 .- Anvone who is not a citizen of the State may live in Germany only as a guest and must be regarded as being subject to foreign laws. "Article 6 .- The right of voting

on the State's government and legislation is to be enjoyed by the citizen of the State alone. We demand, therefore, that all official appointments, of whatever kind, whether in the Reich, in the country, or in the smaller localities, shall be granted to citizens of the State alone."

And Article 23, in conclusion, proposed besides "to exclude the Jews from the right to own news-

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papers and magazines or to write therein."

Outside the Law

Thus, from this time on, the Jews were placed outside the law and excluded from the German community. This was only a pro-gram, but we shall see how it was realized thirteen years later.

On the seventh of April 1922 is, at the time Hitler came into power, what was the first law he promulgated? The law con cerning the reestablishment of officials and professors. This time, it was a law; it was no longer

it was a law; it was no longer an article in a platform. "Officials of non-Aryan origin are to be displaced." As for the honorary officials, they shall be forbidden to act in any official ca-

And from then on there came a rain of decrees and ordinances to explain, develop and give strength to the law, a rain of de-crees and ordinances dismissing the officials, the doctors, the law-yers, the judges, the university professors, the privatdozent. All the members of the liberal professions were eveluded from what they had been doing all their life and were reduced to seeking new occupations. It was the textual realization of the racist program

The "Aryan" Clause

And, as though this were not enough, along comes a new de-cree which applies to all "non-Aryans" and which excludes from the government of the State anyone who cannot prove that he has "arvan" blood running in his veins and that his maternal and pa-ternal grandparents were of "aran" stock.

National Socialism has, then,

realized in less than fifteen years the whole anti-Semitic program that represented the German tra-dition, and has now made it a law of the State. And we learn today of the State. And we learn today that this extends not only to the liberal professions, to the public administration, but even to the schools, and that the little children who cannot prove that they are "aryans" are the recipients of all sorts of obstacles in the secondary and primary schools. They are and primary schools. They are beaten, struck, spit upon, put on special benches, forbidden the right of playing with the others— in a word, placed in a sort of slavery. And the Third Reich deslavery. And the Third Reich de-cides that outside of the 80,000 Jews who have been able to leave Jews who have been able to leave this Germany, the others will not receive passports, that they and their descendants will be forced to submit to the persecution which

the present regime countenances. 'Cold' and 'Hot' Pogroms
And that is what I permit myself to describe as the "cold" pogrom, the legal pogrom.

But there was something worse than that, something entirely different. There were the "hot po-groms," with violence, and massacre, and theft, and downright looting. I do not wish to tire you with instances of this, for most of you have followed this problem, and have certainly read the Brown Book (the Brown Book of the Titler Terror—Ed.), which contains a true account of the thousands of murders, massacres

and annoyances. I wish simply to remind you of the written wor not spoken, mind you—in the Nazi book of Dr. Goebbels, minister of Hitlerist propaganda for German consumption: "The Jews must be consumption: "The killed off like bugs."

But that is not all. They in-vented the refinement of the slow death in the country from which one can no longer leave. If one at least had the right to leave, I don't say that that would justify or arouse them, but. . . But not even that—no passports. You Jews must stay! They created the concentration camps. It was not very original. It was a re-invention of what the Germans had done to the

In the Third Reich



"We would really be doing quite well—if it weren't for those damned statistics."

Believe Vienna Jewish Leaders Sailed for American L. D. C. Help

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
VIENNA, March 5.—The president of the Vienna Jewish community. Dr. Desider Friedmann munity, Dr. Desider Friedmann and Vice-President Loewenherz, are understood to have gone abroad in order to negotiate with leaders of the American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee relative to extending the same amount of credit as heretofore to small traders and industrialists.

The assistance of the Joint Distribution Committee in the wel-fare work of the community is also being sought. It is understood that of late the Joint Distribution Committee has extended much less credit than formerly, and that the community leaders hope the negotiations will result in the necessary support.

French and Belgians during the

And now the Hitlerites inflict upon fellow-citizens their system of concentration camps. Thus, at this moment, 75,000 people are imprisoned in such camps

The Boycott
And still that is not enough.
There is the boycott. The Jows
are, usually merchants, manufacturers or bankers—this is not a
reproach, since the whole trend of the Middle Ages and our modern the Middle Ages and our modern civilization forced them into these occupations. Therefore, it is ne-cessary for the Germans to pla-card their businesses. Every "non-Aryan" house—that is, every Jew-ish house—is put on the black list. It is boycotted, as people say. Several husky young men in brown shirts stand in front of the store, and whoever has the effrontery to enter one of these stores is immediately denounced. Naturally, these stores are abandoned, so that the Jews are reduced to misery. What can they do? They cannot what can they do? They cannot be university professors. They cannot be judges. They can do nothing. It is a sort of slow suffication, a slow death. That is the reason for the great number of suicides. Thus, in spite of the gagging of the German press in every way, it is still possible to learn what sort of life is forced upon these 500,000 Jews. For, since 80,000 have left and about 15,000 have died, there are still 500,000 Jews living in the conditions I

have just described. Why is all this being done? Because the Jews are not "Aryans."
Even though they were born in Germany, though their parents, their grand-parents were born there, though they lived there, loved there, served as heroes and good soldiers in an imposed war there, they are not "Aryans." Even though they may love the Ger-many in which they have lived, they are not "Aryans."
(To be continued tomorrow)

'Aryan' Clause Valid Despite Constitution. Reich Court Rules

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) BERLIN, March 5. - The 'Aryan" clause is valid despite the guarantees of the Weiman Constitution, the supreme administrative court of Hamburg ruled in disposing of a charge brought against the clause by a disquali-fied Jewish barrister.

In upholding the validity of the clause the court stated that the state may, for urgent reasons and in the interests of the community, remove functionaries

Lithuanian Jews Seek to Return From Bureva

Ask Moscow Embassy for Aid in Getting Back Home; Citizenship Lost

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) *

KAUNAS (Kovno), Lithuania, March 5.-Lithuanian Jewish emigrants to Bureya, the region in Siberia set aside by Soviet Russia for establishment of an autoncmous Jewish republic, have appeared at the Lithuanian embassy at Moscow to seek aid in returning to their former homes here. it was learned today. The disappointed emigrants explained that the situation in Bureya was hopeless and that settlers there had to encounter hunger and epidemics. The return of these immigrants

to Lithuania will be difficult it is learned, because they had to surrender their Lithuanian citizenship, according to the regulations, when they departed for Bureya.

Latvian Anti-Semites Demand Jewish Disabilities

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
RIGA, March 5.—A law to prevent all Jews who entered this
country since 1919 from engaging in trade or industry or w ing as artisans was demanded in a memorandum submitted to the cabinet here by Latvian anti-Semites

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CINEMA By FREDERICK V. SEANE

The Bulletin's Day Book

of Roger Straus, was resur-rected at the last Canadian Jewish Congress held in January, and listed among the speakers on the agenda.

It seems that Roger was in-It seems that Roger was in-tended. However, Roger Straus did not come. In his absence, Morris D. Waldman, secretary of the American Jewish Committee, was called on to speak. Finding himself in the position of a sub-stitute of a substitute for a man long since dead, Mr. Waldman was reminded to tell the old theatre

Jewish theatre audiences are given to enthusiastic applause of given to enthusiastic appearse or performances that please; not only do they call out the actors and actresses, but they like to call out the author himself for a great big hand. "Romeo and Juliet" was "Romeo hand. "Romeo and Juliet" was being played this evening—the performance pleased—the audience applauded lustily. Romeo took h's bow—Juliet took her bow—the en-tire cast took bows. Then came calls of "Author! Author!" No author appeared. A din arosethe applause became vociferous, Third noisy shouting and stamping uments showed the audience's determinatistics.

THE late Oscar Straus, father tion to greet the author. Finally, the manager walked out on the cted at the last Canadian Jewish stage, and announced, "Ladies and gentlemen, this play was written by William Shakespeare who has been dead these past 400 years He cannot take his bow.

A single hiss was heard from the balcony and the lone voice called out. "Hsss, sis a bluff!"

The community council of Det tingen (Wuerttemburg) has decid-ed to give every bridal pair a copy of Hitler's "Mein Kampf" before of Hitters the wedding.

The following statistics on the state of the German book market are enlightening: In 1932 there were published in Germany 30,000 hooks (a total of 120 million volbooks (a total of 120 million vol-umes) and 60 million volumes of the older works. In 1933, on the other hand, there were only 12,000 books, totalling 30 million volumes and, in addition, 10 million volumes of the older works. The number of unemployed in graphic industries in Leipzig is about 65,-000. The spiritual decline in the Third Reich can not be better documented than it is in these sta-

looking, suave Fredric March, all dressed up in a glittering uniform which shows off his manly figure to advantage, returns to earth for a three-day holiday. That in sub-stance is the idea behind "Death Takes a Holiday," the picture now

playing its second week at the New York and Brooklyn Paramount Theatres A year or so ago a play bearing

Death in the person of the good

the same title was current on Broadway. It was the work of an Italian named Alberto Cassella. The present picture was adapted for the screen by Maxwell Anderson and the result is one of the best screen attractions seen around these parts since "The Three Little Higs.

Pigs."
Fredric March, as we said above,
plays the part of Death or Prince
Sirki, as he wishes to be known in
his earthly sojourn. He wanders into the palatial palace of Duke Lambert in Spain and is welcomed warmly by the assembled guests.
Only the Duke knows that the
Prince is death and sure enough the ladies around the palace sh more than a casual interest in the Prince, in fact he, himself, goes for a blonde (Evelyn Venable) in what might slangily be called, a big way. This of course compli-cates matters no end but life is life and death is final and the inevitable happens.

The cinema has a fine chance to spread itself with a theme of to spread itself with a theme of this kind and they have taken full advantage of the possibilities. The lines are clever, the cast knows what it is about and the camera work is interesting.

With Death on a holiday noth-ing can die; flowers rebloom, a man jumps from a high building and walks away unharmed, a school burns with no casualties. Life goes on with an unprecedented cheerfulness.

Despite the constant presence of Death, the picture has many bright moments. Mr. March brings to his role a fine understanding. Miss Venable in a difficult part performs with skill. Helen Westley as a Duchess lends an air of reality and Gail Patrick as one of the ladies who makes her bld for the Prince's

attention is convincing.
"Death Takes a Holiday" is su-perior cinema fare. It was a fine play and it is now a picture worthy

'House of Rothschild' Opens Soon at Astor

One of the most significant episodes of European history and particularly Jewish history will reach the motion picture screen when "The House of Rothschild," a 20th Century production, opens at the Astor Theatre on Wednesday evening, mon.

Arliss is starred.

The House day evening, March 14. George

The plot of "The House of Rothschild" centers largely about the most famous episode in the history of the Rothschilds, the part played by the family in the worldplayed by the family in the world-shaking events of Napoleon's last hundred days in Europe, leading up to his defeat at the Battle of up to his Waterloo.

In the film George Arliss plays the part of Nathan Rothschild. It was Arliss who suggested to Joseph M. Schenck and Darryl F. Zanuck of 20th Century Pictures that the fortunes of this famous Jewish family would make a mo-tion picture far out of the ordin-

Mr. Arliss is supported by Boris Mr. Ariss is supported by Karloff, Loretta Young, Robert Young, C. Aubrey Smith and others. Miss Arliss appears as Mrs. Nathan Rothschild. The picture was directed by Alfred Mer-ker, a tale by Nunnally Johnson.

To Give Recital Here



Belle Didjah, who will appear in her first dance recital of the sea-son on Sunday evening at the Forrest Theatre, here is poised in "Golliwag."

Lehman Will be Host At Orphans' Theatre Party on Saturday

Governor Herbert H. Lehman will be host to 4,000 orphans Sat-urdy morning at the Strand Theatre in Brooklyn. Under the name of Governor's Orphans' Day the celebration will entertain children celebration will entertain children from the Hebrew Orphan Asylum, the Protestant Orphanage, St. Joseph's Female Home, St. John's Home for Boys, the Pride of Judea and the Colored Orphanage.

An elaborate program has been arranged by William McLaughlin David F. Soden is chairman of the arrangements committee.

The Governor will personally greet the children and will also speak over radio station WLTH from the theatre at 11:15 P.M.

'Yellow Iack'

Guthrie McClintic's production of "Yellow Jack" opens tonight at the Martin Beck Theatre. The play is the work of Sidney Howard and is based on a chapter in Paul de Kruif's book "Microbe Hunters."

The large cast of "Yellow Jack" includes Katherine Wilson, John Miltern, Geoffrey Kerr, Barton MacLane, Robert Keith, Eduardo Ciannelli, Whitford Kane, Harold Ciannelli, Whitford Kane, Harold Moffat, George Nash, Richie Ling, Millard Mitchell, Robert Shayne, James Stewart, Edward Aouff, Samuel Levene, Myron McCormick and about twenty others.

The settings have been designed by Jo Mielziner and the play di-rected by Guthrie McClintic.

ne news concerning Jews" is faith fully and promptly reported in the Jewist Daily Bulletin—the only Jewish daily newspaper printed in English.

DEATH is the most interesting subject in life . . . That's why thousands are A DIG WEET "DEATH TAKES

A HOLIDAY' with FREDRIC MARCH

PHIL BAKER in hi: own Radio Review

New PARAMOUNT Times

Theatre, 14th Street and Union Square atinuous daily 9:30 a.m. to midn st Singing and Talking Picture PALESTINE 'Dream of My People' with CANTOR JOSEPH ROSENBLATE

Belle Didjah Dance Recital Sunday Eve At Forrest Theatre

Eccentric numbers will feature Eccentric numbers will feature Belle Didjah's oriental dance re-cital Sunday evening at the For-rest Theatre. Built on Arabian and Yemenite themes and accompanied by folk music, some of the dances will have a Biblical background.

Joseph P. Girlando, pianist, has, composed music for Miss Didjah's Aquarelle and Kangira, while Debussy's work provides the background for the Wood Sprite number.

The sources of Miss Didjah's dances are original, having been discovered by her on her recent Oriental tour when she had an opportunity to observe native dancing in the Bedouin tents near Na-zareth as well as in the Arabian cafes of Syria,

'Back to My People'

The first public affair of the The first public affair of the newly-organized Bronx Zionist Region will be a theatre party at the Prospect Theatre, Prospect avenue and lolist street, on Thursday evening. Leon Kobrin's play, "Back to My People," will be presented, with Leon Blank in the role of Dr. Theader Level. Attended to the control of the control Theodor Herzl. Others in the cast include Aaron Lebedoff and Lillian

THE THEATRE GUILD presents

AH, WILDERNESS toith GEORGE M. COHAN
GUILD Theatre, 52nd St., West of Bway
Eves. 8:20. Mats. THURS. & SAT. 2:20

THE THEATRE GUILD presents Maxwell Anderson's New Play MARY OF SCOTLAND

with Helen Philip Helen HAYES MERIVALE MENKEN ALVIN THEATRE, 52nd St., W. of Bway Eves. 8:20. Mats. THURS: & SAT. 2:20

MEN IN WHITE

"Tops 1933's ten best plays."

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BROADHURST Thea., 44 St., W. of B'way
Evenings 2:45 - 50c to \$25.

Mats. Wed., Sat. 2:40—50c to \$2

LAURENCE RIVERS, Inc., presents The Bundling Comedy Hit PURSUIT of HAPPINESS

THE THEATRE GUILD presents
JOHN WEXLEY'S Play
THEY SHALL NOT DIE ROYALE THEATRE, 45th St. W. of Boxa

The Reader's Forum

Editor, Jewish Daily Bulletin:

Three young Jews in Palestine, Stavsky, Rosenblatt and Ahimeir, imprisoned since last summer, are charged by the criminal police with the murder of Dr. Arlosoroff. The proceedings are taking place The proceedings are taking place under circumstances which, under normal conditions, would long have resulted in the withdrawal of the charge. Such a charge, accusing Jews of having murdered a respected Jewish patriot, is practically. tically unprecedented in history. yet certain methods characteriz-ing the police investigation in this case may result in an irreparable tragedy,—the condemnation of innocent people—unless the ener-getic legal defense enjoyed by the accused up to now be ensured to continue regularly to the end.

To leave without defense the accused-in whose innocence so many Jews are, by now, firmly convinced,—would be incompatible with our Jewish conscience. Jewry as a whole, without distinction of party, should with all its forces contribute to elucidate completely the Arlosoroff murder case. And this is possible only if the defense is energetically continued; more still—if detecting investigations are undertaken and actively pur-

But the organization of the de fense, despite the selfless devotion of all the defending counsel, de-mands considerable expense, the mands considerable expense, the opposite side, absolutely bent on obtaining an adverse v rdict, being highly and efficiently organ-

A serious complication, more-over, has recently arisen. To the numerous data which seem to speak strongly in favor of the accused, has now been added the evidence of a young Arab held in custody under the charge of having murdered another Arab. This witness has disclosed the name of the person who, he alleges, had participation) committed the mur-

DINNER - DANCE and ENTERTAINMENT

Under the Auspices of The Friends of German Refugee On March 12th at 7 P. M. On the S. S. Washington Subscription Tickets Can Be Obtained From

MRS. BELA SCHICK EAST 84th ST. N. N. Y. C. inal police authorities retaliate with countenancing a version according to which Stavsky and Ros-enblatt have "bought" that Ar-ab's confession—despite all the ob-vious improbability of such a hypothesis This new fact threatens to prolong the proceedings. The friends of the accused who, until now, have covered the expenses necessitated by the organization of the defense, can no longer pro-vide for the purpose. According According to an approximate estimate, the amount necessary to ensure the regular function of the defence is

about £1,500 (\$7,500).

der of Arlosoroff: but the crim-

One of the signatories of the present appeal stands completely outside of any partisan discussions which take place in Zionist circles: he is not even a member of the Zionist Organization. It is certain that hundreds of thousands of Jews,—be they members of any political party or not-will realize political party or not—will realize the importance of suitably organ-izing the truth in this terrible case. The very thought that three young lives, when at any rate there are strong presumptions in favor of their innocence, could be exposed to supreme peril, for the only reason that the charges of the opposite side might not meet with an energetic and rightful re-partee of a duly organized defense. should fill every Jew with hor-

ror.
We appeal to all those to whom
Tewish people, the honor of the Jewish people, and the right of any person acand the right of any person ac-cused to be properly defended, is equally sacred. We ask them to contribute, everyone according to his means, towards securing the necessary sum, and we firmly hope that our appeal will not re-main unpreserved. main unanswered.

Contributions should be sent to the address of Monsieur Henri Sli-osberg, 16, rue Jules Claretie

(Paris 16°). The list of contributions with the names of the donors (except for those who would prefer to re-main anonymous) will be sent to all the newspapers and reviews which will publish the present appeal with the request to insert it. Should the trial be concluded before the funds collected would be entirely utilized, the remain-ing amount will be put at the disposal of the League of Nations High Commissioner for German

V. JABOTINSKY, H. SLIOSBERG

refugees.

The Human Touch

By HARRY SALPETER

Be Your Race!

WAS visiting in the studio of I a well-known American painter, whose work hangs in the museums



most fond of Harry Salpeter putting on canvas are simple, unlettered, earthy people, the type that wrests a living from the earth by sheer might and endurance, the type that lives and dies in pain and privation, inarticulate and uncom-His people are tillers of plaining. His people are tillers of the soil, fisher-folk, miner-folk, in short, the American peasant and the American peasant's wife.

No man who came rightly by the name of Eugene Higgins could be Jewish and it is a curious reason which brings Eugene Higgins within the compass of the Jewish Daily Bulletin. We were Higgins within the compass of the Jewish Dally Bulletin. We were standing before a picture which you may now see in the R.C.A. Building in the first municipal art exhibition. It is a canvas depicting a group of women, more resigned than frightened, at the entered to a whote sit from which trance to a mine pit from which the bodies of miners caught in an explosion are being brought. The background is pastoral and peaceful, a background you associate with fat kine and wool-laden sheep ather than with mine shafts, And I was saying: "But these are Irish women and this is the Irish countryside; I didn't know there were mines in Ireland?"

The scene is Pennsylvania; Mr. Higgins knows of no mines in Ire-land. "Then why do the people took Irish?" Because they are the mly people he knows.

"Once upon a time," he said, "I thought I could get away from my race, but I found I couldn't. Why should any man try to get Why should any man try to get away from his race; why should a Jew try to get away from his people? The best rule is: Stick to your people, stick to your race, it's the only one you have." All of which was said not as a council of myrection but try to get a council of myrection. sel of perfection, but as a coun-sel of necessity. Mr. Higgins might have said, "I do this bemight have said, "I do this be-cause I can do no other. I paint Irish people into American can-vases because those are the peo-ple I know, those are the people I have in my blood. The advice, Be your race, is simply the counsel of the easiest way, and it is quoted because it is the terminal point in the thinking and in the work of a man who has tried other ways, which he has found want-

Zweig in Palestine

Now it is very curious that the same evening, at the home of a Jewish friend and one moreover to whom might have been attached, up to a short time ago, the tag of "professional Jew," I heard words of another color. This man was saying that he thought it was a pity that a man of so large a stature as Arnold Zweig should make up his mind to go to Pales-tine to live and work and be embroiled, of necessity, in the inter-nal Jewish squabbles that usually in Palestine. The thing that a special piquancy of contraction to this statement is that the sayer of these words was, and probably still is, a Zionist. Can it

Nazis Ban Use of Tuberculin for Cattle Because Its Discoverer Is a Jew



compared with Bernard Shaw's making up his mind to go to Ire-land to live. Myself, I would find as little to regret in Shaw's returning to Ireland to live as in Zweig's making his home in Paleszweigs making his nome in Falca-tine; at the risk of sounding dis-loyal, I must say that I believe Ireland is a more beautiful and temperate place than Palestine, beside having the added advantage of proximity both to Europe and to America. As for the friend

who was wringing his hands over Zweig's submission to Palestine, we gave him this balm and com-fort: that when Zweig becomes bored with Palestine, he can leave it—and make his home in Ire-land. I believe that England has some kind of mandate over Ire-land. And should Zweig make a good literary mouse-trap, the world will beat a track to his door, even in Palestine. It is true, how-ever, that Ludwig Lewisohn, after trying to make an author's living from Vienna, found it more convenient to move to Paris and will shortly be under the necessity of making a lecture tour in America.
The author of "The Case of Sergeant Grischa" may be moved by
considerations other than that of having a convenient headquarters for the making of a living.

Problem in Differentiation You take so many things for granted that when you're asked to differentiate black from white, to tell what is the quality of black as against that of white, you are at a loss for words. It is so easy to say that two and two are four, but not to explain why they shouldn't make five. The other evening I asked to explain—and to a good, if not intelligent, Jew too—the difference between a religious Jew and a racial Jew. This person could not understand how a man could be a Jew without being an observer of the religious rites and ceremonies. I steamed and sweated and fumed and splutpronany sout as a zonant. Can ri and sweated and rumed and spint; tioned as he is and more eager for the said, we asked, that Palestine lever, decanted on Jewishness as inderestanding that he has the care in the too small a place for a race and Jewishness as acreed, pacify for, reminds me of a Naziman like Arnold Zweig. He has spoke of passive and active Jewry, who couldn't understand a man sisted on the point; a sping that of mationalist Jewry that might being an Aryun and an anti-Pro-Zweig' dight to Palestine might; even be anti-religious, as certain testant or anti-Carlollo. Catholites

Pesach Is Near! Matzoh Factories Go On Schedule!

riots and civil commotion, Pesach is still Pesach, an investigation in-to the matzoh situation discloses; and matzohs are still being turned out and shipped to the four quar-ters of the world on schedule.

In anticipation of the festival of festivals, the matzoh industry, which is centered in and about the New York sector, is preparing to go into a double shift. Already, trucks groaning with consign-ments of matzoh, matzoh-meal, farfel, cake-meal, cake-matzoh, whole wheat, hygienic and dietetic matzoh, crisp and delicious, are determinedly deploying in all directions.

Hard by the East River, on Grand street, harassed Sam Lon-don, distracted by a broken machine-belt which was tying up pro-duction in the four-story bakery that produces 2,000,000 pounds of unleavened bread a year, gazed through a pair of glasses covered with matzoh-dust, and boasted of his argosies carrying matzoh to far-flung Jewish communities from

of the most self-consciously Jewish groups in Palestine are anti-ligious. I spoke of the Communist Jew who was anti-religious versus the bourgeois Jew who was pro-religious, of the nationalistic who might or might not be religious, and so on, but I fear very much that the object of all this explanation learned almost this business of being Jewish can be much complicated by concepts of the existence of which he had no idea. This man, well-intentioned as he is and more cager for

Notwithstanding Hitler, Doll- the Yukon to Cape Horn and from fuss, the blizzard of 1934, crises, Hawaii to South Africa. On piled cartons in the dim

warehouse of the plant, pencilled addresses could be made out of consignees in Texas, Cuba and Brazil. Bearded patriarchs covered with flour wandered about in pursuit of their duties, trundling packages of farfel, matzon-meal and what not, convertible into knaidlech and kreplech and taig-lech and all the happy outward forms of the old-time Pesach seder, without which Passover would be unrecognizable. The belt adjusted and every-

thing under control again, Mr. London disengaged himself from a knot of flour-covered bakers and observed that he was one of the proprietors of the oldest matzohbaking firm in the country, the business having been founded in 1871. It ordinarily employs fifty persons in distributing its quota of

some 1,000 tons of matzoh, but is the weeks preceding Passover the number goes up to eighty and

The matzoh industry is con-

ism and Protestantism 'have had no more major prophets than you can count on the fingers of one hand, but Judaism has had enough to confuse the mind of a simple man who can manage to live at ease in the world because he has the gift of making his universe so much more simple than it is. It would be beyond the good-natured comprehension of this man to understand that a fellow-Jew might have put a bullet into the body another Jew because they differed on some point of theology, sociology, international relations or the adjustment of a labor dispute, the adjustment of a labor dispute, version or "The Barretts or Wilm-or whatever was the specific point lost Street," under direction of of dispute between Dr. Arlosoroff, and the man who siew him—if the begin as soon as Miss Shearer fin-ishes work ir "Riptide." slayer was a Jew.

fined mainly to five or six large bakeries in New York and Jersey City, which supply the rest of the country and foreign parts, South America, Canada, Africa and Australia. These firms jo orders even from Europe and strangely enough from Palestine, too.

Modern Methods Used By far the largest is the Manis-chewitz bakery in Jersey City, which employs five hundred people and occupies 200,000 square feet of space in its extremely efficient six-story, mechanized bakery.
As a matter of fact, all the mat-Sob-bakeries are highly mechanized, using remarkable robot-like ovens that take a batch of pesach-dicke dough into one end of their systems and spreading, baking, and grooving the mixture, continuously eject hot, dry, finished mat-zoh at the other end.

Horowitz Bros. and Margareten, over on the East Side in New York, employ about 100 bakers in a modemploy about 100 bakers in a mod-ern four-story plant. Goodman's on East Seventeenth street and Streit's on the lower East Side employ another 100 between them. A few scattered, bakeries con-tribute their toll of matzoh to the rest of the country—in Chicago, where there are two, in Philadel-

phia, Pittsburgh and other Jewish centers. But the matzoh industry is definitely New York's like most other Jewish things.

Round and Square Matzohs
The most important personage about a matzoh bakery is, of course, the bearded "mashgiach," course, the bearded "mashgiach," the rabbinical representative, clad in yarmelken who oversees the ritual details of baking operations. All matzoh bakeries have a "mashgiach" supervising, and preserving the traditional "kashres" of the unleavened bread, the symbol of Israel's wanderings in the wilderness for the forty years between the Exodus from Egypt and the first sighting of the Promised

An interesting sidelight on the matzoh situation is the competi-tion between round matzoh and square matzoh, an entirely irrele-vant distinction which has nothing at all to do with the purity, the "kashres" of the traditional bread, but still has an effect on the poli-cies of the various bakeries. It appears that certain communities appears that certain communities in Eastern Europe had got into the habit of baking their matzohs square, while others baked theirs round. This preference has its repercussions in the Jewish scene in America, and one firm, Good-man's, has a following which demands round matzohs and will not be satisfied with anything else. American Matzohs in Palestine

The demand for American-made The demand for American-made riatzohs in Palestine, of course, is likewise explained by the fact of labit. So many American Jews transplanted to Palestine soil naturally look upon America as their fathers looked upon Russia and Poland. It seems more "Yiddish" to perform the ceremonies as our fathers did. So American matzons fathers did. So American matzons from New York grace many seder tables in Zion. For those with an incurable matzon-tooth, the bakeries con-

tinue to furnish an all-year-round supply of unleavened bread. Fol-lowing the Passover holidays, they themselves mainly, however with the production of noodles and

macarom.

But when the Pesach season ap-proaches, the "mashgiach" is noti-fied, the plant, the warehouse, the whole organization undergoes a purification and a re-birth. The trucks begin their annual dance of excitement, the work-shifts are doubled, salesmen scurry over the continent. Then matzohs begin to trickle, by train and boat, to all the dispersed communities

Shearer and Laughton

Norma Shearer and Charles Laughton will have leading roles in Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer's film version of "The Barretts of Wim-pole Street," under direction of

Expect Crowd Nazified Bible In 'Court' at Called Sacrilegious Hitler 'Trial'

Staats Zeitung Scores Tomorrow's Meeting at Garden

(Continued from Page One) r Fiorello H. LaGuardia Mayor Bernard S. Deutsch and Dr. John Haynes Holmes. Other witnesses

Roger Baldwin, for civil liber-ties; Dr. Lewellys F. Barker, for physicians; Dr. Arthur J. wn, for the Protestant churches: Abraham Cahan, for Socialists; Chancellor Harry Woodburn Chase, for the academic world; Chase, for the academic word, William Green, for labor; Arthur Garfield Hays, an eye-witness; Stanley High, for the writers; Gustavus Kirby, for the world of sports; Edward J. Neary, for the American Legion; Professor Raymond Moley, for the liberals: Dr. Samuel Margoshes, an eye-wit-ness; Professor Seth Wakeman, eye-witfor academic freedom; Dr. Stephen S. Wise, for the Jews, and Michael Williams, for the Catholics.

Interest in the trial is height-ened by the fact that it comes two days after the anniversary of Hitler's accession to power in Germany. Attention is focused upon the situation in German aca-demic circles as well as the status of journalistic and literary pro

Federation of Labor, among the groups cooperating in the trial are Actors Equity, American Civil Libertics Union, and the Women's League for International Peace and Freedom.

Some two hundred uniformed members of the Jewish War V rans of the United States will assemble at the organization's head-quarters, 276 Fifth avenue, toow at 6:30 p. m. for a march to Madison Square Garden where they will act as guard of honor during the proceedings. The veterans will be commanded by Cap-tain Edgar H. Burman, national commander of the J. W. V. of U. S.

Staats-Zeitung Protests

Protesting in a front page editorial against staging of "The Case of Civilization Against Hitlerism," the New Yorker Staats-Zeitung declared the demonstration an ill-timed expression of re-

sentment against a friendly nation. The editorial entitled "For Truth and Justice," in translation

"Civilization and Hitlerism"— his Wednesday in Madison Square Garden, publicly, before and deeds of the Hitler regime

will be reported and judged.

The laws and deeds of the statutory regime of the German Reich: the laws and deeds of the lawful administration of govern

ment of a friendly power.
English language American
newspapers speak of this report or trial as a "mock trial."

The newspapers of the Staats Herold Corporation are American newspapers in the German language; they have been trail blazers, developers, cementers and preservers of friendly relabetween America and many and we have set our hearts on the proposition of neighborliness between both na-

American newspaper in the German language, we must take a stand on this need-less mock trial to defend and protect our rights and freedom, nasmuch as we are responsible to our readers, our honor, and to our American ideals.

As we have fought against all race and class hate, as we have fought against mixing religion—any religion—with politics, as we have interceded against any

(Continued from Page One) anti-Semitism is against our faith and our beliefs. As Cardinal Faul-haber said, anti-Semitism is not it only opposed to religion, against all the unwritten divine and human laws. It is going back to

barbarism and paganism."

The Prince assailed the Nazl "doctrine" of some day ruling the world.

"I wish to give you warning," he continued. "You must face this danger in every country in the world. Be careful before it is too late. We must appeal day by day to the conscience of the world. We must inform all those who do not realize the danger and consider themselves safe. Never must we forget the things that have been done under this dictatorship, the blood that has been spilt, both Christian and Jewish. And this unites us in this battle for free-dom and justice."

The Jews have not strength of resistance "until they have a nation of their own," asserted the Prince, "That is why you must fight harder for Palestine. As soon as Palestine is strong no one will dare any longer to attack your brothers."

He said that the Catholics are behind the Jews in their war on Hitlerism, and the solution of the Jewish problem.

Ben Altheimer Is 84 Today

"twenty-eight years old," and re ferred to himself as a "very young man, a soldier of the Sefer Hatorah, with rather an optimistic view of life."

He told a Jewish Daily Bulletin representative how he thought of representative how he thought of establishing the military forma-tion, "retreat," as a "national ob-servance." Thus originated his idea of having President Wilson order a Flag Day national holiday.

Mr. Altheimer spoke of charity as "one of the important things of every man's life," and repeated ge of his own saying, who gives quickly, gives twice.

In an article which he wrote in 1918, he called attention to the fact that anti-Semitism is a "German made product," and today he repeats that the "Jew will come into his own, regardless of how he is mistreated."

So long as there is a Jew, there will be intolerance, he said. "But we shall have our day."

impairment or presumption on our rights and freedom, so have we assumed the right to disapprove the actions of the Hitler regime against German citizens of ewish belief from the begin-

ning.

As we condemn the principles which endanger peace in this relationship toward a friendly nation, so do we protest against this mock trial, which can not be condoned by anyone, certainly not by our American peo-ple, not by the well meaning judges and representatives of this affair, and not by those with blood relations or friends in the old homeland.

We disapprove of the principle We disapprove or the principle of this mock trial, because it can not bring peace and better understanding, because on the can not oring peace and better understanding, because on the contrary it will only heighten the present strain, which in-spires enmity—and it leads us directly into danger, the prevention of which becomes the obligation of our city, its officials, and its citizens.

If our stand in all these problems be recognized as honorable and just, and it mi be by every honorable and righthinking man, then we see ourselves forced to present a new defi-nition of our position by this very action which consciously or unconsciously arouses dissension and injury.

NOW

seminated in order to offset the vicious Nazi propaganda in this country.

Political Jews

Brooklyn Jews have formed an organization under the name "The Brooklyn Jewish Democracy, Inc." and have declared that the organization is "frankly Jewish and undisguisedly political. They are embarking upon a dangerous adventure.

One of the speakers at the meeting of the new organization declared:

"We are being discriminated against, in and outside our par-ty. We are not getting the number of teachers, high school principals, and office holders that we proportionately rate. But this will end when we band together and become a power in this largest Jewish city of the world, where every one in three is a

Judge Strahl, a member of the new organization, deplored the fact that the Jewish population in Brooklyn has so little representation in office," and

"We Jews should respect ourselves, if we expect to win the respect of others. We should join together in every possible way, politically and otherwise."

It would be a sad state of af-fairs if school teachers, high school principals, judges or other important public officials were to be chosen along religious or racial lines in this country. The Jews would be the worst suf-ferers under such a scheme. Proportionate representation in public office in New York would give the Jews a larger share than they now have. But what than they now have. But what would happen to the Jews in the smaller communities, where they constitute but an insignificant proportion of the "est of the

The only test for public office should be ability, experience and character, for Gentile and Jew alike. There should, of course be no discrimination against any candidate for public office on religious or racial grounds.

As far as the Jews are concerned, the high standard of qualifications of Jews in public office is more important than a larger number of unrepresenta-tive and inferior Jewish office holders. There is serious danger in Jews banding together as Jews in an organization identified with any particular politi-cal party. Louis Marshall de-nounced such political organizations as "undignified, un-Amer-ican and un-Jewish."

Jewish Socialists Buried in Vienna

(Continued from Page One) declared that Jewish Socialists did not participate in the fighting and that Jewish Socialist leaders fled from the country rather than fight. Dr. Czermak made this statement at a conference of the party in Vienna immediately after the crushing of the Socialist uprising.

While the fight was raging in Austria, leaders of the govern-ment forces, including Chancellor Dollfuss, Vice Chancellor Emil Fey and Prince von Starhemberg, re peatedly declared over the government-owned radio sytem that the Jewish leaders of the Austrian Socialists fled from the country "in luxurious automobiles with their pockets full of money."

Later it was proven that Dr. Julius Deutsch, commander of the Socialist forces and Dr. Otto Bayer, Jewish leaders of the Socialists remained in the fighting Ine until the revolt was crushed. They oscaped to Czechoslovakia.

Nazi Heads Block Changes by Jews

(Continued from Page One)

The Chambers of Agriculture in Brandenburg and in the Berlin region were ordered to admit "Aryans" only for training on the soil. In Sommerfeld, Prussia, a Contributor training on the Soil the town of 11,000, about thirty training centers for Jewish youths, established recently with the consent of the German government sent of the German government, were summarily closed today by the local authorities. In Glessen, Hesse, pensants were threatened with boycott by the authorities if they did not at once dismiss all Jewish youths being trained on their farms. In numerous other places peasants who are war veterans were warned that they would deprived of their war pensions

if they employed Jewish youths. Following a campaign begun some time ago by the West Deut-scher Beobachter against Jews on the land and the attempt of Jewish youths to train themselves for new occupations, local Nazi groups as well as the authorities, who in most cases lead both the Nazi party and the local administra-tions brought pressure on the peasants to dismiss all Jews on The Beobachter declared "German "German soil is only for Ger-mans." Meetings of peasants were convoked by local authorities and they were required to pledge that they would not employ Jews. Artisan groups were also called into meeting and asked to give the same pledge. Even Jewish artisans were informed that if they em-ployed Jewish apprentices mate-rials for their work would be denied them.

Try to Turn Jews to Soil German Jewish leaders German Jewish organizations have been trying since the advent of the Nazi regime to turn Jewish youth from the professions to other occupations, such as agriculture and artisanship. An organization was recently formed for this purpose having the backing of practically every Jewish organization in Germany. The Nazi government permitted the formation of the group and order-ed local authorities to permit Jewish artisans to work and to be allowed to employ Jewish appren-Orders were also issued permitting Jewish youths to enter artisanship. From the beginning the movement met the stremious opposition of the Nazi party. From Munich Brown House headquarters orders were issued to fight the Jewish movement in this field. Dismissals of Jewish youths from agriculture began about a from agriculture began about a week ago with the abrupt dismissal of forty Jewish boys from farms on which they were being trained. They were fired even in cases where they promised to leave Germany for Palestine or Argentina at the expiration of their training period. Since then the cammain sathered momentum of the sathered sather the campaign gathered momentum, with a central direction ob-vious in the wholesale dismissals all over Germany.

Walter Still Held In Secret Prison

(Continued from Page One)
is the leader of the German B'nai B'rith. At the same time police raided B'nai B'rith lodges in a number of cities including Berlin, and confiscated documents found on the premises. Only Dr. Walter was arrested.

Stettin authorities today re-turned the Stettin lodge of the B'nai B'rith, confiscated some time ago as the result of a sudden raid to the Jewish Community. The community school. The authori-ties made it clear that they no longer regard the building as the property of the B'nai B'rith

Whether it's local, domestic or foreign, it it's news about Jowish life you'll find it in the Jewish Daily Bulletin.

(Reprinted from yesterday's late edition B'klyn Jewish Democracy to

zis, Demand Battle for Jewish Causes

Senator William H. King of Utah last night told about 4,500 persons gathered at the Brooklyn Academy of Music to inaugurate the newly organized Brooklyn
Jewish Democracy, that "it is
necessary that we band together
to uphold the ideals of religious freedom and fight intolerance. He spoke with much feeling of

He spoke with much receing of the Nazi propaganda campaign against the Jews in the United States and urged that steps be taken to combat the "venomous thing which seeks to undermine the American government." Other speakers at the meeting,

who included former Municipal Court Justice Jacob S. Strahl, Dr. Samuel Margoshes, editor of The Day; Rabbi Joshua Goldberg, U. S. Senator Royal S. Copeland and Samuel Liebowitz, attorney, echoed the view of Senator King to the effect that America is threatened with dangerous forces. Judge Strahl called Hitler a "modern Rasputin." He paid tri-bute to President Roosevelt on

the occasion of his first anniversary in office. He deplored the fact that the Jewish population in Brooklyn, approximating more than half of the voting strength of the borough, has so little "rep-resentation in office."

"We Jews should respect our selves, if we expect to win the respect of others. We should join together in every possible way, politically and otherwise."

In a vigorous address in which e demanded "militant leadership he demanded for the Jewish people, who should learn to take it standing up," Mr. Liebowitz, who defended the Scottsboro Negroes, said he en-dorses the move to marshal the forces of American Jewry into one organization.

The list of officers, elected at a private meeting last week, was made public last night, and is as follows: Samuel Liebowitz, president; Dr. Louis D. Gross, ham Segall, Dr. Henry Calvin. Abraham Stark, Harry Steinberg vice-presidents; Edward C. Jacob son and Edward E. Baker, recording secretaries; Lewis I. Jacobsen and Benjamin W. Solomon, financial secretaries; Reuben B. Smith, corresponding secretary: Joseph Chomsky, assistant corresponding secretary; Abraham N. Levy, and Harry M. Firestone, treasur-ers; John J. Harvey and J. M. Landau, sergeants-at-arms.

(Reprinted from yesterday's late edition)

Eddie Cantor Gives New Fellowship to Hebrew University in Jerusalem

(Special to the J.D.B.)

MIAMI, March 4.—Eddie Can-tor tonight announced that he has established a fellowship in Hebrey University in Jerusalem in honor of his wife, Ida Cantor. An Eddie Cantor fellowship has been established here by Maurice Weil of St. Louis. Six other fellowships were announced by Herbert Askwith, director of the American Friends of Hebrew University, which are to provide places on the university staff for young instructors and sci entists who will do research.

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