

Editorial Notes
By
HERMAN BERNSTEIN

The Politician

LOYD GEORGE'S article in the Sunday Dispatch praising Hitler as the only statesman in Europe keeping his head indicates quite clearly that the British politician is losing his own head. Lloyd George has on several occasions displayed unmistakable sympathy for the Jewish people and for Jewish aspirations in Palestine. He also denounced the Nazi atrocities during the early stages of Hitler's regime. But Lloyd George has always been more the politician than the statesman. It is but necessary to recall his demonstrative insistence on humiliating the German people in the wake of the war, and on making them pay the allies to the last pfennig, when such demands were extremely popular and when his policy was clearly in the balance. Now Lloyd George is impressed with Hitler's "Courageous statesmanship." It was Lloyd George, with the aid of Clemenceau, who feared Woodrow Wilson's idealism as the great peace-maker, the embodiment of the world's hope at the close of the war, and who brought about the tragic failure of Woodrow Wilson's plans for durable and equitable peace.

Rededication

The buildings of the Institute of Mathematics and the Institute of Physics, donated to the Hebrew University in Jerusalem by the late Philip Wattenberg and by Solomon and Dora Monness Shapiro, in honor of Professor Einstein, will be dedicated on Tuesday. The American Jews who made possible "the Einstein Institute of Mathematics and Physics" on Mount Scopus have perpetuated their names by being associated with that of Albert Einstein, the greatest physicist and humanitarian.

It is to be hoped that the Hebrew University which was created with the aid of Albert Einstein will now be conducted in keeping with the ideals of Albert Einstein, in order that his wholehearted sympathy for and interest in the Hebrew University may be regarded.

I recall what Professor Einstein said to me in 1921 when he visited the United States and introduced a number of people in the creation of the Hebrew University.

The establishment of the Hebrew University in Jerusalem would assist enormously in the upbuilding of Palestine Jewish culture, for it would become a spiritual center of Jewish education and culture for the Jews in the Holy Land. Later this university would also attract Jewish students from other lands. But, above all, I consider it most important that there should exist Jewish common Jewish culture, and that there should be the Jewish people, which is of the Jewish people, which is of the Jewish people.

(Continued on Page Nine)

Lwów Adopts Readings of Economic Bill

Proposed Polish Law Would Disqualify Jews in Trade

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

WARSAW, March 4.—The trade commission of the Polish Sejm adopted with the customary government majority the first, second and third readings of the new economic law. The proposed law would institute a system of qualifications for merchants, artisans and men engaged in industry. The Minister of Economics, under the terms of the law would decide on the qualifications necessary.

The Club of the Jewish Deputies of the Sejm issued a statement warning that the proposed law as it stands a menace to Jews in business and industry.

However, the government permitted two amendments to the bill as it stands. One postpones enforcement of the law for three years. The second provides that existing enterprises be unaffected by the law.

A noteworthy fact was the opposition of the Endek, National Democrat anti-government, anti-Jewish political group, to the law proposed by the government.

Authorities of the city of Lwów refused to permit a mass meeting of protest against the proposed law arranged by the Zionist organization of the city.

Minister Says Nazi Culture Is Freed

Goebbels Boasts 'International Judaism' Removed From Reich

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

HAMBURG, March 4.—The boast that "international Judaism" had been removed from the cultural life of Germany was the burden of an address by Paul Joseph Goebbels, Nazi Minister of Propaganda and Enlightenment, at a mass meeting here.

"We have eradicated international Judaism from our cultural life, have purified our theatres and movie palaces and have laid new foundations for our entire spirit."

(Continued on Page Eight)

MacFadden Denounced By Dickstein As 'Trouble' Tool

Castigating as a "manufacture of the Silver Shirts and other American Fascist organizations" a bill introduced last week into the House of Representatives calling for investigation of immigration from countries failing to pay debts to the United States, Representative Samuel Dickstein yesterday denounced Representative Louis T. MacFadden of Pennsylvania as playing into the hands of American trouble-makers.

In an interview here Dickstein declared MacFadden is trying to make a joke of our legislative bodies and he is doing his worst to hoodwink the country into fall-

Report Nazi Deal To 'Solve' Austrian-Jewish Question

Questions Supremacy



DR. MAURICE FISHBERG

Fishberg Blasts Nazi Theory Of Race Purity

Anthropologist Says Aryan Claims Have No Basis In Facts

The Nazi theory of "Aryan" race purity was blasted by Dr. Maurice Fishberg, anthropologist, last night in an address disclosed in no uncertain terms that the theory is a "political" move.

Speaking before a meeting of the Jews held in Temple Emanuel, Dr. Fishberg questioned the existence of a people whose origins are without alien intermixture.

"There are no pure races in any part of the world," said Dr. Fishberg. "Some pseudo-scientists have considered the so-called Nordic race as the pinnacle of creation. They believe that persons with long or oval heads, blonde hair and blue eyes, are superior to those with round heads and dark hair and eyes."

"It is curious that in glorifying

(Continued on Page Eight)

Nazi Paper Asserts Gov't Agreement With Nazis and German-Austrian Catholics Would Aid Solution—Would Bar Jews From High Office

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

VIENNA, March 4.—A movement has been started in government circles to solve the Jewish problem through agreement with the Nazis and the German national wing of the Austrian Catholics, the Oesterreichischer Beobachter, leading Nazi paper, declared today.

Lloyd George Lauds Hitler in London Papers

'Only Statesman in Europe Keeping His Head'

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

LONDON, March 4.—David Lloyd George, war-time Prime Minister of Great Britain and leader of the Liberal party, praised Adolf Hitler in a lengthy article in the London Sunday Dispatch as "the only statesman in Europe keeping his head."

The "Welsh Wizard" also praised Hitler for making peace with Poland. "His pact with Poland, his courageous statesmanship and its acceptance by the German people demonstrates his complete hold on them," he said.

"The British people would discount aggressive action against Germany," Lloyd George continued. "The prejudices aroused by Hitler's persecutions of the Jews is subsiding. The impression is that the Jew-hunt has been called off and Hitler's utterances on foreign policy are having a soothing effect. When Sir Austen Chamberlain, a fanatical Francophile, denounced Hitlerism in the House of Commons, he was cheered. When he repeated the tirade recently, it fell flat. This change of attitude in England is reflected in other countries, which is good sign for peace."

The Liberal leader declared.

Such action against the Jews would be directly contrary to assurances given to Austrian Jews through the Jewish Telegraphic Agency in the name of Chancellor Dollfuss, namely, that his government had no intention of initiating new legislation against the Jews. The Chancellor also made this declaration in an interview granted a group of foreign newsmen.

Similar declarations were made time and again by Vice-Chancellor Emil Fey and by Prince von Starheimberg, commander in chief of the Fascist Heimwehr, principal support of the Dollfuss regime.

It is believed that the project featured by the Beobachter emanates from Dr. Emmerich von Dineken, president of the Austrian Christian Catholic party, the Chancellor's own party. However, there is nothing to indicate that the Austrian government has made any move to indicate its acceptance of Dr. Czerniak's proposals.

Dr. Czerniak, at a conference of his party Tuesday, after the crushing of the Socialist uprising, attacked the Jews, declaring that not a single Jew was to be found among the Socialists captured by government forces and said that the Jewish Socialist leaders fled rather than take part in the fighting.

'Aryan-Jewish' Union Undesirable, Reich Gov't Grants Divorce

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

KARLSRUHE, Germany, March 4.—In granting a divorce in a case involving an "Aryan-Jewish" marriage, the Oberlandesgericht, the German Supreme Court, declared that while "Aryan legislation" does not regulate this question, a divorce is necessary "because 'Aryan-Jewish' marriages are not only undesirable, but pernicious, unnatural and monstrous."

In a number of cases since the advent of the Nazis, German courts have granted divorces where there was no allegation other than that one of the parties was "Aryan" and the other "non-Aryan."

His knowledge to be an advocate of restrictive measures against the Jews. Recently he advised the Jews of Austria to accept assimilation, telling them that as Jews they were not a "German." He also declared that he was in favor of "numerus clausus" laws against the Jews, since this would lead to the government forcing of specifically Jewish schools.

The Austrian census, which is to begin on March 22, will not contain columns for race and nationality, but the census of 1929 which contained such columns and which was utilized for many years

(Continued on Page Eight)

\$825,000 Spent By JDC in 1933 For Reich Jews

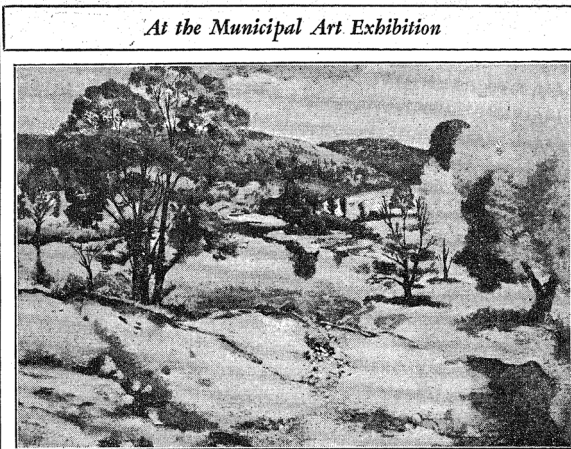
**J. B. Wise Makes Report
Public; Says Nazi Pol-
icy Unrelaxed**

Nazi Germany's anti-Semitic policy has not been relaxed, it is declared in a report made public by Rabbi Jonah B. Wise, national chairman of fund-raising activities of the Joint Distribution Committee. The report is based upon the findings of Joseph C. Hyman, secretary of the organization, who recently visited Germany.

Since the beginning of the Hitler regime 125,000 Jews have lost their jobs, it is stated. "This multitude of 125,000 persons and their dependent families are rendered destitute," the report explains, "because, as Jews, they were obliged to leave their occupations, their posts and their professions. It is from this group that the bulk of the army of refugees, numbering over 50,000, is recruited."

Describing the attempts of the German Jews to cope with growing unemployment and destitution, the report declares that "there are two sources of income available for the relief activities now carried on by the German Jewish organizations themselves: (1) The taxes levied on the Jewish communities (Gemeinden); (2) voluntary donations and subscriptions. To meet the emergency situation, the most important Jewish philanthropic, economic aid and emigration associations have merged their work under the general supervision of a voluntary committee known as the Zentral Ausschuss fuer Hilfe und Aufbau (Central Committee for Relief and Reconstruction).

"Of the total appropriations of



Chambury Lake, by Nicolai Gikovsky, one of the paintings on display at Rockefeller Center.

\$1,080,000 made by the Joint Distribution Committee during the year 1933, \$825,000 has been allotted for German aid in all countries," the report states. "A little less than two-thirds of this latter sum has been set aside for the activities of the Zentral Ausschuss for work within Germany itself. While it is clear that considerable palliative relief will have to be extended by the German Jewish Gemeinden and philanthropic associations, the Joint Distribution Committee wishes to support, as far as possible, the constructive programs that the Zentral Ausschuss and the German Jewish

leaders propose. These deal, in the main, with occupational readjustment of older people, vocational training for the Jewish youth of Germany, economic aid to merchants and to tradesmen and the extension of schooling, elementary and secondary, for the Jewish boys and girls of Germany."

Grossman Exhibit

Recent etchings by Elias M. Grossman are on exhibit at the Jewish Club, the Park Royal Hotel, 23 West 73rd street until March 25.

Painter Will Exhibit Jewish Types at Y.W.H.A.

Leonel S. Reis, who has had showings of his work in American cities across the continent is having an exhibit of oil paintings, etchings, and water colors of Europe's vanishing ghettos at the Y.W.H.A., 31 West 110th street. The artist has depicted in his works more than the characteristic features of the typical Jew. His studies include types which he found in his travels through the Jewish quarters of Jerusalem, Turkey, Greece, Spain, Belgium, Holland and Italy.

'Friends of German Refugees' Will Give Dinner-Dance on Liner

"The Friends of German Refugees," Mrs. Bela Schick, chairman, and Lord Marley, honorary chairman, will give a dinner dance and entertainment March 12 on the liner Washington.

Herman Bernstein, Prof. Morris R. Cohen, Freda Kirchway and Harry Hirschfeld will make short addresses. Louis Gruenberg, composer of "Emperor Jones," is chairman of the musical program, and will play some of his own compositions. Max Rosen and other artists will participate in the program.

Mrs. Bela Schick is assisted by the following committee: Mrs. Jacob Buckstein, Mrs. Morris R. Cohen, Mrs. David Green, Mrs. Leonor Michaelis, Mrs. Henry Auerbach, Mrs. Reuben Steinhilz, Miss Jenny Yelin, Mrs. Joseph Sussman, Mrs. Isidore Held, Mrs. Jessie Bullova, Mrs. Louis Gruenberg, Mrs. Ralph Brodsky, Mrs. Leon Gecker, Mrs. Morris J. Goldstein, Mrs. Joseph Margulies, Mrs. William Rosenzohn, Mrs. Louis Franklin, Miss Harel Lubo, Mrs. E. D. Friedman, Mrs. Herbert Mittler, Mrs. Murray Bass, Dr. Margaret Fries, Mrs. Hecht, Miss Jean Magnus, Mrs. Samuel Peck, Mrs. Wanderman, Mrs. Herman Martinson, Mrs. Walter Galland, Mrs. Jacob Heiman, Mrs. Elsie Neumburg, Dr. Anna Topper, Mrs. Nathaniel Singer and Miss Jean Loukanoy.

Neumann Will Talk

Emanuel Neumann, American Zionist leader, will discuss the economic development of Palestine and its possibilities for absorbing German Jewish refugees at a meeting tomorrow night in the East Meadow Jewish Center, 1625 Ocean avenue, Brooklyn, under the auspices of the Flatbush Zionist organization.

HITLER PLACED ON TRIAL The Case of Civilization Against Hitlerism

A Presentation of the factual record of the laws and the acts of the Hitler regime

The Plaintiff—Public Opinion at Large

THE WITNESSES

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DR. LEWELLYS F. BARKER For the Physicians
DR. ARTHUR J. BROWN For the Protestant Churches
ABRAHAM CAHAN For the Socialists
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Life of North American Jewry in Review

Jewish Profs At Yale Rated High in Studies

Listed in Bibliography For Research Work Contributions

(J.D.B. Special Correspondence)
NEW HAVEN, Conn., March 4.—Sixteen Jews on the Yale University faculty published sixty-four articles last year according to the latest issue of "Bibliography of the Officers of Yale University." Twelve of the sixteen Jews named in the Bibliography are engaged in research in the field of medicine or allied sciences, two in anthropology, one in law, and one in astronomy.

Among the outstanding articles are "The Hazard in Air-Pressure Abrasive Blasting (Sandblasting)," by Dr. Leonard Greenburg, assistant clinical professor of public health; "The Respiratory Content of the Brain," by Dr. Harold E. Himwich, associate professor of physiology, and Dr. Louis H. Nahum, research assistant in physiology; "The Respiratory Changes in the Heart in Coronary Occlusion."

Other contributors include Dr. Eugene Kahn, Rieckling Professor of psychiatry and mental hygiene; Dr. Louis H. Cohen, research assistant in medicine; Dr. Morris L. Mendel, author of "Professional Changes in the Heart in Coronary Occlusion." Other contributors include Dr. Eugene Kahn, Rieckling Professor of psychiatry and mental hygiene; Dr. Louis H. Cohen, research assistant in medicine; Dr. Morris L. Mendel, author of "Professional Changes in the Heart in Coronary Occlusion." Other contributors include Dr. Eugene Kahn, Rieckling Professor of psychiatry and mental hygiene; Dr. Louis H. Cohen, research assistant in medicine; Dr. Morris L. Mendel, author of "Professional Changes in the Heart in Coronary Occlusion."

Support Movement Against Government Dictatorship

(J.D.B. Special Correspondence)
PATERTON, N. J., March 4.—Declaring their support for a united movement to prevent growth of governmental dictatorship, that would result in a threat to the peace and stability of the world, 700 men and women met here at the Central High School auditorium and passed resolutions aiming against governmental dictatorship.

Organized by trade union leaders, the meeting represented a fight against Fascism in its various forms. A resolution directed against the Hitler regime was passed by the meeting.

Jewish Voters Organize

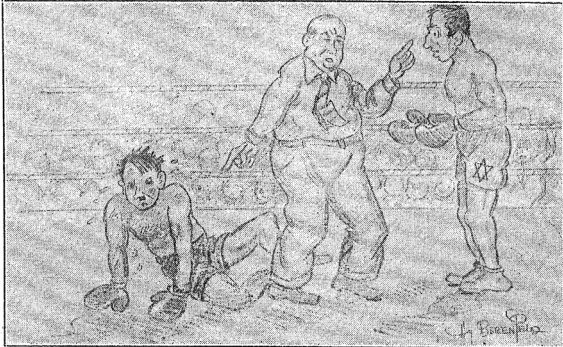
SPRINGFIELD, Mass., March 4.—For the first time in the history of this city, Jewish voters have been organized in a city-wide group, to be known as the Voters League of Springfield.

The new organization is an outgrowth of the Forest Park Voters League, composed of the Jewish residents of the Ward Six. Joseph Kushner was elected president. Other officers are Mrs. Samuel Cutler and Benjamin Swirsky. Leopold S. Kohn, Miss Ann Salvage and Atty. Louis J. Dietz.

Dropsicle College Event

(Special to the J.D.B.)
PHILADELPHIA, March 4.—The Dropsicle College for Hebrew and English Learning will hold the twenty-seventh annual celebration of Founder's Day 8:30 a.m. evening, March 11, in the college building.

The Fighter Who Lost His Temper



"I'm sorry but he looked a little too much like Adolf Hitler!"

Detroit Germans Divided On Nazism, Report States

By PHILIP SLOMOVITZ
(Special to the J.D.B.)

DETROIT, March 1.—This city, home of the first Nazi propagandist in this country, Heinz Spaniol, was without a sign of much pro-Nazi propaganda until about two months ago. As a matter of fact, sentiment among Germans was for many months known to be against the Nazi regime. While bitter strife marked meetings of German societies, the anti-Hitlerites were usually in the vast majority.

But the tide has since turned. I have it on good authority that since the advent of the Friends of Nazi Germany the ranks of local Germans are about evenly divided—which is in effect a great gain for the Nazis. There are about 32,000 enrolled members in the combined German societies in Detroit, and in view of the fact that about half are already definitely letting themselves be heard in favor of the home government even the most optimistic now admit that the anti-Hitlerist cause is lost here.

This has happened in spite of the fact that the local German daily newspaper—Detroit Abend Post—has been consistently neutral, and was even known to have discharged its pro-Nazi editor for attempting to play too much on the Hitler fiddle.

What is perhaps the most interesting sidelight on the local German situation is the attitude of the German vice-consul, Fritz Haller. Until a year ago Haller played the game of friendship with the Jews. He appeared at numerous Jewish functions, was a guest of honor at the Spinoza Tercentennial celebration and in general hobnobbed with Jews.

Vice-Consul Changes Attitude
But Fritz Haller is now a loyal subject of Adolf Hitler. He flies the swastika from his office window, writes letters to the newspapers condemning the Jews and maintaining that the East Europeans are the ones who cause trouble for the nice Jews of Germany. He visits the newspaper editors to complain that they are too friendly with the Jewish people and too antagonistic to Nazi Germany.

Fritz Haller's loyalty gets the prize for his being so adept in learning from his home government how to be able to suppress free speech and free expression for public consumption. When

he spoke before the Intersynodical Lutheran Pastors Association, at the Hotel Statler, he refused to start his address until the newspaper reporters had left the hall. It had been announced that he was to speak on the conditions of the Protestant Church in Germany.

Several days after this meeting, Herr Haller appeared before a women's club. There were no newspaper reporters present, but a young lady was delegated by one of the local Jewish leaders to take notes on Haller's address. The vice-consul objected to the presence of reporters in the hall, and when the young lady informed him that she was merely taking notes and was not reporting, Haller curtailed his address to about five minutes, and refused to speak on the topic he had announced. The result was that the ladies were outraged, insulted, resentful and indignant—at the Jews! Because, they charged, the Jews were responsible for the vice-consul's curtailing his announced address! What a sad commentary on tolerance!

Allege Propaganda in Schools
The local scene was marred last week by reports of the spread of pro-German propaganda by school teachers who told their pupils that the reason Hitler hates the Jews is because they are disloyal, unpatriotic and had refused to join the army during the World War. To the credit of Frank Cook, superintendent of schools, be it said that he is prepared at all times to put a stop to the spread of such lies, provided the names of the guilty teachers are reported to him. But the Jewish pupils invariably hesitate to name their teachers—they may lose their jobs, they argue, or they may hurt them when handing out the marks.

Another matter of interest in the local happenings is the payment of the charge of mismanagement of funds by the Ku Klux Klan here. A branch of the KKK, recently revived, had been conducting anti-Jewish and anti-Catholic propaganda. Now comes the charge that many thousands of unaccounted for dollars were collected by the local KKK. Clayton C. Gilliland has started action to collect a \$9,000 judgment against the Klan.

Detroit Jews this week were outraged by the appearance of a lengthy article in the Detroit Times referring to Alexander Stavisky as the son of a Russian

Jewish peasant and as "a little Jew" who caused the recent troubles in France by his speculations before his death. The most prominent Jews in the community registered their complaints with the Times, whose editor's excuse was that it was a national newspaper story and that it appeared in exactly the same form in the New York Journal without arousing protests in New York.

Governor Appoints Jews

(Special to the J.D.B.)
TRENTON, N. J., March 4.—Governor Moore has appointed Dr. Harry Redisch, Newark physician, a member of the Republican County Board of Elections, Dr. Redisch succeeds John Faiss. The governor also has designated Samuel Steinman, of Somerville, a member of the Somerset County Board, and Irvin Rose, of Penna Grove, a member of the Salem County Board. The appointments are for two years.

Will Benefits Institutions

(Special to the J.D.B.)
PORTSMOUTH, Ohio, March 4.—Rabbi Kadash P'nai Abraham Jewish Congregation's request of \$12,600 in stock from the late Henry C. Richmond, Cleveland clothing manufacturer, according to a will on file in Cuyahoga County Probate Court. The Congregation was one of the many religious and charitable institutions which benefited by his will.

All the news concerning Jews appears daily in the Jewish Daily Bulletin.

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221 Centre Street

New York, N. Y.

Jewish Life Reviewed in Latest Cables and Letters

Constitution Limits Rights Of Polish Jews

Jews Passively Accepted New Constitution Affecting Them

By R. BERCOVICH
(J.T.A. Special Correspondent)

WARSAW, Feb. 16.—The new Polish constitution has been accepted by the Polish parliament with the passive support of the Jewish deputies. Though in theory it contains no distinctly anti-Jewish clauses, in actual practice the new constitution will tend to restrict the rights of the Polish Jewish community still further. Yet the Jews themselves voted for it.

The old constitution was framed in 1921. At that time, as now, Pilsudski was the strong man in Poland, and likely to stand for the presidency of the republic. His opponents, then as now, were the National Democrats, the "Endecy," who were violently anti-Semitic. Pilsudski, who feared Pilsudski's power and therefore insisted that the constitution should give only very limited powers to the president. It succeeded so well that Pilsudski decided that the presidency would not give him sufficient scope and so he had his followers up for the post. He was elected, with the support of the Jews. But within a fortnight, the "Endecy" had had enough of giving more power to the State's Chief Executive. Since this could only be done by suppressing some of his rights of the individual, it meant that the democratic system has been modified, and Pilsudski has been given a considerable measure of dictatorial power. At the same time, the powers of the Senate have been extended, at the expense of the Sejm.

Pilsudski Strengthened

And now, at last, Pilsudski has achieved his aim of giving more power to the State's Chief Executive. Since this could only be done by suppressing some of his rights of the individual, it meant that the democratic system has been modified, and Pilsudski has been given a considerable measure of dictatorial power. At the same time, the powers of the Senate have been extended, at the expense of the Sejm.

The new constitution represents a tremendous victory for Pilsudski. But the victory has not been due to his personality alone. The whole tendency in European politics has been away from democracy and towards dictatorship. Everywhere there has emerged a desire for a "strong man." Poland has now followed suit.

The man in the street has paid little attention to this constitutional change. The word "constitution" has lost the all-important significance it had only a few years ago. People have seen that a constitution, such as a "constitution" can be made to be whatever the group in power wishes it to be. In Poland, in particular, people say that even the best constitutions could not make them happy, or give them property. And when a new constitution was proposed, the general attitude was "a little less democracy." More power to the president and to the Senate, and less to the citizen? Well, let's try it, things might be much worse, and they might be better."

His Hand Strengthened



MARSHAL PILSUDSKI

coming from having them in actual practice.

And so the Jews raised no strong objections when they were deprived of some of these theoretical rights. The number of Jews entitled to vote in the elections to the Senate has been reduced to a few dozen. Will Jews be represented at all in the Senate? Perhaps yes, perhaps no, but probably the latter. It will be a matter of luck rather than parliamentary democracy. A community of 3,000,000 Jews will remain practically without representation in the governing body.

The Jews of Poland have seen their rights and their power reduced more and more in every successive Sejm. The new constitution will inevitably strengthen this downward trend.

But there is one other reason for the acquiescence of the Jews. The new constitution strengthens Pilsudski and weakens the chances of the anti-Semitic "Endecy" gaining power to a minimum. And while Pilsudski's government has shown no particular love for the Jews, it has at least not been violently anti-Semitic. The Jews of Poland have merely chosen the lesser of two evils.

German Discoverers 'Paradise' Was in Reich; Writes Book

(J.T.A. Special Correspondent)

LONDON, Feb. 16.—A book called "Paradise Discovered" was recently published in Germany. The author, Jewish Chronicle reports. The volume points out that paradise was situated in Pomerania, East Prussia. The author, Franz von Wendrin, declares that the Jews were "the hunted and domestic animals" by the "gods," Goths and old Germans. When the Jews tried to rebel, they were "exterminated." Von Wendrin also states that the apple eaten by Adam and Eve was a German fruit, "they did not eat a banana or a date, as they would have done in an Oriental paradise," he says.

Herz von Wendrin also has discovered that Troy and the Odyssey were "fictitious events in Russian history," but Homer, a Jew, "falsified the stories."

The book has been officially recognized by the Prussian Minister of Education for school libraries.

Labor Theater in Palestine

(J.T.A. Special Correspondent)

TEL AVIV, Feb. 14.—"The Death of Danton," a drama of the French Revolution, is being presented in Hebrew by the Ohel Labor Theatre Guild to enthusiastic audiences in Palestine. The premiere took place on February 7.

French Honor Jews For Aid To Army Officer in Morocco

(J.T.A. Special Correspondent)

PARIS, Feb. 22.—In the presence of a large gathering which included the French commander, the French consul and the Moslem pasha, a plaque was placed on the residence of the Jew, Ben Simon, at Fez, Morocco, where the young lieutenant Charles de Foucauld lived from July to August, 1883.

The memorial recalls the unusual exploit of de Foucauld who for many months wandered through the cities and the land of the Berbers the guise of a Jew. He was a devout Christian. Fifty years ago Morocco was almost unknown and all but inaccessible to Europeans. It was inhabited by three races, the original Berbers, by Arabs who had immigrated in the seventh century and by a group of Jews who had escaped from Spanish territory and spoke a language that was a mixture of Berber, Arabic and Hebrew. They were the most progressive of the three races, having control of commerce and foreign trade of the large cities. Christians risked their lives when they ventured into the country.

Charles Eugenes de Foucauld, born in 1850 at Strasbourg, was a French soldier with a strong religious feeling and a desire for adventure. He asked his superiors to assign him to a post which was hazardous assignment, and proceeded to Tangiers on June 20, 1883. His object was to collect information about the Jews and their life. He knew neither Arabic, Hebrew or Arabic.

His adventures, since published in many languages, were described in a diary which he kept. "There are only two religions in Morocco," he wrote. "It is necessary, at no matter what cost, to be one of them. Should I put on the turban or the black cap (yarmulke)?"

Relates Adventures

The young officer goes on to discuss the progress he made in his study of Jew.

"On the march no one paid attention or deigned to speak to the poor Jew who was just then consulting compass, watch, or barometer."

"In every place I obtained from my cousins, as the Jews in Morocco call each other among themselves, sincere and full particulars of the region in which I found myself. . . I excited little suspicion. My bad accent might cause some, but one knows that there are Jews in all countries."

Accompanied by Rabbi Mardechai of Fez, the two men traveled from place to place talking with natives, observing the color of villages and customs and traditions.

"I am to get out of my European clothes and put on a Jewish costume," wrote de Foucauld, "a long shirt with flowing sleeves, linen trousers reaching to the knees, a Turkish waistcoat of dark blue, white robe with wide sleeves and hood (jalaba), white stockings, red cap and black silk turban."

He called himself Rabbi Joseph Aliman, and when asked, said, "I was born in Muscovy, whence recent persecutions have driven me now traveling at random, poor but trusting in God."

On one occasion he had to wait in hiding, listening for a day and a half to those who talked about him plotting the death of the Sultan.

Enduring the worst sort of humiliation, muffled in his Jewish costume, de Foucauld lived amidst, ate in a haphazard fashion, passed nights under the stars, made long journeys on foot, suffered insults and endured the con-

tempt of the people. De Foucauld became a hermit in the Sahara many years later, and he is looked upon today as a saint by many who revere his memory.

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Moslems Are Building Children's Playground Near Walling Way

(J.T.A. Special Correspondent)

JERUSALEM, Feb. 14.—Building operations in the vicinity of the Walling Way by the Moslem community authorities are revealed by Dava, labor daily, which states that it is apparently the intention of the Waqf's administration, Moslem Square Council, to establish a playground for Moslem children bordering on the Walling Way enclosure, and with gates leading out there. Jewish circles are said to be surprised and disturbed over this development, and the paper calls the attention of the Palestine government to the new playground. It is the first existence of a Moslem playground near the Walling Way which may lead to interruptions of Jewish services during festivals and other religious, and that these may cause strife between the Moslem neighbors and Jewish worshippers.

Help for Yeshivoh

(J.T.A. Special Correspondent)

JERUSALEM, Feb. 14.—A decision that a special Seder Torah be written for the purpose of attracting young Jews to contributions to the Yeshivoh of old Jerusalem, which are in a distressed financial position, was adopted on the recommendation of the Council of the Yeshivoh. A second meeting of all Yeshivah and Talmud Torah principals in Palestine is to be held to discuss the financial situation.

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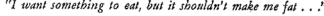
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By
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By
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Even. 8:20. Thurs. and Sat. Mat. 2:20

1. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 1997; 278: 1039-1044.

received a large shipment of Palestine wines last week. "The demand for wines from Rishon-le-Zion has greatly increased here since the repeal of prohibition," Mr. Mottsmann told The Jewish Daily Bulletin. "We have received orders from all over the country. In fact, our first shipment, which came in last week,

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THEY SHALL NOT BE

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THE WAR OF THE RACES

By HENRI BERENGER

Henri Berenger, author of the famous article, was for some time French Ambassador to the United States, having been appointed to that post on December 8, 1925. He has presented his country in many lands. He has often been a delegate to the League of Nations. Since January, 1932, he has been a member of the League of Nations representing the island of Guadeloupe.

Well-known as an author Mr. Berenger received the title of Laureate of the French Academy in 1894 and 1902. He is an officer of the Legion of Honor, and serves on a number of Senatorial commissions. He is at present time president of the Senatorial Committee on Foreign Affairs.

Senator, Ambassador, author, Mr. Berenger is considered one of the major French statesmen of today.

None of us has yet forgotten the article that went through the world when, in the spring of 1933, just after the coming to power of Adolf Hitler, we learned of the persecutions, the violence, the ostracism, the persecution, even the murders and the massacres which 600,000 German citizens were subjected to.

The single reason that they are Jews, which forced more than an eighty thousand of them to leave their homes, and several hundred more to commit suicide, was the fact that they were Jews. It was the impossibility of living any longer or from what they expected the dishonor of their existence.

Then came a great occasion for a conscience of the world. Various voices made themselves heard in every civilized country, France, Great Britain, the United States, all felt themselves not-bound to make known their protests against a return to the persecutions that had been thought of as sealed forever, to an era that a human race never dreamed of seeing again. These voices did not stop the persecution. But one could expect the voice of a world's conscience to have an effect the day after a plebiscite in which the majority of the century of speed, nations, individuals, are easily afflicted with amnesia. Lack of memory is a great enemy of justice. But all the same, there is, in this century of materialism and greed, something behind all this. We thought something of the old traditions, of civilization which developed across the Mediterranean and in Europe. And now France, over the law could find the right of a nation, to escape the pursuit of parliaments and judges, this act of refuge which is at the very heart of our civilization in France, despite all the risks it entails, has been able to maintain. We feel sure that in this is a blessing and a ben-

Ancient Right of Refuge

It recalls the right of refuge, a sacred right of the Jewish Church, established in its great cathedrals, even those who had committed crimes against the commandment of the law, to escape the pursuit of parliaments and judges, this act of refuge which is at the very heart of our civilization in France, despite all the risks it entails, has been able to maintain. We feel sure that in this is a blessing and a ben-

admitted in all justice, has never attempted to hide its prejudices or to camouflage its flag. The swastika has figured on Hitler's banner since the end of the War in the hard days as in the days of triumph. The new Germany, with her National Socialism, immediately affirmed his goal, and it would be a grave error for us not to realize that this is a profound movement, coming right after the War, rising from the environment of the war veteran, and to treat this great and powerful movement with scepticism and ridicule, as has too long been done. . . .

Not A Passing Phase

This National Socialism found its demographic strength in anti-Semitism. We let ourselves believe that they considered it an easy way of making themselves popular and that once they came into power—they would let this open at other times in other countries—they would abandon this anti-Semitism in order to keep peace on their land. No very long. National Socialism has its deepest roots in pan-Germanism, and until we understand that, we cannot understand the spirit of the movement. Its anti-Semitism is not a passing phase, not one of these revolutionary passions that lasts for one or two months of terror, and then disappears.

Pan-Germanism seems to be the direct and authentic ancestor of National Socialism. Ever since the German Holy Roman Empire, since the Middle Ages, through the whole trend of German thought, of all the great pre-war disorders, the violence, the demographic, but also a popular outburst against the Jew. If we do not see that, we cannot understand National Socialism.

Jewish Rights in Reich

It was only in 1943 that the Jews obtained the right to become German citizens, citizens of "great" Germany. From 1948 to 1918 they enjoyed every privilege. They were equal, they had access to all positions according to their personal merits. They were considered German citizens.

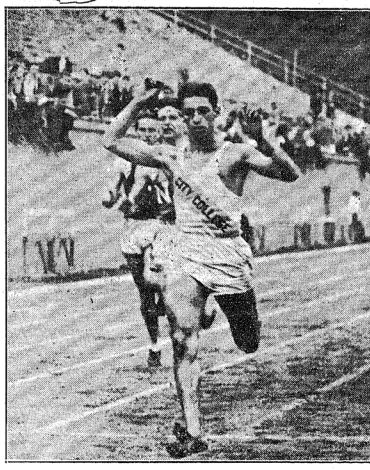
In reality, the Jews, while having civil rights and the rights of accession to all positions and all careers, only used a small part of their rights. Between 1848 and 1918, the period most favorable to a possible fusion of German and Jew. By their talents, their industry, their commerce, in industry, in banking, but whenever it came to direct power, that is, the important official functions, made administration, representation in parliament, then ostracism began. It was not an illegal ostracism, but something even worse, a sort of persecution. And when we ask this question, you find immediately that very few Jews have been able to arrive at the direction of political representation in parliament, even in the emancipated Germany of 1848 to 1918.

What is going on now is not a passing drama, not one of these passions that destroy, but a popular agitation, but really a great struggle between the conception that is Germanism and the conception that is Jewism.

(To be continued tomorrow)

"All the news concerning Jews" is faithfully and promptly reported in the Jewish Daily, a daily newspaper published in English.

In the Limelight



Gus Hyman, C.C.N.Y. star, who will race in the I.C.A.A.A. meet at Madison Square Garden tonight.

SLANTS ON SPORTS

By MORRIS WEINER

The I. C. "4-A"

The I. C. A. A. A. indoor intercollegiate track and field meet has been moved from the Kingsbridge Army in the Bronx back to the Garden where it first took place in 1922. Two Jewish lads are entered tonight who, we think, are sure to be in on the pay-off. These athletes are as follows: In appearance as the events they are entered in. . . . Gus Heyman, nineteen-year-old junior from City College, is one of the fastest sprinters on intercollegiate track boards today. Only one hundred and twenty-eight pounds, his spindly steel legs whipped him out so far in the outdoor meet to the French Hospital for two weeks. Not willing to be kept in bed he demanded a wheel chair and the instant he deposited his huge bulk therein it collapsed. Some Babe eh? And he says he'll participate for the Jewish-American A. C. when he graduates next year.

"Babe" Scheuer (ne Itzkowitz), behemoth of the realms of N. Y. 's great athletes, is one of the sixteen-pound shot put event. He stands six feet three inches and weighs—confidentially—two hundred and thirty-eight pounds. Babe has been heaving the weights ever since he was a kid in running pants at James Madison High School when he weighed only a mere one hundred and thirty pounds. He has been improving steadily and while watching him practice yesterday at the 102nd Regiment Armory, we saw him lift what we had never seen him in better form. Coach Von Elling granted approval of our sagacious words and said that the two hundred and thirty-eight pound shot put event has graduated. Therefore, we feel that the Babe's opponents don't stand a Communist's chance at a Socialist rally of beating him. His rivals in this event who are strongest are Niblock of Bowdoin and Finkelstein of N.Y.U. Babe didn't expect to win his pay along with Gus to Palestine but departed for California and the Berkeley I. C. "4-A" meets in the summer of 1932. Six-and-a-half

inches kept him from the Olympic track that July. His height and weight dwarfed many a giant from the Coast where they breed 'em big. Incidentally, have you noticed this chap play football, (he made all American tackle on several Press selections)? He's in on every play and he's a real find. On kicks he waddles down the field like a fast freight on a clear track—and he gets his man, too. Only once in Butler's game two years ago did he fail to get his man. As a result, he ended up at the bottom of the hap and when they pulled the wreckage the Babe was still on the French Hospital for two weeks. Not willing to be kept in bed he demanded a wheel chair and the instant he deposited his huge bulk therein it collapsed. Some Babe eh? And he says he'll participate for the Jewish-American A. C. when he graduates next year.

Jewish All Metropolitan

How could we possibly lay any claims to being a decent sports columnist if at the end of an athletic season we didn't pick some of our "All-Kinds team"? Of course we're going to come up to scratch and pick a Jewish All-Metropolitan basketball team that will reveal there is something in what the old man says. We always like to see the underdog get the jump on the money-ender—so a long time before these all-star teams are picked by any of our fellow expert colleagues we offer them our own selection. Attention, we hear. Here is a team that has been chosen by American quietest selected by any authority on the court game.

L. F. Rubenstein. 1st Team
R. F. Winograd. C.C.N.Y.
C. Goldman. C.C.N.Y.
L. G. Kramer. L.I.U.
R. G. Kaplinsky. C.C.N.Y.
R. F. Weisbrod. C.C.N.Y.
L. F. Schwartz. L.I.U.
C. Left. N.Y.U.
R. G. Gotkin. St. John's
Try and pick another club that could outplay, outsmart and outfight, let alone beat the combina-

Tydings Bill Fins Favor All Over Country

Many Resolutions And Letters Received by Senate Group

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)

WASHINGTON, March 2.—Hundreds of resolutions from all sections of the country asking for the passage of Senate Resolution 154, introduced by Senator Millard E. Tydings of Maryland, are being handled by the Senate Committee on Foreign Relations, where the Tydings measure is being considered. Senate Resolution 154, which was adopted, would place that body on record as protesting against Germany's persecution of Jews.

The largest number of resolutions asking for the adoption of the Tydings resolution has come from the B'nai B'rith lodges from all sections of the country. One of the most striking resolutions came from the City Council of Rochester, N. Y., expressing opposition to the discrimination against Jews in Germany. Other resolutions have come from citizens from leading cities throughout the country. Another city to go off-hall was Boston, where the Tydings resolution is Chelsea, Mass., where the Board of Aldermen adopted a resolution opposing the treatment of Jews by the Hitler government.

Numerous Resolutions

Among the many other resolutions favoring the passage of the Tydings resolution are those from the McKinley Square Section, Bronx Division of the American Jewish Congress, N. Y.; the Board of directors of the B'nai B'rith, Jewish Center, Manhattan; H. Y.M. and Y.W.H.A.; the United Jewish Committee of Waterbury, Conn.; the Synagogue of Pithias lodges in all sections of the country; the Federation of Jewish Women's Organizations; United Nations of the Brotherhood of B'nai B'rith, Brooklyn, and the Bronx. In addition to the resolutions, the Committee on Foreign Relations has received from citizen groups in New York, New Jersey, New York, Brooklyn, and the Bronx. In addition to the resolutions, the Committee on Foreign Relations has received from citizen groups in New York, New Jersey, New York, Brooklyn, and the Bronx. In addition to the resolutions, the Committee on Foreign Relations has received from citizen groups in New York, New Jersey, New York, Brooklyn, and the Bronx.

Numerous resolutions have been received from citizen groups in New York, New Jersey, New York, Brooklyn, and the Bronx. In addition to the resolutions, the Committee on Foreign Relations has received from citizen groups in New York, New Jersey, New York, Brooklyn, and the Bronx. In addition to the resolutions, the Committee on Foreign Relations has received from citizen groups in New York, New Jersey, New York, Brooklyn, and the Bronx.

We have selected on our all-Metropolitan five.

Basketball Drabbles

Lou Cohen, former ace basketball guard and star tackle up at Manhattan College, has chosen this one. Manhattan College, if you don't know it, is a Christian Brother school, housing a bunch of Jewish students in and where a Jewish student is in the majority. Well, some time ago the Manhattan outfit was playing the City College five at the latter's gymnasium. The game was a real multitude shoving and pushing in a vain endeavor to get into the small building. Cohen did not get in until the team because he had been delayed in traffic. When he did arrive, he elbowed his way through the mob, approached the team and said, "I'm on the Manhattan team, can I get in?" Mack replied in the negative saying that he was tired and already entered and he'd jump in if he would see any crashers. But Lou was adamant and insisted, "I'm on the Manhattan team. My name is Lou Cohen. I'm a basketball player, which the white-haired Irish doorkeeper replied, "I've been letting Manhattan teams in for the past twenty years and no Cohen has ever been on any of them."

It was only when Neil Cohalan, coach of the Kelly Greens spoke up for Cohen, that he finally was admitted.

B'nai B'rith in Columbia Raided; Papers Taken

No Arrests Made After Two-Hour Search— Walter Transferred

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BERLIN, March 4.—The Berlin headquarters of the B'nai B'rith Jewish fraternal organization, was raided today. A two-hour search was carried out by police raiders, but no arrests were made. Documents found on the premises were removed.

At the same time, Dr. Benno Walter, vice-president of the German B'nai B'rith, was transferred to Columbia House, a special secret police jail.

Dr. Walter was arrested last Friday by police ostensibly on the basis of a speech made in Gladbach on January 8, but actually because he is head of the B'nai B'rith in Germany. Police also raided the premises of B'nai B'rith in the city of Berlin, Germany, confiscating the contents of the premises. No arrests were made.

The attack on the B'nai B'rith has been awaited for some time by leaders of the organization in view of the incessant attacks on the organization by the more virulent Nazi publications.

Fishberg Blasts Nazi Theory

(Continued from Page One)
that type, and the German government has never permitted a study of the adult population with a view of ascertaining the proportion of Nordics."

Mixed Descent
Dr. Fishberg quoted an assertion of Quaterages, French an ethnologist, to the effect that Teutons are of mixed descent, with traces of Leppe, Mongols and Teutons.

"Most Nazi pseudo-scientists favor the formation of Nordic blood colonies. Selecting patriotic women and a few men of pure blond type they feel they could breed Nordics for all purposes. One good Nordic male is mated with one hundred females. They are satisfied that because of the polygamous proclivities of the Nordic male and the demerits of the female they could populate their country within one or two generations with Nordics. The other racial type should be sterilized. The Nazis have already started on a modest scale.

"The Nazis maintain that Christ was not a Jew, that Mary was a pure blonde. That all good creations in literature, the arts and sciences have emanated from blondes. But the following were enumerated as brunettes or with traces of darker color: Dr. Franz Dantke, Goethe, Shakespeare, Michelangelo, Beethoven, Napoleon, Bismarck, Kant, Schopenhauer, Tolstoy, Dostoyevski, Goethe and many others.

"Because Goethe is claimed by a German scientist as a Teutonic Western Asiatic half breed, it has been stated there was quite misapprehension in this. Goethe was short of stature, had dark skin, coal black hair and eyes and Negroid features.

Jewish Blondes
"There is no such thing as a Jewish race. The Jews resemble the type of people among whom they live. Over twenty, and in some countries thirty, per cent of the Jews are blondes. There is no more justification for speaking of a Jewish race than there is for speaking of a Christian or Mohammedan race."

"Civilization has already assumed its distinctive features in Egypt, Arabia, Syria and Crete

NOW (Continued from Page One)

utmost significance for all Jews. "Through my contact" with Jewish students in various parts of Europe I have arrived at the conclusion that such an institution of learning in Palestine is essential.

"I have met the Jewish students of Austria, Hungary and of Russia, who are clamoring to complete their education in European universities. I have seen the difficulties and hardships which these young men and women have to undergo. I have observed the discriminations which have become intensified since the war. Poverty, the economic collapse in Central European countries, have fanned the flames of national hatreds, and the Jewish students have suffered in Germany, in Poland and especially in Hungary. A large number of Jewish students are barred from the universities on religious grounds. I have seen their helplessness, their hardships and their needs. And thus I came to the realization that a Hebrew University in Palestine is an absolute necessity for the Jewish people.

"The traditional respect for knowledge which we Jews have maintained intact for many centuries of severe persecutions bigoted. The all the Hebrew University by the present discriminations against so many talented sons and daughters of the Jewish people who are knocking in vain at the doors of the Universities of Eastern and Central Europe. And those who have gained access to the spheres of free research have had to do by underground a process of assimilation which has crippled the free and natural character of our people and deprived them of their cultural life.

Dr. Einstein made these remarks thirteen years ago. With prophetic vision he saw the consequences of the process of assimilation which he advocated the remedy. The cultural life of the Jewish people in Germany has now been destroyed by the overwhelming tide of chauvinism and bigotry. The Hebrew University in Jerusalem was created with the aid of this modern prophet in Israel and has already taken a high place among the great universities of the world. It has become the symbol of the regeneration of Jewish culture. It is the most eloquent answer to the enemies of Israel who are seeking to destroy the Jewish spirit. And in order that it may indeed become the most powerful moral force in the Jewish life, the Hebrew University should on the occasion of the dedication of the Einstein Institution of Mathematics and Physics in Jerusalem, the spirit of the intellectual father of the University, Albert Einstein.

Barison Is Chairman

(Special to the J.D.B.)
JERSEY CITY, N. J., March 4.—Judge Morris E. Barison, president of the Council of Jewish Organizations of Jersey City, has accepted an invitation to act as chairman of the "Jewish Youth Night" March 12. Forty-eight organizations will participate.

long before the people of Alpine and Nordie had emerged from barbarism. Most of the Aryan culture has been derived from Mesopotamia.

A curious feature of the whole Nazi racial discrimination is that its leader, its deity, is a brunette with Slavonian, nay Mongolian features. . . .

Professor Ellsworth Huntington of Yale also speaks. Dr. Franz Bosa, of Columbia University, was guest of honor. Presiding was Max J. Kohler.

Palestine Youth Riots in Tel Aviv Purim Evening

Labor and Revisionist Groups Battle Each Other

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
TEL AVIV, March 4.—Twenty-four persons were injured and three arrested as the result of a wild scrimmage which broke out between members of the Hanoar Leumi (Labor Youth) and the Betharim (Revisionist Youth) here Friday night, shattering the gay Purim spirit which has reigned here for the past few days.

The affray occurred when an unidentified person in the line of the two groups, which had been dancing and making merry in the street outside the Bethar club-house, threw a stone at the mutual recriminations in which both groups habitually indulge. The altercation led to blows and scuffles, melées developed, and stones and other missiles were thrown.

Crowd Hammer Police

The Betharim, who were outnumbered, sought refuge and defended themselves in the yard of the club-house. The police were taken to a hospital, where six remained until this morning and three until noon today. Joseph Stavsky, brother of Abraham Stavsky, is held in connection with the murder of Dr. Chaim Arlosoroff, was among those hurt.

Police stated that several hundred persons of the 7,000 who had gathered to celebrate the conclusion of Purim must have taken part in the disturbance. The huge crowds of bystanders hampered effective police action.

MacFadden Hit By Dickstein

(Continued from Page One)
States. The bill provides for enforcement sixty days after enactment and sells five years as the period before it can expire.

"The whole thing is really a joke," Dickstein, exclaimed. "Under the provisions of the bill the only national who would be allowed to come into this country would be the Finns. Finland being the only country who is out of the red as far as our ledgers are concerned."

Dickstein said the influence of Silver Shirts particularly, besides other anti-Semitic bodies is being felt at Washington. It is understood that the United States organization, led by arch anti-Semite William Dudley Field, has recently created a militant lobby at the capital, said to be one of the strongest lobbies of its kind in political, racial, or religious group existing.

Austrian-Nazi Deal Reported

(Continued from Page One)
for anti-Semitic propaganda.

The decision is due to the inability of the government to agree. The Jewish Telegraphic Agency learned from reliable sources that some members of the Dollfus cabinet insisted on including such a racial clause, but in view of the strong opposition of a group of cabinet members who are against racial discrimination in official state documents, the cabinet agreed to eliminate the racial clause. An official footnote adds that only one language is to be given in the census form showing the culture and the circle to which the individual belongs. This means that Jews will be able to give German as their language if they so desire.

Minister Says Nazi Culture Is Freed

(Continued from Page One)

ual life," Goebbels said in reviewing the achievements of the National Socialist "German people." "They have called us hard, we shall rule twenty years from today in the same manner in which we are ruling today.

A warning to the churches not to interfere with the National Socialist regime was also issued by Goebbels in the same address. The propaganda minister declared that the places of worship were empty because the people did not appreciate theological disputes.

Polish Jews Ask Gov't Aid Against Riots

Anti-Semites Attack Pedestrians and Beat Traders

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
WARSAW, March 4.—The Jewish community and the Zionist organization of the town of Klobuck near Szentochow today telegraphed the Jewish National Council in Warsaw asking for government intervention against anti-Semitism.

Stoters who attacked Jewish pedestrians on the streets of the town. Five Jews were severely injured.

A number of Jewish merchants were violently beaten and forced to leave their market stalls with stocks of goods behind, when anti-Jewish attacks occurred at the annual fair at Jarocin, Posen, according to information made public here by the Union of Jewish merchants.

The peaceful progress of the fair was disturbed when a band of hoodlars appeared and began to demolish the stalls of the Jewish traders, severely beating those they caught. The rioting lasted for more than two hours, after which police appeared and dispersed the attackers, who withheld the police for some time.

Among the Jewish traders severely injured in the rioting were Joseph Schachtel and his son, Isaac Dembinsky, Binna Kohn and Lea Gottlieb.

The victims of the attack registered their losses at a mass meeting held last night. The meeting was called by the Union of Jewish Small Traders of Kalisz, to which most of the merchants belonged. The list will be forwarded to the consular authorities in Warsaw, which will appeal to the government to take energetic steps to prevent recurrences.

"I will tell you a secret. The Jewish daily newspaper in English, *Jewish Daily Bulletin*, supplies me with the news, views, and correspondence from Diaspora much more than all the Yiddish dailies put together."

DANIEL PERSKY.

Police Seeking Daiches Criminal Perpetrator

Assassinated Near His Hotel — No Motive Established

(Special to the J.D.B.)

CHICAGO, March 4.—Police today were investigating the shooting of Eli Daiches, president of the Thomas M. Bowers Advertising Agency, who was killed Saturday morning by assassins near a hotel from the Sherry Hotel, where he lived. The body was riddled with machine gun bullets. No motive has been established.

Daiches was assaulted on January 24, 1933, when his arms were broken and he suffered lacerations and a skull fracture. Three blood transfusions were necessary to save his life. At the time, a person whose motive was assigned by police to the attack.

Endek Senator Attacks Jew

Kozicki, Former Polish Envoy at Rome, Demands Limitation of Rights

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

WARSAW, March 4.—A vitriolic attack on Polish Jews was delivered at the plenary session of the Polish Senate by Senator Kozicki, former Polish envoy at Rome, Italy, against a leading member of the Endeks, the National Democra. He demanded the limitation of Jewish political rights. He declared that the large scale of international commerce has definitely weakened the influence of world Jewry and Freemasonry and that it was therefore unnecessary to fear the Jewish world press.

The pro-government member Senator Sobolewski, who answered for the government, stated emphatically that the Polish government would never accept an anti-Jewish program.

Rabbi Twersky Leaves For United States

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

RIGA, March 4.—Rabbe Twersky, well-known Chassidic rabbi, has left for the United States to spend the summer among followers. He will return to Riga for Koah Hashomem.

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