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NOW-

Editorial Notes Bv HERMAN BERNSTEIN

Dollfuss Assurances

A representative of Chancellor Dolifuss has given assurances to the effect that the Jews of Austria need have no fear of any change in their political or legal status in the event of an accord between Austria and Germany. He said to the cor-respondent of the Jewish Tele-

respondent of the graphic Agency:
"The government does not stand on the race viewpoint. It more, all apprehensions of an alteration in the government atti-tude to the Jewish question in the event of an accord with Nazi Germany are completely un-founded. An accord with Germany is possible only on the bas-is of mutual non-interference in our internal affairs or there will be no accord.'

These asurances are not very impressive. They are obviously impressive. They are overlass, intended for foreign consumption. After the outrageous methods employed recently by the Dollfuss government in dealing with the Socialists, the only element that had offered aid which alone could have safeguarded the integrity and independence of Austria and could have resisted successfully the nazification of Austria, Dollfuss realized that the threats to reduce the Jews of Austria to the status of the Jews of Nazi Germany created a still more unfavorable impression in the countries whose sympathy and support he is seeking.

The Dollfuss assurances with

regard to the Jews, given to rep-resentatives of the foreign press by a high government official in his behalf, bear the earmarks of nis benair, bear the earmarks of publicity for the purpose of pre-paring foreign public opinion for the accord between Dollfuss, Aus-tria and Hitler Germany. Even if the formal accord were to contain the stipulation Germany would not interfere in the internal affairs of Austria, the Hitlerist Nazi "Aryans" the Hitlerist Nazi "Ar would be sure to impose anti-Jewish program in Austria soon after their triumph in that country.

All signs indicate that little Dollfuss is paving the way for Hitler in Austria. The consequences of a Nazified Austria are too horrible to contemplate. Only a definite firm stand now on the part of the great powers can pre-vent a new European catastrophe.

Isaiahs and Spinozas

General Jan Christian Smuts will have a tract of land in Palestine named in his honor, Kfar The South African Zionist Federation is paying a welldeserved tribute to the General. who has distinguished himself as an advocate of peace and a cham-pion of Zionist ideals. In accept-ting the honor, General Smuts

"That the Jews should continue to remain exiles was an his-toric anomaly and injustice which (Continued on Page Fight)

Reich Jewish War Vets Ask Civil Rights

Pledge Allegiance to Nation on Nazi Anniversary

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) BERLIN, Feb. 25. — National Socialist leaders and their cohorts today paid tribute to Chancellor Hitler on the fourteenth anniversary of the proclamation of the party's tenets. The nation's war dead were memorialized in a cele-bration which had as its highbration which had as its light a pledge of personal loyalty to the Nazi leader. The Jewish Soldier's Union,

whose membership comprises war voterans, avowed its allegiance to the German nation in a statement which asked citizenship rights in the name of comrades who died in

"This day we declare ourselves for the German nation. We would be unworthy of our dead Jewish we accepted exclusion comrades if comrades if we accepted exclusion from the German community as deserved. On this day we Jewish Germans commemorate all the war dead, and when the German war dead are being memorialized, it should be remembered that 12,-000 of them were Jews. These 12,000 Jews died for Germany. We, their comrades, demand Ge

Warns Fascism Gains in Britain

Lord Rothschild Says English Should Prepare Them-selves for Eventualities

wish Telegraphic Agency) LONDON, Feb. 25 .- A warning that Fascism in England was gaining ground was issued by ord Rothschild during the cour of an address at a public meet-

ing.
Speaking to a Conservative gathering at Tring yesterday Lord Rothschild declared that England should look to the future and prepare for the eventualities which the growth of Fascism implied. urged that dictatorship and the curtailment of liberty be pre-

Reporter Predicts Fall of Hitler

(Special to the J.D.B.)

BALTIMORE, Feb. 25.—The ev. Dr. Morris S. Lazaron, Rev. Dr. Morris S. Lazaron, rabbi of the Baltimore Hebrew Congregation (Madison Avenue Temple), has received a letter from S. Miles Bouton, Berlin correspondent of The Baltimore Sun, in which the latter stated:

"My stay here is indefinite. However, I plan to remain as long as I can for I want to be in at the fall of the Hitler re-gime which will take place much sooner than even the most anxious believe. Some of us who have been here many years have noticed only in the last few weeks definite indica-tions of a break in the ranks."

Spoke at Board



FELIX M. WARBURG

Labor Group Girds for War **Against Nazis**

Committee for Jewish Affairs Created: Hit Jewry's Leaders

More than 1,000 delegates representing about 300 Jewish labor organizations gathered at the Central Plaza yesterday to organize a permanent body to fight Fas-cism, Nazism and anti-Semitism, and to study problems of labor.

A provisional committee has been working for about a year to get the federated body under way. Its title is to be the Labor Committee for Jewish Affairs.

Speakers echoed the need for such an organization and joined in condemning Rabbi Stephen S. Wise and Bernard S. Deutsch, president of the American Jewish Congress, for "failing to represent the masses of Jewish workers."

Austrians Pledge Liberty to Jews

Use Muscles, Decree Threat

Jews Urged By Warburg Talks at Meeting of

Jewish Welfare Board Held Yesterday

American Jewish youth was urged by Felix M. Warburg yesurged by Feix M. Warourg yes-terday to give consideration to pursuits "where the brain and the muscle are brought into work to their satisfaction and to their country's health."

Mr. Warburg's advice was given in the course of an address before the annual meeting of the Jewish Welfare Board hold yesterday at Welfare Board held yesterday at the 92nd Street Y.M.H.A. Building Delegates from constituent societies of the board were present to part in a discussion on "The Jewish Center in a Changing Order." Judge Irving Lehman, president of the board, presided at the

Reviewing the activities of the Jewish Welfare Board during the past year, Judge Lehman declared that the Jewish center institutions "are actually on a sounder basis"

today.

Harry L. Glucksman, executive director of the Jewish Welfare Board, in his annual report, pointed out that during the last twelve months the number of organizations affiliated with the board had increased from 259 to 288.

the masses of Jewish workers."

The organization will seek to espouse the cause of Jewish work-

to Jewish Lawyers

Negotiate Formation of Trades Unions for Jewish Workers

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
VIENNA, Feb. 25.—New assurances to the Jews of Austria were issued today by the Dollfuss government as preparations continued for the new Austrian constitution promised by the present regime and which the Jews of Austria fear will contain provisions relegating them to second-class citizenship status. The government statement today, one of a series issued in the last few days, promises complete liberty for the Jews and defense of Jewish rights.

Attack on the Jewish positions Attack on the Jewish positions from a new angle was seen today with announcement of the projected emergency decree disbarring lawyers employed previously by the Socialists. Of the two housand lawyers in-Vienna, fifteen While the govhundred are Jews. erement has professed its deterstrictive measures employed against Jews, such as restrictive quotas, nevertheless, it is felt that hundreds of Jewish lawyers will be barred from practice under the pretext that they are Socialists.

Many of these attorneys, al-though not themselves Socialists, have been employed as counsel for municipalities, trades unions and cooperative bodies, and their past asso. ation it is feared, will be used to reduce the number of Jewish members of the bar.

The Christian trades unions and employes organizations, the only ones remaining in Austria since the government suppressed all the Socialist organizations, have issued a call to Austrian workers and emplyes to enroll in their ranks. Jewish workers and employes are ineligible for membership in these bodies which are associated with the Christian Socialist party and are confessional bodies. As a re-sult, negotiations are under way for the authorization and forma-tion of Jewish trades unions. The first meeting of the proposed bod-ies w'll be held in a few days.

Negotiations have commen between the government and the former opposition press, the Jewish Telegraphic Agency learned today, for a basis on which news-papers could resume appearance inhaninered.

Dr. Desider Friedmann, presi-dent of the Vienna Jewish community, and Joseph Loewenherz, vice-president of the community, both Let hardly known at all oy the ortsment of the community, 90th From the experience of his many Jown themselves." He clied a re-to-hours with the President, Mr. least issue of the French magazine, Austrian Zioniat movement, leaf, Band declared that he could have l'Amour de l'Art, which devotes to consul Jewish leaders only the highest admiration for lites, to the modern Jewish art-regarding the Austrian Jewish Mr. Roosevelts' great Amplicity,

Man Who Painted President Predicts Jewish Art Revival

Although the Jews have not yet | an art peculiar to themselves, they have the artists capable of developing an artistic tradition, Max Band, the young painter who has just completed a portrait of President Roosevelt in Washing-ton, told the Jewish Daily Bulle-

tin yesterday.
"We have had the great prophets," Mr. Band said, 'while other peoples have had the great artists. Now, perhaps, we shall develop the great artists, even though we may see no more Isaiahs or Jere miahs."

Mr. Band, who came to the United States last fall, completed his portrait of the President last week. He worked in the offices week. He worked in the offices of the busy Chief Executive as well as in his apartment. The picture will be presented to some American organization in Paris, where Mr. Band makes his resi-

explaining that his "greatness is felt in each movement he makes." One has the feeling that if an opponent entered President Roo velt's home, he would be sure to come out a friend, he said. The painter had an opportunity to see Mr. Roosevelt as he really was, since he worked while the regular executive business continued. He was presented to Mrs. Roosevelt to whom he gave one of his paintings "Fleur."

On Level With French On Level With French
Discussing the future of Jewish
art, Mr. Band declared that, although it began only a generation
generation ago, "it is already
placed on the same level with
French art, with all its long artistic tradition."

tistic tradition."

Mr. Band, who was born thirtythree years ago in what is now
Lithuania, explained that "Jewish
art is recognized by the French,
tut hardly known at all oy the
Jews themselves." He cited a recent issue of the French magazine,
Marcoun de Park which devotes

Jewish Activities in the Metropolitan Area

Flatbush Jews Prepare to Aid Reich Refugees

To Hold Dinner March 17 in Preparation for Campaign

The Flatbush Jewish Commu-nity will hold a campaign dinner at the Capitol Club, 1260 Ocean at the Capitol Club, 1260 Ocean avenue, Brooklyn, Saturday eve-ning, March 17, as the beginning of its efforts to bring immediate aid to German Jewish refugees through settlement in Palestine.

Elaborate preparations for the inner are now in progress with Elaborate preparations for the dinner are now in progress with all sections of the Jewish commu-nity, prominent Jewish leaders and communal, fraternal and religious organizations cooperating. Samuel Schleimer, chairman of the Flatbush Division of the \$2.-000,000 National Emergency Cam-paign for the Settlement of German Jewish refugees in Palestine, said that never before in the history of Flatbush Jewry has so keen a desire for unity been manifested by all factions in the community as in the present drive for the relief of German Jewry

Palestine to provide the solution for the German Jewish problem. The Jews of Flatbush must take full cognizance of the many opportunities that Palestine offers the German Jewish refugees and exert all their energies to make available resources for the settlement of a maximum number in the Jewish homeland," Schleimer declared.

The principal speaker at the dinner will be Charles Edward Russell, noted author and President of the Pro-Palestine Federdent of the Pro-Palestine Feder-ation. Other speakers will be Jus-tice Mitchell May, honorary chair-man of the Brooklyn division of the drive, Aaron W. Levy, borough chairman, Mrs. Harry H. Tracey, chairman of the Women's Division and Assemblyman Albert D. Schanzer, honorary chairman of the Flatbush Division.

Prominent Flathush leaders actively engaged in the Max Kiss and Israel Katz, honor-ary chairmen of the Flatbush Division, Jacob S. Barshay, Samuel Reuben Coblens, Berson, Reuben Coblens, Louis Gordon, Isaac Joffe, Daniel Ko-han, Jacob Roth, vice-chairman, Frank S. Berson, chairman of the dinner committee and Barnet Finkelbrand, treasurer.

Holds First Meeting

The Young Folks' League of Tem-ple Ansche Chesed will hold its grst meeting at the temple building, 100 street and West End ave nue, this evening. Rabbi Joseph Zeitlin will welcome the members.

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To Talk at Rally



Raymond Moley

Moley to Speak At Anti-Hitler

Former Brain Trust Member Will Break His Silence

Raymond Moley, former member of President Roosevelt's 'brain trust' as Under-Secretary of State, will break his silence on the onpressive policy of the Hitler gov-ernment for the first time in a ernment for the first time in a public address which he will de-liver on March 7, as one of the witnesses for American public opinion in the presentation of "The Case of Civilization Against Hitlerism," at Madison Square Garden, according to announcement yesterday.

Professor Moley, a member of

the faculty of Columbia University and editor of the magazine, Today, is regarded as one of the outstanding liberals in the United States and importance is attached to his views.

"The Case of Civilization "The Case of Civilization Against Hitlerism" will be pre-sented in connection with the first anniversary of the election to power of Chancellor Hitler of Germany, under the auspices of the American Jewish Congress in the American Jewish Congress in cooperation with the American Federation of Labor, the Civic Liberties Union, the Women's League for International Peace Freedom, the Jewish War erans' Association, and other Veterans' liberal, anti-Nazi and Jewish groups.

Meetings Called Much interest in the presents tion has been evoked, particularly as a result of current develop ments in Austria and the fear lest there be a repetition of Nazisn in that country. Special meetings are being called throughout week by local trade, fraternal and other organizations, to arrange for their membership to attend the presentation in a body. The cooperation of the synagogues, cooperation or the synagogues, orthodox, conservative and reform, in this undertaking will express itself in the form of a special service on Friday evening, March 2, when the sermons will be devoted to "The Case of Civilization Acainst Hitassian". Against Hitlerism.

Another outstanding repre Another outstanding representa-tive of American public opinion icivil an who will take part in the presen-tation is Senator Millard E. Ty-dings, of Maryland. The liberal' wrongs leader of the Senate, it is ex-

PREACHED IN CITY PULPITS

day needs the message of religion, Rabbi Louis I. Newman told the worshippers at Congregation Ro-deph Sholom, 7 West 83rd street, that "we stand at the crossroads once more as in 1914, and we must not allow civilization to collapse because the liberals and the reli-gionists are unable or unwilling to cope with the threats to peace. Religion can help men today by insisting that justice prevail between man and man and between nation and nation.

"Religion speaks also in terms of unity and fellowship. We re-fuse to believe that war is unfuse to bolieve that war is un-avoidable, and that progress is un-real. We have confidence that the economic peril can be minimized and eventually banished, if men resolve to do justly and to coop-erate in amity. We do not de-spair of mankind, for we have faith that men of strength, calmness of judgment, poise and ten perance, can be produced in that hour of trial, today, as in days gone by. If men recover the faith of religion, they can return to their tasks refreshed and replenished, victorious in spirit, and soon victorious in deed."

Nations Should Confess

In his sermon before the con-gregation of Temple Ansche Chesed, West End avenue and 100th street, Rabbi Joseph Zeitlin de-clared, "Very often a man identifies religion with ceremonial ob-servances and other forms of religious practices. However, it is well for us to understand that man's faith in God can be seen through an appreciation of the events in life that affect both the individual and the human race History has been interpreted as His Story'—that is to say, the plan of the Lord, in guiding the lives of men and natio light of what is happening in sevlight of what is happening in several foreign countries, it would be well for these supposedly civilized nations to confess their sins and plead for clemency. Let us not fail to see the hand of God in history."

Need for Washington

"There is urgent need today of the spirit of Washington and Lin-coln." declared Rabbi Alexander coln Lyons of the Eighth Avenue Tem ple, Brooklyn, speaking before the congregation of Temple Beth Em-eth, 83 Marlboro road, Brooklyn, on "A Jewish Democracy."

on "A Jewish Democracy.
"Our economic collapse has registered moral selfishness," Dr. Lyons said. "This spirit is still rampant. Vast numbers of Americans still insist upon viewing na tional life from the standpoint of their racial extraction, their reli gious denomination or a purely partisan religious denomination. The pernicious effect of this appears plainly in personal or corpo-rate antagonisms which in the present world unrest are freighted with serious danger.

nected, will elicit from the audipected, will elicit from the audi-ence at Madison Square Garden and the greater radio audience which will hear his address, wide support for a repudiation of the Hitler regime and its oppressive policy by representatives of the United States government. This, it is anticipated, will be in line with the bill which he introduced in the United States Senate calling upon the Senate to "express its earnest hope that the German Reich will speedily alter its policy, restore to its minority groups the civil and political rights of which they have been recently deprived and undo, so far as may be, the wrongs that have been done

"The Jew must act as such only in his religious and charitable ac-tivities. In his political life he must be predominantly American If in civic or national life there are wrongs to be rectified the Jews must.combine and cooperate with like-minded citizens of all identifitations to work for the recogni-tion of real worth as a sacred standard of civic success. It is questionable patriotism to seek preferment on the basis of private personal identification. Washing-ton and Lincoln would have discountenanced this. It is antagon-istic to our present governmental policy!

American Business Faults

Describing the American busi-ness man to Congregation B'nai ness man to Congregation B'nai Jeshurun, 88th street west of Broadway, Rabbi Israel Goldstein stated that "in one respect Amer-ican business is to be condemned without any extenuation. The ethical standards in our big bus-inesses have been the lowest of any in the world. Recent Senate investigations have brought out the rottenness, corruption and callousness to moral and ethical considerations which have infested "Big Business" in our country. The banks, the stock market, the utilities, to mention outstanding notorious examples, have been honeycombed with malpractice, chicanery and graft. Our comparcial advertising is to a large degree built on half truths and

"Big business has consequently lost the respect of the American people and the American businessman has lost the respect of the world. If it required a severe depression such as we have exper-ienced to expose the rottenness rampant in our economic and com-mercial fields, and if, as a result of the exposures, big business can be sanitated, the depression will prove to be a blessing in disguise."

The Christian Jewish Miracle

Jewish guilt in connection with the crucifixion of Jesus is to this day based on a deliberate mis-translation by Justin, the apolo-gist, declared Rabbi William F. Rosenblum of Temple Israel, New York, in a radio address delivered on the Church of the Air over Station WABC yesterday afternoon

"The people of Jesus are cruci-fied again and again for an act which they did not commit. The legend about their guilt is still taught to Sunday school children as a fact while the fact of Roman atrocity is never brought to light.

Reviewing the various economic and political symptoms of univer-sal unrest, Rabbi Rosenblum declared that the factor chiefly responsible for the failure of Wes ern civilization to achieve peace is "the warfare that the followers of Jesus have permitted themselves Jesus have permitted themselves to make upon the people of Jesus Yes, there have been periods of truce and intermittent armistice, but the two religions which preach peace have not been at peace.'

Dr. Rosenblum concluded his address on "The Christian-Jewish Miracle-Will It Ever Happen' with the thought that since this season will witness the coincidence of Passover with Easter Sunday we should at that time "free ourselves from bondage to age-old myth and legend."

Sisterhood Purim Party

The sisterhood of the Park Avenue Synagogue will celebrate Pu-rim at the temple building, 50 East 87 street, tomorrow afternoon. Mrs. Guggenheimer has arranged a program of entertain-

U. S. Safe Fron Fascism. Avera RabbiBrickner

Says Economic Utopi in America Will Obtain by Democracy

Expressing the conviction the America will never go Fascis Rabbi Barnett R. Brickner of th Euclid Avenue Temple in Cleve land declared that the country i headed for a new social order i Rodeph Sholom yesterday morn

Dr. Brickner, an influential reli gious leader, sociologist, and labo mediator, pointed out that ther are two human tendencies, to builare two numan tendencies, to built and to destroy. He said Fascisn in Germany is "the youth of the country misled and morally bru talized, trying to rebuild the socia

The speaker prophesied that democratic means will be used in this country to attain an economi-

"In democratic countries we de "In democratic countries we use not find a tendency to go from one extreme to another. There is an attempt to steer a middle course between Communism and Fascism. This is the philosophy of President Roosevelt's New

'The alarmists who say that America is going Fascist and point to dictatorships in Europe to prove their point fail to notice every country that has a dictator ship now was accustomed to have ing liberty denied its people. In Russia—and I have been in Russis -the people regard the Bolshevist dictatorship as liberty compared with Tzarism

"In countries which have tasted liberty, Fascism is impossible This accounts for the French general strike of a few weeks which was really warning that they would never tolerate Fascism. So is it with the United States and England.

"Fascism is always the last ditch in the fight of capitalism to maintain itself. In the United maintain itself. In the United
States, capitalism is going to
change rapidly in the next few
years, but the changes will be
made by American democratic methods

We will have a redistribution of wealth and government control of industry, but not government ownership. Government of, by, of industry, ownership. Government or, and for the corporate interests

"We need a new deal within ourselves. We must get religion." In the afternoon, Rabbi Brickner addressed the Metropolitan Hebrew Teachers' Conference on "Jewish Ceremonies and Customs." Metropolitan Dr. Louis I. Newman, rabbi of Temple Rodeph Sholom, presided during the morning session and Jacob B. Pollak, regional rabbi of the Greater New York Committee of the Union of American Hebrew Congregations, at the afternoon

Bronx 'Y' Celebrates

Speaking at the twenty-fifth anniversary banquet of the Bronx Y. M. & Y. W. H. A. at the Con-corse Plaza Saturday night, Mr. Maldwin Fertig, president of that institution for the past twenty years said that "the misfortun that has befallen the Jew in Ge many has created a central sol darity amongst Jews the work over.

over."
Other speakers were Jacob Martel, A. W. Rosenthal and Rabbi Solomon Reichman. The toastmaster for the avening was David S. Mo.

10.000 People Expected to Fete Einstein

Welcome for Scientist Will Be Held in Newark March 25

NEWARK, N. J., Feb. 25.—It was announced by Governor Moore that the forthcoming reception for Professor Albert Einstein as New Jersey resident will be held in this city instead of Atlantic

Ten thousand persons are ex-pected to attend the affair to take pected to attend the arrair to take place in the 113th Regiment Arm-ory. Atlantic City had first been considered because of the seating capacity of the convention hall.

Dr. Einstein will deliver on this occasion his first public address since he came to New Jersey. Wel-

since he came to New Jersey. Well-coming ceremonies will take pola-ce Sunday afternoon, March 25. The scientist's reluctance to make a public appearance was overcome by an arrangement which will feature a concert, under the auspices of the Governor's committee. Besides Dr. Einstein's ad-dress, distinguished concert affects, will attend. Proceeds will be de-wited to the action of the control of the control of the con-mittee. Proceeds will be de-wited to the action of the control of the con-trol of the control of the control of the con-trol of the control of the control of the con-trol of the control of the control of the con-trol of the control of the control of the con-trol of the control of the control of the control of the con-trol of the control of the control of the control of the con-trol of the control of the control of the control of the con-trol of the control of the control of the control of the con-trol of the control of the control of the control of the control of the con-trol of the control of the voted to the settlement of

man Jewish refugees in Palestine. Governor Moore is honorary chairman. Honorary vice-chairman are Louis V. Aronson, Louis Bam-berger, Chester I. Barnard, Hon. W. Warren Barbour, Paul Block, Dr. Robert C. Clothier, Edward D. Duffield, Hon. Walter E. Edge, Mrs. Thomas A. Edison, Col. J. Lester Eisner, Hon. Abram I. Elkus, Hon. Phillip Forman, Mrs. Felix Fuld, Dr. Lillian M. Gilbreth, Michael Dr. Linian M. Gibrett, Michael Hollander, Hon. Hamilton F. Kean, Dr. Jacob G. Lipman, Thomas N. McCarter, Alfred J. McCosker, Mrs. Dwight W. Morrow, Hon. Joseph B. Perskie, Edward W. Scud-

er, J. David Stern. Mayor Bacharach of Atlantic City is chairman, and Mayor Ellen-stein of Newark is treasurer.

Arrangements for the largest seating capacity ever placed in the Newark Armory are in progress. The dinner to Professor Einstein, location to be announced later, will be attended by approximately

1.500 persons.
The music committee, consisting of Mrs. David Loeser, of East Orange, I. A. Hirschmann and Harry Friedgut, will announce the program of concert artists next

A gala concert, featuring fore-most concert and operatic artists in the United States, will be given on March 27 at Carnegie Hall as a farewell tribute to Prof. and Mrs. Einstein on the eve of their departure for Europe. The proceeds of the concert, arranged un-der the auspices of the Council of Jewish Organizations on Palestine, will go to the fund for settling German Jewish refugee children fn Palestine. Leopold Godowsky and Emil Hilb are supervising the arrangements for the program, which is expected to include a long list of renowned musicians.

More than 1.000 Jewish communal and fraternal organizations affiliated with the Council of Jewish Organization on Palestine will participate in this notable tribute to the world-famous scientist and Jewish thinker, and prominent Jews and non-Jews will be among the sporsors of the concert.

Song Recital by Binder

Abraham W. Binder, authority on Jewish music, will play and ing Palestinian folk-songs at his acture-recital at the Bronx Forum at Temple Adath Israel, 1283 Grand Concourse, Wednesday eve-ning. "Jewish Life in Jewish ning. "Jewish Life Music" is his theme.

"All the news concerning Jews" is faithfully and promptly reported in the Jewish Daily Bulletin—the only Jewish daily newspaper printed in English.

Get Together to Perform Good Deeds



Fifty women, above, at the meeting of the Hospital Service Club at the Educational Alliance on East Broadway. These meetings are the happiest moments in the lives of these ladies.

Ghetto's 'Forgotten Women' Get A Little Light, Purpose

The Hospital Service Club at Finally Mrs. Kamelman had to be Educational Alliance on East ask for silence. It was time to the Educational Alliance on East Broadway held a "get together" meeting the other day. Primarily a society functioning as an outlet for a desire on the part of old immigrant wives and mothers to perform "mitzyahs" or good deeds, it is also their common ground for social contact.

Mrs. Celia Kamelman, who for twenty-five years has supervised some fifteen hundred mothers in sixteen clubs at the alliance, in-vited a Bulletin reporter to visit the meeting.

About fifty were present. The secretary read a short report on the committee's recent visit to an old people's home, where gifts had been distributed among the sick and needy. This was greeted with much applause, and after some more business relating to services more business relating to services of a similar nature in a Jewish hospital was discussed, the mem-bers relaxed. The chairlady, a bers relaxed. The chairlady, a woman of ample proportions and a brusque voice, called on several of the women to entertain.

Yetta, who plucks chickens all day in a butcher shop on Attorney street, was the first volunteer. She executed a song (you might alexecuted a song (you might aimost say literally), with fire and vigor. Her voice belied her shriveled appearance and doleful face. Maybe it was a bit squeaky and off key, and the burden was robust. "You gotta have 'it' to get away without paying the land-lord his rent," she sang to her audience in Yiddish. The audience listened to her, approved, and joined in the chorus with good

gentle old lady, a pushcart peddler, got up to announce an important event in her life. Her youngest daughter, married to a school teacher, was about to give birth to her first child. Hearty congratulations and applause en-sued. Mothers with single daughters eyed Sister Sarah enviously. Rachel, a waitress in a vege-Hachel, a waitress in a vege-tarian restaurant, had a bit of naws, too. Her son was to be con-firmed, next week, and she invited members to gather right here in the classroom, on that happy day, to celebrate with wine and cake. The hub-bub that followed almost gave the chairlady apoplexy. She lter, Fordham road and Valentine beat her gavel to no purpose, avenue,

ask for silence. It was time to go, she said. The members rose obediently, sang the Star Span-gled Banner, and dispersed.

In the hall they formed little groups, a colorful array of women, many in shawls. This meeting, held once a week, is a highlight of their lives. It costs five cents a month to be a member but it is worth it, considering all the useful things they do with the money, and the gossip they squeeze into two hours.

Even now Malkeh, a spry little figure, related a tale that made ngure, related a tale that made their eyes sparkle with delight. It seemed that until recently, when-ever she had attended the English classes held at the Alliance evenings, she was accustomed to hide her books under capacious apron. What! Let the neighbors know she had to go to school yet? She, the most efficient housewife in the neighborhood, the best tsimmes cook on the East Side, and the shrewdest customer to drive a bargain at the pushcarts, atill learn from books, like a

But she wanted to know how to speak the language. When her grandson talked to her, she understood not a single word. So she swallowed her pride and sallied swanowed her pride and salited forth secretly in the evening to her destination. Not even her own husband, busy with his lodge, the synagogue and his factory work, knew where she went. She was afraid that he would laugh

at her. But wonders, it seems, But wonders, it seems, never will cease. He discovered her books one day, hidden under a feather bed, and instead of maling sport of her, he was so delighted and proud of her belated ambition that he actually kissed her for the first time in twenty years; kissed her right on the mouth.

Members left the Alliance building, made for their various homes satisfied,—their mitzvahs accomplished,—and their social duties at an end.

Reception for Mrs. Wise A reception in honor of Mrs. Stephen S. Wise will be tendered by Mrs. Besie Einstein tomorrow night at the Jacob H. Schiff Cen-

Philanthropic Group's Supper Dance Saturday

A tropical setting is planned for the supper dance to be given by the Junior Federation of the Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies on

Saturday evening at the Plaza. Proceeds will go toward the work

of the parent organization.

Miss Adele I. Springer is chairman and Mrs. Irvin Lubetkin, man and Mrs. Irvin Lubetkin vice chairman of the supper dance The reception committee includes the Misses Victorine Kops, Muriel Jaret, Marion Goldstein, Eleanor Diner Frantes Becker and Marion Cone; also Irving Berkelhammer, Leon Kellman, Bernard Aronson, Percy Straus Jr., and the officers. Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt and

Governor and Mrs. Herbert H. Lehman head the list of patrons. Joseph M. Proskauer, president of the federation, will preside at the supper.

Boro Park Jews Meet To Discuss Plans for Jewish Refugee Help

Boro Park Jewry will gather at a special conference tonight at local Zionist headquarters, 1303— 47th street, to consider plans for the settlement of German Jews in Palestine, Dr. H. M. Weinberg, chairman of the Boro Park Divichairman of the Boro Park Divi-sion of the American Palestine Campaign, announced yesterday. Louis Lipsky, national chairman of the \$2,000,000 National Emergency Campaign for the Settle-ment of German Jewish refugees in Palestine, will be the principal

Representatives of various synagogues, communal and fra-ternal societies will be present at the conference, which is expected to unite local Jewish organizations in a concerted effort on behalf of German Jewish refugees.

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Life of North American Jewry in Review

In Tolerance In Interview Says Tour

Assemblyman Schanzer Sponsors Measure in N. Y. Assembly

(Special to the J.D.B.)
ALBANY, Feb. 25.—A bill requiring the regents body of the University of the State of New York to prescribe courses of instruction in tolerance in the public schools of the state was introduced into the New York State Assembly by Assemblyman Albert D. Schanzer (Dem. Brooklyn) last week. The bill also provides that private schools of the state shall

offer similar coursese of instruc-

"The purpose of the bill," As-semblyman Schanzer said, "is to semblyman Schanzer said, "is to inculcate in oud citizenry at an early and impressionable age a spirit of tolerance on the part of one individual for another. Chil-dren while still young should be taught that the character and integrity of each individual is all tegrity of each individual is an that counts; that social station, difference of ancestry and reli-gious belief, should not lead to prejudice or discrimination; that all people have good intentions, and that so long as they comply with the laws of the state and the country in which they live and reside, they are entitled to the courtesy and consideration of their fellows."

Minister Attacks Anti-Semitic Propaganda At Alabama Meeting

(Special to the J.D.B.)
ANNISTON, Ala., Feb. 25.tacking anti-Semitic propaganda in America and decrying the prevalent attitude toward the Jewish race, Dr. Henry M. Esmonds, Birmingham minister, made a plea before the Anniston Rotary plea before the Anniston Rocary Club for concentrated activity among all races and creeds in all communities. "The only way we can cement relationships is to do "Dr. Edmonds said.

Citing the oppression of Jews everywhere. Dr. Edmonds declared "We have made the Jew clannish. sometimes noisy and a money lender. Now we are trying to make him the goat of the depres-sion. Instead of making him the goat the peoples of the earth should be thankful to the Jew for the things he has given civiliza-

Woll, High Expected To Speak at Anti-Nazi Rálly Tomorrow

(Special to the J.D.B.) FAR ROCKAWAY, L. I., Feb. 25.—Matthew Woll, vice president of the American Federation of Labor, and Stanley High, well-known journalist and radio speakknown journalist and radio speak-er, are scheduled to be the principal talkers at an anti-Nazi meeting at the Far Rockaway Jewish Community Center Tuesday evening.

The meeting is under the ausices of the Jewish Council of the Rockaways and the Rockaway Post of the Jewish War Veterans. It is expected 2,000 will attend In addition to Woll and High, Con-gressmen William F. Brunner, former Assistant District Attor-ney Abner H. Pike, Rabbi Robert Gordis, Rabbi Henry Fischer and Rabbi W. Schwartz, are expected to speak.

Introduce Bill Marley Urges Jews to Unite To Give Course With Other Anti-Fascists In Milwaukee Dead; Friend

Was Successful; Support, Sympathy Given

Far from an abatement of Hun tactics in Germany, the persecutions of the Hitler regime will probably increase in intensity and ext:nt, Lord Dudley Marley forecast yesterday during an interview with The Jewish Daily Bulletin.

"Taking the picture as a woole, the chairman of the World Committee to Aid Victims of Fascism found "the conomic situation is getting increasingly worse. As the economic situation gets worse, so resistance to the regime increases, and repression gets worse. There is no doubt that the Jews in Germany are in for a considerably worse period." He estimated that another 100,000 will join the refuwithin the next eighteen

Although his recent American speaking tour in behalf of Nazi victims was termed successful by Lord Marly, his impression was that there had been "a definite hardening of anti-Jewish feeling in this country" since his visit last in this country" since his visit last year, when he spoke for the ORT. "There is no use shutting one's eyes to it," he said. "It is the his-toric role of the Jews to be the scapegoat during economic crises. I think it is very important for the Jews themselves to have un-It will do no good for the prominent and wealthy section to ignore the problem, hoping they will be let alone, leaving it to the poorer section to suffer

Country Divided

In sounding his warning to Jews in the United States, Lord Marley contended that this country is divided into three camps. The 'ib-eral-minded or Socialist group is utterly opposed to Fascisni in any guise, while "an enormous group of leading industrialists, business men, teachers and students and other groups would be quite in favor of a Fascist movement here, without the cruelties abroad, and in between is a large class of peo-ple stunned by the economic crisis, who are ready to accept any-thing from the administration. That's the group where danger

It is important for the Jews to realize, he said, that the German situation is not a Jewish question. Forming seven per cent of the German population, Jews compose German population, Jews compose only twinty per cent of those suf-fering under Hitler, inside Ger-many or as refugees, he ex-plained. "So the important thing is for the Jews of America to realize that they must unite with the other threatened factions, in case Fascism rises here, unless they wish to suffer the same fate thry have suffered in Germany.

Lord Marley estimated that nearly a million Germans are in prison or in concentration camps or liable at any moment to arrest and imprisonment. "And of course their wives and children too, and add to that about 75,000 refugres, who have fled from the terror." Scoring reports that the terror had diminished, he said: "People nad diminished, he said: "People don't fly from everything they have built up for no rason." What has happened, he claimed, is that less publicity is now being given the Nazi cruelties, as a result of respective of the control of t sult of repressive measures.

In England too Lord Marley foresaw evidence of the danger of wascame evacuate on the canger of the mounting tide of Fascient. He in heart two or three years may branded Sir Oswald Mosley as "as not reach 20,000, and if that is so, man of great capacity, singleness it will mean a material contribution of purpose, utterly ruthless and iton to the refugee problem. I very cruel. I don't suppose that have great hopes because money



LORD DUDLEY MARLEY

he would let anything stand in his way when he wants it."

Comments on Tour Commenting on the speaking tour he'had just complet:d, Lord Marley said he met with "the most remarkable sympathy and sup-port everywhere. The one thing that has emerged is that, given a that has emerged is that, given a good cause, there is no difficulty of getting a reaction from diverse elements for a common action. The response has been extremely

His Milwaukee meeting on February 21, in spite of a misunder-standing with the Socialists, was characterized as "one of the best I had in the United States, from the standpoint of enthusiasm, attendance and collection." The Milwaukee "dispute" with the So-cialists was called "quita interesting" by Lord Marley. "Apparent-ly the Socialist Party there was doubtful about the non-political and while the mayor, who is a friend of mine, was originally on the reception committee and scheduled to come to the banquet, he stated later that he could not come to the banquet. This was misunderstood to be a withdrawal from participation in the reception Then the mayor sent his to me. representative to meet me, sent his car down and invited me to come and see him at City Hall, which I did." At City Hall the mayor explained to Lord Marley that his wife's illness had forced him to cancel a Washington appearance, as well as the Milwau-kee banquet. The radio station in ice banquet. The radio station in Milwaukee which was to broad-cast his speech reneged at the last minute, Lord Marley continued, fearing a controversial topic. "I was imm-diately offered the facilities of a much bigger station there and I broadcast the address originelly scheduled without any alteration and to a much larger andience.

Referring to an editorial attack in the New York Herald Tribune, Lord Marley dismissed it with a wave of his hand, "I think they were very bad'y misled by infor-mation from Shanghai," he said mation from Shanghai," he said.
"I analyzed that editorial and
there were sixten statements in
it, of which three were accurate." Proises ORT

Toward the end of the interview,

Lord Marley, who is sailing on the Manhattan February 28 for Eng-land, where he will resume his Parliamentary activities, paid high tribute to the ORT. "There are 1,500 ORT factories fully capable of receiving thousands of German refugees," he stated. "I see no reason why the number absorbed

Brings Friction

Anti-Fascist, Nazi Out Baltimore Pastor Was break Indicated as Aftermath

(Special to the J.D.B.).
MILWAUKEE, Feb. 25.—Outbreak of a 'war' between local
Nazis and anti-Fascists here was indicated as an aftermath of the visit of Lord Dudley Marley, labor member of the British House of Lords, to address a huge mass-meeting for the relief of victims of German Fascism.

Just before Marley's arrival, letters were sent anonymously to every member of the Marley reption committee containing let reprints of an editorial in the New York Herald Tribune which depicted the radical British laborite as a preacher of "suave bol-shevism" and "red pacifism." The leaflets were sent by local Nazi leaders, it was said, in an effort to get a withdrawal of the hosts from the committee.

Again, in the midst of the peer's address to an overflowing throng in the auditorium, while Marley was recounting atrocities commitwas recounting atrocities commit-ted by Hitlerites, a half dozen Nazi listeners suddenly rose and marched out of the room, their hands raised high in the Hitler salute. Boos and hisses from other members of the audience fol-lowed them out of the room lowed them out of the room.

These events were viewed as a sign that both Nazis and anti-Fascists may attempt her after to disrupt each other's meetings, and that the fight over Fascism may actually bring local acts of physical violence.

Widespread discussion has been stirred by the action of WTMJ radio station operated by the Mil-waukee Journal, in rejecting a scheduled broadcast by Lord Mar-ley unless he revised his talk to eliminate "propaganda and controversy." WISN, a rival station, later turned over its facilities for a fifteen-minute Marley address.

A division among Socialists over collaboration in the Marley reception was indicated here, Mayor Hoan withdrew his name from the reception committee, though

subscribed for this purpose by Amrican Jews can actually help in aiding German Jews seven or eight times as much as aid in any other direction, for the simple reason that the ORT work is self-li-quidating. That is to say, much of the money is repaid subse-quently over a period of years."

Of U.S. Jews

Known for Efforts for Harmony

(Special to the J.D.B.)
BALTIMORE, Feb. 25.—The
Rev. Dr. Peter Ainsile, pastor of
the Christian Temple, who was
known internationally for his efforts at promotion of harmony be-tween religious denominations, died yesterday at the Union Memorial Hospital. He was 66 years

At the lime of Alfred E. Smith's campaign for the Presidancy he expressed the hope that a Catholic or a Jew would some time be President, and declared that were it not for Smith's Tammany connections and the liquor question, the fact that he was a Catholic would not "cut much figure."

In 1922 Dr. Ainslie condemned sanction by the Mayor of Baltimore of a Ku Klux Klan parade in calling the organization the "sworn enemy of the Jew, the Ne-gro and the Roman Catholic."

he did later arrange a momentary meeting with Lord Marley in his office. Several other Socialists dropped their names from the dropped their names from the committee, on reputed party orders because Lord Marley's tour in this country alleg dly is being sponsored by Communist sources.

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THE LEAGUE AND ITS POWERS By MOSES WALDMAN

on on the question as to how the League of Nations may go in enforcing its decree. The situawhich is complicated by the problem of persecuted Jewry in Germany, the possibility of the Jews reeling sledge hammer anti-Semiin Austria and similar troubles in other countries, makes ontimists cynical.

Of paramount importance is the status of the Jews and other mi-nority peoples in the countries where they have made their homes. To the League, which has given guarantees of their rights, the world looks for action when this guarantee is violated. Difficult indeed is the duty of the great peace body, which is essentially a voluntary association and must always keep in mind that if one of its members is offended, the member will region Japan and Germany will resign. Japan and Germany are cases in point. True, their resignation was condemned by public opinion but the prestige of the League undoubtedly dermined

It is clear that the League finds It rather difficult to take a decisive and even if it is demanded by a majority of members. The painful question of the sovereign rights of each constituent state rsus the quasi-superior rights of versus the quasi-superior rights of the League as a governing body, is always painfully in evidence and prevents it from carrying out its noblest and best intentions. Studying the Geneva negotiations, one cannot but regard them as a corroboration of the adage so aptly expressed by Goethe: "The Gerexpressed by Goethe: "The Ger-mans are a remarkable people so worthy in trifles, and so miserably disregardful when it comes to big things!" The League of Na-tions is undoubtedly worthy as a whole but when some of its contuents are considered, it can lay no claim to esteem.

League Ineffective?

In view of this, the League is not in a position, even when the situation insistently demands it, to act as it would like to and as it should Hence, the dragged out agenda, the appointment of numer-ous committees and sub-committees, the resort, in many cases, to tabling one matter or another, in the hope that time will prove an ally of the League. Like many other hopes, this "procrastination hope" of the League of Nations very often fails to materialize. What is more, these delays and postponements cause, not infrequently, complications which probably would not have arisen at all each and every problem b faced squarely as soon as it presented itself.

Experience has shown that the League stands no chance whatsoaccomplish anything as concerning the great Likewise, the League is questions practically powerless in questions of lesser importance even where only one small member state is involved On the other hand, the League may prove quite successful in matters that have the unconditional support of one great vote of a full quorum is not re-quired. Such cases are rare, however. In other words, it is very seldom that a great power takes a decisive stand in a matter that does not concern it directly and very few questions arise in which simple majority vote is constitutional

Where League Is Strong Whenever matters arise requiring drastic measures against an insignificant member state, the

There is much division of opin- public opinion to dare rebel or hreaten to resign from the League.
Its power is also great, at least theoretically, where it possesses supervisory or sovereign rights. The mandates are, in theory, under the supervision of the League, the individual mandatory powers being but instruments for carrying out the League's directives. In reality, however, the Permanent Mandates Commission of the League of Nations is nothing but an illusion. It is a matter of com-mon knowledge that the mandatory powers do practically as they please with the lands or regions entrusted to them

The position of the League is somewhat firmer in the case where es its sovereign rights and has the power to appoint com-missioners for a certain definite term and to reappoint them or to appoint others to take their place. This is true of Danzig and the Saar Region. But even here, what with all its "sovereign" rights, the League has an exception to record League has an exception to record in the case of Memel which was seized by Latvia and has been, since then, in spite of the original decision of the League, in Latvia's possession. From a legal standpoint, the po-

sition of the League seems strongest in the Saar Region. The League makes full use of its sovereign rights there, appoints a provision-al governing body in accordance with its own views and, finally has the right, after due consideration of the wishes of the population, to decide the future destinies of the Region by a simple majority vote of its membership League is thus empowered, to see to it that, insofar as it is authorized by its membership, the spirit in which the League was founded be strictly observed—namely, that peace, protection of minorities, safety for the weaker elements and the prevention of abuses of any kind be taken care of. Should the League be confronted some day with the problem of making a final decision concerning the Saar Region, it will be in a position, not being handicapped by any ar-ticles of its constitution, to enforce its fundamental principles. will it see itself contribute, by tolerance or inaction, to a single innabitant's of the Saar Region suffering t'e slightest deprivation of his present legal status. The his present legal status. The League of Nations will thus be forced to take measures to ass instance, that the Jews living in the Saar Region, should it han come under the domination of Hitler's Germany, are not de-prived of a single right or privi-lege, contrary to the situation of their brethren in the Germany of today.

The Big Stick There are still other cases where the League could make its influence felt. Should, let us say, Auswhich under the pressure brought to hear by the enti-Semitic movement, contemplate depriving the Jews de facto. of their rights, appear before the Finance Committee of the League to apply for a new loan, the League pos-sesses the factual if not the legal right to enlighten Austria's rep-resentatives in no uncertain terms as to the status of the Jews within its boundaries, according to the expectations of the League. A prospective borrower may be re-quired to comply with the stan-dards of the lender. Politics is, after all, not a drawing room pastime and is not conducted in the spirit of books on etiquette. The political game is of a very sober character and is played with each insignificant member state, unclearly and attraction proves quite a participant to the best of his application proves quite a participant to the best of his application. It is sent in the state of the Therefore the strong should say, it's and strategic postument. It is fleerin, or Uruguay, Albania, or understandable, though regrettable, Hungary transgress against the that the League tries to avoid inletter of international comity, it curring the displeasure of a great may be safely assumed that the power, but it would be both inex—League would find it in it so power plicable and illingial and in flags. The reason is that these countries were the League of Nations, where are too dependent on the world's it has the power, fall to do all it right.

Race Consciousness



"Don't talk Yiddish to me. It's too Aryan. Better learn Hebrew!"

Argentine Vacation Time Find Nazis Working Hard

By A. L. SCHUSSHEIM

(J.T.A. Special Corre BUENOS AIRES Argentine. This is vacation time in the Argentine, which means that Jewish organization life is at very much of a standstill here.

This would not necessarily be deplorable, were it not for the fact that Germany recognizes no vacation and feverishly continues the dissemination of anti-Jew'sn propaganda. The Argentine has propaganda. not been spared any of these leafnot been spared any of these lear-lets and pamphlets, all of which emphasize the advisability of keep-ing this country free of the "pest" ing this country free of the "pest" of Jewish immigration and of fighting Jewish "revolutionaries." One of the most recent propa-ganda specimens distributed here

headlined: "Alarm! The Red Revolution Approaches!" The leaflet saws that a French "Inter-national Revue of Secret Societies" issued a call to a secret Jewish League in St. Petersburg, urging the children of Israel to take control of Russia.

Central Point

The Germans seem to be manu-facturing these "Jewish proclamations" by the thousands and have chosen the Argentine as a sort of central point for spreading Nazi propaganda over South America. Nor is the propaganda work confined to such scare-material, most of which is imposed upon the mass of South Americans the great

majority of whom have little accan to preserve or prevent what militate against its raison d'etre. From the foregoing, it seems to

e clear what constitutional difficulties lie in the way of the League of Nations when it comes to carrying out its decisions, which is often as not made impossible. Only in those cases, where the united public opinion of the entire prevails, all League see all, constituents of the see themselves compelled to take it into account and abstain from betraying the principles of the League. Of great aid would also be League of Nations asso-ciations in the various individual lands belonging to the League. Should these, through alertness and concerted action succeed in working up a unified public opinion, they would pave a way for the igue to act as it should. Supported by public opinion, the League will not alone be able to prevent injustice, but will also find it within its power to take the in-itiative in replacing wrong by

tual knowledge of the Jew. A more serious and more subtle agitation is being carried on among the intellectuals.

This strata of the population has recently been presented with nu-merous copies of a book printed in Spanish at the Eckart Verlag in Berlin-Leipzig. The book is titled "The Armed Uprising: Revelations about the Communist Plan for Revolt before the National (German) Revolution." Dr. Adolph Ehrt, author of the book, which is an excellent example of the publisher's art, atempts to prove the old Nazi thesis to the effect that Hitler saved the world from the Communist flood. As usual in Nazi 'literature," many a non-Jew

compat this avalanche of Nazi misrepresentation. Even hefore the vacation season, little was accomplished in this direction A Committee Against German Attacks Upon the Jews was organized and conducted a campaign for funds to be used by the London committee for colonizing German Jews in Palestine. A group opposed to a Zionist appeal organized its own committee, which, however, also made little head

Roise 160 000 Poses

The arst committee raised about 130,000 pesos of the half a mil-130,000 pesos of the nair a million set as the goal before the committee went "on vacation." As a result of the fall of the peso, wever, more htan fory petr cent of the value of het money has lost, yet the money is still

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The Bulletin's Day Book

of the "front" men in the German Embassy at London is the current Prince Bismarck, a descendant of the famed Iron Chancellor. The prince industriously repeats, on almost every occasion, the Nazi allegations about the Jews almost by rote.

The prince recently met a prominent American publisher, a non-Jew, now temporarily in London, with whom he discussed Nazi ac-complishments in Germany. He complishments in Germany. He spoke glowingly of the great achievement in purging the Ger-man press of its Jewish domina-tion and control and of the harnessing of the press to "construc-tive" purposes only by the govern-

Apparently oblivious of the fact that his auditor was a man who directed more than one crusade in the interests of truth and personal liberty and is widely known as one of the sternest deof the freedom of the press, Prince Bismarck chided him because the American press re-mained under Jewish domination and control and warned him confidentially that all the big papers and the news agencies had been sold out to the Jews.

The impression he made, judging by the remarks of the puber somewhat later, was not exactly what the prince's Nazi employers ha had bought, paid, and

Col. Stewart Roddie, speaking in this city last week on the German situation, sharply attacked the Eastern European Jews whom

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the program.

Jews are responsible for communism, is, of course, fallacious. Hitlerism directs itself chiefly against the German Jew, the Jew who, through assimilation, gained power and wealth and a place in the German scene. Anti-Semitism today is based mainly on the econ-It is the assimilated omic aspect. Jew who is the principal target of anti-Semitic attacks. To elimi-nate the Jew who gained himself prestige in the free professions, the theatre, art and the cinema has been their real aim-the removal of all Jewish influence in German culture. In all of these walks of life it is the German, and not the Eastern European Jew, who has played the predominating role

Col. Roddie is a Britisher. has been lecturing in the country for some time before influential pre-Hitler Germany intimately. He is a close friend of many members of the German nobility and of the former Kaiser. He is sobers of the German noblity and of the former Kaiser. He is so-cially prominent in England and on a recent visit to this country was guest at the home of a member of J. P. Morgan's family.

The Daybook recently spoke of Mr. Leslie Hore-Belisha who yes-terday was reported in the cables prominently mentioned for a British cabinet post. comparative youngster (as state-craft considers age) is coming to the Eastern European Jews whom craft considers age) is coming to the charged with responsibility for be known as Britain's "second Disthe rise of anti-Semiltism in the real!." He is at present Financial Relch. This argument, used by Secretary of the Treasury.

Nazi apologists almost as fre-

Concert Set for Mr. and Mrs. Moses Bressler, Dr. Max Einhorn, Dr. and Mrs. David Tuesday Night J. Kaliski, Dr. Ralph Colp, Mr. and Mrs. Louis Surut, Mrs. Albert J. Erdmann, Julius Golding, Dr. Physicians' Committee Julius Hertz, Dr. and Mrs. Philip Horowitz, Dr. and Mrs. A. Hymanson, Dr. and Mrs. Julius Jar-cho, Joseph J. Klein, Dr. Harry cho, Joseph J. Klein, Dr. Harry Koster, David L. Loew, Dr. Mor-ris Manges, Mortimer Marcus, Samuel Markewich, Mrs. Sels; Rosenbaum, Dr. Edward Nash, A concert for the benefit of the Medical Department of the He-brew University in Jerusalem will be given tomorrow night in Car-

William Rosenthal, Dr. Leo I. Mishkin, Dr. and Mrs. I. C. Rubin, Dr. Bernard Sachs, Franklin Slmon, Albert Stern, Mrs. Ernst Thalmann, Dr. and Mrs. Harry I. Weinstock and Hon. William N.

Ossip Gabrilowitsch, conductor and pianist, Hulda Lashanska, so-prano and Toscha Seidel, violin-ist, will render the numbers on Hungarian Jewry Here

New York's Hungarian Jewry New York's Hungarian Jewry chose Miss Dolores Ferencz as Queen Esther when they re-en-acted the traditional coronation at the sixth annual Purim Ball of the Hungarian Zionists on Saturday evening at the Hotel Pennsylvania. Herman Quittman, direc-tor of the Jewish National Fund, acting the role of Mordecai, officiated at the ceremony. The queen's ladies in waiting were Miss Olga Laslow, of Astoria, L. I., and Miss Irene Keller, of Passaic, N. J.

Among the guests of honor were Dr. Max Krause, Dr. Simon Bernstein, Dr. Joseph L. Watnick and Dr. John Gudick.

The newly elected officers of the organization are Dr. Simon Miller, president; Max Lob!, vice president; Herman Quittiman, exe-cutive chairman; Louis Goodman, ranged, sacretary, Louis Montal Berg, Dr. Herman Schwarz and general secretary; Louis Goodman, Dr. Emil Altman.
Also Dr. A. S. W. Rosenbach, Henry J. Geisman, Mr. and Mrs. dhenry J. Geisman, Mr. and Mrs. dhraham Krasne, Mr. and Mrs. dhraham Krasne, Mr. and Mrs. dretor; Samuel Ilubaum, Morris Abraham Krasne, Mr. and Mrs. dretor; Samuel Ilubaum, Morris Lewis Bloomingdale, Mrs. Charles trollers.

THE STAGE and SCREEN

CINEMA

By FREDERICK SEANE

DARK HAZARD, based on a novel by W. R. Burnett; directed by Alfred E. Green; a First National production. At the Rialto.

production. At the Rialto.
Jim (Buck) Turner.Ed. G. Robinson
Marge Mayhew . Genevieve Tobin
Valerie Wilson . Glenda Farrel:
Tex Willis . Robert Barrat
Joe . Gordon Westcott

pearance at the Cafe Royale would cause hardly one raised eve-brow, is back on Broadway for some time before innuential in a new picture cance detailed before organizations. He Hazard," currently at the Risito. has not been in Germany since If you share any of my enthusiasm Hitler came to power but knows for this versatile actor don't miss for this versatile actor don't miss for this versatile actor don't miss and the statement of in a new picture called "Dark Hazard," currently at the Rialto.

it. You will not be disappointed. It is a fast moving, credible story

It is a fast moving, credible story of the life of a gambler.

"Dark Hazard," as you know was originally a book by W. R. Burnett. It was a choice of one of the book clubs and came in for some nice words from the boys who write what is known as literary criticism. Some weeks ago. erary criticism. Some years ago Mr. Burnett wrote a book called "Little Caesar," and that too was made into a movie with Robinson playing the title role. It was a grand picture and it cemented Robinson's reputation as a cin-ema star. The Jewish actor has emin star. The Jewish actor has played many roles since then and he has managed to keep his standard high. In "Dark Hazard" he has not failed his public.

HebrewCollege Altschul, Samuel Arnstein, Mrs. The picture tells the story of the strenuous and exciting career of one Jim Turner (Robinson), a born gambler, a fellow who will bet on anything. He has married a prim ond proper wife and prom-ised to foresake his old ways, but temptation is too strong and when he accepts an offer to go to the dog racing track at Los Angeles to act as a spy for a ring of gamblers, all his good resolves are shattered. He is aided in his natural bent by an old flame of his (Glenda Forrell) As the moral should be, Jim loses his all, his wife leaves him and he finds himself without the prover He follows his wife to her home in Ohio and makes effort at a reconciliation but his gambling instincts overcome his discretion and he finally bows to the inevitable, and returns to his real love—gambling.

The picture is well cast, and Elect Dolores Ferencz the scenes are exciting, especially the shots of the dog races. Even To Be Oueen Esther "Dark Hazard," the name of a racing whippet, plays his part with dignity and naturalness. I found dignity and naturalness. I found it a thoroughly enjoyable picture.

DRAMA NOTES

"Yellow Jack," a play without an intermission, will come to the Martin Beck Theatre on Thursday. Sidney Howard is the author, and the play is based on a chapter in Paul de Kruif's book "Microbe Hunters". In the cast are Kath-arine Wilson, John Miltern, Rob-ert Keith, Eduardo Clamelli, Mil-ard Mitchell, Whitford Kane, Geoffrey Kerr, George Nash and others. A major portion of the play takes place in the year 1900, and several songs popular of that period will be sung. Among the songs to be heard will be "A Hot

ACME Theatre, 14th Street and Union Square Continuous daily 9:30 a.m. to midnight First Singing and Talking Picture of PALESTINE 'Dream of My People' WITH CANTOR JOSEPH ROSENBLATT

East Side, West Side



we're not so popular."

Time In The Old Town Tonight", "On the Banks of the Wabash" (This one was composed by Paul Dresser, who was Theodore Dreiser's brother) "Good Bye Dolly Gray", "Just Tell Her That You Saw Me", "Little Annie Rooney", "You're In the Army Now", "Just as the Sun Went Down" and "Good Bye My Bluebell".

Postponed One Day

"When In Rome", announced for opening tonight, has been post-poned to tomorrow night. Major and Smithfield are the producers, with Mr. Smithfield directing. Ken-neth Daigneau heads a list of well-known Broadway players, and the 49th St. Theatre will house this newcomer.

Larrimore in "Races" Cast

"Races", the Ferdinand Brueck-ner play, which the Theatre Guild is preparing for an early presen-

Tashamira at Morosco

Tashamira, Jugoslavian dance who was to have had a recital at the Booth Theatre on Sunday, March 4th, will appear at the Mo-rosco instead, on the same date. Tashamira belongs to the modernist school, and gained much favorable comment for her dancing in "Second Little Show"

THE WHOLE WORLD PAUSED WHILE HE MADE LOVE! FREDRIC MARCH equals his performance of "Dr. Jekvil and Mr. Hyde" in "DEATH TAKES A HOLIDAY' On Stage — PHIL BAKER in his own Radio Revue

New PARAMOUNT Time

RADIO CITY MUSIC HALL GABLE COLBERT the Season's best Comedy-Dran

NIGHT" NIGH 1.72
Directed by PRANK CAPRA,
Maker of "Lady for a Day"
A GRAND MUSIC BALL STAGE SHOW
OSCAT Wilde's "THE BIRTHDAY OF
THE INFANTA" in Four Big Scenes
with the Entire Company

Russian Producer Dies in Argentine

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)
BUENOS AIRES, Feb. 10.—Ilya
Ries, prominent Russian Jewish eur, died here of a hemorregiss rhage.

Ries was born in Rostov, Russia, and was assended from a long line of rabbinical scholars. He came to the Argentine about six years ago from Riga.

In Russia during the war years, Ries established a number of opera troupes and theatres where opera was given. Several road companies also went on tour unhis direction.

In the Argentine Ries was a tragic figure. His attempts to be-Earle Larrimore, who was in ful, for he did not know Yiddish "Days Without End", the Theatre, and the life of the Jewish people Guild play white closed last Sat- was unfamiliar to him, athough urday night, will join the cast of his family was Jawish. Despite "Races", the Ferdinand Brucel. these obstacles he succeeded in staging a number of plays here in Russian and in Yiddish. He also organized a theatrical study group, which presented one of Gorkl's plays shortly before he died.

THE THEATRE GUILD press

AH, WILDERNESS doith GEORGE M. COHAN
GUILD Theatre, 52nd St., West of Bway
Eves. 3:20. Mais. THURS, & SAT. 2:30

Maxwell Anderson's New Play MARY OF SCOTLAND

with Helen Philip Helen HAYES MERIVALE MENKEN ALVIN THEATRE, 52nd St., W. of Bway Eves. 8:20. Mats. THURS, & SAT. 2:20 LAURENCE RIVERS, Inc., presents The Bundling Comedy Hit

DURSUIT of HAPPINESS "Spiey, impudent and genuinely amusing."

—KRUTCH, The Nation.

Avon Thea., 45 St., W. of Bway. CHI. 4-789.

Evs. \$1 to \$2.50 Mats. Thu, 75c to \$2

8:45 & Sat. 2:30

THE THEATRE GUILD present

JOHN WEXLEY'S play THEY SHALL NOT DIE

ROYALE THEATRE, 45th St. W. of B'wa Mats. Thursday and Saturday

CARNEGIE HALL Tues. Eve. Feb. 271h
GABRILOWITCH. Conductor & Planist
HULDA LASHANSKA, Soprano
SEIDEL, Violinist

SEIDEL, Violinist
Bonesit Medical Department
HEBREW UNIVERSITY, JERUSALEM
TICKETS
American Jewish Physicians Committee
and Box Office
106 Kast SSih St. KU S-2018

Robinson, Dr. and Mrs. J. J. Golub, Dr. and Mrs. I. J. Golub, Dr. and Mrs. I. W. Held, Dr. A. A. Berg, Dr. Herman Schwarz and Dr. Emil Altman.

Urges Tie Between Youth And Synagogue

Also Calls for Cooperation Between Jewish, Christian Youth

Pledging himself to the task of strengthening the Young People's League movement throughout the Bernard S. Karmazt of country. Philadelphia, newly-elected president of the Young People's League of the United Synagogue of Amer or the United Synagogue of Amer-ica, urged a strengthening of the bond between American-Jewish youth and the synagogue in a statement issued from the headquarters of the United Synagogue quarters of the United Synagogue of America, yesterday. At the same time, Mr. Karmatz called for a union of religious youth of all denominations and faiths to combat racial and religious big-

"The future of Judaism is dependent primarily upon the syna-gogue, and the future of the nagogue is in the hands of the wish youth," he declared. Jewish Jewish youth," he declared.
"Through the synagogue the American-Jewish youth must prepare
itself to take an active part in
all communal affairs, both civic and Jewish."

Speaking of the relationship between Jewish and non-Jewish youth groups, Mr. Karmatz said that "The Young People's League of the United Synagogue of America stands ready at all times to co-operate with its fellow Protes-tant and Catholic youth in all tasks aiming at the regeneration of the social, economic and culof the social, economic and cul-tural life of the larger American

Bulletin Calendar Of Events

Monday, Feb. 26

Services commemorating first anniversary of death of Mrs. Jacob H. Schiff; synagogue of Jacob H. Schiff Center, Fordham road and Valentine avenue, Bronx, afternoon. Mrs. Felix M. Warburg will speak,

Twentieth annual meeting, women's auxiliary Beth Moses Hospital, Arion Pythian Temple, 937 Eastern Parkway, Brooklyn, 2:30 p. m. Installation of officers, Magistrate Jeanette G. Brill, presiding.

Press luncheon in honor of Maurice amuel, Hotel Edison, 1 p. m.; aus-ices of American Palestine Campaign the Jewish Agency for Palestine.

Brooklyn Jewish Center forum, 667 Eastern Parkway, 8:15 p. m. Dr. Stephen S. Wise, "What Does Life Ask at Twenty, at Forty, at Sixty?"

Meeting, executive committee of Ivriah, Leo Sulzberger room, Federa-tion building, 71 West 47th street, 2 p. m.

Purim party, Maspeth Jewish Cen-ter, Grand and Juniper streets, Mas-peth, evening. Guest speaker, Mrs. Rose Jacobson, registration chairman of Ivriah.

Meeting, board of trustees, Temple Sinal, Arlington avenue and Bradford street, 8:30 p. m.

Radio program, Young People's League of United Synagogues of America, Station WBNX, 9:45 p. m Sidney H. Reiss, "Jewish Contribu-tions to Psychology."

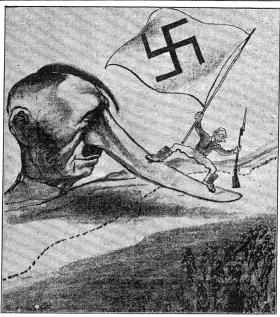
Men's Club, Park Avenue Synagogue, Irving Davidson, "Jewish Humor," 8:30 p. m.

Annual Schlachmonoth party, Tre-mont Temple Sisterhood, 2064 Grand Concourse, 1:30 p. m. Debate on whether care and upbringing of child be entrusted to State; Mrs. David Golub, Mrs. Gabrielson will partici-

Installation of officers, Old Folk's Relief, Inc., home of Mrs. Lippman, 308 West 94th street, 2 p. m.

Schlachmonoth party, Rodeph Shalom Sisterhood, 7 West 83rd street, 2:30 p. m. Guests of house Selena Royle, J. Edward Bromberg, Selena Royle, J. Edward Bromberg, Willle and Engene Howard, Tool Selwart; skit, "A Woman's Privilege."

Habicht's Ultimatum to the Austrians



ially Drawn for the JDB by Carl Ros

Hitler Regarded as Messiah For the economic conditions in the countries from which they come, and because of the properties from which they come, and because of the press reports By Germans; Says Economist Even Though Country's Condition Is Growing

More Serious, Germans Look on Hitlerism as Religion—No Hope for Jews or Liberals

financial condition is becoming more and more serious, the Gerpeople will continue to regard their leader as a messiah and savior, Max Winkler, economist and statistician, declared yester-day in an interview.

"The German always desires to follow some leader, even when the leader cannot lead well," Dr. Winkler explained, "Hitlerism is looked upon as a religious affair. Hitler is the savior and the messiah Therefore, even if economic and financial conditions becomes worse -'God wills it!' To expect salva tion for the small number of liberals and Jews from this Gerliberals and Jews from the man government, or any government that may follow it, is fantastic. The minds of the people have become so poisoned that it will take centuries for the poison

to lose its strength, "There is absolutely no hope for the liberal or 'non-Aryan' minor-ity, and the sooner the world realizes this, the better it will be for all concerned. The Jews and liberals can be saved in one way: Take them out of Germany."

Discussing the effect of Hitlerism on the outside world, Dr. Winkler maintained that dictatorships inevitably have meant war. smips inevitably have meant war.
History as recorded gives ample
proof of the accuracy of this
statement. Sooner or later, he
declared, what happened before
will happen again.

'Hitlerism Means War

Even though Nazi Germany's | ment of the nations. It will be a war of Western Europe against Central Europe. Italy will under no circumstances join Germany, simply because she realizes that it would be against her own welfare. With Czechoslovakia and Yugo-slavia massing large armies near

her borders, and with the threat of the British fleet in the Mediterranean Mussolini can do nothing but refuse to join Hitler. Austria is now insignificant. Hungary can accomplish little. A war such as this will be short, and there can only be one end. And this time the victorious allies will make a better job out of the peace

Commenting on Germany's present economic status, the economist ent economic status, the economist explained that Germany is a a highly industrialized country, depending to a large extent upon its foreign trade. "A large percentage of German workers owe their employment to German foreign companyers. It this there have eign commerce. In this there has been a downward trend. The January figures show not only a pronounced decline but also an unfavorable balance of trade for the first time in four years. The invisible factors, too, have diminished. Until now, Germany re-ceived money from (1) income from foreign investments; (2) her merchant marine; (3) freight and insurance; (4) remittances from emigrants, and (5) tourists and travelers. Today, she receives no remittances from abroad. Her in-come from the merchant marine street, 2:30 p. m. Guest of honor, we will be all the properties of the post o

about Germany. Practically every other source of invisible income has disappeared. Therefore, the visible merchandise becomes of increased importance.'

Marks Cheaper in Germany Professor Winkler admitted that

Professor Winkier aumiceou Germany's trade statistics, as given, are accurate. But they do not fell the whole story, he said. Betell the whole story, he said. Be-cause of laws enacted in Germany in regard to the restriction of ex change and currency, and because of the restrictions on various types of money, it is possible for an importer of German goods to buy merchandise with German marks purchased at a substantial

discount. These blocked marks, as they are called, may be purchased at about one-half their value inside Germany. The surprising thing, according to Dr. Winkler, is that German trade has not gone up tremendously, considering the almost overwhelming impulse to buy that must exist. This rowes a real vestion. discount These blocked marks exist. This proves a real resist-ance to purchasing German goods. The willingness to sell at the fifty per cent. discount shows that there is today a flight from the German mark, the economist

pointed out. "Germany spends today-for distinctly non-productive and non-revenue-producing activities, such as military parades and rallies and as military parades and rames and mass meetings—from a billion to a billion and a half marks a year," Dr. Winkler stated. "This cannot be supported by Germany's financial condition. Where does the money come from? Does it come from the printing presses? That this must be so is proved by the fact that people are willing to dis-pose of their German marks at so great a discount. Does not this foreshadow a repetition, on an

ANSWERS

By L. G. MONTEFIORE

According to the Nazi state-ments, Jews have obtained the control of German trade indus-

The large participation of Jews in trade and in finance is partly the consequence of the old laws. Jews were excluded from all other professions. They were not allowed to possess farms, they were not allowed to enter the guilds of artisans. On the other hand Jews, and Jews only, were allowed to engage in money-lending. Since the emancipation, the Jewish share in finance and trade has become smaller. Among 1,000 tradesmen there are not more than thirty Jews. The majo-rity of Jews ir trade and industry are owners of small bus-inesses with one or two em-ployees, who are often memers of the family. These small bers of the family. These small shopkeepers cannot in any sense be believed to exert an appreciable influence on German economic life. The great and influential magnates of Germany, men like Stinnes, Thyssen, Voegler, Kirdorf—the steel steel magnates; Duisber Bosch—the chemical magnate Duisberg Bosen—the chemical magnates; Rosterg—the potash magnate—were not and are not Jews. The heavy industries of Ger-many, the chemical, steel, coal and potash trusts do not contain any Jews among their di-rectors—and in recent years it has been difficult for Jews to obtain positions even in the lowest ranks of employees. The German shipping industry has, since the death of Albert Ballin, also been almost entirely closed to Jews, and the same al industry since the death of Rathenau and Deutsch.

It is true that Jews have taken a leading part in the creation of the big German mul-tiple stores such as Tietz, Wertheim, etc. On the other hand there are also great stores which were not founded by Jews. Moreover, the turnover of the multiple stores in rela-tion to the total turnover of man trade is only four per

In German banking, the well-known private firms such as Bleichroeder, Mendelssohn and Warburg were founded more than a hundred years ago. They have rendered valuable service to the economic development of Germany. Today their impor-tance is small in comparison with that of the big joint stock banks, where Jewish are the exception rather than

3.190 Transferred To Biro-Bidjan

Far Under Original Quota for 1933; Mark Set for This Year 10,000

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
MOSCOW, Feb. 25.—Six hundred and twenty-two families and 892 individuals, 3,190 souls in all, were transferred by the govern-ment to Biro Bidjan, projected Jewish republic in the Far East, during 1933, official figures now available state.

The quota for 1934 will be between ten and twelve thousand. In official quarters the hope is ex-pressed that migration to Biro Bidjan will be stimulated this year by exemptions and privileges re-cently ordered for Siberian peas-

The quota for 1933, originally 25,000, was later reduced to 17,-000 and then to 7,000. The Emes, local Yiddish Communist daily, declares that Ozet (Society for Establishment of Jews on Land) committees in various centers did not work to fill the quota-

3,000 to Attend Tea Here for Mrs. Roosevelt

First Lady Will Speak at Hotel Commodore Wednesday Night

Three thousand Jewish women will attend a tea in honor of Mrs.
Franklin D. Roosevelt Wednesday
night at the Hotel Commodore.
The speakers will be Mrs. Roose-Aldermanic President Ber ard S. Deutsch, and Dr. John Havnes Holmes.

The reception is sponsored by ne Women's Division of the American Jowish Congress headed by Mrs. Stephen S. Wise in cooperation with the Women's Division of the Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies, the New York chapt:r of Hadas-sah, women's Zionist organization, the Ivriah Organization, the Wom-en's Branch of the Union of Or thodox Jewish Congregations, the Women's Organization of the Free Synagogue, the Wom'n's League for Palestine, and the Godmother's

Among the hostesses are: Mrs. Sidney Borg, Mrs. Bernard S. Deutsch, Mrs. David de Sola Pool, Mrs. Gabrial Hamburger, Mrs. Herbert Goldstein, Mrs. Sidney Goldstein, Mrs. Emil Hamburger Mrs. Richard Gottheil, Mrs. J. M. Rose, and Mrs. Samuel Cahan.

Labor Group Girds for War

(Continued from Page One) ers here and abroad, and gen ly establish a working program for the "reconstruction of Jewish life on the basis of the workers' philosophy." Socialist principles will dominate the Committee's program almost to the exclusion of all else. it was pointed out at the meeting. Communism is frowned upon along with capitalistic governments. The committee will support the capitalistic American Federation of Labor in its hoycott of German-made products and take steps to militate against the spread of Fascist and Nazi propaganda in the United

States.

B. C. Vladeck, president of the Committee, delivered a scathing verbal attack on "certain groups of Jaws in the United States which appoint themselves as representa-tives of the masses." He said that tives of the marses." He said that two-thirds of the Jewish popula-tion in this country is made up of working classes. He insisted that they have not been "given a hear-

Renounces Wise, Deutsch Joseph Baskin, national secre-tary of the Workmen's Circle, rep-

resented by the largest number of delegates, said:

"We do not want the Bernard Deutsches and Wises to speak for the workers of the United States. We don't want any alliance with them. We want an organization that will speak for the workers and world Jewry as Socialists and The speaker denounced the Com

munist party and said that all hitherto existing ties beteen the rival parties were "wiped out at the Madison Square Garden meet-

Other speakers included Dr. Chaim Zhitlowsky, H. Erenreich, of Poale Zion; David Pinsky, writer; Morris Feinstone, of the writer; Morris Feinstone, or the United Hebrew Trades; Jacob Pan-ken, former judge; N. Chanin, secretary of the Jewish Socialists Verband, and Louis Waldman, for-mer Socialist candidate for mayor.

Discusses Sterilization The Nazi plan of national ster-

ilization was characterized as wild pipe dream" by Maurice A. Bigelow of Teachers' College in an address before members of the Ja-maica Jewish Centre. At Town Hall



Ignace Hilsberg, plan'st appears on March 13 in a Town Hall concert sponsored by the Polish Ambassador, Stanislaws Patek.

Reich War Vets Ask Civic Rights

(Continued from Page One)
man rights." At the same time
the Jewish Soldiers' Union issued a statement in connection with the Reich Representation of German J.ws, the Reichvertretung der Deutschen Juden, and the creation of a united front for

"Our work is confined to the German homeland", the Jewish Soldiers' Union maintains. "We have no aim outside Germany and are strongly opposed to every movement seeking to alienate us.

"We are convinced that eventually the Jewish question will be solved in Germany under the present laws of the state We there fore find it impossible to cooperate with Jewish organizations holding a different attitude and believe it impossible for the Reich representation to become the united front of German Jewry. Our stand does not, however, prevent our cooperation in practical questions such as occupational, welfare and economic reconstructi no- does it prevent our assisting those compelled to emigrate."

Artist Predicts Jewish Revival

(Continued from Fare One) ists, such as Kisling, Pasein, Cha-gall, Modigliani, and Soutine. In the previous issue, the artists tak-en up had included Matisse and

Duffy.
Mr. Band pointed out that it was evident that there are Jewish artists who are capable of developing the artistic tradition the Jey ish people have thus far lacked These men have the Jewish temperament and the Jewish outlo on life, which they express on their

As a ten-year-old child in his As a ten-year-old child in his native town of Neustadt-Schwer-in Band was the only child who would make sketches in his schoolbooks. But in 1926, then he returned to his place of birth, the Jewish mothers were all proud when they showed him the pictures drawn by their children. This, be maintains is another word of he maintains, is another proof of the fact that there is, not a renais-sance, but a real birth of Jewish art. developing throughout the

"If the Jewish artists of today take no great part in the ultra-modernist movement," the artist said, "it is because we have no classicism to destroy. We have no artistic revolution among the Jews, because there is nothing to

Lazarowitz Claims Crown In New Hobo Ring Dispute Formed Against

The struggle going on between | suit The Toronto Star published The struggie gome two of America's most eminent hobo leaders is putting premature wrinkles in the brow of J. Leon Lazarowitz, elected king at a box car convention held last fall. Al Kauffman and Mr. Lazarowitz, car convention held last fall. Al Kauffman and Mr. Lazarowitz, gentlemen of the open road, have locked horns in battle. Each cov-ets the titular rank of hobo king, each claims priority over the un-counted constituencies who roam over America's fair soil and sleen in her freight trains.

Their Majesties have been written up in these columns. The re-cent Paterson, N. J., story, published in the Bulletin about Kauffman in which he made known his claim to the throne, obliged Lazarowitz to write an indignant letter to the Bulletin in which he slaps his rival and devotes considerable wordage to a general dis-

cussion of the Jewish question.
"This man Al Kauffman trav-This man elled from Bathurst, N. B., in Canada, as far west as Kitchener, On-tario, and in the United States." ha writes es. "The Jewish communi-Uniontown, Pennsylvania, ties in shunned and denounced him at a mass meeting at the local orthodox synacogue. Was in fail in Baltisynagogue. Was in jail in Balti-more, Md., for stealing. He was sentenced to six months. Was in synagogue. Was in jail in Balti-Imore, Md., for stealing. He was sentenced to six months. Was in half was sentenced to six months. Was in lail in Toronto for bootlegging and he shower that we desire our own exchanges. The Toronto Tele and not curtail Jewish immigration in the law of the six of th

the Tip Top Tailors gave him a tired now."

an interview with Tip Top Tailor and said Kauffman was a fraud.

Was Duly Elected Mr. Lazarowitz avers that the Hobes Union of North America, Inc., elected him "official king" at a Minneapolis convention held September 27, 1927. He was re-elected on September 4, 1933, at Saskatoon, Sask.

The letter enumerates the organizations which elected him honorary member, and the newspawhich carried stories about

pers him. King Lazarowitz appends a list of 312 cities in the United States

with their Jewish population. His contribution to the Readers Forum follows:

"Where we come from, Polish, Rumanian, Russian or Latvian Jews, or the so called high class Jews in the United States, let us un'te and just be called 'Israel Voicing Her Protest Against Tyrany' Here in New York City and elsewhere, let every Jewish family be represented by one member of each family at the Madison Square Garden meeting on March

Jews Are Urged To Use Muscles

(Continued from Page One)
He pointed out that the national rg:nce of confidence has also reacted favorably on the institu

tions and organizations.

Judge Lehman also reported on the action of the American Athletic Union, of which the Jewish Welfare Board is the only national Jewish member, and the American Olympic Association, in deferring America's acceptance of an invi-tation to participate in the 1936 Olympic Games in Berlin because of Germany's discrimination against German Jewish athletes. In discussing the problems af-fecting Jewish youth, Mr. War-burg referred to the charge that young Jaws seek the easier paths

Small Number In Farmin "One thing we find it very hard to contradict is the charge that Jewish young men are trying to take positions in life of the easier kind and that they are not working in the hard muscle and pio neer activities which every country more or less needs," he de-

of making a living.

clared.
"I should like to bring the m sage here to our young men that, much as we have liked, and much as we have prided ourselves on the achievements of our Jewish youth in law, medicine and the higher in law, medicine and the higher educational positions, the percent-age which prevails in Germany and which clso prevails in other places shows that in the agricultural pursuits only a small per-centage of the Jewish population

occupies itself with that specialty
"There are lots of Jews who are willing to trade in wheat and things of that kind," Mr. Warburg declared, "but very few who grow what. There are lots of Jews who have been dealing in cattle but they have not taken the ice of raising them.

"I know that there are meny "I know that there are many excuses and many sound arguments why this is the case and why they cannot do it in this country or that country. But let us be aware of the facts that our Jews, occuses there is nothing to in the why this is the cese and revolt against. A people that has why they cannot do it in this expressed itself for twenty centures in ethical and religious is aware of the facts that our thought should have something of great importance to do with the old, great ideas in this n:w form.

neering and the many pursuits where the brain and the muscle are brought into work to their satisfaction and to their country's

Dr. Cyrus Adler, chairman oi the army and navy committee of the board, reported on the welfare activities directed by the committee among soldiers and sailors Benjamin J. Buttenweiser, treas and sailors

urer, presented his annual report The delegates were welcomed to the meeting by Frank L. Weil, president of the 92nd Street Y. M.

French Senate Rejects Tax on Foreign Workers

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
PARIS, Feb. 25.—The Senate yestarday rejected the bill, adopted in the Chamber of Deputies yesterday, which provided for a ten per cent tax on the wages of all foreigners who have been in the country less than ten years and are engaged in industrial pursuits

NOW (Continued from Page One)

called for reparation. The people who taught the world the preme value of faith is not likely to be daunted by temporary setbacks. The National Home of the Jews will be built and Isalahs and Spinozas will once more be guiding lights along the human path."

This is a beautiful prophecy.
Israel, regenerated in Palestine, may again bring and Spinozas as may again bring forth Isaiahs and Spinozas as "guiding lights along the human path." Israel will not be daunted by "tempowill not be acunted by temporary setbacks." The Hitlers of today will meet the fate of the Hamans of the past. But at this moment the Nazi "Aryans" are endeavoring to exterminate the Jews just because of the doc-trines of their Isaiahs and Spinozas. The first targets of Nazi hate and cruelty are the pacifists and the intellectuals, the follow-ers of the Hebrew Prophet of Universal Peace and of the God-intoxicated apostle of Reason.

Organization. Discrimination

Leibowitz Aids B'klyn Jewish Democracy: To Hold Meeting

The Brooklyn Jewish Democracy, organization created recently to campaign against racial and reiglous discrimination in political, academic, economic, philanthropic, civic and social fields, will hold its first meeting at the noid its first meeting at the Prooklyn Academy of Music Sun-day evening, March 4, it was an-nounced yesterday. Jews from all boroughs will attend.

The movement, coming at a time when the Jewish question has been universally raised, is regarded as an effort to meet the attacks of ant'-Semitic organizations "standing up."

Designed to right abuses of the constitutional rights of Jews and others in New York City, the organization is expected to widen its scope to embrace all areas in which anti-Jewish discrimination is practised. Samuel Leibowitz, attorney for the Scottsboro Negroes, is one of those taking part in organzing the movement

The Brooklyn Jewish Democracy wishes for greater participa-tion in public affairs by Jews. It n pointed out that the large Jewish population of Brooklyn has but one of twenty-three district leaders in the borough and that only one Jew in Brooklyn holds an important administrative post.

Aims of the Organization The platform set forth by the

Brooklyn Jewish Democracy de-sires "to unite and coordinate the Jewish citizens of Brooklyn in a olid and formidable phalanx so that through united political ac-tion the following purposes may be accomplished: to foster and maintain the highest ideals, traditions, and institutions of American demand institutions of American demi-ocracy; to combat through educa-tional activities and by means of the ballot all forms of discrimina-tion practised in political, academic, economic, philanthropic, civic, and social fields against any person by reason of his race, color person by reason of his race, color or creed; to cooperate with any American group or movement striving to accomplish any of the purposes above set forth."

Among other objectives, the Brooklyn Jewish Democracy intends to help remedy conditions in New York schools, where the number of Tewish district super intendents and principals is entirely disproportionate to the Jewish

ly disproportionate to the Jewish population of Brooklyn. While Samuel Leibowitz, Rabbi Louis D. Gross, Abraham Sefall, Abe Stark and Harry Steinberg are active in organizing the movement in Brooklyn, other agencies are forming similar groups in other parts of the city. Rabbi Joshua L. Goldberg is in

charge of organization in Queens.

International Art Expert Dies of Stroke in Leipzig

News of the death of Dr. Gustav Kirstein, international known art authority, in Leipzig, Germany, on February 14(reached New during the weekend.

Dr. Kirstein, who died as a result of an apoplectic stroke, was sixty-four years old. He was a sixty-four years old. He was a prolific writer on art subjects. His works included biographies of Max Klinger and Ad. Menzel. For many years he edit d "Zeltschrift fuer Bildene Kunst," and "Kunst-

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