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All the News Concerning Jews

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Editorial Notes HERMAN BERNSTEIN

Playing with Dynamite POPULO D'ITALIA, in an article believed to have been written by Mussolini, advocated the creation of a "true Jewish State in Palestine," pointing out that the phrase Jewish national home is meaningless from a political viewpoint because it is so exceedingly vague.

The aspirations of Italy and

France regarding the mandate over Palestine shortly after the end of the war are well-rememend of the war are well-remem-bered. At this time of panic and confusion in the European situa-tion, Italy's unofficial advocacy of the creation of a "true Jewish State in Palestine" can hardly serve any good purpose as far as the Jews are concerned. Such as the Jews are concerned. Such a proposal now will only tend to irritate the mandatory power, to inflame the Arabs and to widen the chasm between them and the Jows. To play with this idea, if it really is Muscalin's idea, is at this juncture to play with dynamits.

#### Modern Miracles

Hadassah, the Women's Zionist Organization, is beginning its twenty-second year of construc-tive work in Palestine. Organized by Henrietta fzold, the outstand-ing leader among the women of the world interested in the rebuilding of Zion, the Hadassah has performed what may truth-fully be called modern miracles in Palestine. The Hadassah hos-pitals and health centers have actually opened the eyes of trachoma - afflicted Jews, Arabs and Christians; they have broken down superstitious inhibitions against medical treatment; they have taught the children and the parents the rules of hygiene, and have been effectively helpful in stamping out malaria in the Holy stamping our materia in the Hoty Land. They have accomplished these and many other positive achievements under the motto of "the healing of my people," but in their humanitarian work they did not discriminate against the sick of other faiths who sought aid in Hadassah hospitals and health centers. Thus the Hadasheath centers. Thus the Hadas-sah has created genuine good-will and friendly relations be-tween Arabs and Jews, despite the constant agitation of the Arab propagandists who are in-citing the Arab masses against the Jews. The Hadassah has also performed the miracle of uniting the various factions in the Zionist movement on their program ist movement on their program of humanitarian work. Under the guidance of the inspired idealist and far-sighted leader, Henrietta Szold, the Hadassah has rendered and is now rendering a service to the Jewish people that will

ever be forgotten. The Women's Zionist Organi-The Women's Zionist Organization of America merits high praise for the enthusiasm, organization ability, devotion and sacrifices which have made possible the achievements of the Hadassah in Palestine. It is a record of which the Jewish women of the world may be proud.

# Nazi Official Permits Free Farm Trade

Announcement by Commission Favorable to Jewish Merchants

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) BERLIN, Feb. 22.—The Nazi land commissar for East Prussia announced today in Georgina, official organ of the East Prussian cial organ of the East Prussian Peasants State Corporation, that farmers may now trade with any-one they choose and that no offi-cial or semi-official organization can compel them to deal with
"Aryans" only. Attempts to exert
pressure on the peasants will be
considered as sabotaging the upbuilding of Germany and will be dealt with accordingly, the com-missar declared. The Central Union of German

The Central Union of German Citizens of the Jowish Fatth, powerful German Jewish organization, today announced that it was undertaking the protection of the professional interests of Jewish ommercial representatives recently expelled from the existing association of commercial agents association of commercial agents of the Council University of the Counc protection for Jewish representa-tives of commercial firms in accordance with the existing Ger-

The semi-official traveling magazine, published by the railway de-partment of the German government (the railroad lines are government owned in Germany) day carries a number of adver-tisements of German Jewish hotels and pensions, some even decorated the Mogen David (the shield of David) in order to attract Jews. Thus the boycott on Jewish advertisements, which was country-wide, has now been definitely broken.

May Be Extradited



HEINZ LIEPMANN

# Rabbis Attack Political Pull Shielding Vice

Jewish Ministers Board Looks to Officials To End Menace

Attacking "burlesque theatres and other centers of obscenity and vice," and protesting that conditions are as bad as they were last year, the Committee on Social Ethics of the New York Board of Jewish Ministers yesterday charged that political influence still protected sinister sources in the municipality.

Certain sections of the city must be cleaned up, the committee urges on the basis of evidence gathered about indecent theatre productions and obscene publica-tions displayed on the newsstands. Complaining that no action was taken by the authorities in the past, the statement of the minis-

# **Dollfuss Says No** Policy Change; Reassures Jews

# Is Sentenced To Dutch Jail Austra need fear no change in the present government's pollete to-

Book, 'Murder - Made In Germany' Offends Authorities

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) AMSTERDAM, Feb. 22.—Heinz AMSTERDAM, Feb. 22.—TRIME Llepmann, German Jewish refugee author, whose book "Murder-Made in Germany" was published re-cently, was sentenced by a Dutch court to serve one month in jail for having libeled the head of a friendly government. The Nazi friendly government. The Nazi government which is said to have brought pressure on the Dutch government to try Lepmann, is expected to ask for his extradition shortly.

tion shortly.

The charge that the Nazi government was instrumental in the arrest of Liepmann was made by the well-known Dutch attorney, Francois Pauwels, who acted as counsel for the refugee writer. The charge under which Liepmann was tried carries with it a max-imum penalty of four years imprisonment.

The passage upon which the parge against Liepmann was charge based contains the allegation that Reich President von Hindenburg's estate in East Prussia had received money from the East Prussian Relief Fund and that Hitler had post, the science of the state of the state

Author, Jew, Chancellor Issues Statement to American and British Newsmen

> ward them, Chancellor Engelber Dollfuss declared today. "Our policy toward the Jews re-

"Our policy toward the Jows re-mains unaftered," the Chancellor told a group of American and British newspapermen with whom he discussed the events of the last week and the changes events had brought. When the Chancellor was asked

about the attitude of his govern-ment toward the Nazi ultimatum ment toward the Nazi utinatum delivered by Theodor Habicht from Munich and threatening aggres-sion against the Austrian govern-ment, the Chancellor replied that that bridge would be crossed when

that bridge would be crossed when it was encountered, but if terror-ism is resumed, "we will at least know who is responsible for it. Howover, while Chancellor Doll-fuss was attempting to reassure Austrian Jewry and particularly foreign opinion friendly toward the Jews, Dr. Emmerich Czermak, Jews, Dr. Emmerica Czernak, president of the Christian Social-ist party, the Chancellor's own party and the backbone of the regime, speaking at a party con-ference, alleged that Jewish So-cialist leaders fled from the fight-ing and that part a simple Lew was ing and that not a single Jew was among the thousands of prisoners arrested for participation in the arrested for participation in the fighting or among those sentenced by the military courts set up by the regime to try those captured with arms in their hands.

Jewish Socialist Sentenced At the same time that the Chris-

tian Socialist leader delivered this speech, a court martial sentenced speech, a court martial sentences the Jewish Socialist leader Urdler, one of the commanders of the Schutzbund, the Socialist defense corps, to serve a twenty-year sen-tence for participation in the fighting between the pro-govern-ment forces and the Socialists.

ment forces and the Socialists.

Dr. Czermak was repecting a statement that the governmentowned Austrian radio and the goveriment-censored Austrian newspapers were constantly repeating
during the fighting that the Jowish Socialist leaders have field
chared Leading their states their ish Socialist leaders have field abroad leaving their dupes to die on the barricades. In particular this was alleged of Dr. Julius Deutsch, commander-in-chief of the Schutzbund, and of Dr. Otto

# Austrian Jewish Rights Menaced

#### Correspondent Describes Campaign to Curtail Freedom

By BORIS SMOLAR

(Chief European Correspondent, J.T.A.) VIENNA, Fcb. 15.—Nazis or no Nazis-the rights of the Austrian

Nazis—the rights of the Austrian Jews are in great danger—even under Dolftss—even under a government which is trying to been the Nazis from obtaining power. The political groupings in Austria today are varied, as are their ambitions. But on the Jewin question they are almost completely unanimous. All—from the Nazis to Dolftuss' Christian Socialist to Dolftuss' Christian Socialist party—are of the opinion that the Jews of Austria must have their richts curtailed. rights curtailed.

The rights of the Jews in Aus-The rights of the Jews in Austria are well guaranteed. They are guaranteed under the Austrian constitution and by the League of Nations under the Versailles Treaty. But under Dollfuss the Austrian constitution will certainly be changed in a dictatorial

Mr Smolar, chief European correspondent of the Jewish Telecorrespondent of the Jewish I cle-graphic Agency, in this article de-scribes the threat to the constitu-tional rights of the Jews, the movement to end Jewish equality in Austria, and the defensive measures that are being taken by the Jewish community.

And who can say to what extent the League of Nations will be able to interfere in the present chaotic affairs of Austria, or to what extent the League will he able to aid the Tews?

Too Many Rights

The general impression prova-lent among the gentile population of the country is that the Jews at present are enjoying too many rights in Austria; that because of the Jews, Austrian Christians can not make a living; that the Jews have usurped the free professions; that too many of them are doctors and lawyers; that they dominate trade, that they are omnipresent and everywhere.

Unemployment in the country is

All Parties Unanimously Against Them; Crisis Apparent Soon

great, and the economic state of the great mass of Austrians is deplorable. It is therefore easy to understand why such a state of mind should grow and spread like wild-fire, especially among the youth of Austria for whom there are no prospects whatsoever un-der present-day conditions in this

are any prospects wanasovers our loss processed was processed with impoversible country. The anti-Semilite agitators make no mention of the fact that there have been recommented to the series of the fact that one-third of the does the anti-Semilite press appeals thought be will permanently loss of the fact that one-third of the Jawah appulation of Austria. Nor was being wounded and it is dependent for very deviate committee of the semility of the talk on a gentle the sight of one of certification of the series of the sight of one of certification of the semility. All the talk and agitation to earny assimilation, the Austrian for a many control of the semility of

# Jewish Activities in the Metropolitan Area

# Hadassah Asks Charity Aid on Purim Holiday

#### 22nd Anniversary of Its Founding Celebrated By Membership

Mrs. Samuel Halprin, national president of Hadassah, issued a special Purim message to American Jewish women on the occasion of the twenty-second anniversary of Hadassah, urging them to engage in relief work especially for the stricken Jews of Germany.

During the coming week, Ha-dassah chapters in 300 cities throughout the country will hold special celebrations to mark the anniversary.

On the Purim holiday twenty-wo years ago, Henrietta Szold gathered together a small group of women who decided to devote their efforts toward the develop-ment of health work in Palestine. ment of neutro work in Patestine.
They decided upon the name Hadassah, Hebrew for Esther, not
only because of the day on which
they met, but because in the symboile significance of Esther as a savior of her people they saw an objective for the organization.

Today Hadassah has 40,000 members. Hadassah hospitals are in all the large cities in Palestine as well as dispensaries, health centers and infant welfare clinics. Infant mortality in Palestine has been lowered, and skin diseases and trachoma have almost completely passed by children attend-ing Jewish Agency schools. The high standards maintained

by Hadassah medical and health agencies in Palestine are felt throughout the Near East. The throughout the Near East. The organization has undertaken another major project in Palestine health work. Hadassah is now in the midst of a campaign, together with the American Jewish Physi-cians Committee, to build the Hadassah University Hospital in Jerusalem, which will be a model hospital, research institute and graduate school of medicine, all part of the Hebrew University in Jerusalem. Eminent scientists and medical specialists exiled from Germany will be on the faculty and medical staff.

Henrietta Szold retired as ac tive president of Hadassah in 1926. fourteen years of energetic service. She is now chairman of the Bureau for the Settlement of Refugee Children in Palestine, with headquarters in Jerusalem.

#### Weekly Lectures

P. M. Raskin will inaugurate a P. M. Rasan win inaugurate a series of weekly lectures at the Zionist Seminar, sponsored by the Masada Youth Zionist Organiza-tion, Sunday morning at 111 Fifth

# Jewish Daily Bulletin

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Hadassah Founder



HENRIETTA SZOLD

#### A. J. C. Youth Dinner Rally Launches Fund, Membership Drive

The Youth Division of the American Jewish Congress this week inaugurated the first of a series of rallies intended to enlarge the enrollment of the organization and raise funds which will be contributed to the treasury of the parent body. A meeting was held in Temple Rodeph Sholom, 7 West Eighty-third street.

Rabbi Louis I. Newman, who addressed the meeting, said that the forthcoming Madison Square Garden meeting of Jewish organiza-tions on March 7, will "make known the rightfulness and justice of the Jewish cause before the bar of public sentiment.

He voiced condemnation of the Nazi policies which he called "barbaric," and added that "the verdict of mankind is against the Nazi tyranny."

Caroline Greenfield, a lecturer, discussed the difference between the life of the Jew in various countries of the world and in Palestine She described the life in the Holy Land as "beautiful and strength ening to the Jew individually and collectively."

#### Circle Honors Memory Of Philanthropist's Wife

Mrs. Warburg Will Speak At Services At Schiff Center On Monday

Mrs. Felix M. Warburg, daughter of the late Mrs. Jacob H. Schiff, will speak Monday afternoon in the synagogue of the Ja-cob H. Schiff Center, Fordham road and Valentine avenue, Bronx at services commemorating first anniversary of Mrs. Schiff's

Services will be conducted by Rabbi Alexander Basel, executive director of the institution. Isadore Doppelt will chant a memorial prayer. Students of the various departments, the Parents Association and the Sisterhood will participate. Representatives of the six classes graduated from the Center, confirmants since 1929 and members of the Schiff Center Alumni Associations will also at-

#### Avukah Sponsors Forum

The national Avukah Society will conduct a series of five teas and informal discussions on "World Movements and Their Effect on the Jew" at the studio of Rose L. Steinberg, vice-president, at 166 Second avenue. The initial forum will take place Sunday, March 4, and on alternate weeks.

# Teachers Hear Upholds Religion Fascist Attack At Luncheon

Campbell, School Head, Speaks to Jewish Association

Protecting the universal assault on democracy, the annual lunch-eon of the Jewish Teachers Association of New York at the Hotel Pennsylvania yesterday concerned itself principally with the rising tide of Fascism.

Dr. Harold G. Campbell, super-intendent of city schools, paid tribute to approximately 1,000 at-tendant teachers when he said in his address, "We should have little his address, "We should have little fear for the overthrow of our democracy, if every teacher had a religion such as you have to which he might hold fast." He declared that it is the duty

of all teachers to expound the prin-ciples of simple morality to their pupils, and he stated that "had the leaders of the government absorbed the lessons in morality taught them in schools, the country today would not find its struggle against the forces of depres sion so fruitless.

Embedded in Campbell's speech were barbs designed to cut into governmental administrations since "Since 1929" he said "the lead-

ers of this nation have proven themselves false prophets. The most disturbing factor of the condition in which the country now finds itself is the fact that none of the so-called leaders have any program with which they migh lead us out of the depression."

Taking a significant sideswipe at the economic system of the country, the superintendent of schools declared, "Today we find it necessary to create NRA codes it necessary to create NRA codes to force people to observe the prin-ciples of that simple morality which we, their teachers, once taught them. If their education had been effective, such codes and laws would be unnecessary. It is our duty to drive into the minds and hearts of our pupils an understanding of simple morals, which in the future may make govern-ment coercions toward a kindly and fair attitude in all persons unnecessary.'

Education, Dr. Campbell ob-erved, "is not possible without religion. For obvious reasons we cannot teach religion in our schools. However, we should have little fear for the future of the country if basic religious princi-ples could be successfully taught our students."

#### Note Destructive Trend

Other speakers, Rabbi Louis I Newman and Joseph Newman president of the association, devoted their addresses to the subject of current perils to world democracy, and they remarked with regret the trend toward the estruction of human liberty.

Rabbi Newman attempted to answer in his discourse two quesanswer in his discourse two ques-tions: is it possible to be free in this industrial age? And can teaching be free and honest? "Some believe," Rabbi Newman began, "that our democracy and the democracy of other nations cannot endure. Whether or not

their beliefs are sound is a matter for speculation, but during recent weeks we have seen considerable evidence of their realization." He noted the trend in France recently.

"We members of the Jewish faith," he said, "know full well how necessary it is for us to cling now necessary it is for us to cing to the pristine concepts of liberty —liberty of speech, freedom of press, and liberty of expression." He continued: "Now it appears



that the time is coming when we shall again have to strive for these inherent rights. We are becoming more certain of the fact that only in democratic and liberal principles lies our safety. We know full well that the rights of minorities are safe only in a democratic system of government.' Teachers, he asserted, must con-

vey to their pupils "a correct 'weltanschauung,' or a proper feelweitanschauung, or a proper feeing toward the world in which we
live. We must gain through education a proper approach to life,
and put forth our most earnest efforts to release from economic slavery the masses, the vast middle classes, which are now being trodden under the iron heels of undemocratic and unscrupulous per Urges Peace Ideal

He concluded by charging the teachers, "We may wake ur to-morrow to learn that war has broken out in Europe. It is our duty to teach our pupils the value of peace, kindness and tranquility. We must conserve the idea of liberty in this commonwealth and preserve the right to practice reli-gion as we will. Our boys and girls must never become pawns in games of the privileged few. We must make them Americans, ready to suffer and die for American democratic rights." Joseph Newman's address also

concerned itself with democracy. He stressed his belief that "the y who declaim that the death knell of democracy has sounded are false prophets. Great men are not dictators. They are rulers who guide their nations as might guide their children.

## 200 Attend Benefit for Home

A supper dance and bridge was held last night at the Level Club for the benefit of the Hebrew Home for Chronic Invalids under the auspices of the Service League, auxiliary association. More than 200 guests attended the party.

Passover Relief Body Seeking Funds to Aid City's Needy Jews

With the Passover holidays growing near and the plight of needy Jewish families reported to be assuming a more acute aspect, the Joint Passover Relief Association of New York through the efforts of its four regional branches is gaining momentum in its annual campaign to raise funds and solicit members so that alleviate the Passover burden of the city's destitute Jews.

Statistics compiled after Pass over relief had been dispensed last year revealed that 2,452 families living in the East Side, Harlem, Yorkville, the Bronx and Washington Heights received relief from the Joint Passover tion, 1,009 of these families were on the lists of the Home Relief.

Mrs. Moses Hyamson is president of the organization.

#### Bensonhurst Ivriah

Sam Redlich, Dr. Rebecca Liss-wood, Dr. William Shapiro, Mrs. Shoni-Levi and Mrs. Dina Rosenblatt have been speakers at re-cent Saturday cultural meetings of the Bensonhurst group of Iv-

#### RELIGIOUS SERVICES

#### Free Synagogue Carnegie Hall 57th St. and 7th Ave BARRI STEPHEN S. WISE

"Murder-Made in Germany What of Austria?" Sun. Morn., Feb. 25th, 1934, 16:45 A.M.

ALL ARE WELCOME

Congregation Emanu-El 

# Congr. RODEPH SHOLOM RODEPH SROLOM 79. 836 St. nr. Central Park West Sat. Mern., Feb. 24th, 10-15 "REBI NEWMAN 10-15 "HE WORLD UNREST. "HOW WORLD UNREST. "SUM MORTH, Feb. 28th, 10-29 RABBI BARNETT R. BRICKENER "IS AMERICA GOING SOCIALIET "OR PASCIST?" Sun. Morth, March 4th

PROF. RAYMOND MOLEY

#### TEMPLE ISRAEL 202 West 91st St.

Tonight at 8:15 MR. ROBT. GARDNER and MR. LESTER WALDMAN YOUTH & THIS CHANGING WORLD
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Jewish Daily Bulletin, Inc.

# Lord Marley Women's ORT **Guest Saturday**

#### Mrs. Philip Lewisohn Heads Reception Committee

Lord Dudley Marley, Deputy Speaker in the House of Lords and chairman of the Parliamentary Advisory Council for the British ORT, will be the guest at American ORT tomorrow after-noon at 99 Park avenue.

Mrs. Philip Lewisohn is honor ary chairman of the reception committee, whose members include Mrs. Arthur Bookman, Mrs. Paul Gottheil, Mrs. Samuel Levy, Miss Trene Lewisohn and Miss Marjoric Untermeyer. Hostesses will be Miss Doris Anspacher, Miss Alice May Conried, Miss Grace Lowenstein Mrs. F. M. Mack, Miss Kay Strass burger, Miss May Untermeyer and Miss Virginia Winburgh.

#### Many to Attend

Among those who will attend the reception arc: Dr. Murray L. Brandt, Dr. Robert B. Brodic, Mrs. J. Buckstein, Frank C. Cadden, Col. and Mrs. Emanuel N. Campe, Mrs. Charles Cohen, Mrs. Sanford H. Cohen Mrs. Ernest Ehrmann. Mrs. Joseph Engel, Miss Nannette Ehrmann, Miss Gertrude L. Frank, Mrs. Henry Frank, Dr. Mary Friedman, Mrs. A. L. Garbat, William Goldhill, Mrs. Benjamin Guggenheim, Mrs. S. R. Guggenheim, Dr. Joh K. Hermann, Dr. Rose I. Himwich, Mrs. Hermann Irlon, Dr. Sarah R. Kelman, Mrs. Albert Kohn, Mrs. Mak Kohn, Edgar J. Kohler, Mrs. Rose Kohler, B. L. Kohstatmm, Mrs. I. Sidney Kallis, Mrs. Jacques Krakem, Mrs. Charles Kurmann, Mrs. Adolf Ladenburg, Jacob Landau, Mrs. E. Landee, Mrs. Garrie Leight, Järe Arthur Mrs. Charles Leight, Järe Arthur Miss Olive Leventritt, Miss Grace Loventritt, Miss Grace Loventritt, Mrs. William Loventrien, William Loventrie Dr. Ida K. Hermann, Dr. Rose I Lowenstein, Mrs. William Lowen-stein, Miss Irene Lewisohn, Mr and Mrs. S. L. Lippner, Mr. and Mrs. Horace London, Mrs. Walter S. Mack Sr., Miss Jane Manner, Dr. Henry Moskowitz, Miss Mabel Myers, Mrs. S. Neustadt, Mrs. Myers, Mrs. S. Neustadt, Mrs. Arthur N. Popper, Mrs. Robert H. Pretzfeld, Mrs. L. M. Rabinowitz, Mrs. Stanley Richter, Mrs. Carl Rosenberg, Mrs. D. Rosenthal, Mrs. S. Rothschild, Mrs. Myron Mrs. S. Rothschild, Mrs. sayron Schafer, Mrs. Samuel Stiefel, Mrs. Louisa Van Wezel, Mrs. H. M. Weinstock and daughter, Mrs. Solomon Wertheim, Mrs. Alfred M. Wolf and Mrs. Henry Zucker-

Lord Marley will speak on "The Value of ORT Work Today," in a radio program sponsored by the omen's American ORT over station OR at 2 o'clock tomorrow after-noon. He will be introduced by Mrs. Florence R. Dolowitz, president of the organization.

#### Lord Marley to Speak At Mass Meeting Here

Lord Marley, vice chairman of the House of Lords and chairman of the World Committee to Aid Victims of German Fascism, be the chief speaker at an anti-Hitler mass meeting, at Mecca Temple, 133 West 55th street, tomorrow evening.

The meeting is sponsored by the New York branch of the World

Canadian Zionists' Publication

(Special to the J.D.B.)

MONTREAL, Que., Feb. 22.— The Canadian Zionist, a monthly publication, makes its first ap-pearance today. This venture is part of the Zionist movement's program to publicize the activities of the organization.

"All the news concerning Jews" is faithfully and promptly reported in the Jewish Daily Bulletin-the only Jewish daily newspaper printed in English.

Sponsors Revue



GUSTAVE HARTMAN

#### 'Met' Stars to Sing At Asylum Benefit

Lillian Clark, Irva Petina, Alfio Tedesco and George Cehanovsky, of the Matropolitan Opera Company, will offer a special program at the annual all-star show and fashion revue of the Israel Or-phan Aslum, Saturday evening, March 10, in Madison Square Gar-Pietro Cimara will be the

The operatic presentation, which will include arias from some of the world famous operas, will be one of the highlights of the per-formance in which more than 100 stars of the stage, screen and radio will participate, according to Judge Gustave Hartman, presi-dent of the institution. A fashion display of spring and summer

display of spring and summer styles is also on the program. Proceeds of the event will aid in the maintenance of the city home of the asylum, 274 Second street, Manhattan, and the sum-mer home in Far Rockaway.

## Jews' Suffering Theme of Talk

Rabbi Malina Says Life of Mendelssohn Was a Martyrdom

The plight of German Jewry was compared with the life of Moses Mendelssohn by Rabbi Max Malina, of the German Jewish Congregation, speaking yesterday before the history discussion group of Temple Rodeph Sholem "Moses Mendelssohn and His Influence on German Jewry.

"Though himself a pious Jew, Mendelssohn could not convey this piety to his children or his this plety to his children or his grandchildren and in a genuine sense, the fate of his family is a symbol of the fate which has symbol of the fate which has overtaken German Jewry today," said Rabbi Malina.
"Moses Mendelssohn

the reverence of all Jews," con-tinued the speaker, "but the tinued the speaker, "but the forces which he set in motion has in a large measure contributed to those concepts which help divorce many German Jews from allegi-ance to Judaism and the Jewish people."

#### Settlement to Mark Lillian Wald Birthday

Lillian D. Wald of Henry Street Settlement fame reaches her six-ty-seventh year on March 10. She has been living for the past year and a half at Westport, Connecti-cut. On August 1 of last year she retired officially as head work-er of the Henry Street Settlement, of which she is the founder.

Plans at the Henry Street Set-

tlement for the celebration of Miss Wald's birthday are not yet defi-nitely formed. It is known, however, that the music school chil-

## Acunis, Elsberg Memorial Winner: Likes Horse-Shoes

"Horse-shoes are much luckier than rabbit's paws," stated thir-teen-year-old Joseph Acunis, gradof Public School 65 recently chosen winner of the Re-becca Elsberg Memorial prize of \$200. He is the only boy in all New York "who has best main-tained scholarship and integrity of character in the face of economic privations." That is how the certificate reads. The old horse-shoe hung over

Joseph's bedroom door for four years before it performed any function, besides falling down and almost breaking his brother's head one day. But now, at last, it has one day. But now, at last, it has accomplished its purpose. You can't tell Joseph different. He wore a rabbit's paw for close to five years, but all he got out of it was a nasty itch.

"You can bet your life that horse-shoe will stay," said Joseph. His mother has securer it more firmly on the wall, with a thicker and longer nail. It has an almost diabolical tendency to fall down. Credits Horse-shoe and "Mom"

Joseph is a blond, gray-eyed youngster, intelligent, shy of manner and rather cynical. He wears his newly acquired fame modestly. The horse-shoe and "mom" get

most of the credit.

A dog and a cat, who wage perpetual war, two sisters and a brother and "mom" share Joseph's abode on the top floor of a Broome street tenement. "Pop" has been dead now for eight years, "and we live off a pension of forty-five dollars a month," Joseph announced. It was here that he was found,

doing his lessons. His eighteen-year-old sister, out of work for six months, was ironing shirts at the other end of the table. His mother was mixing a stew, little sister and brother were enjoying a row and the cat and the dog not to be outdone, were mixing it up, too.

Joseph was not disturbed, how-

Joseph was not disturbed, how-ever. He said that when the noise gets really bad he puts on his overcoat and earmuffs and goes into the icy parlor to continue his studies

Studies.

Outside the elevated clattered and rumbled. People in the trains stared idly into the room. There was about as much privacy here as in the proverbial fishbowl.

Very, Very Ambitious

Joseph is an undernourished child, rather wan-looking, but fired by great ambitions. First of all, he aims to be a lawyer, and next best, he would prefer to be a cartoonist. imples of his handiwork decorate Samples of his handiwork decorate the walls of the spotless little kitchen. He belongs to two clubs, the Boy Scouts and an art club. He loves to read books about sports and his favorite author is Ralph Barbour.

He has never seen a "regular show" as the cells it is his schot.

show," as he calls it, in his whole life. An occasional movie is his

# Bronx Synagogue Marks Birthday

Emanu-El Celebrates Banquet; Shapiro Traces Its Growth

The tenth anniversary of the Emanu-El Synagogue, 1310 Elder avenue, the Bronx, was celebrated Wednesday night with a banquet held at the synagogue.

Speakers included Shapiro and Jacob Orner, president of the congregation. Mr. Shapiro traced the growth of the institution since its foundation ten years ago. He revealed that of the 300 children attending the Talmud Torah fifty per cent pay no tuition.

Another birthday banquet will dren will broadcast over WEVD
in her honor on March 10.

Miss Wald is still active and influential in social work. She will
and Julius Meyer will speak.



He misses Hebrew school, which he is now too busy to attend, thinks being a Jew is "swell," hates girls, likes hockey, and wants to grow up to be like Abraham Lincoln. Secretly he admires the captain of the Giants even more than the martyred President but feels that to attain such heights of glory as the former is simply beyond the pale of any simply beyond the little boy's dreams. On parting, he promised the re-

On parting, he promised the re-porter a puppy, when and if Nellie should become a mother. So far, his "mom" declared, the dog has not shown any desire to go out at night. Mrs. Acumis explained, with a Spanish accent which she has been unable to shed in the twenty years of her life in Amer-ica, that she is very proud of her boy. She begs readers not to judge him by his picture. She thinks he is much better looking.

"All the news concerning Jews" is faithfully and promptly reported in the Jewish Daily Bulletin—the only Jewish daily newspaper printed in English. TOURS TO

## Sea Gate Tews in Refugee Aid Work

Hear Address on Nazism at Palestine Campaign Meet-ing Yesterday

Dr. Leon S. Kaiser, chairman of The Ocean Front division of the American Palestine Campaign, presided at a meeting of Sea Gate Jewish leaders at the home of Dr. Herman Ausubel, 4211 Highland avenue, Sea Gate.

Declaring that "never before in modern times have the Jewish people been faced with so grave a threat to their existence," Dr. Kaiser stressed the urgent need of funds for relief of German Jewry suffering "medieval persecution and oppression." At the meeting definite measures for joining in the nationwide

campaign to bring immediate re-lief to the Jewish victims of Hit-lerism by settlement in Palestine serism by settlement in Palestine were adopted. Officers elected to head the local campaign were Rabbi Israel Elfenbein, honorary chairman, Dr. Herman Ausubel, chairman, Frank Andron and Jack Greenberg, co-chairmen, David Tannenbaum, treasurer and Robert August, secretary.

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# Jewish Life Reviewed in Latest Cables and Letters

# Salonica Jews Terrorized: Are Political Playballs By Nationalists

By WOLF PRAGER

SALONICA, Feb.9 .- The Jews of Salonica have become a playball in the hands of the political parties of Greece. For some time, the Jews were pushed hither and thither, each party trying to make the most of them, and to drive them towards their goal. Now, all have joined in the scrimmage for the ball, and the situation has ome so involved that it is difficult to discover just where the ball itself is, which party is de-fending, and which attacking.

Until quite recently, the situa-tion in Greece, if anything but pleasant for the Jews, was at least fairly simple to unrevel. There were two large political parties, the People's Party (which forms the government), and the Venizelists or "Liberals," who form the opposition. The party now in power has always been friendly to the Jews; not so much because of any genuine feelings of friendship, as because they want-ed Jewish votes. The Venizelists, ed Jewish votes. The Venizelists, on the other hand, violently attacked the Jews, chiefly because the Jews did not vote for them. And consequently, the Venizelists support the ELEE, a powerful nationalistic, anti-Semilic organization. Before every election, the Venizelists Threatened the Jews With the Jews and the Sewilles Parks. for them, and the People's Party, only a week ago, warned the Jews in no uncertain terms that if they listened to the Venizelist threats and voted for them, they vould sacrifice the friendship of the government party.

Anti-Jewish Propaganda Violent In the meantime, the anti-Jew-ish propaganda of the EEE had taken on extremely violent forms, and it had been getting much worse in the last few weeks in view of the coming municipal elec-tions. Election meetings were held at every street corner and in all the halls in the town, atrocious accusations were made against the accusations were made against the Jews (who form a very large proportion of the population of Sai-onica), and the temper of the population was cleverly aroused against the Jews. Many of these meetings, purticularly that held last Sunday, resulted in large anti-Jewish demonstrations in the streets which led to sangularry served which led to sangularry battles between the EEE and the

In all these anti-Semitic activities, the EEE was wholeheartedly supported by the Venizelists, whose chief organ, Makedonia, practically became the mouth-piece of the EEE, and indulged in piece of the EEE, and munged the most violent anti-Jewish propagands. It was also an open secret that the EEE was in close touch with German Nazis. Nazi officials were sent from Germany to Greece to organize the movement there, groups of young mem-bers of the EEE went to Germany to take special training courses, and the Nazis financed the EEE and the Nazis manced the EEEE
on a very large scale. These facts
were openly admitted by one of
their own leaders, M. Vlahoyannis,
who declared: "National Socialism is represented by the EEE in

Riots Organized In the last few days, the EEE

In the last few days, the EEE has been organizing riots in various parts of Salonica, inciting the Christian population to blood heat, and shouts have frequently been raised of "We'll murder the Jews," "Own with the Jews," "We'll Massacre Them and Burn

Them" and so on.
The position, then, as can be

Heads Party



FORMER PREMIER VENIZELOS

the Venizelists, they would incur the enmity and vengeance of the Government party, and if they voted for the Government party the Venizelists would try to pay them back. But they know where they stood. Now all this has been changed.

The trouble started with a quarrel between the anti-Semites themselves. The Venizelists sudenly launched a violent campaign against the EEE. The Venizelist papers accused the EEE of having digressed from its original aims and of having become fanaims and of naving become fan-atically nationalistic, and intro-duced a somewhat more friendly tone toward the Jews. This new policy of the Venizelist even went so far that the Venizelist candi-date for the post of Mayor of Salonica declared rubble; that the ing the status of the farmers of Salonica declared publicly that the Jews were not entirely responsible for the misunderstandings between them and his party.

The EEE, naturally, soon began to return the attacks of the Ven-izelists. The organization started a paper of its own, the Drassis, and accused the Makedonia, the anti-Semitic organ of the Venizelists, of having sold itself to the Jews for 800,000 drachmas and of having become the secret organ of the Jewish community of Salonica. At the same time it intensi-fied its anti-Jewish campaign.

#### Jews in Turmoil

And now, as if the situation were not already sufficiently com-plicated, the Venizelists accuse the EEE of having sold itself to the government—to the People's Par--which was always friendly to

The whole affair may read like a musical comedy plot, but for the Jews of Salonica it is bitter earnest. Their plight is a desperate one. The anti-Jewish agita-tion of the EEE and, until re-cently, of the Venizelists, has stirred the Christian population. And the Jews do not know where to turn for support, or even sym-pathy. They do not know who are their friends, and who their enemies. The anti-Semites accuse the Venizelists, who till now were their allies, of being hand in glove with the Jews, but the Jews know only too well the feeling that the Venizelists harbor toward them And the Venizelists accuse the government of being hand in glove with the EEE—the govern which until now was so friendly

towards the Jews.

To what extent these accusations and counter-accusations are true, to what extent they are mere The position, then, as can be seen, was anything but a happy seen, was anything but a happy son. But at least the Jews happy so the oldsover. However that are way be, the situation of this, one of the oldest Jewish communities They knew that if they voted for in Europe, is most complex.

# Brazilian Riots Frighten Jews

Jewish Quarter Panic-Stricken; Shops Damaged

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
RIO DE JANEIRO, Feb. 22.—
wo persons were killed here and
orty wounded when rioting broke forty out at an anti-foreigners' meet-ing held under the auspices of

the National Evolution Party.

The slogan at the meeting was "Brazil for Brazilians". The disturbances arose when opponents of the National Evolution Party raised the cry of Everybody". "Brazil for

The Jewish quarter was thrown into a panic as a result of the accompanying disorders, in the course of which a number of Jewish shops were damaged. All shops in the district have been closed to prevent further trouble.

No Jews were among those hurt. Earlier this month the National Evolution Party held an open-air meeting and parade to protest meeting and parade to protest against the projected importation of 20,000 Assyrians from Iraq. Speakers at that meeting said that the party was against the immigration of "uncivilized no-

immigration of "uncivilized nomads at a time when immigration
difficulties are being created for
intelligent European people."

A similar protest also appeared
in the Brazilian press at the time.
The newspapers demanded that
Europeans and, in particular,
refugees from Germany, be settled here in preference to the Assyri-ans, who would not bring with them anything which could be uti-lized in modernizing and improv-

Pre-War Yishub Honors Widow Of Pioneer

JERUSALEM, Feb. 8.—The fiftieth anniversary of the first pri-vate Jewish grove planted in Palestine was observed at a gather-ing of over three hundred representatives of every institution and class of Jewish life in Palestine, including many representatives of the pre-War Yishub, to congratulate Mrs. Sarah Ita Fellman, the original owner of the grove and widow of the man who planted it. Doy Fellman, her husband, came for Feliman, her nusnand, came from Heartch, in Poland, fifty years ago, bringing over his young wife and family soon after, and planted his grove at Summeil, about five kilometres outside Jaffa. It was at that time a wild and desolate neighborhood, in which there was a Bedouin camp He brought with him a rabbi, who was also a shochet and teacher, to give his six young children a thorough Jewish education. The rabbi, a man of nearly ninety, was present at the anniversary recep-

Dov Fellman died of sunstroke a year after his arrival, and his young widow carried on the work. She surmounted numerous obsta-cles and succeeded in developing her grove and bringing up her family, and has managed to preserve intact the grove planted by

#### Tel Aviv Honors Citizen

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)
TELL AVIV. Palestine, Feb. 8.—
Alexander Ziskin Rabinowitz is to
be made an honorary citizen o
the city on the occasion of his
eightieth birthday.

German Business



"Why are our exports declining? Because we don't deliver. enough cloth for cash, and too much explosives on credit."

#### Moslem Scares Mass Jewish Immigration Into Palestine Now

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence) JERUSALEM, Feb. 8 .- "The Arabs will not sit down with folded arms in the face of a mass of Jewish immigration, and rumors of such immigration are likely to have grave consequences," Emil Ghory, editor of a new Arab week-ly published in English, writes in an article printed in Al Jamiea Al Arabea, Moslem daily here.

The writer discusses an address by Dr. Chaim Weizmann delivered in London before leaders including Refugee Commissioner James G. McDonald, in which Dr. Weizmann said that 40,000 German Jews could be absorbed in Palestine annually.

The writer demands that Musa

Kazem Pasha Al Husseini and others of the Arab Executive, the Arab Youth Foundation and other organizations, "take suitable measures" to prevent Jewish immigration in any such large num-

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Heinrich Mann, Jonous German's author and thinker, who is now iting in Paris in exile from Germany, declares here that the real effective, from that land. The exiles, the general way to the content of the exiles from that land. The exiles, the general way to be force to be seen to be supported by the content of the world. In the following article, which is reprinted by special arrangement from "The Modern Thinker" through the Jewish Telegraph depicts, Mann calls on the exite to good the seen of the seen o

The murderer of an exile has a great advantage over the police of a foreign country by being under the protection of the German spy service. The assassin of an exile does not become a hero and is selected from gentlemen of ques-tionable character. The real National Socialist heroes operate only there is no danger. The hope of Hitler's criminal henchmen or Hitler's criminal hencimen is to return to their mother country, where they will be feted and "welcomed" by the chieftain. Every group of exiles opposes

these assassins and propagandists of the Nazi faith by every legal means. In foreign countries Geran exiles still enjoy the privilege of equality before the law and the or equality before the law and the assurance of personal protection. Hitler's henchmen, however, work under pretence, with false pass-ports and forged papers.

ports and forged papers.

Germany's exites should organize in defense of their rights against the putrid propaganda of 
Hitler's Germany. It will do slight 
good to ignore them. It is necessary to bring this terrorism into 
the open light of day. There is no 
need for the exite to have anything 
which forces than many chimals. which forces its own people to beome expatriates on a foreign soil "I Am Lost"

Even if nobody abroad should realize what life in present-day Germany is like, the exile will never forget it. The real Germany lies within the hearts of all those suppressed within Germany's borders. The letters which the exiles receive from those who have re mained in the Fatherland bear solemn witness to this fact. Most of them conclude with the statement "If these lines come into the wrong hands, I am lost." These letters are from people in important public and private positions.

Most likely they wear the swastika in their buttonholes. I am sure they mouth a hundred times a day the phrase "Heil Hitler." a day the phrase "Hell Hitler." Evenings, behind closed doors they say what they think and we learn their real opinion. Their's is a buffoons' masquerade that lasts till

Of course if the letters of these unfortunates should be apprehend ed, the missives will never receive ed, the missives will never receive a public audience at the hands of that arrogant braggart who stated over the radio that he and his associates have the support of the whole nation. From these letters the exites know that intelligent and sentient Germany is with them. They most deserve the ignominy of being led by the leaders they have selected. This real Germany has no voice today and was driven to practice falsehood and simulation. The exile is symbolic that real Germany which personifies human values and rights. The exiles include within their ranks thinkers and men of charrains thinkers and men of char-acter. Those others who remain Hitler's Germany are mentally uniformed. There is no need for that Germany which is in exile to be modest about its superiority. rganization and cooperation by

those abroad will be of value of only materially, but spiritu-

The anti-Hitler propaga

'Exiles, Unite!'



ountries of refuge. The experiences of the Jews in Germany have been terrible. Nor have these experi-ences yet ceased. Much of the anti-Semitism expresses itself in po-groms and public ridicule. They are taking away position and prop-erty from the Jew before the very eyes of an aghast world. The exled Jews have a full right to make their sufferings public and to look for sympathy and allies in all countries. It is a mistake, however, for the various anti-Hitler demonstrations to stress mainly the complaints of the Jews. Occa sionally sympathy is expressed for the persecuted thinkers. The fate of Marxists at these great public demonstrations is ignored. This, although Hitler declared that he hated the Jews not because they are Jews but because they a purveyors of Marxism, Jews should never forget this, for it is high praise. The leader of darkest Germany counts them distinctly among those unfortunate enough to be enlightened.

#### Stresses Class Hatred

The Jews ought to be clear on this point. What can they expect of a Germany which has neither thinkers nor Marxists, and where the unselfish search for truth is just as little tolerated as the demand of the down-trodden for justice? The rights of the Jews stand and fall with the rights of the others that are suppressed. Their complaints will be of no avail as long as the law of fang and fist prevails in Germany.

It seems to me they have

yet asked themselves whether they would want to return, even if it were possible, to a country which has founded its future on a lie, the lie of the race theory; where all real values have been scrapped one lives merely on the basis of seed. The hatred against the Jews is subordinated to the all embracing hatred against human liberty. It is to the advantage of the suppressors, that this truth is not known to the world. In fact they want it to appear that the prob lem of exile is peculiarly a Jewish one. There is truly method in this madness. All this is to justify continued tyranny by the beastly astimued tyranny by the beastly as-sociation of Hitler and Co.; mak-ing the German people believe there is no class hatred by cre-ating "Jew" hatred to take its

plac The other nations know enough that is unpleasant about Germany. What they need is to realize conditions that have led the German people to this catastrophe and to hope for a change. There is a people here that has been betrayed instead of educated by its governinstead of educated by its govern-ment. The Republic neglected to educate its people and its foes have betrayed it. Such is the fact.

# In Palestine

Manufacture Woolen Goods, Cigarettes, Etc., As Trade Thrives

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence) JERUSALEM, Feb. 8.—Two Germán Jewish immigrants, Jacob Gruenberg and William Sand, both formerly of Berlin, announced that they will incorporate the Jerusa-lem Cigarette Factory Ltd., with registered capital of \$3,000.

The factory will be equipped with up-to-date German machinery and the work will be directed by experts.

Other new factories to be built here include establishments for the production of alcohol and vinegar baked goods packed in cellophane woolen goods, furniture antimacas sar, curtains, paper containers cream and ices, stoves and ironmongery.

A sugar factory whose own will eventually seek to grow their own sugar beet over large areas in the Jordan valley where cli-mate and soil are favorable, is planned. There is some difficulty in obtaining permission from the government officials who are reluctant to make the award. Their reason is that the World Economic conference last year decid-ed that permits for new sugar growing enterprises would be stemmed in view of the overproduction and oversupply of the cane at the present time in the sugar raising countries of the world.

#### Other Enterprises

group of German capitalists are planning the erection of a tanning factory and are now making arrangements for the acquisition of a site near one of the large

Seventy employees are employed by the staff of the Noam candy factories, at Nachlath Ganim, nea Bnei Brak, which are producing chewing gum

Palulum is the name of a factory at Ramat Gan, an aluminum producing plant, which is the first of its kind in the Near East. Exports have started to Egypt and

Other factories in Ramath Gan a rural quarter near Tel Aviv, in clude Hungarian soda-water and ciude hungarian soda-water and fruit julce establishment, a Czechoslovakian concern for the manufacture of various articles from artificial bone, and a paper

cially Germany appears to be re-trogressing from its "non-German" civilization back into the dark of the Teutonic forests. The truth is that this civilization could have been achieved without German assistance as little as it could have been without French or Roman. Civilization is an integrated unity and none of the integers can dis-solve without self-annihiliation to the whole.

But the God-deserted profe who wish to give to National So-cialism a scientific foundation, like their mediocre predecess Fichte, go about their scientific dissertations with outrageous audacity. But behind all this nonsense of race, abolition of Marxist class hatred and equal represen-tation af all professions, there is one proletariat and one capitalist. This is so. I am reminded of the well known sausage which during the war had to be shared by officers as well as privates, half horse and half chicken meat. I think that many people in Ger-many today know who will get the horse meat and who the fowl. Only the exiles are permitted to state facts. They are the voice of

# Germans Build German Jews Should Work GERMANY IN EXILE New Factories Within Their Sphere—Hirsch

BERLIN, Feb. 7.—Pointing that the "proper place for practical community work for Jews is in the Jewish community," Dr. Otto Hirsch, chairman of the executive the Reichsvertretung Deutschen Juden, the All-German Jewish Representative body, in an article explaining that organization's aims in the current issue of Morgen, points out that the primary consideration in this is that there be nothing done beyond the legislation of the past year to make Jewish economic efforts make Jewish more difficult.

"The task to which the government is devoting itself with proment is devoting itself with pro-found earnestness and visible suc-cess," Dr. Hirsch writes, "to di-rect the German individuals to the service of the community, applies above all to the German Jaws, who in the emancipation liberated themselves not only from oppressive shackles, but also from valuable ties. But the proper valuable ties. But the proper place for practical community work for Jews is in the Jewish community. Its maintenance and extension is, therefore, of the ut-most importance not only from the religious but also from the state point of view. No Further Law

"The prime condition for this is that nothing should be done that goes beyond the legislation of the past year, in opposition to the repeated declarations from authoritative quarters, which would make more difficult the economic make more activity of Jews as employees and employers, already impossible in many parts of the country and many branches of economic life.

## Zion Cuts Duties On Wheat, Flour

Measure Will Help Both Con sumers and Cultivators in Trade

(J.D.B. Special Corresponde

JERUSALEM. Feb. 8 .- Duties on wheat, rye, flour and semoline will be reduced for May 31, according to a decision announced by the High Commissioner Sir Arthur Grenfell Wauhope, who has con-ferred on the matter with the British Colonial Secretary.

The lowered prices will enable consumers, most of whom bake their own breadstuffs, to obtain these commodities without harming the interests of the cultivators, The measure was recommended by the standing committee for commerce and industry.

The High Commissioner's announcement also said that begin ning April 1, the value of each commodity will be determined quarterly instead of monthly. As quarterly instead or monthly. As a result merchants, who place or-ders fortnightly, will have a larg-er time margin to receiv imports whose duties will not be changed before the consignments arrive

#### New Concerns Listed In Palestine Gazette

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence) JERUSALEM, Feb. 12.—Five new Jewish banks are included among the nineteen new companies registered here, according to a recent issue of the Palestine Gazette. One of the banks has a capital of £1,000 and another of £2,000. A health insurance company and a land insurance policy concern are also among those registered. Other companies include an electroplate and metal goods an electroplate and metal gloods factory, chemical works, textile factory, the Polish-Levant Ship-ping Agency, the "Sifria Marxist." (Marxist Library) for publications on social subjects, a candy factory bassecution of the Jews. However, have betrayed it. Such is the fact, their mute, broken people before on social subjects, a candy factory only twenty-five per cent of the It is the duty of the exits to make the world. They are not simply and a water installation and discrement exites in Paris are Jews, this fact known wherever he can fugitives. I finish that with them and the proportions do not differ Not all of Germany is voluntarily is all that is great and fine in one cooperative society—a Jewish erry much in other European industing in mass mania. Superfit- Germany.

. "The previous occupation struc-ture of the German Jews, due to their historic development, the overwhelming concentration in the intellectual professions and in the cities, was unsound. German Jewry emphatically desires, and its vouth is prepared, to change this youth is prepared, to change this state of affairs by taking up manual work. If this movement is successful, our youth will have a hope for the future, hope of work. and in order that it should be so and in order that it should be so, there must be a proper measure of training and incorporation into the working classes, in artisanship and agriculture.

#### Some Must Go "At the same time, it is true that a number of German Jews

will no longer find living room in Germany, and will have to emigrate. "It is essential both for German

"It is essential both for German and Jewish prestige that this emi-gration should be systematically prepared ud regulated, and as-sistance from the Reich govern-ment for the work of the appropriate organizations engaged in emigration to Palestine and other countries is highly desirable.
"But there is another burden which oppresses the German Jews

even more than the economic dis-tress, and that is the frequent reproach of the inferiority of their community, their origin, their faith Reject Inferiority

"The construction of the new German state on racial lines may necessitate emphasis on the dif-ference of the Jews, but insistence on their inferiority and denial of all value to them cannot be accepted by any community which has any self-respect and sense of "The German Jews are confi

dent that the new German state dent that the new German state, which is so sensitive itself to its honor and dignity, will recognize the importance of this elemental sentiment also in our small community and will no longer toler-ate its defamation.

ate its defamation.

"We ourselves, however, will best protect our honor and dignity if we examine the historic background of the present day and realize the values of our Judaism and develop the power within to master our fate. "The sim of the Reichsvertre-

tung," Dr. Hirsch concludes, "is to develop a strong and dignified Jewish life on German soil within the German state."

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# Ukrainian Clerics Reported

an Terrorism", appearing in the London Jewish Chronicle.

"The Ukrainians use two main methods in their onslaught on the Jews of eastern Galicia. One is economic pressure and the other is terror," the article asserts. It was written by the Chronicle's correspondent in Lwow.

During the past two or three years the Ukrainians have to a great extent entered into small shopkeeping, thus throwing many pusand Jews out of their means livelihood. A number of chain of livelihood. stores have been established, and at the same time the Ukrainians have begun a severe anti-Jewish boycott, supported by local politicians, priests and journalists. The president of the Ukrainian National Democratic party, Dr. Dymitro Lewicki, appealed to the people last December to maintain this hovest, according to the boycott, according to the Chronicle

"In many villages the priests are not only themselves the most bitter agents of anti-Semitism. punish those who do not follow them," continued the writer. He cited cases of priests refusing to christen children of parents who the boycott. "There are even cases where priests have refused conduct the burial ceremony of a person whose family had sold eggs or chickens to a Jew." In the farming regions, a pro-

gram of terrorism is being car-Ukrainian youths visit Jewish farms during the night, smashing windows or setting barns on fire. "In many villages," states the article, "Jewish houses states the article, have been shot into and a number of persons killed or injured. terrorists do not even stop at open murder. At Soposzyn, a Jewish family was murdered at night. Nothing was stolen, but other Jews were warned to leave under threat of similar treatment. Since then other murders have been re-ported."

Boycott in Towns The effects of the boycott have also been experienced by the Jews living in Ukrainian towns, particularly the smaller ones. "The Ukrainians not only refuse to buy of the Jew, but also refuse to sell to him," explains the Chronicle article. The Ukrainian peasants, who formerly traded with Jewish shops are now forced to do bus-

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(ITA, special Correspondence)
LONDON, Feb. 14.—Auti-tevtesh beyootts, murder in easier and the store. If a peasant is seen
state and terrorism of Jewish
merchants in Ukrainian town mediately questioned as to where
merchants in Ukrainian town town the state of Jewish tailors may be carefully
from Germany were described with the state of Jewish tailors may be carefully
terracted down. Although the Jews
in towns are not terrorized as in in towns are not terrorized as in the rural districts, they are never-

the tural districts, they are never-theless faced with ruin.

Of the 80,000 Jews in Lwow, more than half are absolutely without any means of livelihood, and many of the rest are in almost as bad a plight. In Stanislawow, the Jewish population of 24,000 is also faced with ruin; many of the Jews are satisfied with a single meal of potatoes a day. In all the other Ukrainian communities the same situation Everywhere the boycott prevails. proving disastrous, thrusting helf a million Jews into poverty and despair.

#### Hitler Propaganda

The reason for this wave of terrorism, according to the article in the Chronicle, is the spread of Hitlerist propaganda. Until the World War, the Ukrainians had been on the friendliest terms with the Jewish population. These good relations had prevailed during the first weeks of the Ukrainian Republic formed just after the War.

This friendly feeling remained until about a year ago, when Hitler's agents became active in Eas-tern Galicia. "There is a feeling, shared by millions of Ukrainians, that their independence and reintegration as a united Ukrainian tegration as a united Ukrainian nation is only to be won by war with Russia," the Chronicle's cor-respondent reports. "This war, they think, is to be started by Hitler. Hitler is considered to b the greatest antagonist of Russia, and the Ukrainians hope that with his help they will be able to obtain their goal."

The peasants are steeped in the crudest type of Nazi propaganda Uneducated and simple, they still think they are under the rule of Austria-Hungary, yet they know all about Hitler's anti-Semitic polall about Hitler's anti-semitic poi-icies. The priests ask their con-gregants to "pray for Hitler" he-cause he is "the father of the Ukrainians."

#### Anti-Nazis Attacked When the Jews began an anti-

Nazi boycott, they were attacked by Ukrainian youths. The local papers openly praise Hitler, and a local slogan is "Hitler Ide"—"Hitler is coming to deliver the Ukraine." There is also a Ger-man minority in the district, which have gone completely Nazi and are joining the Ukrainians in the anti-Semitic campaign. The influence of Nazism could be discerned in the recent Minorities Congress, when the Ukrainian delegation voted solidly with the German delegates against the Jews, the Correspondent asserts.

#### New Secretary

(Special to the J.D.B.) SIOUX CITY, Ia., Feb. 22.— Miss Dena Baron succeeds Miss Rose Lipman as executive secreof the Federation of Jewish Charities here.

ROLLAND THEATRE Eastern Pkway & St. Johns Pl., Bklyn COMMENCING TONIGHT also Thur, Mat. & Evc., Fri. Evc., Sat. & Sun. Mat. & Evc. Edwin A. Belkin & Z. Weintraub Fresent MAURICE SCHWARTZ & THE YIDDISH ART THEATRE CO.

YOSHE KALBE

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# Bitter Enemies of Jews THE STAGE and SCREEN

## CINEMA

#### By EREDERICK SEANE

"ROAD TO RUIN," screen drama produced by Willis Kent and directed by Mrs. Wallace Reid and Melville

If this picture which points out the moral of what happens to the daughters of parents who scold, was out and out burlesque it would have been very amusing but the producers are serious and the re-sult is one of the shoddiest pieces of hokum a New York scre harbored since those good old early silent days when villians were bad and heroines sweet, pure and wil-Following close on the heels of

"What Price Innocence," the aud

ences at the Cameo are certainly being subjected to some strange Ruin," and the guy that thought of that title should certainly get the award for original titling thinking is the sed and atoms of thinking, is the sad, sad, story of the beautiful young girl who gets in with bad company and takes to all the more popular forms of alleged vice, such as smoking, alleged vice, such as smoking, drinking, gambling, necking and worse. When she is arrested and brought into court, the kindly juvenile court adviser, played Mrs. Wallace Reid, delivers ture on parental responsibility, the like of which hasn't been seen or heard in these parts since people gave up the idea that an expose emale ankle was the cardinal sin. But Mrs. Reid's little talk seems to do no good for soon our persistent heroine finds herself even greater troubles and finally ends the picture by dying. The audience seemed a trifle relieved.

It is not the function of this reviewer to question the sincerity of the producers of this picture but it must be remarked that "True Life Photoplays," the magazine undertook its distribution, asked the audience to write in and state if they were impressed by the talents of any of the players. My answer is that I was very much impressed—impressed by the utter futility of the film, the amateurishness of the production and the utter incompetence of the ac-tors, most of whom acted as if they were doing nothing more than reading a script which didn't interest them very much.

#### 'Pure in Heart' Premiere

The opening of "The Pure in Heart," the John Howard Lawson play which is being produced by Richard Aldrich and Alfred de Laigre, has been set for day evening, March 14, at a theatre to be announced

THE THEATRE GUILD presents

## A H. WILDERNESS with GEORGE M. COHAN GUILD Theatre, 52nd St., West of Bway Evez 8:20. Mats. THURS. & SAT. 2:20

Maxwell Anderson's New Play MARY OF SCOTLAND Helen Philip Helen HAYES MERIVALE MENKEN ALVIN THEATRE, 52nd St., W. of Bway Eves. 8:20. Mats. THURS. & SAT. 2:20

MEN 1N WHITE

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-ROBERT GARLAND, World-Telegram
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kwatings 8:48 - 460 to 43.20
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#### LAURENCE RIVERS Inc. presents DURSUIT of HAPPINESS

THE THEATRE GUILD presents THEY SHALL NOT DIE ROYALE THEATRE, 45th St. W. of B'way Haifa Technical Institute



om "Dream of My People," opening tomorrow at the Acme Theatre, showing the famed school.

#### San Carlo Director Plans Opera Comique

American Opera-Comique An American Opera-Comique, established on a permanent basis and at popular prices, is the underlying plan of the limited opera engagement by the San Carlo Grand Opera Company, which began last night at the Casino Theatre.

Such operas as "Barber of Se-ville," "Secret of Suzanna," "Mar-riage of Figaro," "Manon," "Lek-me," and others, should be of fered on ultimate auditoriums at popular prices. Fortune Gallo, the managing director of the company, believes "Paris has its opera and Opera-Comique," he declared. "In Vienna one finds the Stadstheater and the Volksoper, why should not New York have the Metropolitan Opera House and another lyric theatre which would complement the larger theatre both in repertoire and in giving the operalovers opportunity to hear good performances at popular prices?

"It has been amply proved that opera at popular prices is a great attraction for New Yorkers, even when given under almost impossible circumstances. I sincerely believe that the San Carlo Grand Opera Company possesses an array of great singers, many of whom are young Americans, that displays bear every our scenic earmark of good showmanship, and that the musical presentation of the works we give under the able directorship of Carlo Peroni s little to be desired in artistry and good taste."

The season of the San Carlo Opera Company opened yesterday with a holiday matinee of "Hansel and Gretel" sung in English.
"Madame Butterfly" with Hizi
Koyke in the title role was the evening offering.

#### Cantor Rosenblatt Film On The Acme Screen

The "Dream of My People," the first talking picture made in and about the Holy Land, goes on view tomorrow evening at the Acme Theatre, Fourteenth street and Union Square. It features the late Cantor Rosenblatt who sang six specially composed numbers for this film.

The "Dream of My People," di-rected by A. J. Bloome under the rected by A. J. Bloome under the supervision of Joseph Fox, has many views of historic spots in-cluding the "Maharath Hamach-pellu," the burial ground of the holy fathers, and the grave of

Dresden China Lady An outstanding member in the

cast of "Richard of Bordeaux" at the Empire Theatre, is the dainty blue-eyed, Dresden China leading lady, Margaret Vines. Born in Portuguese East Africa, where she received her education, Miss Vines, has succeeded in acquiring the typical British qualities. She is here on her first visit to this country. She has had scarcely any opportunity to go places and see things but is greatly impressed with our cities, or as much as she has seen to date.

Theatre, 14th Stre and Union Square ACME Beginning TOMORROW—SAT.
Continuous daily 9:30 a.m. to midnig
First Singing and Talking Picture

PALESTINE 'Dream of My People'

with CANTOR JOSEPH ROSENBLATT "MOTEL, THE TAILOR"

ROXY 7th Ave. 25c 2 P.M. WHEELER and WOOLSEY in 'HIPS, HIPS, HOORAY'

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## Show Place of the Nation

ANOTHER IN ITS PROCESSION OF FINE FILMS! Clark Claudette GABLE COLBERT

#### in the Season's best Comedy-D "IT HAPPENED ONE NIGHT" and involved A MAN . . . A WOMAN

Directed by FRANK CAPRA, maker of "Lady for a Day

A GRAND MUSIC HALL STAGE SHOW Silly Symphony "CHINA SHOP". Oscar Wilde's "THE BIRTHDAY OF THE INFANTA" in Four Big Scenes with the Entire Company

THE WHOLE WORLD PAUSED WHILE HE MADE LOVE! Greater than his perfromance in "Dr. Jekyl and Mr. Hyde!"

FREDRIC MARCH equals his performance of "Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde" in

"DEATH TAKES A HOLIDAY" On Stage — PHIL BAKER in his own Radio Revue New PARAMOUNT Square FREDRIC MARCH /

"DEATH TAKES A HOLIDAY"

On the Stage:
CONNIE'S "HOT CHOCOLATES"
REVUE
with dast of 50 colored stars

Brooklyn PARAMOUNT

#### When Israel Comes Home

By PIERRE GOEMAERE

#### IX THE BARBARIAN WITH THE POLISHED NAILS

lem I had two friends, David the Jew and Mohamet the Arab.

seen for several days, I received a note saying, "Tomorrow, at nine, in the Dancing Palace." The Dancing Palace is a fash-ionable spot in Jerusalem. Tourists frequent the place when they want to kill an evening. You can drink German beer there, and wine, and all kinds of Palestinianalcoholic heverages. cause fifty people can be crowded into it, it is called a palace. Because there is a little square of

When I arrived there, Mohamet, who had been waiting, rose and came to me with the particular ourtesy that Arabs are noted for. His hand in mine was as tiny as that of a girl. He was dre with such a sober European gance that were it not for his complexion, he might have been taken for some British officer He was your in civilian clothes. typical Arab aristocrat, the fendi. Well-read and educated, he had studied at the university of Beirut. He spoke English and French as well as he did Arabic. "So you received my letter?

"Yes. It had an Alexandria postmark."

"I have just returned from ere. Some business. . . "It turned out well?"

# M. Little Gambling A Little Gambling talkative

"Hmm. . .

Mohamet, usually talkative, spoke little. He seemed sad. Sud-denly I guesed why. The "busiwas something I might have known. I knew the passion that forced him too often to Alexandria gambling. And the Jews are reonsible, are they not?

Like many Effendis, Mohamet owned vast domains, the cultivation of which—even though in un-skilled hands—permitted him to lead a grand life in his own coun-try and abroad. One day, the Zionist Jew came to him and offered to buy his land. The money was He had only to accept it Mohamet took it and hurried to gamble it away in the dens of Cairo and Alexandria. And now, when he looks at the land he once owned, over which the plow has already made its furrows, he sees their sudden richness. And he un-derstands his mistake. He cries about it That is, he cries out that he was cheated by the Jews.

This evening Mohamet's present this evening advanters present bad luck gave me a chance. Usu-ally he spoke little about the Jews. Before a foreigner—this is ally another of the tactful traits so peculiar to the Arab—he was silent about the subjects that bother him. But this evening, his bit-terness burst out violently. He murmured, "They cheated

"Poulette?"

"The Jews?"

"No. . . Yes. They, of course, but the others with them, all the others: England, France, Italy, all the Allies who duped us after the War. We fought against the Turks beside them because they had made all sorts of fine promises. It was understood the that ises. It was understood that when we defeated the Turks, we would be independent, masters of our own house. Oh, yes! When the war ends, they cut us in two. Syria belongs to the French, and Palestine goes to the English. But that's not all. Whom do the English invite to come and stay this land that our warriors had helped them conquer?

Eves Flash Hate Nervously, Mohamet's hand, with its polished nails, tapped on the table, while his glance, which he had turned away so that I would

T have already said: in Jerusa-Ifail to read the hatred in it. fixed itself upon a dancing couple—a From Mahomet, who I had not about him, and a tall American seen for several days. I received a girl, blond and muscular like one of Rubens' models.

"I can't understand this Arab nti-Semitism," I hinted. "Are anti-Semitism," I hinted. "Are you, too, not Semitic? Was not your ancestor Ismael, the son of Abraham, just like Isaac, the an-cestor of the Jews?"

Mohamet looked at me

"Not in the same way. The same father, perhaps, but not the same mother. Don't forget, since you go back to the Bible, that Iswas the son of the servant mael room, it is called a dancing palace Agar. - Abraham's bastard, you see! And the contemptuous Jews know it well. To them we are always the servant's sons, the barharians. They forget that we owe nothing to anyone, while they are wanderers, parasites. Parasites, yes! Look, they will not be here very long before they will begin to be their own parasites. You'll see them living on one another. They have it in their blood. I don't give Zionism twenty years before it falls to pieces. Besides, this Zionism makes me laugh. They always talk about the Jews who in, but they forget to mention those who keep leaving. Why, not later than this morning, met one who was preparing to re-turn to Rumania, where he came from. When I asked whether he wasn't afraid of being massacred there, do you know what he answered?

"Over there," he said, 'I only risk being massacred once, while here I am massacred every day by working ten hours under a hor-

rible sun for Zionist profiteers."
"But since Zionism must fail."

I asked, "why do you beed bitter about it?"

#### Blames the British

Mohamet hesitated a moment "The English," he answered "wish to create a 'Jewish reservahe answered. just as the Americans have created reservations for their Indians, and the South Africans have reservations for their Kaffirs. Let them say right out that they want to make Palestine the receptacle of all these parasites.

Mohamet had not answered my question. Evidently he was not question. going to answer it. He was blindstinate in his viewpoint the Bedouin who answered lah!" when he was asked by Ed-ward Halsey, "But then who re-created the fertility here, and made all these trees grow?" made all these trees grow?

"Listen to me, Mohamet. This is how I look at the question. Every human being has a right to his place in the sun, to a home of his own. The desert nomad is master of his tent. Even the dog has his kennel. You do not wish to say that the Jews, 15,000,000 souls, have no right to a Father-land, no right to have a place in which to rest and be at home?" "And for that reason you send tem here, where we live?"

them here, where we live?"
"Where you live, and where they not as much of a right as you to this land? Look, Mohamet, I don't want to teach you the his-1 don't want to teach you the his-tory of your own people, but you know very well that you came here long after they did, about the seventh century, if I am not mistaken, and you established yourself by right of conquest."

Again Mohamet, embarrassed, looked away and was quiet for a There were no more moment dancers on the linoleum, but the orchestra, to vary the entertainment, was playing a song. The orchestra was a phonograph from which Josephine Baker was bleating of her two loves.
Suddenly Mohamet looked at

me.

#### Lecturer Returns



MATIRICE SAMUEL

What impression did they make on

"I saw a great, exciting activity."
"And do you think it will suc-

"Perhans."

Voices Threat I have called Mohamet handsome. But now he was ugly. Ex-cessive hatred contracted his mouth, until his jaguar-like teeth showed menacingly

showed menacingly.

"I'm going to tell you how the
Jews will succeed," he muttered.

"Yes, they will develop here. And
we will let them. And then, when the time has come, we will 'arrange' things with them. But not like things with them. But not like Hitler. Hitler acted like a fool. We won't let the Jews leave. We'll handle them right here. . .

While I watched him without uttering a word, Mohamet, with a peremptory gesture, swept his hand across the marble-topped table and repeated the word with orrible meaning:

"We'll handle them right here. You understand?"

"But the English? They are protecting the Jews." Mohamet laughed barkingly, so loud that it drowned out the phonograph.

When we begin to square things with the Jews, the English will sip their tea and murmur, 'Now, now, don't fight like that!' And when they consider the 'handling' sufficient, they will say, 'Now we must interfere, because we are the protectors of the Jews!"

"Let's go out for some fresh ' I said.

It was barely eleven o'clock. Already the streets of Jerusalem were deserted. The only sound came from our steps. Mohamet, like myself, was silent but it seemed as though I could hear his blood boil.

On Guard At a corner a mounted patrol swept past; two centaurian shad-

ows passed, one after another with the metallic reflection of rifles at rest at the saddle.

"Did you see that?" asked Mo

"Yes. The English are not sip-ping their tea. They are watch-

ing. . ."
"But the first horseman, the one in front, was an English soldier, a simple private, while the second was an Arab sergeant. The private was an Arab sergeant. vate goes first because he is English, the officer follows because he is only an Arab. That is the way the English act here."

Silence once more. Then Mo hamet concluded:

"The English think themselves stronger because they are Occidentals, but the day is near when the world will know who are the real masters of Palestine. We were in front of my hotel.

"Shall we not meet again, Mo hamet?" I asked.

In reality, I knew well that I would receive no more invitations to the Dancing Palace. This evening Mohamet had ceased to be my

## Far Lands Taste Sinister Nazi Hate: Claims Samuel

turned from a lecture tour in South Africa where he made a of Jewish communities yesterday told The Jewish Daily Bulletin that influence of the Nazi program of anti-Semitism and Nazi propaganda are finding their way into every corner of the world.

"I have seen small towns on the Equator, where there are Jewish populations of no more than fifteen persons, which are not overlooked by the Nazi propaganda machine," said Mr. Samuel. "The publication Deutsche Afrikanische Post, apparently financed by Gernost, apparently financed by German funds, appears in every town and city I visited. The situation confronting the Jews cannot be laughed off."

The author of "You Gentiles" and "I the Jew," who has his home in Tel Aviv Palestine told in an exclusive interview about an plane trip he made from Cairo. plane trip he made from Carro, Egypt, to Cape Town, South Afri-ca. En route Mr. Samuel stopped off at Khartoum, Juba, Nairobi, M'Beya and Johannesburg.

He said that he was startled by the "unique and almost astonish-ing solidarity" of the Jewish people in African countries, and their in-terest in news of other Jews the world over

#### "Happy and Healthy

The majority of the Jewish settlers in Africa—and their number is considerable, totaling more than 10,000 in Cape Town alone-comes from Latvia, said Mr. Samuel. He described them as "happy and healthy." Many write to relatives in Europe and are followed by immigrants in large numbers. "I have talked with these per

ple, and they asked me about the German situation and about the Jews in Palestine, They are deeply interested and cherish their traditions, Many speak Yiddish and they have their own Yiddish newspapers and magazines

"It was a thrilling thing for me to go into these towns and cities way down on the other side of the earth and there find people know me, and who have read my books.
"The Jews in Africa are Zion-

ists, many of them, and are taking steps to help the German Jewish refugees. They have organized committees and other groups for the combatting of anti-Semitism. omething which is looming big on their horizon.'

Regarding the German settlers in Palestine, Mr. Samuel spoke of their work in reorientating them-selves in the Holy Land as "little short of ingenious." He made it clear that they are not unhappy, and that the youngsters who have been released from the "terrorism to which they have become accus-tomed in their former homeland, are "delighted." He commended He commended ttlers in Palestine, who German s German settlers in Palestine, who have without waste of time "sought new business, and estab-lished themselves without unnecessary delay, and are fast becom-ing thorough Palestinians." The author said that reports as

to the "phenomenal growth of Palestine" is true "down to de-

#### Amsterdam Rabbi Denie Sanctioning Tinned Meat

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

AMSTERDAM, Feb. 22.—The
Chief Rabbi here has asked that
the Jewish Telegraphic Agency deny a report published recently which described him as extending permission to Jewish unemployed to eat meat put up in tins by the government.

an Arab motto.

It was only Oriental courtesy that answered: "O course we shall meet, if my

modest gossip has not bored you ton much And so I shook the hand of Mo te. friend. The Jews came between hamet for the last time, the hand "You have visited their colonies. us. "With me or against me" is with the polished nails.

Maurice Samuel, recently re-| tails." He avowed his belief in the success of Zionist ideals, and pre-dicted that the Jewish people will "conquer the terror which is seek ing to destroy them."

Mr. Samuel will address a meeting of the West Side Zionist Dis-trict No. 7 at the Jewish Club. 23 West Seventy-third street, on Sunday evening.

# ANSWERS

By L. G. MONTEFIORE

One of the most frequent statements made by Nazis is regarding the disproportionate number of Jewish doctors and It is two that the number of

Jewish doctors was much higher than the proportion of the Jewish population in Germany.

Medicine has been a favorite profession with the Jews ever since the Middle Ages. Even before the emancipation, sev-eral towns appointed Jewish doctors to their hospitals Jews have achieved distinc-

tion in the medical profession: names such as Wassermann and Ehrlich are familiar in all scientific circles.

Of about 52,000 doctors in

Or about 52,000 doctors in Germany, some 8,000 were Jews occupied in private or panel practice or in hospitals. Ap-pointments in the army or as police or civil surgeons were withheld from them. In Berlin, where thirty percent of all German Jews are living, the percentage of Jewish doctors was higher. It is true that in certain hospitals in Berlin the medical staff was preponderantly Jewish. It is also true that in other parts of Germany no Jews at all were appointed. It must be remembered that

no patient was ever forced to consult a Jewish doctor, but if many non-Jewish patients pre-ferred Jewish doctors, they did so because they trusted them and believed them to be masters of their science The same applies to the law-

yers. It is true that German Jews who studied the law became mostly barristers. That lained by the fact that until 1919 no other way was open to the Jewish law students. general, before the War, non-Jewish Germans studying law had a number of careers open to them. They might become barristers, judges, public prose cutors, civil servants, burgo-masters and university professors of law. All these careers, except that of barrister, were closed to Jews up to 1914. Hence, all who took up legal studies had perforce to go in for the Bar. Everyone is as free to choose his lawyer as his doctor, and if Jewish lawvers been able and trustnot worthy they would never have confidence of their non-Jewish clients.

In regard to the figures, the Nazi propagandists quote inaccurately. Even in this profes-sion the Jews were a clear mi-Even in this profesnority.
Of some 16,000 barristers in

Germany only some 3,500 were Jews. Only in Berlin were lawyers of "non-Aryan" descent in a slight majority (1,992 against 1,892), and of these 1,-500 had either fought at the front during the War, had lost on in battle, or had father or s been practicing their profession before August, 1914. Even in towns with a large Jewish pop-ulation, such as Breslau and Frankfurt, the number of "Aryan" barristers far exceeds the number of "non-Aryans." all other districts only some 800 Jews followed the profes-sion of barrister, as compared with about 10,000 non-Jews.

# Former Judge States That He Warned Laundries

Against Racket cial to the J.D.B.

CHICAGO, Feb. 2 .- Further evidence damaging to Aaron Sapiro New York attorney, one of eigh-teen defendants in the Chicago racket trial, was given yesterday by former Judge Olson, who tool the stand to testify that he warned the Chicago Laundry Owners Association not to sign the Sapiro contract at a meeting on July 8, 1932.

on July 8, 1932.
"I am glad to be here with this contract because the laws of Illinois are more favorable to an agreement such as this than the laws of other states," the witness quoted the New York attorney as standpoint of the union because the laundry owners must with the union in order t. anywhere. The union can enforce the terms of this contract better than the Association can."
Olson swore that Sapiro resented the fact that Olson brand-

ed the contract a conspiracy, claiming it was a restraint of trade in violation of the law. He told of a meeting held later Alderman Nelson's office to smooth over difficulties between the witness and Sapiro. son said he didn't like my statement that Capone would run the industry," Olson told the court. "I told him I made no such state ment, and Sapiro called me a liar He said he didn't want anything to do with me. That ended the

# Austrian Jewish Rights Menaced

(Continued from Page One) Official Press Agitates

Official Press Agitates
Deplorable as it appears, the official government press plays no
small part in this kind of agitation today. The Reichpost, official newspaper of the government
party, is perhaps not as vulgar in
its anti-Semitism 'as the Nazi press, but it also lends a hand oc-casionally in the dissemination of anti-Semitic propaganda. In the columns of the Reichpost, too, it is often argued that the Jews play too great a role in the economic life of Austria.

Thus the government press, and thus, too, the most prominent lead-

thus, too, the most prominent learns of the government party.

It is no longer a secret—and this admission was made to me quite openly in governmental circles—that in the Austrian cabinet there are today ministers who in-sist that the rights of the Jews must be abrogated once and for The Jews must be declared under a numerus clausus of only the per cent, they argue, because the Jewish population in Austria constitutes only five per cent of the total population.

the total population.

These ministers argue that there is really no reason to fear the League of Nations. The League did, of course, guarantee the minority rights of the Jews in Austria, but minority rights apply to cases where a national minority is given a representation in trade in universities and in free profes sions in proportion to the numbers of the group. A restrictive quota of five per cent for the Austrian Jews in all phases of Austrian life is therefore within the province of the guaranteed minority rights

Dollfus Doubtful

It can not be said that Dollfuss himself recognizes these argu-ments. Neither can it be said that e is not in sympathy with them If he does not carry them out, it

day that if Dollfuss continues to remain in power, he will not be able to hedge on the Jewish question as he has heretofore. He will be obliged to come out openly will be obliged to come out openly and clearly against Jewish rights. He will have to shrink Jewish rights in the new constitution which he is planning. He will be o'liged to do this not so much for anti-Semitic reasons as to prevent his followers from gradually dehis followers from gradually de-serting him. If he does not do this, he will drive his adherents into the ranks of the opposition parties; he will drive the despair-ing unemployed youth into the ranks of the Nazis, and the unanchored middle-class into the ranks of the other outspokenly anti-Semitic parties which are dissatisfied with the presentday poli-

Jewish rights in Austria are therefore in grave danger, even under Dollfuss.

tics of the government.

Jews Will Fight for Rights What can the Jews do?

can they save their position?

There is no doubt that in the first place the Jews are preparing for a legal fight. They are pre-

for a legal fight. They are pre-paring to try Austria before the Lengue of Nations.

But regardless of how success-fully this struggle ends, it can-not bring any practical help to Austrian Jewry. There are any number of ways of ousting the vs from their economic and legal positions in Austria and still emain in the right. When a government is inclined to oppress its citizens it can always find some means of doing so and still re-tain its formal righteousness. The Jews of Austria are there-fore now faced with the question:

Shall they fight for Jewish rights or shall they, perhaps, negotiate with the government towards a friendly compromise? idea of a compromise,

The idea of a compromise, it might be interesting to note, did not originate with the Jews. As a matter of fact, the suggestion of a quiet settlement of the question came from the government. Va-rious government leaders are at-tempting to draw the Jews into quiet negotiations in the hope that the Jews will perhaps thems agree to a curtailment of their rights. In this manner they could avoid criticism abroad and trouble with the League of Nations

Leaders Will Not Compromise But the Jewish leaders of Aus regardless of their various and philosophies of leanings leanings and philosophies of hie -are without exception not in-clined to enter into such negotia-tions concerning a voluntary re-linquishing of Jewish rights. They doubt that the Dollfuss governdoubt that the Dolffuss govern-ment will last very long and they therefore doubt the expediency of such negotiations. Nor do they wish to be pointed to as being the first voluntarily to have surthe first voluntarily to have sur-rendered the greater part of Jew-ish rights. They consider such a precedent dangerous because of the present anti-Semitic wave in

urope. Individual Jews who have p onal connections in governmental les have actually attempted venture of carrying on negotiations, but the Jewish commu-nity, the only representative body of Austrian Jewry which contains representatives of all Jewish or-ganizations, immediately put a stop to all such negotiations. The community declared that these atcommunity declared that these act-tempts would not be taken seri-ously by Austrian Jewry and that organized Austrian Jewry would not consider relinquishment of even the slightest part of its con-stitutional sights.

stitutional rights. Crisis Expected Soon
The question of depriving the
Jews of Austria of their citizenship rights therefore remains in suspense, but not for long. All indications are that if the Jews do not unanimously agree to give up their rights, their rights will be taken from them by force. Even

# States Witness

Is 'Stool Pigeon', Go-Between, Says Jewish Broker; Attempted Bribe

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) JAFFA, Feb. 22.—Abdul Mejid

Arab convict who declared that two of the Revisionist defendants held for the murder of the Zionist labor leader, Dr. Chaim Arlosor napor leader, Dr. Chaim Arlosor-off, offered him £1,000 to confess the murder, is a "stool pigeon" and a police informer, Isaac Hamsoni, testifying for the deand a police informer, Isaac Hamsoni, testifying for the de-fense, declared yesterday. The wit-ness also declared that Abdui Mejid was known to report to the nolice frequently and had a habit promenading through the reets of Tel Aviv frequently. streets of Tel Aviv frequently. Abdul Mejid stated earlier that

he had not been in Tel Aviv for a long time. a long time.

Earlier in the day, Subhi Zab-lawi, another convict alleged to have acted as go-between in the affair, testified that Israel Avivi

affair, testined that Israel Aviva and Jacob Hillelson, Jewish land brokers, had offered him £500 if he extracted a confession of the murder of Dr. Arlosoroff from Abdul Mejid. Revisionists.

Three Revisionists, Abraham Stavsky, Zvi Rosenblatt and Aba Achimeier, are accused of the

#### Nazis Permit Free Farm Trade

(Continued from Page One) bels, complains against the Kauf-haus, organ of the German retail traders group, for occupying favor with the Jews and "publishing no-

with the Jews and "publishing no-tices of one hundred per cent. philo-Semitic books." Goebbels' paper insinuates that the Kaufhaus is touting advertisements from the wholesale, import and export businesses, "which is still largely in Jewish hands."
"We do not desire Jewish po-groms," Der Angriff declared, "or incitements against the Jews, but

we will not permit the sowing of philo-Semitic ideas among the German people as the liberal past The recently formed Jewish or-

ganization Land and Handicraft which the Nazi government recognized immediately, announced that it is establishing communal homes it is establishing communal norms; for young Jews who are deter-mined to stay in Germany and engage in new occupations. Twen-ty young men will be accommo-dated in each home which will be located in the vicinity of working centers. The homes are to facilitate the transference of these young men to such occupations as agriculture and the handicrafts.

The organization has the sup-port of a number of important Jewish associations, including the Central Union and the Federation

of Jewish Ex-Soldiers. The pur-pose of the organization is to shift the center of Jewish interest among the youth from the professions to the land and artisanship

Natl Zion-Birstn-Rewr-Chiftz

Nati Zion-Birsti - Rewr - Chitz Zionista Campaign in Canada (Special to the J.D.B.) MONTREAL, Que., Feb. 22.— Canadian Zionists will launch their campaign April 15, to aid German Jewish exiles settle in Palestine, according to an announcement by Mrs. A. J. Freiman of Ottowa.

are fire and water to each other On matters of general European politics they are prepared to cut each other's throats. But they are practically agreed on the Jewish question. This is the case with them, with the "Great-German National Party," which is the National Party," which is the "Hugenberg Party of Austria," and it is also the case with the "Christian Socialist Party," which If he does not carry them out, it laken from them by force. Even "Christian Socialis Party," which is only because he does not wish under Dolliuss, even under the late Dolliuss attraction of any rumpus abroad. He does not present government. To say noth-them wish to see the Jew in Australia of the Razis, to say nothing of the Razis of the Razis, to say nothing to the Lague of Nations. He does not wish to antagonize Jews (hard) which was to the Razis of the Heinwerb related and in England.

It becomes more evident each

The Nazis but the Facist Heinwerb related to the Reinwerb related to the Reinwerb

### Jewish Author Sent to Jail

(Continued from Page One) promise that he would discontinue an investigation into the fund.

"Murder-Made in

easts into the form of fiction He Liepmann's experiences in a Ger man concentration camp, exper-iences incredible enough for the wildest imaginings. "Every night," wincest imaginings. "Every night," he writes, in summing up those experiences, "I hear a thousand-fold rattling in men's throats, screaming and choking. I see eyes slowly growing dim—I see hands crushed to a bloody pulp backs with the skin stretched like a balloon. I see bloody heads, crushed feet, and corpses, corpses." Yet, with the vision of those tortured bodies haunting him. Herr Liepmann, after he had made good his escape and was living in Paris, writing his book, returned to Germany on a forged passport to verify several details of which he was uncertain, and escaped out of Germany unharmed. Of "Murder-Made in Germany

Ludwig Lewisohn, noted critic, wrote that it is "brilliantly vivid and scrupulously authentic. both story and document, it de serves the widest circulation." In a statement to The Jewish

In a statement to The Jewish Daily Bulletin Cass Canfield, pres-ident of Harper and Brothers, American publishers of "Murder— American publishers of "Murder— Made in Germany" declared that "it took great courage for Liep-mann to write the book knowing as he did the dangers involved. He was perfectly conscious of the risk and I can only express my admiration for his courage.
"We are very enthusiastic about the book, which is the first human first-hand document of information

on present day conditions. Heinz Llepmann was faced, as were the other German Jewish writers, not other German Jewish writers, not only with the question of opposi-tion to the Nazi regime, but also what they would do about it. The result was this unusual book of first-hand information on present day Germany."

## Rabbis Attack Political Pull

(Continued from Page One) present administration." The present situation is termed "a menace to the morals of the community." Not for Censorship The committee claims that the

ministers it represents "do not believe in censorship, but they do believe in classing, delieve as believe emphatically in sanitation. Together with the ministers of the Catholic and Protestant churches, with whom they have cooperated in the past, they are deeply disturbed over the sources of moral contagion that have veloped in New York City, and are determined to do their utmost to remove these cesspools of evil from the midst of the commu-nity."

nity."

Arrangements are under way according to the statement, for a conference with city officials.

The committee studying the vice question is headed by Rabbi Sid-ney E. Goldstein of the Free Synney E. Goldstein of the Free Syn-agogue. Other members are R. bbis Max Drob, Leo Jung William F. Rosenblum, Elias Solomon and Sidney Tedesche. The New York Board of Jewish Min isters includes more than 100 rabbis, representing Orthodox rabbis, representing Orth Conservative and Reform

#### Plan Testimonial For Rabbi Rayetch

(Special to the J.D.B.)
NEW BRUNSWICK, N. J., Feb. 21.—Plans for a testimonial din-ner to Rabbi I. S. Ravetch of the ner to Habbi I. S. Raveton or the Highland Park Conservative Tem-ple have been inaugurated. The committee is composed of Max Arbetman, F. J. Schwartzstein, A. Harry Freedman and David Kess-

## British Peers Ask Tolerance Drive

Good-Will Group in Times Would Promote Better Understanding

(Special to the J.D.B.)
LONDON, Feb. 8.—An appeal
that British non-Jews promote good will between Jews and Gentiles was made today in a letter to the Times from the Council of the Society of Jews and Chris The letter, signed by the Mar-chioness of Aberdeen and Temair,

Viscount Bearsted, the Bishop of Croydon, Professor Herbert Croydon, Professor Herbert Loewe Dr. Claude G. Montefiore, Professor Charles S. Myers, Rev. P. McCormick, chaplain to the P. McCormick, chaplain to the King, Miss Maude Royden, Profes-sor R. H. Tawney, Rev. T. Rhond-da Williams and Rabbi Mattuck, suggested that "those many Chris-tians who have shown sympathy in one way or another with the sufferings of the Jewish community of Germany might wish to record their interest permanently by joining this society, which was founded to promote goodwill and mutual understanding Jews and Christians." "Its method of work," they de-

"its method of work," they de-clared, "is to give an opportunity to Jews and Christians, by con-ferences and meetings and in other ways to work for the promotion of their common ideals in mutual respect of difference of re ligious ballefs It is felt that Jews and Christians might by working together promote the influence of together promote the influence of religion on the life of the nation; and that the religious motive which actuates both, if conscious-ly directed towards peace and goodwill, cannot fail to be a pow-erful factor for righteousness." The aim of the society express-ly excludes any attempt at prose-

lyting, it is pointed out, nor is it the intention of members to promote a common religion.

# **Dollfuss Savs No** Change in Policy

(Continued from Page One)
well "for the Jews to establish
their own schools." However, he
warned Austrian anti-Semites that warned Austrian anti-sentes that they would not gain their way through violence. His own solution of "quiet" and gradual measures was more "suitable" for Austria, was more " he declared.

he declared.

An appeal for help for all victims of the fighting was issued here today signed by the Vienna Chief Rabbi, Dr. David Feuchtwang, Ralph, Cardinal Innitzer, Madam Miklas, wife of the Austrian President, and other noted Austrians. The appeal, it was an-Austrians. The appeal, it was an-nounced, was interdenominational and was for help for all the vic-tims. The Vienna Jewish Commu-nity announced its support and-adherence to the appeal.

#### British Jewish Naval Men Allowed to Go Home for Holidays

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)
LONDON, Feb. 15.—A special
order to permit Jewish officers
and sailors in the British fleet to go home for the Jewish holidays has been issued by the Navy Department.

The order states that they shall be released in time to reach their homes by sundown of the holiday eve in each case and mentions the following holidays: Passover, She-vuoth, Rosh Hashona, Yom Kippur, and Succoth.

"All the news concerning Jews" is faith-fully and promptly reported in the Jewish Daily Bulletin—the on ly Jewish daily newspaper printed in Emrita.

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