All the News Concerning Jews

Austria Ultimatum

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NOW-

Editorial Notes

HERMAN BERNSTEIN

Abraham Lincoln

THE 125th birthday anniver-sary of Abraham Lincoln, which we are celebrating today, recalls once more the immortal life story of the Great Emanci-pator, the humble, kindly, wise and courageous man who ab-horred injustice, intolerance, in-cutality and oppression, who libequality and oppression, who lib-erated not only the slaves but the entire American people from the stigma of slavery. The martyred President fought for rightcousness with the zeal and wisdom and simplicity of the ancient Hebrew major prophets.

In an interview in this issue

Emanuel Hertz, recognized authority on Lincoln, expresses his opinions as to what Lincoln would have said and done with gard to the Hitler menace, if he were alive and President day. Mr. Hertz's speculations on this subject are highly illuminat-

ing.

If we may judge by Lincoln's life and deeds, he would have found a way to paralyze the menacing German-made prejudices, race hatred and bigotry, which are being exported to these which are being exported to these ores. Not only would he have been aroused privately against Germany's inhumanity to a por-tion of her own population, but he would undoubtedly have awakened the conscience of the real threat to world peace and to the institutions of liberty rywhere.

where, spreading propaganda of madness to bigotry and war magness to other lands, the present rulers of Germany have themselves re-moved the diplomatic obstacle of ioved the diplomatic obstacle of ob-interference with the inter-al affairs of Germany, Ger-any today is deliberately inter-fring with the internal affairs other nations, inciting race tred and war against estab-hed institutions of justice and orty. I head rough these oerty. Lincoln would have as-med moral leadership in an ef-ert to curb the Hitlerite monrosities which are intended to indermine the welfare and peace of the world.

Poland's Opportunity THE Polish National Demo-crats, anti-Semites of long tanding, now re-inforced by the German Nazis, are intensifying their anti-Jewish campaign in Poland. In a recent debate in the Sejm on the budget, one of es attacked the Jews, exclaimthat there were too many is in Poland, and that a large aber of them should be driven mber of them should be driven of the country. He added to the country the added to the country the added to the present the country of the new present the present against the Pollan people would be compelled to defend themselves against the Lower The Minister of the In-terior against the the country of t

Joins Prosecution



William Green

Green to Talk In Garden Rally Against Hitler

A. F. of L. Co-Sponsor of Meeting at Which Seabury Speaks

In the name of organized labor, William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, yesterday announced his organization's co-snoorcanip of "The Case of Civilization Against Historiam's to be presented March 7 in Madison Square Garden, Samuel Seabury, political reformer and jurist, will declare the collective indictment of civilization indictment of civilization against Nazism.

"Free people who love liberty and who believe in democracy and democratic principles cannot re-main silent, refusing to protes when injustice and persecution are when injustice and persecution are being inflicted upon free, liherty-loving people in other lands "as-serted Mr. Green. "I am in hearty accord with the aims and purposes of this meeting. The laboring people who place a very high value upon the enjoyment of freedom and who cherish the principles of (Contidued on Fage Eigh.)

Zionists Balk On Calling a WorldCongress

Astor Meeting Votes to Give Committee the Deciding Right

Following four hours of heated debate, the national executive committee of the Zionist Organization of America voted at a meeting in the Astor yesterday to abelieve the proposal to convene a spring of this year. The matter was placed in the hands of a committee to be named. mittee to be named.

By a vote of 25 to 17, the executive committee voted in favor of postponement of the Congress until a more appropriate time.

The meeting was treated to ver argument which centered bal argument which centered about a resolution made the outset by Fig.S. Margoshes, editor of The Day, that the Zionist Organization of America put its support behind a movement on foot for some time to convene a world concluse of Laws. The obtactive conclave of Jews. The objective of the conclave would be the or-ganization of a permanent body for Jewish self-defense and for the settlement of Palestine.

Louis Lipsky and Rabbi Stepher

Louis Lipsky and Rabbi Stepnen S. Wise, representing respectively the negative and positive views on the resolution, took up the cudgels and supported each by respective speakers discussed the issue which almost ended in a snarl and which resulted in a for-ensic battle of the most engaging

With the backing of most of the members present before the de-bate started Mr. Lipsky deliv-ered an impassioned address scor-

ued on Page Eight)

Gladbach Jews May Not Meet Except in Temple

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, Feb. 11.-Police President BERLIN, Feb. 11.—Police President Rheyet of Gladaback Issued an order today "for the maintenance of pub-lic peace and order" forbidding until further notice the calling of any meeting by any Jewish association including sport clubs. Only the con-vaning of synagogues for regular services will be allowed, the police chief C: "ted."

Lincoln, Alive, Would Strike At Hitler Says Hertz

Abraham Lincoln—what would mitted such hypocrisy as is being he have done, what would he have exhibited in Germany today on hy

he have done, what would he have said, were he alive today?

If he were president of the United States at this moment, would he have kept his peace in the face of human persecution in foreign lands? Would he have looked away?

foreign lands? Would he have looked away?

Or would the Great Emancipator have spoken out, declared his attitude, let the world know what he thought of the oppression of a group of 600,000 people for some vague, almost unexplainable, reagen?

reason? If anyone can say what Lincoln would have done in times like ours, Emanuel Hertz, perhaps the great-est living authority on Lincoln,

exhibited in Germany today go by unnoticed. He would have spoken unnoticed. He would have spoken out, even as members of the House of Commons in London spoke out against Hitler a few weeks ago, which was the same that the first American' would have done just such and such a thing, the Lincoln expert admitted, yet much can be deduced from his utterances. \(^{1}\)

Lincoln's Jewish Friends "It is very difficult to tell what the man would have done, but from his attitude toward intolerance, and his views on immigra-tion," Mr. Hertz explained, "we

Attacks'Alien Race' Defends Congress



Dr. Stephen S. Wise

Foreign Theories Perilous, He Avers, Answering Auti-Semite

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency

WARSAW, Feb. 11.—In answer wardsaw, Feb. 11.—In answer to a viol-int anti-Semitic speech in the Polish Seim by the Endek Deputy Bleleski, Minister of the Interior Pleracki declared from the Sejm tribune that "acts of terrorism and violence by individuals and collectives, irrespective of their motives and no matter against whom they are directed, will not be tolarated and the perpetrators will not escape severe punish-ment."

"In order to prevent all misun-derstanding, allow me to state that we will not tolerate race and na-tional conflicts because they are clien to the historical spirit of the Polish people," the Minister de-clared. "Poland's great power in the past was achieved only thanks to the capacity for living with the alien races inhabiting Poland. I will be perilous if we adopt foreign race theories, which are serving political expansion purposes. The race theory ransplanted to Polish soil will achieve contrary results and counteract Poland's material and spiritual ascont."

Warns Minorities

Pointing out that while the main principle of Polish policy was one of full equality to all citizens, the Minister warned the national minorities in Poland against extreme nationalism, which hinders peaceful living with the Polish

After Minister Pieracki con cluded, Deputy Paczki, memi the government bloc, in a vigorous Emanuel Hertz, perhaps the greatical management of the government suce, in a vigorous peech reputiated the Endesk all peech peech reputiated the Endesk all peech pe

New Anti-Semitic Activity Demands Vicious Curb, Numerus Clausus

(Jowish Telegraphic Age (Gowth Telegraphic Agency)
VIENNA, Feb. 11.—Vaterlandfront, which includes the Heimwehr, the clericals and all the
other pro-Dolltuss elements, has
submitted numerous extreme antiSemitic demands to Chanceltor
Engelbert Dolltuss in the form of
an ultimatum, it became known

an ultimatum, it became known while the exact text of the ultimatum is being kept secret, it is, however, understood that in daddition to demanding the curtailment of the constitutional rights enjoyed by Austrian Jaws, the challenge insists that the Dollfuns rerime rid the Austrian universities and the professions of the Jews. A demand is also made that even private industrialists be com-pelled to employ members of the Vaterlandfront from which all

hattus setting forth its anti-jew-ish program.

Adopt Aryan Myth

The League, the proclamation
declared, does not consider the
Jews as members of the Austrian nation or of the Austrian national family. The solution of the Aus-trian Jewish problem lies in declaring the Jews "a national mi-nority of an alien race." which would establish their inequality with the Aryans, it continued. The proclamation also proposed

a numerus clausus, proportionate to the Jewish population, for law-yers, judges, notaries and doctors. This would ensure Austrian rep-resentation for Austrians and Jewish representation for the

Jowish répresentation for the Jows, the document maintained. Intermarriage should be pro-nibited and the racial principle carried out in all fields in order to ensure the country's freedom from Jowish aliens, the declara-tion read. Furthermore, a census is asked to establish the extent of Austria's "Jewification"—that is, to discover the number of inter-(Continued on Page Eight)

Goebbels Cold to Jewish Tragedies

We Should Worry, Minister Tells Co-ordinated Film Industry

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BERLIN, Feb. 11.—Addressing a meeting of film artists, directors and producers in the Kroll Opera House here Minister of Propa-ganda Goebbels declared that the elimination of Jews from the pro-duction of films was essential in order to clear the way for talented young Germans."
"Maybe this sometimes leads to

human tragedies," Goebbels added, "but our feeling is not easily af-

Jewish Activities in the Metropolitan Area

Women of Bronx

Concourse Plaza Tea Will Seek to Form Strong Anti-Nazi Unit

Mobilization of the Jewish women of the Bronx into an organiza-tion to combat Nazi propaganda in this country will take place at a tea and reception which 1, women are expected to attend which 1,200 the Concourse Plaza Hotel on Wed-nesday afternoon. The new organization will identify itself with the activities of the Women's Asiation of the American Jewish Congress, of which Mrs. Stepher

S. Wise is president. Stephen S. Wi Wise, Stephen S. Wise, honorary chairman of the American Jewish Congress, will be the principal speaker. Mrs. George Lion Cohen, member of the national execua member of the national execu-tive committee, will also address the group. The musical program is arranged by Willie Robyn of Roxy's Radio Gang, Harry Hershfield is to be master of ce

An effort similar to that in the Bronx will shortly be undertaken in Manhattan under the direction of Mrs. Jacob M. Ross

Dr. Lieberman to Tell About His Palestine Trip

Dr. Elias Lieberman, principal of Thomas Jefferson High School, will be the guest of honor at the fourth annual Palestine Festival of the League of the Jewish Youth to be held this afternoon at the auditorium of City College, 23rd street and Lexington avenue.

A program of musical and dramatic entertainment, reflecting the spirit and beauty of Palestine, will be presented by a cast of seventy-five students. Dr. Lieber-man will speak on "Some Thoughts on a Trip Through Palestine."

Roanoke B'nai B'rith ROANOKE, Feb. 11.—Among

those elected to office at the annual election of the Israel Friedlander Lodge, No. 887, Junior Order B'nai B'rith, were Joseph Davidson, president, Rabbi Maurice Goldblatt, vice-president, M. J. Schlossberg, treasurer and S. Simon, secretary.

Plan Musical Comedy The Young Men's and Women's

Hebrew Association of Washington Heights will present "Why Worry," a musical comedy, at the Heckscher Theatre, 104th Street and Fifth Avenue, on March 14 and 15. The cast numbers one hundred. Pro ceeds will go to further leisure time activities.

68 American Jewish Families Sail to Settle in Hely Land

During the past month, sixty-eight American Jewish families comprising 205 persons, were given permission to settle in Palestine. The majority are leaving Thursday on the Conte De Savoia.

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In United Front PREACHED IN CITY PULPITS

control will be followed by re-moval of the State and Church stigma against its practice, pre-dicted Rabbi Israel Goldstein yes-terday in his sermon on "Our Changing Morals" before Congregation B'nai Jeshurun, 88th street

west of Broadway.

"The presence in our statute books of laws against the giving of birth control information is an anachronism in our modern civ-ilization," he declared. "More than an anachronism, it is a rank hypocrisy, comparable to our late lamented Prohibition law, but far more nefarious. It would seem that the depression through which we are passing and the economic afflicting millions of our population, would have stirred communities to revoke these anti-quated laws. Yet no such thing has happened. This country may be in the vanguard of the nations in technical advancement and in mechanical efficiency, but we are far behind in social legislation."

Doomed Civilization

"A would be civilization that is upon the cornerstone of built. hatred, bigotry and prejudice must totter and fall into oblivion," declared Rabbi Joseph Zeitlin to the congregation of Temple Ansche Chesed 100th Street and West End Avenue, in a sermon on "The Law

"Man is often inclined to meas ure strength in terms of numbers and it is only natural that when a leader succeeds in enlisting the

Current public approval of birth | sympathy of millions of people, the inference is drawn that power rests with him. Nazisn has succeeded in attracting great numbers of men and wome are these people so many real personalities or are they mere puppets in the hands of a self-termed Messiah? The answer comes to us in no uncertain terms. Righteousness has withstood the test and will continue to prevail invincibly."

Lincoln and Hitler

Comparing Lincoln and Hitler before Congregation Chab Sholom, 143 West 93rd street, whose spir-itual leader is Rabbi I. Mortimer Bloom, Dr. Alexander Lyons of Eighth Ave. Temple, Brooklyn, de-clared that "we Jews love Lin-coln as of our spirit, we Americans and all congenial souls every where, must make common cause at the serious danger of Hitlerism to civilization and bring to bear upon it the supernal spirit of Lin-coln, who like Abraham of old was missioned by God to be a blessing to humanity.

"The Jews are suffering a novel tragedy. A presumptive racialism and an arrogant might are arrayed against them with destructive de-termination. But others are in-volved with us. Some of the noblest ideals of Judaism, Christianity and civilization are at-tacked. For these as well as for his personal welfare must the Jew fight. For this combat we must have and ask the co-operation of others. Lincoln's spirit must be

German Labor Leader To Speak at Hartford

(Special to the J.D.B.)
HARTFORD, Feb. 11.—Martin Plettl, one time German labor leader, member of the Reichstag and now a Nazi concentration camp refugee, will address an open anti-Hitler meeting here Monday evening, February der the auspices of the Greater Hartford Y.M.H.A. Other speak ers will be the Rev. Charles C. Noble, pastor of the First Meth-Episcopal Church;

Rabb Morris Silverman, of Emanuel Synagogue; Rabbi Abraham J. Feldman, of Temple Beth Israel, Goldstein. Berman will be chairman of the Ben Schleifer is gen eral chairman of arrangements.

Oakland Federation Elects Officers for 1934

following officers for 1934:

OAKLAND, Feb. 11.—Following the Fifteenth Annual Meeting of the Oakland Jewish Federation. Directors convened and elected the

President, Bernard Silverstein; First Vice-President, Dr. Charles F. Wise; Second Vice-President, Dr. Herbert J. Samuels; Secretary, Michael Grodin, and Treasurer, Lionel

Palestine a Sure Refuge Seen by Wife of Rabbi

(Special to the J.D.B.)
MILWAUKEE, Feb. 11.—Pales-

MILWAUKEE, Feb. 11.—Pales-tine offers to the Jews of the world their great opportunity to regain the balance they are losing in other countries, Dr. Evelyn Garfiel, of Madison, told the Hadassah at its annual donor luncheon here. Dr. Garfiel is the wife of Rabbi Max Kadushin, director of the Hillel foundation of the University of Wisconsin. She visited Palestine recently.

"We need a country where we can rest and get an emotional reassurance in a world where we are surrounded by hates and fears she said. In Palestine, she added, the Jews are building a society free of the industrial slavery of

Rabbi to Preside Over Wisconsin Religious Tak

MILWAUKEE, Feb. 11.-Rabbi Joseph L. Baron of Temple Emanu-El B'ne Jeshurun will preside at the opening meeting Thursday night of the religious economic conference sponsored by the Wisconsin intercenominational social relations committee and the Milwaukee Council of Churches.

Bulletin Calendar of Events

Amherst Club, 273 Lexington avenue, 1 p. m., Estelle M. Sternberger, "A Re-nlistic Assessment of the Peace Problem Today" auspices of the Liberal Min-isters Club.

Temple Adah Israel, 201 East Broadway, evening. Zionist rally, District 12, guest speaker, Libby Benedict. Temple Petach Tikvah, Rochester ave-nue and Lincoln place, Brooklyn, 8:30 p. m. class in history, 9:30 p. m. class in Hebrew, course by Rabbi Rosen.

Sidney H. Reiss, "Moses and Lincoln," WBNX, 9:45 p. m., auspices of the Young People's League of the United Synagogue of America

A. Z. A. Junior B'nai B'rith Tournament, program of events: Townsend Harmis Hall, College of the Gity of New York, as m. final in debate, oratory and basketball contests; lunchen at Hotel Greaters, the General Hotel Broadway and Blat street, guest speaker, Mayor LaGuardia.

CongressMay Harm ManagingFuneralChapel

Richard Expresses Fear Jews May Suffer Disunion on World Gathering

Expressing the fear that the present agitation for a Jewish World Congress may divide instead of unite the Jewish community, Bernard G. Richards, chairman of the Jewish Council of Greater New York, warned the open forum at the Mosholu Parkway Jewish Center, 3044 Hull Avenue, the Bronx, against hasty or insufficiently considered action, and called upon the opponents to be more constructive in their criticism by offering a substitute plan of larger co-operation for the

"The World Jewish Congress as now presented," declared Mr. Richards, "threatens to split the different communities of the country into several camps instead of unit ing our people. Unless all signs fail—and I hope they do fail— we shall open a number of new divisions instead of attaining the Unless all signs divisions instead of attaining the longed-for unity and co-operation in aid of the oppressed Jews of Germany and victims of discrimination in other lands."

Hias Tells of Aid To Immigrants

Representatives Met Over 7,000 Steamers Bearing Persons to New Land

Of the 5.728 Jewish aliens that came to America during the past year, 2,288 were in the direct cus-tody of Hias representatives, is the report given by Isaac L. Asofsky, general manager of the Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society. More than 700 steamers carrying Jewish immigrants were met by the representatives of this organization. Kosher meals served to Jews detained on Ellis Island re more than 16,000.

The Hias gives legal advice general assistance and representa-tion before governmental bodies and other agencies to immigrants, well as preparing documents making arrangements with steam-In immigration countries the

Hias representatives attend to all the details incidental to landing of the stranger. Employment and loan bureaus aid the immigrant in finding a foothold in the new Language and civic cou are given to enable the newcomers to adjust themselves in the new

Tribunal Birthday Party Is Set for Next Saturday

The thirteenth anniversary of the Jewish Court of Arbitration will be celebrated at the Hotel McAlpin next Sunday evening, at which time a report of the tri-bunal's activities will be given. Alexander Altman, president, will preside. Well known speakers and artists are on the program

Fears Agitation for Jewish Journalist Now

William J. Solomon, Jewish journalist, has been appointed gen eral manager of the Riversid Memorial Chapel, 76th street and Amsterdam avenue. A native New Yorker, born in Manhattau, Mr Solomon joined the Hebrew Stan dard as a reporter in 1891, event ually becoming editor and publish er. In the course of extensive travels he made intensive studies of Judaism

ORGANIZE SISTERHOOD

Officers of the newly organized unit of the Young Israel Sisterhood of Jamaica are Mrs. Lee Warshausel president; Mrs. Phyllis Gottesman vice-president; Mrs. Lillian Goldman treasurer; Mrs. Sally Nissenfeld; see retary; Mrs. Ruth Freedman, final delegencement. Mrs. Tex Buths rede cial secretary; Mrs. Eva Fuchs, social chairman, and Mrs. J. Spigelman

NOW (Continued from Page One)

ment would not tolerate any rac hatred, for manifestations of re ligious or racial hatred would only serve to endanger the Polisi

The close neighbors of Hitler's Germany know well the conse quences of the destructive Naz activities. Poland is wise enough to realize that she cannot affor to alienate the sympathy an good will of other nations. Po land also knows well that th anti-Semitic National Democrati aided and subsidized by Nazis, are really striking a Pilsudski government by attacking the Jews. For these reason the Pilsudski government, in self defense, is bent on suppressing anti-Jewish agitation in Poland

anti-Jewish agitation in Poland
If the political situation of th
Jews in Poland has improve
since Hitler's rise to power I
Germany, the economic positio
of Polish Jewry has kept grow
ing ever more acute. The Polis
government would strengthen if self at home and gain greate sympathy abroad, if it demon sympany aproad, it it demoi strated its sincerity by amelic rating also the economic situa-tion of Polish Jewry by intra ducing the reforms promise ducing the reforms promise long ago, and by abolishing the discriminatory 'laws affecting Jewish commerce and industre in Poland. Poland would thereby also profit economically, for n nation can develop and prospe normally, if a portion of its por ulation is subjected to starvs

Haifa, Palestine

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Dos Tellerl Fun Himl

By ALEPH KATZ

Illustrations by Yosl Cutler

"Katz' verse is metrical, unconventional, and often lapses into vers libre, but always stays rhymed and rhythmical. There is force and no visible effort in his lines, and the wails and triumphant songs of Humanity between them
ELBERT A. TROMMER.

FERLAG MATONES

New York City . 133 Second Avenue

Public Hearing On Resolution He Can't Tell Names of

Will Urge Senate Group Open Doors on Anti-Nazi Declaration

(Special to the JDR) WASHINGTON, Feb. 11.—Senator Millard E. Tydings of Maryland will appear before the Foreign Relation. Committee to re quest a public hearing on his reso-lution calling upon the Senate to

protest the persecution of the Jews in Germany, the Jewish Telegraph-ic Agency learned today. The Committee is scheduled to meet in executive session some time this

Senator Key Pittman of Nevada indicated to certain Congressman that the Foreign Relations Com-mittee, of which he is the chairman, is reluctant about holding a public hearing on the Tydings resolution. . He said that if Senator Tydings himself makes the request when the committee meets ecret session during the week, the committee would give it serious consideration

Senator Tydings said that he intended to appear before the com-mittee to make his request during the last few days and that since the committee first met serelly to take up the Tydings resolution olution, hundreds of have been received telegrams by Senator Pittman, the Maryland Senator and the committee members, requesting favorable action on the resolu-tion of protest to the Hitler re-

Portland Gives To Exiles' Fund

\$5,500 Contributed to Help Put German Refugees in Palestine

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

PORTLAND, Ore., Feb. 11.— Portland Jews have contributed \$5,500 in the drive for the settlement of German Jewish refugees in Palestine, it was announced at a banquet which closed the cam-paign. Governor Julius Meier of paign. Governor Julius Meier of Oregon was toastmaster at the banquet. •
Rabbi Solomon Goldman, tour-

ing the country in the interests of the Zionist Organization of America, was the principal speaker at the banquet. "Jewish conditions cry for constructive statesmannot for philanthropy," Rabbi Goldman declared. "German Jews must not only be fed, their morale must be restored. They need an atmosphere that will give them the feeling of at homeness that Palestine alone offers," he stated.

Judge Rosalsky to Speak At Anti-Nazi Rally Sunday

Pictures of scenes of attack and brutality in various German towns brutality in various German towns will be shown at a mass meeting under the auspices of the Anti-Nazi League and the Grand Street Boys' Association at the Jatter's club house next Sunday evening. Among the speakers will be Tudge Otto A. Rosalidy, James E. Pack, former United States Attorney General, and Frank E. Walsh.

The meeting is part of a city-wide drive to intensify the anti-German

Watch for Rabbi Miller

special to the J.D.B.)

Tydings Asks Van Paassen's '9-Day Hell' In Nazi Camp AvukahHonors Merely Lacks Detail and Verification Lewin, Exiled

Place, Nor Show Official Evidence

He doesn't remember the name of the concentration camp and-There was little if any publicity surrounding the incident, which occurred at a time when the news story would have been most timely, and-

There seems to be difficulty in finding official evidence of it, but-Pierre Van Paassen's imprison-ment in a Nazi concentration camp last March was Hell.

Mr. Van Paassen, foreign corres nondent for a number of American nd Canadian dailies, admits that life in Nazi concentration camps corresponds with Sherman's con ception of war.

Nine Days of Hell

"Nine days of Hell." That's the way Mr. Van Paassen put it in an interview.

an interview.

Nine days of getting up at five o'clock, nine days of being drilled by brutal brownshirts, nine days of by brutat brownings, and indigni-ties, of all sorts, he said. Not only that, but nine days of Nazi re-fusat to allow their prisoner, a British subject, to get in touch with the consulate, which was, for four of the nine days, within a few blocks of his prison

As far as can be learned through communication with the foreign office at London, no official other record of Van Paassen's arrest is on file. London correspond-ence reveals this much: "The foreign office here is unaware of the alleged detention in concentration camp of Mr. Van Paassen. The British government never inter-vened in his behalf. The foreign office is certain that in the event of an arrest of a British subject or an arrest or a British subject in Germany, news would be com-municated to them immediately, particularly in an exceptional case like a concentration camp arrest, because there have been few such circumstances on record."

Mr. Van Paassen said that when he returned to Germany shortly after the Reichstag fire last March, he was seized in Munich, held in the local Nazi braunhaus, or Nazi headquarters, four days, and detained in a concentration camp nine miles from Munich for

But it was not Dachau

"I don't remember the name of the concentration camp," Mr. Van Paassen said yesterday. "It wasn't Dachau, because Dachau is nowhere around there."

where around there."
When he was taken into custody
by brownshirts, according to Van
Paassen's story, he was searched
and three Russian visas were and three Russian visas were found in his possession. He related how he had loaned his British passport to Otto Heller, author of "Untergang des Judentums," so that he might leave Germany. The passport, Van Paassen said, was returned to him only the day be-for his arrest in Murgher. for his arrest in Munich.

was given away by a Nazi in the United States, a painter called Heinemann who has since returned to Germany," Van Paas-sen revealed. "The day before I was arrested in Germany the Toronto Globe, a rival paper to one I represent, reported that if I were found in Germany I would be ar-

round in Germany I would be arrested and given castor oil. Pre-cisely that happened.

"When the Nazis found my three Russian visas they said I must certainly be a Russian spy. I said; I also have a Bulgarian visa. 'Does that make me a Bul-garian spy too?' Off to the Brown House

"They took my watch, my pass-port, and all my belongings and led me off to the Munich braun-haus. When I demanded to be al-(Special to the J.D.B.)

OMAHA, Feb. 11.—Over 600 led me off to the Munich brannpeople attended the annual dinner haus. When I demanded to be alof the United Orthodox Synage, lowed to communicate with the
grees of Omaia. Rabbit Uri Miller, British consulate in Munich, they
sumitly, was given a gold watch as I was terrifically beaten, and they
token of appreciation. 'It Was Hell'



When I resisted they knocked out my front teeth.

"The Nazis maintained one barracks for incorrigible prisoners. Every night they were handed ropes and told to go and hang themselves. During the time I was there nine prisoners hung themselves, and a lot more died

Slept on Boards

"We were gotten up every morning and given a cup of black coffee, after which we were put through a lot of military drills in a forest near the concentration camp. · We had to sleep on boards, every man was given one set. The camp was formerly used by the boy scouts or girl guides; and when I was there I understood there were three hun-dred and eighty prisoners there." The stories of Van Paassen's re-

lease bear in them some conflict. A news release from Hadassah the women's Zionist organization, says in part: "On Wednesday, says in part: "On Wednesday, February 14, Hadassah will pay tribute to Pierre Van Paassen—a well known journalist, author, and statesman. Although a non-jow, he is an ardent believer in Zionism and in the upbuilding of

a Jewish national homeland.
"Monsieur Van Paassen," the release continues, "was in Germany at the beginning of the Hitassistance to Jewish refugees, was placed in a concentration camp for nine days, to be released finally through the instrumentality of the British government, Becau his personal experiences with the Nazi government Mr. Van Paas is well qualified to give an all too realistic picture of this reign of.

Mr. Van Paassen in an interview Friday said that he was not re-leased through the offices of the British government, but rather estine. Although bullets flew all that his Nazi captors turned him about his car, not a hair on his loose before he could put his case head was harmed, he said.

After They Freed Him, Reich They Put Him on a

Train for Frontier before his British authorities. "I was taken to a train, after I

had been a prisoner nine days," he said, "and put on it. At the Swiss border I was given back my passport, my watch, my grips, and all my belongings. Even my hotel bill had been paid.

"When I put my case before the British consul in Zurich, he said, 'You are lucky to get away so easily. In England we deal with passport forgers more harshly."
After his release, Van Paassen

said, the story of his arrest ap-peared in England and throughout the United States through the medium of a large news service. Enquiry at the news service dis-Enquiry at the news service dis-closed that following a lead in the Montreal Star, which Van Paassen represented, a wide check-up was made throughout European capitals and no confirmation of the report could be ob-Says London Proteste

Van Paassen asserted that the British Foreign Office had lodged a protest through the embassy in Berlin with the German govern-ment. The German government replied, according to the journalist, that it had been extremely lenient with Van Paassen, and the crown prince wrote Van Paassen stating that his assertions could not be corroborated by evidence.

"I offered to go back to Ger-many to prove it under his protec-Van Paassen said, "but he wouldn't allow it."

Mr. Van Paassen reported that at present, according to his com munications from Paris, Jew were being beaten up by patriotic Frenchmen. "This has been going on a long time," he said. "I per-sonally have witnessed some of these attacks; and I intend writ-ing about them in the near fu-Tells About French

He said that patriotic organizations in France have begun de-claring "France for the French," at they have made a practice of beating up emigres from Germany. He said that vendors of German emigre newspapers are beaten up on Paris streets when they shout the names of their papers. Van Paassen has led an eventful

Van Paassen has led an eventful life as a journalist. According to one of his reports during the Pal-estine riots of 1929 the Mufti gen-erously offered him? a couple of his wives as a bribe for journalistic favors. Mr. Van Paassen denied himself the privileges and pleas-ures of the magnanimus offer ures of the magnanimous offer.

He also reported two attempts on his life while travelling in Pal-

Savant

Two Day Conference Listens to Plea for Center Stand

Kurt Lewin, exiled German pro-fessor, was tendered a dinner at the Jewish Theological Seminary last night by the Avukah Student Zionist Federation. The dinner concluded a two day Eastern conference.

Prof. Lewin, formerly of the niversity of Berlin and now Prof. Lewin, formerly of the University of Berlin and now teaching psychology at Cornell University, spoke on "Psychosoc-iological Problems Belonging to the Jewish-Group." He contended that antagonism against the Jew as a group has diminished since Jewish emancipation, while feeling against the Jew as an individual remains. Other speakers at the dinner were: Dr. Irving Gourritch of the American Economic Com-mittee, Rose L. Rosenberg, vice president of Avukah, and Mrs. A. H. Bixman, executive secretary of the Young Judea.

At the Saturday night and Sun-day afternoon sessions, the dele-gates heard Simon Greenberg, president of Avpikah, speak on "The Center Position in Zionism," and Rabbi Maurice Pekarsky of the B'nai B'rith Hillel Foundation 'The Inadequacy of Student

on "The Inadequacy of Student Zionite Education."

Attacks 'Squabbling'.

Dr. Greenberg declared that "party squabbling will be the ruin of Zionism" and pleaded for a strong center position. Rabbi Pekarsky recommended that Avukah pay more attention to student ecoomic problems.

Resolutions were adopted urging colleges and universities to institute Hebrew in their curricula. demanding the passage of the Tydings resolution in Congress, Ayding resolution in Congress, and asking that the Zionist Or-ganization of America support Avukah. The resolutions commit-tee included: Lewis Kollin, New York University; Sol Lippman, N. Y. U.; Zelman Rosenfield, the Col-lege of the City of New York; Esther Drachler, Hunter College, and Abraham Halpern of Harvard University.

Staten Island Relief Fund The Jews of Staten Island have organized to raise a fund that will be distributed among the American wish Joint Distribution Commit-

tee, Keren Hayesod and Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society. Max Levy is executive director of fund rais-

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You may send us up to ten names and we will mail this coupon-gratis-with your compliments.

Legal Aspects of the Boycott

=By JACOB CHAITKIN:

VII. The Boycott, the American Government and the Law of Nations

For the first time in Europe, there has appeared on the field of international battle, a new weapon whose use has disconcerted diploof the world."

With these words the brilliant Revue Des Deux Mondes, in its May, 1909, issue, halled the suc-cessful consummation of a boycott directed by Turkey again the goods of Austria-Hungary.

In the previous year, the Dual Empire had annexed Bosnia-Her-zegovina. Unable to offer military resistance, the people of Turkey, with the tacit consent of their government, established a com-plete system of boycott committees for the purpose of shutting out all Austrian products. The boycott proved disastrous to Austrian trade in the Near East. Austria vehemently protested to the Turkish government and de-manded a suppression of the boycott. The Porte took refuge in a denial of complicity with the movement, and expressly dis-claimed responsibility for it from the standpoint of international law and treaty rights. The protests proved unavailing, and in the end the Austrian government was forced to consider Turkish claims. The boycott ended with the con-clusion of the Austrian-Turkish Treaty of February 27th, 1909.

This was the first application of the boycott to international affairs among European nations. Pre-vious thereto the Chinese had employed the boycott as a protest against the stringent immigration against the stringent immigration laws adopted by the United States in 1905. The boycott was conducted by the Chinese Commercial Associations, and the Chinese government, although heartily sympathetic, disavowed any, connection with the move-However, American representatives in China soon unearthed some proof of a connection be-tween the Chinese merchants and a Shanghai official of the Ministry

a Shangnai One Commerce.

President Theodore Roosevelt President Theodore Roosevelt quickly selzed upon this evidence of complicity of the Chinese government and wrote to Mr. Rockhill, United States Minister at Peking. to advise the Chinese government that it would be held responsible for all damage suffered by Americans through the boycott. There-upon Prince Ching issued several proclamations forbidding the boy-cott. The effect of these proclamations was exactly nil, and the boycott continued unabated until there was some modification in the American regulations on the subject of Chinese immigration.

Since then boycotts have been the fashion in China, with varying success. Most of them have been success. Most of them have buildirected against Japan, which has not hesitated to hold the Chinese authorities responsible without not hesitated to hold the Chinese authorities responsible without any proof of complicity. Still vivid in our memory is the truly Prussian-like bombing of Shanghai as "punishment" for the boy-cott of Japanese goods. As a matter of international law, the Japanese attitude is of course indefensible.

Government Not Responsible

As is apparent from the Chinese An is apparent from the Chinese-American and Austrian-Turkish precedents cited international law does not recognize the liability of a government for a boycott movement sponsored by private groups among the population.

This principle is also recognized by eminent text writers on inter-national law. To quote:

"The responsibility of the

"The responsibility of the State will only be involved in State will only be involved in the case of boycott in which its functionaries or agents take part directly or indirectly (Fauchille I, Part 3, p. 698). "To boycott the goods of a state which has seemed unfriendly is a procedure, often adopted by private persons

without Government instigation: such action cannot ground for international claims as no State can claim in law (apart from treaty) that an-other shall forbid its subjects to refuse to deal with its subjects by v'ay of trade" (Wheaton International Law, Sixth

Edition, p. 623).
It is clear that as a matter of international law, the United States government cannot be embarrassed because of the prosecu-tion within its borders of a boycott directed against the German

Boycott Not Affected by Treaty Nor does the existence of a ommercial treaty with Germany

affect this situation. The legal effect of any commercial treaty can be no greater than to grant a mutual license—a bare permission—to nationals of the permission—to nationals of the contracting parties to trade within each other's territories. The trea-ties are of course predicated on the desire or inclination of the people of each country to trade. There is no express provision in There is no express provision in any trade treaty that a government shall force its people to trade or even that it obligates itself to suppress any combinations among its people looking toward a refusal to trade. Such a covenant cer-tainly cannot be read into a com-

mercial treaty by implication.

"In the light of the law, as it is today, the outstanding factor is freedom of the people in the control of its own commercial relations and the resulting freedom of its government from any affirmative duty to restrain them in their decisions" (Hyde & Wehle, "The Boycott in For-eign Affairs," 27 American Journal of International Law, p. 1).

"Treaties permitting mercial relations cannot be construed as guaranteeing that the relations lations will continue" XI Canadian Bar Re-(Brown, X view 325).

State Department Neutral

In a recent Washington dispatch reporting conversations between the President and the German ambassador on the subject of the defaulted German obligations, it was said that the State Depart-ment "took no cognizance" of the boycott movement sponsored the American Federation of Labor and other bodies. From a stand-point of international law this position, as we have seen, is un-impeachable. Whether this neuimpeachable. trality will in time assume a more antagonistic character for the sake of our bargaining position in the deal over German bonds, or whether it will become more benevolent as the forces of labor and liberalism press for recognition of America's interest in the great moral issue involved in the boycott, only the future will tell.

Conclusions

In this series of articles an attempt has been made to evaluate the strength and weakness of the anti-Nazi boycott in the United States from the point of view of municipal and international law Owing to the exigencies of space, the subject has been discussed only in brief, and some of its interesting ramifications could not be considered. Such are, for ex-ample, the N. R. A. boycott policies, the abrogation by the United of the Russian Trade States of the Russian Trade Treaty in 1911, and Article 16 of the League of Nations Covenant (providing for "sanctions," in-cluding the boycott.)

Briefly as they have been touched upon, the principles and precedents considered are never-theless sufficient to permit of a few inescapable conclusions concerning the legality of the anti-Nazi boycott in the United States.

Nazi boycott in the United States.

1. The actual precedents on this ment in its relations with Gerquestion are too few to carry con-many.

To Honor Palestine Excavators At Harmonie Club on Wednesday



An inscription reporting the transfer of the bones of Uziah, King of Judah, written in ancient Hebrew square script, found by Dr. E. L. Sukenik, Field Archaeologist of the Hebrew University, in recent investigations in Jerusalem.

Photographs of archaeological ident of the American Priemas of Glacoveries that promise to trow the Herbery University, believes new light on hitherto obscure pe-triods of Jewish history will be vanced our knowledge of Jewish, shown at a dinner, Wednesday, at popular art, particularly in the Harmonic Club, in honor of field of decoration and architecshown at a dinner, Wednesday, at the Harmonie Club, in honor of Dr. W. F. Albright, of the School of Oriental Research in Palestine, and Dr. Nelson Glued Hebrew Union College. Nelson Glueck, of the

These pictures were taken by the Harvard and Hebrew Universities' Expedition in Palestine, of excavations, which they uncovered in 'Samaria. Most important of in Samaria. Most important of nounce plans for the these, are reproductions of the versity's expeditions. Third Wall of Jerusalen, tombs coming season. Am of the kings, with their wealth sole of this event of inscriptions, the palace of the James Breasted, Dr. ancient King Ahah, and many lock, Dr. Robert B. amall coins, bearing the word, "Yehud" engraved upon them.

Dr. A. S. W. Rosenbach, press' Felix M. Warburg.

Reich Exile, Non-Jewish, Describes Land of Swastika

(Special to the J.D.B.)
SEATTLE, Feb. 11.—Victim of

Nazi persecution and exile from Germany under the Hitler regime because his wife is Jewish, Rudolph Rocker, German author, lecturer and labor leader, gave Seattle Jewry a first-hand picture of conditions in the land of the swastike :

siderable weight.

legality.

· 2. The courts will judge the legality of the boycott as a whole by balancing considerations of public polley, and in a contest be-fore a social-minded tribunal, the odds will overwhelmingly favor

3. The lengths to which the boy cott organizations will be allowed to go in making the boycott effective, will depend largely on the degree to which the courts are sympathetic with the purposes of the movement. Local laws and precedents will in many instances be decisive on this point.

4. The boycott activities could be greatly extended and strength-ened by a vigilant enforcement of the customs laws with respect to the labeling of imported merchandise, and by insistence on a revi-sion of present Treasury regulations so as to prohibit the marking of goods with the names of nov defunct German States.

No breach of international obligations is entailed in the American government's neutrality toward the boycott, nor can it be claimed that the boycott may in

ture. The inscriptions have helped greatly in establishing fixed points for the dating of other specimens of this art." A report of the expedition and

its significance for archaeological work, will be given at the dinner by Dr. Albright. He will also an-nounce plans for the Hebrew University's expeditions during the coming season. Among the spon-sors of this event are Professor James Breasted, Dr. Herbert Win-lock, Dr. Robert B. Blake, Professor Carl H. Kraeling, Thomas W. Lamont, Governor Lehman and

Rhode Island Drive For Home for Aged

'Initial Gifts' Solicitation Ben—Formal Campaign to Begin in April

(Special to the J.D.B.)
PROVIDENCE, Feb. 11.—Pre liminary work, including solicitation for "initial gifts," was started today on a state-wide basis for the membership and support campaign in behalf of the Jewish Home for the Aged. The drive opens for-mally April 30 but most of the actual work is expected to be accomplished between now and that

Upon the outcome of the campaign will depend the fate of the home, a beautiful new building with every facility for care of the inmates opened less than two years ago on Hillside avenue, in the heart of the city's resident section.

Taking active part in the drive are Supreme Court Justice J. Jer-ome Hahn, Superior Court Judge Philip C. Joslin, Max L. Grant president of Miriam Hospital; Ber nard M. Goldowsky, Zionist leadnard M. Goldowsky, Zionist lead-er; Dr. Ilie Berger, president of the Zionist District of Rhode Is-land, and District Court Judge Max Levy of Newport.

Ossining Sisterhood Elects

OSSINING, N. Y., Feb. 11.—New officers installed at the Ossining officers installed at the Ossiming Hebrew Sisterhood, which is en-tering its twenty-fifth year, in-clude Mrs. Tessa Strom, president, Mrs. Robert Myers, Mrs. Morris Bentz, Mrs. Leonard, Simmons and Mrs. Simon Chernoff.

Washington Jews Plan for Summer

Many Activities Are on Calen--Rabbi Simon Feted for Service

(Special to the J.D.B.)
WASHINGTON, D. C., Feb. 11
—Social and fraternal organizations of this city are nearing the close of their winter activities and now making plans for spring. An intensive drive for new members is being conducted by the Young People's League of B'Nai

Israel Synagogue. All Jewish young men and women between the ages of eighteen and thirty are eligible join. The Sisterhood of Adas Israel Congregation is planning a min-strel show and dance to be held

March 4 at the Jewish Commu-nity Center. Mrs. Morris Gewirz is chairman and is being assisted by Mrs. L. Levinson, Mrs. Maurice Milestone, Mrs. Louis Rosenthal, Mrs. Moe Blumenthal and Mrs. Max Ostrow. One of the outstanding Ameri-

can stage productions, "Yoshe Kalb:" will be presented by the original Yiddish Art Theatre Company at the Schubert Balesco Theatre for one performance on Sun-day, February 18. This play is be presented by special arrange-ment with the Washington Jewish Community Center.

I. O. B. S. Installs

New officers of George Wash-ington Lodge, I. O. B. S., and the Lacies Auxiliary of the lodge, were installed Wednesday night in the Jewish Community Center. They include Milton Leinson, president; Jack Zellin, vice-president; Sam-uel Kessler, financial secretary; Jack Zeilin, vice-president; Sam-uel Keasler, financial seorctary; Max Kilivitsky, recording secre-tary; H. Rather, treasurer; R. Rosenberg, inner guard, and A. I. Hoffman, N. Widre and H. Katz-man, trustees. Officers of the Ladies Auxiliary are Mrs. Rubin Rosenberg, president; Mrs. S. Spigel and Mrs. D. Hayman, vice-presidents; Mrs. H. Bock, edited to the control of the Abram

Services in honor of Dr. Abram Simon's thirteenth anniversary as Simon's thirteenth anniversary as rabbi of the Washington Hebrew Congregation were held Friday evening at the Eighth Street Temple. More than 1,000 gathered at the Mayflower Hotel Wednesday evening to attend a testimonial in his honor.

Hitlerism Doomed Avers Professor

Harry F. Ward Hits Nazis; Predicts Their Demise

(Special to the J.D.B.) SEATTLE, Feb. 11.—"Drag it out in the open! That's the only way to fight Naz' propaganda in America. The best way to defeat lies i to show that they are less. Pub-licity and aggressive legal action, if necessary, will smoke out Hit-lerite venom being spread in Ame-rica by paid agents of the Nazi restime." regime.

· This was the advice of a mild manuered, slow-spoken man with tired eyes, a Christian minister whose economic liberalism has won him international remutation and who, as president of the American Civil Libertles Union since founding in 1920, has led fight after fight against bigotry, intolerance

and oppression. He is Dr. Harry F. Ward, pro-He is Dr. Harry F. Ward, pro-fessor of Christian ethics at Union Theological Seminary, Columbia University, and senior secretary of the Methodist Federation for Social Service.

Social Service.

"The Nazis are not going to get far in this country," said Dr. Ward author of thirteen books on economics and political science. "The American people, unlike the Ger mans, don't like to wear uniforms

"All the news concerning Jews" is faithfully and promptly reported in the Jowist Daily Bulletin—the on'y Jewish daily newspaper printed in English.

'Nazis' Fight' Called Effort At Deception

Analysis Continued of Pamphlet Upholding Hitlerism

(This is the second of two articles by Mr. Fischer in which anti-Semitic allegations contained in "Germany's Fight for Western Civilization," the pamphlet which Nazi agents are at-tempting to distribute in this country are systematically refuted. The first article appeared in Friday's issue.)

And then come the pictures of Kurt Eisner and his adherents, who were responsible for the revolution in Munich. When anxious Munich Jews implored Eisner, on their bended knee, to halt in his activity, he said to them: "Gentlemen, you forget that I am a Social Dem crat and not a Jew.' The leading National Socialists, with Hitler and Goebbels at the head, are Catholics. Will it occur to anyone to accuse the Catholics of Germany of the "national revolution"?

Herr Jamrowski informs the world, with astute propagandist art, that not only political and cultural Bolshevism ("A Jewish importation") found its way into ssia and Germany but the Jews transformed the erstwhite righteous Prussia into an evil-smelling nest of corruption. Again, old pictures in new frames: Sklarold pictures in new frames: Skiar-eks, Barmat, Kutiskers. Let us therefore make a brief survey of the malodorous corruption in purely "Arvan" circles, in order to reveal this vicious propaganda in its true light:

In 1919, the German Officials' In 1919, the German Officials: Bank failed. The victims belonged almost exclusively to the lower ranks of government officials. The Central Loan Society, which failed Central Loan Society, which failed in 1980, ruined thousards of the lower middle-class. The crash of the Bavarian Railroad Bank in 1990 exceeded many times the damage wrought by the Barmat failure. All these financial institutions were "Aryans," and the "people's" press ethneed no interact in these failures and the cortest and the corte ruption uncovered.

The Labusen scandal in Bremen revealed that Lahusen, at least indirectly, had shown great interest in the Hitler movement. The failure affected German economic life more adversely than any other crash had. Nevertheless, the Hitits wing. And, although the losses in the Lahusen case were many times larger than those in the Schulthei fallure, the pamphlet un-der discussion reproduces the pic-ture of the Schulthei director, Katzenellenbogen (incidentally, baptized into the Catholic faith), there is no picture shown of nusen. The following caption is Lahusen. found under Katzenellenbogen's portrait: "Director General Ludwig Katzenellenbogen, manager of the greatest brewing business in Germany, as condemned to three months' imprisonment for breach of twist in 1932, after he had brought the business to the verge of ruin."

Pastor Imprisoned

None but small savers suffered losses in the case of the Berlin Evangelical Institution, and Pastor Cremer was sentenced on July 30, 1932, to two years in jail. In the trial of the Stiefel sugar firm, a purely "Aryan" concern, the de-fendants were sentenced to long prison terms in Hamburg and to pay a total of 80,000,000 marks in fines. And the corruption scan-dal of the Osthilfe which overshadows all others-what has Herr

A Tale of Woe



While High Commissioner Sir Arthur Grenfell Wauchope was inspecting work at the Levent Pedir at Tel Avis, a young Jewish worker, showel in hand, exibed toward him and, in a mixture of English and Habrew, fleaded for an immigration certificate, a he was in danger of deportation.

fire—is still to be exposed—Jews,

here, too, Herr Goering! What else is there in this pamphlet of vilification?

A picture showing the struggles of the communists against the church. Why do not the pagan worshippers of Wotan point to themselves?

Next comes a full page repro-duction of the Welt am Abend, the best read paper in Berlin, prior to 1933, published by Willi Muenzenberg. It was inconsiderate, in-deed, on the part of Muenzenberg to have published a more readable nowspaper than Herr Goebbels' Der Angriff. Besides, was it not Muenzenberg who taught Goebbels

how to make up a paper?

Karl Liebknecht? An honest fanatic who forced the German republic to fight on two fronts and to whom Hitler should be grateful. The Republic had not atoned for Liebknecht's assassination.

Rosa Luxembourg? A radical woman with a great soul. The Re-public has not atoned for Rosa's assination.

Oscar Cohn? The kind-hearted sage now residing in Paris, busy day and night, trying to save as many Jews as possible from Ger-

man paranoia. The Rotters? Good theatiracl men, but poor business men and somewhat light-minded in the barsomewhat night-ininded in the bar-gain. Had thry produced some of Goebbels' silly plays they would have never climbed to the heights of greatness and renown. would have had a chance to would have sunk in oblivion before rise. And it might have been bet-ter for them. One of the brothers "expiated" his sins. Is this not

enough of an atonement?

Dr. Hirschfield, Too

And, finally, after Kurt Tuchol-ski, the gifted wit and humorist, comes the 'ast in the "Rogues' Ga'lery"—Magnus Hirschfield, "the man who commercialized sexual science." Such are the thanks he gets from Roehm . . Roehm is now Minister of—"sexual science"? Oh, no-of education. Foor German

I have already mentioned Herr I have aiready mentioned Herr Jamrowski's figure juggling abil-ity. He should be appointed by Hitler commissar of elections in the next voting for members of

price paid for hushing up this prived of their economic, political scandal.

The greatest scandal the world mitted, on their High Holidays to has. ever known—the Reichstag go to the synagogues, unmol. sted. fire—is still to be exposed—Jews, How humane! For three years How humane! For three years pogroms took place regularly or the Kurfuerstendam in Berlin, in front of the synagogue, and the leaders of these pogroms now hold high posts in the government.

Photographs of the pogroms would have , een of much more interest. Even though great pains seem to have been taken to adapt the text of the pamphlet to the mentality of the foreign reader, neverthcless the pictorial part ex-cels the writers' efforts. No one in New York will be interested to in New York will be interested to learn that Jews flock from the country to he large cities, nor will any one in Brooklyn worry about the statement that no Jews whatsoever are to be found in the ranks of labor. The statement that workmen among Jews amount to but 9.2 per cent while the number of "salaried employees" is as high as 33.8 per cent is intended to show that Jews prefer "easy" occupations. That this is not so, any white collar employe in New York will testify, knowing full well York will testify, knowing full well that he would rather receive the decent wages of a common worker than his "salary." The stemingly truthful "accusation" that there were too many Jewish lawyers and doctors in Germany, will be answered abroad by the brief remark. swered abroad by the brief remark that men who, in a spirit of fair comp-tition, prove themselves capable of attainment are indeed worthwhile: Therefore, hats off to them!

"Statistical Proof"

The "statistical proofs" spread over a number of pages to the effect that 600,000 "bad" Jews ruined morally a heroic people of worshippers, 60,000,000 strong, will be met with a derisive smile abroad, where intelligent people will refuse to believe such a subjugation possible. And, finally, the false statement declaring that the German press was for the most part in the hands of the Jews, will be countered by the re-Jews, win be countered by the re-cort: Even so—still better than the "co-ordinated" New German "free lom" of the press.

And when one reads the last page of the ext which states with sweet simplicity that not a hair has been 'ouched on a Jew's head, shadows all others—what has Herr | ity. He should be appointed by | has been 'ouched on a Jew's head; Hitler done about this greatest of Hitler commissar or elections in tall swindles Germany has ever the next voting for members of that the Jews are going on with all the strength of the properties o

Rumanian Police **Trial for Torture** Put Off 9th Time

CZERNOWITZ, Feb. 11 .- For the ninth time in the history of the case, the trial of the police erndarmes accused of torturing Samson Bronstein, Poale-Zionist leader of Yedinetz, has been postponed to March 20.

Bronstein was seriously mis-treated when arrested on a charge, treated when arrested on a charge, since disproven, of having carried on communist propaganda. The trial, after eight postponements, was to have been held this week. on previous occasions when delay of the hearings was announced some reason for the postponement was given. This time however, the official notice contained no indication of the cause of the delay.

Zionist Scholar Seized at Vienna

Ben Zion Mossensohn Held on Belief He Insulted Dollfuss

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
VIENNA, Feb. 11.—Ben Zion
Mossensohn, director of the Heb ew gymnasium at Tel Aviv, was kept under arrest for three hours here yesterday on the charge that he had insulted Chancellor Dollfuss in a speech delivered at Carls-bad last summer while the Zionist Congress was in session at Prague.

The president of the Zionist Orpresident of the zionst or-ganization of Austria and a num-ber of other important witnesses intereded with the police, ex-plaining that the allegation against Mossenosim was false, whereupon the Hebrew scholar was released.

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WANTED MIDDLE AGED married couple capable of running a strictly orthodox Jewish Home for Aged. State wages ex-pected and give references. Write 318 Nation? Building, Minneapolis, Minn.

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PROMINENT singing teacher would like room with family in exchange for voice-plane instructions. Box 218, Jewish Daily Bulletin, 221 Centre St., Kew York, N. Y.

ORGANIZATIONS

When death deprives you of one of your members, pay a fitting tribute* to his memory in the obituary column of



*A five line notice \$1.00. Twenty cents for each additional line.

The Theatre

By FREDERICK V. SEANE

BY FREDERICK V. SEANE

BROOMFICK, AMEN'S

DROOMFICK, AMEN'S

DROOMFICK, AMEN'S

DROOMFICK, AMEN'S

DROOMFICK, AMEN'S

BROOMFICK, AMEN'S

BROOMFICK

play about a Pennsylvania Dutch witch doctor might have been able to fashion together a smoother play, the material he used is so powerful in itself that the result is a drama that is both moving

and entertaining.

It concerns itself with one Emil
Hofnagel (William F. Schoeller), a seventh son, who believes that he has been endowed with supernatural powers of healing. His farmer neighbors have complete farmer neighbors have complete faith in his powers and he is quite a boy in the community. A sincere man, he never takes any money for his advice and is an expansive fellow willing to help anyone. He hates but one class of men—physicians, and when his daughter marries a medico he is of course pretty sore. A baby is born to the couple and at this point the old conflict between science and superstition is trotted forth. The baby becomes fill, and its father, the doctor, wants to treat it but the old man says that treat it but the old man says that the baby is "hexed" and insists upon treating it by approved methods of witch-doctoring. A methods of witch-doctoring. A struggle ensues between the two men and the son-in-law is shot, leaving the field clear for the old man. He tries pow-wowing but the haby dies

Despite this failure old Emil re fuses to believe that his powers are at fault and the community continues to believe in him.

Dutch folkways. Mr. Schoeller as Dutch folkways. Mr. Schoeller as dol Emil is convincing. His portrayal of a difficult role is well done and the audience is convinced, however, go to Victor Killan, who as one of the minor characters, gives the play a flavor it needs. The rest of the cast do not quite to forget that these actors are just characters in a play, not people. people.

DRAMA NOTES

Josephine Weiskopf, wife of D. H. Weiskopf, has been engaged H. Weiskopf, has been engaged by Crosby Gaige, to supervise the costuming and dressing of the forthcoming production of "Rag-ged Army," the Beulah Marie Dix-Bertram Millhauser play, Mrs. Weiskopf performed a similar function for "A Hat, A Coat, A Weiskopf performed a similar function for "A Hat, A Coat, A Glove," which Mr. Gaige produced. Lloyd Nolan will be the featured

Theatre Guild Play

The Theatre Guild is rounding up the cast for its forthcoming up the cast for As forthcoming production of John Wexly's play, "They Shall Not Die." The cast of eighty-two includes a number of well-known players, many of whom have appeared in former Guild productions.

"Gentlewoman" The Group Theatre, whose pro-uction, "Men In White," is one duction, of the outstanding hits of the curof the outstanding hits of the cur-rent-season, is preparing "Gentle-woman" for an early production. According to a recent announce-ment, several players from "Men In White" will be replaced by others, so that the former may take part in "Gentlewoman."

'Tie. Mister?'



-Specially drawn by Louis Perstadt for the Jewish Daily Rolletin

The Bulletin's Day Book

The next edition of the Almanac | Europe as well as from this counde Gotha will be very much re-duced in volume. All members of the nobility who have Jewish blood in their veins will be omitted. Un-questionably, the mortality will be communes to believe in him.

The background of the play is famed fiyer; the family of von submirefield, the chance to show his knowledge of Dutch follows Mr. Schure. Teutonic heroes, are of Jewish or-igin. The Prussian nobility boasts igm. The Frussian nobility boasts of, the great sacrifices of blood which it has made in each war for the Fatherland. Its losses due to the racial paragraph will numerically exceed those of the Seven Years' War and the World War.

> Israel B. Brodie is sailing in a few days for London to attend the meeting of the board of directors Palestine Potash Corpora-Mr. Brodie is the head of the American Palestine Economic Committee which without much ado, is devoting itself to the valuable task of mobilizing Jewish brains and material resources in the economic upbuilding of Palestine. Many important economic enterprises have been initiated unenterprises have been initiated under the influence of this committee. Recently, as an aid to Jewish immigrants from Germany, the committee published a guide to Palestine in the German language.

The holding of an international Jewish youth conference at Wash-ington is seriously engaging the attention of a number of Toxich leaders. Over 2,000 delegates from

White will set plans in motion for a Spring production of a new "Scandals," and is reported to "Scandals," and is reported to have engaged several cinema cele-brities for it. Among the number is Gregory Ratoff.

New Plays Coming

New plays coming to Broadway this week are: "Queer People," According to a recent announcement, several players from "Men Glade Bogués production of the In White' will be replaced by popular novel of the same name. echeirs, so that the former may Hal Skelly is the featured player, take part in "Gentlewoman." and the National Theatre will Stella Adler, gritted daughter of one to the Booth ".- "The Shine Ite cast." "The Shine Ite cast." "The Shine Ite cast of George White Is Back Goorge White reator of George White season and Glady Goods and Goods of Booteaux" from Hollywood, where he made will come to the Empire. Dennis a picture for For Films. Mr. King heads the large cast.

try are expected to attend the conference, the purpose of which is to make Jewish youth aware of the problems which confront the Jewish community and to instill in them, a sense of consciousness and responsibility. It is their future which is at stake.

Among those whom the conference is expected to attract to Washington is Lord Melchett, honorary president of the World Maccabi movement. Harry Glucksman, executive director of the Jewich Walfare Roard is one of the ish Welfare Board, is one of the prime movers in the convocation of the conference.

The constituent meeting of the The constituent meeting of the United States Maccabi Association was deeply stirred by the description of Maccabi activities in Palestine given by Edward A. Norman, who is unquestionably one of the young men coming to the fore-front in communal activities. He pointed out that the Jewish

He pointed out that the Jewish nation in Palestine will not be built on numbers of immigrants alone. The problem is qualitative as well as quantitative, he said. Or as a young Maccabi girl who attended the meeting stated succinctly: "It is the spirit in which the work is done which will decide the success or failure of the

"The Shining Hour"

"The Shining Hour," Max Gor-don's production of Keith Win-ter's new play, is coming to the Booth Theatre, Tuesday evening.

CARNEGIE HALL Tues. Eve. Feb. 27th
GABRILOWITCH, Conductor & Planist
HULDA LASHANSKA, Soprano
SEIDEL, Violinist

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Mizrachi Seeking Palestine Funds

Conference Decides to Raise Large Sum of Money

(Special to the J.D.B.)

ROCHESTER, Feb. 11.—Several hundred representatives of various societies and lodges of Buffalo, Rochester, Syracuse and Utica gathered at the Beth Hamidrash Hagodol determined to map out plans for the Mizrachi Palestine Fund and Keren Torah V Havodah campaign in western New York. Rabbi Wolf Gold, president of

the Mizrachi Organization of America, declared that the rebuilding of Palestine according to tradi tional Judaism is the only solution of the Jewish problem. He lauded the work of the Hapoel Hamizra-chi, the Mizrachi pioneers, in Pa-

lestine. ."The Mizrachi," he said, "is not waging a negative campaign against the Keren Hayesod or any

against the Reren Hayeson or any other Palestine fund."
Others who addressed the con-ference were Harris L. Sellg, ex-ecutive director of the Mizrachi Palestine Fund campaign; Mrs. Abraham Shapiro, president of the Mizrachi Women's Organization of America; Seymour M. Zambro sky, executive director of the Mizsky, executive director of the Miz-rachi Youth of America, Rabbi Israel Goldin, Rochester; Rabbi Moses Berman, Rochester; Rabbi A. Z. Kurtz, Rochester; Isaac Zacks, Utica; Rev. I. M. Bernson Utica; Mrs. Ruth Orenstein, Buf Otica; Mrs. Ruth Orenstein, Bul-falo; Max Fagin, Buffalo; Rabbi M. J. Braudy, Syracuse; Alex Gree-son, Syracuse; Rabbi Louis Sobel, Buffalo. Hyman Kolko was chair-

The following officers were elected: Max M. Yellen, Buffalo, regional chairman; Seymour M. Zambrowsky, executive secretary; Jacob S. Hollander, publicity chair-man; regional co-chairman; Max Fagin, Buffalo; Mrs. Ruth Orn-stein, Buffalo; Irving Haber, secretary; Hyman Kolko, Mrs. M. Am-dursy, Rochester; Miss Mollie Rosenbaum, secretary; Alex S. Gree-son, Syracuse; Mrs. Isaacs, Syracuse: J. Leo Feigenbaum, Syracuse, secretary; Isaac Zacks, Utica; Mrs. Gestlich, Utica; Rabbi I. M. Berenson, Utica, secretary.
The campaign is scheduled to

begin on February 11.

Youth Mass Meeting An open mass meeting of the

Youth Division of the American Jewish Congress, Eastern Parkway Jewish Congress, Eastern Parkway zone, will be held at the Brooklyn Jewish Center, Thursday evening. Speakers are Justice Mitchell May and Professor Albert Brandt.

THE THEATRE GUILD presents

AH, WILDERNESS 2 M. cith GEORGE M. COHAN GUILD Theatre, 22nd St., West of Bway Eves. 8:20. Mais. THURS. & SAT. 2:20 Extra Matinee, Monday, Feb. 12

DAYS WITHOUT END A "modern miracle play

HENRY MILLER Thea., 43d St., E. of Bway Eves. 8:40. Mats. THURS. & SAT. 2:40 Extra Matinee, Monday, Feb. 12

Maxwell Anderson's New Flay

MARY OF SCOTLAND

with Helen Philip Relen
HAYSS MERIVALE MENTEN

ALVIN THEATER, Sond St., W. of Bray

Rives. 8:30, Mals. THURS. do 64. 2:20

Extra Matines, Mondey, Feb. 12

THE "BUNDLING" HIT - THE PURSUIT of HAPPINESS SEIDEL, Volkalist

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Mats. Tat., 75c to 12

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The Reader's Forum

Exchange Students

February 7, 1934. Editor, Jewish Daily Bulletin: I was perturbed to read, in your issue of yesterday, an account of an address, delivered by me in Philadelphia, in which I was quoted as denouncing Nazi "research pro-fessors." I am afraid that your correspondent misunderstood me. ajor part of my address was devoted to an account of the Hildevoted to an account of the Hil-lel Foundations and the part they play in developing a healthy Jew-ish consciousness among college students. In passing, I added that students. In passing, I added that there were many German research s'udents, mostly exchange stu-dents, who came to American uni-vestites and had unparalleled op-portunities to tell half-truths about the new Germany. It is, therefore, fortunate that the Foundations have trained leaders on many of the great university campuses, to counteract the influ-ence of such exchange students who do not apply themselves ex-clusively to their research work.

I am writing to correct the im-pression of your account because I should be unhappy if any re-marks of mine help to add to the panic in American-Jewish life.
ABRAM LEON SACHAR. Champaign, Ill.

Jewish 'Father Coughlin'

(Special to the J.D.B.)
LANCASTER, Feb. 9.—As a result of a series of radio forums attacking the Pennsylvania Power attacking the Pennsylvania Power and Light Company, Rabib Daniel L. Davis has been compared by the local press with Father Coughlin. By his fearless campaign he has aroused public opinion for lower rates for smaller consumers of electricity and a municipally owned power distribution system.

The Jewish Daily Bulletin brings you daily complete news of events concerning Jews in all parts of the world.

-YIDDISH ART Thea-

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Cont. daily Noon to Midnight Palestine American Film Co., Ltd. present The First Singing and Talking Picture of

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SEE and HEAR Jevish life in
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HELD OVER — SECOND WEEK rom New Russia to Thrill America Anna STEN in

"NANA"

muel Goldwyn's production bas incidents from Zola's famous sto

On the Stage: THE FIRST
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ON THE STAGE

Leslie's "Blackbirds of 1934" with Bill Robinson

With Bill Robinson

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New PARAMOUNT These
York

When Israel Comes Home

By PIERRE GOEMAERE

By PIERRE GOEMAERE

fore these famous Jewish colonies whose progress . so Arah world and provokes the ex-

cesses of its anger.

In order to understand this rogress, and the stubborn will of these colonists who force the most unfertile of soils to yield in spite of itself, and the presence, among these colonists, of the intellectuals delicate hands guide the plow, and this communal spirit (I do not say Communism) which takes away all private benefit from these intellectuals-to understand, in a word, the breath of idealism that floats over this work of Israel, it is necessary to glance at the underlying idea that causes

And right away, at this glance, a face stands out in bold relief. A face with the features of an apostle, with the look of a viswith the forehead of a ionary, nonary, with the intended of a poet, of an enlightened man—some said, a fool . . But is it not necessary, for the advancement of every new cause, to have one of these enlightened men whose faith is ready to move mountains
—the mountain of Zion!

No doubt, before the advent of Theodore Herzl—since that is the name of our hero-other men had risen to show the road to Jerusalem to the misery of Judaism. There was one Moses Hess and one There was one moses Hess and one Leon Pinsker. This latter had even taken several Russian Jews with him to Palestine, in his group called the "Friends of Zion." But these were tiny episodes without influence. The Jewry of the Occident cared little for breaking stones on the roads of Judaea! they not comfortably installed in this Occident which was open to them? In proclaiming the rights of man, had not the French Revolution freed the Jew, had it not thrown out those prejudiced men who, for so many centuries, had forced the Jew to live behind the walls of the ghetto? In France, they thought, Israel was already at home.

But it was not at home. actly one century after the marvelous proclamation of the equalplode, which would destroy the beautiful dream. This bomb was called "the Dreyfus Case."

Theath to the Jews' is Cry And, one night, the streets of Paris resounded with a great cry:

'Death to the Jews!'

The cry awakened from his slumber a journalist of Jewish origin, an author of several vaudeville sketches and some other light farces—Theodore Herzl.

In his turn, he shouted: Thus we will ever be punished for the sins of Israel and of the whole Everywhere we are for eigners. Even France, the friendly, only awaited a pretext to show her latent hate. It is time that we should depend upon no one, that we should be a people, that we should have a fatherland of our own where we could ork, and a flag around which we could rally. And he wrote The Jewish State.

Having written, he started out to fulfill his mission the world over. He wanted to persuade the statesmen to give a bit of land to Israel, to convince the great Jewish financiers to advance funds for the purchase of this land.

He went to London, to Berlin, to Constantinople, to Rome; he saw Hirsch, and Carnegie, and Cecil Rhodes; he visited William II, the Tsar, the Grand Turk, he even went to the Pope.

From William II he got a hand-shake and from the Grand Turk a tiepin. . . .
England Listens

give them Uganda, in Africa. Did Let us stop a while, today, be-pre these famous Jewish colonies | Herzl want Uganda? | Certainly Herzl wanted Uganda.

worries the It was not all that he had wished for, but since, after all . . And then, the excitement! All Israel shouted its fury. This man Herzl wanted to send them to live

with the negroes in Africa; he was "Down with the Afria traitor. cantr "The African," at that time,

was forty-four years old. He had given his all to his mission, and now he was spent. Sick, weakening, he convoked

his actions committee at Vienna. He begged his Brethren to understand him. He had only accepted the British proposition because of his passionate desire to find a homeland for his people. But now he proclaimed that this homeland would not be and could not be other than the land of Moses . . .

Moses! He evoked Moses without seeing that he himself was out seeing that he himself was '.
living resemblance, more than
three thousand years later, and
with an astounding reality, of the
ancient patriarch; without seeing
that this arm he extended toward Zion was the same arm as that of Ioses on Mount Sinai . . . Without knowing that,

like the great liberator, he not enter with his people into the Promised Land

For several months later, Theodore Herzl died.

After Herel

Herzl was gone, but his spirit continued to radiate among his coreligionists—or rather, his racial brethren, for Herzl's mysticism was never anything but national and was not inspired by religious principles. The Ugand proves that sufficiently. Uganda affair iently. It was the call of the blood that forced Herzl to attempt a regrouping of Israel, and never the call of the israel, and never the call of the synagogue. It was a racial con-ception that inspired his actions, and not a religious philosophy, just as, too, the Zionism of today does not seem to be inspired by such a philosophy.

So some pioneers left for Palesso some pioneers left for Pales-tine, as, long ago, the "Friends of Zion" had done. But if the "Friends of Zion" had only tine, as, long ago, the Friends of Zion" had done. But if the "Friends of Zion" had only sought a refuge on the old soil, these men had come to lay the foundation of a Jewish fatherland. Around their tents would some day take shelter a whole nation.
That was their dream . . By the
asceticism of their life, by their spirit of sacrifice (these intellectspirit of sacrince (these intellect-uals, who had abandoned when they left Europe careers that might have been brilliant, did not expect any reward from their work, for all profits went to the buying of tools and new land) they were, as Edward Halsey has called them, "The monks of Israel." For many centuries, they said, the Gentiles refused us the rights of citizenship and owner-ship of land. Thus they forced smp or iand. Thus they forced us to the degrading practice of commerce and even usury. Thus was Israel soiled. Now we must sanctify ourselves in labor, and more than anything else in labor of the soil. Let our brethrem—intellectuals, workers, peasants-re-join us, and let the land, rendered fruitful by our sweat, become

once more our common fatherland New Arrivals The Zionist colonies pro Every day new men arrived. Each year orange plantations, banana trees, wheat fields and barley, and corn, brought splotches of color to

the gray face of Palestine. But the dream was still fragile A breath of ottoman discontent would be enough to ruin it. This Palestine, on which these colon-England Listens
It was then that an Englishnot legally belong to them. Of
man, Lord Chamberlain (Israel
has always had the ear of the Englishhas always had the ear of the Englishher was nothing to guarantee
their rights. The Turk could still
ghat and are where they would
to him: Since Falestine could not

But it, was the Turk we was

All Titles and my ont my conclusion. I

But it, was the Turk we wan

But this is not my conclusion. I

But the Jews, but had not my conclusion. I

But the Jews, but we was

But this is not my conclusion. I

But the Jews, but by

But the Jews But by

But the Jews, but by

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But the Jews, but by

But the Jews by

But the Jews by

But the Jews by ists were planting themselves, did

in 1918, came forth from the chaos of war, when people were once more permitted to see the map of the world clearly, there could be seen, on the doors of Palestine over which the English were mounting guard, this sign: "His majesty's government view with favor the establishment in Pales-tine of a national home for the Jewish people, and will use their best endeavors to facilitate the achievement of that object." Declaration, Nov. (Balfour

Home, Not State

This declaration by Lord Bal-four spoke of a Jewish home, and not of a Jewish state. This was not yet a total realization of the Zionist aspirations. Israel, on the soil of its ancestors, was not yet altogether at home. He was only tolerated. And the foreigner guardians intended to limit his exansion

But Israel is far-sighted. sut israei is far-signted. We shall begin at the beginning, he told himself secretly, and tomorrow will take care of itself . . . But if Israel can see far, the Arab can see well. And he

heard . . . As we perceive today

This beginning on Israel's part made prodigious progress. In a few years, the number of Jews in Palestine leaped from 70,000 to 250,000. And the boats, despite the murmurs of the English, dethe vociferations Arabs, continued to pour into the country the colonists who rushed to their work.

And I must

I saw that work.

say right away—what spirit of injustice could keep me quiet?—that it left me stupefied. Here, where justice could keep mount it left me stupefied. Here, where once could be seen only desert are fertile and swamp, there are fertile fields spreading out into the hori-zon. Those hillsides, once rocky, these sand dunes, are covered now with vineyards and forests. These long-naked plains are now per fumed with the innumerable orange trees whose golden fruit have won a universal reputation under the name of "orange of Jaffa." Palestine needed water: the colonists sought it in the depths of the earth. Palestine needed light; and electric power; they took it from the Jordan where their turbines rumble. Even the Dead Sea was constrained to bring its tribute to this associaof man and nature: its mineral salts today sustain on its banks a factory in which an army of laborers are busy.

Spiritual Happiness

Do they deserve this bit of land? Have they to the right to the spiritual happiness of a fa-therland? To Isaac Laquedom, returning to his country after nineteen centuries of wandering, must it be permitted that he may put down his staff, that he may be once more beneath the roof of home?

And, forgetting all metaphor, to employ a language more direct, I would say: "To those hundreds of thousands of outcasts driven into the cesspools of the cities' slums, to the hungry mobs crouching in the filth of their quarters in Eastern Europe (have you seen them, O you who imagine every Jew mounted upon a sack of gold? where they are kept penned, like mangy dogs, under the watchful eyes of murderous police who know so well that the Jews are responsible for all the crimes of the world, and only await, to begin once more the shister pogrom, the order that is to come. . . to this whole miserable humanity (for it is for the Jew of the ghetto that Israel is reclaiming Palestine, and not for the Jew of the Champs

The Romantic Messiah

A Novel Based on the Life of Sabbatai Zevy

By SALOMON POLIAKOFF

CHAPTER XVIII

two weeks. In spite of the terrible bitterness of the pleasure which wafted the girl like a light bark along the over-flowing waters of a river, it still remained a dream. A dream:—for the hours and days, having no relation with her past life, seemed as if they were apart from her. Scattered memories flashed before her mind, but they moved like pallid shadows, list-less and foreign. But again she would plunge into the happy

depths of her passionate longings Tezkeiro was astonished by this inexplicable transformation. This young Jewess, who seemed like a child had revealed herself to him as a mature Bacchante who one would say had stepped down from a painting by Rul ns. Her boldss overwhelmed him. Never a ness overwhelmed him. Never a word of remorse, never the shadow of a regret. She had become drunk with love proudly, audaciously—more audaciously than he himself, the favorite of the carniyals

It made him happy, for he did not like women's tears; he had dreaded the tender reproaches of Sarah. Joyous and radiant as a clear golden twilight, the hours flowed by under the splendid autumn sun It was a dream, silent and beau-

tiful. But Sarah was brutally torn

from it one morning, when through window curtains gently filtered the fresh glory of dawn.

the fresh glory of dawn.

In her sleep Sarah felt ill at
ease, confined. She opened her
eyes and distinguished Tezkeiro
beside her. With his mouth slightly opened, breathing regularly, his flung behind him, sleeping profoundly. Without un-derstanding why, Sarah was frightened.

She leaned over the young man and saw that a hardly perceptible smile played on his lips. A happy dream was doubtless visiting him. If at that moment he had awakened, Sarah, laughing, would have clasped him against her, as she had done so many times before. But Tezkeiro slept on. Putting

Sarah aside, he turned his face to the wall and continued his sleep. Suddenly terror seized the girl: she had a stranger near her! stranger, a stranger! She leaped

Still Tezkeiro did not awake. Instinctively his body moved to-ward the edge of the couch and his sleep became even calmer and sweeter.

A stranger! A stranger! A stranger: A stranger: And she—naked, in this room with him!
A feeling of irreparable sin, of endless shame, crushed her. She

collapsed in an armchair, her Her sensual dream lasted for hands lifeless. Her desolate eyes could not tear themselves away from the divan where, with his back turned toward her, the painter slept. At each second her terror rose,

flooding her with despair. She was soiled, defiled. And her dreamsher pure and living, her sweet and sacred dreams! She herself had stained them and now they lay broken on this lewd couch. Her dreams! But how could she dare touch them with her impure mind, No, no. Her pilgrimage had endna. Sarah was dead. No longer

was she a maid, a sister, the be-trothed. Only a young and voluptuous sinner remained. Only the insolent nakedness of her shoulders, the detestable splendor of her body, were left her. Clean, ardent images from the

past hurried on before her. Her mother, her sister, the nuns, the Rabbis, Rachel, Diego, Joseph Khe-lebi, and the chaste and confused vision of Sabbatai Zevy, the di-vine Deer. These phantoms, vine Deer. These phantoms, vengeful and tormenting, surrounded her. Now they struck at her. So much the better. Her wound must burn her ceaselessly. Only martyrdom would heal her. She must drink deep of shame; she must rend herself with un-

chastity.

Purity in her would be a sacrilege. She must not dare to think of it or to desire it. She must cast her dishonored body to dogs; she must throw it before

them like carrion. She was cold. With a face like stone, she rose. A dazzling sur A dazzling sun flung its rays of brightness with-in the room. The painter slept on. Sarah gathered her clothes, strewn here and there, and dressed slow Her movements were precise and determined. Once dressed, she found her purse and, without casting another look toward Tez-keiro, she went out the door.

In the street she walked straight before her, without reflecting upon her road. She was certain of one thing alone; she must keep far from Diego's house. She remem-bered her letter to Rachel:

"It is not the temptation of transient pleasures nor the allurement of worldly goods this Sarah wiom you have covered with blessings follows. She has gone toward the voice of God, in the footsteps of his Appointed."

A shudder passed through her ody. She must flee Amsterdam body. Her chosen road belonged to the past, for now she was no more than a lost woman, indifferent to

(To be continued tomorrow)

International Diplomacy



Have Opposed Hitler — Hertz

(Continued from Page One)
Semitic Order Number 10, expelling all Jews from within his milidistrict. Judging by his terances and his written would have denounced the doings in Germany and in Rumania.

"I cannot conceive of Abraham Lincoln keeping quiet under cir-cumstances such as those in Ger-many. He would not have hesitated a moment in making known

his viewpoint.

"As president," he continued,
"he could not have taken any definite diplomatic artion, but we can think of what he would have done. He would have called the German ambassador to the White House, and made him understand how foolish Hitler's whole anti-Semitic policy was. He would have talked so clearly that no one could misunderstand him. With his faculty for making phrases to sum

up the whole situation, he would e let Hitler understand that he could not get away with his tra-gic farce. He would have made Hitler realize that history will put him in his place.'

Answered All Appeals

Answered All Appeals
Mr. Hertz quoted his booklet on
"Lincoln's Jewish Contacts." declaring that "the Jewish sodder
and saltor, the chaplain and the
officer in service, the friend in faroff Oregon fand nearby Philadelphia and Battimore, all—all found
him humans, considerate, corface
compassionate, kindly and helpful compassionate, kindly and helpful to them, as he was to every man and woman who sought his help in having justice done, who appealed to him for some unfortunate man or woman who had encountered the iron heel of the millary law. He was ever the same Lincoln, who could not endure the shooting of a fowl or the robbing of a widow, or the injustice of the inhuman creditor assists a critical state of the country o on a whow, or the injustice or the inhuman creditor against a crip-pled victim of a debtor, or the condemnation of the youthful sol-dier for sleeping on quard, or the one day deserter who sought to see a dying mother—in a word, the man who was ever ready to plant a rose where a thorn had grown before—the highest type of human being who loved his fellowman, regardless of race, of creed, or color, of station, or of previous condition - the lover of

A man like this could never have kept silent in the face of Hitler and his inhuman persecutions. Hertz concluded. The martyred president would have defended the martyred nation.

Austria Illtimatum Hits Alien Races

To Teach Hatred
The final point in the proclamation proposes that adults be
taught "the evils of Jewish influence upon the country." The
ultimatum, following the usual
custom of the Nazis, is filled with
abusive statements about the Ausfrien Least

trian Jews

A high official of the Austrian Foreign Office informed the Jewish Telegraphic Agency that "Jews need not fear anti-Semitic legislation under the present govern-ment." However, he admitted that leading government members are pressing for a numerus clausus.

Women Aiding Jewish Blind Hold Luncheon Tomorrow

The women's division of the New York Guild for the Jewish Blind will hold its annual luncheon and open meeting at the Metropo-lis Club tomorrow. Mrs. D. Emil is club tomorrow. Mrs. D. Emil Klein, president, will be chairman of the luncheon. Dr. Stephen S. Wise and Mrs. David E. Goldfarb will address the gathering.

Lincoln Would Zionists Balk On Calling a World Congress

(Continued from Page One)
ing the proponents of the world
Jewish congress on the ground that the time is not ripe and that differences among the Jewish peo-ple would throw the congress into ole would throw the congress into a deadlock which would accom-plish nothing. He did not, how-ever, disclaim his favor for a world Jewish congress some time in the future on an unstated date.

Rabbi Wise, preceded by ad-harents of the Margoshes resolu-tion who described the present situation confronting Jews every-where as "one demanding the convening of a world Jewish con-gress," spoke for an hour plead-ing for support "in this hour of d" for the world meeting.

Morris Rothenberg, president of the Zionist Organization of America, spoke in support of Mr. Lipsky against Dr. Wise's move to hold a world meeting.

The exchange of distribe elicited from each of the speakers recriminations which clouded the issue of the congress. Mr. Rothenberg, who presided, had difficulty keeping order.

The points made by Mr. Lipsky were enumerated as follows:

1. The world Congress would not be representative masses of world Jewry. of the

2. Differences of opinion among the Jewish political parties would result in failure of the conference.

 The conference should be postponed in order that more consideration should be given to plans for the convocation and for the "education" of the masses for the conference.
Dr. Wise and Rabbi Louis L

Newman outlined their arguments as follows:

as follows:

1. The pressure of the Hitler persecutions makes the convocation of a representative world Jewish body imperative.

2. Two years of preparation is behind the plan for the organiza-tion of a world congress of Jews. S. Mandate for the conference would come from the gathering

The differences dividing Jews

 The differences dividing Jews of all lands makes concerted action at this time.
 Zionist atms would be primary in the conference's agenda. The issue was befogged by the injection of personal recriminations throughout the meeting yestenday. At one point Mr. Linsky. terday. At one point Mr. Lipsky was compared with a Nazi who "aims at the destruction of the purposes of the Zionists," but the insult was withdrawn.

Dr. Wise repeatedly was obliged to jump up from his seat in the audience to demand a retraction from one speaker or another who sought to sway the general senti-ment by using objectionable terms.

Continued from Pase One)

marriages, the number of Christians of Jewish origin and the
number of Jews.

To Teach Hatred

The frist few hours of them estaction of pianissimo Jews."

The first few hours of the meet-

ing were orderly, Dr. Margoshes outlining his arguments demand-ing an immediate convocation of world Jewish bodies which he insisted needs no supporting arguments.

He belittled the suggestion that the Zionist Organization of America "is a philanthropic body organized to promote the settlement of their co-religionists in Pales-tine." He asserted with emphasis and much emotion that the or-ganization "has a higher purpose." He took issue with those whom he styled "plutocrats" bent upon the destruction of the proposal to

cartion.

Mr. Lipsky in turn assalled sham Jews who are united for pocketbook purposes." He roundly scored the differences separating various outstanding Jewish organizations and insisted that unless their differences are ironed out this world westign.

convene the Jews in a world fed-

Green to Talk In Garden Rally Against Hitler

democracy as a priceless heritage are amazed at the reports which reach them showing the assault which is being made upon the exercise of ordinary elemental hu man rights of those in charge of government in Germany. The per-secution of Jowish people who resided in Germany was followed resided in Germany was someway by an atrocious attack upon the German trade unions and their officers and members. Those responsible for these atrocities stand

condemned before the world."

The A. F. of L.'s joint review
in association with the American Jewish Congress, of the acts and policies of the Third Reich, marks the anniversary of Hitler's election to power on March 5 of last year

Testimonial at Aldine Club The testimonial dinner to be tendered to William Green Wednesday evening, by a non-sectarian committee of 1,000 men and women prominent in social, political professional work, in appre ciation of the labor leader's services in marshalling the forces of organized labor in support of the anti-Nazi boycott, will be held at the Aldine Club, 200 Fifth avenue, instead of at the Hotel R the Non-Sectarian Anti-Nazi Lea-gue to Champion Human Rights, sponsoring the dinner, announced

yesterdaŷ. James W. Gerard, former United States Ambassador to Germany will be toastmaster of the dinner Principal speakers at the dinner will be Abraham Cahan, editor of the Jewish Daily Forward, Mayor Florello H. LaGuardia and Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver of Cleveland.

The Jewish Daily Bulletin brings von daily complete news of events concerning Jews in all parts of the world.

terests of the Jewish people." stand later attacked with little mincing of words by Dr. Newman who said that in time of emergency "we need emergency mea. gency sures."

Dr. Wise voiced his conviction that the "members must take the bull by the horns" and call the conclave regardless of internal difficulties among the Jews. He said, quoting Mr. Lipsky, "there must be organization of Jews" but "we shall never achieve it by straddling the issue and debating over whether we are technically a

He amused his hearers when with biting sarcasm he said that "Lipsky and Rothenberg should have rehearsed their act more often."

He said that postponement will never give the Jews a unified opinion. "We want unity, but not uni-formity," he declared.

Dr. Wise launched into a tirade of criticism against the "anti-nationalists" and "anti-fointst."

He took issue with what he called Anti - Jewish Bloc "diaspora nationalism" and men-tioned the Geneva and other his-torical Jewish conferences which

he said were "called in spite of the opposition." Referring to himself as "the truth speaker," Dr. Wise told of the late Louis Marshall and Theothe late Louis Marshall and Theo-dore Herzl who he said had not been confounded by "adversaries of Mr. Lipsky's kind." He admitted that the prevailing

sentiment was against his hope for a world meeting of Jews, but said that he will "not surrender."

At the suggestion of Abraham Goldberg who argued that the World Congress will have univer-sal support but that there is difference of opinion simply in the matter of time and place, the resolution was given to a committee which will come to a final decision as to details.

as to details.

Jacob Fishman, of The Jewish
Morning Journal, said that the
Canadian Jewish Congress which
recently met in Toronto, made the

Hungary Nazis Moss Calls for Ask Horthys to Youth Activity Lift Restriction In Synagogue

Leaders Ask Admiral to Young People's League Use His Influence to Let 'Em Carry On

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) BUDAPEST, Feb. 11.—Declaring that the Hungarian Nazis have nothing in common with the Hit-lerites except anti-Semitism, a group of Hungarian Nazi leaders called upon Admiral Nicholas Horthy and requested that they be permitted to carry on their propaganda, a restriction against which as issued recently.

Count Foboetic and Deputy Mesko appealed to Admiral Hor-thy to use his influence with the ernment so that the Hungarian Nazi organization, which employed a pointed swastika as its emblem, would not be hampered in its growth by the government.

The official communique an-ouncing that the Nazi delegates, who insisted they did not believe who insisted they did not believe in pan-Germanism, were received by Horthy does not disclose the nature of the Admiral's reply.

Non-Jews'Lease Makes Arvan Jews' Business

German Court Rules Enterprise Rented Out Is Not Under Boycott

(Jewish Telegraphic Acency)
BERLIN, Feb. 11.—Enterprises SERGLIN, Feb. 11.—Enterprises owned by Jews but leased to non-Jews should not be considered Jewish, the Koenigsberg High Court ruled today.

The decision quashes one previ-cusly handed down by a lower court which rejected a lessee's demand that the court issue an injunction against a competitor for denouncing the leased firm as Jewish-owned.

The High Court, in authorizing the injunction, declared that the business was being conducted in-dependently of the Jewish lessor, aith ugh the lessor shared in the profits of the enterprises

The decision is important in view of the difficult circumstances of Jewish enterprises in the provinces. Such businesses will now be able to avoid the anti-Jewish boycott to some extent by renting out their

Right Parties Believed Uniting—Group Controls 40 Votes

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) BUCHAREST, Feb. 11.—The Rumanian press reports that a right parliamentary bloc has been formed in Rumania embracing the parties of Professor. Alexander Cuza, Octavian Goga, the National Liberal group and the national student organizations. All these

groups are violently anti-Semitic.
The new bloc will control forty votes in the Rumanian parliament and will be the strongest opposiand will be the strongest opposi-tion group in the parliament. The Rumanian Yiddish press expects the new group to take a strong anti-Semitic stand.

'Jewish Forum' Move

The Jewish Forum which is about to begin its seventeentn unless their differences are fromed issue clear when it supported the out the world meeting would fall. Congress but disagreed as to time hew quarters at 265 Broadway, He demanded a "democratic con- He said the time should be decided. New York City. It is edited by ference, representing the true in upon by a seminitie.

Convention Discusses Year's Work

Too much destructive criticism has been bandled about in the synagogues, declared Harry E. Goebel, president of the Young People's League of the United Synagogue of America, at the so-clety's tenth annual convention yesterday at the Hotel Pennsyl-

Reviewing the past year of his administration, Goebel emphasized that "Jewish youth is interested primarily in the message to which 'he rabbi should really devote him-self." He cautioned the spiritual leaders of the Jewish people against divorcing Jewish youth from the synagogue.

In his gree-ing to the represen-tatives of more than 250 youth or-ganizations, Louis J. Moss, presi-dent of the United Synagogue of America, told them that "with your future still before you, in-spired by a will to achieve, you can do much to revitalize the synagogue, strengthen your religion, and help the cause of the Jew in America."

The convention was opened by Jules Backman, chairman of the convention committee, and Irwin I. Hyman, chairman of the educations committee, led the opening prayer. Greetings were brought b. Mrs Samuel Spingel, president of the Women's League of the United Synagogue, and Theodore Charnas, president of the National Federation of Jewish Men's Clubs of the United Synagogue.

Discuss Topics of Day

Current problems of Jewish youth were discussed during the youth were discussed during the afternoon session of the convention, and reports on eight topics were presented. A seminar on "The Youth Movement in R-digious 746". Ind by Elli A. Bohnen, reported that as religion becomes more interested in social justice, the problem of the Jew becomes more complex than it is for the more complex than it is for the course of social justice, be is cortain to be accused of radicalism cortain to be accused of radicalism. certain to be accused of radicalism and even of treason. The young Jew must face reality and must de-cide whether Judaism shall ally itself with progressive thought and take the consequences of whether it shall take the path of least resistance and become rotarian in its outlook."

Other seminars discussed "Tho Activities of the Group," "Tech-nique for Building Programs," "The Function of Young People's Organizations in the Synagogue,"
"Cooperation between Leagues in Regions," "The Relation of the National Organization to the In-dividual League," and "The Atti-tude of the Tewish College Student to Religion."

No Race Hate In Poland. Says **Cabinet Chief**

(Continued from Page One) spective of their nationality or ro-

The speech of the Endek deput; which called forth these stron; replies from the government alreplies from the government will permitting Jewish street demonstrations at the same time that was prohibiting those of Policianational organizations.

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