All the News Concerning Jews

The Only Jewish Daily in English

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JEWISH DA

NEW YORK, N. Y., MONDAY, FEBRUARY 5, 1934.

To Aid European Jewry,

NOW-

Editorial Notes

HERMAN BERNSTEIN

The Height of Germany THE Nazis have "purged the Psalms of David from Jewish taint." Their new hymn book contains seventylive condensed and Germanzed psalms instead of the

original Hebrew Psalms. A typical example of the high moral tone and religious honesty with which the Nazis have plagiarized the Hebrew Psalms is furnished by the

hanges made in the Eighty-Seventh Psalm of David. foundation is in the holy

mountains. The Lord loveth the gates of Zion more than all the Ewellings of Jacob."

The German plagiarism:
"The Lord loveth the height of ermany more than all the dwell-age abroad."

The author of the German re-ised psalms asserts in his pre-

face that Christ was of pure Ar-

Alfred Rosenberg, the Nazi propagandist and "new philosophis dicitator for the Third Reich", his defined Germany's great aim; one coule, one Reich, one relision, of course, can be only a Nordic-Germanie one— Nordic-Germanie one— Nordic-Germanie one— the development of the develo

spear in his hand.

Such is the "height of Germany" xalted in the Hitlerized psalms.

These unmistakable symptoms madness indicate that Germany s being destroyed by Naziphobia. From the "height of Germany", r present masters are hurling r to the lowest depths.

. . . . Dictators Disagree

THE Rome correspondent of The New York Times reports that 'Italians have come to the conclusion that Fascism have nothing in common

incidental manifestations.

He writes that Hitler's "treatment of Jews, his bull-in-a-chiral of Jews, his bull-in-a-china-shop methods in foreign politics and his religious policies were never pop-ılar in Italy", and that as far as aly was concerned, Hitlerite

an an asset.
Hitler, imitator of Mussolini,
se to power with Mussolini's
d. But the Duce never apred of Hitler's racial and reli-s bigotry. In fact, it is be-ed that he cautioned Hitler ed that he cautioned Hitler inst going too far in his anti-ish persecutions. But what rated Mussolini most, and has discredited Hitler in (Continued on Page 2)

Council to Aid Reich Refugees Plans Campaign

Exile Children Will Be Settled in the Holy Land Colonies

More than 1,500 delegates repre senting that number of communal, fraternal and religious organizations, rraternal and religious organizations, meeting yesterday at an emergency conference held at the Hotel Pennsylvania, pledged support to the drive to raise \$2,000,000 in connection with the National Emergency Campaign for the Settlement of German Jewish Refugees in Pales-

The conference which was held under the auspices of the Council of Jewish organizations, voted to launch a special drive for \$40,000. The money will be used to find homes in Palestine for 500 refugee children.

Speakers who included Nathan Straus Jr., chairman of the Greater New York Division of the Emergen-New York Division of the Emergen-cy Campaign for the Settlement of German Jews in Palestine; George Z. Medalie, honorary president of the Council; Magistrate Jonah, John Club; Herman Bernstein, editor of the Jewish Daily Bulletin and other distinguished leaders of American Jewry, aired their heated protest against the German troubled, against the immigration restrictions in the Holy Land and sounded a plea for

This aid, they insisted, must come This aid, they insisted, must come both from Jews and non-Jews alike for all are concerned in the political situation in Nazi Germany which resulted in the expulsion of thou-

A highlight of the conference was the adoption by acclaim of four solutions in substance as follows (1) That the name of the or

(1) That the name of the or-ganization be changed and called the Council of Jewish Organizations of the Greater New York Emergency Campaign for the Settlement of Ger-(Continued on Page 8)

Eight Endek Students **Jailed Following Riots**

Anti-Semites Get Month in Jail for Taking Part in Attacks on Jews

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
WARSAW, Feb. 4—Eight Endek
students, members of the National
Democrats anti-Semitic, anti-govmonth for having participated in at-tacks on Jews during an Endek demonstration against the new Polish constitution recently promul-

Anti-Jewish Boycott Slogan Reported Revived in Silesia

R 9-23-34

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) BERLIN, Feb. 4—The anti-Jewish boycott slogan, "Germans, Buy of Germans Only!" has been revived in

Upper Silesia, the Voelkischer Beobachter reports. Numerous so-called Brown Ba-zaars have been organized under the slogan in many Silesian cities. The

bazaars, organized in coordination with local commercial and artisan organizations, are intended "to illustrate before the eyes of the public that it is the duty of every German to patronize Germans only."

Jewish Czech Merchant Lured Across Frontier And Arrested by Nazis

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) PRAGUE, Feb. 4—The luring of a Jewish merchant across the fron-tier into Germany, where he was immediately arrested by the German police, is being sensationally featured in the press here.

The merchant, Josef Kollinsky,

had a creditor across the German frontier. The creditor invited Kollinsky to visit him in order to relinsky to visit him in order to re-ceive payment of the money due Kollinsky, but the Czech guard would nos permit Kollinsky to cross the frontier without a passport. Shortly thereafter, the German creditor arrived at the frontier, where he talked with Kollinsky, who beart middly tools carred, startly

absent-mindedly took several steps into the German territory. Plainclothes German policemen suddenly appeared on the scene and, surrounding Kollinsky, forced him, at the point of a revolver, to proceed further into German territory, where

Minneapolis Churches Condemn Race Hatred

Among the Faithful (Jewish Daily Bulletin) MINNEAPOLIS, Feb. 4—Voicing concern over the growth of anti-Semitism in contemporary Christen-dom, the Minnesota Federation of Churches has adopted a report urg-ing all churches to repudiate doc-trines "opposed to the basic democ-racy of our nation and to the pre-cepts of Christianity."

The report, as submitted by the Ecderating's committee on world

The report, as submitted by the Federation's committee on world brotherhood, declared that "we note with shame and humiliation the growth of anti-Semitism in contemporary Christendom. When we protest such movements abroad we are not unaware that a similar spirit is in evidence within our own borders."

Senator King Urges U.S.

"Perish Judea" Blazes HIAS Convention Acts On Cross in Center To Loosen Immigra-Of Park in London

Police Search for Fascists Believed Responsible for Incident

(Tewish Telegraphic Agency) LONDON, Feb. 4—The first anti-Semitic incident of its kind in Eng-James included yesterday when a fifteen-foot iron cross inscribed "Perish Judea" was erected in the center of a London park and the oil-soaked rags in which the cross wrapped were set on fire, making the inscription visible throughout the district in which the park is

Fascists are suspected of being responsible for the incident, al-though the actual offenders are un-

Rnown.
Police and onlookers rushed to the scene and extinguished the fire The cross and remnants of the rags which surrounded it were removed to police headquarters in the hope that they would yield some clue to those who placed them in the park Witnesses volunteered the informawith they had seen Fascists wearing uniforms decorated with swastikas bring the cross to the park in a motor truck.

Simultaneous reports from Manchester and Leeds state that the anti-Semitic movement in those anti-Semitic movement in those cities is assuming a bolder character. Leaflets and posters calling for the expulsion of Jews from England as during the Middle Ages are being widely distributed in both cities. The Jewish population of Leeds numbers about 30,000.

Von Stephani Is Forced
To Quit Stahlhelm Post
Gewish Telegraphie Agency
BERLIN, Feb. 4–Von Stephani,
the Stahlhelm leader who last week
ordered that Jewish war veterans be
accepted as members of the Stahlhelm organization has been forced helm organization, has been forced to resign, an official announcement

states.

The reason given for the forced resignation of Von Stephani is the merger of the Stahlhelm with the Storm Troops.

Democrats ann-semme, auto-government political party, were sentenced to be imprisoned for one German Jewry Presents Solid Front As Berlin Palestine Exhibition Opens

demonstration against the new Polish constitution recently promulgated by the Plisuddic regime. Hundreds of windows in Jewish shorts appeared to the promote were smashed and Jews on the streets were beaten by the demonstrators.

The Endeks, who are in opposition of the polish of the presented at the opening of the Palsine exhibition to the Plisudski regime and whose activities have been hard hir was because even the Jewish constitution to the Plisudski regime and whose activities have been hard hir was because even the Jewish constitution to the Plantisk regime and the promote and the promote and Jews are frequent and the promote Total Jews are frequent and the promote Jewish and the Jewish Committee of the Polish courts is apparently no deterrent.

Flays the Spirit of War tion Restrictions

In a vigorous speech denouncing religious bigotry and race hate which he delivered before 2,000 persons assembled at the twenty-fifth annua convention of the Hebrew Shelter convention of the Hebrew Shelter-ing and Immigrant Ald Society held yesterday at the Astor, Senator William H. King of Utah said that he favors action by the United States government in behalf of per-

secuted Jews in Germany and other countries of Europe. The Senator devoted a large part The Senator devoted a large part of his address to a scathing verbal attack on what he called "a relapse to the middle ages" in Germany and deplored the policies pursued by the Third Reich in connection with its Jewish population. He pleaded for liberty and tolerance, saying in no meanth, terus that in the Inited uncertain terms that in the United States there is reason to believe that "efforts must be made to combat the spread of the barbaric conditions which are cropping up everywhere and which are leading to conditions inimical to peace.

mimical to peace."

In speaker paid tribute to the assists with regretted the need for the existence of such a body. "The very fact that your organization was cretact that your organization was cre-ated is a condemnation of our Christian society which called it forth," he said. "The clamps and chains on the liberty of modern

people should have been wiped out in the march of progress." Expressing his "amazement" at in the march of progress."

Expressing his "amazement" at reports published in the public press regarding German and Rumanian atrocities, Senator King felt "profound regret" over the exploitation by an unjust government of a people with the object of extirpating, degrading and despoiling them."

"duty" of the United States to "raise its voice in protest" against the repressions practised by the Hitler regime in Germany and said with feeling that "we are talking too much war, entirely too much."

Cheere Greet Speaker

Cheers Greet Speaker

The address, which was broadcast over radio station WHN, left a deep impression. The organization which adopted resolutions condemnwhich adopted resolutions condemn-ing Hilderism and asking interven-tion by President Roosevelt, did not fail to evince its feeling about the Senator's words. He was cheered and at the termination of his ad-dress before he left the room all stood in a rising vote os confidence and gratitude. A few women wept when he referred to the tragedy of

The convention adopted resolu-tions felicitating President Roose-velt on the occasion of his fifty-secvelt on the occasion of his fifty-sec-ond birthday, supporting the Tyd-ings resolution before the Upper House, demanding action on Ger-many, asking that German refugees be admitted into the United States-under quota and asking that natura-(Continued on Page 8),

Last Rites Today For Montague Glass. Author. Humorist

Rabbi Stephen Wise to Conduct Service for Creator of Potash and Perlmutter

Funeral services for Montague Glass, creator of "Potash and Perlmutter" and other humorous Jew-ish stories, will be conducted by Rabbi Stephen S. Wise in the Free Synagogue, at two o'clock this af-ternoon. Burial will take place in Woodlawn Cemetery.

The author had been in poor health for several weeks. Late Saturday afternoon he died of a cerebral hemorrhage at his Westport, Conn., home, after being confined to his health at the control of the con his bed for two days.

Montague Glass was born in Manchester, England, July 23, 1877, the son of James David and Amelai Marsden Glass. In 1890, his father brought the family to New York.

After attending City College, young Glass studied law at New York University, where he also wrote for the school paper. The law firm with which he was associated had many Jewish business men. These clothing and real estate dealers were the source of the Pot-ash and Perlmutter sketches that ash and Permutter sketches that have since become world famous. Much of his material remained unsold for nearly ten years. It was not until 1910, however, that he was able to give up his law practice and devote all his time to writing. In two years, he created a sensation with his Jewish types. For a while he was censured by some people he was censured by some people. he was censured by some people who felt that he was ridiculing the Jewish business man, but favorable comment soon overshadowed these murmurs of disapproval.

Potash and Perlmutter was dramatized in 1913, and they continued to be the central figures in six more plays during the next fifteen years. Mr. Glass was the author of nearly 600 stories and articles, fourteen plays and several motion pictures. plays and several motion putting. For the past few years he has been writing for the radio. He was at work until a few days ago on the continuity of the current ra-series of "Potash and Perlmutter."

Mr. Glass married Miss Caroline Patterson of Port Jervis, N. Y., in 1907. They had two children, James Montague, who died, and Elizabeth

Montague Glass is survived by two brothers and three sisters, as well as his widow and daughter-

To Fete Rabbi Simon

(Tewish Daily Bulletin)

WASHINGTON, Feb. 4-More than 2,500 men and women repre-senting all creeds and walks of life are expected to attend a testimonial dinner in honor of Rabbi Abram Simon. The event is scheduled to be held at the Mayflower Hotel on Wedneed at the Maynower Hotel on Wed-nesday and will commemorate Rabbi Simon's thirteenth anniversary as spiritual leader of the Washington Hebrew Congregation.

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SEEKS REFUGEE AID



LORD MARLEY

Lord Marley Coming Here in Tourist Third

Police Escort, City Hall Re-ception and Welcome Dinner on Peer's Schedule

Lord Dudley Marley, chairman of the world committee to aid victims of German fascism, will arrive in York tomorrow aboard the White Star liner Olympic for a nation-wide lecture tour to organize public opinion against Nazism and support the boycott against Ger-

Lord Marley, who is travelling tourist third on the ship, is vice-chairman of the British House of Lords. On his arrival here, he will be met by a police escort and driven to City Hall, where he will be welcomed by Bernard S. Deutsch, be welcomed by Bernard S. Deutsch, president of the Board of Aldermen. On Wednesday night a dinner of welcome will be given him at the Aldine Club, 200 Fifth Avenuc. Among the speakers will be Prof. John Dewey, chairman of the Lord Marley Reception Committee; Mr. Deutsch, Dr. Henry Moskowitz and Dudley Field Malone.

German Boycott World

Duty, Says Pat McGrady
Pat McGrady, newspaper correspondent who recently returned from Germany, Friday night advised that if the anti-German boy-cott is to be successful it must be recently of the successful it must be purged of its Tewish aspect.

Speaking before the Villiam Clin-ton Stony Post No. 342 of the American Legion at Freeport, L. I., Mr. McGrady declared that the boy-

Mr. McGrady declared that the boy-cott of German goods in the United States has not been successful, ac-cording to the most recent trade sta-tistics issued by the United States Department of Commerce.

"I believe that the reason for the failure of the boycott in this coun-try may be attributed to the fact that it is being prosecuted primarily that it is being prosecuted primarily that it is being prosecuted primarily a Jewish by word of German goods," he said.

"In all other countries, Italy and a few South and Central American countries being notable excep-tions, German trade has suffered a tions, German trade has suffered a precipitous drop. In these countries the boycott is used as an instrument of national policy and it reflects the resentment of all religious seets, labor organizations, and social groups against Nazi oppression of all classes of people in Germany," he concluded. concluded.

Mr. McGrady attributed the growth of anti-Semitic organiza-tions in this country to nuclar German Nazi groups operating from coast to coast, and said that Jewish leadership in the boycott is being used as an instrument with which to stir up popular resentment against Zon Halling from the hall and the property of the second class state from 150 and as second class matter from 150 and the from 150 and the second class matter from 150 and the continue of the second class matter from 150 and the continue of the second and the continue of the second and the

Woolworth Report Shows Affiliation

Hofer Statement Belied By Congressman Receiving Many Financial Statement Published

Belying statements made to the Jewish Daily Bulletin on January 29 Peeus Daily Bulletin on January 29 by Paul Hofer Jr., secretary of the F. W. Woolworth Company, the yearly financial report of the company, made public on January 30, indicates a direct relationship between the F. W. Woolworth Company in Germany and the United States.

and the United States.

Mr. Hoferon January 29 told a reporter for the Jewish Daily Bulletin that German Woolworth stores were entirely independent of the American concern, that the two were virtually different from each other and had nothing to do with each other, and that the Woolworth trade mark is used by virtue of a financial arrangement between the German and American officials of the respective companies.

The financial report issued by the Woolworth Company states in part, "Investment in the company's German subsidiary is carried at \$7,091,562." It is likewise stated that the number of Woolworth stores in Germany, operating under the parent concern in the United States, amounts to eightyone. According to the report, the F. W. Woolworth Company of Germany falls into the same category as that of the F. W. Woolworth & Company Ltd., of England. The annual financial report for 1933 cited the net income of the domestic and Canadian concern at \$28,690,884 ex-clusive of a non-recurring profit of \$1,970,561 from rele of stock of F. W. Woolworth and Company., Ltd., of England.

When these facts were called to the attention of Mr. Hofer Friday, he admitted that domestic Woolworth terests maintained majority holdings in the German concern.

The American Woolworth concern,

he said, was owned both by Christian and Jewish stockholders, but the Christian interests predominate.

He said that during the one-day

boycott of Jewish stores in Germany a number of Woolworth establish-ments in that country were closed and the managers of other stores had considerable difficulty with stormtroopers, who insisted that they came under the law of the day.

Regarding the policy of Woolworth interests in the United States toward the boycott of German goods, Mr. Hofer was not prepared to speak. He said that the determination of the concern's policies in this respect lay entirely in the hands of the presi-dent of the company, B. D. Miller, and that all references to the situa-tion must rest with him.

NOW

(Continued from Page 1)

Italy, is his policy of forcing Austria into the German Nazi camp. It is significant that an Italian newspaper, controlled absolutely by dictatorial censorship, referring to Hitler's attempts at interfer-ence with Austria's independence, declared that if Germany did not keep her hands off, the result woud inevitably be war.

The dictators are seriously beginning to disagree.

Montague Glass

MONTAGUE GLASS, who died yesterday, will be remem-d for the good-natured humor with which he made millions laugh. His Potash and Perlmutter were human, with all their foibles and peculiarities, their weaknesses and finer traits. He never stooped to the easy and cheap vulgarities of the so-called "Jewish" comedian type of hu-mor. Montague Glass created no masterpieces, but his work displayed a keen, sympathetic understanding of the characters he portrayed and a fine sense of loyalty to his people.

With Reich Stores Dying, Dickstein Says

Letters From Societies Scoring Hitler

(Jewish Daily Buffetin) WASHINGTON, D. C., Feb. 4— A revolt against Nazi influence among German societies in the United States which may bring about the ultimate downfall of Nazi propaganda activities in this country, has made its ap-pearance in many sections of the nes in many sections of the United States, it was indicated here by Representative Samuel Dickstein, chairman of the Committee on Immigration and Naturalization.

Representative Dickstein told the Jewish Telegraphic Agency that for the last few weeks he has been re-ceiving letters from German organizations throughout the country ex-pressing disapproval of Hitlerism as now in effect in Germany. These let-ters point out that they are opposed to Nazi activities in the United States.

Accompanying some of these let-ters are resolutions adopted by indi-vidual German organizations disclaiming any affiliation with any anti-Semitic movement in this country.

The most recent letter received by Representative Dickstein is one from the Workmen Sick and Death Benefit Fund, Branch 125, a German organization in Cincinnati, Ohio. The letter reproduces a resolution recently adopted by the organization's members, which was signed by Fred Bender, president; Fred Schiller, vice-president, and three other officials of the organization.

The resolution fellows:

"At a general meeting of the Workmen Sick and Death Benefit Fund, Branch 125, Cincinnati, Ohio, held recently at their headquarters the following resolutions were passed: The impression has gone forth that the German Americans of Cincinnati are all supporting the Hitler opinion among members of Congre Fascism and the anti-Semitian which is that the resolution will pass at the present moment is ranging and order that the facts of Navis active performance of the property of the control of the control of the control of the Nation back to barbarism and ter- brought to light.

Nazi Influence Among rorism. This is without foundation German Groups in U.S. German. It is a disease of economic

distress and we denounce it and wisi for its destruction.

"Resolved: As the German Daily (Freie Press) seems to be on the side of the present rulers of Ger many, thereby in sympathy with the Fascist movement and especially the Hitler terror, we, the members of the above named society, will not suppor the Daily Freie Press, it being detri the Daily Freie Fress, it point geam mental to our principles and im American, favoring Hitler brutality and distorting well known facts it its paper, of hundreds of acts of Hitler Fascist terror.

"Be it further resolved: The mem bers of this society are opposed to all sorts of Fascism, recognizing Fascism as an arch enemy to man and womanhood of the industria and agrarian world over. A reac tionary movement leading eventually back to the dark middle ages, known as the Age of Poverty and Brutality

"Be it Further Resolved: To sent a copy of these resolutions to the Hon. Representative Mr. Dickstein Washington, D. C., urging you to do all in your power by keeping of with your committee work suppress into the secret agents of the Hitsel. ing the secret agents of the Hitle terror in the U. S. A., and urging terror in the U. S. A., and urging our American government to sup press this monster, a monster that disturbs the peace and well-being of hundreds of thousands of naturalize Americans of German descent, re gardless of race, creed or faith, that love their adopted Fatherland."

Mr. Dickstein said that the lette is similar to a number of letters he has received during the past few weeks. He said he intends to keep 1 complte file of these letters to be in corporated with the mass of evidence gathered recently by the sub-com mittee which he headed in conduct ing an unofficial investigation Nazi propaganda activities in the United States.

Representative Dickstein's resolu Nazi activities in this country is e pected to be acted upon by the House in a few weeks. The gener



MINTER is long in the Soviet therefore, your TORGSIN ORDE will one and your folks there will open the doors of the lod buy will writer articles in one of these And wherever they live, there is 1,00 TORGSIN STOKES, socked Torgain Store located nearby.

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Your local bank or authorized agent will you the necessary information or send your TORGSIN ORDER.

200 Pickets Brave Cold to Hit Macy's Sale of Nazi Goods

Marchers Attract Crowds of Saturday Shoppers With Bold Placards

On one of the coldest days of the current winter approximately 200 young men and women paraded Saturday, for the most part bareneaded, protesting the sale of Nazi goods in Macy's department store. Undaunted by the chilling winds hat swept around the four corners of New York's largest department store, the marchers maintained their posts for almost four hours. "Macy's handles Nazi goods!

Boycott Nazi goods!" they chanted as they marched. Their boycott litany attracted the attention of thousands of Saturday shoppers, who stopped to stare at the young protestants drawn from the ranks of the Poale Zion-Zeire Zion, United Tewish Socialist Labor Party, Pioneer Women's Organization, the Jewish National Workers' Alliance and the Young Poale Zion Alliance-

Clutching large placards in hands numb with cold, the marchers passed cordons of police officially summoned. The bluecoats stared good-na-turedly at the spectacle. One of-fered the advice that "if ye're not carefull the lot of yez will be comin' down with pneumonia."

Posters Razz Store

Posters borne by the marchers Fosters borne by the marchers were quite as uncomplimentary to the management of Macy's as they were to Hitler. Leading the parade weie Chaim Greenberg, Labor Zionist leader; Louis Segal, secretary for the National Worker's Alliance, and David Wastalam assistant and the second properties of the Marchalm and the and David Wertheim, national secand David Werthern, national sec-retary, for the Poale Zion-Zeire Zion, all of whom carried placards. One large banner in Yiddish an-nounced, "How could Macy's ever have had relations with Nathan Straus, when they now desecrate his name?" A similar poster in English demanded "Would Nathan Straus favor your present refusal to boycott Nazi goods?"

Besides placards announcing that "Macy's Sells Nazi Goods", and ask-ing onlookers to "Boycott Nazi Goods", a large variety of slogans n red and black decorated other banners. "To Buy Nazi Goods Sanctions Murder!" read one sign; and another, "6% Discount on ws", with the name R. H. Macy bbled beneath. "Hit Hitler", anded one sign decorated with arge red skull and crossbones, another couched in picturle another coucneu m ue terms urged readers to "Reto Buy German Goods Drench-

ne young fellow, hatless, blue ipped, shivering, and a young girl in her 'teens formed the rear of the "Do you think the discomort and possibilities of catching old are worth your efforts here?" ey were asked.

n Innocent Blood."

"Sure they are", the young man sponded. "We Jews", said the girl, "feel as

hough we've been let down by Macy's, a store that is controlled by other Jews. If the boycott is oing to be successful, we'll have o have the cooperation of Macy's est of the department stores, many which look to Macy's for leader-ip."

Similar demonstrations are plan ed for succeeding Saturdays. A "Woolworth's is next on the Beyond this he was doubtful the identity of stores slated as and grounds. "The idea is, we're not to get after the Jewish stores, should be in the front ranks his fight against Hitler."

PICKETS SCORE MACY'S SALE OF NAZI GOODS



Crowds swarm around fifteen pickets seen above, a s 200 ardent Jews protest Macy's German policy in the shopping rush hour Saturday afternoon.

Fight Against "T.B." Spurred at Denver Hospital Convention

Complete Control Must Be Gained Over Disease, Delegates Told

Warnings that the strides made in lowering death rates from tuberculosis should not be considered a triumph until continued efforts made it possible to gain as much control over that disease as is now had over typhoid and diphtheria were sounded by medical experts and laymen at the thirty-fourth annual meeting of the National Jewish Hospital at Denver yesterday at the Hotel Waldorf-Astoria.

Dr. Morris Fishbein, editor of the Journal of the American Medical Association, sounded the keynote of the meeting in a messag read to 300 guests from New York and other parts of the country, as-sembled to review the work of the institution, which is the oldest, free, national, non-sectarian sana-torium in the United States for the care and treatment of the tubercular

Among the speakers who presented reports and delivered talks were: William S. Friedman, of Denver, president of the institution; Dr. Jonah B. Wise, rabbi of Cenral Synagogue, New York; Paul Felix Warburg, New York, trea-surer; Justice Samuel D. Levy, of the Domestic Relations Court, chairman of the New York Committee; man of the New York Committee; Edwin J. Schanfarber, president of the Jewish Welfare Federation of Columbus, Ohio; Mrs. Seraphine Pisko, of Denver, national secre-tary; Ben Altheimer, New York, national treasurer; Dr. I. D. Bron-fin, of Denver, medical director. national treasurer; Dr. I. D. Bron-fin, of Denver, medical director; Dr. H. J. Corper, of Denver,, direc-tor of research; Ludwig Vogelstein, of New York; Dr. William Rose-nau, of Baltimore; Berthold Fresh-er, of Denver, chairmain of the national finance committee; Alfred Benesch, president of the Cleveland Board of Education; Samuel Schaefer, of Denver, national su-pervisor, and A. M. Krensky, chair-man of the Chicago committee.

Reports were also submitted by Herman Wile, of Buffalo; Max Freschl, Milwaukee; Dr. B. S. Pollak, Jersey City; Paul M. Rosen-thal, New York; and Isidore Sobeloff, director of the New York office.

Special Messages

Special messages to the meeting were read from United Staes-Senwere read from Omted Staes-Sen-ator Edward P. Costigan and Gov-ernor Edward C. Johnson, of Colo-rado, both of whom described the institution's work from personal ob-servations. The B'nai B'rith, through

tive committee, also addressed mes sages to the meeting. Dr. Jonah B. Wise, as the princi

pal speaker at the luncheon meet-ing, declared that the incidence of disease, as of taxation, is always downward. "The rich," said Dr. Wise, "can defend themselves and the strong can find immunity. It is the business of society to recognize as a principle that the poor are defenseless, both physically and mentally, from the ravages of dis-

Dr. Fishbein, in his message, de-clared: "I have watched with great interest the work of the National ing carried out in your hospital and particularly in the research depart-ment should be continued as representing one of the major sources in the battle against this widespread

Warburg Speaks

Mr. Warburg declared that in the tremendous pressure that has been exerted on the public to con-tribute to municipal and semi-public agencies, through taxation, the public should not overlook the pri-vate agency, which must depend entirely on private, individual sup-

At the morning session, Dr. Friedman, in his presidential address, reported that more than 1,200 individuals were treated by the institution last year in the sanatorium and through the out-patients de-partment and clinics.

Dr. Corper reviewed the work of the research department and de-clared that tuberculosis is still the gravest and most serious of communicable diseases prevalent in the world today.

Dr. Bronfin, in his report as medical director, declared that in spite of the fact that more than 67 percent of the adult patients admitted during the past year were far advanced, or "third stage" cases, 68 percent of all the patients were restored to health and economic independence, a proportion of suc-cessful returns far beyond a decade ago

Mrs. Pisko, as national secretary, reported an operating deficit of \$35,375 for the last fiscal year. The per capita cost for a day's care for a patient was \$3.13. Total expenditures were \$338,252,

A feature of the luncheon session was the ovation accorded Ben Altheimer, eighty-three-year-old na-tional treasurer of the institution. A budget of \$325,000 for the cur-

rent year was set by the national executive committee at its meeting following the luncheon session. Paul Felix Warburg, New York treasurinstitution's work from personal observations. The Brail Brith, through i president and Paul M. Rosenthal,
its international president, Alfred
M. Cobea, of Cincinnati, and the national treasurer and a member of B. Woolner, Peoria.

Workmen's Circle, through J. Bas-kin, secretary of its national execu-In Vienna Balks at "Yellow Passports"

System Marking Out Jews From Others Attacked As Unfair

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
VIENNA, Feb. 4—"Yellow passports" have been introduced for
jewish students at Austrian universities and other social and cultural institutions The Tewish Student Union imme-

diately filed with the proper authorities a protest against such an identification system, basing its objections upon the recent ruling to the effect that universities and similar institutions would be under the supervision of a special government commission to insure the adminis-tration of such institutions in the spirit of the government.
Three kinds of registration cards

are now being issued to students, the Arbeiter Zeitung learns. Aryans receive Class A certificates, foreigners are in Class B and Jews in Class C

Officially, however, the last category is reserved for guests, Since according to the anti-Semitic theory according to the anti-Semitic theory Jews are neither Aryans nor for-eigners, they are included among the guests. This classification ex-cludes them from most university functions and prevents their bene-fiting from university facilities although Jewish students, like the Aryans, are compelled to contribute regularly for university activities.

These contributions are in addition to the regular university fees

the national executive committee. Alfred A. Benesch, of Cleveland, also was elected as a vice-president and the following officers were re-elected: Louis D. Beaumont, honorary president; the Rev. Dr. William S. Friedman, president; Morton May, St. Louis; B. Flesher, Denver; Herman Wife, Buffalo; Harmon S. Auguste, New York, and Edwin J. Schanfarber, Columbus, vice-presidents; Ben Altheimer, New York, treasurer, and Mrs. S. Pisko, Denver, secretary.

The following were named to serve on the national executive committee: Ben Altheimer, New York; Harmon S. Auguste, New York; Louis D. Beaumont, New York; Alfred A. Benesch, Cleve-York; Alfred A. Benesch, Cleveland; Alfred M. Cohen, Cincinnati; N. L. Dauby, Cleveland; B. Flesher, Denver; Max Freschi, Milwakee; the Rev. Dr. W. S. Friedman, Denver; Sol S. Kiser, Indianapolis; Judg Samuel D. Levy, New York City; Morton May, St. Louis; Edvantage Columbus; I. Schanfarbar, Columbus; I.

Dr. Franklin Preaches His 35th Anniversary Sermon in Detroit

Temple Beth El Congregants Hear Leader Point to Future Obligations

Gewish Daily Bulletin)
DETROIT, Feb. 4 — Reviewing the changes, accomplishments and trials for the past 35 years, and pointing to the obligations of the future, Dr. Leo M. Franklin preached his thirty-fifth anniversary sermon to Temple Beth-El.

Reminding his congregants that his pledge 35 years ago was "to give you and the sacred cause for which you stood the best energy that was in my mind and soul and spirit-this and nothing more," he pointed out that he stepped into a pulpit that had been dignified by men like Lieb-man Adler, Kaufman Kohler, Henry Zirndorf and Louis Grossman.

Describing the "vast and sweeping changes that have come upon the world during the period covered by our survey," Dr. Franklin paid a glowing tribute to the late Isaac M. Wise, founder of the Reform Jewish movement in this country and or-ganizer of Hebrew Union College.

"I say to you now and here," he declared, "that had the Hebrew Union College not come into existence through the inspired constructive genius of Dr. Wise, it is very questionable whether Judaism could have survival in the questionable whether Judaism could have survived in this country the bitter and unceasing onslaught of those who challenged its validity alke from the standpoint of science and of ethics. Neither those rabbis whom the pogroms of 1883 had brought to these shores in such numbers from Eastern Furces nor that brought to these shores in such num-bers from Eastern Europe, nor that splendid group of German origin, men of the type of Einhorn and Geiger and Samuel Hirsch, intellec-tual liberals though they were, could have caught the imagination of American youth and set it affame with the trigital. with that spiritual passion that we needed if the Torah was indeed to become a tree of life, whose way was the way of peace."

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B'nai B'rith Votes \$280,000 Budget For U.S. Activities

Judge Golden Elected First Vice-President at Meeting In Cincinnati

Gevish Dally Bulletin
CINCINNATI, Feb. 4—A budget
of \$280,000 for American Jewish activities was adopted at the annual
meeting of the executive committee
of B'nai B'rith, the money to be used
during 1934 to support the nine B'nai
B'rith Hillel Foundations, hundreds
of Aleph Zadik Aleph chapters, good
with the B'nai B'rith Magazine, among
anter no piece.

other projects.

Judge I. M. Golden of San Fran-Judge I. M. Golden Of San Fran-isco was elected first vice-president of the order, succeding Lucius L. Solomon. Alfred M. Cohen, presi-dent of the order, in his annual re-port, declared, that "the catastrophe which has befallen the Jewry of Germany is the greatest since the expulsion from Spain in 1492." He reported efforts made by Brian Brith during 1933 to meet the situation both here and abroad.

In—his Secretary's report, Dr. I. M. Rubinow indicated a circuit.

M. Rubinow indicated a significant increase in membership over last

More than 150 cases of anti-Jew ish discrimination and defamation were reported by Richard E. Gut-stadt of Chicago, director; of the Anti-Defamation League.

Anti-Defamation League.
Those present at the meeting, in addition to President Cohen and Secretary Rubinow, were Archibald A. Marx, Louis Fabricant, Sidney G. Kusworm, Joseph Cohen, Judge Leopold C. Glass, Monroe Friedman, Henry A. Alexander, Dr. Leon Banow, Henry Monsky, Joseph F. Grostaman, Louis Cohen, Maurice D. Grostaman, Louis Cohen, Maurice D. Rosenberg, Sigmund Livingston, Richard E. Gutstadt, Louis J. Bo-rinstein and Sam Beber.

New Orleans Group Challenges Hitlerism

(Tewish Daily Bulletin' NEW ORLEANS, La., Feb. 4 A formal challenge to the "forces of darkness and oppression" has been issued here by the formation of the Central Council for Defense Against Hitlerism, a co-operative body comprising eighteen local Jew-ish organizations. The Council has declared a boycott against products of Naziland. Chairman of the new organization is Dr. J. W. Newman. Mrs. Joseph E. Friend is chairman of the women's division

Lansburgh Reelected Head Of Charities in Baltimore

(Jewish Daily Bulletin) BALTIMORE, Feb. 4 - Sidney Lansburgh was reelected president of the Associated Jewish Charities at a recent meeting. In addition to his term last year, Mr. Lansburgh served in the same post from 1925

Others chosen to serve this year were: Jacob Blaustein, first vicepresident; Milton E. Gundersheimer second vice-president; Irving H. Kohn, treasurer, and L. Manuel Hendler assistant treasurer. Harry Greenstein is executive director of

Springfield Jewish Women Hold Annual Dinner Dance

Hold Annual Dinner Dance (Jewish Daliy Bulletin). SPRINGFIELD, Mass., Feb. 4— The Springfield Council of Jewish Women held its outstanding social affair of the season, the annual formal dinner dance, this week with a large attendance from this city and nearby communities. Proceeds will be used for the council's two major philanthropies, the free dental and baby clinics.

A JEWISH BUTCHER SHOP



From the etching by Philip Reisman, young American artist

Ezra Pound, Red-Headed Poet, Issues Fire Call to Jewish Intellects for Jewish Clarity

NEW HAVEN, Conn., Feb. 4— ideas, to keep two and more con-vriting "On The Divisions in cepts separate in their minds, for at NEW HAVEN, Conn., Feb. 4— Writing "On The Divisions in Jewry," Ezra Pound, the American expatriate poet has a slashing at-tack on the Jewice race in the latest edition of the "Harkness Hoot," Yale student magazine-Pound, writing in his individualistic staccato manner, is at times almost incomprehensible. He writes:

"I wish the Jews wd. bury their own dead and clean their own stables. There IS a division in Jewry, why it shd. be necessary for the Aryan critics to busy them-selves with necessary intra-tribal operations, is beyond me. Sepphadim exist and know it, they are not by themselves and of themselves confounded with the schnorrers and lowdowns.
"Perhaps the Maimonides element

is the dominant, perhaps the Con-fucianism of Rabbi Jesu, i.e., when he told 'em to attend first to their co-nationals, was an ideal beyond their attainment. But, ANYHOW, as at least 80 per cent of modern Hebrews appear able to dissociate their

least the duration of a critical essay, I wish a few dozen of them would ACT for the final sepulture of Paul Rosenfeld and his twin spirit Waldo Frank and for all sundry other mem-bers of the 12 tribes, the two tribes, the lost tribes (of whom undoubted-ly the English descendants are the most Waldo-frankian) and than an unrollable stone be placed on the tombs of same and clamped down with indestructible concrete. "When you consider the blessing that Jewish clarity has been, from at

least the days of Spinoza, when you consider that it has been the 'salt in muddling teutonic countries, you have a double reason for being irritated with French sentimentalism and idiotic than that of the worst of British weeper's. "With two whole colleges of Jew

ish cardinals in the two leading American Rabbinical schools, a fire call from the above signed ought emphatically not to be necessary."

Jewish Lad in Superior Is Hero in Hotel Blaze (Tewish Daily Bulletin

SUPERIOR, Wis., Feb. 4-Hyman SUPERIOR, Wis., Feb. 4—Hyman Arnovich, young Jewish lad of this city, was a hero in the fire that swept the Hotel Superior causing a damage of \$7,000.

Through smoke-filled corridors young Arnovich carried several guests to safety, saving them from possible death or injury in the flames which swept through the building.

Aronson Named President Of Progress Club, Jersey

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)
NEWARK, N. J., Feb. 4—While
en route to London, Louis V. Arenson, prominent local manufacturer and civic leader, was unanimously reelected president of the Progress Club for a third consecutive term.

Others elected were: A. H. Pu-der, vice president; Sol Heller, secretary; Charles Manshel, treasurer; Nathaniel Elin, Gilbert Falk, Herbert J Goldsmith and Edward Kohn, of the board- of governors. The club recently observed its sixty-second anniversary.

Omaha Membership Drive

(Jewish Daily Bulletin) OMAHA, Neb., Feb. 4—Among the first to respond to the member-ship drive being conducted by Seat-tle B'nai B'rith Lodge was a class of ten alumni members of Aleph Mrs. Moses Asinof is in charge of ten aummi memoers or Alepn Mrs. Moses Asinof is in charge of Zadik Aleph of the Brail Brith, who the project this season. The bab had received their training in Seat-clinic, under the direction of Mrs. tte A.Z.A. Chapter No. 73. The five Maurice Goldstein, is conducted in young men pictured were all past societion. When the Mrs. Aleph Godols (past presidents) of the A.Z.A.

Auction Safeguard Held Applicable to Reich Jews

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BERLIN, Feb. 4—The law which
protects farmers from having their property sold at auction when are unable to meet their debts is as valid for Jews as it is for Aryans, the Marburg County Court ruled yesterday.

The rule annuls a decision made The rule annuls a decision made by a lower court, which issued a ver-dict permitting the auctioning of property belonging to a Jewish woman farmer, indicating at the same time that the law was applicable to Arvans only.

In annulling the verdict of the lower court the County Court stated state that the Aryan clause was to be applied to Jews in such cases, the verdict was unjust and the Jewess was entitled to equal treatment.

Hartman Daily Broadcast

Former City Court Justice Gus-tave Hartman, founder and president of the Israel Orphan Asylum is broadcasting at least once over various radio stations, on be-half of the institution's annual all-star show and fashion revue, to be held Saturday evening, March 10, in Madison Square Garden. As in former years the event will be attended by more than 20,000 persons, includ-ing prominent national, state and lo-cal figures.

Endorse Boycott

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

SOUTH RIVER, N. J., Feb. 4—
The recently organized Koldeah Society of this city passed a resolution to boycott German made goods.

Swastika Is Painted On Baltimore Catital

Gewish Daily Bulletin) -BALTIMORE, Md., Feb. 4-

Multiple of the control of the contr on the Lexington Street side of

the building.

Splashes of paint on the pavement indicated the job was done in a hurry, but the emblem was outlined clearly in strokes three or four inches wide. A check-up by the watchman indicated that the painting was done early in the morning.

Paul Zimmerman, superintend-ent of municipal buildings, or-dered the sign washed off, but several hours' scrubbing failed to remove the emblem entirely.

All-Hebraic Concert Planned in Syracuse

(Jewish Daily Bulletin) SYRACUSE, Feb. 4 -SYRACUSE, Feb. 4 -- An an-Hebraic violin concert will be presented here early this month. It will include the latest Hebrew melodies by the outstanding Jewish composers. The music will be ren-dered by Harris Pine of the Syracuse Fine Arts College. Among the numbers in his repertoire will be the famous Nigun, improvisation by Ernest Bloch; "The Birdling Sings," by George Perlman and various mel-odies of modern Palestine, improvised by the violinist himself.

The concert will be given under the joint auspices of the Syracuse Yugnt Rath of Young Poale-Zion Alliance and local chapter of Avukah, with the purpose to raise funds for Palestine

Catholic Bishop to Talk Before Seattle Jewry

Gewish Daily Bulletin)
SEATTLE, Feb. 4—For the first
time in local history Seattle Jewry
will be addressed by a Catholic
bishop when the Most. Rev. Gerald M. Shaughnessy, recently installed as bishop of the Catholic diocese here, will sp eak at an open meeting of the will speak at an open meeting of the B'nai B'rith, February 7, at Temple Center. Bishop Shaughnessy is spir-itual leader of 1,000,000 Catholics in Washington Good-Will Between Catholic and

Jew" will be his subject.

Rothenberg Will Address Buffalo Zionists Feb. 8 . (Jewish Daily Bulletin) BUFFALO, Feb. 4-Morris Ro-

thenberg, president of the Zionist Organization of America, will be the guest speaker at the Zionist Forum, sponsored by the local Zionist groups, on February 8, at the Hotel Statler. Mr. Rothenberg's topic will be "What Is Being Done for German Jewry?"

Goldberg Pleads for Peace With Moslem

Zionist Leader Opposes Cantonization of Pales-tine Terrain

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)
ALBANY, N. Y., Feb. 4—Abri
ham Goldberg, well known Zioni nam Goldberg, well known Zionis leader, addressed a large meeting c the Albany Zionist District het Thursday night at the Ohar Sh lom Synagogue on "The Destiny c the Jew." Goldberg predicted this the ultimate success of the Jewis fight against Hitler would be rea ized in Palestine, the most impotant place of refuge for persecute German Tews.

Speaking on the Arab questio Goldberg said "there are now mar Arab leaders in a peaceful frame Arab leaders in a peaceful frame (
mind, ready to discuss conditions :
a round table. It is partly of
fault for not coming to grips with the Arab question and being sati fied with mere pronouncements peace.

This is not sufficient, the speak said, declaring that he was not favor of the proposed cantonization of Palestine. However, the propof Palestine. However, the prop-sition made by the Arabs shou serve as an opportunity to enter in discussions and possible arrang ments so that the two peoples miglive in peace together.

"We should lose no time in mee ing the Arab leaders with the co-sent of the British," Goldberg d clared, "thresh out the entire que tion and make counter proposals, which Transjordania should be i cluded. We are scattering of forces by looking for new places lil Angola and Peru, where successf Jewish settlement is doubtful Tran Jewish settlement is doubtful. Tran jordania would then offer the be place of refuge for many thousan escaping their cruel fate in Easte Europe and Germany, the speak said.

He added that it was the duty the Jewish leaders aided by t British and High Commissioner f Refugees, James G. McDonald, enter into discussions with the Ar leaders and find a modus viver which will satisfy the Jewish nee and at the same time allay Ar fears. This is an opportune mome and we have no right to neglect i the speaker concluded.

Norman Meyers Appointed

(Jewish Daily Bulletin) DULUTH, Minn., Feb. 4-Norm Meyers, twenty-seven year old Je ish attorney and former resident Duluth, has been appointed to t legal staff of Secretary of the J terior Harold Jokes



For many years I have been a subscriber to the Jewish Daily Bulletin and have found the service extremely valuable."

HERBERT H. LEHMAN.

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City State

Jewish Life Reviewed in Latest Cables and Letters

Polish Jews Resent Sixty-Pound Deposit At Palestine's Gates

Ruling Made for Tourists As Evidence of Financial Stability

Gewish Telegraphic Agency WARSAW, Feb. 4—The Palestine WARSAW, Feb. 4—The Palestine office here has received word from the British consulate that a deposit of sixty pounds will be required of every tourist who anticipates making a visit to the Holy Land. The regulation states that the guarantee of financial sufficiency, will not be sufficiently will be considered.

When restrictions were announced When restrictions were announced recently, delimiting the admission of tourists in Palestine, the Palestine office here arranged with the British consulate to establish a guarantee in lieu of a cash deposit.

As a result of the new regulation many tourists will be unable to make the trip on account of their inability to meet with the demand for a sixty pound outlay.

Insistence by the British consulate Insistence by the British consulate that the ruling be enforced is looked upon as a blow to Polish Jewry, many of whom had been looking forward to a visit to the Holy Land during the forthcoming Levant Fair in Tel Aviv. The Fair will get under way on the eve of the Purim holiday.

The Palestine office has cabl request for intervention to the Zion Executive.

The strict observance of the Jew sh boycott against German-made products here has made serious in-roads on Polish German trade, and there is an influx of German agents there is an influx of German agents in the country bent on dispelling the belief that Nazi anti-Jewish repressions are continuing as heretofore. A number of the agents are Jewish representatives of German firms. They are circulating reports that hep position of the Jew has been improved and attempting to dissuand merchants from prosecuting the boy-

Boycott forces did not yield, how-ever, and have proclaimed their in-tention of persisting in the boycott

Workers Injured At Petach Tikvah Rioting

(Tewish Telegraphic Agency PETACH TIKVAH, Palestine, Feb. 4 — Several Jewish workers were injured and a number of them arrested in a series of clashes which occurred here last week between worker groups and the police. The struggle originated in a labor dispute between the Revisionists, right wing Zionists, and the Histadruth, central Palestine workers organization.

The night shift of the local factory The night shift of the local factory is made up of Revisionists only, while the day shift is composed of Laborites and one member of the Brith Trumpeldor, Revisionist youth

Haaretz, Hebrew daily of Tel Aviv. reports that twelve arrests were made a number of people vere injured Tuesday night when the Hista-druth members assembled outside the factory demanding that the Revision-ists cease work. Police intervened In the melee that ensued, they arrested a umber of the combatants.

Work in the factory is proceeding, with the workers heavily guarded.

Among those injured in the conflict between the two groups was Ezra Ichilov, a member of flie colony

Minneapolis B'nai B'rith Lodge Elects Cooper

Gewish Daily Bulletin)
MINNEAPOLIS, Feb. 4—Charles I. Cooper, executive secretary of the Jewish Family Welfare Association, was elected president of the B'nai B'rith lodge at a meeting held in the Gymal Doled club.



Heil Hitler! Willitler! And now nas decided upon a new labor law. Hell s none of your business. Hell Hitler! you may so home. Hell Hitler!"

Central Europe Pawn In Propaganda Game

Czechoslovakia Has Assumed Role of Protector

BY A. ABRAHAMSON

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence) PRAGUE, Jan. 22—The whole of central and southeastern Europe has been subject to a well-organized campaign of Nazi propaganda ever since Hitler's victory in Germany one year ago. Czechoslovakia was no exception. Nazi agitators swarmed over the frontier from Germany until it began to look as though Czechoslovakia, too, would soon fall prey to Hitlerism. But luckily, the government realized soon enough that Hitlerism consti tuted a menace not only to the Jew ish inhabitants of the country, but to the State itself, and took vigorous measures to put an end to this propaganda, which was particularly dangerous in view of the large German population of the country the large These measures, thanks to the en ergy with which the government acted, were successful, and Czechoslovakia, as far as the Jews are concerned, is now practically the only peaceful island in the turbulent of Central Europe.

It may be asked whether this is not due rather to anti-Hitlerism than to pro-Jewishness. But this is not the only sphere in which Czechoslovakia has proved her friendship to the Jews Apart from taking a very large number of German fugees, Czechoslovakia has taken on herself the role of defender of Jewish rights in international matrers. In the famed interview Prof.
Masaryk, President of the Republic,
gave Jacob Landau of the Jewish
Telegraphic Agency, he denied the Nazi assertion that what Germany did with her Jews was an internal Intellectuals to Hunger Unless Relief Improves

Gewish Felegraphic Agency)
WARSAW, Feb. 4—Two hundred and fifty unemployed Jewish graduates of professional schools went on a hunger strike vesterday because the relief committee subsidizing kitchens for such graduates and other intellihave closed kitchens.

The intellectuals, forced to join other needy Jews at the common relief kitchens, insist that they are not accustomed to eating in-digestible food, which is causing much illness among them.

concern, for they are driving a large number of Jews from the country and these refugees inevitably become a problem affecting the vari ous countries in which they seek refuge. This interview attracted much attention, and did much to change the then prevailing attitude that other states could take no ac-tion in this connection. His point of view became the basis for the various steps the League of Nations took in connection with the Nazi

Endorse Palestine Refuge

At the League of Nations itself Czechoslovakia again showed her friendship to the Jews. Her Foreign Minister, Dr. Benes, and her per-manent representative at the League Dr. Ossuzki, fought nobly and ener getically for the plans put forward by the various Jewish bodies, both in respect of the appointment of a League High Commissioner, and of the opening of the doors of Pales-tine for German Jewish refugees.

Yet these acts of friendship on the part of the government should not be taken to mean that there is no anti-Semitism in Czechoslovakia herself. Apart from the German population, which has been strongly infected by Nazi propaganda, varidid with her Jews was an internal population, which has been strongy; German matter that concerned no infected by Nazi propaganda, variother state. The anti-fewish perseous circles among the Czechosolvak-cution in Germany, President Masaryk declared, is a matter of general friendly we the Jews.

Morocco Jews Celebrate

Rebuilding of Ghetto Gewish Telegraphic Agency) RABAT, Morocco, Feb. 4—The festival and reception held here by the Jewish community to cele-brate the beginning of the work of rebuilding the Jewish ghetto marked an important step in the direction of unity between Jews and Moslems.

A procession through the ghet-Rabat, Siab Derachman, by the French authorities here and by Isaac Abbou, president of the Jewish community.

Reinhardt Hailed For Goldoni Performance

Amsterdam is Overwhelmed With Artistry of the Exiled Jew

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)

AMSTERDAM, Jan. 19-"That was no mere applause, that was a demonstration for Max Reinhardt This was the oninion unanimously expressed by all who attended the performance of Goldoni's "Servant Two Masters" under the direc tion of Max Reinhardt in the Stadsschouwburg in Amsterdam when, while the curtain was falling the audience rose and cheered the great artist. When two big wreaths of laurel were handed to Reinhardt it was regarded not only as a token of gratefulness to the artist but as sympathy for a Jew who is no longer able to direct any play in The newspapers printed columns

of enthusiastic criticism. Space was devoted to the interviews Reinhardt gave to the press at two special receptions.

When the question arose whether Reinhardt believed in the theory of one race being supreme to another as far as the theatre is concerned, Reinhardt smilingly shrugged his shoulders and said: "I don't care about races. It is the artistic temperament and performance that matan opportunity to judge actors of several nationalities and races. cannot say that I found that any race as such is "preme to another

Reinhardt said he found a good reception everywhere for his artistic work

"How sympathetically the American public reacts," Reinhardt said. "Here you have the mutual understanding between public and actors which is so essential for the actor to reach perfection. The man in the audience-and so I found it in America—must be some sort of an artist himself." Renihardt defended American cinema which, he said, is much better than its reputation. Never before has an artist found

such a reception in Holland as Max Reinhardt, Goldoni's comedy is played in German, a fact which did no harm to its financial success. The theatres were sold out wherever, he came in Holland although his performance in Amsterdam co incided with the performance of Bruno Frank's comedy "Nina" through the troupe of the famous German stage manager, Professor Leopold Jessner. A week of German art almost monopolized the stage in

Amsterdam High School Assembly

The Jewish Culture Council will hold an assembly of members of more than twenty-five Jewish interest clubs of the public high schools at the Leventritt Hall the Temple Emanuel, 1 East 65th Street, this afternoon to discuss an extensive program of Jewish edu-cational activity among high school

Non-Nazi Reich Press Mourns Prof. Haber

Famous Chemist's Death At Basle Stirs Newspapers To Eulogies

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) BERLIN, Feb. 4—The entire German press, with the exception of the regular Nazi papers, is mourning the death of Professor Fritz Haber. noted German scientist, whose death in Basle was announced. Professor Haber was a converted Jew, having been baptized some years ago.

"Germany and the entire world has lost in Haber the leading chemist of our generation," the B. Z. am Mittag, leading Berlin morning paper,

clared editorially.

Professor Haber, who was born in Breslau, was educated in the univer-sities of Berlin, Heidelberg and Char-lottenburg. Despite the Nazi drive lottenburg. Despite the Nazi drive against Jewish professors and those descended from Jews, Professor Ha-ber was exempted by the Nazis, in view of his distinguished services to Germany during the World War and because of his notable contributions to the prestige of German science. But Professor Haber fought the Nazi attempt to oust his two Tewish assistants and resigned when they were dismissed. Dr. Haber was the man who dis-

covered the process for the fixation of nitrogen, which enabled the Germans to fight on even after Ger-many's supply of nitrogen, essential in the manufacture of high explosives was shut off by the British blockade. He was also the chief adviser on gas to the German General staff and always insisted that had his advice been followed in 1915, and gas used on a different scale, the war would have been over in 1915.

When he resigned last year, Professor Haber was Professor at the University of Berlin and Director of the Kaiser Wilhelm Institute for Inorganic Chemistry,

Holzman Elected Head Of Omaha Jewish Center

OMAHA, Nebr., Feb. 4-William OMAHA, Nebr., Feb. 4—William L. Holzman, outstanding communal leader, was unanimously re-elected president of the Omaha Jewish Com-numity Center and Welfare Federa-tion at the annual election of officers.

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last week.

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THE BULLETIN'S DAY BOOK

Dollars grown and function which are the lesser of two evils, a new figure the result of a particularly successful foray. bled scene. He is the "iron man" who stands at the right hand of the valiant little ruler of a valiant little of Pennsylvania in the city of Philastate. Major Emil Fey, vice-chancellor of Austria, war hero and bitter foe of Nazi fascism, has been given blanket authority to stamp out Austrian Hitlerism in high places and low.

Thus another name comes to the fore to be written into the history of these chaotic days; Major Fey, outspoken, ruthless, strong, may be called the Goering of Austria, During the world war, Queen Maria Theresa, something of a sportswoman, offered a medal to that one among her generals who would disamong her generals who would dis-obey a superior officer and get away with it. The medal's alternative, of course, was death. Like the bold prince, in some child's story, who out to kill the dragon which goes out to kill the dragon which has already done away with a num has afready done away with a number of other brave young men who went before, Major Fey disobeyed knows his job in dealing with the acaped court martial and got the problem of German refuges. Few

Anti-Nazis in Austria are still re-lating the tale of the Heimwehr parade which two husky Nazis were foolhardy enough to mock while Ma-jor Fey was passing at the head of his troops. "Phooey!" they cried, or something to that effect. Major Fey did not bat an eye or miss a step; but he gave the command to halt. Then, while his men stood at ttention, quite grimly and efficiently Major Fey strode over to the two confidently jeering Nazis, knocked down one and then the other, turned them over to the police, rejoined the parade and said the Austrian equi-valent of "Forward!" * *

Dr. A. S. W. Rosenbach, president of the American Friends of the Hebrew University, was reported by the Bulletin as having addressed a large meeting of Hadassah at the Hotel Astor in New York on Wed mesday. While the gist of his talk dealt with the need for enlarged facilities which has been made even more imperative with the arrival of German refugee scientists at Mount Scopus, still it is good to hear from Dr. Rosenbach in these turbulent days.

For Dr. Rosenbach is a man wh turbulence sweeps by without effect upon his unruffled and gentle mien. the is distinctly an aesthete, a con-noisseur. As the world's greatest and most sensibly extravagant buyer of rare books and valuable manuscripts, Dr. Rosenbach, biblionhile in the grand manner, has spent over twenty-five million dollars in ten years. To show for this vast sum, he has what at first glance would appear to be simply an extraordinarily large collection of plain and fre-quently old-looking volumes, plus a neat pile of yellowed papers.

But among these papers, most cost-ly of them all in fact, is his orig-inal certified copy of the Declaration of Independence and of the Articles of Confederation. The dailies de-voted a great deal of space some years ago to Dr. Rosenbach's pur-chase of the manuscript of Alice In Wonderland for \$75,000. Some went off into editorials on the folly of an individual's spending such a tidy fortune on what, after all, was primarily a museum piece. But Dr. Ro-senbach resold "Alice" for \$150,000

When Dr. Rosenbach travels to Europe it is not unlike the repeated sackings of Rome in ancies The wary guardians of old world treasures dust off their choicesi items, mark up their prices and await the raid. But Dr. Rosenbach is a

While the Jews of Austria retain shrewd collector. In his home are their faith in the none too friendly four Shakesperian folios and fortyDolfuss government, considering it the lesser of two evils a new fourth and the lesser of two evils a new fourth which are valued at \$985,000,

Though he originally intended to delphia where he was born, he went one day to the book shop owned by his uncle, Moses Polok. A bibliophile was created then and there in that bulging red-brick structure on Commerce Street. At the age of eleven he took ten dollars to a book auction at Stan V. Henkel's and bid twenty-four dollars on a copy of "Reynard the Fox." When the book was knocked down to him he conwas knocked down to him he con-fessed to being fourteen dollars short. "But I am the nephew of Moses Polok," he said. "Good en-ough!" declared Henkel, "Here's your book on easy payments. Gen-tlemen, behold the baby bibliophile!"

Well, the baby bibliophile has matured into America's foremost book collector and if you go to his home you will find a thousand treasures all accumulated and cared for by this very unusual Jewish book-pirate.

* * * Americans, or, for that matter, citizens of any nation, have had wider opportunities for first hand study of international developments in every part of the globe. He has gone abroad on some major political mission every year since the war. Better than any man living, he qualifies for the title of "The Wandering Gentile." He differs from the traditional peregrinator of the high-ways of eternity in that he is welcomed everywhere, respected and

At Geneva and in the capitals of Europe and the Orient he has met the outstanding political personalities of our time. Laval, Herriot, Mussolini, Gandhi, Masaryk, Venizelos, Chang Kai Shek and his namesake Ramsay MacDonald are some of the pivotal figures of contemporary history that he has worked with on some diplomatic problem or another.

High Commissioner McDonald was born in Ohio, studied at Indiana University where he later served as University where he later served as assistant professor of history and political science, on which subjects he also lectured at Harvard and Radcliffe. In 1919 he became chairman of the Foreign Policy Associa-tion, a national organization of more than 10,000 members.

PAUL MUNI



Playing in "Hi, Nellie" at the Strand Theatre

THE CINEMA

By Frederick V. Seane

Cinema entertainment this week Anna Sten, plays the leading role, anges from France in the latter art of the nineteenth century to a than a typical movie "bad woman" ranges from France in the latter part of the nineteenth century to a modern version of what goes on behind the telephone switchboard.

At the Music Hall, Samuel Goldwyn, via United Artists, presents
"Nana" which apologetically purports to have been suggested by
that vibrant realistic novel of Emil Zola's of the same name. When the great French novelist set out wite his compendium of French life he picked "Nana" to represent the sensuality of Paris. His character was a woman whose touch was fatal. She brought nothing but ruin to the men she knew and she was obviously the symbol of lust. In this

who, when she is confronted with the love of two brothers, conveniently shoots herself, after which she makes a speech uniting these two lovelorn gents and then dies. a sloppy, sentimental piece, marvel-ously directed, and well acted.

It catches the spirit of Paris realistically. The dialogue, what little uninspired. Anna Sten, however is charming as herself but to anyone who has read "Nana", must come the realization that she never should have been cast for this part. The original Nana was a robust, sexy, Junoesque type of woman. Miss Sten is slight delicate and at times almost spiritual.

Before we get to that telephone switchboard drama mentioned above. switchboard drama mentioned above, I must report that Paul Muni's new picture "Hi Nellie" now at the Strand, is a rather entertaining comedy of newspaper life with Muni playing the part of the harassed but fearless "advice to the love-lorn" editor. In substance, the picture telescorements the composition of the substance of the correlation of the substance of the substa takes somewhat the same form as Lee Tracy's "Advice to the Lovelorn" but Muni's fine acting, spirit and competence in the more intense moments saves the somewhat feeble story from mediocrity. It is quite story from medicerity. It is duite melodramatic, with gangsters, fires, murders all working into the gen-eral plot. Mervyn Le Roy is re-sponsible for the directing which is another way of saying that it is a well-made picture, but I do wish a story could be found for Muni in which his great talents as an actor might find frees play.

At the Capitol, Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer offer "You Can't Have Everything". May Robson, a veteran with fifty years of stage and screen experience behind her, is given the lead. She plays the part of a parsimonious old women who cerns this young man's love for the

daughter of one of his mother's girlhood sweethearts. She, of course independence but in the end she loosens up and the spirit of good will prevails. It is not a really bad picture. The acting, especially by Miss Robson, is above par but the story is after all nothing more than a variation of the old Hetty Green

"I've Got Your Number", which Warner Brothers produced and which is the feature at the Roxy is the screen version of what goes on in the technical departments of a the technical departments of a telephone company. It is a good idea, and well done. Through the eyes of two repair men you are eyes of two repair men you are shown a sort of birds-eye view of snown a sort of birds-eye view of life in a great city. These fellows go about breaking into all sorts of private places to fix telephones. Pat O'Brien, as one of these "fixers", is responsible for the comedy and his fast and lively acting keeps the audience's interest. There are a audience's interest. There are a great many complications in the story including the plight of one of the telephone operators (Joan Blon-dell) who is accused of stealing bonds and how she is vindicated is reasonably well worked out.

Theatre and Cinema Notes

"The Ghoul", starring Boris Kar-loff, has been held over for another week at the Rialto. This is the week at the Rialto. This is the "horror" story of what happened to an old Egyptologist when he found himself in possession of what is sup-posed to be a magic jewel.

Although they have threatened to Although they have threatened to close a number of times, it is now officially announced that this will be the last final (positively) week in New York of the Monte Carlo Ballet Russe. The season of Russian ballet has been unusually successful and the only reason Mr. Hurok is closing the run is because the bal-let is scheduled to make a tour of the country and must be back in Europe by April.

The stage show at the Music Hall is one of the best that has appeared in that little house for some time but why the audience is not informed who the performers are is a trifle difficult to figure out.

Benny Ross, the mimic, heads the entertainment on the stage at the Roxy this week. Other performers on the bill are Barney Grant, the Hill Billy, Hope Minor and Edward Root, dancers and the St. Regis

Hebrew Music Discussed

"Ancient Hebrew Music", by Dr. Benno Gruenberg, Cantor of the Temple of the Covenant, tracing the origin, religious development, and traditions of Hebrew music, constitutes one of the leading articles in the February issue of Tempo.

Artists to Honor Loblov

Bela Loblov, popular Hungarian-Jewish violinist, will be guest of honor at the Hungarian Artists Ball, to be held at the Hotel Pennsyl-vania, on February 10. Loblov will appear with his "Reunion in Vienna"

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although enormously wealthy, is so stingy that she even makes her son's clothes. What plot there is con-

MARY PICKFORD VISITS BROOKLYN



Mary Pickford and Boris Morros, managing director of New York and Brooklyn Paraniount Theatres. This picture was taken in connection with Miss Pickford's appearance at the Brooklyn Paramount this week. This is Miss Pickford's last appearance in the East.

By Salomon Poliakofs The Romantic Messiah -:-

A novel based on the life of Sabbatai Zevv

CHAPTER XIII The Sabbath Meal

In honour of Joseph Khelebi, a banker of Cairo, the Sabbath meal in Diego's home was served with more than usual ceremony.

As tax colector for the Khedive of Egypt, Joseph Khelebi attended the court of his Majesty the Sultan, bore the title of Saraf-Pasha, and was received with great honour throughout the East by both Jew and Mussulman,

Financiers of India and Europe knew his bank at Alexandria well. His ships sailed to the farthest

He was forty years old, and in his magnificent gold-embroidered robe, he was singularly handsome. Framed by a black, silky beard, his full lips bore shadows of purple, while his white teeth gleamed. Without his white teeth gleamed. Without his turban, by which the East dis-tinguishes a Jew from a Mussul-man, one might have taken him for an Arabian prince. His eyes glowed like coals smouldering in their ashes, and though his glance was frank and straightforward, his eyes revealed a profound sadness, for he had recently lost his wife whom he had greatly loved.

Diego, who carried on important dealings with Khelebi, welcomed him in the most cordial and sundanged and common people treat the tuous maner. The table was loaded with rare vessels of silver, and sparkled with cut glass. In the sparkled with cut glass and cut glass. In the sparkled with cut glass and cut gla nim in the most cordial and sump-tuous maner. The table was loaded straclites? the center stood a tall gold var of the exact Genoese workmanship. Raehc_id donned her most magnificent jewels and had persuaded Sarah to wear a pearl necklace in honour of their

guest. In addition to Khelebi and the members of Diego's household, there was present at the table, a Rabbi and six Jewish beggars who had been lucky enough to draw Diego's name at the lottery which took place very Friday. Their good luck entitled them to eat their Sabbath dinner at Diego's house.

They sat side by side, much embarrassed by the presence of the brilliant stranger. But the mistress of the house with charming simplicity soon put them all at ease. From time to time, Diego glanced toward them in a friendly way and more than once Khelebi himself smiled good-humouredly with flashing teeth. Sarah graciously passed them

the exact number of Jews in the Ottoman Empire, described their state of affairs, which, on the whole he said was flourishing, and praised the tolerance and wisdom of the Sultan, He added that Khekim Pasha, private physician to his Majesty Mahomet IV, was a Jew

"Unhappily he was converted to "Unhappily he was converted to Islam," added Khelebi sadly. "But the Sultan is not to blame for it. He loves the Jews and respects their religious feelings."

By way of example he cited an authentic case. Two years before in Smyrna, the synagogue had been the scene of a small scandal. the scene of a small scandal. A young Kabbailst whose name Khelebi had forgotten, but who was very popular among the young people, had proclaimed himself the Messiah before a congregation of the faithful. An old Kabbailst, hon-the control of the faithful and old Kabbailst, hon-the control of the faithful and old Kabbailst, hon-the control of the faithful and old Kabbailst, hon-the faithful and the faithful and

dered), and had declared that the time of miracles had arrived. He had, moreover, called Rabbi Eliezer a slave of the Sultan, and had abused all the other Rabbis as shameless cowards who knew only how to pray and invoke the Messiah, but nevertheless, would not dare to fol-low him for fear of the Cadi.

who was an enemy of the Jews, described the incident to the Sultan, bimbellishing it with certain scandalous details. Fearing the Sultans, bimbellishing it with certain scandalous details. Fearing the Sultans plets.

A ciliana of the Jews described with the sultans plets. They have the proclaims embellishing it with certain scandalous details. Fearing the Sultans plets.

A ciliana of the Jews described with the sultans plets. The sultans plets of the sultans plets. appeared before him, prepared to defend his brothers in blood. But the Sultan had received him gaily.

the Suitan had received him gaily.

"Khekim Pasha," he began, "what crime has the young man committed? Does not the Jewish religion command him to believe in the liberation of his people from the asses of food.

The Rabbi questioned the guest known to him), had been quite sent him as a commissioned officer on the Jewish situation in the East. Properly outraged by the action, and to the siege of Vienna."

Elizer (bowing his head, the Rabbi) let has no taste for the army, that he doubts. . . Ahl I remember. I testified that this revered name was would have made an exception and Zevy. His father is an egg-mer-and the Jewish situation in the East. Properly outraged by the action, and to the siege of Vienna."

(To be commend.)

"And what became of the young Kabbalist?" asked the Rabbi with

"Very soon after the excitement "Very soon after the excitement he disappeared from Smyrna. His friends followed him, but the cla-mour he raised has not yet subsided. Before my departure, I heard in

"There is something in the man," he said meditatively. "I have been told that he has a marvellous voice, is physically attractive, and that he has a great gift of speech. . . . It is said also that Rabbi Eliezer has re-pented having attacked him, and

When Israel Comes Home

By PIERRE GOEMARRE

(M. Pierre Goemaere, the author this remarkable series of articles of this remarkable series of unities on Palestine and the German Jew-sish refugees, is one of the leading Catholic writers in Belgium and the editor of the important magazine. "La Revue Belge." Mr. Goemaere was considered an anti-Semile before his recent visit to Palestine. He was so deeply impressed with the Jewich achievements he mitnessed in Pa-Istine that his views about the Jews have undergone a complete change. These articles will be published in the "Soir", of Brussels, and "Intran-sigeant", of Paris. The Jewish Daily Bulletin has obtained the exclusive American rights to this series.)

VI. Arabs and Jews in the Holy City

To leave Jerusalem is easy.

To return has been a much more complicated affair since Sir Arthur Wauchope, the British High Com-missioner, proclaimed martial law there. One had to show a clean record, for since the recent uneasiness, the government feared that the tur-bulent Arab elements would invade the capital to attack the Jews. Was it not something of that sort which was the signal for the massacres of

Right now, no doubt, the anger of the Arabs seems to have died down a little. But perhaps the fire is dormant beneath the cinders. If the British vigilance relaxed, we would be present at the unchaining of un-controlled passions. In a few hours, Palestine would become the scene of a new pogrom which might be, this time, horrible and bloody.

It is because the cause is still here The cause is the constant wave of Zionist immigration, in the boats that, in spite of the obstacles imposed by the English mandatory power, never cease pouring out into the colonies of Palestine more and more exiles, whose number increases that of the Jewish residents.

If this flood is not dammed, think the Arabs, Israel will become my

is still much less than that of the spoke of just now had made great older occupants of the country, since travelers, have shone because of their oright now there are 600,000 Arabs as against 200,000 Jews; but if the influx continues in the accelerated cadence that it has recently assumed (since the Hitler persecutions, six thousand German Jews have taken retuge here) one can alrady forsee for protect first bin. My race has discovered the day when Israel—whose prolific ed yourself to suck on your nargh-qualities, as everyone knows, are old, between your buffalo and your the Arabb—will leave the Arab—will leave the Arabb—will leave the A High Commissioner in the anterdom and will speak to the Arab thus:

"And now, old man, I beg you in the name of Abraham (who was our common father, as you know) to lis-ten to this little story. It goes back as far as the flood, but it is clear

"I was established in this country long before you. One day a man named Titus came from Rome, and, after having destroyed my Temple for his pleasure, sent us out to take the air elsewhere.

"Then you came along and entered my house (which, I may add, you kept up very poorly during my absence) and you continue to be comsence) and yo fortable here.

"But today I have returned to my You heard me: I don't say your house, or even our house: I said my house. Perhaps you have forgotten this nuance during the seventeen centuries that you have been sleeping in my bed, but still I am right.

"Besides, I haven't only historical rights also. You know well that I haven't returned fraudulently, but at England's invitation, which with the consent of all the powers, author-

ized me to come home after the war.
"Right now, I am as strong as you right how, I am as strong as you in my new-found home. I could throw you out of the window, with-out much ado. But I am willing that you should remain here with me, if you listen and submit to this reaing:

"In every well-organized house, there must be a master. Which of us

genius in every country, they have visited. To the philosophy and sciences of this Occident that dazzles you, they have given the three great-est names of our time: Bergson, Freud, Einstein. My race has, there-

"Therefore—and this is my con "Therefore—and this is my con-clusion—I am willing to let you stay here. The two of us will be very strong in this house, where you will

strong in this noise, where you will be the arm, and I the head.
"And now, let us start work together. The Englishman, I believe, is still waiting for us in the anternoom. Really, I wonder what he's still doing here! Come with me, dear brother: we'll throw the Englishman out of the window!"

The police lieutenant wanted to know what we had come to do in Jerusalem.

David lives here? Papers? . . . All

right.
And Joseph? Authorized immi-grant? Papers?... All right.
And 1? Belgian journalist? Pa-pers?... All right.
"Shalom!" said David to the lieu-tenant, while our car passed the Jaf-fa Gate before a double row of sen-tinels.

"I'll accompany you there," I said

Where else could David take his grand-nephew, in Jerusalem for the first time in his life, if not to the Wall?

the Arabs, Israel will become my master, we will be come my master. They were up steeply, and they master the arabs of the come of the companies of the compani

nen sat amoling, squatted on rugs away their own troops. ""
which they invited us to look at more. From the doorways of the abopa,
closely. They curved and turned,
hostile eyes followed us. Yet neland they straightened out. "They ther David nor Joseph was wearing
swarmed with turbans, burnooses, the Chassidic hat which made the
veils to hide eyes, monastic capes, Catholic clergy in Jerusalem adopt
Greek caps, and Russian, and Armenian, and Alpssishian. You could be confused with the Jews. hear Arab, English, Hebrew. It was sharp underfoot, and slippery. There was an odor of cinnamon, of olives, of camel-dung.

And everywhere, in every cornerand God knows there are many cor-ners!-there were policemen in khaki, standing at attention, rigid as gingerbread soldiers.

The fact is that those underworld districts, which, at the foot of the Mosque of Omar — sacred to the Arabs—encircles the Wailing Wall sacred to the Jews-are the nerve-

Thus, before the "Jaffe Gate," at the very heart of the Arab quara-where an important military barrier had stopped royer, from which I always a special to alight with my companions, David and Joseph, we proved our resolved to the clean—or rather, we showed our pockets to be free from all weapons.

The police lieutement

Thus the Wall of the Jews is at the same time part of the structure that supports the Mosque of the Arabs!

To whom does the Wall belong? To the Arabs, because it is part of the Mosque. To the Arabs, too, be-cause—as if more complications were necessary!-it is a sacred place for them too: was it not at this wall that the angel Gabriel caught the winged horse which was to take Mo-hamet to the clouds? And is not the Wall called, by them, Bourak, after that horse

Yes, but the Jews have an incon-testable moral right over the Wall, too, since it is the last vestige of their destroyed temple.

So, how can they come to an un-derstanding?

Wall?

We had left the car in order to enter the sordid network of streetlets in the lower city.

derstanding?

I doubt whether the ancient owner of the temple, wise Solomon himself, could today make a decision that lets in the lower city.

But the Arabs pretend that they

can scent a Jew:

Another corner. The Wall....
It is very high, made up of huge blocks placed one upon another. wide passage, where the weepers are,

runs along the base of the want ame ends in a cul-de-sac. . What a, place for throat-cutting!

I stopped, while David and Joseph went on, mingling with the suppliants: women dressed in black, bearded ed old men, sun-burned young men. They quivered continuously, as if in a sort of dance of distress. Some caressed the stone lovingly with their hand, others hit at it violently in an

hand, others hit at it violently in an outburst of despair.

Through a chink in the Wall, I saw David take out a piece of paper and hold it up to the heavens. No doubt the "prayer paper," to which he had confided his wishes for the return of Joseph.

Joseph himself was in a state of

beatitude. His face was beaming. He was not praying; his lips were motionless (a neophyte, he did not yet know the Words) but with all his soul he was communing, he was as-sociating himself with the prayer of

his brethren:
"We sit here in solitude, and we weep for the Temple that was de-stroyed, for the walls that were ruined

"We beseech Thee, O Lord, have pity on Zion, remite the scattered children of Israel; let the walls of Zion be rebuilt, let peace and pros-perity reign anew in the Holy City!

Turning to leave, I ran into two men whom I had not noticed behind me, and who, like myself, had been staring at the worshippers. Even i

Ministering Functions Of Religion Is Subject Of Goldenson Sermon

New Emanu-El Spiritual Head Discusses Three Sides Of Ideal Creed

Discussing the "Ministering Func-tions of Religion," Rabbi Samuel H. Goldenson delivered his inaugural sermon at Temple Emanu-El, Fifth Avenue and 65th Street, Saturday morning

Dr. Goldenson was welcomed by the president of the congregation. Judge Irving Lehman, who revealed that Dr. Goldenson had asked that there should be no formal ceremony marking his induction. "I am happy indeed to be welcomed to the leadership of this congregation," Dr. Goldenson said. "I am happy because it marks for me a greater responsibility. I hope you will want my services most earnestly. I believe in the communion of hearts, of life, and of soul. I shall stand here in your pulpit, but what I shall say will be determined by your wants, your response and your sympathy."

Turning to the discussion of the three aspects of religion, Dr. Gol-denson, who was formerly spiritual leader of Temple Rodeph Sholom, Pittsburgh, declared that the first aspect was the cosmological one. "The ideas here speak of God in renature as the Creator, the supreme Architect of the universe." The second point, he said, was that of social interest, social points of view and social program.

"And there is a third quality of religion," he added, "which is perhaps the most important and most significant for human beings." This quality, he pointed out, was the personal aspect, "religion as a personal experience, as it appeals to the individual and changes him to a per-sonality." The Ten Commandments The Ten Commandments he declared, were addressed not to the group, but to the individual.

Dr. Goldenson took up the ques-on of character. "What is characfion of character. "What is character?" he asked. "Everyone believes he or she possesses character. Let me look into the word character, break it into its ingredient parts, and find out whether we are really men and women of character.

"There is something distinctive and noteworthy about an individual who is described as a character. The reason is that he has a certain amount of power. Because of that he lifts himself above the rest and becomes a character. He possesses power and power only, independence and independence only, freedom and freedom only." Another requisite of character

Rabbi Goldenson said, is depend-ability. "Power becomes available only when we can predict its use. There is no position small enough not to require controlled power. When power is controlled we are stable members of society." Virtue Consecrates Power

The third requisite, according to

Dr. Goldenson, is that the controlled power must be directed to worthy, useful ends. "Virtue," he said, "is only the consecration of power."

There are two tests, Rabbi Gol-

denson asserted, by which we can discover whether or not we have character. One is internal and the other external. The first we make by asking ourselves "upon what occasion have men and women come to me—only in insignificant, lighter moments? Then we have not impressed upon them our sincerity The external test is that of ask-

ing oneself whether he is living up example, we profess as Americans to love liberty. But do we love America enough to love liberty for someone else who doesn't see eye structure of society or the economic

Welcome to Emanu-El



RABBI SAMUEL H. GOLDENSON

Funeral Services Held For Dr. Sachs, Educator

Dr. Julius Sachs, who died Friday at his home, 225 West 86th Street, was buried yesterday in Salem Fields Cemetery. He was founder of the Sachs School for Girls and the Sachs School for Boys.

Among his students have been Governor Herbert H. Lehman, Judge Irving Lehman, Walter Lipp-mann and Dr. Hans Zinsser of Harvard University. Dr. Sachs leaves his widow, a son, Dr. Ernst Sachs, and a daughter, Mrs. Dora S. Sommers.

Caplan. Conn. Jewish King Urges U. S. to Leader, Dead at 52

State Senator Sold Papers on Yale Campus; Later Law School Graduate

(Jewish Daily Bulletin) NEW HAVEN, Feb. 4-Senator Jacob Caplan, one of Connecticut's outstanding Jews, died here at his home yesterday after a year's illness. Senator Caplan, who was 52 years old, was elected to the State Senate in 1931 and reelected in 1933. In the present Legislature he was a member of many important commit-

Born in Russia Senator Caplar came to this country at the age of As a boy he sold papers the Yale campus where he was later to graduate from law school-Founder of the Jewish Home for Children in this city, Senator Caplan was a leading figure here in Jewish philanthropy.

Funeral services will be held to morrow morning at the Jewish Home-for Children, with burial in B'nai Jacob Cemetery, Westville. Surviving are the widow, Mrs. Fannie Kornish Caplan, two sons, a brother and two sisters.

Ping Pong Tourney at "Y"

Entrants tonight in the first an-nual New York State men's table tennis championship at the 92nd Street Y.M.H.A., include Marcus Schussheim, former national cham-pion; Sidney Heitner, present na-tional title holder; Sol Schiff, Manhattan champion, and Seymour Sol-omon, runner-up to Heitner in the last national tourney. The contest

PREACHED IN CITY PULPITS

"One of the problems that is fre- | to estimate not only two contrasted quently discussed in religion is whether God has created man or the converse—namely, man has cre-ated God in his image", declared Rabbi Joseph Zeitlin to the congregation of Temple Ansche Chesed, West End Avenue and 100th Street. "This seemingly innocent speculation has come to a most serious conclusion only recently when a Herr Chancellor in Germany ventured to foist his new conception of the Godhood upon his people-There is a great danger that a manufactured delty will be the cause of the evils of race-hatred, bigotry, depression and moral degeneracy. It is well for us to fortify ourselves in our religious beliefs and traditions if we would that civilization be not placed in the precarious position of being overthrown. Would that we taste of and appreciate the blessings that religion offers us.

Contrasts Hitler and Roosevelt

Discussing "A Roosevelt Anniver-sary and a Hitler Anniversary", Dr. Israel Goldstein told Congregation B'nai Teshurun, 88th Street west of Broadway, the the two anniversaries "have provided an opportunity

faith, a religion that is instinct with spirituality. To what extent do we spirituality. To what extent do we live up to this profession? To what extent does this great synagogue great in external splendor, make vocal and dynamic the spiritual cle-ments of our religion? To what ex-tent are we as individuals willing to pay the price of our Jewishness? And the price of Jewishness is always sacrifice. It takes strength, professions that we make.

"I have chosen this as the open ing subject in my ministry in this temple because I believe that the ultimate solution of the problem of life lies here. We live in a ready-made world, and we are always

personalities but two conflicting currents of optimism and of pessimism touching humanity's progress-

"In these times which are depressing spiritually even more than materially, one consolation we may offer ourselves is that there are still great countries to which the spirit of Hitler's Germany is alien. Roosevelt's America is today one of the two bright spots in the world picture. The other bright spot is Soviet Russia, where for the first time in fifteen years there are definite signs that its new economic order can hold its own in comparison with other countries.

"Such social phenomena as taking place today in these two countries, counterbalance the impressions made by Hitler's hatredridden Germany, and inspire hope and faith in human progress.

Lauds Arbor Day "Ceremonies must have a high

place in modern religion", said Rabbi Louis I. Newman in his ser-Temple Rodeph Sholom West 83rd Street "and the Jewish New Year for trees which is now being celebrated points the way to a revival of interest in the pageantry and symbolism of faith. religions which refuse to incorpor ceremonial observance into their cult cannot expect to win the enchildren of their members. Chil dren enjoy the rites and ceremonies of the holydays, the religious institutions and the home. "When the Jewish people reco

ers a normal status as a people with a homeland, then the peasant class and agriculturists who form the backbone of a nation can bring their contributions to the life of Israel The New Year of the trees is a symbol of the Jewish hope that Palestine will be revived as a cen-We are Jews, and as Jews we be-looking for an instrumentality that ter, not only for a great urban, but

Aid European Jewry

(Continued from Page 1)
alization laws be loosened so that immigrants be permitted to enter this country under bond. A communication was read from

Frances Perkins, Secretary of La-bor, reading in part as follows: "Of course for many years I have known of the Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society and of its work in the field of immigration. But since I have become Secretary of Labor I have had increasing contacts with your society and have an even keener appreciation of the ef-fective way in which it performs its functions "You have done a notable service

in aiding newcomers to this land, in them from exploitation in helping them to make adjustments in a new environment. In doing such a splendid piece of work you have rendered a singular bene-fit not only to Jews but to all people of this country for it is our common concern that qualified new-comers shall quickly become an integral part of American life. I congratulate you on your good work and look forward to another year of fruitful cooperation between the HIAS and the Department of La-

Other speakers included Abraham Herman, president of HIAS; Max J. Kohler, representing B'nai B'rith; Samuel A. Telsey, director of HIAS; Samuel A. Telsey, director of HIAS; Rabbi H. Masliansky; John L. Bernstein; Charles E. Wyzanski, Jr., solicitor of the Department of Labor; Sol Polokoff, chairman of HIAS council of organizations; Ja-cob Fishman, managing editor of the Jewish Morning Journal, and Tarob Massell

Cites Immigration Improvements Wyzanski said that since the inception of the Roosevelt admin-istration "new life has been infused into our political and economic structure" and in many fields the New Deal "has brought a fundamental revision of old laws

In his annual message Mr. Her-man spoke of the work of the HIAS organization in twenty-five nations. He said in refugee relief work aid has been extended not only to Jewish expatriates but to members of other faiths, including Catholics and Protestants. He said that the HIAS worked hand in hand with the Ica and Emigdirekt organizations, technical contractions for the Jewish Colonization and the United Jewish Emigration Committee respectively, in the interest of aliens everywhere.

The bodies have been cooperating

the podies have been cooperating with High Commissioner James G. McDonald, of the League refugee body, in seeking to find haven for the victims of the Nazi repressions. Direct service was rendered to 80,134 individuals during the past year, he said, and more than \$300,000 was expended in the work.

BULLETIN CALENDAR OF EVENTS

Monday, February 5th
Women's auxiliary of Congregation Rmanu-El, bridge, man jong and backg.mmon, Hotel Plans, 5th Ave. and 59th 1st,
2 P.M.

Forum, Brooklyn Jewish Center, 667 Eastern Pkwy.; speaker, Samuel D. Schmalhausen, evening. Congregation Sharre Torah, 2233 Bedford Ave., Brooklyn, joint meeting of men's club and staterhood; speaker, Irving David-son, "Jewish Humo."

Palestine Lighthouse benefit performance, little Theater, 244 West 44th St., "False breams Farewell," evening.

"The Reaction in Germany-Race, Nationality and the Rights of Man," monthly forum, Rehoboth Lodge 38, B'nai B'rith, Vasa Caste Hall, 138 East 149th St., Bronx, evening.

Regular meeting of board of trustees, Temple Sinai, Arlington Ave. and Bradford St., Brooklyn, evening.

Station WBNX, address by Professor Edwin W. Cady, St. Lawrence University Law School, "A Christian Looks at Palestine," 945-10 A.M., auspices Young Peoples' United Synagogue.

Young Men's and Women's Hebrew Association of Washington Heights, "Y" building, St. Nicholas Ave. and 159th St., beninning course in conversational Hebrew,

Council Plans Drive To Aid Refugees

(Continued from Page I)
man Jews in Palestine and for the

Keren Hayesod.

(2) That 500 refugee children be supported in Palestine at the cost of

80 per person per year. (3) That Dr. Chaim Weizmann head of the Central Bureau for the Settlement of German Jewish Refugces in Palestine, be given "whole-hearted support and our sincerest cooperation" during his forthcoming visit to the United States.

(4) That the organization devote ne day each year on its calendar to "Palestine Day" for the purpose of "Palestine Day" for the purpose or circularizing information on the in-dustrial development of Palestine and that a per capita tax be levied on the membership for building up Palestine.

Palestine.

In his address Mr. Straus spoke
of the "wholesale persecution of the
Jews of Germany" as having created
a crisis in Jewish life which must be met, he insisted, by "concerted action on all fronts."

Mr. Medalie discussed the plight of the refugee children. that plans for their rescue are being formulated and that once established in the Holy Land their training will be educational and eventuate a "new and happier life for them."

Mr. Medalie referred to Palestine

as "the burning reality in Jewish life." The small country on the shores of the Mediterranean "has become a most vital factor in world Jewish problems," and he assailed the "ironic fate" of German Jews who made contributions to the intellect-ual "wealth" of the nation. He ual wealth" of the nation. He
deplored the fact that they are called
inferior by "a virtually insensible
people."
Mr. Bernstein devoted his address

to a plea he directed at the British government which he petitioned to "open the doors of Palestine to ad-

"open the doors of Palestine to admit the German refugees."

Mr. Bernstein declared that Britain's delay in fulfilling the Balfour Declaration "has unfortunately served as an encouragement to the mercenary and super-Chauvinistic Arabs who have led the masses to believe that England had never intended to make good her promise to the Tewish people.

the Jewish people.

Jacob Fishman, editor of the Jewish Morning Journal, and president of the Council of Jewish Organizations on Palestine, who acted as chairman of the conference, declared that the Tews of the United States must respond to the need for as sistance in the same measure that it has done in the past when Jews in Europe were made the victims of oppression.

The situation of the Tews in Germany under the Hitler regime was described in detail by Dr. S. Margoshes, editor of The Day, who returned from Germany a few months ago after making an extensive sur-

ago after making an extensive sur-vey of the Jewish problem. Among the other speakers were Judge Benjamin E. Greenspan, pres-ident of the Wall Street Synagogue; Max Silverstein, Grand Master of the Independent Order Brith Abra-

the Independent Order Brith Abra-ham; and Simon Goldsmith, Grand-Master, Order Free Sons of Israel, Judge Benjamin E. Greenspan was elected president of the Coun-cil of Jewish Organizations on Palestine to succeed Mr. Fishman, Mr. Medalie was reelected honorary president and Magistrate Goldstein was chosen honorary vice-chairman,

Dr. Grayzel to Lecture

Dr. Solomon Grayzel, instructor of Jewish History at the Gratz College in Philadelphia, will deliver four lectures on "Judaism and Christian-ity-A Struggle of Cultures" at the Brooklyn Jewish Center, 667 Eastern Parkway.

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