

# THE JEWISH DAILY NEWS

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All the News Concerning Jews

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## NOW

Editorial Notes  
By  
HERMAN BERNSTEIN

### The Ghetto Church

A CHURCH for converted Jews has just been established near the Central Jewish Synagogue in Berlin, according to information from Germany. The "Christians" of Jewish origin, barred from the "Aryan" church, are now permitted to worship in what is styled a "Ghetto Church."

The German Jews who had believed that baptism would remove them completely from their people with its sorrows and its problems, and that this would make and their children part and parcel of Germany, have now discovered their blunder. They have been humiliated even more than the Jews. They, too, have been forced out of their positions which they believed to be absolutely secure. The Nazis regard them as Jews, and the Jews regard them with the contempt they deserve as renegades who sought escape through baptism from the wrath of their fathers. Their plight is at once tragic and ludicrous. But it serves as an important warning to Jews in other lands.

Neither conversion nor assimilation can solve the Jewish problem, even for the individuals who resort to this camouflage. Many of the German Jews and the German "Christians" of Jewish origin have convinced themselves of this to their sorrow and humiliation, under the non-Christian Hitler regime. Only the Jews who live in honorable Jewish life and whose Jewishness is not concealed, serve themselves, their people and their neighbors best, and at the same time they also gain the genuine respect of their non-Jewish neighbors. This does not mean that Jews should boast of their Jewishness, of the past glory of the Jewish people, but they should rather, by their life and deeds in the present, pave the way for a brighter future for themselves and the future generations of the Jewish people.

As all Jewry is often made to suffer for the crimes and blunders of a few Jews who cast discredit on the Jewish name, and as the Jewish people feels the same sense of contempt for such undesirable as the non-Jews do, a campaign of education is essential to make it clear to the world how wrong it is that the Jews are judged by the deeds of responsible for the acts of the few Jews who behave disgracefully. Jews and as citizens of the countries in which they reside. The Jews are as good as bad as other nations.

I recall a remarkable answer given me some time ago by the late Dr. Henry Ford, who said: "I am not a Jew."

## Castigate Germany's Upper Strata For Outrages Perpetrated on Jews

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

LONDON, Jan. 22 — Germany's educated classes were indicted today by the Manchester Guardian, noted liberal paper, for having permitted the continuation of the persecution of the German Jews. Blame for the outrages on German Jewry was placed squarely on their shoulders. The Guardian published a special article reviewing the ten months of Nazi persecution of the Jews, insisting that, in addition to the official anti-Jewish legislation, persecution of the Jews is still going on today, although successfully concealed by the repressive measures undertaken by the German government.

### Law Works One Way

It pointed out that although nominally there was fully equality

before the German law, actually the laws protected the Germans against the Jews, while seldom protecting the Jew against the German. Thus, the Guardian declared, Jews are frequently unable to collect debts or even to complain of outright thefts by Nazis, while the withdrawal of citizenship from the German Jews will mean that, unlike foreigners, Jews will have no consuls to protect them.

In the German professional journals, the article charges, doctors and chemists continuously ignore the persecution of the Jews. While the uneducated have been the instrument of the originators of the persecution, on the whole the masses had no part in the persecution of the Jews, says the newspaper.

## Revisionist Petitions Hit British Policy, Fight Administration

Seek "National State" and Free  
Settlement with Control  
Vested in Jews

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

PAIRS, Jan. 22 — The Revisionist, right wing Zionist, petition movement against the Palestine policy of Great Britain has assumed the form of four separate petitions, each signed by all supporters will be asked to sign one of the four.

One petition is addressed to King George of England; a second to the head of all nations; a third to the British parliament, and the fourth to other parliaments. In addition there will be a separate petition, which will be submitted by the Jews of Palestine. A copy of the petition and the report on the results achieved will be handed to the League of Nations at its May session, when the entire movement will conclude.

Supporters of the petition movement will be asked to end the collections of signatures in March. Later initiators of the movement plan to hold a series of ten thousand mass meetings all over the world. Regional conferences will also be held at which suitable resolutions will be adopted. The other two will be formally transmitted to the English parliament.

### Present Policy "Fatal"

The first two petitions will be known as individual petitions and all signers will ask for admission to Palestine. The other two will be signed by all supporters collectively and will describe the practices of the Palestine administration versus the Palestine people. The first of these Declaration promises, dwelling chiefly on the present day immigration policy of the Palestine government as fatal to Zionist hopes.

The British policy in Palestine has recently proved itself capable of assuming the character of raids and expulsions and converting the Jewish national home into a country where the despotic Jewish settlers suffered intolerable humiliation, the petition states, demanding, "national statehood" for the Jews and free Palestine immigration, regulated and controlled by the Jewish people.

## Nazis Issue Call For Formation of Pan-Aryan Front

Say Non-Jewish World Is Not  
Yet Aware of Jewish  
Peril

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, Jan. 22 — A call for a "Pan-Aryan Front" was issued here today by the Welt Dienst, secret Nazi propaganda service for "Aryans Only," which is published in three languages and distributed all over the world.

The "Front" consists of the Roumanian Iron Guard; the Polish Rozwój; the Greek EEE; the Hungarian Awakening Magyars; the Finnish Lappo, and a group of pro-Nazi organizations in Switzerland, Latvia and Lithuania.

The non-Jewish world is not yet aware of the great Jewish danger," the Welt Dienst stated, stressing the fact that formation of the "Pan-Aryan Front" would open the eyes of the world to the Jewish menace.

### Germans for Teuton God

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, Jan. 22 — Leading advocates of reversion to the old Teutonic religion will discuss the struggle for neo-paganism before the Congress of the Society on German Paleography in Berlin at the end of the month.

## Manchukuo Is Newest Scene of Tsarist Anti-Semite Activities

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

HARBIN, Manchukuo, Jan. 22 — Anti-Semitic activities of the large number of Russian White Guards in Harbin found a new outlet for their propaganda when this city celebrated the birth of the Japanese Crown Prince. The anti-Semitic newspaper, Nashput, charged the Jewish population of Harbin with disloyalty to Japan, alleging that the Jews did not display flags during the celebration, an obvious snub to the Japanese emperor. Nashput also ignored the fact that

## APPEALS TO CHURCHES

Plays for Action by  
The President

BERNARD S. DEUTSCH

## Wise Asks Roosevelt To Strike at Nazis As Move for World Peace

In Washington Address, Rabbi  
Pleads for Action by  
The President

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

WASHINGTON, Jan. 22 — A spirited plea that President Roosevelt lift his voice in protest against persecution of Jews and mistreatment of Christians who do not adhere to the Nazi doctrine, was made here last night by Rabbi Stephen S. Wise, addressing the National Jewish Forum.

Rabbi Wise termed Hitlerism "a threat to world civilization." Hitler's glorification of the Aryan race is laying the ground work for a new type of war and strife among men, he said. The treatment Jews are undergoing is only incidental to the real objectives of the Nazi regime, Rabbi Wise asserted. "Nazism is staging a revolt against Christianity greater than any known in more than 1,000 years. If Hitlerism triumphs, Christianity goes."

### Roosevelt in Key Post

Affirming that world peace depends upon the course of action followed by the President, Rabbi Wise stated that Germany with its objective of "oneness" — Aryan purity. Only President Roosevelt is in a position to avert a new world war, the speaker said. When the President spoke of peace a few months ago, Hitler listened and gave assurances of peace, Dr. Wise pointed out.

Rabbi Wise expressed the hope that President Roosevelt might soon "lift his voice to bring justice and peace. Whenever the governments

(Continued on Page 8)

## Buyers Organize To Fight Hitler Inroads Here

Council of Merchants  
Raises \$25,000 For  
Counter Attack

Assailing the Hitler regime and deploring the threatened conquest of this country by Nazi propaganda, speakers at the Hotel Astor dinner last night, where 1,300 prominent merchants, manufacturers and buyers banded into a Merchandising Council, emphasized the need for a new attitude and ways and means of countering Nazi ballyhoo.

As an initial contribution to the cause of combating the rise of Hitler propaganda in America, the sum of \$25,000 was raised to finance a program of education and enlightenment. This figure was realized from subscriptions to the dinner, a \$25 per plate affair. It was made available to the Emergency Defense Fund of the American Jewish Congress and formally presented to Rabbi Stephen S. Wise, honorary president, by Milton J. Greenbaum, chairman of the dinner committee.

Speakers included Hon. Bernard S. Deutch, the Rev. Dr. John Haynes Holmes, Dr. Wise, and Cornelius Vanderbilt, Jr. Mr. Greenbaum presented a report on the fight against Hitlerism, and speaking out fearlessly.

Asserting that while the threat of Hitlerism begins with the Jews, it extends to all humanity, Dr. Holmes made a strong statement advocating the use of the counter-boycott as the most effective weapon in countering Hitlerism.

"The Hitler terror," Dr. Holmes stated, "begins with the Jews but does not end there. What we really have in the Hitler terror is a frontal attack upon civilization. What shall we do?"

"First we can do nothing, just watch and wait and bide our time. Second, I believe, must be fatal, for give Hitler five years and he will have the military power to defy and perhaps conquer all of Europe."

"Secondly, we can make war on Hitler—invasion Germany, dismember the country and banish Hitler to a second St. Helena. But this also would be fatal. We should only be anticipating the wreck and ruin which Hitler himself menaces the future. Have we not learned that war settles nothing?"

"Thirdly, we can use the boycott! This weapon is terrible, but terrible only because so effective. It is likewise justifiable, as any one who has tried with evil is justifiable. The boycott is a solemn and sacred pledge that this enemy of justice, mercy and brotherhood, this agent of darkness and death shall not be the United States and the people of the United States."

### Plea to Churches

A plea to the Christian churches in the United States to take definite action to combat Nazi propaganda in the United States was made by

(Continued on Page 8)



# Boycott Hits Volume of American Imports From Germany, Declares noted Statistician

Statistics are Clearly Indicative of the Anti-Nazi Activities,  
Dr. Max Winkler States in Thorough  
Analysis of Present Situation

By DR. MAX WINKLER

Statistics relative to American imports from the Reich for the past several months are clearly indicative of the effects of the anti-Nazi boycott activities which commenced on a somewhat large scale in September

of last year as the only effective weapon available against the ruthless persecution by the Hitler government of helpless minorities within the Reich, on the grounds of their political views, religious or racial affiliations.

## American Imports From Germany

	1933	1932
April .....	4,727,011	6,097,140
May .....	5,112,862	5,234,146
June .....	6,800,300	4,968,303
July .....	7,465,034	4,464,204
August .....	8,702,970	4,697,853
September .....	8,504,548	5,500,000
October .....	7,666,577	6,753,832
November .....	6,603,884	4,295,000
		6,379,856

\*Figures on basis of "gold" prices.

From the above table, we note that while, prior to September, our monthly purchases from Germany registered appreciable gains, the reverse is true of statistics for September and subsequent months. Although Hitler's anti-liberal and anti-Jewish policy became effective in April, the American Jewish Congress would undertake nothing to hinder the economic life of the Reich, hoping against hope that a change would be effected, and order restored. In this, the Congress erred. Things did change, but for the better, but for the worse.

September figures show a decline of 25 percent compared with the figures for the same period in 1932. In October, this decline compared with the August statistics reached 12 percent, while in November the shrinkage was 24 1/2 percent. It is evident, therefore, that it would be difficult to compare statistics for the period under review with figures for the same period in 1932, as the latter figures represent a man currency is officially quoted at a very material premium in relation to the dollar, whereas in 1932 the dollar was selling on the German market either at par or at a premium in relation to the German mark.

### 24 1/2 Percent Decrease

If we were to reduce the trade statistics for the period September-November, 1933, to the basis of comparison with 1932 is possible, September shipments to the United States would show a shrinkage of more than 24 1/2 percent compared with September 1932. The decline in October, compared with October of the preceding year, would be 24 percent, while the November figures would show a shrinkage of 51 1/2 percent compared with November 1932.

Analyzing American purchases from the leading foreign countries for the month of November, the figures for which have not yet been made available by the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce, we find that American imports from Germany gained 51.2 percent, compared with German shipments to the United States for November, 1932.

It is of interest to compare this increase in shipping figures with those of other important countries. The increase in American purchases from France for the same period showed a gain of 23 percent, from Russia 20 percent, from Sweden 22.5 percent, from Switzerland 50.62 percent, from the United Kingdom 46.08 percent, from Canada 31.55 percent, from Argentina an increase of almost 200 percent. These figures strongly suggest that American purchases ordinarily taken care of in other parts of the world.

No attempt has been made to analyze German trade on the basis of sales that are effected in the various blocked currencies which resulted from a multiplicity of regulations and exchange restrictions put into force by the Hitler regime. It will be recalled that by a special law enacted in June of last year, payments of interest and amortization on German foreign bonds were

holders were promised 50 percent cash and 50 percent in scrip, which in turn would be repurchased by the German Government at half the face value, with the understanding that scrip so repurchased may be utilized for supplemental purchases in Germany.

In other words, the German government, by special legislation, made it possible for foreign merchants to acquire goods in Germany by means of currency which they can obtain at half the officially quoted price. Thus, the German merchant is placed at a decided advantage over the shippers in other countries.

If we were to allow for the discount at which the German currency is purchased for the purpose of acquiring German merchandise, the actual figures would be substantially below those official reported.

### Greenspan Addresses Hebrew Civil Service

Judge Benjamin Greenspan of the Magistrates' Court addressed the opening meeting of the Hebrew Civil Service League at the Broadway-Central Hotel. His subject was the purpose of the Association. I. Harry Goodley, president of the Association, inaugurated the 1934 membership drive for civil service employees in the city, state and federal services.

The Hebrew Civil Service Association is composed of Jewish civil employees of the several departments and bureaus constituting the city, county, state and federal governments. It was organized to provide for the general welfare of its members and to recommend progressive civil service legislation.

### Dr. Goldstein to Speak

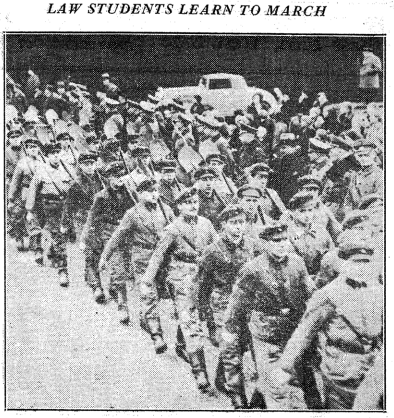
Dr. Sidney E. Goldstein, associate rabbi of the Free Synagogue, and chairman of the social justice commission of the Central Conference of American Rabbis, will speak on "The Jewish People in the Light of Social Justice into Social Action" at the meeting of the New York Board of Jewish Ministers, Wednesday, January 31. This meeting was originally scheduled to take place tomorrow.

### Rivkin Guest Speaker

Isaac Rivkin, associate librarian of the Jewish Theological Seminary of New York was the guest speaker at the monthly meeting of the Havruta organization of prominent rabbis and Jewish leaders. Mr. Rivkin's topic was "The Difference Between Loshen Kodesh and Hebrew." Peter Weinger, editor of the Jewish Morning Journal, is president of the organization.

### Station Island Bridge

The Staten Island Women's Division of the Jewish Community Center will hold a bridge party there on Monday evening, January 29. Mrs. Herman Cohen will be chair-



JUTERBERG, Germany—Law students marching to site of their own military camp to celebrate the turning of the first spade of earth by Minister of Justice Kahr.

## JEWISH STUDENTS CLUB AT YALE FIRST IN SCHOOL'S HISTORY

Faculty Recognizes Group,  
Naming its Leader Dr.  
Rabinowitz

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

NEW HAVEN, Conn., Jan. 22.—Yale University for the first time since it was founded 234 years ago, now has a Jewish club with the avowed purpose of cultivating cultural and religious interests among Jewish students. Isaac Rabinowitz, Ph.D., '32, has been elected director by the University. He has offices at 7 Lawrence Hall.

Aware that Jewish students at the University during their A.B. degree of residence lose all contact with Jewish activities and interests, representatives of several Jewish organizations in various parts of the State met in New Haven last fall in an effort to formulate some plan to remedy this situation. A committee was appointed to work in cooperation with University officials. Such men as Dean Clarence W. Mendell, of Yale College, Rev. Sidney Lovett, University Chaplain, Rev. E. Fay Campbell, general secretary of the University Y.M.C.A. and Professor Erwin R. Goodenough, of the History Department, were greatly interested, and after conference with them, was decided to appoint a representative who would undertake this work on the Yale campus.

Dr. Rabinowitz, who received his Ph.D. in the Department of Semitic Languages, was appointed to this position and given an office by the University. He received his A.B. degree from the University of California in 1929 and wrote his doctorate dissertation on "Syriac Versions of Talmud." In addition to this work as director of the Jewish Club, he is continuing at Yale his research in the field of Hebrew literature.

The Jewish Club is believed to be the first organization of this kind on the Yale campus during the 234 years of the University's existence. Menorah societies and Jewish fraternities have been organized on the campus but not with the University cooperation. In the past no effort has been made to bring the Jewish students together, nor has any thought been given to problems of the Jewish student on the campus. The origin, purpose and scope of the Club were explained in an announcement sent to Yale students by the director. "It should be clearly understood by all students, Jewish and non-Jewish, that the Jewish Club is not intended by the University or the Jewish community to segregate the Jewish student body," the announcement stated.

—International News Photo

JUTEBOURG, Germany—Law students marching to site of their own military camp to celebrate the turning of the first spade of earth by Minister of Justice Kahr.

"The Jewish Club is not a 'club' in the strict sense of the term; its name arose, more or less spontaneously out of the many analogies it bears to such bodies, for example, as the Catholic Club. There are no officers, no dues, in fact, no 'organization' except of the loosest sort. All students Jews and non-Jews, are invited to attend the various meetings to participate in the several discussion groups.

Professor Erwin R. Goodenough, of the History Department at Yale, addressed the first meeting of the Club.

### Dr. Sapir Speaker

Dr. Edward Sapir, Sterling Professor of Anthropology and Linguistics, and Honorary Curator of Anthropology in Peabody Museum, addressed the second meeting of the Club. He suggested that every Jew should express himself by taking part in some Jewish activity. The son of a chasan, a cantor, Professor Sapir said, that efforts to hide one's identity as a Jew is a manifestation of a diseased mind. He described some of the research work that is going on today all over the world in various fields of Jewish endeavor in the past and present, pointing especially to the work of the Yiddish Scientific Institute in Wilno, Poland.

Other speakers expected to address the Jewish Club during the present school year are Dr. Louis I. Newman, of New York; Julian J. Obermann, Visiting Professor of Semitics at Yale, and Father Lawrence T. Riggs, the Yale University Catholic Chaplain. Immediate plans of the Club include the formation of two discussion groups, one dealing with Jewish History and the other with Jewish Religion, both of which will be conducted by Dr. Rabinowitz.

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## Rosalsky Heads Drive For Refugee Relief

Two Million Dollar Fund Will  
Settle Reich Jews in Palestine Homes

Judge Otto A. Rosalsky has been appointed honorary chairman of the Manhattan division of the \$2,000,000 National Emergency Campaign for the Settlement of German Jews in Palestine.

Judge Rosalsky will head the Palestine drive together with Magistrate Jonah J. Goldstein, chairman of the National Division. His appointment was announced by Nathan Straus, Jr., chairman of the Greater New York Palestine Campaign, in a statement marking his acceptance of the post, Judge Rosalsky said:

### Burden on Jews Here

"The tragedy that has engulfed the Jews in Germany under the Hitler regime places a heavy responsibility upon the Jews in the United States. American Jews have always responded readily and generously to the calls for aid from our oppressed brethren across the Atlantic. In the present situation, the situation of the Jews in Germany has been rendered so completely hopeless by disfranchisement, by exclusion from the professions and the press, and by the economic catastrophe of depression, that their only avenue of escape is through emigration to other countries.

"In this crisis in Jewish life the Jews are fortunate in having Palestine; for it is a country that can absorb thousands of German Jewish families without in any way disturbing its economic equilibrium. The movement to settle German Jews in Palestine contains the key to a most effective solution of the problem."

### "World's Debt to the Jew" Is Subject of Z.O.A. Head

Morris Rothenberg, president of the Zionist Organization of America, will address the Zionist Chapter in Brooklyn, tonight, at Regina Mason, 601 Wiloughby Avenue, Brooklyn. His subject is "The World's Debt to the Jew."

### Young Judea Meeting

Young Judea, the national Jewish Zionist organization, will hold their first course in leadership for Jewish young men and women in the vicinity of New York at the Steinway Hall, New York. Samuel, president of New York City's organization, appointed, as instructor for the series, Louis Katzoff.

Meetings will be held twice monthly.

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## Theatre &amp; Cinema

By Frederick V. Seane

"A Hat, A Coat, A Glove" now in rehearsal and scheduled to open at the Selwyn Theatre January 31, is being offered by Crosby Gage, in association with D. K. Weiskopf. This will not be the first joint effort by these two producers, as they have been associated in the presentation of several plays in past seasons. Mr. Gage, is personally directing the play, and the featured players are A. E. Mathews and Ned da Harrison. The adaptation for the American stage has been done by William A. Dreier. The opening of this play will also mark a striking innovation in the theatre, that will be the introduction of the so-called "London Play" system of seating the audience. The system, long in vogue, consists in placing the seats in the rear section of the orchestra, on sale forty-five minutes before the rise of the curtain. These seats are at one-third the price of the regular box office prices.

Arthur Hopkins, inactive for some time, is about to present a new play from the fertile pen of Philip Barry. The play now in rehearsal, has undergone several changes of name. The latest is "State of Grace." Barry has not been represented on Broadway since "The Animal Kingdom."

"Roberta", the musical comedy, which received from the press only lukewarm praise, is surprising Times Square wisecracks by its persistence and steady growth. The cast and chorus, the setting and the music, and especially the ingratiating music of Jerome Kern have finally caught on. "Smoke in Your Eye", one of the lightest and least serious as often as "The Last Round-Up."

The sad fate that befell "Yoshe Kalb" in its venture to Times Square, has been one of the bitterest to Schwartz, made a saddest to his son. The performance at the National Theatre was a stirring and dramatic evening, at times soaring above the Yiddish version. Mr. Schwartz made a valiant move in presenting this legendary spectacle to an American audience, and if Times Square turned thumbs down, Schwartz seems to derive ample satisfaction from the fact, that the play is doing a standing room only business in its old home on Second Ave.

Barnett Warren, who will be recalled for his excellent direction of "Blue Monday", which he produced and starred in, is attempting a new play, which bears the title, "Place in the Sun". Mr. Warren will present his play in the early Spring.

Paul Muni, who has appeared in several outstanding films, is another actor, who announced his return to the legitimate. At this writing, Mr. Muni is in Europe bound, where he will combine business and pleasure. While abroad, Mr. Muni will cast more than a cursory glance at the continental stage, especially Russia, with the object of finding a suitable vehicle for his forthcoming Broadway appearance.

Nat Dorfman, one of the better known press agents, who has been doing a play produced, is completing a script, as yet untitled.

A benefit performance which can be wholeheartedly recommended is the "Evening of the Stars" given by Eddie Cantor for his boy's camp. The array of talent, who have volunteered to appear on that evening insures a big evening's entertainment.

A few choice seats are still available at the box office of the Music Box Theatre, where the success of this year's benefit performances for the benefit of the Stage Relief Fund will be given.

Frank M. Thomas, Jr., and Walter N. Greaza, the father and son in "Wednesday's Child", now current at

## East Side, West Side

By HERB KRUCKMAN



a scene from this play at four o'clock today over station WABC.

Daniel Frohman will be master of ceremonies this evening at the Actor's Dinner-Club meeting at the Hotel Woodstock. Mr. Frohman has arranged a special program of entertainment.

Saturday night Maurice Schwartz dug deep into his bag of plays and brought forth that lusty tale of the anorak violinist, "Stempenyus the Fiddler" by Sholom Aleichem. Continuing his policy of presenting re-performances at the Yiddish Art Theatre, Mr. Schwartz has added Leonid Andreyev's "The Seven Who Were Hanged". It will be given for the first time this season on Thursday evening. The other plays to be performed this week include "Modern Children" and "Yoshe Kalb".

Why does Eddie Cantor command such a tremendous salary from his radio sponsor? The answer comes thundering back—he sells their product. I have been told that in the months when Cantor was off the air the gross sales of the product dropped as much as fifteen percent and when he returned a few months ago, sales promptly snapped up.

## Sen. King Will Address Philadelphia B'nai B'rith

PHILADELPHIA, Pa., Jan. 22.—Senator William H. King will be the principal speaker at a banquet to be given on February 4 by the B'nai B'rith of Philadelphia, in celebration of the nineteenth anniversary of the founding of the order. The chairman of the banquet, which will take place at the Hotel Benjamin Franklin, will be Hon. Joseph L. Kun, of this city.

## Yale Honors Students

NEW HAVEN, Conn., Jan. 22.—Three of the eight scholarships awarded New Haven students at Yale by the Yale Alumni Association of New Haven have gone to Jews. They are Harvey S. Edlin, son of Harry Edlin who graduated from Yale in 1912 and from the Yale Law School in 1914; Bernard Wolfe, son of Mr. and Mrs. Robert Wolfe; and Samuel J. Glazer, son of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Glazer. The other three are graduates of the New

## Detroit Debating League To Argue Boycott Of German Goods By U.S.

DETROIT, Jan. 22.—The Detroit Jewish Debating League has been organized and it will commence its activities February 4 when the first round debates will take place at the central theme, "Resolved, that in view of the current Nazi persecutions of the Jews in Germany, an organized boycott of German goods on the part of the Jews in the United States is desirable." Theodore H. Baruch is league manager.

The debating league consists of six members, Congregation Shaarey Zedek, Temple Beth El, Congregation B'nai David, Congregation B'nai Moshe, the Jewish Center and the Philomathean Debating Society. Each member is represented by a three man team which will debate both sides of the question, constituting four rounds of debate for each team.

The teams will compete for a city championship which will be determined on the basis of the number of debates won and lost throughout the season, as well as of a point system.

## Boston Elects Four To Direct Drive For Refugee Settlement

BOSTON, Mass., Jan. 22.—Four outstanding leaders in the community were elected as active directors of the campaign at a meeting of the General Committee of the Greater Boston Emergency Campaign for the Settlement of German Jews in Palestine, at the Hotel Statler here. The men elected were Judge Jacob J. Kaplan, Judge Francis S. Wyner, Dr. Leon S. Medalia and Jacob Rabinowitz.

Before an enthusiastic gathering, Judge Kaplan outlined the urgent necessities which have led to the inauguration of the emergency campaign and explained the general plans to be put into immediate action. He pointed out the danger of the position of the Jews in Germany today. Palestine is the only country capable of absorbing a substantial portion of these German Jewish refugees.

## American Hebrew Union Board Commends Steps Combating Propaganda

Announces Progressive Judaism Parley in Summer

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)  
CINCINNATI, Jan. 22.—Announcing the forthcoming International Conference for Progressive Judaism, which will be held in London or Paris this summer, Ludwig Vogelstein, chairman of the executive board of the Union of American Hebrew Congregations, communicated to the board news of activities undertaken to safeguard German Jews and to combat the spread of anti-Semitic propaganda in the United States.

At the annual meeting at the Hotel Sinton-St. Nicholas here, the board commended these steps and gave assurance that the Union would cooperate and assist, so far as consistent with its purposes and power. A new body was created by the board to study congressional proposals and to make recommendations to the Union-affiliated congregations. This Commission on Synagogue Activities will consist of five rabbis and five laymen.

In his annual report, Rabbi George Zepin, Cincinnati, secretary of the Union, stated that the appropriations for the Union and the Hebrew Union College for the year 1932-1933 were \$439,319. The report showed that there are now 282 congregations affiliated with the Union and a total membership of 54,089. It was also announced that four more states are being added to the Regional Districts of the Union. Other reports were made by David A. Brown, New York City, chairman of the board of finance; Alfred M. Cohen, chairman of the board of governors of the Hebrew Union College; Mrs. Maurice Steinfield, St. Louis, president of the National Federation of Temple Sisterhoods, and Hon. Samuel B. Finkel, new president of the National Federation of Temple Brotherhoods.

## Denver's Jewish Lodge Under Lodge's Auspices

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)  
DENVER, Jan. 22.—Under the sponsorship of the local lodge of the B'nai B'rith, a college of Jewish studies will open sessions here February 5 for a period of twelve weeks, during which lectures will be given on Monday evenings, including two sessions in Hebrew, the first time in the history of the local Jewish group that an all-community enterprise of this nature has been undertaken. The B'nai B'rith office recently installed are Louis A. Hellerstein, president; Harry J. Pells, vice-president; Samuel Goldberg, wardens; William Zeldin, guardian of the ark; Hirschfeld, treasurer; Samuel J. Frazin, secretary; Milton Anfanger, trustee; Noah Altier, monitor and William Goldberg, assistant monitor.

## Chest Drive for Needy Jews to Be Launched At Atlantic City

Campaign Seeks \$25,000 for Welfare Purposes

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)  
ATLANTIC CITY, N. J., Jan. 22.—A \$25,000 Jewish chest campaign opens here on January 28. Thirty-two organizations, representing a combined membership of about 5,000 Jews, have pledged support and cooperation in the drive which will continue for a week.

The proceeds will be allotted to fourteen different local and national organizations, including also the German Jewish sufferers. Samuel Leff, of New York, representative of the Jewish Welfare Board, campaign director.

The opening dinner will be held at the Knickerbocker Hotel on the boardwalk on Sunday night, January 28. Louis M. Mallin, former assistant prosecutor of the Atlantic County, is director general of the drive. He has divided the men into three classifications, fraternal, business and non-affiliated groups.

Justice Joseph B. Perske, of the New Jersey Supreme Court, is one of the leaders. Mrs. Perske is organizing a women's division.

## Milwaukee Leader Gets Federal Post

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)  
MILWAUKEE, Jan. 22.—Benjamin Glassberg, superintendent of our door relief in Milwaukee county an former executive secretary of the Milwaukee Federated Jewish Center, has been appointed to the federal relief staff at Washington.

The county board here grants Glassberg a two month leave of absence to take the federal job. Achievements of the outdoor relief system here under Glassberg's direction have won attention lately in national publications.

## BUFFALO JEWS IN DRIVE FOR HOME FOR AGE

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)  
BUFFALO, Jan. 22.—A drive to raise \$100,000 for the 1934 campaign of the Jewish Old Folks Home is now well under way and concludes with a luncheon on Wednesday.

Several hundred workers led by Gilbert M. Finkelshtam, chairman of the drive, and Dr. Joseph Seansky, co-chairmen, are soliciting Buffalo Jewry for support of the institution, which houses 53 inmates. At the opening meeting of the drive, Rabbi Joseph L. Finkel of Temple Beth Zion delivered the keynote address, stressing the "most solemn and sacred duty" of the Jewish relief-honor—the aged. Other speakers were Rabbi Samu Gtin, Willard W. Saperton, D. Morris, Morris Stelbinder and Morris Morris. Levi Rander and Mrs. Wolfe Pinsky respectively head the men's and women's groups of the drive.

I think the JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN is one of the finest organs of Jewish life in America. I have been a native of Jerusalem and have during my young life travelled through many of the world's great cities. I have experienced Arab riots on the streets of Jerusalem, I have observed the attitude of the different peoples of the world towards the Jews, and I have seen the JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN as alive, as observant and as militant a journal as any I have ever seen.

ABRAHAM GONOFF, Brooklyn, N. Y.

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# The Romantic Messiah

## A novel based on the life of Sabbatai Zevi

By SALOMON POLIAKOFF

CHAPTER V  
MYSTICS OF THE ZOHAR AND KABBALAH

The Jews of the Ukraine had escaped by thousands to the community of Italy, Holland, Germany, Austria and even Bohemia. With them spread the report of the awful chastisement God had visited upon the Jews of the Ukraine. The Hebrew world was horrified at the number of victims and the cruelty of their persecutors.

In their sermons the Rabbis cried: "Wee upon us, for we have sinned"—and they called the people to repentance.

But there were many Jews, both learned and ignorant, who believed in the explanation of merit; punishment seemed scarcely enough to appease their sufferings. Their punishment seemed, out of proportion to their transgressions, and they hoped to perceive in the blue mist of the present the beams of an approaching dawn, and turning to the books of the mystics for an answer to the question which troubled them, they found

Before her triumph, Israel must drink to the dregs the cup of suffering and humiliation. The Messiah would not come forth from the desert, the beasts of the desert cried out to Heaven.

Not only in the book of the Prophet Daniel, but in the Zohar, and in the spoken words of the Kabbalists, were the veiled indications and proofs positive that the struggle of the Poles and Cossacks was that very war of Gog and Magog which was to precede the advent of the Messiah. Symbols, metaphors, and passages, assembled, compared, interpreted by the most erudite of the Kabbalists, left no doubt that this present generation of Jews could witness the accomplishment of all prophecies.

Groups of watchers, seeking signs of imminent miracles, found them in dreams, in the deliriums of the sick, in the labblings of the mad, in the voices of the wind, full of mysterious sounds and the Silence of the night itself vibrated with warning.

Young men went into the forests alone to commune with the powers of nature, and left their business during the day and hastened to the tomb of their ancestors, where, with ears close to the ground, they begged the spirits to reveal the near and secret future. The ecstasy of prayer was no longer sufficient for troubled souls; many of them scourged themselves with leather whips. Prophets grew in numbers and visions, which came the food of those who weakened their bodies by fasting.

In Smyrna, in a small synagogue on the corner of the town, a group of young Kabbalists met. The group was small but single of purpose. Three men were the prime movers: Moses Pinheiro, who was all curves and sinews, and whose eyes were like the walking, his gestures—while his hands were heavy with tapering fingers; Samuel Primo, his antithesis in physical appearance, long, thin, with a head like a bird, and a face like a mask; and Sabbatai Zevi, the youngest.

They were studying the Kabbala together, forgetting everything else in long nightly sessions, when the light of the Messiah came, the emotion of the approaching advent of the Messianic kingdom.

Moses Pinheiro was preoccupied with questions of a celestial origin. To him the commandment to return to the land of Israel, the resurrection of the dead and the union of the impoverished river of Israel with the ocean of past generations. He was the prophet of the future, the future of the Kings, the Psalm Singer, the great Kogan, the Levites, the Prophets, the Talmudists, the Gaons—all, separated by numberless centuries, would return to the land of Israel. He caught his breath at the prospect! He, Moses Pinheiro, would see Abraham and Moses, the magnificent Joseph and David, the prophet of the Future, the great King, the Poet Jehuda-ben-Halevy assembled, and above them in his supreme glory the Lord of Sabbathath and the Messiah.

But when the light vision disappeared to Moses Pinheiro, he would spring to his feet, and dashing his head between his hands as if it might burst apart, he would utter by ecstasy muted, overcast, he would collapse on the floor of the synagogue.

The kingdom of the Messiah appeared differently to Samuel Primo. His mysticism was mixed with a sharp and clear perception

past with the people of Israel. He had given the Torah to the Jews and commanded them to obey it. The people of Israel had carried the holy scriptures through the fire of the Inquisition and for it they had suffered countless tortures. None among all the people of the earth they bore aloft the inextinguishable flame. The universe was supported by the droning voices of Jewish children studying the Torah. The people of Israel, the people forsaken by God had become the target of His enemies.

No, time was coming. God must fulfill that promise he had given on Mount Sinai, and men conceived in his image are vile with passion and crime.

But concealed behind this external antithesis Sabbatai felt there was something more great still and more beautiful. The senseless majesty above God, En-Sof the Infinite reigned. Mystery of Mysteries, Light of Lights, Cause, Limit and Form of all that is, everything existing, hitherto God could not conceive all that could not exist can exist in flesh which has been conceived upon this higher plane. Thus evil, sin, impurity, as well as virtue and sanctity are emanations of the Infinite.

This conclusion was metaphysically undeniable. But Sabbatai's special and instinctive belief in God rebelled against it. For the absolutely pure and absolutely holy cannot be conceived by the mind, and cannot conceive the viper that strikes the child in its cradle, the sword that slays the innocent, the fire that devours the scrolls of the Holy Scriptures. One who is so afflicted an escape from this enchanted circle—the belief that the world was not complete, that creation still continued. In the ultimate incarnation of the world, evil and sin would not exist; they existed only during its birth and were conditional and temporary. But on the day of ultimate perfection, the viper would lose its sting, the sword would be broken, and the fire would lose its fury. Light of the higher world would flood the lower.

Sabbatai had been persuaded to this belief by the words of Rabbi Eliezer. Old, sturdy and thick-set, his gnarled body reminded one of a huge stump. His heavy, sad-colored eyebrows drooped over sharp eyes whose light shone like the sun. The old man filled one with a strange happiness and the words he spoke were profound and original.

In the evening between prayers he often came to the small synagogue where Pinheiro, Primo, and Sabbatai met. He would sit down in a corner and rocking his body to and fro he would murmur confused words in a low, slow voice. The young Kabbalists would gather round him to listen to his discourses.

Rabbi Eliezer opened his eyes and said: "You here, my children? You, too, Sabbatai?"

He paused and began his talk. "Tell me, why did God order the Prophet to say to you, 'Why do you call me the Sinner?' What does that mean? Is it not strange?"

He paused, laughing, showing his enormous teeth. He laughed simply, as a child, happy that such difficult problem existed, and that he had been permitted from on high to resolve them so easily.

"You say, 'Why do you call me the Sinner?' What does that mean? 'Why should the Prophet wed a sinner?'"

He paused again before continuing. "Because, my children, it is the Prophet's duty to do so. 'Why does God order the Prophet to say to you, 'Why do you call me the Sinner?' What does that mean? Is it not strange?' He paused, laughing, showing his enormous teeth. He laughed simply, as a child, happy that such difficult problem existed, and that he had been permitted from on high to resolve them so easily.

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good-bye. In the twilight, the young Kabbalists reflected on the words of the Master. And Sabbatai Zevi knew that the day creation ended the Messiah would appear and be wedded to the people of Israel.

For this reason he dreamed neither of the glorious temple of Jerusalem nor of the sacrifices, nor the resurrection of the dead, but of the supreme miracle: the fusion of the worlds, the lower united to the higher, the establishment upon earth of celestial harmony, of the repent without its venom.

Sabbatai was thirty years old. The youngest of the group, he dreamed neither of power (his father, Mordecai Zevi, sold fowls and eggs); nevertheless he was the leader of his group.

Nothing distinguished him from his comrades, neither knowledge—Moses Pinheiro was more learned—nor intelligence—

# The Human Touch

By HARRY SALPETER

Second Thoughts on the Einstein Concert

FAITHLESS as the German majority has been to its Jewish minority, that Jewish minority has not been so faithless in returning good for evil. They whom Aryan Germany tries so frenetically to disown do not disown, do not discredit, the fundamental principles of the Jewish faith, they strive to scatter more widely and plough in more deeply, the seeds of knowledge and culture. In the German man, past, in the German achievements in the arts and sciences, in the German word its edge, and depth, proclaimed by the disciples of hate.

The Einstein concert was no point to a moral; it was given to raise a sum of money for some of Einstein's friends in need in Berlin, and yet that purpose will not have been invalidated if I do extract a moral from the occasion. Most of the performers who volunteered their services were Jewish.

One of the few who heard the concert—with the exception of a few newspapermen—were Jewish. And yet the performers played, and relished, and the audience took delight in, music that was profoundly German, in the best sense of the word. They played Bach, they played Beethoven, they played Mozart. Even the solo that Einstein was to play, and which was pure German—a Sonata by Schubert. So that that concert was nothing less than an affirmation of the German spirit, of the German genius.

German genius. Among those who heard the concert was a little more than an opportunity to look at Einstein in a relaxed mood, in a private role, there must have been the feeling, expressed in this phrase: "This belongs to us, too, and nothing you can do will deprive us of it, or make us turn against it because you make excessive claims on it." The Berlin published a cable from Amsterdam, Holland, which illustrates the service to German culture of those non-Aryans Near Germany is disclaimed. The German government, the German regisseur after Max Reinhardt, had organized a troupe of non-Aryan actors and was presenting a repertoire of this classic German theatre in German cities of Holland and Belgium particularly. Perhaps this is a way of earning a living for Professor Jessner and his colleagues. It is curious to see through the affirmation of the German genius, and not in spite of denial of Germany. It is to be hoped that the Germany of tomorrow will remember to make restitution to the German whom the Germany of today is wronging.

When Bruno Walter came from Salzburg, Austria, to New York to conduct the Philharmonic Symphony Orchestra, he was the first of his kind to lead the first five or six concerts, was purely German. None of the music critics, in reviewing Dr. Walter's performances, wrote of him as one of the great German conductors. They wrote of the nature of his programs, except our own music critic, Mr. Lipskin, who made the comment that the exclusive selection of German music in the German orchestra was treatment by Germany was a typically Jew-

Samuel Primo was more intelligent—nor stronger of will. He dominated his colleagues through the mysterious charm of his personality.

His face was almost unpleasant. His forehead was narrow, his cheekbones high; his nose was slightly crooked, while his chin, which was a little too prominent, bore a redish, unkempt beard. But this ugliness of countenance was offset by the most attractive features. And his eyes, profound, melancholy, and of a greenish hue, concealed an inner strength whose essence remained impenetrable to his friends. It seemed as if his eyes symbolized the duality of this world, that inconceivable which tormented Sabbatai; they expressed the thirst for life and renunciation, for hope and suffering. Moreover they were always meditative.

(To be continued tomorrow)

ish mode of rejoinder to persecution. A return of good for evil? Perhaps. I should like to believe that Dr. Walter deliberately, or at least unconsciously, had catered to the Nazis with the finest symphonic works created by the German imagination, but it is of course also possible that he performed out of sheer courtesy, or even, so even, so, he impressed upon a few minds, at least, a moral no less distinct than that which can be extracted from the Einstein concert.

To revert to the Einstein concert once more, and without moral-pointing.—New York newspapers showed more curiosity and enthusiasm than did the German press. In newspapermen showed on a previous occasion when the world-famous physicist made his first Berlin concert appearance. The head of one of the American newspaper agencies had to leave Berlin for a week or a week-end, and when he returned he asked his assistant, a native and an Aryan native, whether he had had a story on the concert. "Why no," said the assistant. "What?" asked his boss. "Well, I thought his playing was very mediocre," Which illustrates the attitude in news news between European and American newspapermen who recalls the classic story of the cub reporter who was sent to report a wedding and returned, a long time after, without any story—because the bridegroom had failed to appear at the church! I can easily imagine the head of the American news-gathering agency in Berlin saying to his dumb Nordic assistant: "Listen, buddy, when Einstein plays, that's news; never mind how he plays!"

Propaganda Monopoly

Perhaps one reason the German government punishes the authors of what it calls "atrocity propaganda" is because it resents the intrusion of strangers on its own monopoly of atrocity propaganda. For the people are about ready to forget and forgive all that the Nazis have done, the Nazis must refresh memories, refresh contempt and arouse indignation. The German government, with a particular example of contemptuous vengeance and what amounts to petty thievery. They have cancelled one journalist's instructions, and have taken away the earned, but unpaid, royalties of Thomas Mann, an Aryan thought not a Nazi; they have taken away the home of Otto Weizsäcker, the President of the Reich; they have taken away the home of Alfred Kerr, dramatic critic, and Arnold Zerner, the novelist who wrote "The Case of Sergeant Grischka" and who, more recently, published a novel on Palestine life, "De Vriendt Goes Home."

I cannot believe that the sum total of all the royalties, insurance premiums, bank books and securities, furniture and objects of art, which the German government has taken away from the men and women it does not like will make an appreciable difference in the Reich's national income. It is not the foreign debt service any countable figure. The Nazi government gains greatly, however, as it already staggering reputation for meanness and inconsideration. It shows that civilized people must feel for it. We hear a good deal about the government's sensitivity to foreign opinions, but when it takes such action from Thomas Mann, Otto Weizsäcker, the fact is proven that it is not sensitive as the skin of an elephant.

# Jewish Life Reviewed in Latest Cables and Letters

## Brazil Rejects Plan To Admit Assyrians; Would Have Refugees

Press Asks that Preference Be Given to Exiles Who Escape From Reich

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
SAO PAULO, Brazil, Jan. 22.—Local newspapers energetically protested today against a League of Nations plan to settle 20,000 Assyrians from Iraq in Brazil. Brazilian papers demand that preference be given to European immigrants and particularly to German refugees.

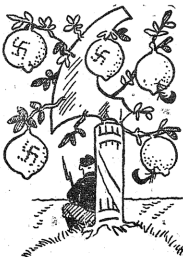
The police here have forbidden the sale of tickets for the national German lottery. A number of tickets for the lottery and a large sum of money was confiscated by the police. The Assyrians whom the League proposes to settle in Brazil are Christians who live in the midst of a Moslem population in Iraq. They are a war-like people. During the World War they served the British as scouts and soldiers. The British promised to give them territory for themselves following the War, but the word was never kept.

Recently the Assyrians revolted against the British. A number of Assyrians were killed in clashes with the Iraqi army.

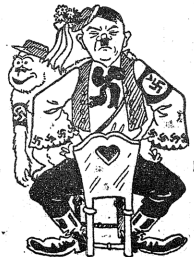
## THE CHARACTERISTICS OF NATIONAL SOCIALISM



Symbol: From the Far East



Idea: From the South



Leader: Of uncertain origin



Habits: From the jungle —Arbitrariness, Vienna

## Z. Pugatchow, Founder of Children's Village In Palestine, Is Dead

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

JERUSALEM, Jan. 22.—The noted Palestinian pedagogue and founder of Kfar Yelodim, the children's village, Z. Pugatchow, died here yesterday after an operation in a hospital.

Pugatchow, well-known Tarbiyah leader and active for many years in the Palestinian labor movement, came to Palestine about ten years ago from Russia.

He instituted a notable experiment

in education when he founded Kfar Yelodim, known as the children's commonwealth. Here children of the Palestinian workers lived, supervised only by their teachers, and in the main left free to govern themselves.

Pugatchow, who was born in Kiev, Russia, was fifty-five years old. He was educated in Russia and studied in the University of Kiev. He was a pioneer Zionist leader, having participated in the Choveve Zion movement which began in 1880.

## Polish Youths' Group Again Raids Hechalutz

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

LUBLIN, Poland, Jan. 22.—For the second time this week, members of the Brith Trumpeldor, militant Revisionist youth organization, carried out a raid on the premises of the Hechalutz, organization of the laborite pioneers. The attackers smashed all the windows in the place and injured three sleeping Chalutzot, girl pioneers. Another group of Trumpeldorists invaded and demolished the premises of the Palestine Laborites in Lublin.

In the last week there have been

frequent clashes in several Polish cities between the Revisionists and the Laborites.

## German Court Protects Jewish Employees' Jobs

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BRESLAU, Germany, Jan. 22.—The labor court here has reaffirmed its previous decision that Jewish employees cannot be dismissed from their posts merely because they are Jewish.

As a result of this ruling the new Nazi order of an important enterprise, which was formerly Jewish, will be obliged to reinstate all Jewish employees whom he had discharged on racial grounds.

# Life of North American Jewry In Review

## San Diego Headquarters Of "Silver Legion" Keeps Its Meetings Mysterious

Leader of California Legion Denies Nazis Aid Band

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)  
SAN DIEGO, Cal., Jan. 22.—San Diego has become the headquarters of a branch of the Silver Legion of America—the "Silver Shirts" who meet Monday nights in a back room of a one-story building at 4224 University Avenue.

These meetings are very mysterious. A sentry stands at the door of the building, and all who wish to enter. Most of the legionnaires who wear the silver shirt with a flaming 'L' just under the left shoulder, are under 35. Many of them wear shirts beneath their regular clothing, and come to the meetings in work clothes.

In the front part of the little building, the organization runs a small store, whose windows are filled with Nazi literature. The leader of the local Silver Shirts, W. W. Cohen, however, denies that the Nazis are the group's source of income.

San Diego Silver Shirts meet nightly in some other part of the city, but this meeting place is also secret. On Friday evenings, the members and their families hold an open meeting.

Cohen promises to give an estimate of the number of legionnaires in San Diego, Southern California, or the United States. He said, however, that there are organizations growing up rapidly all over the country.

## Roosevelt Gold Ruling Troubles Orthodox Pa

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., Jan. 22.—Because a young Minneapolis Jewish father wants to comply with usages of the ancient tradition known as "Pidyan-Ha-Ben" (redemption of a first-born male child), an appeal has been sent to President Roosevelt to modify his order on gold coins in order to take care of the contingency. "Under the executive order," the letter said, "it is now impossible to obtain or to have in possession, without violating the law, the gold coin" necessary for the rite. The President was asked to make a special exception for this rite in his gold ruling. The child involved in the prospective ceremony was born two weeks ago.

## B'nai Brith Lodge Will Award Citizenship Plaque

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

BETHLEHEM, Pa., Jan. 22.—The third annual citizenship plaque awarded by the Bethlehem lodge of the B'nai Brith will be presented on February 8 in the Liberty High School auditorium.

More than 2000 persons are expected to hear Judge Alfred M. Cohen of Cincinnati, the principal speaker. The name of the person to whom the award will be given will not be made known until the night of the presentation.

Nominations for the honor are being received at a local newspaper office.

## Denver Youth Group Drive

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

DENVER, Jan. 22.—All five health institutions in the city will combine in a city-wide drive for funds this week. The campaign will be held the week of April 16th, for a total

## Co-Operative Welfare Council Formed In Detroit

By PHILIP SLOMOWITZ

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

DETROIT, Jan. 22.—For greater cooperation between individual Jewish societies directly or indirectly engaged in family welfare or relief work, a Co-operative Council of Jewish Family Welfare Organizations was created at a recent meeting called by Israel Himelech, chairman of the Jewish Unemployment Emergency Council.

Maurice Aronson presided at the first meeting, and the following officers were elected: Mrs. Dora B. Ehrlich, chairman; Mr. Aronson, vice-chairman; and Harold Silver, director of the Jewish Social Service Bureau, secretary.

A clearance system with headquarters in the offices of the Jewish Unemployment Emergency Council was set up at this meeting. This clearance system will be used by each society's relief committee chairman to clear and register cases so that duplication and waste will be avoided and the families cared for will receive better service.

The Co-operative Council will meet monthly to check on the operation of the clearance bureau, to exchange information, and to discuss individual cases.

Among the organizations represented in the Council are the Eva Freud Maternity Aid; Los Angeles Sanitarium Auxiliary; Detroit Auxiliary, Jewish Consumptive Relief Association; Hebrew Ladies Aid Society; Home Relief Society; Zedakah Club; Sisterhood of Temple Beth El; Neugarten Sunshine Club; Council of Jewish Women; League of Jewish Women's Organizations; and the Jewish Unemployment Emergency Council.

The Council is not in any sense an organization or merger of Jewish societies which have joined.

ties just as it has in the past. The only difference will be that their relief chairmen will save a lot of needless work and possible duplication by having centralized information about applicants readily available."

The Council is composed of two representatives from each society directly engaged in family welfare or relief work, and one representative from other allied organizations not directly engaged in such work but interested in the general problem of family welfare.

Those attending the first meeting included Mrs. Ehrlich, Mr. Aronson, Mrs. Regene Freund Cohen, Mrs. George Cohen, Mrs. Max Cohen, Mrs. H. H. Greenberg, Mrs. Jacob Harvith, Mrs. Dolores Levitt, Mrs. Herman L. Lewis, Mrs. L. A. Liebson, Mrs. J. E. Newman, Mrs. Louis Roud, Mrs. A. Weissman, and Sol Winter; Miss Pauline Golub, Mrs. Minna Faust and Mr. Silver from the Jewish Social Service Bureau, and Kurt Peiser, executive director, Jewish Welfare Federation.

## Wins Oratorical Prize

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

BUFFALO, N. Y., Jan. 22.—First prize in the finals of the annual speaking contest sponsored by the Americanism was won by Ida C. Karnofsky, five time winner, who delivered Woodrow Wilson's address to newly naturalized citizens. The contests are sponsored by the Edward and Matilda Warner Fund, composed of Mr. Warner, chairman, Mrs. Charles Bock and Rachel Metzger Bock. Second and third prizes went to Eunice Lent and Edith Bergman. Judges were Alfred M. Saperston, Samuel Schanzer and Sidney B. Pfeiffer.

## Seranton Y.M.H.A. Play

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

SCRANTON, Pa., Jan. 22.—The Little Theatre Guild of the Y.M.H.A. will present its second production this season, "Dangerous

## Here Is An Opportunity

We are increasing our National Staff of Subscription Salespeople. We are seeking aggressive, alert men and women who reside in the cities listed on page 2 to represent us on either part or whole time. Liberal compensation allowed.

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## JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN

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If you know of anyone who might be interested in this offer, we know they will thank you for calling it to their attention.

# Self-made Man Max Wiener, Chief Of New Radio Station

## Electrical Expert Never Studied in Professional School

Max Wiener is mechanical consultant for New York's newest radio station, WNFW, with studios at Newark, Paterson and the city. His appointment marks a milestone in a brilliant career which runs something like a Horatio Alger story.

According to a rumor Wiener received at the age of thirteen a small radio which he played with and which taught him the simple mechanics of its construction and operation. Through the positions in the radio business, Max Wiener applied himself with the classic sacrifice of the Alger hero. He studied by candle-light. He never attended other than public schools.

At nineteen he was considered somewhat of a mechanical prodigy, building the complete mechanical outfit of radio station WODA in Newark. He displayed his talents in allied mathematical arts, and mastered trigonometry and calculus. A pleasing voice qualified him as an announcer.

Twenty-one years of age, Max Wiener was appointed wireless operator on a Clyde steamer and on later on the radio.

The young man is married and has two daughters but his self-discipline has not been suspended there. He is considered a success in the radio business, and by no means has he decided to sit back and take it easy.

Wiener is now engaged in studying more advanced mathematics and engineering evenings, and by himself.

# Newark Hospital Sets Record in Depression

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

NEWARK, Jan. 22.—For a hospital to operate in the depression year has been a difficult task. Considered unusual here, yet this record was chalked up by Beth Israel Hospital, marking the first year in the present \$4,000,000 institution was opened that it exceeded the red ink, despite the fact that the number of patients increased from 8,940 in 1932 to 9,283.

The record was noted in the report of A. H. Puder, treasurer, at the institution's annual meeting. During the past four years, operating expenses have totaled \$221,000. Pay cuts and reduction of employees accounted in part for the savings.

Frank L. Liveright was re-elected president of the hospital. Other officers chosen are Michael Hollander, A. H. Puder and Dr. I. J. Rachin, vice-presidents; Abraham Lichtman, treasurer; and Abraham Weiss, secretary. Trustees elected for three years include Samuel I. Kessler, Samuel Schneidman, Bernard Lewis, Philip J. Schotland, J. L. Scheraga, Michael A. Sussman, sky, Rabbi Julius Silberfeld and the treasurer and secretary.

# Musicians Aid Hebrew Univ.

Ossip Gabrilowitch, Tosca Sedla and Madame Hilda Lashanska are the participating artists in a concert to be given under the auspices of the American Jewish Physicians Committee for the Hebrew University in Palestine, at Carnegie Hall on Tuesday evening, February 27. Proceeds of the concert will be devoted to the Medical Department of the Hebrew University. Mr. Gabrilowitch has aided the Department for a number of years. The artists are Dr. Nathan Ratnofsky, president of the Physicians' Committee,

# Baron de Gunzburg Explains French Committee's Quest for New Industries

Details of a new French committee that will study means of introducing new industries into France, with the aid of Jewish Germany, and specialists, were described to the Jewish Daily Bulletin, yesterday, by Baron Pierre de Gunzburg.

The committee, headed by the Baron de Gunzburg, Dr. Groneman, and Mr. Cohn. The German Jewish specialists who have been expelled from their native land, and who are being created in France those industries and manufacturers that have hitherto been almost a monopoly of Germany. Thus the refugees, who are being created in France, will be given work that would in no way compete with present French industry, explained the Baron. French workers will also be employed.

# Brooklyn Infants Home Faces Financial Crisis; Makes Bid for Funds

## Plans Charity Ball in March; Celebrities to Attend

Advance distribution of tickets for the charity ball and entertainment sponsored by the Infants Home of Brooklyn, 158 56th Street, forthwith its outstanding success, reports the Jewish Daily Bulletin. The event, which is being organized by Court Justice Mitchell May and Registrar Aaron L. Jacoby, honorary chairman.

Harry Hershefeld, cartoonist, will be the chief of ceremonies at the affair. It is scheduled March 4 at the St. George Hotel, Brooklyn. Music will be provided by a number of well known bands. Many celebrities will entertain.

The Infants Home is the sole institution in the borough caring for destitute orphaned and abandoned children from their birth until they are six. One of the most serious crises in its fourteen years of existence now faces the institution. It is said that \$20,000 is raised before April 1, the doors of the newly-created home may have to be closed.

# Judge May To Direct The Brooklyn Federation

Brooklyn Federation of Jewish Charities will install Judge Mitchell May as its president for the ensuing year, at its 24th annual meeting on Sunday afternoon, January 28. During the ceremonies, which will take place at the Temple House of the Temple Beth Elohaim, Garfield Place and Eighth Avenue, Brooklyn, Supreme Court Justice Mitchell May will be elected president of the Federation. Mr. Clarence G. Bachrach will begin his third successive year as president of the Women's Division.

Other incoming officers include Harry M. Marks, Walter N. Rothsman, and William Linder, and Murray Henry Joseph. May, Benjamin C. Ribman, Murry C. Becker, Nathan L. Goldstein, Max Abrahamson and Hon. Ralph K. Jacobs. The Federation of Jewish Charities was organized in 1909 by a small group of communal leaders and was a pioneer among communal organizations in this country. It has grown from the nine original affiliated societies to the twenty-five agencies which it now comprises.

# Bela Loblov at Ball

Bela Loblov, four Continental Gypsy Ensembles will be a feature of the President's birthday party at the Waldorf-Astoria on January 30. Mr. Loblov will conduct his "Reunion in Vienna" ensemble in the Astor Gallery and the other ensembles will play in the various dining rooms during the course of the evening.

These new industries will compete with the industries of Germany, and at the same time will be of commercial value to France, Baron de Gunzburg declared. Many will be chemical manufacturers, in which Germany has excelled up to the present time.

The Baron de Gunzburg said the present time favorable to the Jewish refugees from Germany," said Baron de Gunzburg. "But the directors of the French Relief Committee do not want the continued immigration will provoke a wave of anti-Semitism, especially if highly-trained Jewish specialists are being expelled from any extent. It is for this reason that the new Committee is of importance. Industries and manufacturers that will create work for them in any way compete with existing French industry."

Only a small amount of funds has been subscribed, he said. Capital for creating factories and other business enterprises will be obtained as in any ordinary business enterprise.

# Anti-Nazi Literature Circulating in Reich To Be Exhibited Here

## Posters, War Stamps, Stickers Will Be Shown at Exhibit

Actual underground literature now being distributed in Germany by the Communists, Socialists and other illegal trade unions will be displayed at an exposition on Germany to be staged at the New Workers' School, 125 14th Street, from January 26 to February 12.

Also on exhibit will be Nazi posters, cigarettes, "war stamps," stickers, leaflets and other propaganda, and an elaborate map, showing the location of concentration camps and the number of prisoners in each camp. It is the work of a German artist, "One Year of Hitler Germany," by Jay Lovestone, who has recently returned from Germany.

# Hebrew Home's Premature Infants Improve in Glass

Sheltering all infants under three months in individual glass cubicles at the Hebrew Home, 100 West Kingsbridge Road, Bronx, has been accompanied by a 50 to 75 percent reduction in mortality among premature babies, the Home's medical staff announced yesterday. In almost three years of observation. Not only have the number of cases of disease been reduced, the report said, but the duration of illness has been shortened, with consequent improvement in the nutritional state.

The observation was under the direction of the late Dr. Alfred F. Hess and Dr. Sidney V. Haas, in consultation with Dr. Joseph H. Weiss, Home staff. Each of the 75 cubicles in the building is made of ultra-violet transmitting glass, resembling miniature glass chambers. These transparent cubicles are so constructed that, while they receive maximum light, sun and air, all three may be regulated to suit individual cases.

# Institute Thanked For Forgotten Prize

When Paul Weinstein, a teacher at the Institute of Jewish Studies for the Hebrew University in Jerusalem, was in the Bronx, looked over his mail yesterday morning, he was amazed to find a letter addressed to him by a man about whom he had once written an essay, an incident he had long forgotten. It was from Robert Nathan, author of the novel "One More Spring," about whom Weinstein had written an essay in the "Jewish Daily Bulletin" in 1929, "One More Spring." More than a year ago for the international literary contest sponsored by the Mark Twain Foundation. Nathan expressed his surprise and gratification at the choice of himself as a subject for the essay, and his pleasure at Weinstein's success. Weinstein received a prize of \$25 from the sponsors of the contest.

# Hitler Persecutions Drive Thousand Here

## Aid Committee Finds They Are "Highly Intellectual" Men and Women

More than 1,300 German-Jewish refugees have come to the United States since the beginning of the Hitler persecution in their homeland, the Committee on Service for Foreign Born, 100 West 42nd Street, number about 450 have been cared for by the committee, whose offices are at 1776 Broadway.

The committee, a department of the New York Section of the National Council of Jewish Women, conducts a bureau of information for German-Jewish refugees, giving advice on how to live in this country of the persecution to this country. Active assistance is also lent to immigrants who need help to find employment, learn the language, or become American citizens.

"The immigrants from Germany," the Jewish Daily Bulletin was informed, "are highly educated, usually professional people—doctors, teachers, lawyers, chemists, or specialists in other fields. It is therefore very difficult to find work for them, because they are usually not equipped for anything out of their own particular line. We attempt to find the means of giving advice to have them retain what is of value in themselves while adding the American qualities."

# Enter Under New Quota

The first victims of Hitler's persecution in the New York City quota to try last July, when the new quota was opened, according to the committee. From that time on the number of immigrants who entered the country was almost triple that of last July. Approximately one-half of those coming to America expect to stay in New York City.

A representative of the committee, whose chairman is Mrs. Leo Sulzberger, greets every immigrant who enters the country, and gives him, inviting him to visit the offices in case he needs help. If necessary, a visitor is sent to the residence of the committee to find a migrant, to find out whether he requires aid.

Most immigrants, however, come to the United States through relatives here who are able to help them. Otherwise, they are helped by the committee. Some receive financial aid, and are sent to study in American universities, to familiarize themselves with American customs and methods. For example, many are sent to live with American families like those they held in Germany as possible.

Due to present economic conditions, some are unable to find immediate employment. They are cared for by the committee until such time as they can support themselves.

# Call Emergency Parley On Refugee Problems

Nathan Straus Jr. will be guest speaker at an emergency conference on the refugee problem, to be held at the Hotel Pennsylvania on Sunday afternoon, February 4, to consider plans for the relief of the 1,300 New York Jewish immigrants in Palestine. The conference, under the auspices of the Council of Jewish Organizations on Palestine, was called by George Z. Medalie, honor president, and Dr. S. Margoshes, executive chairman of the Council.

# Mrs. Franklin Heads Home Of The Daughters of Jacob

New officers of the Junior League of the Home of the Daughters of Jacob were elected last night. Mrs. Lewis M. Franklin, president-elect, was elected first vice-president; Anne Lipschutz, treasurer; and Buchla Horowitz, secretary. Mrs. Peter J. Schweitzer, president-elect, expressed appreciation for the cooperation of the Junior League at the elections meeting, held at the Jewish Center, 115 West 56th Street.

# Mallam Celebrates Anniversary Saturday

## Palestine Music Aid Group Plans Concert for Ossip Gabrilowitch

Mallam, the organization to promote Jewish music in Palestine, will give a reception and concert in honor of Ossip Gabrilowitch, pianist and conductor, on Saturday, January 27. The reception, to be held at the Jewish Club, Park Royal Hotel, 23 W. 57th Street, will mark the completion of two years of activity by Mallam, during which time the organization has contributed to the support of the Palestine Music Aid Group, Musical Settlements in Jerusalem and Tel Aviv, and in Jerusalem and Tel Aviv.

Joseph Achron, associate chairman of the music committee, arranged the concert. Honorary members of the music committee are Mischa Elman, Ernest Bloch, Arnold Schoenberg, Rubin Goldmark, George Gershwin, Louis Gruenberg, Aaron Copeland, A.V. Binder and Joseph Yasser.

On the reception committee are Benjamin Zisch, Judge Jonah Goldstein, Dr. Louis I. Newman, Mrs. Rebecca Kohut, Mrs. Edward Jacobs, Professor and Mrs. Richard Gottlieb, Dr. Leopold Gluska, Sidney Malin, Dr. David Levine and Dr. David de Sola Pool.

# Young Israel Reports Increased Membership In Eastern Conference

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

JERSEY CITY, Jan. 22.—A large increase in membership was reported yesterday at the annual mid-winter conference of the Eastern Branch of the National Council of Young Israel, which was held here at the Jewish Community Center. The conference was attended by more than 300 delegates and guests, representing some 60 branches of the organization.

The conference ended with a banquet at which the principal speakers were President Morris Brown, Rabbi David Stern, Louis Kriegel and William H. Werblowski.

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## D. Karl Loewenstein Joins Faculty of Yale

Ousted Munich Pedagogue Asserts Nazism Will Not Perish Soon

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

NEW HAVEN, Conn., Jan. 22.—Fascism will endure in Germany, Dr. Karl Loewenstein, constitutional law authority who was ousted from the University of Munich and who joined the Yale faculty today as lecturer on the sociology of revolution and British constitutional law.

In an interview with the Jewish Daily Bulletin, Dr. Loewenstein, declared that the anti-Semitic campaign, which he considers the basic element of Hitlerism, will likewise remain. He described this campaign as an "official doctrine" imposed from above, rather than a spontaneous movement by the people.

## Buyers Organize To Combat Hitler

(Continued from Page 1)

Mr. Deutsch in the course of an address in which he described the rise of Nazi propaganda in this country.

Coupled with this was a challenge to thinking Jews to adopt a new attitude toward the situation which has arisen, in order to prevent the possibility of a repetition in the United States of what has happened in Germany.

Decrying the general communal attitude which has existed hitherto that "all our problems can be solved through charity," Mr. Deutsch called for a realistic approach to the situation: for a recognition "of the criticisms that are just against us; for a solution of the specific problems of Jewish economy; for the creation of new avenues of productive labor for those who can find no place in overcrowded professions; and for a program of education and enlightenment as widespread as is that of the Nazis, 'as unyielding in its truthfulness as their campaign is unvarnished in its mendacity.'"

He warned that "if the tide of Nazi propaganda is permitted to go unchecked, the Jews in the United States will come upon very sorrowful days. The need of the hour is unity, a combative spirit, courage to face fundamental truths and the will to exchange old methods for new."

## Warns Against Nazism Here

Dr. Wise, in an impassioned address, warned the American people that Nazi agents in this country are seeking to undermine the democratic foundations on which the American republic is built.

"We must not underestimate the danger of Nazism seeking to win the American people to its perverse and baleful point of view," he declared. "Ten years ago, and five years ago, and as recently as one year ago, the Jews of Germany and all liberal groups in Germany ridiculed the possibility of the Nazis taking over the control of the government. Today, after less than one year, the liberal forces of what was Germany have been uprooted and every group of liberals is on the way to extinction."

"Jews who dare to be themselves and Christians who are Christians must rise in concert to stamp out this evil before it comes to be of moment and strength in American life. A doctrine of the scapegoat people has no place in the American mind, and every effort to establish the myth of a scapegoat people unanswerable for the economic and political difficulties of our nation must be resisted with wisdom and courage and power—and, above all, before it is too late," said Dr. Wise.

## Vanderbilt Describes Hitler

Mr. Vanderbilt, who was in Germany throughout the first three weeks of the Nazi revolution and who interviewed important Nazi leaders, including Hitler himself, described his impressions of the Chancellor of Germany.

He declared that Germany has re-

## SHADOWS ON OUR THRESHOLD



—Specially drawn for The Jewish Daily Bulletin by David Rose

## Wise Asks Roosevelt To Strike at Nazis

(Continued from Page 1)

of the world, led by our own, decree that the barbarity of the Hitlerite treatment of the Jews and there will be a response of compliance."

Addressing the Jews of the nation, Rabbi Wise urged united action. "The failure of the Jewish people in this and other lands to reach complete and effective unity in the field of self-defense in the sight of the Hitler war is treasonable not only to Jewish interests, but to those interests of humanity and civilization which it has become the lot of the Jew to defend and preserve. Any Jew, whether in or out of office, who, for the sake of self-aggrandizement or to satisfy an insatiable passion for public notice, projects himself into this strike without thought of subordinating self to the needs of an unutterably grave situation, ought to find no tolerance in Jewish life." Jews must fight their own battles and not depend on Christians to do combat on their behalf, Rabbi Wise concluded.

More than 300 persons had to be refused admission to hear Rabbi Wise because of lack of room in the auditorium of the Jewish Community House where 1,500 heard him speak. Among those present were Clarence Darrow, noted attorney; Mr. and Mrs. Charles E. Russell, and other educational, civic, religious and business leaders of the city.

## Hebrew Home Election

Trustees for the Home for Aged and Infirm Hebrews will be elected at the annual meeting of donors, members and subscribers next Sunday morning at the home, 105th and 106th Streets, west of Columbus Avenue.

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turned to the spirit and practice of the fourteenth century and that war is definitely in the air, in Germany.

He recalled that in order to arrange an interview with Chancellor Hitler, the latter's personal representative, Dr. Hastenfeld asked Mr. Vanderbilt to contribute the sum of \$5,000 for a fund for widows and orphans of Nazis killed during the revolution.

A program of entertainment followed the addresses, with Julius Tennen as master of ceremonies.

## Revisionist Petition Hits British Policy

(Continued from Page 1)

controlled by Jewish institutions. A lengthy memorandum will be attached to the collective petitions describing the essence of the Palestine Mandate; The Jewish position in the Diaspora; The importance of immigration for the Jewish workers; The economic absorptive capacity of Palestine; The tourist persecutions; The general anti-Mandate character of the present Palestine regime; The land policy of the Zionist government; The blocking of Jewish settlement in the Transjordan; Public security, and the interests of the Arab nation.

It is argued that the present policy in Palestine robs the Jewish people of the hope of transforming Palestine into a Jewish state and is not justified even from the viewpoint of the national interests of the Arabs themselves. Appended to the petition is also a plan for the complete reform of the Palestine administration on the basis of the Revisionist program, which includes the appointment of a High Commissioner and departmental heads only after consultation with the Zionist representatives and also the creation of a legislative council only after an understanding has been reached between the Arabs and the Jews.

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