

All the News Concerning Jews

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EDITORIAL NOTES

By HERMAN BERNSTEIN-

"The Jewish Mayflower" DURING the presentation of the portrait of Isaac Moses,

a Jewish revolutionary patriot and financier, to the Museum of the City of New York, Professor Samuel Eliot Morison, of Harvard, declared that a group of Jews arrived in the colony that is now New York, in 1654, on the St. Charles, which "we might call the Jew-ish Mayflower".

ne Nordics, Aryans, Nazi pro-pagandists, and various agitators for revenue only, are thus remind-ed once more that Jews were among the first settlers in Amer-ica, and that they had contributed their substantial share toward the The Nordics, Aryans, Nazi proupbuilding of this country. made numerous sacrifices, together with other immigrants who had fled religious persecution, and gave of themselves and their possessions in order that American institutions of freedom and equality might be perpetuated.

All the unscrupulous agitators and Hitlerite propagandists who are trying to stir up animosity against the Jews in this country are spreading the poisonous gas of hate and unrest. They are importing alien and destructive docand are trying to undermine American institutions and the moral example of American tolermoral example ance and equality.

Snow and the Arabs

THE Arab demonstrations in Palestine have passed quietly. It was feared that the demonstrations was feared that the demonstrations segainst the British policy regarding. Jewish immigration and land sales in Palestine would result in serious, disorders and riots. Fortunately it snowed in Jerusalem and other parts of Palestine at the scheduled time, and the Arab hubbads cooled off. They read hotheads cooled off. Incy read their protests to a comparatively small gathering in the mosque and then visited the graves of the Arabs killed, during the October demonstrations.

The Arabs protested against the

mandafory power for admitting too many German Jewish refugees. The truth is that the Palestine Administration has thus far admitted but a comparatively small number of German Jewish refugees and has failed to translate the and has failed to translate the promise made in the Balfour De-claration into fulfilment. This is the time for Great Britain to dem-onstrate the sincerity of her pledge onstrate the building of the Jewish rational home. That would be a more effective answer to the anti-fewish outrages in Germany than fewish outrages in Germany than ide most cloquent speeches made by British statesmen. Palestine can skeoth a very much larger im-migration in www. And the Lewis teme there as builders, bringing to Palestine their ideals, their en-cess, their abuilty and their will-unguess to work. They are bring-ing gifts to their antient foomland. They are a factor for peace.
(Continued on Page 2)

Nazi Assailant Of American Jew **Gets Prison Term**

Justice Is Swift for Trooper Who Beat Up His Unpaid Landlord

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BERLIN, Jan. 17—Storm trooper
Friedel was convicted today of having assaulted Max Schussler, an
American Jew, living in Berlin and
was sentenced to imprisonment for seven months. Schussler is a forme resident of New York,

The sentence on Friedel was pro The sentence on Friedel was pro-nounced by a summary court, known here as "speed courts". Action by the Reich justice constitutes the quickest achieved by American con-sular officials in Berlin on any case affecting American citizens under the August of the August Court of the Last Deceder Court of the August Court of the satisfactory disposal of the satisfactory disposal of the Last Deceder Friedel cult

satisfactory disposal of the incident. Last Tuesday Friedel called at the office of Schussler, angry at having been reminded that his rent was overdue. He was advised by Schussler to discuss the matter with the district storm troop leader. When the district storm troop leader, which was the storm troop leader. The district storm troop leader with the district storm troop leader. When the district storm troop leader. The properties of the storm troop leader. The properties of the storm troop leader. The properties of the storm troop leader. Schussler was removed. employees. Schussler was removed to a hospital and later carried home on a stretcher. He will be confined to bed for at least a week.

This is the second time Schussler has been beaten by Nazis. Last March he was the victim of an as-sault by uniformed Nazi storm

Polish Jews Attacked By Anti-Semitic Deputy For Overcrowding Crafts

h Telegraphic Agency)

WARSAW, Jan. 17-A vigorous attack on Polish Jewish artisans was made today in the Polish Sejm by the Endek deputy, Pietrycki, who declared that Polish Jews have overcrowded the ranks of the artisans. He stated that fifty-four percent of Polish artisans are Jews as compared with forty-eight percent in previous years. The Endek party, National Democrats, is the highly nationalistic and anti-Semitic politi-cal party, now in opposition to the Pilsudski regime.

The discussion in parliament arose over the government draft of the new artisan law which provides for a united artisans association, includ-ing the Jews.

Lithuanian Rabbis at Rabbinical Conclave Asked to Ban German

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
KOVNO, Lithuania, Jan. 17—The
All-Lithuanian rabbinical conference All-Lithmanian rabbinical conference gathered here yesterday. The session was opened by the Chief Rabbi of Kovno, Rabbi Schapiro. The Lithmanian Minister of the Interior addressed the conference, urging the rabbis to impress upon the few-rab people the necessity of abandoning the German and Russian landaring the Aparine Lithmanian. guages and learning Lithuanian.

SAILS FOR EUROPE



James G. McDonald, High Commissioner for German Refugees, who sailed for Europe yesterday on the George Washington to continue his endeavors in behalf of homeless exiles from Germany

Nine Hundred Dealers Join Merchants Group To Fight Nazi Menace

Council to Meet at Dinner Monday and Will Aid In Raising Funds

A merchandising council which will embrace 900 representatives of merchants, manufacturers and buymerchants, manufacturers and buying offices in this city is in progress
of formation according to an announcement yesterday by Milton J.
Greenebaum, vice-president of Felix
Lilienthal and Company, one of the
largest buying offices in the United
States.

The council will have as its our

The council will have as its pur-(Continued on Page 2)

Moslem Demonstration Fails To Win Interest: Arab Orator Heckled

Protest Against Great Britain for Policies in Holy Land Chilled by Weather and Apathy of Arabs

Gewish Telegraphic Agency)

JERUSALEM, Jan. 17—Extensive efforts on the part of members of the Arab Executive to make today a day of emphatic protest against Jewish immigration into Palestine failed to attract any considerable number of Arabs and the sparsely-attended demonstrations passed off quietly. No police action was required throughout the day to maintain order, the cold weather which settled over Palestine's hills yesterday having chilled the enthusiasm of the demonstrators.

Goering Decree Held Blow to Reich Jews

Hitler Newspaper Charges All Who Left Country With Slander of Nation

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BERLIN, Jan. 17—Consternation
was caused here today by Premier
Goering's order regarding returning
refugees, particularly since the order
states that they will be arrested as states that they will be arrested as soon as they are discovered. It is feared here that these refugees, who have already returned will be affected by the order ordering the arrest of those who engaged in anti-Nazi activity. Many German Jews have recently returned from visits to Palestine and Poland and their pass-

Palestine and Poland and their pass-ports show their itinerary.

General Goering's order will un-doubtedly prevent many German Jews from going abroad on visits, particularly to Palestine either as tourists or to investigate the possi-bility of settling there.

bility of settling there.

The Voclkischer Beobachter, lead(Continued on Page 2)

ering Decree Held
low to Reich Jews
Considering Egress

The sum an thousand Arabs heeded the call of the Arab Executive demonstrators.

Lass than a thousand Arabs heeded the call of the Arab Executive demonstrate today in Jerusalem and Jaffa. A few hundred were all that came out in Haifa, Nablus, The complete failure of the demonstrations which had been jameter that the sum of the call the sum of the sum

industrations which had been un-tended as an expression of the re-sentment of the Arab population was admitted even in high Arab circles. The sentiment of the gen-eral population was expressed in an incident that convends the incident that occurred at Acre where the local Mufti, addressing a small crowd, found himself heckled by a member of his audience

Interrupted By Shouts

The Mutit, declaring that the coming of the Jews to Palestine was a danger to the Arab people in Palestine, surprisedly found himself interrupted by shouts of "Lies! Lies!" "Only the poor people suffer the results of all this agitation while the leaders get off free," a member of the crowd shouted. He urged the villagers to disregard the leadership, calling on them to demonstrate.

calling on them to demonstrate.

During the argument that followed this dramatic interruption of the orator, it was discovered that the heckler had only recently been freed from prison for participation in the 1929 Arab disturbances in which scores of Jewish settlers lost that the transfer of the prison of th

which scores or Jewen and their lives.

The demonstrations took place today after a lengthy conference last night between the Arab leaders as to whether or not to defer the procession until Friday because of the inclement weather. The demonstration of the line of the li procession until Friday because of the inclement weather. The dem-onstrators assembled early this morning while the pre-war Turkish cannon boomed out, heralding the end of the Ramadhan; Arabs with end of the Ramadnan; Arabs with their necks muffled against the cold proceeded quietly through the slip-pery streets of the Old City in Je-rusalem, past the Citadel to the Zion (Continued on Page 2)

Colored Jewry Joins Anti-Nazi Battle, Pledges Harlem's Aid

The world-wide counter-attack of toward the Nazi administration that Jewry against the Nazi administration will, speak eloquently of our prototon has extended even to the heart the stations, which is the state of the Black Belt in Harlem.

Rably Magthews reports that Independent of the State of the Stat

of the Black Belt in Harlem.
Under the militant leadership of
A. W.; Matthews; colored head of
the Bhai Beth Abraham synagogue
at 30 West 129th Street, New
York's colored section is being
brought into line to protest the offensive against Jews by the brown
battalions of Hitler.
"We have beard of the atrocities

'We have heard of the atrocities being committed against our bro thers in Germany," Rabbi Matthews

thers in Germany." Rabbi Matthews yesterday told a representative of the Jewish Daily Bulletin, "and we shall not remain silent longer. "Our apostles of good will have proceeded into variegated organizations of this section to deliver the proceeded into variegated organizations of this section to deliver the control of the section of

toward the Nazi administration that will speak eloquently of our pro-testations."

Rabbi Matthews reports that many of his flock have been appoint-

ed as lecturers and sent out to a number of Negro organizations in Harlem to solicit their support in Harlem to solicit their support in the boycott of German goods. He says that thus far their efforts have been rewarded with a growing anti-pathy of the Harlem colony to the

pathy of the Harlem colony to the "wo are fighting barbarism of all kinds," he explained. "Today we are engaged in our battle for manified on the first part of years of yearing of colored folks that has swept the South of the the wave when the first part of the fi

liance with those on the medical as "boycott week" and is segarizing ampeted or felicion, by demonstratsing the infallibility of the one true late the prosecution of the boycott. God, if we could but obtain the attention of Mr. Hitler, I am certain boycott was the only means of the pro(Continued on Page 2) possing Nail persecutions.

PROCLAIM BOYCOTT WEEK IN ANTWERP

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
ANTWERP, Jan. 17—The local boycott committee, which is sponsoring the boycott on German goods, today proclaimed the current week as "boycott week" and is organizing

Except by Faithful

The Voelkischer Beobachter Seeks to Prevent Fraud

By Non-Aryans

Beobachter explained that German firms" will include only those "owned and managed in the Nazi spirit and established by German capital."

This strict prohibition is essential

in order to prevent Jewish firms from using fictitious names or "straw Germans" in order to enable

them to proclaim their firms as Ger-man, the Beobachter explained.

Hope for Reich Jews As Farmers Doomed, Avers Labor Leader

Dr. Robert Ley Says Soil Is Integral Part of Race Principle

Gevish Telegraphic Agency)
BERLIN, Jan. 12—The hope of
readjusting the German Jews as agricultural workers in German will
never materialize, Dr. Robert Ley,
leader of the German Labor Front,
declared today in an appeal issued
to the German nation. The appeal
was issued in connection, with the
proposed colonization of German
Jews on the Belgian frontier in the
Aachen district. (Yewish Telegraphic Agency) Aachen district.

"The principle of German soil must be combined with the racial prin-ciple", Ley declared, "and the life ciple", Ley declared, "and the life of the German nation depends on the extent of the coordination of both principles in eliminating the Jews from the German land."

New Reich Work Law Seer-As Blow At Jews

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BERLIN, Jan. 17—While the newby published German labor law which
goes into effect-on May 1 contains goes into effect-on May I contains no direct anti-Jewish discrimination, it does provide that only members of the German Labor Front may be appointed honorary labor representatives in commercial and industrial enterprises. The German Labor Pront, Nazi organization which includes both workers and employers, completely excludes Jewis

State Department Word Awaited for Action on The Tydings Resolution

(Jewish Daily Bulletin) WASHINGTON, Jan. 17 — The Senate Foreign Relations Committee today asked the State Department for an opinion on the resolution recently introduced in the Upper House by Senator Millard E Tydings of Maryland. In it he urged that President Roosevelt protest against the persecution of the Jews in Germany by the Nazi regime.

The Committee informed the State Department that it desires an official opinion before proceeding to consider the resolution. Senator Tydings's resolution calls

upon President Roosevelt in the name of the American people to communicate to the German governan "unequivocal statement" the "discriminations and oppressions imposed by the Reich on its Jewish citizens."

Yesterday the New York State went on record as favoring the Tyd-ings resolution and the State Assembly is expected to pass a similar ex-pression of approval in the next few days.

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Editorial Notes (Continued from Page 1)

are bringing prosperity for all the inhabitants of the land. The Arab masses have already benefited immensely as a result of Jewish enterprise and energy. It is only the Arab agitators who are trying to incite strife and violence

It is in the interests of the mandatory power, for the purpose of assuring progress and peace in Palestine, to adopt a more sympathetic and helpful policy with re-gard to Jewish settlement in the Holy Land.

The High Commissioner MR. JAMES G. McDonald, the

High Commissioner for German refugees, appointed by the League of Nations, sailed for Europe yesterday after a brief visit in the United States. During his stay here he made it clear that the distress of the German ref-ugees, both Jews and Gentiles, is extremely acute and that immediate relief on a large scale is urgent. He pointed out that this is not merely a Jewish but also a Christian problem. He appealed to both Iews and Christians to aid the unfortunate homeless victims. The organization headed by Mr. Mc-Donald is composed of official representatives of fifteen nations, including the United States.

Several nations, such as France, Czechoslovakia, Pokud and Yugoslavia, have afforded shelter to thousands of German refugees. Thousands of German Jews have gone to Palestine, where they have found their new-old home and new opportunities to live and work in Measures for the immediate re-

lief of German refugees are being elaborated. The Jews of America, as always in times of crisis in the life of their brethren abroad, have responded and are sure to respond again wholeheartedly and gener-

ously.

It is hoped that in this unprecedented catastrophe, the Jews of America will strengthen the hands of the High Commissioner in orof the Figh Commissioner in or-der that the relief instrument created by the League of Nations may function quickly and effec-. . .

Franco-Jewish Relief

NINE million francs have been contributed by French Jewry for relief work among German Jewish refugees. France has displayed admirable generosity in her played admirable generosity in her treatment of the unfortunate vic-tims of Hitler's Germany. The French Jews have done and are doing their share of relief work in an exemplary manner.

Baron de Rothschild's deservedly sharp criticism of some of wealthy German Jews who had fled from Germany and who had failed to aid their needy brethren in this catastrophe has already yielded gratifying results, for a group of rich German Jewish refugees has now organized itself for the purpose of giving immediate aid to their brethren in distress.

Immediate relief must be given before any plans for the readjustment of the victims of Hitler can be elaborated.

Safety Assured to All Attending Leipzig Fair

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) BERLIN, Jan. 17—The Berlin ad-ministration of the famous Leipzig fair which opens March 4, today issued a statement reassuring all Jews and foreigners that they need have no fear in attending the fair. The fair administration openly admitted in the statement that the total of German exports in 1934 de-

Professor Einstein Makes American Debut As Musician at Concert 'German Firms' Signs

Professor Albert Einstein made his American debut as a musician last night before a distinguished audience at the residence of Adolph Lewisohn at 881 Fifth Avenue. The famed scientist motored in from his home at Princeton, N. J., yesterday afternoon with his beloved violin and spent several hours rehearsing for the gala concert, the proceeds of which will be used by him for the benefit of some of his intimate scientific friends in Berlin. With Toscha Seidel, noted violin-

ist, Professor Einstein rendered a Bach concerto for two violins and the pair, with Ossip Giskin, violincellist, and Leon Barzin, viola player, gave a selection from Mozart. Miss Harriet Cohen, British pianist, gave a piano solo of a work by Rach

Professor Einstein and his fellow artists were warmly applauded by the audience of three hundred, the capacity of the ballroom in which the concert was held.

The committee of sponsors for the concert was composed of Hon. Henry Morgenthau, Samuel Lewisohn, chairmen; Mrs. Franklin

D. Roosevelt, Hon. Herbert H. Leh man, Mrs. Julius Ochs Adler, Paul Adler, Paul Baerwald, Mrs. Herbert Adler, Paul Baerwald, Mrs. Herbert, Mrs. Henry Morgenthau, Jr., Carlebach, Mark Einer, Mrs. Fred-George, Ramberg, Mrs. Sidnerick Heimerdinger, Mrs. Walter Prince, Mrs. David Sarnoff, I Hrisch, Mrs. William de Y. Kay, Stern, Mrs. Nathan Straus, Jr., Henry Ittleson, Dr. Joseph J. Klein, Roger Straus, Percy Straus, Jerome Lewline, Dr. Emanuel Lib-Arthur H. Subzberger, David man, Walter Mack, Jr., Mrs. Alex-barger, Ludwig Vogelstein, ander Marcuse, Mrs. Paul Mazur, Felic M. Warburg.

MAKES DEBUT



Mrs. Henry Morgenthau, Jr., Mrs George Naumberg, Mrs. Sidney S. Prince, Mrs. David Sarnoff, David Stern, Mrs. Nathan Straus, Jr., Mrs. Roger Straus, Percy Straus, Mrs. Arthur H. Sulzberger, David Sulz-

pose the launching of an undertak

Nazi propaganda here and assis to victims of Nazi race 1

abroad.

ing for defensive action against

abroad,

Formal organization of the council will be completed at a dinner
meeting next Monday evening at the

Hotel Astor. Admission to the din-ner is by invitation card at twenty-

five dollars per plate. Funds raised

at the dinner will be put at the dis-

posal of the emergency defense fund

of the American Jewish Congress.

Speakers at the dinner will include

Aldermanic President Bernard S. Deutsch, who is also president of the American Jewish Congress; Dr. John Haynes Holmes, Dr. Stephen

S. Wise, honorary president of the Congress, and Cornelius Vander-

bilt, Jr.
"The organization of the merchan-

dising council to combat Nazi propaganda in this country represents a

striking departure from past prece

dent on the part of the merchandis-ing field," Mr. Greenebatm stated "It is the first time that members of

this important field have ever at

Gast-Green

of Pennsylvania. Wedding plans will be announced shortly.

Corona Congregation

Max A. Haas Heads

is the first time that members of

and assistance race hatred

Nine Hundred Dealers Colored Jewry Joins Anti - Nazi Battle Join Merchants Group (Continued from Page 1) (Continued from Page 1)

that he too would see the light and strive to drive away the influences of the devil and the evils of the darker world.

"We can not give too much publicity to the machinations of the evil forces that are playing on Mr. Hitler's vanity and other weaknesses of human character," the Harlem spiri-tual leader declared. "We can not give too much publicity to the attacks of the evil spirits upon man-We can not give too much publicity to the atrocities that are being performed on an innocent people in Germany.

"And," he added, "we are "And," he added, "we are going to give these evils all the publicity they deserve. Our lecturers will-give them publicity. Our ministers will see to it that the evil one gets what's coming to him."

Rabbi Matthews was born in Algiers. His congregation numbers 405, all colored. He said he was ordained in this city.

Moslem Demonstration tempted as a body to participate in undertaking that has not been of a charitable nature and is a Fails to Win Interest (Continued from Page 1) | Continued from Page 1) | Continued from Page 1) | Continued from the protest in this country."

Gate, where a lengthy protest against the immigration and land policies of the Mandatory Power was read. After the usual fulminations agginst the Jews and the government, the demonstrators dis-persed quietly.

Police Precautions

Last-minute precautions by the police included the preventive detention of more than forty suspected Communists yesterday. In Jerusalem, Jaffa and Haifa all Arab market services are proceeding normally.

In Jaffa, the Arab demonstrators congregated at the Mosque and peacefully marched to Ajami Square, where the usual protests were read. Most of the Arabs then left for home, but a few motored out to the Moslem Cemetery where the Arabs senging on the outcome of the lother 27, are buried. The Arab profair, adding that the Nazi government has made certain that the fair
will be a real international affair.

Instruct.

Gewish Telegraphic Agency) BERLIN, Jan. 17—Even Germans will be prohibited from using the sign "German firm" in the future the Vocklischer Beobachter announced today, adding that only members of the Nazi party will be allowed to display the sign. The Beobachter explained that "German

Goering Decree Held Blow to Reich Jews (Continued from Page 1) ing Nazi newspaper, goes further than Goering himself in interpreting his order. It insists that any one who left Germany after the advent

of Hitler will be considered, under the circumstances, as being responsible for spreading atrocity propaganda. The Berliner Tageblatt dwells

The Berimer Tageblatt dweins chiefly on the effect of the order on the East European Jews and the staatenlose, people without citizenship in any country. The Tageblatt declares that Goering's order will make the task of James G. McDonmake the task of James G. McDon-ald, High Commissioner for German Refugees, all the more difficult, since Germany's doors will be closed to those intending to return closed to those intending to feath to Germany and will make the re-fugces a burden on the countries where they have found temporary haven.

Radom Jews in New Outbreak on Labor

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
WARSAW, Jan. 17—The Haint,
Jewish daily of Warsaw, today reported further clashes between the Laborite Zionists and the Brith Trumpeldor, militant youth organi-zation of the right wing Zionists. In Radom the Trumpeldorites at-tacked the premises of the Hashomer, laborite organization, and broke all the windows, the paper de-

Fascisti Withdraw Bid To British Parliament Seat for Capt. Skeels

Ocean Int Capit Secrets
Offerish Telegraphic Agency)

NDON, Jan. 17—Following revolations in the British press of the
anti-Semitic utterances by Capitain
Steeds, leader of the newly formed
United British Fascis party, the newpolitical group withdrew his candidacy for a parliament seat in
forthcoming by-election at Cam-

The new party declared that it de-sired no individual controversies on the Jewish question in the by-elections

Announcement was made yester-day of the engagement of Miss Ruth Gast, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Max Gast, of Perth Amboy, Captain Skeels, formerly leader of Capiani Saccis, formerly seasor of the Imperial Fascists, is known to be extremely anti-Semitic. He is a close friend of the notorious anti-Semite, Julius Streicher, and hastoured Germany with him making anti-Semite speeches. N. J., to Monroe Green, son of Mrs-Hannah Green, of South Amboy, N. J. Miss Gast is a graduate of Syracuse University, class of 1931. She is a member of Phi Sigma Sig-ma sorority. Mr. Green is a mem-ber of the class of 1927, University

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and Hebrew Religious Articles

Max A. Haas, newly elected president of the North Side He-

Senator King to Speak at Meeting Of Hias on Feb. 4

Newspaper Editors To Other Speakers At Hotel Aston

United States Senator William H King will be the principal speaker at the twenty-fifth annual meeting of the Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society (HIAS), on February 4, at the Hotel Astor, New York City, it was announced yesterday. Senator King will discuss immigration problems with particular reference to conditions in Germany and the refugee situation arising therefrom.

Among the other speakers will be Abraham Cahan, editor of the For-ward; Jacob Fishman, managing editor of the Jewish Morning Journal; Dr. Samuel Margoshes, editor of The Day, and John L. Bernstein, chairman of the Hias committee on work in foreign countries. Abraham Herman, president, will present the annual report.

Leo N. Levi's Memory To Be Honored Friday

Memorial services on the occasion of the thirtieth anniversary of the death of Leo N. Levi, distinguished Jewish leader of a generation ago will be held at the West End Synagogue, 158 West 82nd Street, on Friday evening. Rabbi Nathan Stern, spiritual leader of the congregation, will speak on the life and work of Leo N. Levi. The memorial services are being sponsored by the Leo N. Levi Mem-

orial Association, located at Hot Springs, Ark., established as a mem-orial to Mr. Levi. A committee of prominent members of the local Jewish community participating in Jewish: community participating in the service includes Edwin Brucks, Mark Eisner, Rabbi H. G. Enelow, Mrs. Samuel Greenfield, Mrs. Rebe-kah Kohut, Dr. Frank Levander, Lucius N. Littauer, Judge Grover M. Moscowitz, Albert Ottinger, Jef-ferson, Sciliuman, Pabb. Nathan ferson Seligman, Rabbi Nathan Stern, Rabbi Stephen S. Wise and Henry Wollman

The Memorial Hospital was opened in 1914 and occupies a four-story modern fire-proof building. The in stitution has a capacity of seventy two and serves those victims of acute articular and infectious diseases who cannot afford to pay.

Psychiatrist to Speak At Big Sister Meeting

Dr. Isra T. Broadwin will speak on "The Role of the Psychiatrist in Big Sister Work" on Tuesday, Jan-uary 23. The Jewish Big Sisters will meet at the home of Mrs. Maximilian M. Toch, 50 Central Maximilian M. Toch, 50 Central Park West, it was announced yesterday by Mrs. Sidney C. Borg, chairman of the Jewish Big Sisters, and Mrs. Leonard Wallstein, chairman of the Big Sister program committee. Dr. Broadwin is psychiatrifit for the Jewish Board of Guartifich. dians of which the Jewish Big Sis-

ters is a part.

The talk is one of a series of lectures planned by the program com-mittee, and held under the auspices of the child guidance committee and the board of representatives.

BULLETIN CALENDAR OF EVENTS

one would insist upon this experione would insist upon this experi-ence. It is the only way to realize fully the intimacy and importance of the visiting nurses. Word pic-tures are inadequate. Go into the Thursday, January 18
Address: George Z. Medalie, Men's Club,
longregation B'nai Jeshurun, 270 W. 89th
litest. Evening.

Pirst session of course in journalism given by Norman Klein, of The New York Eve-ning Post at the Y.M.H.A. Lexington Avenue and 20a S. Also jecture on "Psychiatric Prophylaxis" by Dr. Bern-hard Glueck, Evening.

Alter Brody, Preparing New Anthology of Yiddish Work, Sees Epoch Art at an End

By M. Iushewitz

The creation of a monumental and definitive anthology of Yiddish liter-ature in English translation beginature in English translation begin-ning with the "grandfather" of Yid-dish literature Mendele Mocher Sforim, and continuing to the pres-ent day is the task that Alter Brody, well-known creative writer and well-known creative writer and translator of Yiddish has set for himself.

Mr. Brody, who will spend at least one year on the project and pos-sibly two, will himself translate all the material to go into the anthol-

ogy. The anthology will include prose, poetry and belles lettres. While most of the work will be done here in New York, Mr. Brody is while most of the work will be done here in New York, Mr. Brody is planning to spend part of the time in Poland and the Soyiet Union in order to acquaint himself more thoroughly with the latest work of contemporary Yiddish writers in those countries

In an interview with the Jewish Daily Bulletin, Mr. Brody declared: "An epoch in Yiddish literature is coming to an end. It is time for us to passet thology such as a passet thology such as a passet decessary. We have reached upoint where a generation has grown up which knows no Yiddish, but is willing to read the work in translations.

pay particular attention to the work of American Yiddish writers and to or American Tudash writers and that of the Soviet Yiddish writers, where Yiddish literature has experienced a renaissance and where there is a real future for the Yiddish language thanks to the Soviet policy of encouraging the various nationalities. To Consult Critics

"In order to make this work more effective, I propose to consult fron time to time such distinguished Yid dish critics as Hillel Rogoff of the Jewish Daily Forward, S. Niger of the Day, M. J. Olgin, editor of the Freiheit and a group of distinguish-ed critics in Poland and the Soviet

Mr. Brody, a short, stocky, near- ture Campaign Committee

hotels and restaurants, to raise th

enthal appointed te

field yourself."

the board, presided.

execute the new drive-

additional sum of \$291,000 needed to

Fannie Hurst described her exper-

ience when she donned a nurse's uniform last week and accompanied

the regular nurses on their rounds.
"I discovered that nurses carry

more important. I wish that every-

am captains to

Launches New Drive

Nurse Service Fund

afternoon

sighted individual, erudite and schol-

arly in speech, grew vehement as he discussed the present status of Yiddish literature in English transla-

"I have always been interested in Yiddish dialogue and in recreating its nuances and catching the primitive rhythms in English translation I have always tried to recreate the living spirit of this essential folk tongue in translation.
"But most of the translations with

a few notable exceptions have merely been literal translations, and have ucceeded in nothing save giving fiddish a comic leer. For instance, succeeded in nothing Yiddish a comic leer. in the vaudeville theatres, an audiin the vaudeville theatres, an audi-ence including many Americanized Jews will snicker whenever a Yid-dish phrase is spoken, as though there was something basically funny in the language.

"A whole school of this type of

writers has grown up, who use this superficial type of Yiddish translation, and treat Yiddish literature and Yiddish types just as superficially.

Forget True Types

They forget that the true Jewish types of the last hundred years and the true Jewish life of the period is to be found in Yiddish literature also that the original Yiddish litera-ture in translation is more true

Polish Federation Head To Install New Officers Of the Ezra Sisterhood

Plans to raise the remainder of Benjamin Winter, president of the an emergency fund of \$300,000 need-Federation of Polish Jews in Amered to continue the visiting nurse ica, will be master of ccermonies at Hotel Newton, next Monday eveservice of the Henry Street Settlening, when the new officers of the ment, were discussed at a meeting Ezra Sisterhood of the Federation of the campaign executive committee, held at the home of John M. will be installed.

Mrs. Frances L. Tarchais will Schiff, 932 Fifth Avenue, yesterday succeed herself as president. Mrs. Mrs. Joseph L. Lilienthal urged Tennie Wildhorn and Mrs. B. Lesky the organization of campaigns into different fields of industry, such as have been elected first and second vice-presidents, respectively. The other new officers include Mrs. J. finance this year's free nurse service. Rosenthal, treasurer; Mrs. Pauline Acting in the absence of Mrs. James Roosevelt, chairman of the Turkowitz, recording secretary, and Mrs. B. Tykulsker, financial secrepublic relations committee, who was detained in Washington, Mrs. Lili-

William Green to Be Honored at Dinner

William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, will every kind of consolation important to the unit of the family," Miss Hurst said. "Medical aid is only a part of their work. In many homes, be guest of honor at a dinner to be held on February 14 at Hotel Roosevelt by the Non-Sectarian Anti-Nazi League to Champion Human sympathy and understanding is even

President Green will be honored for his stand favoring the anti-Nazi boycott until the Hitler regime ends its persecutions. James W. Gerard, former Ambassador to Germany, and a committee of prominent Jew-ish leaders are sponsoring the John M. Schiff, vice-president of ish

than English literature dealing with Jewish life superficially. "In 60 or 70 years," Mr. Brody pointed out, "Yiddish literature has

one through a concentrated period of development that is unequalled in any other literary history, archaic, classic and decadent. Why in one of the East Side cafes where the Yiddish writers gather you can literally see 600 years of Yiddish literary history sitting together at "After all, conscious literary pro-

duction duction in Yiddish only started with Mendele Mocher Sforim. True Yiddish was used from the Middle Ages on, but most of the early work was only translation of Hebrew and other work, primarily religious; there was no native work. The Jews had not yet become integrated in the life of the countries where they lived. Growth Coincided

"Historically the growth of Yid-dish coincided with the growth of Mittel Europa, an economic entity from the Baltic to the Black Sea, with the Jews as the middle class. Yiddish Literature flowered in this Mittel Europa with a continuity of towns with large groups of Jews all the way from the Baltic to the South

"Politically, this Mittel Europa felf apart, but Yiddish literature flowered. In the vast Russian Empire, the miserable position of the Jews, pogroms and persecutions, turned the Jewish writers curiously enough to the revolutionary movement and to writing in Yiddish. This was the only way they could reach the Jewish masses." Why was he ignoring Hebrew in his anthology, Mr. Brody was asked.

"Simply because Hebrew is a politi-cal and not a cultural problem," he replied. "Hebrew was never rooted in the Jewish masses. Even in the days of the Ghetto, the Jewish masses knew little or no Hebrew-Yiddish was their medium and their

history, especially their literary his-tory, must be written in terms of Yiddish."

Mr. Brody, who was born in Russia, was educated in the public schools of New York City. In 1915, he began to contribute to the Outlook, Atlantic Monthly, Seven Arts and the Dial. In 1918, his first volume of poetry, "Family Album", was published. Many of the poems were later included in various anwere later included in various an-thologies and praised highly. In the First Caravan, an anthology of American writers, Mr. Brody, was represented by a play on a Jewish subject. In 1928, he published a voi-ime. "Lamentations," dealing with subject. In 1928, he ume, "Lamentations," dealing with Jewish subjects. Mr. Brody is also a frequent contributor to the Nation, New Republic and the American Mercury, writing mainly on critical and Jewish subjects.

Prodigy Musicians In Detroit Recital

(Jewish Daily Bulletin) DETROIT, Jan. 17-Henri Rose, nine-year-old Detroit Jewish boy pianist, will appear as soloist with the Detroit Symphony Orchestra in the Young People's Concert on Saturday, January 20. Henri studied during the past two

years with Dr. Mark Gunzburg. He began his studies at the age of three, under direction of his mother, and had many able teachers. For a time he studied under the tutelage of Mme. Vengerova of Philadelphia.

Another young Jewish pianist of Detroit to be honored is eleven-yearold Dorothy Fishman, who appears as the weekly Saturday piano soloist on Station WEXL of Royal Oak-Florida Rabbi Appointed to

Beach Hebrew Institute In Ontario, Canada (Jewish Daily Bulletin) TORONTO, Ont., Jan. 17-Rabbi

Lazarus Axelrod, who served as spiritual leader in Miami Beach, Florida, was inducted as rabbi at the Beach Hebrew Institute here by Rabbi Maurice N. Eisendrath. Rabbi Axelrod is a native of Liv-erpool and a graduate of the Hebron

Rabbinical College in Palestine. Tel Aviv Population

Reaches 85,000 Persons

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)
TEL AVIV, Palestine, Jan. 6—A
new census of the population of this city indicates that there are about 85,000 inhabitants. There are 10,196 separate abodes, factories, workshops, schools, offices, shops, and institutions. The total number of rooms is 28,457.



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THE THEATRE

WEDNESDAY'S CHILD

Cerrie Sally Hodges
Louise Cele McLaughlin
Miss Chapman Mona Bruns Dr. StirlingWyrley Birch Chic NevinsRichard Jack

ROOTLESS YOUTH By Frederick V. Sean

This simple, gently, entirely mov ing play about an eleven-year-old boy whose parents have been divorced deserves your immediate patronage. Leopold Atlas has fashioned out of the prevalent problem of divorce, a play that is one of the finest and most compassionate of the season. Acted with surprising sincerity, it has all the qualities of the old "tear jerker" yet it never descends to the maudlin.

Frank M. Thomas, Jr., said to be but twelve years old, plays the part of "Wednesday's Child", who, if you remember your nursery rhyme, is "full of woe" and does so with a restraint and understanding that elicited loud cheering from an otherwise weepy audience.

The author very sensibly tells his story through the thoughts and reactions of the boy. It shows his father catching his mother in an act of infidelity. A divorce is procured and in a well-staged courtroom scene the judge awards the custody of the boy to both parents; he is to live with his mother for eight months each year and with his father for four. As a matter of fact, both parents profess great affection for the lad but both have remarried and the boy is quick to sense that he has no real place in either of their lives. He falls ill and after he recovers is sent away to a military school, where you find him with a group of boys who are likewise vic-tims of broken homes. It is here that the author has brought his problem to a head. He pictures the parents of these boys dashing hur-riedly up to the school, showering the boys with gifts, doing everything the boys with gitts, doing everyning, they think they should do to make the boys happy, but you know it is all synthetic. What the boys need is a place where they can put their roots down, where they can have a sense of security-and these are the things they dont get. They realize it, and therein lies their unhappi-

There are few weak spots in "Wednesday's Child", and these occur when the author seemingly fun bles his dialogue, but here the skill of the producer has come bounding to the rescue and through intelligent directing and fine acting on the part

of the cast these can be overlooked.
"Wednesday's Child" is a fine,
brave play that attacks the vulnerable problem of parental responsi-bility with vigor and meaning. It never becomes preachy and for this alone the author has earned the grafitude of his audience. Rumor has it, that the script of this play went the rounds of the producers, none of whom could see its possibilities.

Messrs. Potter and Haight are to
be congratulated on their vision.

They should get their reward from
what I believe is going to be a wellmonied box-office. East Side. West Side HERB KRUCKMAN



"If you drop the Toran you've got to fast forty days.

Non-Aryan Writers Snubbed by Nazis

The second edition of Knauer's German Popular Encyclopedia shows all the earmarks of Aryan "supremacy" in that it leaves out, according to the Nieuwe Rotter according to the Nieuwe Rotter-damsche Courant, such prominent names as Heinrich Manni, Arnold Zweig, Erich Masia Remarque, Emil Ludwig, Alfred Doeblin, Lion Feuchtwanger, Max Brod, Franz Kafka, Leonard Frank, Ernst Tol-ler, Sternheim, and others of equal emilience.

On the other hand, such writers as Arnold Bronner, P. M. Lampel, Hans Heinz Ewers and Ernst von Hans Heinz Ewers and Ernst von Salomon are included under the caption "Political Verse". Under "Beginnings of New Literature Rooted in the Philosophy of Na-Rooted in the Philosophy of Na-tional Socialism" are enumerated such obscure writers as Dietrich Eckart, Hans Johst, Baldur von Schirah and others.

In the case of Ewers it is interesting to note that in this edition he is no longer mentioned as the author of "Alraune", "Vampyr" and "Das Grauen", which won him fame in his "sinful past". He is but the author of "Horst Wessel" and "Reiter in deutschen Nacht".

Concerning the late. Walter Rathenau, first minister of Foreign Affairs in the German Republic, it mentioned that he succeeded his father in business, but it is pointed out quite prominently that his as-sassins were E. Kern and H. Fischer, possibly to prepare readers to find the two names recorded in a subsequent edition under the heading of

Pageant in Detroit (Jewish Daily Bulletin)

DETROIT, Jan. 17-The presen tation in Detroit, beginning April 15, of the pageant "The Romance of a People", at the Olympia, will be under the sponsorship of the Jewish Welfare Federation of Detroit, it has just been announced,

In addition, all three metropoli-tan dailies—Detroit News, Detroit Free Press and Detroit Times— have pledged their cooperation.

Second Thoughts About "Days Without End"

Eugene O'Neill's modern miracle play, "Days Without End", received scant praise from the typewriters of those who write about the theatre. Technically this collective judgment was sound. Even on second thought the play still seems verbose in spots and even sophomoric in treatment-No doubt it suffers in the light of comparison with other O'Neill plays.
We have perhaps too readily fallen into the habit of expecting at least a minor explosion every O'Neill play is produced. time an

Yet it is difficult to get over the idea that "Days Without End" could have been a much more moving play. In the next few months few gentlemen of the cloth will be able to re-sist the temptation to say a few kind words for this production. Already a rabbi, writing in one of the larger weeklies, has exorted his readers to attend a performance and the example set by this preacher will undoubtedly be followed by ministers of other sects. Which means that "Days Without End" is going to attract an audience not ordinarily seen inside of a Broadway house, an audience whose mind is already made up as to the play's importance. It is too had that they will see O'Neill in a less realistic moment and in a work that is really not O'Neill at all.

Oueen Esther Ball Will Feature Beauty Contest

(Tewish Daily Bulletin) MONTREAL, Jan. 17-The fourth annual Queen Esther ball and beauty contest will be held here on Sun-day, Feb. 25, at the Mount Royal

The young lady chosen "Queen Esther" will receive a free return trip to Palestine. Previous honors fell to Miss Deborah Kofsky and Miss Theresa Schwartz. Both re-turned with interesting stories about

What They Sav---- Comment of the Press ---

favor of a strong Fascist movement in England and appeals to every in England and appeals to every young Britisher to don a black shirt, in a spirit of emulation of Mussolini and Hitler. . . . It requires nerve, indeed, even on the part of such a cheap sensation monger as Lord Ro-thermere, to come out publicly in favor of a Fascist regime in England. Let one but compare England with Hitler's Germany. England is pow-erful, the sphere of her influence embraces the whole world, she is an embraces the whole world, she is an important member of the family of nations, while Hitler's Germany lies half-choked to death, tormented and hated by all decent people all over the globe. England has attained her status with the aid of her democracy, with the aid of her spirit of liberalism, whereas Germany has fallen so low owing to Hitler, and also to the Kaiser, who was a kind of Hitler himself. Kaiserism is an of Hitler himself. Kaiseris older brother of Hitlerism. older brother of Hitterism. I.e., let the world compare England and Germany, and then the contrast be-tween Democracy and Fascism, com-bined with reaction and dictatorship

The Jewish Daily Forward, New York. * * *

will be only too obvious.

Where Von Papen Is Wrong
Von Papen, the "liberal" German
Chancellor under Hindenburg, has made a public utterance to the ef-fect that the German Tews give up all hope for better times... Sorry, but we do not put much stock in prophecies. And we are justified in this attitude of ours. Nicholas II, the last Czar of all the Russias, pursued his Jew-baiting policy for a number of years. With an iron fist and iron restrictive laws he would not permit the Jews to participate in the public life of the country. He, the public life of the country. He, too, and his henchmen kept in noity-into the mean that the country has a country by word and by deed, that two fulls for them to hope off the the times in Russian It was turn for him and his fellow-oppressors the And what has happened some the And what has happened some for him to the country of the

Our faith for better days to come Our faith for better days to coine for our brethren in Germany is not based on the expectation that Hitler will relent, but on our firm belief that he will ultimately disappear altogether from German public life, and oblivion for him is nearer than he and his minions would like to believe

The Day, New York.

Gov. Lehman's Record

Governor Herbert H. Lehman of New York has won the acclaim of his political opponents as well as that of his own party with his recent message to the Legislature. . . The reduction in taxes he proposes is both welcome and imperative because the burden of heavy taxation on the middle classes is a considerable impediment on the road to an upswing in industry and business. . . . sure, circumstances that are not di-rectly connected with the affairs of the state, such as repeal, have contributed their share toward the general improvement, but governors just as presidents are held responsible for all troubles occurring during their administration, even if those troubles are not of their making. And it is only fair to give them credit for improvements which may have been extraneous to their per-sonal efforts. The main thing is to make a good record, and this is what the first Jewish Governor of New York has undoubtedly achieved.

Jewish Morning Journal,

New York.

Crime Decreases Among Jews
According to the studies made in some of the principal penal institutions of the State of New York, there has been a diminution of crime among the Jewish population, amountine to as hich as fifty ner-mountine to as hich as fifty nerturned with interesting stories about the Jewish Homeland.

The ball is held under the auspices of the local Poals-Zion Zeire Zion organizations.

Here has been a unmitted to chim population, ment of the earth's surface. The amounting to as high as fifty perpresentation is made with tepplancies of the local Poals-Zion Zeire Zion organizations.

Halmettr belong, whoten any done in the care of the care in the care of the car

Democracy Versus Fascism

Lord Rothermere has come out in that have been doing very good avor of a strong Fascist movement an England and appeals to every State. The Jewish educational in-State. The Jewish collectional in-stitutions are giving the American-born Jewish children a traditional, moral bringing up and thus reduce any possible tendency toward law-

any possible tendency toward law-lessness among them. Jewish children who receive the benefit of a religious or tradition-ally nationalistic education remaind law-abiding and respectable when they grow up, and that is the reason why crime among the Jews Rope decreasing as time passes, and shows once more how long the pro-ting passes. our educational institutions are for elevating and maintaining the high moral status of our youth which, au-tomatically, raises the level of the American people of

American people as a whole.

Daily Jewish Courier,

Chicago.

Nazi Propaganda—and the Antidote It is not difficult to dupe the masses, who are, as a rule, ill-informed, and easily susceptible to informed, and easily susceptible to smooth - tongued and plausible speeches which are usually framed on identical lines and easily an-swered. It is up to those in charge, to the utmost of their power, to to the utmost of their power, to follow every Nazi speaker and track down every article and letter, and not let the Jewish defense go by default. We cannot believe that the question of cost will be allowed to stand in the way. lewish Chronicle, London.

United We Stand
It is only from ourselves that we It is only from ourselves that we are trying to escape by our relute-ance to admit that we are a people all by ourselves. We still resist the idea that we have common bonds and interests which will not be pre-

Mere silence will not avail us. In Germany, too, the Jews under-esti-mated the strength of the anti-Semmanded the strength of the mati-Sensition recommend and considered it unstandards, on the rolly to the Nazi attacks, on the casumption that instelligent readers would be able to see for themselves how faste sand, unfounded they were. Alas, the number of readers of the anti-Sensitie press who can and do think for themselves is prittully small. I particularly the sense of the sense more than a systematically planned defense against Jew-baiting. The sooner we realize and act upon it, the better

Yiddishe Zeit, Buenos Aires.

THE ANCIENT WORLD FLASHED ON SCREEN AT WARNER THEATRE

At the Warner Theatre on Broad-At the Warner Theatre on Broad-way at 51st Street, Messmore and Damon are presenting a spectacle which they call "World a Million Years Ago". It was a feature of the Chicago World's Fair and has been brought intact to New York-Messwers and Damon have mis-Messmore and Damon have un-dertaken in this unusual production to picture the earth's surface and the creatures thereon throughout a peri-od of many millions of years. They od of many millions of years. They have assembled all the life of the sea, earth and air, both animal and plant form, of the sixteen periods of the five various ages into which scientists have divided the develop-

The Romantic Messiah -:-



By SALOMON POLIAKOPP

A novel based on the life of Sabbatai Zevi

The cro

CHAPTER II "A Corpse Is Walking Down There"

A moment later the musician Eiser, respected by all as an old man who feared God, appeared along the road. His tall, lean body was clothed in a long, dark robe, lean body was coincin in a long, dark row, white stockings and black sandals. Advancing with the careful steps of a blind man, he played a violin. His left check was glued to the instrument, his long curls fell down over it, and in a kind of ecstasy he was singing in a high raucous voice:

"Comfort ye, comfort ye my people, saith vour God.

He looked like a ghost. He looked like a gnost.

Recognizing old Eiser, the crowd was etenel

"The old man has lost his senses!"

"Take the violin away from him!" Old Eiser had almost reached the sy-

nagogue when some young men threw them-selves upon him. Fearing they would seize his violin, the old man with unexpected vigor pushed them away, crying:

"Leave me alone, blasphemers, it is you, not I, who are mad. I am God's musician. Harken.l"

And accompanying himself on his violin he sang again:

"Comfort ye, comfort ye my people, saith your God."

"Do you hear it?" he cried in a wild voice. "The word is 'Comfort ye', it is not 'Weep.'"

Beside itself with excitement, the crowd awaited the Rabbi's verdict. A few men again tried to snatch the violin from old shouted in a threatening voice:

Don't touch it, don't touch it. I told you

"Give up your wiolin," demanded a young man who was pressing forward, "Give it up, now!" The Rabbi who had watched the struggle

Jeft the crowd and laid his hand upon the young man's shoulder:

"Leave him alone," he said. "It is not proper to harry an old man, who is blind, too," The young man stepped back.

"Let him sing," continued the Rabbi, "if such is his humor."

At these words there was a movement of astonishment in the crowd, for though the Rabbi had not said a word about the evident madness of the old man, he seemed to

"Rabbi," said the cantor, "your words seem mysterious to us."

The Rabbi fixed his eyes on the musician who was moving towards the bench close to the synagogue. He turned to the cantor to answer him.

to answer him.

Just then, two boys sped like arrows through the thick crowd. They had come from the graveyard. Pale, breathless, with tears of fright in their eyes, they stam-

"A corpse-down there, a corpse-it's walking? The cantor bent down to one of them, and

pinching his cheek, began to calm him gently. There, there, little one. Don't be fright-

"Inere, there, little one. Don't be fright-ened. You were dreaming. But don't go visiting graveyards at twilight."
"I did not dream it," said the child, earn-estly, and a little calmer. "A corpse is walk-

ing down there—a Jewish woman—in her shroud." shroud."

The beadle of the synagogue approached, and fixing his blinking eyes on the boy, said:

"This is the son of Chakme, the sexton.

He is accustomed to the sight of corpses,

and is probably not lying."

The remark of the old man had its ei-

fect on the crowd.

"Reb Mcndl," said the Rabbi, "go and

look for us."

Undisturbed, Reb Mendel disappeared through the trees. All during his life he had been employed burying the dead, and for him a graveyard held no terrors even in the darkest night. The Jewish worshippers watched him de

part, their faces tense with emotion. It supernatural. In their minds no curtain of iron was drawn between life and death, for those departed ones still remained members

those departed ones sun remained members of the great congregation of Israel.

A few moments passed. Then Reb Mendel appeared hastening from the cemetery with swift strides.

"A Jewess! A Jewess!" he shouted, no longer calm.

A low murmur of fright and agitation, a shudder, passed through the crowd. But already Reb Mendel, having seized a black used to drape coffins, was flying back to the cemetery.

"A Jewess! A Jewess!" he shouted. The Rabbi, followed by his congregation, moved toward the cemetery. To those mys-tics in the crowd, eager for miracles, the seconds seemed hours.

At last Mendel appeared at the railing. He held by the hand, as if she were a child, a tall, young Jewess, hastily wrapped in the mourning veil. Her hair was unbound, and her eyes burned with a mad fire. seemed neither frightened nor s

seemed neither frightened nor surprised.

"All and straight she followed her guide.

"Alive," declared Reb Mendel, taking the young girl to the Rabbi. "A Jewess." Had a shrouded woman returned from her rave because she found no peace there, had dead woman returned to ask prayers for

her soul and then disappeared, the crowd would have been less astonished. But here before them was a living and splendid crea-ture with dark; beautiful hair. It seemed It seemed supernatural, indeed.

The Rabbi asked the young girl a few questions. She understood the Jewish dia-lect, but could use it only with difficulty. It seemed as if she had forgotten many words. She smiled distractedly and answered:

"I come from the convent. My name is arah. I am the betrothed of the gentle and merciful Messiah. Some one was sing-ing here! Some one was singing."

At these words the Rabbi recoiled with such astonishment that he nearly fell. The such astonishment that he nearly fell. The apparition of the young girl, her strange, words combined with the mysterious con-duct of the old musician, seemed fraught with deep and mystical implications.

"God's Musician," "the Betrothed of the Messiah"—their appearance together on this evening of the ninth of Ab, on this evening of mourning and tears, was something more than a simple coincidence. Was it not a rainbow sent by God after the deluge of blood which had washed away the tents of

The pathetic old Rabbi remained motion-less and stern. With superstitious awe the crowd watched him, divining something of

pardon his blasphemy on the grounds of the thoughts which agitated his mind, heavy with years and wisdom. But Sarah smiled like a child at the strange scene before her.

> with trees bending over them, the blind musician dozing on his bench with his violin forgotten in his hand—it all seemed like the shadow of a shadow.

owd of men, the white tombstones.

In the silence the Rabbi's voice rose, hollow and penetrating.

In the name of God. I command you to tell us what you know. Why were you in the convent? What vision was vouchsafed unto you?"

Sarah, frightened by the solemnity of the Rabbi's voice, pressed closer to Reb Mendel who was still holding ber by the hand.

"I am tired. My arm hurts," she mur-

The Rabbi ordered that Sarah he taken to his wife. Reb Mendel led her away. No sound was heard in the quiet square. At last the Rabbi spoke.

"You were mocking the old man," he said, You were mocking the old man," he said, pointing to the blind musician who was slowly awakening. "You were full of wrath. But behold how inscrutable are the ways of God. A great sign has been vouch-safed us. The blood of Jews has not been shed for nothing in the Ukraine. The time

ripens. Pray steadfastly and be pure of heart, for salvation is near."

Followed by the silent crowd the Rabbi moved forward. But they had not gone far when they heard blind Eiser chanting in a when they neard blind Eiser chanting in a low, meditative voice: "Comfort ye, comfort ye my people, saith your God."

The Rabbi paused and turned to a young

"Lead the old man away," he commanded.
"It is becoming damp and cool. He might take cold."

(To be continued tomorrow. The next chapter is concerned with Sarah's child-hood and her life after the terrible events in her family.)

The Human Touch

By HARRY SALPETER =

On a Favorite Thome

66 BUT YOU didn't tell us anything about your being Jewish," said one of my otherwise admiring readers, referring to Tuesday's auto-analysis. Some-one did poi..t out this omission, but even if no one had, someone should have, in order to enable me to return to a subject which,

with all modesty, must remain one of the few favorite subjects which will always be left to me. Some years ago there was a young chap named Beverley Nichols who wrote an autobiography at the age of twenty-five. To begin at the beginning.

I was born of poor and honest, but Jewish, parents, in a rather small town in a pro-

small town in a pro-vince which belonged to Austria at the time I was born in it, but is now the more or less proud possession of Poland. I do not think of myself as a Pole, however, and have been mistaken for an Englishman, Spaniard (which is quite silly) and, espe-Vicanese, because of my song and When persons, thinking to flatter dance. me, say, "Oh, but you don't look at all Jew-ish", I retort, "My mother wouldn't like

me, say, C., but you mother wouldn't like that at all", which is a way of informing them that the intended compliment has fallen them that the intended compliment has failed on barren ground. But there was one man who wasn't fooled, and who didn't try to fool me, and he was blind. (This is some-thing that deserves a separate paragraph, all to itself.) Once many years ago I was a reporter

for the Harlem Home News. signed to interview a retired police captain who was living in Washington Heights, which the News was then cultivating as new territory. I asked a number of questions and got them answered, but in the middle and got them answered, but in the middle of our interview, this man, blind as he was, said: "You're a Jewish lad, aren't you?" I was taken aback and asked, "How can you tell?" "I can tell by the way you speak." I always remember this blind, but honest, retired captain when people who have their sight think to flatter me by saying, "Oh, but you're not Jewish."

But this takes us ahead of our fascinating story. I was brought to this country at the age of four or five and I know that our first address was somewhere on dear old Allen Street. It was on, or near Allen Street that I first learned what little I ever learned of the Hebrew language and the Hebrew ritual, I don't think the old fellow who taught us-for some miserable weekly or monthly pittance—was very much up on the Montessori, or any other educational the Montessori, or any other educational, system, and learning as unwillingly as I did, I retained very, very little, and in to-day's balance sheet, the teachings of that Allen Street melamed figure as practically

But, strange as it may seem, I enjoyed attending synagogue services, but for a rea-

son that would have made my pious ancestors—my mother tells me that my forbears were forbiddingly holy men—turn in their graves. I attended the synagogue Lecause I graves. I attended the synagogue because a enjoyed the opera singing. I used to watch the backs of the cantor's necks get purple ridges with the effort of ejecting treble notes, but with all this I heard some really fine singing—first at a synagogue some-where on Rivington Street and, later, on 116th Street near Lenox Avenue, in the synagogue which the late Josef Rosenblatt made famous with his voice. But on such occasions when good cantors were not per-forming I used to spend many a Sabbath forming I used to spend many a Sabbath morning walking in the smilight, often in the northeast and northwest sections of Central Park, and upon my return from these strolls, my mother, suspecting the truth, would chaff me by asking how I had enjoyed the singing of the dumb cautor.

My memory at this moment fails to dredge any memory at this moment rails to drego out of the past any more odds and ends which might fit into this portrait of myself as Jew. I think I may sum up my whole career by saying that I have been a profess-ing, rather than a practicing Jew. I do not believe that I have thrown the Jewish ques-tion into every conversation in which I have taken part. I have, as I already have indicated, many interests which are neither Jewcated, many interests which are heather jew-ish nor non-Jewish. I have assumed my Jewishness rather than made a Jewish ques-tion out of myself. Those of us who were present Monday afternoon at the luncheon in honor of Professor Einstein and to mark in honor of Professor Einstein and to mark the assumption of the editorship of the Jew-ish Daily Bulletin by Mr. Herman Bernstein were amused when Mr. Bernstein, recalling his diplomatic mission, said that in Albania, his diplomatic mission, said that in Albania, at least, there, was no Jewish question, since there were only one hundred Jews in that country. This reminded me of a line in George Bernard Shaw's "Caesar and Cleopatra." An individual, or, a delegation, is calling on Caesar, but Caesar isn't in his tent. A servant or a sceretary informs the caller, or callers, that the big man is outside "settling the Jewish question." Which leads to "settling the Jewish question." Which leads me into a little bypath. If Shaw wasn't merely wise-cracking—a practice which has never been beneath him—and if there were Jews in Egypt at the time of Caesar and Antony, they must have been the descen-Antony, they must have been the execution dants of those Jews who had refused to follow Moses out of the brick factories—and thus kept the Jewish question alive in Egypt—of all places.

Maybe Lewis Browne, sections of whose book, "How Odd of God", the Bulletin has commenced publishing, may be able to cast some light on the historic probability Caesar having to take off an Egyptian after noon to settle the Jewish problem. But Mr. Browne is now where the Jewish problem is even less acute than it is in Albania. He and Mrs. Browne left Santa Monica He and Mrs. Browne left Santa Monnea last Friday for a South Seas cruise of, sev-eral months. "We're looking for an island", he writes to me, "where the natives wear neither brown nor silver shirts—indeed no shirts at all." Just think what fun it must be not to wear a shirt in January and not catch cold!









Pacifist Demonstration -Aux Ecoutes, Paris

Jewish Life Reviewed in Latest Cables and Letters

Palestine Suffering **Under Drive Against** Illegal Residents

"Man-Hunt" and Search of Public Places Driving Many From Land

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence) JERUSALEM, Jan. 6—The ini-quitous system of "oblava", the domiciliary searches carried out dur-ing the Czarist regime in Russia when hundreds of people were arwhen nundreds of people were ar-rested during the early hours of the morning by secret police enforcing passport and other regulations, is threatened in Palestine now with all

the severity.

The High Commissioner's address to Moslem notables at Nablus, Moslem town is held to presage the mostem town, is need to pressage the enactment of stringent regulations to deport tourists, persons arriving here through other than recognized places of entry, and others over-staying their legal period of sojourn. It is held in some circles, however, that the regulations may be practised with more strictness against Jews than against illegal Arab im-migrants from Hauran, Syria and Iraq, because of the political as-pects involved in the present Arab agitation against Jewish immigra-

"The man-hunt after tourists" is the description given in the Hebrew press to this latest phase of Palestine officialdom's measures to check immigration. Systematic combing-out of hotels, pensions, and public places is reported. One hotel was places is reported. One note: was the scene of such a raid. A young Jew came and registered as a visitor, and spent two nights in the hotel. He conversed affably with the guests, and even "allowed" himself to be photographed in groups. On the third day a policegroups. On the third day a ponce-man arrived and made inquiries of the proprietor. That night a high British police officer with a Jewish inspector and constables entered the hotel, went from room to room de-manding passports and identity docmaning passports and identify doc-iments, and five persons were ar-rested. They were later released on £50 bail each pending trial.

A Pathetic Case
One of those caught in the police dragnet, a man of fifty-five, who has been here six months, presents a been here six months, presents a pathetic case. He has left his wife and two daughters in Vienna, hoping later to bring them here. He sends them small remittances now and then. He is a cook by profes-sion, but lost an eye at his work, and has been forbidden to continue in that trade. Consequently he has had odd jobs, and only lately has

secured a permanent connection, When brought to the police-station, he became very dejected, so much so that a policeman was sent with him when he returned to the with him when he returned to the hotel. And the proprietor found among the man's baggage a note reading, "I do not wish to leave Eretz Israel alive. Do not blame anybody for my death." He is now kept under special surveillance.

Two Jewish tourists coming here on board the S.S. Italia on October 23 were refused entry.

Upper Motza Families Celebrate Settlement of New Jewish Workers

JERUSALEM, Jan. 5-A house-warming to celebrate the first residence of twenty Jewish labor fam-ilies in Upper Motza, a community near here where houses have been built with the aid of the Vaad Leumi and emergency funds, has been held here. The houses are near the Arzah Sanatorium of the Hisradruth Sick Fund. The new settle-ment will strengthen the old Jewish village which was the scene of at-tacks in the 1929 riots. AN UNEXPECTED NEIGHBOR



-Will Dyson. Hitler: "Pardon me, your face is familiar. Aren't you that other great lover of peace?"

Refugees Slowly Recovering Crumbs of Happiness in New French Homes

(J.D.B. special correspondence)

PARIS, Jan. 7—Herzl's observal and is pleased with his efforts—and tion that no people can be helped this is the rule rather than the exunless it helps itself, applies, with ception—his neighbors follow his certain reservations, to the indivi-dual as well. There is no doubt that the Jewish refugees from Germany who have found their way to France and were, in the first flush, very en-thusiastically received, both by government circles and the population, are now willing to work at anything to make a living so as not to be-come a burden to the community. But, under the present circum-stances, where there is a will there is not necessarily a way. At any rate, not a simple smoothly paved way. The attitude of the French as a whole is still sympathetic and friendly, but reality is reality. The present world wide depression has a present world wide depre

No Working Cards

The situation is recognized and squarely met by every one con-cerned. Counselor Walter Schwarz. formerly of Berlin, read the other day a very enlightening paper on "Readjustment and the Educational Problem" before the Zionist "East Problem before the Zionist "Last and West" group in Paris. He gratefully acknowledged the readiness with which all classes of French society, non-Jews included, have been cooperating in helping the refugees readjust themselves. At the same time, he stated, owing to un-employment which has beset France, the authorities have not seen it pos-sible to issue working cards to the stole to issue working cards to the refugees, without which almost all avenues to obtaining a gainful occu-pation are barred. It is doubtful, he added, that in view of the prevailing crisis, there would be a change for the better in the near future. The trades are overcrowded, and the per trades are overcrowded, and the per-centage of skilled workers out of jobs is appallingly high, so that ap-prenticeships for the newcomers, former students, clerks and professionals, are out of the question.

Agriculture presents a happy ex-

ception, and farming is in a position to absorb a number of hands. But here, too, it is a matter of individual luck, and each case has to be dis-posed of separately. Generally nere, too, It is a matter or monydutal (What will become of all these law-luck, and each case has to be dis-) ters, attorneys and jurists after posed of separately. Generally graduation? A great and complicated speaking, the French farmer gets lask presents itself here to bring along without hired help. When-about, before it is too late, a radiever actuated by humanitarian call calange of attitude, of this "spirmotives, he hires one, of the refugees litual proletarial" toward their actual

ception—his neighbors follow his example. It has thus happened that as many as thirty of the younger Jews have been placed in one single village as farm hands. Some at-Jews have been placed in one single village as farm hands. Some at-tempts have not been quite so suc-cessful. In certain localities the refugees have been objected to as being of "German" descent; in Al-sace, they were not wanted because of their Jewish origin.

Organizations Aid

Nevertheless, the Relief organizations have succeeded in helping the immigrants, including a great many of the older generation, to readjust themselves in new callings, mostly as manual workers. Of course, caution has to be exercised on account of the has to be exercised on account of the glutted labor market, so as not to cause any dangerous friction owing to the new influx. Doctor Weizcause any dangerous incluoi owing to the new influx. Doctor Weiz-mann, in a public speech delivered here last November, thanked the French government for its courage in braving the risk of creating dis-content by its liberal atitude toward the refugees. It is a remarkable and cheering occurrence that non-Jewish factory and shop owners have Jewish factory and shop owners have responded very generously to the German Jews' quest for employment The leaders of the relief organiza-tions cannot find enough words to praise the non-Jewish Frenchmen who have been so helpful in offer-ing the wanderers an opportunity to readjust thouseless in equiful coning the wanterers an opportunity or readjust themselves in gainful occu-pations. Alas, the French-Jewish employers have been rather back-ward in this respect, bringing to mind Achad Ha'ami's famous adage of "Free men in appearance, but slaves at heart." Refugee Students

Another interesting fact has just ecome known here. It turns out that no less than two hundred young that no less than two hundred young Jewish refugees from Germany were matriculated for the present semes-ter at the Sorbonne as law students. Involuntarily, the quesiton arises: What will become of all these law-

opportunities for making a living. The few sporadic efforts in this di-rection made so far have been crowned with anything but success.

Plead for Improved

Undergo Readjustment in Reich To sum up, it is highly advisable that all the young Jews, still in Germany, who intend to come to France, remain at home and undergo the remain at home and undergo the process of readjustment on their native soil. Ways and means will have to be, and will be, found by the various relief organizations aiding German Jews abroad, to take care of those remaining in Germany as well. For, after all is said and done, notwithstanding the great diffi-culties to be encountered, it should be much easier to expedite the pro-Jews in Germany proper than else-where. At any rate, insofar as France is concerned, it must be kept in mind that this country is far from adapted for serving as perfect re-adjustment grounds for German

The reasons for this are many and one of paramount importance is and one of paramount importance is that the absorptive capacity of the French Republic has been severely tried during the past sixteen years by four successive waves of political immigration: first, immediately after the War, came the Russians; a few years later the Italians arrived; after that the Sonie's and now, the Lemthat, the Spanish, and now-the Jews from Germany. And, trite as it may sound, first come, first served.

EX-VICEROY OF EGYPT TO VISIT HOLY LAND

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence) AMMAN, Transjordania, Jan. 6-The ex-Khedive of Egypt, Abbas Hilmi Pasha, who was deposed when the British entered Egypt, can visit Transjordania and Palestine this month if he undertakes to remain for a short time only and will not engage in political activity, according to reports current here. The Emir Abdullah is said to have reached this agreement after consultation with General Wauchone, the High Commissioner. The ex-Khedive intends coming here for the Ramadhan feast which follows a long period of fasting.

Plead for Improved **Conditions in Home**

Lack Any Medical Attention; Suffer from Terrible Conditions

(Tewish Telegraphic Agency WARSAW. Ian. 17-Two hundred and eighty aged Jows and Jewesses, who were transferred last week to a provincial home for the aged on the decision of the Warsaw municipality, today addressed a pathetic appeal to the Polish rabbi-nate to save them from the terrible

conditions in the new home.

The aged people begged for medical attention, which is completely lacking at the home, they said. They described its sanitary conditions. One aged woman was taken ill and died while she was being taken to a neighboring village to be examined by a doctor.

Palestine Flourishing With New Enterprises

(J.T.A. Special Correspo TEL AVIV, Palestine, Jan. 6-A TEL AVIV, Fatestine, Jan. 6—A branch of the big chemical works known as "Eos", which has head-quarters in Berlin, Dauzig, and branches all over Switzerland, is be-ing opened here. The owners are

Boot polish and other cleansing material for the care of lather, linen, boots, metal and engines, will be produced. The famous Spectrol cleaner and remover of spots will

also be manufactured. Modern equipment is to he in-stalled in the main factory in Hachashmal Street.

Other German Tewish enterprises include the opening of a chain of "O.B.G." ready-made clothing and fancy goods stores, all of which are outfitted with Neon lighting, an in-novation in this country, the "Halis fa" ready-made suits factory, and

Etam, Ltd.
"Etam" silk and woolen lingerie will be produced at a new factory in Jerusalem, and retail establish-ments are being opened.

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Honor Einstein At Reception Given **By New Jersey State**

v. Moore Heads Committee Sponsoring Tribute to Scientist in March

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

Gewish Daily Bulletin)
TRENTON, N. J., Jan. 17—Prosor Albert Einstein, it was anunced by Governor A. Harry
ore, has accepted an invitation to
the guest of honor at a New JerState Reception to be held some
te in March. The residence of Professor Ein-

Ine restance of Froissor Em-in in our States as a member of faculty for Advanced Study at inceton University", declared Gov-or Moore, "confers a great dis-ction upon our State, and it be-oves us, the citizens of New Jeroves us, the citizens of New Jer-y, to pay our respects to this dis-guished scholar whose discover-have revolutionized the whole neept of modern science. We el highly honored to have had of the people of New Jersey be their guest at this reception." As honorary chairman of the re-ption committee, Governor Moore ill shortly extend invitations to a sunber of the foremost citizens of e state to serve on the committee eads of universities and colleges roughout the State, leaders of inastry and finance, prominent art-ts and musicians, are to make up

MONTREAL COUPLE MARRIED 50 YEARS Pleads for Rebirth (Tewish Daily Bulletin)

MONTREAL, Jan. 17—Mr. and frs. Mark Workman today cele-rated the golden anniversary of heir wedding.

Fifty years ago Mark Workman, the came to Canada from Buffalo a 1876, travelled from Montreal to yracuse, and married Rachel Lewis. For half a century both have played mportant parts in the life of the ocal Jewish community.

Mark Workman was for many Mark Workman was for many rears closely connected with the in-lustrial life of Canada. He not only founded the Mark Workman Company, Limited, but was a direccompany, Limited, but was a direc-tion of several other companies, and for some years was president of the Dominion Steel Corporation. He retired in 1920. The Mount Sinai Sanatarium and the Herzl Free Dispensary were founded by Mr. Work-

He is a life governor of the Mon-treal General Hospital and the Notre Dame Hospital. He has always been a supporter of charitable ef-

been a supporter of charitable ei-forts, regardless of race or creed-Many organizations were formed to dept the community in the days long before the Federation of Jewish Philanthropies came into being, which owed much to Mx and Mrs. Workman, not only because of gen-erous contributions, but by personal interest and leadership in their ac-

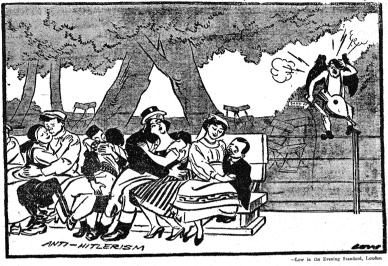
Woodmere Synagogue Receives Torah Scroll

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)
WOODMERE, L. I., N. Y., Jan.
17—Rabbi David Rubin, of the Con-17—Rabbi David Rubin, of the Congregation Sons of Israel, formally accepted a set of Torah scrolls, abequest of the late Marcus Schiff, on behalf of the congregation. The cremony took place at the synamogogie in the presence of more than 250 persons. Members of Mr. Schiffs family were present.

Speakers included Rabbi Rubin, Rabbi Trying Miller of the Congressions Shrawary Toffa in Far Rock-

Rabbi Irving Miller of the Congre-cation Sharary Tefila, in Far Rock-away, and Rabbi Mordecai Schuch-atowitz of the Congregation Sharary Zedek, in Edgemere, Cantor Harry Kessler rendered a number of vocal

CUPID IN SPITE OF HIMSELF



Of Jewish Culture

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., Jan. 17-MINNERFOLIS, Minn., Jan. Ir—
An appeal for a renaissance of
Jewish culture and life in America
was made by Rabbi Max Kadushin,
director of the Hillel foundation of
the University of Wisconsin, at the

fiftieth anniversary dinner of Adath Jeshurun Synagogue here.

Declaring that "the Jewish race in America faces an inner crisis today which can be met only by a re-definition of its aims," Dr. Kadushin told 400 persons at the dinner that the "new movements which seek to combat the skepticism shown toward ancient institutions are a healthy sign people are groping for new ideals."

The dinner concluded a three-day

program commemorating the congregation's half century of activity.
Other speakers included Rabbi
David Aronson; L. B. Schwartz,
president of the congregation; Mrs. president of the congregation; Allisonello Breslow, president of the Women's League; Oscar J. Friend, president of the Men's Club; Joseph H. Schanfield, former president of the Congregation and Rabbis Albert G. Minda and Albert I. Gordon.

Adath Jeshurun, the oldest con-servative congregation between Chiservative congregation between Chi-eago and the west coast, was found-ed in 1884. Its present synagogue was built in 1927 and is considered one of the finest examples of non-secular architecture in the north-It has an auditorium with a grapacity of 1,100. Rabbi seating capacity of 1,100. Rabbi Albert I. Gordon is spiritual leader.

Jewish Athletes Honored For Lifeguard Work

Members of the Rockaway Muni-cipal life saving force for 1933, who have been honored for their work, Jewish Olympiad at Palestine two years ago and compiled records that were among the most notable in the

meet.
Queens Borough Public Buildings
Commissioner S. M. Strong, in
charge of the Rockaway life saving
force, cited the two Jewish athlets
"because of their fearlessness and
discretion in making more than a dozen reseues each during 1933."

Jewish Agency Makes Plans to Aid Refugee Children in Holy Land

The Jewish Agency for Palestine has completed a comprehensive plan for settling, maintaining and educat-ing German Jewish children in Palestine, it was announced by Louis Lipsky, executive chairman of the emergency campaign for settlement of German Jewish refugees in Palestine.

The plan covers every phase of child education and training and outlines a detailed method of acclimatization through children's colonies, training farms for boys and girls, agricultural settlements, and teacher's training schools, Mr. Lip-sky said-Children from the kindergarten

age to adolescents of eighteen are included in the plan, which is divided into categories as follows: elementary and secondary education; education and training in agriculture; education and training in trades and domestic science; higher educa-

A cablegram was received from Dr. Chaim Weizmann, head of the central bureau for the settlement of German Jews, endorsing the plan and urging American Jewry to give its support "in order that the Jew-ish children of Germany may find a new life and a new future in the freedom and peace of Palestine."

Atlantic City Legion Post Votes for Boycott

have been honored for their work; include Louis Abelson and Harold length and the processing the properties of the Linde States in the Jewish Olympiad at Palestine two years ago and compiled records that were among the most notable in the the Linde States of the Lin F. Schlachter, of Philadelphia, past commander there of the Simelson

The resolution passed also pro-

Boycott Weakening Germany, Writer Says (Jewish Daily Bulletin)

LOS ANGELES, Jan. 17-"Since

the Jewish pogroms, the exports from Germany have fallen off ten percent," declared Harry Carr, edi-torial writer for The Los Angeles Times, on his return from a ten-month around the world trip. He spent some time in Berlin and spent s Vienna

vienna.

In an article for The Times, he said: "The extent to which the Jewish boycott has hurt Germany can not be accurately estimated, or its future gauged. There are prospects of a further drop.

of a further drop.

"Swedish breweries which formerby bought hops in Germany are
now negotiating in Ceechoslovakia.

American interests are buying surgical instruments in England. Frenchs
chemicals have suddenly boomed.

German ships are crossing the Atlantic almost empty and Jewish
firms are forcing the business to
American and English ships. In
time this pressure will begin to tell time this pressure will begin to tell disastrously.'

Jewish Council Will Convene On Sunday

Delegates from four hundred organizations are expected to attend the convention of the Jewish Council of Greater New York, which will be held on Sunday afternoon in the Hotel Pennsylvania.

Problems of Jewish communal organization and coordination of activities will be discussed. Bernard G. Richards, chairman, will review current Jewish questions, and Ja-cob L. Warkow, secretary, will re-port on the Council's recent activi-

Addresses will be delivered by Carl Sherman, president of the Zionist Region of Greater New York; Dr. Joseph Tannenbaum, chairman of the executive committee of the American Jewish Congress; The resolution passed also pro- jot the American Jewish Congress; tested the persecution of Jewis in State Senator Lazarus Joseph, Rep-Germany by the Hitler regime and resentative Samuel Dickstein, Max the appraising of Nazi doctrines in Sifverstein, Judge Hyman J. Reit the United States.

Youngstown Group Fights Hitlerism (Jewish Daily Bulletin)

YOUNGSTOWN, O., Jan. 17-Organization of a group here to

further the anti-Hitler movement in the United States was announced today by Ben Blumenthal, head of the local branch of the International Workers Order. Mrs. Covici Gives Tea

About forty members of the Women's Division of the American Jewish Congress of New York City were tendered a tea at the home of Mrs. Pascal Covici yesterday after-

Mrs. Kaia Williams delivered an address on the work of the anti-Nazi movement.

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COMPOSITOR - High school graduate would like to get in an up-to-date prin shop to fuish trade. Epstein, 1075 Eas 14th St., Brooklyn, NAv. 8-1557.

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SALESMEN-New package sealing ma-chine; popular priced; attractive looking necessity for every retail store: liberal commissions. Pakseal Corp., 220 - 5th Ave., sorner 26th St., (517)

WANTED — An experienced stenographer, between the ages of twenty and thirty, capable of doing a little bookkeeping. Write Box 420, Jewish Daliy Bulletin, 221 Centre St., New York City.

Montreal Fascists Threaten to Seize Reigns of Power

Draw Rebuke of Premier, Who Warns Them Against Use of Force

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)
MONTREAL, Jan. 17—The warnat "100,000 Brown Shirts" will hold their own elections and seize hold their own elections and seize the reigns of power in Montreal, was made by a Fascist delegation which waited on Premier I. A. Tascher-eau, in the local government offices. The delegation was composed of the Chief Fascist, J. Anaelet Chalifoux, his aide-de-camp, P. Z. Delcourt, and their Engineer in -chief, Seraphim Ouimet, the acknowledged leaders of the Fascist Labor Clubs in the pro-

the Fascist Labor Clubs in the province of Quebe.

The delegation demanded municipal elections in April, hinting that such against the province of the provinc

The Premier rebuked the delega-The Premier rebuked the delega-tion with the fellowing remarks: "I do not understand how people such as you, who say that you respect law and order, can say that you will take over the government in Mon-treal by such strong-arm tactics. You are wrong in making this threat:
you are wrong in talking thus; I
would advise you not to persist
along this path."
Reliable sources have it that the

Fascists will support the mayoralty candidature of Alderman Henri Auger, who has become notorious as Jew-baiter and sponsor of the anti-Semitic immigration resolution in the

Referendum May Decide Sunday Sales of Kosher Meat in Baltimore

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)
BALTIMORE, Jan. 17—Baltimore
voters may decide whether kosher
meat can be sold on Sunday.
A referendum ordinance permit-

ting the sale of kosher meat here on Sunday by dealers whose places of business are closed on Saturdays was introduced in the City Council by Meyer Reamer, of the Fourth District. Mr. Reamer is one of the three Jewish members of the Coun-cil of eighteen.

The measure was referred to the Committee on Legislation for con-sideration. Charles D. Gaither, Police Commissioner, will not oppose the ordinance, it was said. The plan is to have it referred to

the voters of the city at the general State election in November for adoption or rejection. The sale of kosher meat on Sunday is prohibited by the new Sunday law.

Young Israel to Meet In Conference Sunday

JERSEY CITY, Jan. 17—Moses H. Hoenig, president of the na-tional council of Young Israel, an-nounced that the mid-winter confer-ence of the Eastern Division will be held in the Jewish Center of Jersey City on Sunday, January 21. Harry G. Fromberg, former Council presi-

dent, will preside.
The conference will be concluded with a banquet, entertainment and

dance in the evening.

Speakers at the affair will include Judge Morris E. Barison of Jersey City; Louis J. Kriegel, president of the Jersey City Jewish Community Center; Rabbi David Stern, of New

HITLER AS A TWO-FACED JANUS



-Le Rempart, Paris

Arab Masses Bettered By Jews in Palestine. Says Women's Leader

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)
MINNEAPOLIS, Jan. 17—Since
the pioneer settlement of the Jewish National Home in Palestine fifty years ago, the lot of the Arab masses has been bettered by new methods of agriculture, improvements in sanitation methods and by advances samaton include and by advances in education. These developments were pointed out by Mrs. Goldic Meyerson, secretary of the Pioneer Women's organization, at a special lecture at the University of Minnesets here.

Speaking of Jewish immigration into Palestine and its effect upon the Arab population, Mrs. Meyerson stated that the conviction of officials of the Zionist movement is that there is room in Palestine for both

"We Jews are determined to do nothing that will injure the freedom and happiness of any other group,"

she asserted. That the Arab masses do not resent the invasion of Jews was shown

in several instances cited by the

Paterson 'Y' Classes Get Official Recognition

(Tewish Daily Bulletin) PATERSON, N. J., Jan. 17-The Board of Education finally has given official recognition to the American-ization and citizenship classes con-ducted in the Y.M.-Y.W.H.A. The classes have been conducted for four rears, teaching English and citizen ship to foreign-born mothers. Here-after, the number of classes will be doubled and teachers will be paid

Temple to Mark Anniversary

(Jewish Daily Bulletin) PATERSON, N. J., Jan. 17-The eighty-sixth anniversary of the Congregation Bnai Jeshurun, of the Barnert Memorial Temple, will be observed with a dinner for the men Centerly Name David Stem, or New Observed with a funiter for the Inci-Vork City, and others.

Lison Spilky is chairman of an ad women of the congregation to be held in the Temple on Monday Young Israel unit and Abraham Jac.

For Perside will be the speaker of cobourts is president of the branch, the evening.

Conn. Insurance Dept. Rebukes Concern for Cash Outlay in Reich

(Jewish Daily Bulletin) HARTFORD, Conn., Jan. 17-Because it paid the salaries of its ex-ecutives in Germany in American funds when the Nazi government will not permit any of the funds of will not permit any of the funds of its foreign business to leave the Reich, the Rossia Insurance Com-pany of America today drew the criticism of the state insurance de partment. Concerning the payment of these salaries, the report of the

department's examination states:
"This procedure merely results in
a further restriction of funds in Germany, which we believe is con-trary to the company's best interests at this time."

St. Paul B'nai B'rith Installs New Officers (Jewish Daily Bulletin)

ST. PAUL, Minn., Jan. 17-New officers of the Minnesota lodge of officers of the Minnesota lodge of B'nai B'irth, installed here, include Melvin J. Silver, president; Irving Gottlieb, vice-president; Morris J. Feldstein, treasurer; Benjamin E. Siegel, recording secretary; Meyer H. Ravite, financial secretary; An-drew R. Bratter, monitor; Louis Firestone, assistant monitor, and Dr. David H. Kaplan, trustee.

Arthur Brin of Minneapolis, first lodge, acted as installing officer, as-sisted by Judge Gustavus Loevinger and Sylvan Hess.

Detroit Men's Club To Fete Rabbi Franklin

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)
DETROIT, Jan. 17—To commemorate the thirty-fifth anniversary of his arrival in Detroit, Dr. Leo M. Franklin, rabbi of Temple Beth El, the Men's Club of Beth El has arranged for a fellowship dinner on Wednesday, Jan. 24. Speakers, including Dr. Franklin,

will be Frederick Siedenburg, S. J. executive dean of the University of Detroit, of the Catholic faith; Mal-colm W. Bingay, editorial director of the Detroit Free Press, a Protest-ant, and Mrs. Frank Baker, of the Bahai faith.

Canadian Jews Will Thrash Out Problems

Conference on January 28 Will Discuss Dominion's Anti-Semitism

(Jewish Daily Bulletin) MONTREAL, Que., Jan. 17—The Canadian Jewish Congress will open in Toronto Sunday afternoon, January 28, according to a decision of the congress executive at a meeting presided over by S. W. Jacobs, president of the congress. The congress was to have opened

January 27. The change in date was made to save expenses and to accommodate a number of delegates.

accommodate a number of delegates.

The meetings will continue for two days. Monday evening, January 29, there will be a massmeeting in connection with the congress.

in connection with the congress.

Among the topics of addresses
scheduled are the following: A review of the political and economic
situation of world Jewry problems
of Jewish reconstruction in Canada; problems of Jewish culture in Can-ada; anti-Semitism in Canada, and relief for German Jews.

Representatives of national orga-nizations will also be invited to attend the congress, and the Ameri-

can Jewish Congress and the American Jewish Committee will b. in vited to send fraternal delegate: The executive committee decided t continue its campaign for ten thousand dollars for covering the expenses of the congress.

Dr. Hans Kohn to Address Iowa Community Hous
(Jewish Daily Bulletin)
DES MOINES, Ia., Jan. 17—D:

Hans Kohn, lecturer and authorit on international affairs, delivere an address on "The Crises of European Judaism" here at the Jewis Community Center, under the spon sorship of twenty Jewish organiza tions of the city.

Dr. Kohn will spend a month i

Des Moines as resident lecturer o the Des Moines Public Forum plat form. He will deliver lectures dail in the various high school and toriums in Des Moines, on the contemporary scene in Central Europ

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