



# JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN

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OF JEWISH  
NEWS

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## LEAGUE COMMISSION HEARS PLEAS TO INCREASE PALESTINE IMMIGRATION TO MEET NAZI CRISIS

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

GENEVA, Oct. 2—The necessity of increasing immigration to Palestine in view of the German Jewish situation was stressed by numerous delegates today at the meeting of the sixth commission of the League of Nations. The speakers, describing the economic prosperity of Palestine and the possibilities for increased immigration, urged the mandatory power to support Jewish immigration.

Christian L. Lange, of Norway, expressed satisfaction with the extraordinary favorable economic and financial situation of Palestine and emphasized the importance of Palestine in the solution of the problem of the German Jewish refugees.

Count Raczkinski, the Polish representative, pointed out that Palestine not only answers the thousand-year-old hope of the Jews, but also answers the practical requirements of Jewish immigration.

Edouard Benes, Czechoslovakian Foreign Minister, and M. Antoniade of Roumania spoke in a similar strain. Rabbi D. I. Freedman of Perth, Australian delegate, appealed to the mandatory power, to bear the German occurrences in mind in regulating Palestine immigration in the spirit of the Balfour declaration.

### Anglo-German Agreement

The English representative, the Rt. Hon. William G. A. Ormsby-Gore,

## Sherwood Eddy to Be Guest Of Honor At Dinner Sponsored by Bulletin

Sherwood Eddy, former secretary for Asia of the Y.M.C.A. and American sociologist, the only American who dared to protest in Berlin against the Nazis for treatment of the Jews, Liberals and Socialists, will be the guest of honor at a dinner sponsored by the Jewish Daily Bulletin on October 17 at the Hotel Commodore.

The committee of arrangements consists of Frank L. Weil, Justice Joseph M. Proskauer, James Marshall, Roger W. Straus, Dr. Emanuel Libman and Dr. Nathan Ratnoff.

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member of the British cabinet, replied that Jewish immigration to Palestine, already considerable, is increasing. Jewish capital is creating a favorable situation in Palestine, but it is important that the rapid flow of immigration should not create reactions, he declared.

The immigration quota is fixed twice annually, he explained, and it is wiser to maintain this practice, than forecast immigration for longer periods.

Palestine immigration and the country itself, the British cabinet minister declared, is not only for German-Jewish refugees, but for the Jews of all countries.

Minister Ormsby-Gore expressed doubt whether the commission should deal with the subjects of the Jewish immigrants from Germany altogether, since it is being dealt with, "by friendly arrangement between British and German authorities at Berlin."

Palestine, he declared, is a small country and cannot become the only

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## Yom Kippur In Germany Quiet, Marked By Govt. Drive on Mixed Marriages

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, Oct. 2—The first Yom Kippur under the Nazi regime passed quietly in Germany, but the Day of Atonement was marked by the issuance of several anti-Jewish laws and orders aimed chiefly to break up mixed marriages between Jews and non-Jews.

Addressing the all-German Jurists convention now in session at Leipzig, Commissar of Justice Frank emphasized that racial purity must be considered the basic law for German justice.

In Prussia, the Minister of Justice, Hans Kerl, ordered that all "Jews, negroes and other colored races must henceforth be prohibited from entering legal or civil intermarriages. Also already existing civil intermarriages shall be considered void."

This order which is certain to cause innumerable tragedies and separations, is interpreted by today's German press to mean that any Aryan may divorce his Jewish wife

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## AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR CONVENTION RECEIVES COUNCIL REPORT URGING NAZI BOYCOTT

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

WASHINGTON, D. C., Oct. 2—The American Federation of Labor today had under consideration a recommendation of the Executive Council that a boycott against German-made goods and German services be initiated as protest against "the repressive policies of persecution of the Jewish people."

The recommendation was made at a meeting held preliminary to the federation's annual convention opening in the Hotel Willard today. The federation membership exceeds 4,000,000.

In a striking statement contained in the annual report submitted to the convention, the plight of the Jew in Germany was reviewed along with the suppression of the labor movement. "Whatever the cause of the Hitler revolution," it declared, "there can be no justification

for the brutality and the racial conflict interjected in the situation."

### Division of Opinion

There is a division of opinion on the question as to whether the federation is to condemn German products solely or to boycott the manufactured goods of other nations, including Italy, Russia and Japan as well, where organized labor has in general been stifled. A great deal of support is anticipated for the resolution condemning German anti-Jewish persecutions and banning German products. Regardless of whether the four nations are to be included in the boycott the federation is known to be wholly in sympathy with the plight of the German Jew and is expected to enunciate its sympathy in no uncertain terms.

William Green, Federation president, is reported to be optimistic

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### **Palestine Schools Fail To Reopen As Teachers Fight Cut In Salaries**

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

**JERUSALEM, Oct. 2**—Jewish schools in Palestine failed to reopen today after the summer vacation. The opening was deferred for weeks following the breakdown of the negotiations between teachers and the Vaad Leumi, the Jewish National Council, on the government's insistence that teachers' salaries be reduced.

The compromise offer of the Vaad Leumi to restore the projected cuts in the form of family allowances, was rejected by the teachers, who also rejected the principle of economies in teachers salaries. They demanded the maintenance of the present wage scale.

### **Police Will Check Nazi Activities At Germantown Celebration October Fifth**

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

**PHILADELPHIA, Oct. 2**—Any attempt by Hitler henchmen to unfurl a Swastika banner or to stage any other Nazi demonstration on October 5 in connection with the celebration of the 250th anniversary of the founding of Germantown, a suburb of Philadelphia, now in preparation here, will be promptly checked by the police, a spokesman for the Department of Public Safety declared today.

Since the decision of a number of German American Societies fittingly to observe this anniversary of the founding of Germantown, many efforts have been made by the Hitler cohorts here to utilize the occasion for the spread of Nazi propaganda. This has led to serious friction

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## **AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR CONVENTION RECEIVES COUNCIL REPORT URGING NAZI BOYCOTT**

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garding the action the body will take on the recommendation. He indicated that a resolution for action on the German question will be introduced within the next few days and will be referred to a committee for consideration. Final action will take place, he said, during the second week of the convention.

"American labor may soon decide to join in the boycott movement, to which it has hitherto remained aloof," Mr. Green said in a recent statement. "As the last conference of the International Federation of Trade Unions declared in voting for a boycott policy, 'Extraordinary dangers created by the German Nazi regime call for extraordinary measures'. American labor may take the same view."

Mr. Green echoed his firm conviction that a boycott "is the only thing that will bring home to the German tyrants the abhorrence in which their rule is held by the rest of the world."

The recommendation of the Executive Council under consideration by the convention, follows:

"The revolution in Germany, resulting from the designation of Adolf Hitler as chancellor, has meant the overthrow of the Weimar constitution (the Republic) and the inauguration of the Third Reich. Rallying to his support the discontent and unrest in all groups, Hitler's regime turned upon the Social Democratic Party and the trade unions which accepted the Versailles Treaty because it afforded opportunity for building up democratic institutions. Many trade unionists were active in the Social Democratic Party which had been responsible for the government. The Nazi Government, therefore, struck directly at trade union officials and machinery in order to establish its power. First, methods of communications within the unions were suppressed or intercepted, and this was followed by the arrest and imprisonment of executives and leaders. Terror and brutality followed, together with the inauguration of a campaign of Jewish persecution unparalleled in modern history.

#### **Complete Destruction of Unions**

"The result has been the complete destruction of what was one of the largest and most aggressive national labor organizations in the world. Such leaders as Leipart, Grassmann, Husemann, Jochade, and many others well known to workers in the United States, have been brutally treated and kept under arrest. We wish to express the profound regret and indignation which the

workers of this country feel at such ruthless treatment of German labor and union organizations. Whatever the cause of the Hitler revolution, there can be no justification for the brutality and the racial conflict interjected into the situation. Force cannot bring about a lasting constructive readjustment of difficulties.

"The utter destruction of the independent trade union movement of Germany by those now in control of the German government has been equalled only by the ruthless persecution of Germany's Jewish population. Persecution of this kind arouses intense feeling among the membership of organized labor. Our great movement rests upon the broad principle of racial tolerance and of no discrimination because of creed or nationality. Our great organized labor movement is engaged in the noble work of blending into a common brotherhood all working people, without regard to creed, color or nationality. We abhor racial persecution and we protest vigorously against the persecution of the Jewish people of Germany.

#### **Campaign Against the Jews**

"Owing to the fact that those who are administering the government of Germany and who are shaping its destinies are pursuing a ruthless campaign of persecution against the Jews of Germany, and because the Hitler government refused to heed or respect the protests of the people in all nations throughout the world, the Executive Council recommends that the American Federation of Labor join with other public-spirited organizations in our own country in officially adopting a boycott against German-made goods and German service, this boycott to continue until the German government recognizes the right of the working people of Germany to organize into bona fide, independent trade unions of their own choosing, and until Germany ceases its repressive policy of persecution of Jewish people. We extend to fellow workers and friends our sincere sympathy at their great loss through the destruction of the labor movement. We have great faith in the constructive abilities of our German fellow-workers and high regard and affection for their worthy qualities. We pledge them whatever assistance lies within our power. We emphatically protest against the action of the Hitler government in seizing control of unions of German workers and maltreating the officials chosen by the workers and in confiscating the funds and property of the unions."

## Austrian Vice-Chancellor Urges Minority Status To Solve Jewish Problem

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BUDAPEST, Hungary, Oct. 2.—The Austrian government will settle the Jewish question when it has solved other important state problems, the Austrian Vice-Chancellor Emil Fey, declared in an interview with the Hungarian newspaper, Pesti Hirlap.

"I have never been an anti-Semite," said Major Fey, "neither in principles nor in feelings, nevertheless measures against the Jews are unavoidable as the result of the general situation. However, the Jewish problem is not an immediate one. There are more important problems waiting for solution."

"It is necessary to solve the Jewish problem on the basis of national minority recognition, whereby the government will not tolerate the rowdy anti-Semitism of the Nazis. Even the Heimwehr does not desire to solve the Jewish problem with the fist. The best proof of that is that the Heimwehr enrolls as members, respectable, patriotic Jews."

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

VIENNA, Oct. 2.—The press here featured the Fey interview as an anti-Semitic sensation, and interpreted the Vice-Chancellor's declaration as an intention to introduce the numerus clausus against the Jews in all branches of Austrian life, because the national minority status is tantamount to numerus clausus.

Major Fey promptly denied the correctness of the interpretations and stated that all he said was that the Jewish problem does not exist in Austria, but that if it should arise, his solution was national minority status for the Jews, with all minority rights.

The Austrian Vice-Chancellor disclaimed any other pronouncements contained in the alleged interview.

## Hungarian Anti-Semites Sentenced to Imprisonment

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BUDAPEST, Hungary, Oct. 2.—Three Hungarian Nazi leaders, Bocsermenyi, Olah and Lengyel, were sentenced to eleven weeks imprisonment for inciting against the Jewish religion.

Attempts to import the Nazi philosophy into Hungary have been unsuccessful. The Swastika has been forbidden by the authorities. Premier Goemboes declared that the Nazi ideas were not for Hungary and in a recent election a Nazi candidate failed to receive more than a few votes.

## Palestine Land of Hope Sir Herbert Samuel Tells Audience At Pageant

Characterizing Germany as a land of grief and Palestine as a land of hope, Sir Herbert Samuel, former British Home Secretary, first High Commissioner of Palestine, and leader of the British Liberal Party, declared that "constructive Jewish work" is the best answer to racial intolerance in the Reich, in an address to the audience that viewed the Jewish pageant, "The Romance of a People" Sunday evening at the Kingsbridge Armory.

The Jew has persisted because "he is the vehicle of an idea. He feels, he knows that he is the body in which there lives a soul — a spiritual conception which, from the time of the patriarchs, he has known to be useful, essential to the welfare of mankind," stated Sir Herbert.

"Once again racial intolerance, religious persecution raises its head," he continued. "As in the Roman Empire, in Spain, in Russia, so it arises again in modern Germany, a land which has held a foremost place in the ranks of civilization — thanks we must add to the achievements of Jewish scientists and doctors, philosophers and poets, who have added lustre to the intellectual life of Germany. What then is now to be done? The best answer is constructive Jewish work. The best immediate solution is to help those oppressed to seek their welfare in other lands. And here it is that the question of Palestine links with the question of Germany."

"I had the privilege to be for five years the Governor of Palestine; the first Jew for two thousand years to fill that office, the first Jew, in fact, since Herod. I hope that I did better than my predecessor. The land has developed well. There are no unemployed today in Palestine. There is a surplus in its budget. The Jewish agricultural colonies are prospering. . . . Under prudent, honest, progressive administration, benefitting by the long Colonial experience of Great Britain, with the Jewish combination of the idealist and the practical, the land makes rapid progress. For this, thanks are also largely due to world Jewry, and particularly, to the Jews of America from whom Palestine has derived greater material help than from any other section of the community."

"There then is the hope for many of the Jews from Germany. Some thousands have gone to Palestine already. Thousands more are eager to go. Artisans, agriculturists, commercial men, intellectuals. That is what can be done about it. Pal-

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## Camelots du Roi Join With Jews Against Nazis In Paris Cafe Melee

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

PARIS, Oct. 2.—Nazi propaganda methods were responsible for a curious alignment of forces in a battle in a Montparnasse cafe early this morning when the Camelots du Roi, anti-Semitic monarchist group, joined with Jewish students in a pitched battle against Nazi sympathizers.

Students visiting the cafe last night, including a number of Jewish youths, objected to the repeated appearance there of a newspaper vendor hawking anti-Semitic publications and making insulting remarks about the Jews, including French Jews, and drove him out. He returned about midnight and a new argument started. It developed into a fight when a number of Nazi students rushed into the cafe.

Then, to the surprise of bystanders, another group, wearing the insignia of the Camelots du Roi, also entered the fray, but on the side of the anti-Nazi forces. Police restored order.

## Bucharest Synagogue Deaths Ten; Fifty Injured To Live

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BUCHAREST, Roumania, Oct. 2.—The death-toll of the victims of the panic that occurred in the Poradim synagogue in the women's gallery on the eve of Yom Kippur (the Day of Atonement) has been placed by the authorities at ten Jewish women. Hopes are held out by the medical authorities that all of the injured, who number about fifty women, will recover.

The panic began when a frightened woman worshipper in the gallery yelled "fire," when a short circuit in the electric lights occurred. In the rush for the exits, the women were trampled under foot and the women's gallery collapsed.

## Bishop McConnell Speaks At Baltimore Meeting Tonight

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

BALTIMORE, Oct. 2.—Bishop Francis J. McConnell, of the Methodist Episcopal Church, New York, will address a meeting here tomorrow night of the Baltimore branch, American Jewish Congress, Simon E. Sobeloff, president, announced.

Bishop McConnell, a former president of the Federal Council of Churches of Christ in America, will speak on "A Methodist Bishop Looks at Hitler and Jewry." The meeting will be held at the Southern Hotel.

Mr. Sobeloff, who is United States Attorney for this district, will preside.

## Sherwood Eddy to Be Guest Of Honor At Dinner Sponsored by Bulletin

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Among those who have joined the dinner committee are: Dr. Stephen P. Duggan; Harry N. Holmes of the World Alliance for International Friendship Through Churches; Frank E. Gannett, president of the Gannett Newspapers; Raymond P. Haight of the Y.M.C.A.; Dr. Daniel A. Poling, president of the World Christian Endeavor Union; Henry P. Van Dusen of the Union Theological Seminary; William Fellowes Morgan; Edward L. Bernays; Paul Block, newspaper publisher; Dr. Samuel Schuiman; Daniel Frohman; B. Vladeck; Rev. Harry Emerson Fosdick of the Riverside Church; Patrick Murphy of Swarthmore College; Mary E. Wooley, of Mt. Holyoke College; Rev. Everett R. Clinchy of the National Conference of Jews and Christians.

Also: H. S. Scheuer; Wolfgang S. Schwabacher, Dr. Hubert C. Her-ring, Henry S. Coffin, president of the Union Theological Seminary, Louis Wiley of the New York Times.

## Washington Jews to Hold Anti-Nazi Meeting Tonight

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

WASHINGTON, D. C., Oct. 2.—Leaders of the anti-Nazi movement in this city were determined to carry on their drive for a boycott against German-made goods despite the reported relaxation of restrictions against Jewish merchants in Germany. This determination was given added force by the recommendation for a boycott made today at the opening session of the American Federation of Labor convention by the Executive Council.

Jewish leaders here hastened plans for a series of mass meetings the first of which is to be held Tuesday evening in the Jewish Community Center.

Members of all women's organizations will gather to discuss a consumer's boycott against imported German goods. Professor Max Me-necs, authority on conditions in the Reich, will be the principal speaker. Mrs. John M. Safer, chairman of the Women's Consumers' Unit of the Washington Boycott Committee, will preside.

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## Yom Kippur In Germany Quiet, Marked By Govt. Drive on Mixed Marriages

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automatically, even though he is married not only civilly, but also through a church ceremony. The divorce claim can be based on the ground that the Aryan husband acknowledges the mistake of marrying a Jewess and now desires to keep the Aryan race clean.

In Berlin, the Minister of Education, Bernhard Rust, in connection with the celebration of his fiftieth birthday yesterday, proclaimed the wish that beginning with October 1, all German schools should teach racial science at least three hours, even at the expense of such subjects as mathematics and foreign languages, if no time for racial science is provided in the regular school schedule.

The Reichs Gesetzblatt yesterday published a decree of the government that non-Aryans cannot be patent registrars. The Ministries of Interior and Finance yesterday issued a joint order, acknowledging for the second time that in the future they will not employ any one of Jewish descent or who is married to a descendant of a Jew. Exception will be made only for the wives of those who fell in the war. Other special exceptions will be permitted only in urgent cases and only with the direct approval of the Minister himself.

The government also issued an order saying that all non-Aryans must be cleared out of all institutions not later than April 1, 1934.

## League Commission Hears Pleas For Increasing Palestine Immigration

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solution for the problem of the German Jewish refugees, and it is necessary to bear in mind that the increasingly improving relations between the Jews and non-Jews must not be disturbed.

The refugee problem should be transferred to the second Commission in connection with the Dutch resolution, Ormsby-Gore asserted.

Henri Berenger, the French delegate, supported Ormsby-Gore, adding that not all refugees want to go to Palestine.

Freidrich von Keller, German representative, emphasized the general aspect of the refugee problem which should be dealt with by the second Commission, while in regard to Palestine, the German government in dealing with the problem has introduced special negotiations, he said.

Dr. Lange was appointed rapporteur of the commission on the question.

## Palestine Land of Hope Sir Herbert Samuel Tells Audience At Pageant

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tine and Germany — the good in the one can help to cure the harm in the other."

Sir Herbert will be the guest of honor at a dinner to be given by Felix M. Warburg and Judge Irving Lehman this evening at the Harmonie Club. Among the guests will be members of the American executive committee of the Hebrew University.

Sir Herbert will speak on "The Relation of the German Situation to the Hebrew University".

Among the guests who have accepted invitations to be present at the dinner, in addition to Judge Lehman and Mr. Warburg, are Dr. A. S. W. Rosenbach, president of the American Friends of the Hebrew University; Dr. Cyrus Adler, member of the Board of Governors of the University, and president of the American Jewish Committee; Judge Julian W. Mack, Hon. Nathan Straus, jr., Jefferson Seligman, Sam A. Lewishohn, Roger W. Straus, Arthur Hays Sulzberger, Maurice Wertheim, Eustace Seligman, Sidney Blumenthal, Sol M. Strock, Alvin Untermyer, Samuel Bloomingdale, Arthur M. Lampert, Paul Block, Dr. Emanuel Libman.

Others who are expected to be present include Carl H. Pförzheimer, Dr. Solomon Lowenstein, James N. Rosenberg, Charles Strauss, Ira M. Younker, Eugene Untermyer and D. Samuel Gottesman.

Sir Herbert will also be the guest of honor at a luncheon tendered by Dr. Rosenbach on behalf of the Philadelphia Friends of the Hebrew University on October 12.

## Police Will Check Nazi Activities At Germantown Celebration October Fifth

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among the leaders of the movement, the majority being opposed to Hitler and his tactics. The Nazi enthusiasts are making a desperate attempt to capture the celebration.

Reports that Governor Pinchot, who has been invited to attend, has refused to take any part in the celebration, could not be confirmed. It is said, although it is not confirmed here, that President Roosevelt has also refused an invitation to attend. Unless they are assured of the non-interference of the Hitler followers, the leaders of the movement may abandon the project.

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