

## Official British Denunciation Of Hitler Policy Toward Jews Urged by H. J. Laski

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

LONDON, Aug. 22—Harold J. Laski, noted political scientist, urged today that the British government publicly denounce the German policy towards the Jews, in an article published in the Manchester Guardian, world-famous liberal newspaper, which editorially supported Mr. Laski's proposal and suggested at the same time that an international effort be made to raise a fund to furnish relief and frame plans for the settlement of refugees. The Guardian pointed out that the funds now available are rapidly diminishing and that a fresh flood of refugees from Germany may be expected this winter.

At the same time the Manchester Guardian came out in support of Mr. Laski's suggestion that Great Britain, acting in the spirit of the Covenant of the League of Nations, make plain at the forthcoming session of the League Assembly to the German rulers that their actions are a "wanton defiance of the decent opinion of mankind."

Mr. Laski further proposed that the British Government contribute fifty thousand pounds to the Academic Council established in order to assist the scholars expelled from Germany, thus demonstrating that the attack upon freedom of thought does not leave the British Government unmoved.

Another editorial in The Guardian  
(Continued on Page 2)

## German Town Bars Jews, Recalling 'Pale' Restriction

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, Aug. 22—The prohibition against residence by Jews in certain districts of Germany, similar to the creation of the Pale Settlement in Czarist Russia, is seen here in the unanimous decision of the municipality of Gross-Groebach, in Franken, forbidding Jews to enter the district. This is one of the first decisions of its kind even in Nazi Germany.

## ZIONIST LEADER'S APPEAL TO LEAGUE AND TO WORLD POWERS IN NAZI CRISIS STIRS ALL PARTIES AT PRAGUE CONGRESS

**For Jews of Germany, Dr. Brodetsky Pleads, Doors of Palestine Should  
Open Wide—Calls on Delegates to Declare Holy Land  
the Land of the Future Jewish Nation**

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

PRAGUE, Aug. 22—A dramatic appeal to the League of Nations as representative of the conscience of humanity, and a plea to the great powers of the world for the Jewish people was made here today by Dr. Selig Brodetsky of Great Britain, delivering the political report of the World Zionist Organization to the Eighteenth World Zionist Congress in session here.

"At one stroke of the pen," Dr. Brodetsky declared, "hundreds of thousands of Jews who were good patriots for generations and were loyal citizens, have been reduced to a condition unparalleled in history for hundreds of years."

## Palestine Gov't Starts Quizzing 14 Revisionists Accused of Sedition

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

JAFFA, Aug. 22—Examination of the fourteen members of the Revisionist Party (extreme right-wing Zionists) who are accused of seditious offenses against the Palestine Government, began here today in the British magistrate's court. The defendants have been under arrest since July 23, when the Palestine police undertook a wide series of searches and arrests in the effort to break up an alleged secret terrorist society.

All the defendants are free on bail with the exception of five and Public Prosecutor Shitrit today agreed to bail for four of the five. The fifth, Aba Achmeier, who is known for his extremist views, will be held in connection with the murder in Tel Aviv in June of Dr. Chaim Arlosoroff, one of the leaders of the Zionist labor movement. Achmeier formerly shared living quarters with Abraham Stavsky, another

(Continued on Page 7)

"Tens of thousands of German Jews have already had to leave but they find practically all doors closed to them. It is for them that I plead the doors of Palestine should be opened," Dr. Brodetsky declared. His remarks were received with stormy applause in which the Leftist groups in the Congress joined with the General Zionists (Centrists).

## The Problem of Unity

Declaring that the Jewish national home can become a reality only if it "represents the land to which the Jew can look with confidence for admission because he is a Jew," the speaker called on "this congress to declare frankly that we look to Palestine as the land of the future Jewish nation." He declared that the present Congress "must once and for all settle the problem of unity of Zionist effort."

The view and the hope that the British Government will revise its policy on the vital subjects of land, immigration, the French Report on the development of Palestine, the Palestine loan and a number of other problems vitally affecting the

(Continued on Page 3)

## Police Order C. V. Zeitung Suspend Until September 2

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, Aug. 22—The C. V. Zeitung, official organ of the Central Union of German Jews, was prohibited from publishing today by the police until September 2. Following the secret police's suspension of the Judische Rundschau last week, the C. V. Zeitung was the only Jewish publication continuing in Berlin. No reason was given for the suspension. The Rundschau was suspended for answering an attack on the Zionist Congress by Alfred Rosenberg in the Voelkischer Beobachter.

RECEIVED  
NEW YORK, N. Y.  
10. PAID  
JULY 1933

30M 10-1-33

Mr. Morris Waldman  
171 Madison Ave.,  
New York City

**JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN**

Published every day in the week except Saturday, legal and Jewish holidays by the

**JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN CO.**  
Executive and Editorial Office  
122 East 42nd Street, New York, N. Y.  
Telephone: Caledonia 5-8995

Jacob Landau ..... President  
Samuel Bismack ..... Treasurer  
Sylvain Birnbaum ..... Secretary

Vol. X. Wednesday, Aug. 23, 1933, No. 2623.

Member of Jewish Telegraphic Agency  
New York ..... 122 East 42nd Street  
London ..... Ludgate House, Fleet Street  
Paris ..... 83 Avenue de la Grande Armee  
Berlin ..... Eisenbahnstrasse 6  
Warsaw ..... Ulica Aleje Jerozolimski Nr. 18  
Jerusalem ..... Sansour Bldg.

**Subscription Rates**

	U.S. and Canada	Foreign
One Year .....	\$10.00	\$15.00
Six Months .....	6.00	8.00
One Month .....	1.00	1.50

Entered as second-class matter Nov. 14, 1929, at the Post Office at New York, N. Y., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

Copyrighted  
Jewish Daily Bulletin, Inc.

## Official British Denunciation Of Hitler Policy Toward Jews Urged by H. J. Laski

(Continued from Page 1)

discusses the growth of anti-Semitism in Roumania as disclosed in the full-length article from its Roumanian correspondent. According to the correspondent, the Roumanian Jews are faced with a serious situation due to the Nazi agitation in Roumania which has resulted in the rapid expansion of the anti-Semitic movement. The outlook is serious for the Roumanian Jews despite the fact that they have been long accustomed to anti-Semitic injustices.

The article charges that the present premier, Vaida-Voivod, is benevolently disposed towards the anti-Semites and predicts that if new parliamentary elections are held now in Roumania, the anti-Semites would be returned in large number to Parliament to advocate a policy of anti-Semitism, similar to that adopted in Germany.

## Jews May Not Bathe In Wannsee, Nazi Order

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, Aug. 22—Notices were displayed today outside the Wannsee Lake, on the outskirts of Berlin, prohibiting Jews from entering. The order was signed by State Commissioner Klein. According to explanations advanced by the authorities, the order was due to the number of complaints received lately from Aryans objecting to "Jews swarming all over the place."

## END JEWISH PROBLEM BY MAKING PALESTINE LAND OF FULFILLMENT INSTEAD OF PROMISE. URGES DR. SOKOLOV, OPENING 18th CONGRESS

5,000 Zionist Delegates and Guests Hear Leader's Impassioned Plea—Greetings to Representatives of Dr. Masaryk, League of Nations, Britain, France and Poland—Fraction Chiefs Lead Their Contingents to Platform

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

PRAGUE, Aug. 22—The entire body of Jewish people throughout the world was urged to make Zionism its concern and to seek to end the Jewish problem by making Palestine "a land of fulfillment instead of a land of promise" as Nahum Sokolow, venerable Zionist leader and president of the World Zionist Organization, opened the eighteenth World Zionist Congress here last night.

Five thousand delegates and guests crowded into Lucerno Hall for the opening of the Congress. Other thousands were massed before the entrance to the hall, unable to gain admission.

Dominating the platform was a large picture of Dr. Theodor Herzl, founder of Zionism, and the Zionist and Czechoslovakian colors were intertwined throughout the hall. An empty chair, draped in black, was conspicuously placed at Dr. Sokolow's right hand, in testimony to Dr. Chaim Arlosoroff and the entire assemblage rose for a moment of silence when Dr. Sokolow made first mention of the slain young Zionist leader.

Seated on the platform with the members of the Zionist Executive were personal representatives of President Masaryk, of the League of Nations, France, Great Britain, Poland and other nations.

**Declares Congress Open**

A hush fell over the hall when, at exactly eight thirty o'clock, Dr. Sokolow knocked three times with his gavel and declared the congress officially open.

This was followed by the singing of "Hallelujah" by a choir composed of German-Jewish singers who formerly sang in the Berlin and provincial operas.

Dr. Leo Motzkin, chairman of the Actions Committee, led the committee to their seats on the platform and received an ovation. Then David Ben-Gurion, Palestine labor leader, led the Laborite fraction to their places and received a lengthy ovation. Vladimir Jabotinsky, leader of the Revisionist fraction, was warmly cheered by the crowd outside as he made his way to the hall. The assembly rose to its feet for a warm greeting to Dr. Sokolow and the diplomatic representatives as they filed into their places.

Dr. Sokolow began his address in

Hebrew and continued in French and Hebrew. After several parts of his speech, particularly those dealing with the German situation, he immediately translated his remarks into English, exclaiming at one time, "Germany of Goethe, Schiller and Lessing, where are you now?"

**Denies Hate of Germany**

With the thought of the German-Jewish tragedy uppermost in the minds of the 332 delegates and the thousands of spectators assembled in Lucerno Hall, Dr. Sokolow denied any hatred of Germany.

"Indeed, we are not enemies of Germany. We are friends of Germany and admirers of her culture. We would not arouse the nations one against the other, we desire peace. But when it is a question of our existence and our honor, we must lift our voice. We cannot overcome this tragedy by discouragement and self-abasement, nor by agitation and passionate speeches. In this fatal time of trouble we must lose faith neither in humanity nor in ourselves. We do not wish to add fuel to the flames but we demand truth and peace. The Jewish question, in all its terrible nakedness, must by this tribunal be set before the world and before Israel."

Continuing his address, Dr. Sokolow declared, "We are assembling now in a time of need and suffering. All the tragedy of the two thousand-year Diaspora (dispersion) has been unveiled before our shocked eyes. Anti-Semitism has lately struck at the heart of that part of our nation now in the Diaspora. The foundations of emancipation have been shaken and uprooted as by an earthquake. The whole facade of our civilization is crashing. Dangerous, inflammable matter has been stored up. It is dangerous to speak, but it is much more so to keep silent."

In a voice which echoed deep feeling, the venerable Zionist leader pointed out that "we stand before the ruins of Jewish emancipation in one of the world's greatest states. A structure at which generations have labored has suddenly been swept away by a storm."

**Herzl Foresaw Disaster**

Theodor Herzl, founder of the

(Continued on Page 4)

## League Research Subsidy For Hebrew University

The League of Nations will again subsidize for the coming year the malaria research station of the Hebrew University in Jerusalem, according to an announcement made yesterday by Dr. A. S. W. Rosenbach, president of the American Friends of the Hebrew University. The League of Nations has selected the Palestine university as one of six institutions throughout the world to carry on malaria research.

At the same time Dr. Rosenbach announced the gift of 1,000 pounds (approximately \$4,800) by the Palestine Economic Corporation, which will enable the University to establish a materials testing laboratory.

## Shohan Named Head Of Wider Scope Fund

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

CINCINNATI, Aug. 22—Abraham Shohan, former overseas field executive of the Joint Distribution Committee, has been appointed national field director of the B'nai B'rith Wider Scope Fund, according to an announcement by Dr. I. M. Rubinow, secretary of B'nai B'rith and national Wider Scope director.

## Endorse Sabbath Efforts

A meeting at the Young Israel Building, 229 East Broadway, of Jewish retail merchants and workers endorsed the efforts being made by Kehilo Kedosh, of Greater New York to have Saturday officially declared a day of rest by the NRA.

Dr. Jonas Simon, chairman of the organization, presided at the meeting which was addressed by Dr. Henry Keller, noted physician and lecturer. Among the other speakers were Wolf Kestner, N. Gooterman and J. Levine. All the speakers endorsed the proposal and pledged the aid of the organizations they represented to bring about the adoption of Saturday as an official day of rest.

The Jewish Sabbath Alliance, at a special executive committee meeting, resolved to take immediate steps against the adoption of rest-days in the NRA codes for retail shopkeepers. This was done after the receipt of reports that many sections are planning to include Sunday rest in the codes.

In a statement to the NRA at Washington, Rabbi Bernard Drachman, president of the Alliance, declared, "the NRA cannot permit the codes to work hardships and undue competition upon a large portion of the citizenry who observe the seventh-day Sabbath according to their religious beliefs."

## ZIONIST LEADER'S APPEAL TO LEAGUE AND TO WORLD POWERS IN NAZI CRISIS STIRS ALL PARTIES AT PRAGUE CONGRESS

(Continued from Page 1)

future of Palestine, were expressed by Dr. Brodetsky in the course of his long address in which he reviewed the entire Palestine political scene.

For the first time in the history of the eighteen congresses, a session was opened without a congress presidium, the Actions Committee, following an all-night session, having been unable to effect a compromise on Laborite demands for the exclusion of the Revisionists, right-wing extremists, from the Congress presidium. Instead, Nahum Sokolow, president of the world organization, took the chair and conducted the sessions in Hebrew instead of the German which formerly was customary.

### Einstein Arrives

Professor Albert Einstein arrived here this morning to attend the congress and received a warm reception. Professor Einstein's visit was considered of unusual significance.

Greetings from various parts of the world, including the United States, were read at the session.

Professor Brodetsky's report, however, formed the chief center of interest dealing, as it did, with matters of extreme importance to Palestine's political and material well-being. Immediately after his report, the special committee considering the German-Jewish situation went into executive session in another attempt to formulate a declaration for the congress regarding Germany. The Actions Committee, it was confirmed today, did not reach an agreement on this point and it was decided that a representative of each fraction would address the congress stating the views of the fraction.

### Strong Denouncements

Dr. Stephen S. Wise of New York is scheduled to speak on Germany in behalf of the General Zionists (Centrists). Strong statements by the Laborites and by the Revisionists, whose leader, Vladimir Jabotinsky, yesterday denounced the Nazis as "murderers", are also expected.

Following a touching tribute to Dr. Chaim Arlosoroff, former head of the political department of the Jewish Agency for Palestine, who was assassinated last June, Dr. Brodetsky in his report launched into a detailed criticism of British policy in Palestine.

Continuing on the theme of a Jewish national homeland, Dr. Brodetsky asked of what uses are all the sacrifices of Zionists if the ideal

of a door to Palestine open to the Jews is not realized.

"Why have the chalutzim (pioneers) labored in Palestine?" he asked. "Why have we fought through every crisis in order to maintain our rights? There is room in Palestine during the next ten years for millions of Jews. The more Jews that enter Palestine, the greater the absorptive capacity becomes, for the Jews bring to Palestine their energy as well as their poor savings. The much advertised Palestine prosperity is not a miracle but a reflection of Jewish faith in the work for the land."

### The Home of a Nation

"When the greatest need in Jewish history has arisen, and tens of thousands, perhaps hundreds of thousands of Jews, need to escape, the recognition of this by the Mandatory power is the reply to this query and the challenge to Palestine and the Jewish national home made by the German Jews."

"This congress must declare frankly," Dr. Brodetsky warned, "that we look to Palestine as the land of the future Jewish nation. This congress must once and for all settle the problem of unity of Zionist efforts."

This, he continued, "does not mean to make all Zionists think alike but it can mean—which is more—that all Zionists can act alike. It is not an Inquisition but discipline for which I ask."

Dealing with the legislative council proposed for Palestine, Dr. Brodetsky said: "the Executive views with concern the question of constitutional change because this may stamp the Jews as a minority and give Jews a legalized position as a minority in a country to which the question whether the Jews are a minority or majority must not apply."

### Freedom and Friendliness

Discussing the Arab question, Dr. Brodetsky said, "we desire freedom of entry into Palestine for ourselves, combined with every facility and advantage for the Arabs. We want to live in freedom and friendliness with the Transjordan Arabs and other neighboring territories where our enterprise and energy can lead to mutual benefit."

"We have much to offer the Arabs, in the widest sense, for the national rebuilding which we enjoy in Palestine," he continued. "We look back a thousand years and see

(Continued on Page 5)

## Public Phones to Be Taken From Jewish Druggists, Shopkeepers in Hamburg

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, Aug. 22.—Shopkeepers and druggists of Hamburg, where automatic telephones are being installed, have been the recipients of questionnaires asking them to state whether they are Aryans. Public telephones will be withdrawn from all non-Aryans by the telephone company which is owned and operated by the Nazi government.

The Nazi government which has punished severely attempts to dismiss employees especially by Jewish employers has been compelled to grant concessions to the Jewish dentists who have been thrown out of all government jobs and have been discriminated against by the Nazis. These dentists have been permitted by the authorities to dismiss their assistants, nurses and clerks without notice and similarly they have been allowed to vacate business premises without notice and without paying any of the fines usually imposed in such cases.

## Westchester Concert for German Jewish Relief

Having raised more than half of a \$2,000,000 fund for the relief of German Jews by individual appeals, the Joint Distribution Committee is sponsoring an open air concert as a means of appealing to the general public.

The concert will be held on Sept. 28, at the Westchester County Center in White Plains.

Mme. Hulda Lashanska, lyric soprano, will sing, and Mischa Elman, violinist, and Ossip Gabrilowitch, conductor and pianist, will play. None of the artists will receive a fee for their appearance and both Mr. Gabrilowitch and Mr. Elman will come from the West Coast in order to appear.

In announcing the concert, Felix M. Warburg said, "no human soul can refuse assistance to the German Jews who are deprived of their livelihood and exposed to intense humiliation. Six hundred thousand Jews of Germany call for your help in this calamity. These stricken people must be assisted."

At the same time, Rabbi Jonah B. Wise, national chairman of the relief campaign, declared in a statement, that over 100,000 German Jews had been deprived of all opportunities of earning a living and urged the Jews of America to come to the rescue of their co-religionists in Germany.

## END JEWISH PROBLEM BY MAKING PALESTINE LAND OF FULFILLMENT INSTEAD OF PROMISE, URGES DR. SOKOLOV, OPENING 18th CONGRESS

(Continued from Page 2)

Zionist movement, foresaw the disaster which has been visited upon the Jews in Germany, the Zionist leader declared. He characterized him as "no Ghetto Jew, but a proud leader, an inspired son of his people and a modern man. He could see the truth in the tragedy of Jewish homelessness and had the courage to proclaim it to the world."

He referred to Herzl's prophecy of dire need on the part of the Jewish people and said it had come true. A state in the development of the Diaspora has been reached, he stated, when it is no longer possible to maintain the status quo.

"The idea of Zionism as the solution of the Jewish question must now again rise before the world like a new daylight," he exclaimed.

"To the civilized world" he put the question: "Shall this nation ever and forever be in vagabondage, shall our people be ever and forever shifted about, shall this straying life, yearning to find rest, never find it? Is not this a situation which mocks the most elementary conceptions of humanity and civilization?"

### The Threefold Program

He characterized the Zionist program as three-fold: the creation of a living unity in Palestine, the creation of a historically ideal unity in the Diaspora and continuance of progress along the road to auto-emancipation.

Palestine, he declared, "has ceased to be as it formerly was, a favorite theme for Zionist discussion and as a result has become a problem for the whole of Jewry—a weapon of peace in the Jewish struggle for existence, which becomes more difficult every day; a shelter and a refuge for suffering Jews, perhaps also for anti-Zionists, perhaps also for a new mixed multitude of people who cannot point to an Aryan grandmother."

Assimilation has proven a false hope and "a lie in our midst," Dr. Sokolow declared. He described it as an attempt "to put blinkers on our public opinion," that it might not see the "handwriting on the wall, the danger threatening of a spiritual epidemic of anti-Semitism."

### The Irony of History

It is a "bitter irony of history," he said, that this assimilationist movement should have been strongest in Germany. He appealed for

unity in constructive effort, saying that if assimilationism and disunity had not prevented, there might have been ready a place of refuge in this time of great need.

The veteran Zionist leader closed his address with the hope that a benevolent Providence would lead the Eighteenth Zionist Congress to make giant strides forward in the fulfillment of the prophetic mission of a Jewish national home as a happy, secure and peaceful home for the oppressed Jewish people of the world and a blessing to the nations of the earth.

Dr. Sokolow opened the congress with a Hebrew greeting to all present and then paid his respects to President Masaryk of Czechoslovakia and to the diplomatic representatives present, in German, French and English.

Addressing the whole diplomatic corps present he declared: "Our work of peace and civilization has but one need—the need of sympathy, of attentive curiosity and a bit of patience on the part of the world. I hope that you will accord us your good-will."

### Eulogy of Arlosoroff

The vast assembly was extremely moved when Berel Katzenelson, Palestine labor leader, delivered the official eulogy of his former associate, Dr. Arlosoroff, and described him as "the young and gifted leader upon whom the entire Zionist movement laid its hopes. He was expected to present to this congress the outline of the political prospects of the Jewish national home," Katzenelson declared, "and the entire congress must mourn him just as Palestine Jews mourned for him during the funeral."

Katzenelson revealed that it had been decided to honor the slain leader's memory by naming an agricultural institute after him. The congress, he said, will have to decide about this. "The bullet which wounded Arlosoroff also wounded the heart of the entire movement," he concluded.

Mr. Gurney, the British representative, greeted the congress in behalf of the British Government. "His Majesty's Government is anxious at all times to carry out its obligations under the mandate."

Greetings were also tendered the delegates in behalf of the League of Nations, the Czechoslovakian Gov-

(Continued on Page 3)

## German Exhibitors Warned Against Films in Which Jews And Other Aliens Take Part

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, Aug. 22—A warning against any attempt to exhibit foreign-made films in which "fremdrassige" (alien race people, particularly designating Jews) participate was made by the president of the film exhibitors conference.

The German public, he declared, "will know how to differentiate in their choice." He also warned strongly against the exhibition of films in which Jewish artists or composers are shown.

The warning by the president of the film exhibitors follows closely upon a threatening article in the Filmbau, organ of the German film industry, in which the German producers were warned not to attempt to make films in which German-Jewish artists or technicians had any share.

## Spanish War Commander Urges Anti-Nazi Boycott

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

LOS ANGELES, Aug. 22—Maintaining that an international boycott against Germany was the only solution to prevent the flow of Nazi propaganda into the United States, A. P. Entenza, former national commander-in-chief of the Spanish War Veterans, delivered a stinging rebuke to Hitler and his cohorts, at an anti-Nazi meeting held at the Polytechnic High School. The gathering was held under the auspices of the Los Angeles Council of the Veterans of Foreign Wars.

Mr. Entenza, an attorney, stated that the boycott should be carried on by every intelligent, liberal-thinking citizen of every civilized country, non-Jew as well as Jew.

## Seattle Mayor Appoints Mrs. Marks to Committee

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

SEATTLE, Aug. 22—Mrs. Louis Marks, clubwoman and active in Jewish women's activities here, has been named with Max Silver, American Legion leader and NRA executive to a council appointed by Mayor Dore to "protect consumer interests against unwarranted price increases."

## NRA Division Head

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

SAN FRANCISCO, Aug. 22—Mrs. Clara M. Heller, one of the outstanding members of the local Jewish community, has been named head of the Women's NRA Division in California.

## ZIONIST LEADER'S APPEAL TO LEAGUE AND TO WORLD POWERS IN NAZI CRISIS STIRS ALL PARTIES AT PRAGUE CONGRESS

(Continued from Page 3)

how we can live at peace and dignity with the members of the great Arab race.

"The congress," he declared, "must decide upon a course of political action which will make the nations of the world learn the truth about the situation of the Jewish people and about Palestine as the salvation of the Jewish people. Above all," he stated, "Great Britain must learn this.

### Conscience of Mankind

"We must plead with the other great nations and appeal to the League of Nations which represents the concentration of the conscience of humanity."

Dr. Brodetzky went into detail on a number of questions connected with the Jewish movement into Palestine. Referring to Government expenditures in behalf of the population he declared: "We demanded that the Government's agricultural activities be made on the principle of parity between Jews and Arabs, but now we are informed by the Government that the principle of equality cannot be expected.

"When we argue that the Jews contribute at least fifty percent of Palestine's revenue and that this should be taken into consideration in connection with Palestine expenditures, we are faced with the reply that contributions to revenue are irrelevant to considerations of public expenditure.

"Unfortunately," he declared, "the Government policy is not based on consideration of the needs of all sections of the population as is obvious in the case of education and health. The Government will do an injustice to the Jews if the 750,000 pounds remaining from the Palestine loan will not be devoted to the benefit of the Jews in equal proportion to the Jewish share in paying for the Government loan.

### Purchase Restriction Hit

"Our concern is very great regarding the proposed restrictions of land purchase," Dr. Brodetzky said in reviewing one of the most important aspects of Jewish work in Palestine. "Such restrictions are entirely unjustified."

Speaking of immigration, Dr. Brodetzky described the present High Commissioner of Palestine, Sir Arthur Grenfell Wauchop, as "more liberal than his predecessor. But in spite of increased schedules and considerable immigration into Palestine during the last two years, it is nevertheless a fact," he said, "that this

immigration does not represent even that restricted formula on which the Government bases its immigration policy, namely the country's absorptive capacity.

"On every occasion, the labor schedule for certificates has been cut down by the Government in a manner contrary to the facts regarding economic capacity," he asserted.

"I am not referring to the German situation," he declared, "but even if there had not been this particular need for Jewish escape from persecution, there still would not have been justification to cut down the Jewish schedule to forty, fifty and sixty percent.

"Regarding labor and small capital," he declared, "the Government policy needs a thorough revision." Speaking of public employment, he stated that employment of Jewish laborers on public works has made some progress but "the Government decision cannot be said to meet the obvious injustice of the case, while, in general, the Jewish share of civil service and defense will need to be examined with great care and be pursued with energy."

### Organization Uniforms Barred

Organization uniforms were barred from the Congress meeting hall by a decision of the Actions Committee this afternoon. This decision was necessitated by the presence at the congress of large numbers of members of the Brith Trumpeldor (Revisionist youth organization) and the consequent fear that the uniforms would provoke friction between Revisionists and Laborites.

The start of this afternoon's session—the third of the present congress—was delayed as the party leaders considered the vexing problem of the Congress presidium. With no compromise of the Laborite demand for the exclusion of Revisionists from the presiding posts, thus far accepted, it appeared likely that the matter would have to be brought up before the full Congress session for public discussion and voting. It had been the desire of the leaders that this be avoided in the interest of harmony.

### More Shekolim Sold

At the afternoon session, Dr. Michal Ringel of the Congress court announced that 305 delegates had been elected to the congress, eleven more from the world list and one traditional mandate for Russia, which, with Germany, is unrepre-

(Continued on Page 7)

## Mexican Anti-Semitism Takes Nationalistic Tinge As It Revives in Interior

(J.D.B. Special Correspondence)

MEXICO CITY, Aug. 19.—The anti-Semitic agitation in Mexico this week took a turn away from the openly German "defensive" propaganda against the alleged boycott of the Israelite Chamber of Commerce and developed a Mexican "nationalistic" tinge which some observers believe to have been inspired in non-Mexican sources.

For a week or more, publicity on the Jewish question completely faded into oblivion and the form of its revival this week has led some to believe that aspirants to state or national legislative offices during the next elections may be capitalizing on the small merchant's and small industrialist's resentment of competition from the new immigrant elements who are spreading out from Mexico City in the Provinces.

Significantly the new anti-Jewish action came not from Mexico City which was the source of the German-Jewish conflict, but from Leon, Guanajuato; Mazatlan, Sinaloa; Guadalajara, Jalisco, and other points. According to press dispatches, Juan Manuel Carrillo, mayor of Leon, has been holding meetings "for the purpose of working out means to counteract the pernicious manoeuvres of the Israelites in their disloyal competition and their procedure."

### 'Investigate' Jews in Interior

The reports from the interior towns are to the effect that authorities are beginning "investigations" to see if all Jews are complying with the national commercial code, with the labor laws and other legislation, in order that "they may be subject

(Continued on Page 7)

## Dr. Lena Kenin Made Resident Physician at Johns Hopkins

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

PORTLAND, Oregon, Aug. 22.—Dr. Lena Kenin, Portland physician, has been appointed resident physician of the department of Obstetrics and Gynecology at Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore. She is the first woman to hold the post. Dr. Kenin, a native of this city, is the daughter of Mrs. David Nemerovskiy.

She is a graduate of the University of Washington and did post-graduate work in Chicago. Her husband is an attorney and active in Jewish affairs. She is the sister-in-law of Miss Fannie Kenin, director of the Educational Center in Seattle.

## DOROTHY THOMPSON, BENJAMIN STOLBERG ANALYZE REACTION TO HITLERITE CAMPAIGN OF AMERICAN JEWISH CONGRESS, COMMITTEE

Both the American Jewish Committee and the American Jewish Congress come in for their share of criticism in an article by Dorothy Thompson and Benjamin Stolberg entitled "Hitler and the American Jew" in the current issue of Scribner's Magazine, just issued.

Discussing the activities of the American Jewish Committee when faced with the problem of taking a stand on Hitler's tactics, the authors charge the Committee with trying to "soft-pedal things." "It advised watchful waiting," they say. "It refused to participate in parades, demonstrations, protest meetings. It tried to get the government to do something, but very, very quietly. Hush, hush, was the word. In short, while the stress of the situation demanded leadership, the American Jewish Committee offered restraint, it did nothing, most diplomatically."

But the writers continue: "What is bad for the American Jewish Committee, is good for the American Jewish Congress, which is entirely the sounding board of Rabbi Stephen S. Wise. . . . Normally, the American Jewish Congress is a pure paper organization. It represents nobody but itself. The Committee represents wealth, which is real. The congress represents leadership—without followers. . . .

"Nobody doubts Rabbi Wise's sincere belief in the gospel of racial solidarity, of race-consciousness, of the absurd doctrine that every Jew who believes in assimilation is a 'renegade'. But there can also be no doubt that the American Jewish Congress saw in the Hitler anti-Semitic outbreaks the chance of a lifetime to gather in some mass following. The rank and file of American Jews wanted to protest. Doctor Wise was very glad to lead them. And to a large extent the reaction of the American Jews to Hitlerism can be studied in the relations of the American Jewish Congress with the Jewish masses."

Commenting on the profoundly stirred and outraged Jewish masses which sought to express their indignation and whose desires were frustrated by internal dissension, the writers of the article seek to analyze the components of that mass.

"The Jewish workers," they write, "who with their families make up more than half of American Jewry, tend to stick to an old-fashioned socialism in theory, though they are both in fact and psychology and in their mode of life a part of the mid-

dle class as is the rest of our trade-union movement. The Jewish 'petit bourgeoisie' simply believes in American democracy. Both these groups, which constitute about 90 percent of our Jewish population, wanted to voice their protest in parades, mass meetings, demonstrations. Unfortunately our organized labor movement does not think it necessary to protest in behalf of their German comrades. Unfortunately the liberal forces in America, though not silent, seem unable to demonstrate their disapproval of the fascist terror.

"The Jewish masses would have preferred, avowedly, to march under the banners of American labor and democracy. Since the American Jewish Congress was the only organization which was willing to lead them, they did for a brief time, from early March to the end of May, rally round the congress. But friction soon developed."

This friction was caused, Miss Thompson and Mr. Stolberg believe, by the fact that the Congress protest against the atrocity campaign of the Hitlerites was in terms of religion while the Jewish mass desired to protest in the name of social justice. They maintain that the "masses of American Jews are against Hitler on many grounds besides his anti-Jewish background. They are for democracy. They are for civil rights. They are against war. They dislike militarism. They are against a system in which a secret police can arrest and hold anyone without trial. They are for free education. . . .

Whereas the authors feel that the Jewish upper class (represented by the American Jewish Committee to some extent) are "essentially too conservative to realize that anti-Semitism is a symptom of social reaction and, therefore, temperamentally cannot fight it."

## Belinfante, Sephardic Jews' Head in Holland, Dies at 89

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

AMSTERDAM, Aug. 22.—Angelo Belinfante, president of the Sephardic Jewish community of Holland, died here yesterday. He was eighty-nine years old and for the past fifty years was a high official in the Dutch Ministry of the Interior.

He was a member of the famous Belinfante family which traced its ancestry back to Joseph Cohen Belinfante, a fugitive from Portugal to Turkey in 1526.

## Mexican Anti-Semitism Takes Nationalistic Tinge As It Revives in Interior

(Continued from Page 6)

to all the dispositions and regulations which Mexican law prescribes."

### Loan Society Attacked

Meanwhile, in Mexico City, the incorporation of the Loan Society of the B'nai B'rith Mexican Bureau and Israelites of Mexico, with a capital stock of 75,000 pesos, provoked an editorial in a local business and financial newspaper, *Diario de Negocios*. The editorial, entitled "The Anti-Semitic Reaction," strongly attacks Jewish commercial organizations, the new loan organization in particular, and calls attention to the fact that the new immigrants apparently do not have 10,000 pesos nor are they dedicating themselves to agriculture as required under the immigration laws.

The loan society's application gives as its purpose "the making of loans at low interest rates to honorable Jews, residents of Mexico, to establish and develop small industries and businesses." The society is formed by the B'nai B'rith Mexican Bureau, Abraham King, Wolf Foudisch, Aaron Kletzel, Leon Sosnovich, Mayer Perkis, Guillermo Saloschin, Leon Weinstein, Benoit Bourde, Joseph Nagin, Abraham Z. Phillip and Carlos Gravinisky.

"It is evident," the editorial says in concluding, "that in spite of naturalizations, the Jewish conscience continues being a strong tie uniting these elements. The Jewish cohesion is stronger than the union which can exist among any other foreign group because until now no foreign colony in Mexico has organized a bank to finance their own nationals exclusively."

### Complaints 'Normal Reaction'

Another portion of the editorial says:

"Mexico is not a country where anti-Semitic hate is always in ferment and ready to produce an explosion; on the contrary, the Jews are generally looked upon with sympathy and enjoy the same hospitality which the Mexican character offers traditionally to all strangers. The complaints which are constantly coming forth, then, are not the result of a racial phobia but the normal reaction of a class which has become settled in the commerce of its own country which had conquered fame and credit and which brusquely finds itself conquered, substituted by a competitor against whom struggle is impossible. And this reaction takes an organized form precisely because there is complete cohesion among the immigrant Jews, because there is unity of action among them."

## Palestine Gov't Starts Quizzing 14 Revisionists Accused of Sedition

(Continued from Page 1)

other Revisionist who is being held in connection with the murder.

### Violence, Terror Charged

The charges against the defendants are that "during 1931, 1932 and 1933, they conspired to act with seditious intentions, by violence and terror to interfere with the local administration of the Palestine Government, to raise discontent and disturbance among the inhabitants and also for publishing articles in an illegal periodical called *Habiryonim*, also with documents and orally encouraging unlawful acts."

One of the accused men, Milavsky, was exempted from the charges but another defendant was added in the person of Josef Kaznelson of Jerusalem.

Officer Tenenbaum of the criminal investigation department, testifying regarding the arrests, said that in a search of Achimeier's desk he had found sixteen letters of appeal proving the existence of an illegal association known as the Zionim Ma'apchanim, or as the Brith Biryonim. The appeals blamed the French Republic for cutting the "aliyah" (Jewish return to Palestine) and called on Jewish youth to fight for the liberty of Zion. They attacked the proposals for a round-table conference with the Arabs as "of Jewish traitors" with the Palestine Government.

### Coded Letters Found

The investigator also testified to the finding of a code and several coded letters in which it was insisted that the Brith Biryonim must be a secret movement and that its members should only be persons of strong character.

An interesting fact was revealed by a letter of one of the defendants, Yeivin, stating that Vladimir Jabotinsky, head of the Revisionist movement, intended to demand the expulsion of the Palestine extremists from the Revisionist Party if they did not change their tactics.

Police Inspector Goffer took the stand to testify regarding the arrest of Achimeier. He found, in the defendant's diary and other documents proof that the Brith Biryonim had organized action against the Palestine census in 1931, he said, and had also attempted to obstruct the inaugural lecture of Norman Bentwich, former Palestine Attorney General,

## Zionist Leader's Appeal To League, World Powers Stirs All Parties at Congress

(Continued from Page 5)

sent at the Congress.

828,682 "shekolim," voting certificates signifying membership in the World Zionist Organization, were sold this year, Dr. Ringel reported, as compared to 628,000 in 1931.

The situation of the middle-class, trade and industry in Palestine was the subject of a report this afternoon by Heschel Farbstein of Poland, Mizrahi leader and member of the Jewish Agency executive. Farbstein was warmly applauded by the Mizrahi and by the Revisionist delegates.

In his report Farbstein pointed out that there had not been much done for the middle-class Jewish settlers as in the opinion of the executive, it was more important to attend to agriculture than to the middle-class. Nevertheless, he said, many experiments had been undertaken for the latter class which had succeeded in establishing new markets in neighboring countries with low freight rates and good competitive possibilities.

### Worker Would Also Benefit

Urging more attention be paid to middle-class endeavor, the speaker declared this would also improve the condition of the worker who would earn more in town in industry than in agricultural activities. He expressed regret that the small middle-class immigrant was looked down upon "as a beggar" and the hope that this class of immigration in Palestine will receive more encouragement. At the same time he pointed to the need of smaller industries in Palestine finding wider range of products to decrease growing competition among themselves.

The number of small industries in Palestine has doubled within the past ten years according to figures cited by Farbstein, and are now engaging four times the number of workers employed ten years ago.

3,281 Palestine industrial enterprises now employ 16,500 workers and have a capital of 4,600,000 pounds, he declared.

The important discussion on the German situation, which was to have taken place tonight, has been postponed until tomorrow.

at the Hebrew University in Jerusalem.

Dr. Cohen, attorney for the defense, announced his intention of calling Jabotinsky as a witness. The hearing will be resumed Sept. 1.

## BEER AND WINE LICENSES

Retailers — Wholesalers — Brewers

NOTICE is hereby given that License Number N. Y. A-10719 has been issued to the undersigned to sell beer and wine at retail, under Section 75 of the Alcoholic Beverage Control Law at 1317 - 2nd Ave., New York, N. Y. County, not to be consumed upon the said premises.

NATHAN DORNSTREICH,  
1317 - 2nd Ave., New York, N. Y.

NOTICE is hereby given that License Number N. Y. B-3324 has been issued to the undersigned to sell beer and wine at retail, under Section 76 of the Alcoholic Beverage Control Law at 217 E. 29th St., New York, N. Y. County, to be consumed upon the said premises.

JAMES & KATHERINE ZULIANE,  
217 E. 29th St., New York, N. Y.

NOTICE is hereby given that License Number N. Y. B-8233 has been issued to the undersigned to sell beer and wine at retail, under Section 76 of the Alcoholic Beverage Control Law at 234 E. 41st St., New York, N. Y. County, to be consumed upon the said premises.

PAUL E. MARTIN & EMIL KRAVER,  
234 E. 41st St., New York, N. Y.

NOTICE is hereby given that License Number N. Y. B-8263 has been issued to the undersigned to sell beer and wine at retail, under Section 76 of the Alcoholic Beverage Control Law at 59 W. 102nd St., New York, N. Y. County, to be consumed upon the said premises.

MANHATTAN BAR & GRILL,  
59 W. 102nd St., New York, N. Y.

NOTICE is hereby given that License Number N. Y. B-9176 has been issued to the undersigned to sell beer and wine at retail, under Section 76 of the Alcoholic Beverage Control Law at 105 Eldridge St., New York, N. Y. County, to be consumed upon the said premises.

RUSSIAN CASINO,  
105 Eldridge St., New York, N. Y.

NOTICE is hereby given that License Number N. Y. B-8895 has been issued to the undersigned to sell beer and wine at retail, under Section 76 of the Alcoholic Beverage Control Law at 859 - 7th Ave., New York, N. Y. County, to be consumed upon the said premises.

REUBEN R. SMITH, Inc.,  
859 - 7th Ave., New York, N. Y.

NOTICE is hereby given that License Number N. Y. A-9509 has been issued to the undersigned to sell beer and wine at retail, under Section 75 of the Alcoholic Beverage Control Law at 50 E. 96th St., New York, N. Y. County, not to be consumed upon the said premises.

SAMUEL MILSTEIN,  
50 E. 96th St., New York, N. Y.

NOTICE is hereby given that License Number N. Y. B-9031 has been issued to the undersigned to sell beer and wine at retail, under Section 76 of the Alcoholic Beverage Control Law at 414 First Ave., New York, N. Y. County, to be consumed upon the said premises.

JAMES BEDELL,  
414 First Ave., New York, N. Y.

NOTICE is hereby given that License Number N. Y. A-9999 has been issued to the undersigned to sell beer and wine at retail, under Section 75 of the Alcoholic Beverage Control Law at 1532 Amsterdam Ave., New York, N. Y. County, not to be consumed upon the said premises.

MAX LESCH,  
1532 Amsterdam Ave., New York, N. Y.

## Two New Orleans Jews For NRA Committees

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

NEW ORLEANS, Aug. 22—Two local Jews have been honored with important appointments. Monte M. Lemann has been named to the National Citizens' Committee for the Mobilization for Human Needs and Mayer Israel, Jr., department store head, has been chosen to direct the division on organization for the NRA campaign committee in New Orleans. Mr. Lemann was in the headlines last year in the candid opinion on prohibition which he rendered after the issuance of the official report of the Wickersham Commission, of which he was a member.



## THE BEST CAN BE THE CHEAPEST

Efficient layouts making every  
inch 100 percent daylight  
usable space is the reason the  
best office space can be the  
cheapest—if it's in the

## CHANIN BUILDING

122 EAST 42nd STREET  
at Lexington Ave. Phone Lexington 2-3800  
Renting Office, 52nd Floor

CHANIN MANAGEMENT, Inc., Renting Agents

NOTICE is hereby given that License Number N. Y. A-11185 has been issued to the undersigned to sell beer and wine at retail, under Section 75 of the Alcoholic Beverage Control Law at 216 E. 96th St., New York, N. Y. County, not to be consumed upon the said premises.

KALMON SIMON,  
216 E. 96th St., New York, N. Y.

NOTICE is hereby given that License Number N. Y. A-10349 has been issued to the undersigned to sell beer and wine at retail, under Section 75 of the Alcoholic Beverage Control Law at 83 Hester St., New York, N. Y. County, not to be consumed upon the said premises.

CHARLES W. ALVIN,  
83 Hester St., New York, N. Y.

NOTICE is hereby given that License Number N. Y. A-10718 has been issued to the undersigned to sell beer and wine at retail, under Section 75 of the Alcoholic Beverage Control Law at 625 E. 5th St., New York, N. Y. County, not to be consumed upon the said premises.

DAVID BLECH,  
625 E. 5th St., New York, N. Y.

## End Jewish Problem by Making Palestine Land of Fulfillment, Urges Sokolow

(Continued from Page 4)

ernment, and the City of Prague.

### Message from Laski

A significant message from Neville Laski, joint president of the Joint Foreign Committee, Anglo-Jewish representative body, expressed the solidarity of British Jewry with Jewish aims in Palestine. Other messages were read from the Czechoslovakian Parliament, the Jewish Parliamentary Club, the Zionist Organization of Czechoslovakia and the Czechoslovakian Jewish communities.

The use of German, formerly the official language of the Zionist Congress, was conspicuously absent to-night. The opening session was concluded by the singing of "Hatikvah," Zionist anthem.

The Congress Bulletin today carried a message from Edouard Benes, Czechoslovakian Minister for Foreign Affairs, declaring, "In this difficult moment for Jewish existence, threatening to the freedom of the Jewish people, it is significant that in accordance with the wish of the League of Nations, the Zionist Organization became representative of the future aim of Jewish national sovereignty."

### Laborites Spurn Revisionists

The refusal of the Laborite fraction to sit on the same presidium with Revisionist representatives and the desire of the General Zionists (centrists) and the Mizrahi (orthodox Zionists) that all parties be included in the presidium, led to an all-night session of the Actions Committee in the hope of effecting a compromise.

A compromise proposal that no presidium election be held and that Dr. Motzkin, chairman of the committee, preside at all sessions, was not accepted, nor was another that the Laborites, who compose 40 percent of all the delegates, alone conduct the congress. It is expected that some compromise will be worked out before tomorrow's sessions.

The congress court this afternoon announced its decision on the complaint of Hadassah, women's Zionist organization, which opposed the seating of 29 American delegates on the score of unauthorized election procedure changes in the voting in the United States. Holding that the Hadassah claim was justified, the court gave the organization an extra seat, increasing the American delegation to 30. Captain Abraham Tulin of New York was named to fill the extra mandate.