

## Jews Flee Starvation Threat in Provinces By Move to Berlin

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, May 17—The Nazi anti-Jewish drive turned today on Jewish dealers in groceries as steps were taken to "co-ordinate" the grocery business to the aims of the Third Reich.

The wholesale grocers, meeting today, voted not to sell anything to Jewish retail merchants. The wholesalers' association is the chief source of supply for foodstuffs produced locally as well as for canned goods and other grocery market staples.

Retail grocers, who also met today, voted not to buy anything from Jewish wholesalers. The Jewish wholesalers deal mainly in imported teas and coffees.

The continuously narrowing circle of possibilities for Jewish traders is particularly disastrous for the provincial Jewish population because the grocers there are even refusing to sell food to Jewish customers. With Jewish grocers unable to obtain stocks from their wholesalers it would be impossible for the Jewish population to depend on Jewish grocers or to rely on non-Jewish grocers who are frequently intimidated by Nazis and are afraid to sell to the Jews.

Jewish emigration from the provinces to Berlin is expected to reach mass proportions in the near future. This week already, the rush to Berlin reached unprecedented proportions following a false rumor, which spread like wildfire through the

(Continued on Page 4)

## World Congress Council To Meet Next Month

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

LONDON, May 17—The council of the World Jewish Congress will meet next month to discuss current problems and fix a date for the convening of the congress this year instead of in 1934, it was learned here today. The offices of the congress have already been transferred from Berlin to Geneva, but the place for the council meeting next month has not yet been determined, and is probably awaiting the decision of Rabbi Stephen S. Wise who is expected to sail for Europe from New York early in June.

## Hitler a Jew?

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

PRAGUE, May 17—The family of Adolph Hitler, arch-foe of the Jews, is of Jewish descent, declares the Social Democratic daily, "Pravo Lidu". The Hitler family is originally from the town of Planau in Bohemia. Research there has shown that all those who are named Hitler, are either Jews or descendants of Jews, according to the newspaper.

## Two Petitions to League Urge Intervention for Upper Silesian Jews

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

GENEVA, May 17 — Dr. Leo Motzkin, chairman of the Actions Committee of the World Zionist Organization, and Dr. Emil Margulies, noted Czechoslovakian Zionist leader, submitted today to P. de Azcarate Florez, director of the Administrative Commissions and Minorities section of the League of Nations, a lengthy petition against infringement by Germany of the Upper Silesian convention in treatment of the Jews by the Nazis.

The petition was submitted on the basis of Article 72 of the convention in behalf of the Committee of Jewish Delegations, the American Jewish Congress, the Czechoslovakian Jewish party, the Jewish consistoire of Bulgaria, the Jewish Parliamentary Club of Poland and a number of other Jewish organizations throughout the world.

A second petition was submitted to the League secretariat in behalf of Upper Silesians of Jewish origin, under Article 147 of the German-Polish convention.

Both petitions request urgent consideration of the question which, if recognized, may be raised at the session of the League Council later this month.

## New Palestine Colony

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

JERUSALEM, May 17—A colony of 35 middle-class Jewish families will be established in the Wadi-Havareth area, which is owned by the Jewish National Fund. An agreement to this effect was reached by the Jewish Agency for Palestine yesterday.

## All Jewish Employees Must Be Ousted by Oct. 1 Nazi Party Orders Cells

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, May 17—No Jewish employee is to remain in any firm in Germany after October 1 according to strict orders issued by the Nazi Party to Nazi cells in business and industrial concerns throughout the country today. It was reliably learned here that the order emphasizes that no mercy is to be shown and no exceptions are to be made, even in the case of ex-soldiers who are to be dismissed under various pretexts.

Non-Jewish businessmen are not finding displacement of their former Jewish competitors any source of increased prosperity, it was learned, and on the contrary, is adding to their woes. The placing of Nazi commissars in firms formerly controlled by Jews has resulted in heavy deficits for these concerns and instead of being profitable enterprises, they are becoming a financial burden on the government treasury and the banks which are financing them. This development is being watched with great anxiety even by interests friendly to the Nazi regime, who fear that as a result of the closing down of many stores, increased unemployment and chaotic financial conditions will ensue.

A tremendous impression was created here by the news that Jewish buyers avoided the annual Leipzig fur fair despite the assurances of the Nazi fair administration that Jewish visitors would receive consideration and would not be molested.

## Mark Young Named As Barbados Governor

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

JERUSALEM, May 17—Mark Aitcheson Young, C.M.G., chief secretary in the Palestine Government, has been appointed governor of Barbados Island, it was announced today.

As Palestine representative, Mr. Young will attend the meeting of the League of Nations Mandates Commission before assuming his new post.

U. S. BUREAU  
100 BROAD  
NEW YORK, N. Y.  
JUN 19 1933

AMERICAN-JEWISH COMMITTEE  
171 Madison Ave.,  
NEW YORK CITY

**JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN**

Published every day in the week  
except Saturday, legal and Jewish holidays  
by the

**JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN CO.**  
Executive and Editorial Offices  
122 East 42nd Street, New York, N. Y.  
Jacob Landau ..... President  
Samuel Biensstock ..... Treasurer  
Sylvain Birnbaum ..... Secretary

Vol. X. Thursday, May 18, 1933. No. 2550.

Member of Jewish Telegraphic Agency  
New York ..... 122 East 42nd Street  
London ..... Langate House, Fleet Street  
Paris ..... 83 Avenue de la Grande Armée  
Berlin ..... Eisenstrasse 6  
Warsaw ..... Ulica Aleje Jerozolimski Nr. 18  
Jerusalem ..... Sansour Bldg.

Subscription Rates		
	U.S. and Canada	Foreign
One Year .....	\$10.00	\$15.00
Six Months .....	6.00	8.00
One Month .....	1.00	1.50

Entered as second-class matter Nov. 14, 1929,  
at the Post Office at New York, N. Y.,  
under the Act of March 3, 1879.

Copyrighted  
Jewish Daily Bulletin, Inc.

### Troy Jewish Body Asks Leaders to Agree

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

TROY, N. Y., May 17—A resolution calling on the "great Jewish organizations of America" to meet in a spirit of cooperation in order to provide unity of action in dealing with the German-Jewish situation, was adopted by the American Jewish Council of Troy, which represents the Jewish organizations of this city.

"In this 'zero hour' for the Jews of Germany," the resolution reads, "we feel that rivalries and jealousies among Jewish groups are unwarranted and that friction and dissension are unnecessary."

Copies of the resolution were sent to the outstanding Jewish organizations of the country.

### To Make Plumer Award At Hebrew University

An award will be made this year of the Lord Plumer Fellowship in Arabic Studies, for the academic year 1933-34, the American Friends of the Hebrew University announced here yesterday.

The Lord Plumer Fellowship was founded to promote Arabic studies, including the study of Arabic literature and Moslem history, religion, art and archaeology, and in the year 1934 it will be awarded to a graduate of an English, European or American university. The holder of the award will be expected to engage in research work at the Hebrew University, Jerusalem, on any theme lying within the scope of the Plumer Fellowship, and to reside in Jerusalem for a minimum of six calendar months. The value of the Scholarship is £P.100.

### Women's Groups Report On Work at Conference

Collaboration between social classes and groups was urged in a speech by Dr. John L. Elliott, head of the Hudson Guild, at the annual all-day session held by the Federation of Jewish Women's Organizations yesterday at the Congregation Emann-El community house.

"All humanity must cooperate in these difficult times between all social groups and classes," said Dr. Elliott.

About 286,000 unemployed girls were given lodging in 1932 at the Y.W.H.A., said Mrs. Felix Warburg, the president, in a report on her organization's unemployment relief for Jewish women. Mrs. Rebekah Kohut, former president of the National Council for Jewish Women, also spoke at the morning meeting.

"Charter Revision" was the main address at the afternoon session, delivered by Miss Pearl Bernstein, secretary of the Municipal Affairs Committee of the New York League of Women Voters.

Mrs. Nathaniel Levy, chairman of the federation's division of religion, followed with a report that new quarters were being added to the synagogue at Sea View Hospital, Staten Island, devoted to tubercular cases. It was first equipped in 1930 by the federation, she said, and now funds were needed to enlarge it still further.

The other speakers were Mrs. A. J. Davidson on the subject "Health for Undernourished Children" and Mrs. Morris Jacoby, recording secretary of the federation, on "Education." Social service and religion completed the subjects for the talks at the afternoon session.

The delegates and guests from various Jewish organizations that attended totalled about 500, representing 200 constituent organizations. Lunch was served at the Isaac Mayer Wise Memorial Hall in the basement of the building.

### Rabbinical Group

To Meet in Chicago  
(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

OMAHA, Nebr., May 17—The eighth annual conference of the Rabbinical Association of the Hebrew Theological College will open on July 9 at the College Building in Chicago. The conference, which will last two days, will discuss problems concerning American Jewry, Rabbi Max Miller, of Omaha, the president, announced today.

Officers of the association are Rabbi Miller, president; Rabbi Milton Rosen, of Oklahoma City, vice-president; Rabbi Louis Kaufman, of Waterloo, Iowa, secretary, and Rabbi Harry Shapiro, of Hibbing, Minn., treasurer.

### Philadelphians to Request State Department Action

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

PHILADELPHIA, May 17—Jewish organizations in this city were called upon to request the United States State Department "to intervene with the German Government protesting against the elimination of Jews from the economic, political and cultural life of that country," at a largely-attended meeting of the Philadelphia Jewish Council.

The resolutions unanimously adopted pointed to the fact that "the present situation warrants action similar to that taken by our government on former occasions as during the persecution of Jews in Roumania, Russia and other lands."

Another resolution called upon all the citizens of Pennsylvania "to urge their representatives in the United States House of Representatives to take a definite stand in branding the inhuman acts of the German government against the Jews in Germany as contrary to human principles of equality and justice."

### Reichsbanner Group Here To Fight Hitlerism

A movement to combat Hitler propaganda in this country has been initiated by the "Friends of German Democracy", an organization describing itself as an affiliate of the suppressed Reichsbanner body in Germany, it was announced here yesterday.

A boycott of German goods was called for in a resolution made public by Henry W. Goldsmith, vice-president of the organization, which will make every effort to persuade authorities here not to allow display of the swastika flag during Memorial Day services planned by German-American societies. They will also ask that the detachment of American soldiers usually assigned on this occasion, be withdrawn.

The local group is described as a branch of an international organization. Its officers are Bruno Wagner, president; Mr. Goldsmith, vice-president, and Karl Kluge, secretary.

### Chicago Jewish Daily To Resume Publication

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

CHICAGO, May 17—The Daily Jewish Courier, Yiddish language daily which suspended publication two months ago, will resume Friday, May 19. Many new features will be carried in the paper, it was announced. Resumption of publication follows urgent public requests for its reappearance.

## Young Britishers Object To Hitler Persecutions At London Mass Meeting

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

LONDON, May 17—Four thousand British young men, including university, liberal, labor, Christian, Quaker and Y.M.C.A. groups, attended a mass meeting in Queens Hall here last night to protest against the Hitler anti-Jewish policies in Germany. Resolutions holding that "racial discrimination is contrary to the principles of justice and liberty" and appealing "in the spirit of friendship" to the German people and especially to the young men and women of Germany, were adopted at the meeting.

Isaac Foot, Liberal member of the House of Commons; Professor John Murray and Lord Melchett, addressing the meeting, described the carefully planned terroristic methods used. The Jew could escape from the Spanish Inquisition by being converted to Catholicism, speakers pointed out. During the persecutions in Russia, the Jews were buoyed by the hope that liberation would come. But in Germany, they asserted, escape is impossible and the body of German Jewry is snared in a death-trap.

Germany is "allowing itself to be unbalanced, dangerous and savage individuals, the meeting was told. Speakers pointed out the ultimate solution of the problem lay in Palestine. Blanche Dugdale presided at the meeting.

## Rabbi Coffee Reelected As Welfare Group Head

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

OAKLAND, Cal., May 17—Rabbi Rudolph I. Coffee of Oakland was reelected president of the Jewish Committee for Personal Service in State Institutions at the annual meeting of the group here. Judge Isaac Pacht of Los Angeles, was elected vice-president; Samuel Fox, of San Diego, second vice-president; Alfred Mayer, San Francisco, third vice-president; Rabbi Norman Goldberg, Sacramento, secretary, and Lloyd Dinkelspiel, San Francisco, treasurer.

Among the speakers were Dr. Jacob Billikopf, who praised the work of the organization; Dr. H. H. Shuder, head of educational work in San Quentin prison; Father Thomas O'Dwyer, head of the Los Angeles Catholic Charities, Mrs. Max C. Sloss and I. Irving Lipsitch.

Figures were presented showing that only two and a half percent of the inmates of the California state prisons are Jewish, while the Jews constitute four percent of the population of the state.

## Can't Sell These Books

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, May 17—The dilemma of the booksellers of Germany as to what books they may safely sell without incurring Nazi wrath, was resolved here yesterday at a meeting of the Kultur Kampfbund, German culture league. Among others, it was definitely decided that the works of Lion Feuchtwanger, Emil Ludwig, Arnold Zweig and Heinrich Mann were not to be displayed or sold.

## Nazi Intolerance Denounced by Writers

In a radio symposium on "Literature Freedom and Nationalism," four prominent New York members of the American Centre of the P. E. N. Clubs, international organization of writers, severely criticized the intolerant nationalistic spirit that led to the banning of a group of authors and the burning of their books at a public auto-da-fé in Germany. All joined in a plea for intellectual and literary freedom.

Will Irwin, president of the American Centre of the P. E. N. Clubs, referred to the events in Germany as Nazi "tragic comedy". He recalled that under pressure, or on their own initiative, the German P. E. N. Clubs had expelled all Jews, all supporters of the Weimar Republic, all communists and all pacifists. Mr. Irwin pointed out that the "co-ordinated" German P. E. N. was sending delegates to the annual world congress, to be held in Yugoslavia. The American delegate to the conference, Dr. Henry Seidel Canby, had been instructed, he said, to offer for endorsement a resolution adopted by the New York Centre setting forth among other things, that literature knows no frontiers and that "in all circumstances, particularly in times of war, works of art, the patrimony of humanity at large, should be left untouched by national and political passions."

The other speakers were Mrs. William Brown Meloney, editor of the New York Herald Tribune Magazine; Alfred Dashiell, managing editor of Scribners Magazine, and Dr. Henry Goddard Leach, editor of Forum Magazine.

Dr. Goddard declared, "the recent extravagance of German nationalism seems incredible, and the suppression of certain German writers marked the high-tide limit to which such political buffoonery can go." He contrasted Germany's record with that of Denmark, where patriotism salutes and follows the leadership of the arts and letters. Dr. Leach voiced the hope that Chancellor Hitler would surprise the world by a gesture of national moderation and world reconciliation.

## Judge Collins Praises Jewish Achievements, Denounces Prejudice

Supreme Court Justice William T. Collins stirred an audience of more than 1,500 persons in a speech Tuesday evening at the headquarters of the Grand Street Boys Association here on "A Christian View of New York Jewry." The speech was broadcast.

Judge Collins reviewed the achievements of the Jew in America, from the time of Columbus to the present day, listing the names of Jews who took part in the country's wars, civic development and commercial growth. He dwelt particularly on the part played by the Jews in the history of this city and state, listing among those making history here, Governor Herbert H. Lehman, a number of jurists, writers, musicians, conductors, philanthropists and publishers.

"Racial prejudice and discrimination against any particular faith, class hatred, attempted proscriptions, religious convictions by fiat, are not compatible with that justice and liberty which we hoped civilization had attained," said Justice Collins. "They belong to the barbarous and the obsolete. Any nation which engenders hatred or propagates intolerance invites its own condemnation and courts destruction. Such was the fate of the ancient Assyrians, the Babylonians, the ancient Romans, Greeks and Persians.

"There is no place in an enlightened world for bigotry, individual or governmental. All real Christians hope for a cessation of the frenzy which is now challenging our civilization."

## World Zionist Congress Site Still in Doubt

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

LONDON, May 17—Negotiations over the site of the World Zionist Congress which will be held in August, have not yet been concluded. In spite of assurances that delegates to the convention would be free from disturbances if the sessions were held at Carlsbad, it is feared incidents might be started by German Nazis. On the other hand, if the Congress were held in Western Europe, a majority of the Eastern European delegates would have to traverse Germany, which is considered undesirable.

Negotiations between Zionist officials and the German relief committee headed by Lionel and Anthony Rothschild, leading to a merger of the two relief appeals in England, broken off last week, have been resumed.

## Library Investigates Anti-Semitic Tracts Found in Books

An investigation was under way yesterday by officials of the New York Public Library of charges made by Bernard S. Deutsch, president of the American Jewish Congress, that branches of the libraries were being used for the distribution of anti-Semitic propaganda by Nazi agents in this country.

Mr. Deutsch, in a letter to Edwin H. Anderson, director of the library, said that "a circular containing a scurrilous attack on the Jews" had been placed in books on the shelves of many branch libraries throughout the country.

Library officials said that no other complaints regarding this had been received but that an investigation had been ordered immediately following receipt of the letter from Mr. Deutsch.

## Jewish War Veterans to Hold Memorial Services

Memorial services will be conducted by the Jewish War Veterans of the United States next Sunday afternoon at Temple Beth-El. Emanuel Graf, 98-year-old Civil War veteran, of Buffalo; Joseph Blum, only Jewish survivor among the veterans of the Indian War; Col. De Costa, who was one of President Lincoln's party at the Gettysburg services, and Col. Lowenstein, first American officer to receive a decoration for bravery in the World War, will be among those taking part in the services.

Mayer John P. O'Brien, Attorney General Bennett, Rabbi Lissman, and Col. Maurice Simmons will be among the speakers. A parade will precede the services which will be broadcast.

Keep "regular" with  
**EX-LAX**

The Chocolate Laxative

**1200 Fifth Avenue**  
REAL FIFTH AVENUE  
APARTMENTS  
REAL FIFTH AVENUE  
SERVICE

At Much Lower Rentals  
4 - 5 - 6 - 7 Rooms - 2 - 3 Baths  
**1200 FIFTH AVENUE CORP.**  
(OWNERS)

276 - 5th Avenue  
PHONE: BOGARDUS 4-2626  
Representative on Premises

## Jews Flee Starvation Threat in Provinces By Move to Berlin

(Continued from Page 1)

country, that Portugal had permitted unrestricted migration of the Jews from Germany to that country and that the Berlin Jewish community had assigned a large sum for transportation costs. Many besieged the community offices for information and for railroad fares to Portugal.

It is estimated that five thousand Jews left Germany within the past fortnight. Those who have been unable to obtain foreign visas, have fled to the Saar region, which is under French control, and where they are at least temporarily free from persecution by the Nazis.

## Cancel Pensions for Rabbis (Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, May 17—The Government subsidy for maintaining the pensions of rabbis and allowances for their widows have been cancelled for the current year according to the order of Minister of Education for Prussia, Bernhard Rust, the Berlin municipality announced today.

Jewish boys and girls in the public schools will not in future obtain any reduction in school fees as long as the number of Jewish pupils in the public schools exceeds one percent. Only the mayor of the city is empowered to fix the time when the reductions for Jewish children might be resumed.



**THE BEST  
CAN BE THE  
CHEAPEST**

Efficient layouts making every inch 100 percent daylight usable space is the reason the best office space can be the cheapest—if it's in the

**CHANIN  
BUILDING**

122 EAST 42nd STREET  
at Lexington Ave. Phone LEdington 2-3800  
Renting Office, 52nd Floor  
CHANIN MANAGEMENT, Inc., Renting Agents

MYOLD PRINTING CO., Inc.  
161 Grand Street, New York

## On the Morning of a Busy Day

Anxious to be posted on the Political, Economic and Cultural Development in Jewish life throughout the World —

## YOU HAVE NO TIME

To read long dissertations, lengthy editorials, philosophical essays —

## YOU WANT NEWS

You want to know what is going on in Palestine, what progress is being made in the relief work for European Jews.

## The JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN

(Published in English)

The smallest, yet most influential newspaper, offers it to you in a **Precise, Accurate, Impartial** manner. No matter what your Party Affiliation, Religious Conviction, Cultural Outlook, you want to know

## ALL FACTS and ALL PHASES of JEWISH LIFE

**The Jewish Daily Bulletin** takes the least of your time because it is the smallest newspaper.

The gist of a unique service gathered daily by Cable, Radio, Wire, from every part of the world, is offered to you in 10 minutes' reading, to your best satisfaction.

## SUBSCRIBE TODAY

JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN,  
122 E. 42nd St., New York.

You may enter my subscription for the Jewish Daily Bulletin for ..... year ..... months\*, for which I am enclosing check for \$.....

Name .....

Address .....

City ..... State .....

\*12 mos., \$10; 6 mos., \$6; 3 mos., \$3  
Sunday Edition — \$2