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"Jew Money from N. Y." Shouts Prosecutor at Trial of Negro Youths

Leibowitz, Defense Counsel, Resents
Slurs on Race; Motions
for Mistrial

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

DECATUR, Ala., April 8.—The ugly spectre of anti-Semitism reared its head here in the Morgan County courthouse, where Haywood Patterson, one of the nine Scottsboro Negroes, is being retried for his life. Formerly convicted of criminally assaulting two white girls, the United States Supreme Court upheld a plea for retrial, recently begun here.

Wade Wright, Solicitor of Morgan County, put into words the feeling of hostility against the defense, represented chiefly by Samuel Leibowitz, well known New York criminal lawyer.

Addressing the jury, Wright shouted: "Let it be demonstrated by you that Alabama justice cannot be bought and sold by Jew money from New York." Mr. Leibowitz moved for a mistrial. He made a second motion for mistrial when Wright referred to the "New York clothes" worn by Ruby Bates, one of two accusing girls. And a third when Wright said that Lester Carter, witness for the defense, had probably changed his name from Carteretsky.

Mr. Leibowitz, in his reply, asserted that he was representing the Negro boys without any fee and at considerable cost to himself.

Jewish Lawyers Being Allowed to Re-apply

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, April 8.—In the courts of Altona, Dr. Jonas and Rudolf Warburg are the only two Jewish lawyers who will in future be admitted to practice, according to a report in today's Boersen Courier. A sign that the Nazis may be calming down was seen in today's decree of Minister of Justice Kerrl that Jewish notaries and lawyers may now again apply for admission to the courts, since special cases require special treatment. Applicants, in their written applications, must declare their loyalty to the present government.

It is calculated that twenty thousand non-Jewish employees were dismissed from the offices of Jewish lawyers who are unable to continue their practice.

Britons Jeer Bismark Appeal for Nazi Rule

Sir Alexander MacFadden's Reply
Suggests That Hitler Mend His
Manners Towards Jews

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

LONDON, April 8.—A severe setback was given to Prince Bismark, Nazi envoy, who arrived here on Wednesday in order to enlist the sympathies of the British public toward the Hitler government.

At a private meeting of the Royal Institute for International Affairs, which is one of the most influential bodies in England, Bismark attempted in his address to minimize the anti-Jewish campaign in Germany by throwing responsibility for the anti-German propaganda on the Jews abroad. This effort, however, met with derision. Speakers who followed Prince Bismark in discussion, without exception expressed unqualified condemnation of the Nazi policy.

Sir Alexander MacFadden, in a striking statement, declared: "I ask Prince

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Prof. Bonn, World Economics Authority, Quits Berlin Institute

Expert for Germany at Versailles
Lectured at American Schools,
Author of Many Works

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, April 8.—Professor Moritz J. Bonn, famous scholar, resigned today from the Berlin Institute of Trade of which he was the head. He is one of the best known economists in Germany.

Prof. Bonn is also known in the United States, where he taught at the University of California in Berkeley, at the University of Wisconsin and at Cornell, in 1915 and 1916. He was one of the experts for Germany at Versailles and later attended also the Reparations Conference. He lectured at the Institute of Politics in Williamstown. He is a member of the European board of the Carnegie Foundation and is the author of a considerable number of books dealing with economic and political questions, among them "America's Enemy," 1917; "America and Its Problems," 1925; "The Fate of Capitalism," etc. He is considered a particular expert on Colonial, political and international financial problems.

Sir Austen Chamberlain Calls on Hitler to Halt His Private War on Jews

Conservative Chief Says Nazis Are
Justifying the Worst That Can
Be Thought of Germany

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

LONDON, April 8.—Liberal and Conservative circles buzzed with excited comment here today on the outspoken warning to the Nazis uttered at Birmingham last night by Sir Austen Chamberlain, former Foreign Secretary of Great Britain, on the occasion of his election as president of the Conservative Association.

Sir Austen said, in effect, that the internal war on a racial minority which is being carried out by Hitler justifies, in deed, the worst that the Allied nations could say against German barbarity and frightfulness. In informed circles it is felt that Sir Austen's speech was not prepared without the knowledge, if not without the approval, of the present British Ministry. Sir Austen's speech follows in part:

"I want the German Government to think of the impression which its attitude toward fellow-citizens within its power must give the world of what its attitude to other nations would be if it were in a position to force its will. Germany met her fate in 1918 because, in overweening pride and egocentric van-

(Continued on Page 4)

Dr. Melchior Quits International Bank

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, April 8.—Dr. Karl Melchior has resigned as German representative on the Administrative Board of the Bank for International Settlement at Basle, according to reports published today in the newspapers.

Dr. Melchior, a partner in the firm of Max Warburg & Co. in Hamburg, has attended since the end of the World War many international conferences dealing with reparations and other financial problems as German expert. He was also a member of the Financial Committee of the League of Nations.

Paul Reusch, the other German representative on the Administrative Committee of the Bank for International Settlement, also offered to resign, but his resignation was declined, whereas that of Dr. Melchior was accepted.

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Swiss Jews Plan Help for Refugees Crossing Border

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

GENEVA, April 8—The Central Committee of the Jewish communities in Switzerland yesterday broadcast an appeal to Swiss Jewry to unite in measures for the relief of German-Jewish refugees who have crossed the border, or who are expected. The committee expressed its protest against the anti-Jewish acts and propaganda of the Hitler government and pledged itself to watch future developments in Germany and act accordingly.

Australian Prelates Join Jews in Protest

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

MELBOURNE, April 8—The feeling of Australian Jewry against the Nazi campaign was yesterday seconded, in statements to the press, by Archbishop Mannix, Roman Catholic prelate, and the Rt. Rev. Dr. Head, the Anglican Archbishop, both of whom expressed their sympathy with German Jewry and condemned the anti-Jewish campaign of the National Socialists.

Baruch Schwartz Dies

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

JERUSALEM, April 8—Baruch Schwartz, well-known Hebrew scholar and one of the oldest Zionist leaders in Russia, died here at the age of 72. He was the father of Shalom Schwartz, the director of the Palestine Telegraphic Agency.

Baruch Schwartz came to Palestine ten years ago and devoted much of his time here to literary work. The first volume of his book "My Life," appeared recently. Two unpublished volumes have remained in manuscript.

Galveston Honors Rabbi On His 70th Birthday

Ministers of All Faiths Join in Paying
Homage to Dr. Cohen

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

GALVESTON, Texas, April 8—Galvestonians of all faiths and friends throughout the State paid tribute yesterday to Dr. Henry Cohen, Rabbi of Temple B'nai Israel, on the occasion of his seventieth birthday and forty-fifth anniversary of continuous ministry here.

Colleagues from San Antonio, Dallas, Houston, state, county and city officials, ministers and laymen, eulogized Dr. Cohen as a humanitarian, teacher and friend and referred to Wilson's characterization of him as "the foremost citizen of Texas."

Messages, cablegrams and letters came from all sections of the country testifying to the esteem and respect in which he is held. At noon congregational members tendered a luncheon at the Hotel Galvez to Dr. Cohen. Adrian F. Levy presided on account of the illness of Robert I. Cohen, Sr., President of the congregation for twenty-eight years.

Eulogies were paid by Mayor Jack E. Pearce, Rev. Marius S. Chataign Rector of Sacred Heart Church; County Judge E. B. Holman; Judge Charles G. D. Dibrell; Judge J. C. Canty; Rabbi Louis Feigon of Temple Beth Jacob; Sam I. Miller of Houston; John Neethe, President of the School Board; Mrs. I. H. Kempner, of the Congregational Board; and Rabbi David Lefkowitz of Dallas. Dr. Cohen feelingly responded.

Last night Temple B'nai Israel was filled with congregants and friends of all denominations for an elaborate anniversary service. Musical selections were rendered by the Temple and Scottish Rite Choirs.

Addresses were delivered by the following: Rabbi Ephraim Frisch of San Antonio, son-in-law of Dr. Cohen, who spoke on "Dr. Cohen, the Husband and Father"; Mrs. I. H. Kempner on "Dr. Cohen, The Citizen"; Rev. Edmund Gibson, Rector of Trinity Episcopal Church, on "Dr. Cohen, The Humanitarian"; Dr. David Lefkowitz on "Dr. Cohen's Contribution to American Jewry"; and Dr. H. V. Benedict, President of the University of Texas, on "Dr. Cohen, The Scholar." Following the Temple services a public reception was held in the Henry Cohen Community House, dedicated by the Congregation to Dr. Cohen.

Dr. Cohen first came to Galveston in 1888. He was born in London, England, where he was ordained a Rabbi in 1884. His first pastorage was in Kingston, Jamaica. He later served at Woodville, Miss., then at Galveston. He was elected Rabbi of Temple B'nai Israel for life in 1905.

Sabbath Bill Passed By Senate in Albany

In Yugoslavia Resolution to Facilitate
Its Observance O.K.'d

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

ALBANY, April 8—A bill designed to permit those observing the Sabbath to attend to their ordinary vocation on Sunday, has been passed in the New York State Senate and now goes to the Assembly.

The bill has been sponsored by the Jewish Sabbath Alliance of America, which endeavors to obtain relief from the existing Sunday laws for those who observe the Jewish Sabbath.

The Alliance is headed by the Rev. Dr. Bernard Drachman.

(J. T. A. Mail Service)

ZAGREB, Yugoslavia—Jewish merchants and manufacturers who observe the Sabbath and the Jewish holy days will be exempt from any charge for warehousing their goods at railroad depots on such days, according to recent legislative regulations. Jewish children will be excused from attending school from 10 to 12 in the morning in order to enable them to attend divine services.

These measures assuring freedom of conscience to the Jewish population are due both to King Alexander I and to Prime Minister Milan Rskic.

City of Tel-Aviv Adopts Budget of \$576,150

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

TEL-AVIV, April 8—The budget of Tel-Aviv for the fiscal year will be £167,000 or \$576,150, according to the budget proposals submitted by the municipality administration to the municipal council.

This is the largest budget of any city in Palestine, although Tel-Aviv is the second largest city in the country, after Jerusalem.

The new budget will involve a taxation of some £3 per capita for the population of approximately 60,000.

344 Jews Serving on Palestine Police Force

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

JERUSALEM, April 8—Three hundred and forty-four Jews served on the Palestine Police Force as policemen and higher police officers in 1932, according to official information released by the Palestine Police Headquarters. The total number of policemen in Palestine is given as 2,584, of whom 1,545 are Arabs.

"Divorce Jewish Wives If You Want to Hold Jobs"

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

NUERENBERG, April 8—Non-Jewish officials who are married to Jewish women were advised to divorce their Jewish wives if they wished to retain their office.

BULLETIN WILL ISSUE ENLARGED EDITION APRIL 23; HARRY SALPETER NAMED EDITOR

COMMENCING with the issue of Sunday, April 23rd, the Jewish Daily Bulletin will issue an enlarged Sunday edition. The page size will be more than double the present size of the Bulletin and it will be from eight to twelve pages.

Harry Salpeter, well-known New York writer, will be the editor.

Mr. Salpeter was for seven years connected with the New York World, where he was literary critic and feature writer. He is the author of a biographical essay, "Dr. Johnson and Mr. Boswell." He has conducted several series of radio talks on books. Since leaving the World he has written free lance articles for such magazines as the Atlantic Monthly, Scribner's, Vanity Fair, Current History, and Opinion, among others.

The week-end edition will contain a vivid and accurate reflection of the manifold activities of the Jews in the United States and in other parts of the world.

Future issues of the Jewish Daily Bulletin will carry additional details concerning the contributors and the special features which are being devised to attract and hold the Bulletin's growing audience.

Wise Criticizes Pressure Against American Protest

That the American Jewish Congress may yet be compelled to declare itself in favor of an economic boycott against Germany, was the statement made by Rabbi Stephen S. Wise, Honorary President, and Bernard S. Deutsch, President of the American Jewish Congress, at a newspaper luncheon at the Hotel Commodore last Friday.

Dr. Wise read a number of letters which depicted atrocities committed against Jews in Germany. Dr. Wise declared that the reassuring statements made by leading Jewish organizations in Germany were due to coercion. He criticized the German Jews in the United States for exercising pressure on the Congress to desist from its protest, explaining that many of them cannot imagine that Germany, which they had known in their youth as the country of Goethe and Schiller, would have been turned into the country of Goebbels and Goering.

Dr. S. Margoshes urged the newspapermen to report the truth about the developments in Germany. Abraham Goldberg criticized the Washington administration for its attitude of silence.

Rabbi Adolph H. Fink of Spokane, Washington, presided at the convention of the Pacific Northwest Association for Adult Education held in the Temple Emanuel Building, April 3rd and 4th. Rabbi Fink is chairman of the executive board and one of the organizers of the Association which represents the States of Montana, Idaho, Oregon and Washington. Rabbi Fink lectured on the topic: How to Protect the Liberal Thinker.

U. S. Aid to Palestine Falls Below Poland's

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

JERUSALEM, April 8—The sums transmitted to Palestine from the United States during the last five months equal those contributed during the same period by the small Jewish community of Palestine, it was pointed out here in Zionist circles.

While the United States has undertaken to contribute this year no less than £75,000, the sums transmitted to the Keren Hayesod so far are not more than £3,800. The United States contributes to Palestine today much less than Poland or England. Whereas it once was at the top of the list of countries collecting funds for Palestine, this year the United States has been shifted to fifth place.

The Executive of the Jewish Agency here is disappointed in the results of the present campaign in the United States, and an intensive exchange of cables is going on between the Jewish Agency and the New York headquarters, in which the Zionist leaders in New York are urged to greater activity.

Nazis Brand Rabbi, Rhineland Refugee

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

PARIS, April 8—The "Haint," a Jewish daily here, reports from Brussels that a Rhineland rabbi arrived from Germany in a terrible state. The Swastika had been branded by Nazis on his face and his beard shaved off.

Invalid Forced to Leave Bed, Beaten by Nazis; Atrocity Toll Rising

Too Ill to Walk, He Is Compelled
to Run Gauntlet; Farical
Trial Reported

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

LONDON, April 8—A Jewish invalid in a village of Hessen, Germany, was ordered by the Nazis to leave his bed, march through the streets carrying a Nazi flag and to shout "Heil Hitler!", according to a report which appeared this morning in the "Manchester Guardian." The Jew pleaded that he was too ill to walk, but under the threats of armed Nazis, he was forced to run through a Nazi gauntlet until he fainted. He was later picked up in a semi-conscious condition and brought home, where he died.

It is untrue, the correspondent of the "Manchester Guardian" points out, that the Nazi terror has ceased. A feeling of terrible despair and panic, he continues, prevails among the Jewish population in Germany. The many sad chapters in the history of the Jewish people in its 2,000 years in the Diaspora, know of no case where a government prohibited its Jews to make a living and at the same time forbade them to leave the country. While in the larger towns the terror has subsided, conditions in the smaller towns and villages remain frightful.

The paper also relates the farcical trial of a Jewish peddler in Berlin, David Leisten, a man without a country. Leisten was tried by the Moabit court for allegedly spreading false rumors regarding atrocities. The State counsel who was supposed to defend Leisten declared he did not wish to offer protection to the accused, that on the contrary, he joined with the prosecution in condemning the attitude of Leisten, which, he said, was understandable, however, if the occupation and the race to which he belongs are taken into consideration. Leisten was sentenced to a year's imprisonment.

The correspondent of the "Manchester Guardian" points out that the atrocity Leisten had referred to is absolutely authentic.

The paper reports another gruesome case in a village in Upper Hessen, where a Jew was beaten by the Nazis, hung by his feet, his head suspended from the ground, and when the Nazis finished their tortures the Jew was dead.

In the Vogelberg region in Upper Hessen many cases of Jewish maltreatment have been reported since the elections. Several Jews are now in the hospital at Frankfurt suffering from injuries they received while being beaten up by the Nazis.

DETROIT, April 8—Judge Charles Rubiner of the Common Pleas Court was re-elected for a six-year term, receiving 128,222 votes, against 116,570 for Former Judge Drake, his opponent. Judge Rubiner's success at the polls was not only a personal triumph for him but was also a defeat for religious prejudice.

Britons Jeer Bismark Appeal for Nazi Rule

(Continued from Page 1)

Bismark to take the following message to Germany. Undoubtedly many influential people in England developed a real friendship for Germany since the War. But now they openly declare their sympathies to lie more with France than with the Germans. As long as the German government acts in the fashion it is doing at present it is useless to expect that Germany will receive fair play, which it complains it does not receive because nobody believes the news emanating from Germany which we consider to be officially tainted. The anti-Jewish persecutions are causing irreparable harm in Germany, especially in an economic sense."

MacFadden rejected the excuse offered by Prince Bismark that the maltreatment is confined to East European Jews, citing Professor Albert Einstein, Lion Feuchtwanger and Bruno Walter. "I do not wish to ask Prince Bismark any questions, but I would like him to take this statement back to Hitler," he concluded.

The Secretary of the International Law Union pointed out that some of his friends, comprising the most brilliant minds in Germany, have been turned out and if Prince Bismark has any influence with Hitler, he would ask of him nothing more than that the policy of mistreatment of innocent men and women in Germany be abandoned.

Bismark's intention to convert intellectual England toward Hitler resulted in the opposite effect. The entire audience displayed definite antagonism and instead of being impressed by Prince Bismark's statements, asked him to tell Germany that intellectual England is horrified by the policy of Jewish persecution in Germany. The unanimous condemnation of the policy pursued by the Nazis against the Jews could permit of no doubt in the mind of the Nazi envoy where the sympathies of the leading British circles lay.

Sir Austen Chamberlain Calls on Hitler to Halt His Private War on Jews

(Continued from Page 1)

ity, she was unwilling to allow other people to live as they wished, but was determined to dominate and impose her will on the remainder of the world, and we see again kindling in her internal affairs the same spirit at a moment when she is asking the Disarmament Conference—and other States expressed willingness to grant it to her—equality of status. This is not the moment to make concessions to Germany.

"Germany is asking reconsideration of any portion of the Versailles Treaty which is shown to be unduly harsh. Before you can revise those treaties, before you can reconsider them, you must be quite certain that that domineering spirit has departed from the Germans. Before we can return to their level, we must be sure they seek equality for their own security and to maintain peace and not to threaten the security of other nations, and I say, with the sense of responsibility which must attach to a person who has held the position I have, that it ill becomes Germany to be so narrow or overbearing or exclusive.

"That spirit is rampant. To come asking favors and concessions from other nations is useless unless a better spirit prevails, unless she gives the security to Europe regarding her intentions which European nations have a right to expect."

Dr. A. L. Sachar Named National Director of Hillel Foundations

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

CINCINNATI, O.—Dr. A. L. Sachar, Director of the B'nai B'rith Hillel Foundation at the University of Illinois, has been named National Director of all eight Hillel Foundations by the B'nai B'rith Hillel Foundation Commission.

Dr. Sachar will continue as Director of the Illinois Hillel Foundation in addition to serving as National Director.

Born in New York in 1899, Dr. Sachar was educated at Washington and Harvard Universities, and spent three years of graduate research at the University of Cambridge, England. He taught modern European and English history at the University of Illinois for several years before becoming Director of the B'nai B'rith Hillel Foundation at that institution. He is the author of the popular "History of the Jews".

Hias Launches Campaign for German-Jewish Refugees

At a special meeting of the Board of Directors of the Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society of America (Hias), held yesterday, with Abraham Herman, the president, in the chair, it was unanimously decided to launch immediately a Hias Emergency Campaign for funds in aid of the Jewish refugees from Germany.

This decision was arrived at as a result of the cable dispatches which the Society received from Dr. James Bernstein, its European commissioner, who stated that the Hias offices in Paris and in other European countries were crowded with Jewish refugees who were in terrible straits, requiring immediate assistance. Funds for this purpose, Dr. Bernstein reported, were being raised in Europe and relief was already being given. But in view of the situation, thousands of Jewish refugees being involved, the American Society was called upon to collect moneys at once.

The Hias offices in Europe have made all arrangements to receive and provide for the needs of the refugees and everything is being done to help them.

A mass meeting in support of the Hias Emergency Campaign will be held Sunday morning, April 16, at the Society's headquarters, 425 Lafayette Street, and similar meetings will take place in Baltimore, Boston, Chicago, Philadelphia, San Francisco and Seattle, where the Hias has branches in this country.

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