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## BEWILDERING CONTRADICTIONS IN NAZI UTTERANCES; HITLER CALLS FOR SUBSERVIENT TO GOVERNMENT WHILE GOERING BROADCASTS INCITEMENT

"It is Attempted to Embroil the Party With Foreign Powers by Molestation of Foreigners," Declares Hitler, Demanding That Only Directions From Above Ought to Be Followed; Goering Broadcasts Ridicule of Jewish Complaints; "I Refuse to Turn the Police Into a Guard for Jewish Stores"

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, March 11 — The glaring contradictions between the various statements issued by Nazi leaders is further exemplified by the sharp difference between an official communique issued by Chancellor Hitler and a most inciting speech broadcast by Minister Goering from the radio station at Essen.

Hitler's communique, an evident attempt to prevent chaotic Nazi activities from creating the impression abroad that the Hitler Government was unable to maintain order, came in reply to an appeal addressed to him by Dr. Frederik von Winterfeld, chairman of Dr. Alfred Hugenberg's National party, in which he referred to "arrests, domiciliary searches and suspensions of civil servants from office by unauthorized members of organizations."

"It is attempted to embroil the Party and Germany with foreign countries by molesting foreigners travelling in autos displaying foreign flags," declares Hitler in the opening paragraph in his communique.

"From this day onward," proceeds the statement, "the National Government holds the executive power throughout the whole of Germany. Consequently, the course of the national uprising will be planned only from above. Only in cases where opposition is offered to the directions issued from above, or when attacks are made on individuals, or men marching in column, is opposition to be immediately smashed." The statement concludes with the characteristic Nazi phrase, "Comrades do not allow yourselves to be diverted from our slogan, 'The extermination of Marxism.'"

In striking contrast to Hitler's appeal is the incitement broadcast by Minister Goering at Essen, soon after he had received the leaders of the Central Union of the German Citizens of the Jewish Faith in Berlin, and assured them of legal protection of life and property. At Essen, Goering declared, "there is tremendous excitement because of the temporary closing

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## Berlin Correspondent of "Jewish Daily Forward" Arrested; Will Be Expelled, It Is Reported

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, March 11—Jacob Leschzinsky, Berlin correspondent of the New York "Jewish Daily Forward" was arrested and taken to police headquarters for questioning.

It is understood that he had been arrested at the request of Minister Goering on the charge of sending abroad reports likely to discredit Germany. On inquiry at police headquarters, his wife was told that he would be expelled. Leschzinsky is a Lithuanian citizen.

## Nazi Government to

### Broadcast to the U. S.

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN—According to an official announcement, preparations are on hand for broadcasting of German news to the United States. The reports will be transmitted in English with the obvious purpose of counteracting the effect produced by the reports regarding Nazi activities hitherto published in the United States.

## Elimination of Jews From Theatrical Profession Proceeds

Superintendent of Loeb Theatre Arrested, Stripped, and Beaten

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BRESLAU, March 11—Paul Barney, superintendent of the Loeb Theatre here, was carried off in a motorcar by five uniformed Nazis. He was taken to a neighboring wood, where his clothes were torn from him, and he was flogged for one half-hour with rubber batons and dog whips. On the approach of police the hooligans disappeared leaving Barney half naked. As has been the case in other places, the Nazi leaders at Breslau officially condemned the attack. At the same time, however, the "Boersen Courier" announces that the Nazi headquarters of Breslau had taken over the management of the Loeb Theatre, dismissing all Jewish employees, including Barney.

Suggesting that the incident at Breslau is part of a regular plan, the Theatrical Exchange, the actors' employment agency, has forced the withdrawal of all Jewish artists, including the provincial districts, where the process of expulsion of Jewish managers and actors is proceeding with the utmost vigor.

## Hitler's Appeal Produces Quiet In Berlin But Agitation Unabated in Provinces

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, March 11—While Hitler's appeal has resulted in a cessation of the anti-Jewish boycott campaign in Berlin, the agitation continues unabated in the provinces. At Frankfurt the Tietz, Dronken, and other Jewish stores were closed by uniformed Nazis, who picketed the customers and prevented entrance. At Breslau, the Tietz, Woolworth, and Barasch stores were compelled to close. Similar reports have come in from Dusseldorf, Gladbach, Rheydt, and Wuppertal, where the Tietz, Schocken, and other Jewish stores have suspended business.

At Gotha a band which commenced to attack Jewish shops, left when the regular police arrived.

At Hanover, the house of Professor Lessing, the well-known Jewish philosopher was demolished by Nazis, and

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### "Opinion" Vigorously Scores A Jewish Feature Syndicate

#### "Yellow Journalism and Journalists" Is Caption of Article Against "Vilfi- cation" of Emanuel Neuman

"Indecent journalism must be driven out of Jewish life," declares the current issue of "Opinion" in a vigorous editorial dealing with an article released by the Seven Arts Feature Syndicate entitled "Emanuel Neuman". The editorial goes on to say, "An aroused Jewish opinion must safeguard the interests of American Jewry from yellow journalism and yellow journalists."

Commenting in detail on the article in question, the editorial observes that "so insidious is its character and so dishonest is the form in which it is cast, that public notice must be given to it." It also republishes a letter addressed, on the same subject by the editor of "Opinion", to the feature service concerned, which concludes with the admonition, "Some weeks ago you wrote about an all-Jewish cabinet and what they might do if they gave all their time to Jewish causes. Perhaps one of the reasons why great Jews can't and won't give all their time to Jewish causes is because of malign attacks such as this one of yours upon every effort they make and upon every service they render."

The sixtieth birthday anniversary of Chaim Nachman Bialik, the Hebrew poet laureate, will be celebrated in Cleveland this evening at the auditorium of the Cleveland Jewish Center. This will be a city-wide celebration in honor of the distinguished poet of the Hebrew Renaissance, arranged under the auspices of the Cleveland Zionist District in conjunction with the Senior and Junior Hadassah, Kerem Hayesod Women's Club, Masada, and Avukah. Rabbi Solomon Goldman of Chicago, formerly of the Cleveland Jewish Center, one of America's outstanding men in the pulpit, will be the guest speaker at the Bialik Celebration.

### Detroit National Fund Council Refuses to Cancel Fund-Raising Effort Because of Bank Holiday

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

DETROIT, Mich.—The Detroit Jewish National Fund Council rejected a proposal to cancel its fund-raising efforts on account of the bank holiday and is determined to carry on in defiance to the crisis.

Leon Kay, president of the local council, stated today that the concert scheduled for March 19 will take place as planned, and that all other collection plans will continue.

"The work in Palestine, so successfully carried on at present, and holding forth so much hope for the Jews throughout the world, must not be slowed up," Mr. Kay stated.

"Our effort must be carried on, and if possible speeded up. Especially the national effort, which makes it possible to settle thousands of pioneers on land of the Jewish National Fund, must not be halted. We in Detroit are determined that nothing shall be permitted to interfere with the Palestinian program. The Jewish National Fund stands in the very center of the work. It is the heart of the Zionist program. This heart must continue to throb. The work in Palestine must go on."

The showing of Palestinian talking pictures for the first time in Detroit will feature the concert here. In addition a sketch of Chalutz life will be given by Hashomer Hatzoir, and Dr. Mark Gunzburg, eminent pianist, and Emma Lazaroff Schaver, able soloist, will perform.

### "The Nation" on Effect of Nazi Victory on German Jewry

#### "Jews Will Live as Marked Persons Facing Persecution, Prejudice, and Personal Violence"

Under the heading, "Hitler Wins," the current issue of "The Nation" publishes an estimate of the probable effect of the Nazi victory both on the Nazi movement and on Germany as a whole. Referring to Jewish prospects under the new regime, it says, "As for the Jews, they are profoundly to be pitied. Hitler may not actually resort to pogroms, as he and his men have promised that they would; he has yet to make good his boast that when he took office 'heads would roll in the sand.' But in the months, and perhaps the years, to come the Jews will live as marked persons, fearing the loss of their citizenship—also decreed by the Hitler platform—and facing persecution, prejudice, and personal violence. Leave Germany they cannot, unless permission is given to them by the government—even Switzerland has just increased its frontier guards to prevent those in terror of the Nazis from seeking that historic asylum which was so readily and happily granted to the revolutionists of 1848."

Discussing the duration of the Nazi

### Ode in Celebration Of Einstein's Birthday By Louis Untermeyer

Louis Untermeyer, well known poet of New York, has composed a special ode in celebration of Dr. Albert Einstein's fifty-fourth birthday, occurring on March 14th. The poem will be read at a dinner held in honor of Dr. Albert Einstein at the Hotel Commodore on March 15th, under the auspices of the American Friends of the Hebrew University and the Jewish Telegraphic Agency.

Special music by Louis Gruenberg, composer of the American Opera, "Emperor Jones", has been written for the dinner to Dr. Einstein, it was announced. Mr. Gruenberg stated that he himself would play the accompaniment to the melody written in honor of the German scientist, who will make his only public appearance in New York at the dinner at which it is expected over one thousand of his friends and admirers from all over the country will be present.

Diplomatic representatives of three European powers who will be present to greet Dr. Einstein before his departure for Europe directly after the dinner, include Count Charles de Perry de Fontenay, the French Consul General; Commande Antoni Grossardi, the Italian Consul General, and Dr. O. C. Kiep, the German Consul General, according to Mr. Sol M. Stroock, Chairman of the Dinner Committee.

Dr. Einstein's address, Mr. Untermeyer's poem and the speech of Dr. Harlow Shapley of the Harvard University Astronomical Observatory, will be delivered over the radio on a coast to coast hook up through the National Broadcasting Company, Mr. Stroock stated.

Other speakers include President Karl T. Compton of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology; Mr. James Marshall, Vice-Chairman of the Council of the American Friends of the Hebrew University, and Dr. Nathan Ratnoff of the Beth Israel Hospital and Chairman of the American Jewish Physicians Committee.

The dinner honoring Dr. Einstein is part of the nation wide celebration of the Eighth Anniversary of the Hebrew University, which will occur on April 1st. Dr. Einstein, whose original manuscript on Relativity was given by him to the Hebrew University Library, was Chairman of the first National Council of the Hebrew University.

Dr. Einstein who will arrive from Pasadena, California, on the morning of March 15th, accompanied by Frau Einstein, will leave for Germany on the S. S. Deutschland at midnight.

control, "The Nation" sees hope mainly in Hitler's eventual failure to realize the promises which have brought him into the saddle.

## Adolph S. Ochs, Publisher of New York "Times," Celebrates His Seventy-fifth Birthday

Adolph S. Ochs, publisher of the New York "Times," celebrated his seventy-fifth birthday yesterday.

He became publisher and controlling owner of the New York "Times" in 1896, and has since been the guiding spirit which has made it one of the leading dailies in the country.

Adolph S. Ochs was born in Cincinnati, Ohio, of a German-Jewish family that migrated to the United States in 1848. He had the advantage of a fine, cultural background. His father, Julius Ochs, came to the United States at the age of 18, already equipped with a knowledge of European languages which enabled him to secure a position as a French tutor at Mt. Sterling, Ky. In the same year, Julius Ochs enlisted in the Mexican War, and later also saw service in the Union Army during the Civil War.

Mr. Ochs's mother was a member of a Southern family, which was sympathetic to the Confederate Cause; a brother of hers actually served in the Confederate Army. She was a lady of refinement with strong Jewish religious attachment to which Adolph S. Ochs has paid grateful and loving tribute. There is no doubt that it was with the memory of her in mind that he penned a characteristic passage in an article which he contributed to Will Durant's "On the Meaning of Life":

"My Jewish home life and religion gave me a spiritual uplift and a sense of responsibility to my subconscious betterself — which I think is the God within me, the Unknowable, the Inexplicable. This makes me believe I am more than an animal, and that this life cannot be the end of our spiritual nature."

In 1883, Adolph S. Ochs married Effie M. Wise, daughter of Rabbi Isaac M. Wise, founder of Reform Judaism in America, whom he has described as "the inspiration of American Judaism."

The main driving passion of Mr. (Continued on Page 4)

## J. D. B. NEWS LETTER

### Zionist Hebrew Organ Celebrates Semi-Jubilee

By Our London Correspondent

LONDON—The occasion of the 25th Anniversary of the foundation of the "Haalom", the Hebrew organ of the Zionist organization, was made an impressive demonstration of interest in the growth and development of the Hebrew language.

Dr. Nahum Sokolow, President of the Jewish Agency and the Zionist World Organization, who was the guest of the evening at a banquet in his honor on the occasion of the Anniversary, told of the early and little-known history of the "Haalom."

Speaking of the difficulties of establishing a Hebrew paper in Cologne, where no Hebrew type was available, he said that "Even at that time the suggestion was made that the paper should be printed in Latin characters, and the very same arguments which are now brought forward for this reform," he remarked, "were already then in use. Then, as now, however," he went on, "I persisted in my opposition, and it was decided to print the paper in Berlin, but to have the editorial office in Cologne."

"From Cologne the paper was transferred to Russia, first to Vilna and then to Odessa. If we deduct the periods during which it did not appear, this would not be its 25th anniversary, but we are celebrating the anniversary of its foundation."

"When I was in Palestine, and the jubilee of the 'Haalom' became known to me, I decided to cut short my stay in Palestine, as well as the important matters which I had to attend to in Egypt and Italy, so that I should be in London in good time for the banquet," Mr. Sokolow explained.

"In Palestine I felt in my element," he proceeded. "To begin with, everybody speaks Hebrew. And secondly, everybody works. I have always been working. I cannot sit idle. Consequently, I felt at home in Palestine, since Palestine and idleness are contradictory. I respect the Palestine worker, not because of this or that ideal, but because of his work. In Palestine everybody works. As for those who do not, the country will soon belch them out. Some work with their muscles and some with their brains, like the writers and teachers of Hebrew, and I want to emphasize here that we have neglected this aspect of the work in Palestine."

"We are doing everything for the manual workers, but our Zionist budget makes no provision for writers and the hundreds of people and their families who are working for literature. They invited me to many of their gatherings, and I felt myself a sinner. Why have you ignored us?" they ask

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## "We Want No Delegation," Says Jewish Deputy of Polish Parliament

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

WARSAW, March 11—"We Want No Delegation," is the heading over an article by Deputy Dr. Rothenstreich, one of the members of the Club of Jewish Deputies in the Polish Parliament, which appears in the Yiddish daily "Najer Hajnt", objecting to the resolution adopted in London by the Jewish Board of Deputies at its last meeting, that the Joint Foreign Committee should take into consideration the desirability of appointing in conjunction with representative Jewish organizations a small commission of observers to proceed to Poland to ascertain and report on the position of the Jews of the country.

Deputy Rothenstreich begins by describing the impoverishment and distress among the Jewish population in Poland. That is the truth, he proceeds, a deplorable, a bitter truth, but the truth.

"We are fighting for recognition as equal citizens," he continues, "but so far without success. But that does not mean that we need any commissioner and delegations to be sent here by the British, who want to ascertain and report, as Major Nathan proposed, on our position. We are surprised that the Jewish Board of Deputies adopted such a proposal. We know that English people are very experienced people, with a good knowledge of economic and political affairs, and they ought to know that we are living in a time of nationalism and state capitalism, or as we call it, 'Etatism,' and state capitalism must primarily hit the minorities who are not recognized as fully equal citizens."

"If the British Jews are interested in helping us, they can do it without a delegation. A delegation will see less and know less than we who see the calamity growing day by day. The delegation would only see one millionth part of what we see. If the British Jews think we are exaggerating, it will

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## Tragic End of Dykaar, Noted Jewish Sculptor

Moses W. Dykaar, noted Jewish sculptor, who executed busts of Calvin Coolidge, Rabbi Stephen S. Wise, and other well-known figures, took his own life by leaping in front of an elevated express train in the Bronx.

He was under a physician's care, and his action was attributed to a nervous ailment from which he was suffering, and which had been aggravated by worry over economic conditions.

Dykaar, who had been allotted space in the New National Museum by the Government, modelled busts of the late President Harding, Vice-President Curtis, General Pershing, and Chief Justice Hughes.

He is survived by his widow and two children, Raymond, 9, and David, 4.

## Official Belgian Trade Publication Publishes Palestine Number

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

ANTWERP, March 11—"L'Expansion Belge", the official organ of the Belgian Trade Department, devotes its current issue specially to the subject of Palestine-Belgian trade. It publishes an editorial lauding Zionist achievements and Zionist success in the converting of an apparently sterile country into one of great progress. The issue includes articles by Mayor Dizengoff of Tel Aviv, who is also Belgian Consul in Palestine. There are also articles by M. Ussishkin, head of the Jewish National Fund, and Zionist leaders in Belgium, as well as London statistical material relating to possibilities of trade in Palestine.

## Adolph S. Ochs, Publisher of New York "Times," Celebrates

### His Seventy-fifth Birthday

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Ochs' spiritual outlook has been an interpretation of Judaism as a universal influence, progressive, humane, and transcending the differences which he regards as the eradicable causes of religious and group animosities. This view was expressed by him on the occasion of the laying of the corner-stone of Temple Beth-El at Glens Falls, N. Y., when he said, "Judaism in its doctrines and duties is eminently humane, universal, liberal, and progressive, is in perfect harmony with modern science, criticism, and philosophy, and in full sympathy with universal liberty, equality, justice, and charity. It is said to have been and should continue to be the religious teacher of all generations."

In Jewish life Mr. Ochs' activities have been as beneficent as they have been unobtrusive. Among his contributions to Jewish life were his chairmanship of the \$5,000,000 Endowment Drive for the Hebrew Union College of Cincinnati, and his trusteeship of the Temple Emanu-El of New York.

His seventy-fifth birthday has brought him numerous messages of congratulations from all parts of the world, and from men and women in all fields of activity.

## J. D. B. NEWS LETTER

(Continued from Page 3)

They have won one of our greatest victories in Palestine. Hebrew came to us not as a miracle, but by the incessant labor of the Hebrew teachers and writers in Palestine. And when I left Palestine I promised them that I would not keep silent on this subject."

Talking of his recent visit to Palestine, Dr. Sokolow told of his dramatic meeting in the Emek with a colony of Jews, most of whom hailed from the Whitechapel district. "My present visit to Palestine was after a period of many years," Dr. Sokolow went on, "and progress was visible everywhere throughout the country. One of the miracles was the miracle of finding water in Palestine. I visited for myself Kerkur, a colony of English Jews, and I found them celebrating a festival, because they had found water. Most of these Jews I had known in Whitechapel, and they took me to see the miracle of water. In place of a wilderness everything was verdant and flourishing. The finding of water has transformed the entire land."

"Our hope that Palestine will be a land flowing with milk and honey will soon be realized," Dr. Sokolow said. "For years, we had to get our milk from Australia and our honey from Syria. Now we have our own milk and our own honey."

"If you wish to confer any honor upon me, maintain the 'Haalom' which I founded," Mr. Sokolow concluded. "I should consider it a national calamity if the small flame of the 'Haalom' should be extinguished."

Among other speakers were Dr. S. Brodetsky, head of the Political Department of the Jewish Agency in London; M. Klein man, acting editor of the 'Haalom', and Major H. A. Proctor, Major Proctor, who is a non-Jew and a member of Parliament, surprised the gathering by interspersing his speech with quotations in faultless Hebrew.

## "We Want No Delegation," Says Jewish Deputy of Polish Parliament

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be enough to tell them that we are receiving for all our credit institutions hardly more than one per cent of all the credits granted by the State credit institutions. While when it comes to taxes, we certainly pay much more than we can bear. We state that; we put it in writing. The Government does not deny it. And the silence of the Government is an admission. Since that is so, what need is there of a delegation? A delegation will not find out anything more than what we say, so that it will only waste its time if it comes.

"There is something else. The Polish Government is very sensitive about a delegation from abroad. We don't want the Government to think that the delegation is directed against it. For that reason, too, we are against sending a delegation to Poland."

## Hitler's Appeal Produces Quiet in Berlin But Agitation Unabated in Provinces

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his library, including valuable manuscripts, destroyed.

At Breslau, there was a concentrated attack on the law courts, and all Jewish officials were ejected.

Throughout Bavaria, chain stores and small shops owned by Jews, as well as Jewish banks stopped business, either because they were given to understand that it would be advisable to close, or because they fear to open.

At Koenigsburg, a bakery, belonging to a Jew named Rubinstine, was completely destroyed, while at Dusseldorf, Gladbach and other cases, Nazis armed with clubs, picked even the small shops.

## Bewildering Contradictions in Nazi Utterances

(Continued from Page 1)

of Jewish stores. I am asked to interfere. After all, nothing has happened except that we Germans proclaim: 'Germans, do not buy from Jews, buy from Germans!'

He went on to say, "They tell me that I must call out the police to protect them. Certainly, I shall employ the police, and without mercy, wherever German people are hurt, but I refuse to turn the police into a guard for Jewish stores. We must make an end of a nuisance in which every rogue may appeal to the police for help. They have created as much excitement as if there were two or three thousand dead every morning, when no one has yet lost so much as an ear or a nose. Police should protect only honest Germans," he concluded, "but not rogues, swindlers, profiteers, or traitors."

In responsible circles, it is expected that Hitler's appeal will make an end of the campaign against Jewish businesses, and the attacks against individuals, although, it is at the same time realized that Goering's broadcast may, in certain areas, intensify the agitation. It is also felt that the rise in general unemployment due to the compulsory closing down of many businesses, may have a sobering effect on the authorities. Thus, it is pointed out that the firm of Tietz alone, which has been subjected to considerable disturbance at its many branches throughout the country, employs some 40,000 people, apart from many workers engaged in the industries supplying its stores.

Commenting on the obvious disagreement between Hitler's communique and Goering's speech at Essen, the "Deutscher Allgemeinerzeitung," the organ of von Papen, declares that while it does not wish to enlarge on the differences, it is obvious that Goering is still indulging in election speeches. It adds that it is on Hitler's words only that reliance should be put.

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