

Vol. X. Price 4 Cents.

Friday, Feb. 24, 1933.

Entered as 2nd Class Matter at Post Office, New York, N. Y. No. 2483.

KEYSERLING PLEADS WITH NATIONALIST YOUTH FOR BROADER ATTITUDE TOWARD EINSTEIN; HAILS HIM AS EPOCH MAKING SPIRIT, AND A GERMAN THOUGH A JEW

Scores Nationalist Circles Desiring Einstein to Leave Germany Forever; Only One Jewish Candidate for Election to Reichstag; Central Union Refrains from Advice on Parties for Which to Vote, But Political Realignment of Jewish Leaders Noted; Nazis Threaten Wholesale Massacre of Jews If Nazi Leader Is Injured

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, Feb. 23—Count Hermann Keyserling, considered friendly to the National Socialist Party of Hitler, issued an appeal yesterday to the German youth to follow the English and American gentlemen's ideal of respecting the views of their opponents.

Writing in the "Deutsche Allgemeine Zeitung," organ of Vice-Chancellor von Papen, Count Keyserling appeals in particular for a broader view toward Professor Albert Einstein, the distinguished scientist, now in the United States.

"Nationalist circles want Einstein to leave Germany forever, although Einstein is undoubtedly one of the two or three epoch-making spirits of our times and although a Jew is nevertheless a German," Keyserling declared.

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, Feb. 23—With the exception of the Socialist candidate, Julius Moses, not a single Jew is standing for election to the Reichstag on March 5th, on the list of any party.

A number of Jewish candidates do appear, however, on the lists of the Socialist and State Parties, for election to the Prussian Diet.

Dr. Hamburger and Professor Chajes are candidates for election to the

Prussian Diet on the Socialist ticket, which carries the names of several Jews who have resigned from the Jewish Community as well. Professor Jundelich, a Jewess; Margarete Edelheim, editor of the "C-V-Zeitung," organ of the Central Union of German Citizens of the Jewish Faith; and Karl Bamberg are candidates on the ticket of the State Party.

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, Feb. 23—Although the Central Union of German Citizens of the Jewish Faith is sedulously refraining from advising the Jewish population as to the parties for which to vote in the forthcoming elections, a definite po-

(Continued on Page 4)

Premier Tschereau Introduces Bill to Curb Anti-Semitic Incitement by Publications

Would Empower Judges to Issue Injunctions Against Papers Guilty of Repeated Defamation

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

QUEBEC, Feb. 23—Premier Tschereau yesterday presented for its first reading a bill designed to amend the civil code to permit a judge to issue an injunction against publications guilty of repeated defamation and libel.

The bill is aimed particularly at the Goglu publications which have carried on a relentless campaign against the Jewish population of the country.

A debate on the measure will be held shortly, it is anticipated.

The bill introduced yesterday fulfils a pledge made by Premier Tschereau after Justice Desautels had ruled that he was unable, under the present law, to issue an injunction against the Goglu publications, whose virulent attacks he severely condemned.

The denunciation of the Goglu publications was concurred in by Premier Tschereau who promised measures to curb anti-Jewish incitement.

Sharp Jewish Labor Shortage In Palestine; Histadruth Appeals for New Chazulim

1,400 Jewish Workers Needed at Once for Planting Season; Expect Demand to Grow

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

JERUSALEM, Feb. 23 — A sharp shortage in Jewish labor is being experienced throughout Palestine and the Histadruth has issued an appeal to Zionist immigration offices abroad to despatch to Palestine all to whom immigration certificates have been issued.

In the last few days a shortage of 1,400 persons has been felt, the Palestine Labor Federation informed the Jewish Telegraphic Agency and an even greater shortage is anticipated. The Histadruth attributes the Jewish labor shortage to the increased demand for workers which it is receiving from the Jewish colonies.

If Jewish immigrants do not arrive in Palestine before the planting season begins, the Jewish colonies will be compelled to employ Arab labor, it is asserted.

In the meantime the Labor Federation is mobilizing all the newly arrived chazulim and their families for the work.

Jew Killed, 2 Injured by Bedouins In Attack on Legionnaire Colony

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

JERUSALEM, Feb. 23—A former Jewish legionnaire, Joseph Benjamini, was killed, and two former legionnaires were injured when a group of 30 Bedouins attacked their settlement in Wadi Hawareth yesterday.

British police stationed close by did not intervene until after the clash ensued, although it was preceded by a quarrel. The Bedouins escaped the police, but two were captured later by members of the colony.

Some of the settlers in the colony hail from the United States.

Jew Finance Councillor To Iraq Legation

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BAGDAD—The Government of Iraq has appointed a Jew, Abraham Bey El-Kebir, as finance councillor to the Iraq legation in London.

Professor Leopold Moll

Dies at Age of 56

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

VIENNA, Feb. 23—Professor Leopold Moll, prominent Jewish physician, succumbed to a heart attack at the age of fifty-six.

Professor Moll was a leading medical authority on the health of mothers and children.

President Miklos of Austria issued a statement yesterday expressing regret over the death of Professor Moll and lauding his great scientific services. He praised in particular his work for infants and the shelter institutions he founded during the world war which served as examples for other European lands.

Mr. Morris Waldman
 171 Madison Ave.,
 New York City

Permit No. 7836
 New York, N. Y.

JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN

Published every day in the week
except Saturday and holidays
by the

JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN CO.

Executive and Editorial Office

122 East 42nd Street, New York, N. Y.

Jacob Landau President

Samuel Biensstock Treasurer

Sylvain Birnbaum Secretary

Vol. X. Friday, Feb. 24, 1933. No. 2483.

Member of Jewish Telegraphic Agency
New York 122 East 42nd Street
London Lutgate House, Fleet Street
Paris 33 Avenue de la Grande Armée
Berlin Eismannstrasse 6
Warsaw Ullica Aleje Jerolimowski Nr. 13
Jerusalem Sansour Bldg.

Subscription Rates

	U.S. and Canada	Foreign
One Year	\$10.00	\$15.00
Six Months	6.00	9.00
One Month	1.00	1.50

Entered as second-class matter Nov. 14, 1929,
at the Post Office at New York, N. Y., under
the Act of March 3, 1879.

Copyrighted

Jewish Daily Bulletin, Inc.

Mrs. Felix M. Warburg Appeals for Support of Beth Jacob Schools; Gives \$500

226 Schools Care for 30,000 Young
Women, She States at Reception
to Mrs. Israel Zangwill

The plight of the young Jewish girl in Eastern and Central Europe was described as frightful by speakers at a reception tendered to Mrs. Israel Zangwill at the American Women's Association Club House on Tuesday.

Mrs. Felix M. Warburg and Mrs. Rebekah Kohut were hostesses at this tea in behalf of the American Beth Jacob Committee which is carrying on vocational and educational training activities among Jewish girls in Europe. Two hundred prominent Jewish women actively identified in various communal, civic and social endeavors were present.

Mrs. Kohut presided and the speakers included Mrs. Zangwill, Mrs. Warburg, and Rabbi Leo Jung, President of the American Beth Jacob Committee.

Mrs. Warburg in a brief address appealed for the financial support of the 226 schools which the Beth Jacob maintains throughout Eastern and Central Europe. These schools she said, are caring for 30,000 young women whose ages range from 14 to 20 and who are given comprehensive training along vocational as well as academic lines. The work of these schools must be continued, she said, and urged the women present to give both financial as well as personal support. "We are Jews all over," she said, "and we must help Jews as such."

Mrs. Kohut pointed out the horrors that face the untrained and uncared for Jewish women of today in Europe. These girls, she stated, many of whom are homeless or are in homes of destitute parents, become easy prey

Lord Snell and Senator Nye**Address J. N. F. Meeting**

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

PITTSBURGH, Feb. 23—Coming to Pittsburgh at the invitation of Western Pennsylvania Zionists and the Jewish National Fund, to help celebrate the George Washington Bicentennial and further local interest in reforestation work in Palestine, Lord Harry Snell, recent Undersecretary of State for India, and Senator Gerald P. Nye, were guests at the local "Y" last night at a banquet attended by 150 of this city's outstanding Jewish citizens.

Both were speakers at a large public meeting which followed the banquet.

Charles J. Rosenbloom greeted the visitors in behalf of the local community. Other speakers included Jacob B. Hoffman, Pennsylvania State Chairman of the Washington Forest Committee, Benjamin Lencher and Alexander Cooper. Dr. M. B. Lichtenstein, president of the Zionist Region No. 5 was chairman of the arrangements committee.

Governor and Mrs. Lehman On Inaugural Committee

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

WASHINGTON, Feb. 23—Governor Herbert H. Lehman and Mrs. Lehman were named members of the New York delegation to represent the State officially at the inaugural of President-elect Franklin D. Roosevelt.

Mrs. Henry Morgenthau, Jr. is another member of the State Committee.

to the white slave traffic and it is only through the efforts of the Beth Jacob Schools that they are literally saved from such degradation and ruin. She gave a vivid description of some of these schools which she herself had visited during the past few years, and concluded by saying that the future of Jewish womanhood in Eastern and Central Europe depends in a large measure upon the help that the Jewish women of America give to the Beth Jacob Schools. "During the terrible years following the war only the Beth Jacob girls had a feeling of security or a sense of protection not only of their physical lives but in their moral welfare," she said.

Mrs. Zangwill urged support of the American Beth Jacob Committee as a means for obtaining world peace.

"Unless there is education there can be no peace," Mrs. Zangwill said. "The Jews were the first to develop a passion for peace," Mrs. Zangwill continued. "Naturally war has always brought misery to the world as well as to the Jews, but the Jews were the first to feel the reaction."

Rabbi Jung reviewed the history and growth of the Beth Jacob movement abroad, saying that it started in 1922 with a small school in Cracow, Poland, and today it has grown to 226 schools

(Continued on Page 4)

Maurice Schwartz Honored**By 1,000 at Banquet**

Three anniversaries in the life of Maurice Schwartz, Yiddish actor and director were celebrated on Wednesday evening at a midnight banquet arranged by a committee headed by leaders in the theatrical and literary worlds, with Daniel Frohman as chairman.

The dinner, attended by 1,000 people, took place at the Hotel Edison and was in tribute to Mr. Schwartz's twentieth theatrical season; the fifteenth anniversary of his association with the Yiddish Art Theatre as its director and leading actor; and the 200th performance of "Yoshe Kalb," his current success.

A message of tribute was received from President Hoover, which declared: "I heartily share in your committee's appreciation of Mr. Maurice Schwartz's brilliant achievements in the field of Jewish drama. I will be obliged if you will convey to him my heartiest congratulations upon the twentieth anniversary of his work and every good wish for his continued success in this valuable service of the arts."

Daniel Frohman presided and addresses were delivered by Mrs. Israel Zangwill, Claude G. Bowers, Harry Hershfield, Rabbi Louis I. Neumann and Mr. Schwartz.

Mr. Schwartz's rise to fame was described by the various speakers. It was recalled that he came to this country in 1900 from the Ukraine as the son of a rag picker and rose steadily on the Yiddish stage, until he was able to bring about the building of the \$1,000,000 playhouse on Second Avenue, which his company now occupies.

In his address Mr. Schwartz declared: "At a time when the Jew is misunderstood in many countries, I feel that the production of 'Yoshe Kalb' far transcends the theatrical sphere. The simplicity of the characters in the play and the intensity of their feeling of sin, repentance and redemption, as well as the Jewish sense of justice brought out at the trial scene, constitute the best answer to anti-Semites of the Hitler type in all countries."

Services Today for**Joseph Kessler, Actor**

Funeral services will be held this morning for Joseph Kessler, Jewish actor who died on Wednesday at the age of 51.

Kessler, who was an exponent of Shakespearean roles, died on the eve of a foreign tour. He was a native of Hungary, coming to this country thirty-one years ago. He achieved a reputation on the Yiddish stages of the United States, Europe, Australia and South Africa.

Complete Change in Transjordan Cabinet; Report New Premier Favors Land Lease to Jews

New Private Secretary to Emir Said to Have Acted as Mediator in Negotiations Regarding Land Lease

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

JERUSALEM, Feb. 23—A complete change in the personnel of the Transjordan cabinet was announced in the Arab press yesterday. It is regarded as significant that both the new premier and the new private secretary to the Emir are reported here as being favorable to the transaction involving the lease of the Emir's estate in the eastern Jordan Valley to a Jewish company for Jewish settlement. Moreover it is claimed that the new private secretary to the Emir actually acted as mediator between the Jewish company and the Emir in the negotiation of the lease.

At the same time the agitation against Jewish settlement in Transjordan—Eastern Palestine—carried on by leading Arabs in Western Palestine is assuming a personal character, in that it is being directed against the Emir Abdullah himself. Thus yesterday's Arab papers published here reported that the Emir had been stoned by bands of incited schoolboys at Es-Salt, as he was returning to Amman from Jerusalem. The Emir himself is described as having escaped injury, though the windows of his automobile were smashed. Five of the school boys were arrested and imprisoned, it was further reported.

On inquiry here, the Jewish Telegraphic Agency was informed by the Palestine Government that there was no truth in the report of the attack on the Emir.

The change in the personnel of the Transjordan cabinet follows the adjournment of the Transjordan Legislative Assembly on the day of its reopening announced for the beginning of this month. The Transjordan legislature, which had not met for about six months, was reported to have been called together in order to discuss the question of the lease of Transjordan land to Jews. The meeting did not, however, take place. It was then alleged by the opponents of the Emir that the adjournment was brought about through insufficient attendance owing to the absence of the Emir's supporters who did not wish the debate to take place under circumstances in which several of the cabinet were hostile to the Emir's land-lease policy.

Only Eighty-nine Jews In Canadian Prisons

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

OTTAWA, Feb. 23—There are only 89 Jews among the 4,164 convicts in Canadian penitentiaries, according to a report which was presented to Parliament.

J. D. B. NEWS LETTER

Explains Aden Riot Victims Got No Compensation Because Attackers Were Not Aden Residents

By Our Bombay Correspondent

ADEN—An attempt to give a reassuring picture of present conditions in Aden where serious anti-Jewish attacks occurred last May, and to justify the failure to pay compensation to the Jewish victims of the Arab attacks was made recently by Herbert Aubrey Metcalfe, a British official attached to the Political Department of the Indian Civil Service, speaking before the Indian Legislative Assembly at Delhi.

Mr. Metcalfe's explanation of the riots, and the failure to punish the offenders and to pay compensation to the victims, which aroused wide protest, was offered in reply to a series of questions put by Jaya Prasad Singh.

Under the Bombay District Police Act the procedure in cases of damage caused by riot, Mr. Metcalfe explained, is to determine the local area whose inhabitants were responsible for the damage and to recover compensation from the residents of that area. In this case the majority of the offenders did not reside in Aden, but came from the interior and elsewhere. They possessed no property of value in Aden, and it was therefore impossible to recover any compensation from them.

The Government of India, he went on, accept no liability to pay compensation for losses occasioned by civil disturbances.

The root cause of the disturbance was the Balfour Declaration, one of the Deputies, Dr. Ziauddin Ahmad, suggested.

I have no reason to think that there is any truth in that suggestion, Mr. Metcalfe replied.

No further trouble has occurred in Aden since the disturbances of last May and the feeling of racial antagonism aroused by these events has subsided, Mr. Metcalfe went on.

Arrest and punishment by imprisonment and deportation have produced a deterrent effect on the unruly element, while respectable Arabs have throughout deplored and discouraged anti-Jewish demonstrations.

At the request of the Jews, Mr. Metcalfe proceeded, additional police have been posted in the Jewish quarter on occasions of Jewish and Moslem Festivals in order to restore a sense of security, though the situation in fact no longer requires such special precautions.

Jews are now pursuing their business in a normal manner. Jewish schools, including girls' schools which are in the main part of the town, are open and there is no reason for Jewish women to fear molestation.

Mr. Singh then drew attention to a report that had appeared in the "Bombay Chronicle" in November, about six

British M. P. Scores Possibility Of Depriving Jewish Women Of Suffrage in Palestine

Colonial Secretary Assures That High Commissioner Will Exercise His Discretion Wisely

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

LONDON, Feb. 23—In a question addressed to the Minister for the Colonies, Miss Eleanor Rathbone, an Independent member, representing the English Combined Universities, drew attention yesterday to the vagueness attending the women's right to municipal suffrage under the new Draft Law governing the organization of the Palestine municipalities.

Miss Rathbone who has interested herself considerably in the problems of women's rights and status abroad as well as in England, pointed out that under the new law Jewish women, who had hitherto been secured in their right to vote and be elected to the municipal councils, might be deprived of that right. Arab women, on the other hand, had not previously been enfranchised. She inquired whether it would not be better policy and more in keeping with progressive ideas to raise the Arab women to the level of the Jewish rather than to debase the Jewish women to the Arab level.

In reply Sir Philip Cunliffe Lister drew attention to the articles of the ordinance empowering the High Commissioner to extend the franchise to women, adding that the High Commissioner would undoubtedly exercise that discretion wisely.

At the same time Sir Philip Cunliffe Lister pointed out the advantages accruing from the new law to townships like Tel Aviv which were up to the present no more than Local Councils, enjoying fewer rights than primitive and remote townlets.

months after the disturbances, stating that in Aden people were panic-stricken to such an extent that prominent people have since been taking extra precautions for their safety, and that it is impossible for anyone to walk alone along the paths.

He wanted to know whether any inquiry had been made into the cause of the disturbances and whether any official report had been issued.

He wanted to know further whether it was a fact that nine Jewish houses and 22 Jewish shops had been entered and looted by Arab hooligans and about 50 Jews injured, some very seriously.

He also wanted to know whether there was any truth in the allegations made by Joseph Y. Yaish in the Lon-

(Continued on Page 4)

Keyserling Pleads With German Youth for Broader Attitude Toward Einstein

(Continued from Page 1)

litical realignment on the part of leading Jewish personalities has become evident.

Thus Oscar Wassermann, chairman of the Administrative Committee of the Jewish Agency has affiliated himself with a National German Jewish group, which regards itself wholly German in every respect. This group holds that the Jewish and German interests are completely merged and that there can be no Jewish interest which is not German.

Herr Wassermann is one of five Jews who signed an election appeal issued jointly by a group of Nationalists, the Stahlhelm and several radical parties. His co-signatories are two leaders of the National German Jewish group, Max Naumann and Justitzrat Siegmann; Advocate Fraenkel, and the industrialist Manfred Blochert.

In addition Georg Kareski, former president of the Berlin Jewish Community, is continuing his efforts in behalf of a Jewish Center Party Group.

The Central Union has restricted itself merely to advising Jews to vote only for such parties as have no anti-Semitic programs.

The Central Union has thus modified its more positive advice of last year when it called upon the Jews not to vote for the Nationalist Party candidates because the party excludes Jews from membership and adheres to the Aryan principle.

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, Feb. 23—If a hair on Hitler's head is harmed or any other Nazi leader injured, the Jews will hang from the lamp posts, is the substance of a repeated threat uttered at Nazi election meetings and addressed to the Central Union of German Citizens of the Jewish Faith as well.

The threatening letter received by the Central Union and signed by the "Terror Committee to Hunt Jews from Europe," declared:

"If a hair of any Nazi government leader is touched, we will give the signal for a general massacre of Jews which will end only when all the Jews are dead."

The Central Union, in a statement issued today, warns responsible leaders of the danger to the Jews which ensues if any political murders are identified with Jews. The statement points out that the Nazis continually utilize the death of their comrades in political clashes to blame the Jews and call for revenge against them, using the term "Communist" and "Jew" interchangeably.

The Jews, the statement says, are represented in the Communist Party to an inconspicuous degree. Since the division in the Communist ranks, moreover, almost all the Jewish leaders have been eliminated. While the Nazis per-

Mrs. Felix M. Warburg Appeals for Support of Beth Jacob Schools; Gives \$500

(Continued from Page 2)

scattered all over Eastern and Central Europe with a school population of over 30,000. During the ten years of its existence, he pointed out, over 100,000 Jewish girls were trained to make independent livings and in many instances a large number of these girls support their families. Rabbi Jung further said: "No nobler work can be undertaken by American Jewish women than this saving of an entire generation of Jewish womanhood. If these schools were forced to close, there would be a spiritual debacle in Europe."

A gift of \$500 was announced by Mrs. Felix M. Warburg, which was followed by donations of \$100 each from Mrs. Sol Rosenbloom, Mrs. A. Neustadt, Mrs. Esther Surut, Mrs. Henry Bloch and Mrs. Harry Fischel. A campaign to raise additional funds will soon be launched, in which the women present at the tea pledged their co-operation.

sist in labelling the death of their comrades at the hands of Communists as "Jewish murders," the non-anti-Semitic members of the cabinet have made no move to urge Minister of Interior for Prussia Goering to invoke the emergency decree to curb the agitation against the Jews, the Central Union points out.

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, Feb. 23—Nazi street vendors are now hawking booklets, ostensibly on the Nazi program, which are filled with virulent anti-Semitic propaganda.

The booklets, which sell for ten pfennigs, about two cents, accuse the Jews of a variety of crimes, among them ritual murder, and call for the withdrawal of equal citizenship rights from the Jews and the expulsion of such Jews as entered Germany after 1914.

A favorite hawk's slogan is: "Buy for ten pfennigs the book which calls for the expulsion of the Jews from Germany!"

The Nazi Minister of Education, Dr. Bernhard Rust, declared at a press conference, that it will be part of his program to bring about a "genuine German" generation at the Universities.

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, Feb. 23—Despairing German Jewry is confronted with an increasing number of Jewish suicides, due not only to impoverishment but to the intolerable campaign of defamation.

This assertion is made by Rabbi Max Eschelbacher of Duesseldorf, writing in the local press, who describes the emotional distress of German Jewry resulting from anti-Semitism.

Gas, veronal and firearms are used as the instruments of suicide, he declares.

J. D. B. NEWS LETTER

(Continued from Page 3)

don "Jewish Chronicle" in July, that the Farhi Synagogue in Aden was broken into, Holy Books desecrated and the furniture smashed, that the native police as well as the armed police, both composed of Arab units, were inefficient and could not check the riots, that acts of violence and looting were committed before them and that they simply stood by and watched the outrages and that several cables despatched abroad were detained by the Government.

He wanted to know why cables had been detained.

He also wanted to know whether there had been any exodus of Jews from Aden in consequence of the panic and the feeling of insecurity prevailing among them.

Mr. Metcalfe replied that no official report had been issued because all information of interest had appeared in the press.

Twenty-three Jewish shops had been broken into, and property taken, but in only three or four cases had the property been of any considerable value. Twenty-three Jews had been injured. The only person seriously injured was a Moslem.

A small synagogue had been entered by Moslems and a certain amount of damage done.

The fact that no Jews were fatally or seriously injured and that more Jewish premises were not broken into was due to police protection. The police had made about 120 arrests and about 60 or 70 Arabs were deported as a result of their action.

The accusation that some police had stood by and watched the outrages may be founded on the fact that the police guard at the Treasury and a policeman who had been posted specially to guard the house of one of the principal Jews were under orders not to move from their posts under any circumstances.

Some cable messages had been detained by the Government in consequence of the censorship imposed by the Chief Commissioner of Aden under the provision of the Indian Telegraph Act, which authorized the detention of messages on the occurrence of any public emergency or in the interests of public safety.

"Some of the messages, I understand from the Chief Commissioner of Aden he said, 'contained a great amount of untrue and inciting matter.'"

The Government is not aware, he concluded, of any exodus of Jews from Aden.

YIDDISH ART THEATRE

2nd Ave. at 12th St. Tel. SToy. 9-7195

MAURICE SCHWARTZ, Director

Fri. Eve, Sat. & Sun. Mats. & Evns.

Mats. & Evns.

"YOSHE KALB"

(English Synopsis Supplied)