JEWISH NEWS FROM ALL PARTS OF THE WORLD WITHIN 24 HOURS

JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN

ONLY ENGLISH DAILY RECORD OF JEWISH NEWS

Vol. X. Price 4 Cents. Tuesday, Jan. 17, 1933. Entered as 2nd Class Matter at Post Office, New York, N. Y. No. 2452.

REPORT JEWISH COMPANY LEASES 55,000 DUNAMS OF TRANSJORDAN LAND FOR 99 YEAR PERIOD

Area Reported by Arab Press to Be Abdullah's Own Land; Jewish Agency Executive Declines to Comment; J.T.A. Learns They Have Basis in Fact Although Based on Inadequate Information

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

JERUSALEM, Jan. 16—The Arab press reports today that a Jewish company has leased from Emir Abdullah of Transjordania, 55,000 dunams of his own land for a period of ninety-nine years.

This report is taken very seriously in Arab circles and the Arab National Party has called a meeting in Jerusalem "for fighting the Zionist danger."

The Jewish Agency Executive declines to make any comment upon this report. The Jewish Telegraphic Agency learns, however, from a most reliable source, that while the Arab reports are based on inadequate information, they nevertheless have basis in fact.

It is known that the Jewish Agency Executive has been following closely the developments in Transjordania for a considerable period. Important steps have been taken, it is understood, which may ultimately develop into historic significance, but these steps cannot be made public at present, the Jewish Telegraphic Agency understands.

The problem of the Jewish position in Transjordan and the total exclusion of Jews from that territory has been repeatedly discussed at most of the Zionist Congresses and the sessions of the Permanent Mandates Commission of the League of Nations ever since September 1922 when the Council of the League approved certain exceptions to the Mandate in the form of an Annex to the Mandate. This latter document excluded Transjordan from the operation of those provisions of the Mandate which related to the Jewish National Home. It has been since pointed out, and notably in a memorandum submitted by the Jewish Agency to the British Government in May 1930, that the "Annex to the Mandate . . . relieves the Administration of Transjordan of the obligation . . . to *encourage* Jewish immigration . . . but it certainly does not admit the establishment of conditions depriving Jews of equal rights with all other inhabitants of Palestine, or all other nationals of States Members of the League." Nevertheless, although movement of Arabs from Western to Eastern Palestine (Transjordan) and vice versa has been unrestricted, the Transjordan Government has made it impossible for Jews to purchase land or develop industries in that territory.

After the publication of the Shaw and Simpson Reports which claimed that there was not a sufficiency of land available for extensive Jewish settlement in Palestine, the importance of Transjordan as a land reserve became a subject of wide interest and agitation. In a memorandum submitted, in June 1931 by the Vaad Leumi (General Council of the Jewish Community of

(Continued on Page 4)

Dr. Bernstein Arrives To Take Up Hias Duties

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

PARIS, Jan. 16—Dr. James Bernstein, of New York arrived in Paris yesterday and proceeded to Warsaw to take up his duties as the new European director of the activities of the Hias.

Dr. Bernstein replaces Aaron Benjamin who resigned this office.

Cuzist March to Bucharest Forbidden by Minister

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BUCHAREST, Jan. 16—A Cuzist march to Bucharest, with the starting point in Marmorosz, has been prohibited by the prefecture of Marmorosz, acting upon instructions from the Minister of Interior.

The march was banned as it was feared that it would result in the fomenting of antagonisms, with particular danger to the Jews.

Mrs. Felix M. Warburg Leaves Palestine; Sails for Home

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

JERUSALEM, Jan. 16—Mrs. Felix M. Warburg, wife of the noted philanthropist and her son, Edward, sailed yesterday for the United States on the steamer Ansonia.

Mrs. Warburg and her son have spent some weeks in the country. Mrs. Warburg has commented on the favorable conditions in Palestine.

Neville Laski Elected President Of Board of Deputies; Victory For Non-Zionist Group

Defeats Major Nathan, Candidate of the Zionist Group; Replaces Goldsmid

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

LONDON, Jan. 16—Neville Laski, prominent Manchester attorney and brother of Professor Harold Laski, the well known political scientist, was yesterday elected president of the Board of Deputies of British Jews, succeeding D'Avigdor Goldsmid, who held the office for seven years.

Mr. Laski, by a vote of 128 to 79, defeated Major Salomon Nathan, member of Parliament, who was also a candidate for the post.

Mr. Laski's election is interpreted as a victory for the non-Zionist faction of the Board of Deputies. Mr. Laski is known to be a non-Zionist and in some circles is even regarded as an anti-Zionist.

Major Nathan was the candidate of the Zionist group represented in the Board's membership. It was hoped that a Zionist would be elected as more truly representative of the preponderant Zionist complexion of the Board.

The retiring president, while a non-Zionist, was the Chairman of the British section of the Jewish Agency for Palestine.

Upon hearing of his election, Mr. Laski said: "I have no axe to grind. I have an open mind and will speak the command of the deputies."

Eight Jewish Students at Lemberg University Arrested

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

LEMBERG, Jan. 16—Eight Jewish students in the philosophic department of the University of Lemberg were suddenly placed under arrest yesterday. No reason was given for the action of the authorities.

The Jewish philosophy students have recently incurred the ire of the rector of Lemberg University because of a sharp resolution of protest against the anti-Semitic riots adopted by them. It is believed that yesterday's arrests have some connection with this.

U. S. POSTAGE
1c. Paid
New York, N. Y.
Permit No. 7836

American Jewish Committee
171 Madison Avenue
New York City

9-23-32

JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN
Published every day in the week except Saturday and holidays by the
JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN CO.
Executive and Editorial Office
122 East 42nd Street, New York, N. Y.
Jacob Landau .....President
Samuel Bienstock .....Treasurer
Sylvain Birnbaum .....Secretary

Vol. X. Tuesday, Jan. 17, 1933. No. 2452.

Member of Jewish Telegraphic Agency
New York .....122 East 42nd Street
London .....Ludgate House, Fleet Street
Paris .....83 Avenue de la Grande Armee
Berlin .....Eisenzahnstrasse 6
Warsaw .....Ulica Aleje Jerozolimski Nr. 18
Jerusalem .....Sansour Bldg.

Subscription Rates

	U.S. and Canada	Foreign
One Year	$10.00	$15.00
Six Months	6.00	8.00
One Month	1.00	1.50

Entered as second-class matter Nov. 14, 1929, at the Post Office at New York, N. Y., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

Copyrighted
Jewish Daily Bulletin, Inc.

Roumanian Convention Votes Support to World Congress

The United Roumanian Jews of America went on record as supporting to the fullest extent the forthcoming World Jewish Congress, which is scheduled to convene next year, at its 24th annual convention which was held at the Hotel Astor on Sunday. More than 200 delegates, representing 22 organizations with a total membership of 50,000 unanimously supported the resolution. The convention also voted to urge upon the various Jewish parties in Roumania that they send delegates to the forthcoming World Jewish Congress.

At the close of the sessions A. D. Braham was re-elected president of the organization, Leo Wolfson was re-elected as honorary president and Herman Speier was re-elected Executive Secretary.

The convention passed a number of resolutions aiming to better the situation of the Jews in Roumania. One resolution suggested that the Roumanian Government initiate a policy of help and encouragement toward the Jewish population with a view toward the development of the country's resources, the colonization of Jewish families on the land, and the training of the Jewish youth in the ways of labor and industry.

This resolution was prompted by the belief of the convention that "an early return to at least moderate prosperity could be brought about through helpful cooperation between the Roumanian Government and its Jewish population."

In a political resolution, the Roumanian Government was taken to task for its failure to deal adequately with the delinquents in the Soroca and similar incidents in which a number of Jews were the victims of cruel and inhuman treatment. The convention urged the Roumanian Government to take such measures as to insure that similar acts

(Continued on Page 4)

AMERICAN PALESTINE CAMPAIGN LAUNCHED AT NATIONAL CONFERENCE ATTENDED BY 500; LIPSKY ELECTED CHAIRMAN, BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Conference Appeals to American Jewry to Give Primacy and Priority to Keren Hayesod So That Its Budget May Be Covered and Reconstruction Activities in Palestine Maintained; Distinguished Leaders Attend Conference; Addresses by Warburg, Adler, Lipsky, Rothenberg, Wise, Schulman, and Nathan Straus, Jr.

The 1933 effort to raise funds in the United States to maintain Jewish reconstruction activities in Palestine was launched Sunday at the National Conference on Palestine, which brought together at the Hotel Astor more than five hundred Jewish leaders from all parts of the United States. The drive will be known as the American Palestine Campaign and its receipts will go for the budget of the Palestine Foundation Fund, the financial instrument of the Jewish Agency for Palestine. The Conference appealed to American Jewry to give "primacy and priority" to the Palestine Foundation Fund.

Louis Lipsky was named Chairman of the Board of Directors and, active National Chairman of the American Palestine Campaign. The other National Chairmen are Judge William M. Lewis, Philadelphia; James Marshall, Morris Rothenberg and Nathan Straus, Jr., New York, and Elihu D. Stone, Boston.

The Honorary Chairmen are Dr. Cyrus Adler, President of the American Jewish Committee; Governer Herbert H. Lehman, Federal Judge Julian W. Mack, Felix M. Warburg and Dr. Stephen S. Wise.

The other officers of the American Palestine Campaign include Honorary Vice-Chairmen, a Board of Directors and a National Committee of Two Hundred. The Treasurers are Jacob M. Cohen, Abraham Liebovitz and Harry L. Glucksman.

The conference was addressed by leading Zionists and non-Zionists. Speakers included Felix M. Warburg, Louis Lipsky, Dr. Cyrus Adler, Morris Rothenberg, Nathan Straus, Jr., Rabbi Samuel Schulman, Judge William M. Lewis, and Dr. Stephen S. Wise.

Messages urging a united front of American Jewry in the interests of Palestine were received from Nahum Sokolow, president of the World Zionist Organization; Dr. Chaim Weizmann, former head of the Jewish Agency for Palestine, who is coming to the United States shortly, and Governor Herbert H. Lehman.

In opening the conference, Mr. Lipsky, National Chairman of the American Palestine Campaign, announced that during 1932 the sum of $573,969.98 had been raised in cash for the Jewish Agency. Of this amount, Hadassah, Women's Zionist Organization of America, has secured $208,670.54.

Governor Herbert H. Lehman, who was elected an Honorary Chairman of the American Palestine Campaign, and who said that he would "be very glad indeed to serve", sent a massage to Mr. Lipsky in which he expressed regret that "the tremendous pressure of public work makes it absolutely necessary for me to remain in Albany over this week-end."

"I have for many years been eager to see Palestine a place of security and inspiration for all those who want to live there in peace and amity — a place where they can with pride and satisfaction toil to build up and restore a country of wonderful and lasting traditions; a place where they may follow their religious convictions and aspirations without molestation, and with a fine regard for similar rights and aspirations of all their neighbors. That, I believe, is the spirit in which, as a rule, the Jewish pioneers have come to Palestine," Governor Lehman declared.

In his opening address Mr. Lipsky said:

"If the present state of economic security in Palestine is to be turned into immediate advantage in the way of increased immigration, if we are to avoid the crystalization of the present Jewish population of Palestine, if we are to make possible, through our cellective endeavors, the enlargement of the base upon which private enterprises are to be built, the modest quota set for American Jewry for the 1933 Keren Hayesod budget should be contributed without fail, in spite of all the difficulties which admittedly exist in American Jewish affairs.

"At any rate, those who are members of the Zionist Organization, and the friends of Palestine who have joined in organizing the extended Jewish Agency, should appreciate the importance and urgency of making the Palestine interest as represented by the Keren Hayesod budget, that interest which is entitled to primacy and priority. It is our obvious duty to maintain the solvency, the integrity and the effectiveness of the Jewish Agency, upon which the credit of the whole Yishub is based. The obligations of the Jewish Agency should be regarded as sacred responsibilities that involve every person or party or organization that has been, directly or indirectly, responsible for the adoption of the Keren Hayesod budgets from year to year", Mr. Lipsky said.

What Jews are doing today in Palestine is an "investment in the social stability of the world", was the declaration made by Felix M. Warburg in an address in which he took occasion to defend the Jewish Agency for Palestine, which he helped to found in August, 1929, from criticisms that have

(Continued on Page 3)

Nazis Gain Nine Seats in Lippe; Victory May Have Important Effect on Nazi Policy

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, Jan. 16—The National Socialist Party gained nine seats in the Diet of the state of Lippe Detmold, northwest Germany, in an election which may have a far reaching effect on the Nazi attitude toward the Reichstag.

The Nazis, who had been reported on the down grade, and who failed to win a single seat in last November's elections to the Lippe Diet, won nine of the twenty-one seats, gaining 38,844 votes of the total of 98,500 cast.

Buoyed by this victory, Adolph Hitler, who took a personal part in the election campaign, may decide against supporting the postponement of the Reichstag until March and may bring about new elections by voting non-confidence in Chancellor von Schleicher.

Memorial Services Held For Baron Gunzbourg

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

PARIS, Jan. 16—Memorial services for Baron Horace Gunzbourg, the noted Russian Jewish philanthropist, on the occasion of the centenary of his birth were held here yesterday at the Great Synagogue.

Addresses were delivered by Rabbi Julien Weill, Henri Sliosberg and Saul Ginsbourg.

Nazi Central Organ Fined for Insulting Jew

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

VIENNA, Jan. 16—The central organ of the National Socialist Party was fined 200 schillings, with an alternative of four days imprisonment for its editors, for insulting a Jewish merchant.

The court ruled that while the term "Jew" was not insulting, the intention to create contempt through its use constitutes contempt.

1200 Clergymen Attend Invitation Performance of "Yoshe Kalb"

Twelve hundred clergymen of New York, members of the Jewish and non-Jewish faiths were the guests yesterday of Maurice Schwartz at the Yiddish Art Theatre at an invitation performance of "Yoshe Kalb".

Leaders of the various denominations in New York attended the performance of the play which is a dramatization of a novel by I. J. Singer, which has been enjoying popularity at the Yiddish Art Theatre.

Polish Artisans to Bar Communists from Workshops

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

WARSAW, Jan. 16—Jewish Communists will in the future be expelled from the workshops according to a resolution adopted by the Jewish Artisans as a measure of self defense.

American Palestine Campaign Launched at National Conference Attended by 500

(Continued from Page 2)

recently been leveled at it that it has been ineffective. He also reported that Mrs. Warburg, now in Palestine, is "full of enthusiasm" for the work being done there. During the course of his remarks he said:

"Although the Jewish Agency for Palestine may not have achieved all the economic and political objectives which its sponsors had in view, it has, nevertheless, been an important factor in cementing Jewish communities throughout the world. If the Agency's effectiveness cannot be measured by the stimulation it has given to Jewish development in Palestine, its possibilities may me judged by the harmonious action which it has produced in our own country. Any institution which can create a common platform, on which Jews of all shades of opinion may unite, may be termed a success. By pointing in the direction of a united front, the Jewish Agency has had a valuable influence in indicating the proper frame of mind in which all current Jewish problems must be approached.

"I have received the best of reports in regard to the spirit prevailing in Palestine. Mrs. Warburg and my son have just ended a most pleasant stay in Palestine and they left the country with a great deal of regret, full of enthusiasm and admiration for the spirit of the people and the actual achievements there.

"We might well regard what we are doing in Palestine as an investment in the social stability of the world as well as of the Jewish people."

"It was not very pleasant, but last night I heard an official of the American Government bragging of the fact that more people left the United States this year than came in," Dr. Adler said. "It has now come to the point where we speak of emigration and not immigration. This condition does not mean prosperity for a country. Therefore, if in Palestine, the immigration is larger than that of any nation comparatively, we know that the work in Palestine is progressing.

"This is probably best indicated by a reference which I saw in a recent issue of 'The Near East and India', which pointed out that during the last year there had been brought into Palestine from Jewish sources some 2,000,000 pounds for business purposes. In addition, 1,000,000 pounds were deposited in Palestine banks because of the belief that the money was safer than elsewhere."

That the Jew in Eastern European countries is "still made the scapegoat" was the charge made by Rabbi Samuel Schulman, of Temple Emanu-El, New York, in an address reviewing the position of the Jew in the world today with

(Continued on Page 4)

Professor Cohn's Duties at Breslau Assured by Senate; To Be Protected by Government

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BRESLAU, Jan. 16—Professor Ernst Cohn, by the majority vote of the Senate of the University of Breslau and consent of Rector Brockelman, will be permitted to resume his lectures, beginning today.

The students at the University, the Nazi faction of which have been creating repeated disturbances against the Jewish professor, have been called upon to observe order. The government, it was announced, would undertake sharp measures against those responsible for disturbing the peace.

The question of Professor Cohn's teaching activity is now considered closed after a long controversy which involved the Minister of Education of Prussia, after the Senate had decided that Professor Cohn's teaching activities could no longer be tolerated. This decision was adopted after repeated attacks, which had led to the closing of the University and after Professor Cohn had replied to a newspaper inquiry concerning his view on the right to asylum in Germany of Leon Trotsky, the exiled Soviet leader. Professor Cohn declared that he considered that all spiritual workers are entitled to asylum provided they do not engage in political activity. This statement precipitated the declaration of the Uni-

(Continued on Page 4)

New Roumanian Premier Restores Minorities Ministry

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BUCHAREST, Jan. 16—The Ministry for National Minorities, which was abolished by Premier Maniu, who resigned his office last week, has been restored by Dr. Alexander Vaida Voevod, who succeeds Maniu as Prime Minister.

M. Serban has been appointed undersecretary for the Minorities. He himself is not a member of any minority group.

3,721 Polish Jews Went To Palestine in 1932

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

WARSAW, Jan. 16—A total of 3721 Polish Jews went to Palestine in 1932, it was revealed here yesterday.

This represents an increase of 2,682 over the number of Jews who left Poland for Palestine in 1931.

At a special joint meeting of the Congregation Children of Israel of Athens, Georgia, and the Temple Sisterhood, the president of the Sisterhood presented the Congregation with a cancelled note signifying that the Temple is free from debt. The Sisterhood, through the efforts of its members, raised the funds needed to pay the indebtedness of the Congregation. Max Michael, president, presided at the meeting and announced that this is the first time in the history of the Congregation that it is relieved of the burden of debt.

Rabbi Abraham Shusterman is the rabbi of the congregation.

AMERICAN PALESTINE CAMPAIGN LAUNCHED AT NATIONAL CONFERENCE ATTENDED BY 500; LIPSKY ELECTED CHAIRMAN, BOARD OF DIRECTORS

(Continued from Page 3)

special reference to the possibilities of a solution in Palestine.

Declaring his belief that the Jewish Agency for Palestine, "if strengthened, can become the official unifying force of world Jewry," Rabbi Schulman said that "we cannot afford, at this critical time, to weaken the hands of the Jewish Agency. The Agency itself is an instrument of great value, not merely for the work in Palestine, but for the promotion of Jewish unity. To break down the Agency, despite the excellent private enterprises which are helping to develop Palestine, would be to undermine the foundation upon which the settlement (in Palestine) rests. By the work for Palestine, in which Zionists and non-Zionists are united, we hope to be led into an even greater influence for Jewish cooperation in the world than exists now."

That the Jews must depend upon themselves for the rebuilding of Palestine and that they have no right to look to Great Britain, the Mandatory Power, as "the colonizing power," was the warning given to the National Conference by Judge William M. Lewis of Philadelphia. He also urged that Jews should not "clamor for the impossible when so much that is possible remains undone for want of means and the will to do it."

Nathan Straus, Jr., in his address, called the rebuilding of the Jewish National Home in Palestine "the only realistic attempt at self-emancipation that has a place in the immediate purposes of the Jewish people.

"I believe Palestine constitutes the one symbol of Jewish unity today. Palestine itself is becoming self-supporting. Funds are needed not chiefly to maintain the existing community. The funds are needed to enable the community to grow, to enable it 'in our time' to become the home of a large, self respecting people, living those ideals of social justice first given to the world by the Hebrew prophets."

"A great many of the projects created and sponsored by the Palestine Foundation Fund have today become pivotal factors in the country's development," Morris Rothenberg said. "These enterprises have been responsible for the influx of private capital and the growth of an impressive economic structure. The entire project represents an enterprise which needs only temporary assistance to become a self-sustaining Jewish structure and a source of spiritual values of which the Jews the world over may be proud.

"It is to obtain the necessary funds toward the maintenance of this splendid constructive work as well as for the conduct of the health and sanitation activities of the Hadassah that the American Palestine Campaign of the Jewish Agency seeks to obtain in the United States what is an insignificant amount compared to the vast sums which are being raised for local purposes in this country at the present time."

Rabbi Wise said that "all that youth has in Europe is the challenge of an utter hopelessness unless they fix their eyes on a land which is not a land for Jews in need, but a land which needs Jews, a land wherein Jews can meet needs and solve problems and create a new order of life just as the little surplus of £700,000 is, after all, a challenge to the fiscal systems and the economic order for life in Western lands. Another ten or twenty years there will be greater moral and spiritual deficits in many lands, but everything that we Zionists do, everything that you prepare to do, everything that the Jewish world will do in Palestine, will create a moral and spiritual surplus upon which Jewish life the world over can live."

Roumanian Convention Votes Support to World Congress

(Continued from Page 2)

will not be repeated. It also expressed the hope that the Government will bring about wholehearted cooperation between all elements of the Roumanian population.

After the convention had listened to B. C. Vladeck, head of the People's Ort Federation, who was the principal speaker at the afternoon session, a resolution was passed calling upon constituent organizations to come to the assistance of the ORT with a view toward giving effective aid and assistance in the reconstruction of Jewish life in Roumania, through the systematic reorientation of the people towards manual labor and industrial occupations.

Other resolutions adopted by the convention called upon constituent organizations and members to support Jewish cultural and philanthropic organizations and the strengthening of all Jewish communal organizations in the United States; members were urged to contribute liberally to the American-Palestine Campaign.

Report Jewish Company Leases 55,000 Dunams of Transjordan Land for 99 Year Period

(Continued from Page 1)

Palestine) while contesting the conclusions of these Reports declared: ". . . the millions of dunams of fertile land in Transjordan must also be taken into consideration. This land now lies desolate and there is no economic justification for its exclusion from the area of Palestine. Under article 25 of the Mandate of the League, that territory forms part of Palestine."

During the past few months there have been persistent reports of efforts by prominent Transjordanians to interest Jews in the purchase of lands in Transjordan, with a view to relieving the distress in that area. On January 1st it was reported that a number of Arab leaders in Transjordan had submitted a memorandum to the native government petitioning for the abolition of the law which made it impossible to sell land to aliens, a law generally understood to be directed at Jews.

Professor Cohn's Duties at Breslau Assured by Senate; To Be Protected by Government

(Continued from Page 3)

versity Senate and brought about the Minister of Education's intervention in Professor Cohn's behalf.

The government has taken precautions to protect Professor Cohn when he resumes his lectures.

A surprising development at the meeting of the University Senate was the fact that the anti-Semitic professorial group failed to register a minority vote.

Democratic circles attack the Senate for demanding at the outset the withdrawal by Professor Cohn of his statement with regard to Trotsky. They contend that such a demand is a violation of the right to liberty of opinion.

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, Jan. 16—Professor Ernst Cohn's lectures, scheduled to be resumed today, were again postponed, this time until the coming Friday.

In the meantime a committee composed of members of the faculty will seek to negotiate for peace with the Nazi students.

1200 FIFTH AVENUE
REAL FIFTH AVENUE APARTMENTS
REAL FIFTH AVENUE SERVICE
At Much Lower Rentals
4 - 5 - 6 - 7 Rooms — 2 -3 Baths
(OWNERS)
1200 FIFTH AVENUE CORP.
276 - 5th AVENUE
Phone: BOgardus 4—2626
Representative on Premises

Keep "regular" with
EX-LAX
The Chocolated Laxative

YIDDISH ART THEATRE
2nd Ave. at 12th St. Tel. STuy. 9—7195
MAURICE SCHWARTZ, Director
Tues. Eve. ..... "REVOLT"
Wed. Eve. ..... "YOSHE KALB"
Thurs. Eve. ..... "BREAD"
Fri. Eve. and Sat. & Sun. Mat. & Eves.
"YOSHE KALB"
(English Synopsis Supplied)