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Jews, Liberals and Social Democrats Barred from Student Legions to Keep Order

Composition of Student Legions at Vienna University Aroused Dissatisfaction

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

VIENNA, Jan. 7.—Considerable dissatisfaction has been aroused here in Social Democratic, Christian Social and Jewish circles by the announcement of the composition of the student Legions to be appointed to maintain peace at the University of Vienna.

The Legions, according to the announcement, are to be appointed on a rotary basis, and are to be comprised of Nazis, Aryans, Waffening and Catholics, each serving in turn. The Social Democrats, Liberals and Jews are completely excluded from the Legions.

Christian Socialists also oppose the Legions, however, suspecting Rector (Continued on Page 4)

Many Jewish Families in Turkey, Faced With Unemployment, Seek Palestine Visas

Apply to Salonica for Aid; Fear Effects of Turkish Regulation Against Employment of Foreigners

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

SALONICA, Jan. 7.—A large number of Jewish families in Turkey have appealed to the Palestine office here for aid in securing visas for Palestine.

The applicants seek Palestine residence, fearing the effects of the ordinance passed by the Turkish government and effective next June, which forbids foreigners to engage in the majority of occupations.

They are for the most part recruited from the ranks of 200 Greek Jewish families who settled in Istanbul after the World War, and comprise large numbers of Russian Jewish emigres as well.

The ordinance which debar foreigners from gainful occupations was adopted on June 11 and applies to the non-employment of foreigners as musicians, printers, photographers, tailors, barbers, brokers, or as traders in certain monopolies such as the spirit, tobacco, salt and petrol trades.

Foreigners are also barred from employment as actors, officials in public utility institutions, veterinarians and chemists.

Sfax Jew Gets Three Months For Alleged Blinding of Arab During Anti-Semitic Riots

Verdict Arouses Indignation; Point Out Arab Blinded by Disease; Jew Fired in Air

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

TUNIS, Jan. 7.—Elie Ankri, a Jewish baker of Sfax, who was arrested on July 26th, on charges of having blinded a local Arab during the riots in Sfax, was sentenced to three months imprisonment today.

The verdict has aroused indignation among the Jews of Tunis. Witnesses for Ankri testified that the Arab, allegedly blinded by his shot, has lost his eyesight from disease, while, actually, Ankri fired in the air.

The Jewish press blames the verdict on several prominent Jews who paid the blinded Arab two thousand francs compensation, in an effort to have the entire case withdrawn. The Arab, however, accepted the money as a confession of guilt, and persisted in his suit against Ankri.

Ankri's arrest occurred after the riots in Sfax, which arose when the Jews were accused of defiling a Mosque.

Ankri, who was attacked, fired once (Continued on Page 2)

2nd Jew Named to Palestine Government Secretariat

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

JERUSALEM, Jan. 7.—Julius Jacobs, former officer of the Jewish Legion, and at present a District Officer in Jerusalem was appointed today assistant secretary to the Palestine High Commissioner.

Mr. Jacobs is the second Jew to be appointed to the Secretariat of the Palestine government. The other Jewish member of the secretariat is Max Nurrock who was appointed an officer of the Order of the British Empire in the King's New Year Honors.

To Mark Centenary of Birth Of Eiffel Tower Constructor

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

PARIS, Jan. 7.—The centenary of the birth of the famous French Jewish engineer, Gustave Eiffel, who built the famous Eiffel Tower, in 1839, then the largest building in the world, will be celebrated throughout France.

M. Eiffel was born in Dijon in 1832 and died in 1923 at the age of 91.

20 Arabs Arrested in Jakoby Deaths; Raid Discovers Metal Parts Similar to Death Bomb

10 Arab Stores and Apartments Raided by Police Seeking Clue to Murderers of Jewish Colonist and Son

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

HAIFA, Jan. 7.—Twenty Arabs were arrested today in connection with the death of J. Jakoby and his nine year old son of Nahalal, who succumbed to injuries received when a bomb was thrown into their home on the night of December 22nd.

The arrests were made after a police search of ten Arab stores and apartments discovered metallic parts similar to those contained in the bomb which killed the Jewish colonist and his son.

The Jakoby deaths have aroused considerable alarm in Palestine and representatives of the Jewish Agency have joined with public opinion in de- (Continued on Page 4)

Report Only Six Percent of Jewish Artists in Germany Unaffected by Boycott

Austrian Jewish Artists Suffer Severely from Anti-Semitic Campaign; Live in Penury

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

VIENNA, Jan. 7.—An alarming number of Austrian Jewish artists and musicians, formerly employed in Germany, are the victims of the furious anti-Semitic campaign conducted by the Nazis.

Many Jewish artists and musicians who were formerly employed in German theatres and orchestras have been forced to return to Austria, where they are leading a penurious existence. This condition is said to apply to artists who formerly enjoyed an international reputation.

Statistics compiled by a number of Jewish artists reveal that only 6% of Jewish artists in Germany are unaffected by the anti-Semitic boycott in German theatres.

In November 1932, 182 German theatres refused to employ any Jewish artists. Non-Jews of Semitic countenance were dismissed from their posts as well.

The Jewish Telegraphic Agency learns that several prominent German (Continued on Page 2)

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Sfax Jew Gets Three Months For Alleged Blinding of Arab During Anti-Semitic Riots

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in the air, in order to frighten his attackers and to attract the attention of the police, he declared. He was arrested and held in prison for two months without bail, despite the fact that the French authorities recommended his release and despite the fact that the police and government Commissioners, from the very outset, recommended his release on bail.

Ankri was tried by a Moslem tribunal. The anti-Semitic excesses in Tunis which assumed a serious nature during the summer led to the replacement of the French Resident General Manceron, who was charged with laxity during the riots.

The appointment of Count Bonnefoy Sebour in his place aroused dissatisfaction among the Jews inasmuch as the new Resident General has a reputation as an anti-Semite.

Report Only Six Percent of Jewish Artists in Germany Unaffected by Boycott

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Jewish artists are preparing to combat the anti-Semitic discrimination and are consulting competent Jewish organizations and personalities as to the action to be taken.

It is learned here further that a German Jewish travelling theatre may be organized for the purposes of a world tour, the proceeds of which will be used to alleviate the distress of Jewish artists. The former director of the municipal theatre in Karlsruhe, Herr Norden, is the author of the latter plan and such prominent artists as Fritz Kornner, Elizabeth Bergner and Fritz Massary are said to be interested in it.

Pennsylvania State Conference On Washington Forest

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

HARRISBURG, Jan. 7.—The part the Jews of Pennsylvania are to take in the planting of the George Washington Forest in Palestine, commemorating the bicentennial of the birth of our first President, will be decided at a State Conference to take place at the Penn-Harris Hotel here, on Monday evening, January 9th.

Governor Gifford Pinchot, Honorary Chairman of the Pennsylvania Committee will attend. Jacob B. Hoffman, Secretary of the Philadelphia Branch, Zionist Organization of America, and a member of the State Banking Department of the State Committee, with Adolph Edlis, veteran Zionist of Pittsburgh, Treasurer.

Nelson Ruttenberg, Deputy Police Commissioner of New York City and the American President of the Jewish National Fund, will attend this Conference and report on the progress made thus far. Spokesmen on behalf of the various Jewish communities throughout the State will greet the Conference and tell of the part these communities are to take in the furtherance of this enterprise.

Rabbi Philip D. Bookstaber, one of the Vice-Chairmen of the State Committee will welcome the Conference on behalf of the Jewish community of Harrisburg.

Hon. Arnold M. Blumberg, member of the State House of Representatives, has extended an invitation to all the Jewish members of the Legislature to be his guests at this conference. A buffet supper will be served.

Funeral Services Held For Mrs. Isaac Guggenheim

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

LOS ANGELES, Jan. 8.—Funeral services were held in Beverly Hills this afternoon for Mrs. Carrie Guggenheim, widow of Isaac Guggenheim, the copper magnate.

Mrs. Guggenheim succumbed to a heart attack in her home at the age of seventy-four. The body will be cremated tomorrow.

Mrs. Guggenheim had been living in Los Angeles since 1924. She was a native of Baltimore, where she was born the daughter of Jonas Sonneborn.

Mrs. Guggenheim is survived by three daughters, Mrs. Helene Glorney of London, Mrs. Beulah Spiegelberg of New York, and Mrs. Clarence B. Hewes.

Denver Benefactor Distributes 35 Tons of Meat to Needy

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

DENVER, Jan. 7.—Thirty-five tons of meat were distributed to thousands of Denver's needy by Louis K. Sigman, Denver meat packer and philanthropist. The distribution of assorted meats in ten pound packages is an annual benefaction undertaken by Mr. Sigman.

Ask Dismissal of Anti-Semitic Bulgarian Official

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

SOFIA—A government official, Saraliev, is in the leadership of a virulent anti-Semitic campaign which has developed in Widdin.

Under Saraliev's direction, the National Socialists have undertaken a "war to the end" against the Jewish population which is accused of responsibility for the present unsatisfactory political situation and for the post-war pacts unfavorable to Bulgaria.

Posters, patterned after the Nazi posters in Germany, have been placarded throughout the city, wherein the Jews are branded as criminals and traitors.

Despite the virulence of the campaign, it has made little impression on the population as a whole. Both the democratic press and the union of merchants have issued protests and demand that the official responsible be dismissed from his post, or at least be recalled from Widdin.

Federation Still Seeking \$114,000 for Fund

With but four days remaining before January 12 in which to complete its 1932 budget, the Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies still has a deficit of \$114,000, it was announced yesterday by Paul Felix Warburg and Ira M. Yomker, co-chairmen of the campaign. This sum must be raised before the closing of the books to complete appropriations to the 91 institutions affiliated with the Federation.

The chairmen pointed out that it will be necessary to raise \$23,500 for each of the four days remaining until the books close on Thursday night. In terms of minutes of support time to these institutions, this sum represents approximately 2,583 minutes per day to be sold at \$11 each, the estimated cost to Federation of its care of the sick, the destitute, the orphaned and the aged.

The chairmen expressed particular gratification on the receipt of a contribution of minutes from William H. Matthews, director of the Emergency Work Bureau of the Gibson Committee.

Opening of Entry List For Queen Esther Contest

Opening of the entry list for the Fifth Annual Queen Esther Beauty Contest for Jewish women of the United States and Canada, is announced by the City Committee of the Jewish National Workers' Alliance of America.

The prize for the winning candidate is a trip to Palestine and the award will be made at a Purim Festival and Ball to take place on Saturday evening, March 11th, at the Madison Square Garden, with prominent men and women acting as the jury.

Receipts of the Ball are to go entirely to the educational institutions supported by the Jewish National Workers' Alliance.

Position of Jews in Galuth Countries Shows Change for Worse, Says Zionist Executive

Calls on Shekel Payers to Rally Behind Next Congress; Important Problems to Be Solved

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

LONDON—The situation of the Jewish people in most countries of the Galuth has, during the last years, undergone a marked change for the worse, the Executive of the Zionist Organization writes in a statement which it has issued here, calling on supporters of the Zionist movement to register as payers of the Shekel, because the power of the Zionist Organization inside Jewry, and the strength that the Zionist Organization, through the Jewish Agency, gives to the guardians of our political rights in relation to the Jewish National Home, are determined by the extent to which Jews and Jewesses of all countries acknowledge themselves as bound to the Zionist movement through the Shekel.

Our political status, the statement says, is threatened in some lands, and our economic position is seriously endangered in almost every country in the world. Jewish youth sees itself threatened with complete elimination from the economic scheme under which it lives; that is even more important, the destruction of our political and economic status in many countries has brought with it psychological problems which can only be solved by the concentration of all our physical and mental energy on the assertion of our historic national unity.

On the other hand, it goes on, as if in reply to the dire need of the Jewish people, Eretz Israel, during the past years, has held out hands of welcome to an increasing number of her sons and daughters.

"Thousands of Jews, both those who live by manual labor and others who live by commerce, industry and the professions,—and above all, thousands who see in their establishment on the soil of Palestine the end of their age-long wanderings—have during the past years set their homes in Palestine and contributed to the consolidation of our position there.

"Palestine, in the midst of a world of depression, and of what may be called world insecurity, remains one of the few countries where the happiness of positive constructive work and the joy of national redemption are to be experienced. The Zionist movement remains one of the few positive forces working for reconstruction and for the increase of confidence.

"This state of affairs imposes upon us increased responsibilities. Our first tasks are, of course, to bring as many Jews into Palestine as possible and to settle as many as possible on the land, but there are many other problems with which the Zionist Organization

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J. D. B. NEWS LETTER

Nationalism Does Not Mean Anti-Semitism, Cuza Told by Under-Secretary of State for Education

By Our Bucharest Correspondent

BUCHAREST—The word national does not mean anti-Semitic, exclusive and degrading Nationalism, Professor Cuza, the anti-Semitic leader, was informed in the Roumanian Parliament by the Under-Secretary of State for Education and Public Worship, M. Petre Andrei.

Professor Cuza was read a lesson in National interpretation when he demanded that the national character be retained in Roumanian schools and sought to introduce an anti-Semitic angle in connection with the question of releasing Jewish pupils from having to write lessons in School on Saturdays and Jewish Festivals.

National policy means the infiltration of our culture and our endeavor to make these people loyal to citizens of our State, M. Andrei asserted. The corollary of a peace policy abroad is a peace policy at home.

The Cuzists had complained that the Ministry of Education and Public Worship had circularized the schools, prohibiting Christian pupils from writing there on Saturdays. "That is not true," the Minister declared, "I will read out the text of the circular. Our country, the circular said, has always assured the free exercise of their religious beliefs to every nation dwelling among us. To give effect to an old wish of the Jewish population, and in accordance with the principle of the liberty of every citizen to practice his religion, I recommend that in drawing up the curriculum for the current year, you should as far as possible avoid lessons that involve writing on Saturdays and Jewish festivals, to exempt pupils of the Mosaic religion attending the State schools, whose religion forbids them to write on these days.

"I have not prohibited Christian pupils doing anything," he continued. "If Professor Cuza's Christianity means that Jews must work on Saturdays, it is opposed to the laws and the Constitution, which assure liberty of conscience for every citizen. Liberty of conscience for me does not mean denying the liberty of conscience of another.

"What I have done," he pursued, "is nothing new. Even States in which there is not always friendship for the Jews, respect this point. In Czechoslovakia there is an order of the Ministry of Education, dated August 31st, 1921, providing that pupils of the Mosaic faith are to be released from lessons on Jewish religious festivals, and from having to write or draw on Saturdays. There is a similar provision in a circular issued in Yugoslavia, dated

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States No Ground to Call Schleicher Regime A "Jewish Government"

"Rundschau" Says There Is No Reason for Much Optimism Among Jews of Germany

There is no ground to call the Schleicher Chancellorship a "Jew Government" and no reason for much optimism for Jews, is the gist of an editorial which appears in the "Juedische Rundschau" of Berlin, organ of the Zionist Organization, which has reached this country.

"On the eve of the appointment of General von Schleicher for Reichschancellor, Dr. Goebbels wrote an article with the headline 'The Jews Catch their Breath', the editorial declares. 'This, ergo, is for him, the main point. In this manner, the National Socialist propaganda tries to defame in advance every Government, of which the leader is not Hitler, by calling it agreeable to the Jews; and this means with the scheme which has been drilled into the German heads by the Nationalism: harmful to national interests of the German people. But, we hope that even elsewhere confused heads will understand how wrong it is in this case, where the chief of the Army takes over the Government, to talk about a Jew Government. The events which have led to the formation of this Government, and the tasks which the Government puts before itself concern the wholesale fate of the German people in a very critical time and have no connection with Jewish matters. It is quite sure that nobody of those responsible had the Jews in his mind. Only for Goebbels and his friends, the first idea are the Jews. It is true, German Jewry has had sad experiences during the last years, and if it is true that the repeated failure of the Hitler candidature for Reichschancellor has caused some relief in Jewish circles, it proves only to what a pass we have come, that a kind of optimism is evoked in us merely because a situation is avoided which can be regarded as a direct threat against us.

"The program of the Reichschancellor consists, as is generally known, in the aim to reintegrate into the State those radical parties, which would force the outbreak of civil war. It is interesting that a writer who is very close to the Reichschancellor, one Hans Zehrer, warns (in the periodical 'Die Tat' and in the newspaper 'Taegliche Rundschau') against restricting these efforts to the Right, since such an attitude would result in a greater radicalization of the Left. Communism might, says Zehrer, attain the strength which National Socialism now has. In the left wing, not the Communists, but the Workers' Unions are regarded as a group for possible cooperation. It is not our task to make prognoses regard-

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Position of Jews in Galuth Countries Shows Change for Worse, Says Zionist Executive

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and the Jewish Agency find themselves faced.

"Political problems are fortunately in a more hopeful state of development than they were a few years ago. Yet many important fundamental problems remain to be discussed, and the power of those who have the privileged, but onerous task of representing the Zionist ideals and demands must depend upon the evidence they can offer for the claim that they speak on behalf of the nation. This evidence is afforded by the number of Shekolim taken up by Jews and Jewesses in the past few years.

"Our movement," it concludes, "is not only a political movement, and one that works with economic forces; it is also a spiritual movement—one that aims at the regeneration of the Jewish people all over the world through emphasis upon Jewish spiritual unity by the possession of Jewish culture, language and thought that go back through nearly forty centuries. We appeal to you to strengthen our national unity by joining the ranks of our great movement.

"We are approaching the 18th Zionist Congress, the decisions of which will be of greatest moment for the future of our National Home and our movement. Do your utmost to render this Congress truly representative of vast Jewish masses. Buy and spread the Shekel."

20 Arabs Arrested in Jakobey Deaths; Raid Discovers Metal Parts Similar to Death Bomb

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manding a reorganization of the police in the Haifa district who are accused of laxity.

Indignation has run high, particularly in view of the fact that the Jakobey deaths are part of a series of outrages, and it is suspected that an Arab terrorist organization is responsible for all of them.

In this connection the outrages at Yadjur and Kfar Hassidim are recalled.

The Yadjur shooting outrage occurred on the Haifa Road in April of 1931, when a group of Jewish laborers returning to the Yadjur labor settlement from the Nesher Cement Factory were shot by a band of Arabs in ambush. Three members of the party, Hinda Fishman, Samuel Dishnel and Jacob Zamil, were killed outright. The fourth, Breina Halperin, died of her wounds. The police failed to trace the murderers.

In the same area there also occurred the Kfar Hassidim outrage last March, when a colonist named Joseph Burstein was shot dead in his house in the colony of Balfouria, also about midnight. None of the murderers were ever apprehended.

States No Ground to Call Schleicher Regime A "Jewish Government"

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ing the feasibility of such plans. The person of the Reich Chancellor, who, on the one hand, had been called the "Red General", and on the other hand, was in touch with the National Socialists, is even yet today shrouded in mystery. But, doubtless, he is eager to win the National Socialism for himself, and in this connection again and again rumors are being spread that Hitler would become Prime Minister in Prussia and at the same time Vice Chancellor in the Reich. Schleicher, warned by all sides, even by the Liberals, not, as von Papen did, to sever himself from all people's forces, will surely try to gain popular support in that quarter where the most popular German movement is to be found. It would therefore be wrong to believe that National Socialism is definitely barred from power. We must wait and see whether the NSDAP will unconditionally persevere in its announced policy of fighting against the Schleicher Cabinet. But, whatever the shape of the future tactics may be, in the German people tremendous spiritual and social structural changes are in the making, and these changes will find their expression, little by little, also in the political sphere. Without minimizing the importance of the one or the other turn of daily political events, the Jews should be aware that they have to struggle with the real forces of life, and that these forces are working against the Jews, jeopardizing the position which they had attained in the liberal era, and above all, ignoring completely the traditional liberal-assimilatory Jewish spiritual attitude which does not recognize any "Volks"-difference between Jews and non-Jews.

"The new Reich Chancellor is preceded by the reputation of being a calmly deliberative man who does not like violence and inner turmoil. If he will pave the way for an era of domestic pacification, the Jews will also have the possibility to reconsider their integration in the State. An improvement of conditions will come only, if the Jews do not follow an ostrich policy, if they will not believe that all will go back again to the good old times of 1900, if they take account of the changed situation and face, as Jews, the new forces.

"The fundament of such a Jewish policy must be the knowledge that the Jews will be recognized only as Jews, and that, therefore, above all, the strengthening of the spiritual, mental, moral position of Judaism is necessary. Only a Jewry which does not allow itself to be influenced by the derogatory opinions of the outside world, and which lives up to its own valuation, can be a self-conscious factor, can force respect for itself from others, and will, where it is not able to succeed, have the

Jews, Liberals and Social Democrats Barred from Student Legions to Keep Order

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Abel of Vienna University of Nazi tendencies.

Rector Abel today visited the Minister of Education. It is understood that the government is watching the workability of the new system and is determined to introduce ordinary police in the University buildings if peace and order are not maintained.

The vigorous attitude adopted by the government is explained as being due to the continuous reduction in the number of Catholic students at Vienna University. The Catholics now stand in as much fear of Nazi attacks as the Jewish minority. This fact has aroused the Christian Socialist Press to defend the Jews while protecting its own stands.

The student Legions are to be introduced in accordance with the announcement on January 3rd that stringent measures would be taken to prevent a recurrence of outbreaks at the University.

Responsibility for order, according to this announcement, was to be vested in a Student's League, enjoying the confidence of the Rector. Party uniforms, party emblems and the carrying of arms are to be prohibited under the new regulations.

J. D. B. NEWS LETTER

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March 4th, 1924. In Hungary, under the Horthy regime, it is recommended that drawing, calligraphy and manual work should not be imposed on Jewish pupils on Saturdays and Jewish festivals. Even in Prussia, there is an ordinance by the Ministry of Education to the same effect, which did not rouse any opposition, not even the Hitlerists protesting against it.

"Nobody in the wide world can understand you, Mr. Cuzar," said the Minister of Communications, M. Mirto.

strength to suffer wrong with dignity. Therefore, when the position of the Jews in Germany is being discussed, the prospect at the Palestine work which is supposed to make secure the whole Jewish future, plays an important role. The German Jewish question is a part of the World Jewish question. Only with this in mind, can we keep our ground as Jews, if we do not wish, sooner or later, to be profoundly disappointed."

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