

Vol. X. Price 4 Cents.

Tuesday, Jan. 3, 1933.

Entered as 2nd Class Matter
at Post Office, New York, N. Y. No. 2440.

LEHMAN INAUGURATED AS NEW YORK'S FIRST JEWISH GOVERNOR IN TWO SIMPLE SERVICES

Death of Governor's Sister Causes Cancellation of Social Events Planned in Connection with Inaugural; First Oath of Office Administered by Judge Irving Lehman in Governor's New York Home; Public Ceremony in Albany Yesterday

Herbert H. Lehman was sworn in as the first Jewish Governor of the State of New York in two ceremonies, the first of which took place Saturday evening in New York, in the presence of a small group of friends and relatives and the second yesterday, a public ceremony attended by 2000 persons.

The oath of office as the Chief Executive of New York State was administered to Governor Lehman on Saturday evening in his New York home by his brother Judge Irving Lehman of the New York State Court of Appeals. A shadow was cast over the ceremony by the sudden death of the Governor's sister, Mrs. Clara L. Limburg on Friday.

Owing to Mrs. Limburg's death all social events in connection with the inaugural were cancelled. Colonel Lehman was in Albany conferring with President-elect Roosevelt when informed of his sister's passing. He left at once for New York.

Yesterday's inaugural ceremonies

were held according to schedule at noon and were the simplest in the history of the State. The oath of office was administered by Secretary of State Edward J. Flynn with President-elect Roosevelt, the retiring Governor and former Governor Alfred E. Smith in attendance.

The reception and inaugural luncheon scheduled to be held yesterday at the Executive Mansion were cancelled.

Funeral services were held on Sunday afternoon at Temple Emanuel for Mrs. Clara L. Limburg, a sister of Governor-elect Herbert H. Lehman.

The death of Mrs. Limburg occurred in Mount Sinai hospital and resulted in a cancellation of many of the social arrangements for the inauguration of her brother as the first Jewish Governor of the State of New York.

Mrs. Limburg was sixty-two years old.

Rabbi H. G. Enelow officiated at the services. Interment took place at Salem Fields Cemetery. Mrs. Limburg was the widow of Richard Limburg. Mrs. Limburg was active in a number of philanthropic activities.

She is survived by a daughter, Mrs. Max Rossbach, and two sons Richard P. Limburg and Allan M. Limburg, and by three brothers, Governor Lehman, Arthur Lehman and Judge Irving Lehman.

One Jew in New Belgium Parliament

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BRUSSELS, Jan. 2.—The new Belgium Parliament has a single Jewish representative, Mark Sommerhausen.

M. Sommerhausen was elected on the Socialist ticket. He is a member of a Jewish family formerly of Riga and is sympathetic to the Zionist movement.

The Minister for Foreign Affairs, M. Hymans, is of Jewish origin, but does not consider himself to be a Jew.

Hitler's New Year's Message to Nazis Bears Tone of Pessimism; Victory No Longer Predicted

Liberals Forecast the Complete Collapse of the Nazi Movement in 1933

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, Jan. 2.—A New Year's message issued by Adolph Hitler, the National Socialist leader and his chief lieutenant Paul Joseph Goebbels, head of the Berlin Nazi Party, bears a tone of pessimism unlike previous messages.

No longer is there any prediction of victory. It enumerates several victories claimed for Hitlerism during 1932, among them the retirement of Dr. Bernhard Weiss, the Jewish Vice-President of the Berlin police department, who was forced out of office as a result of sustained Nazi agitation and a campaign of scurrilities hardly equalled even in the annals of Hitlerist propaganda.

The only specifically anti-Jewish passage in the Nazi New Year's message is a call to Germans not to put their trust in the press controlled by the Jews.

A New Year's message was also issued by the Liberal party leaders in Germany. This message expresses the

(Continued on Page 4)

University of Kovno Will Not Yield to Demands for Numerus Clausus, Rector Assures

Views of Extremist Groups Will Have No Effect on Administration; Jews Constitute 26% of Student Body

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

JERUSALEM, Jan. 2.—The University of Kovno will not yield to the demands of the extreme Nationalist student groups for the introduction of numerus clausus, the rector of the University, Professor Tchepinsky, has informed the Lithuanian Consul General in Palestine, G. Valkanskas.

Professor Tchepinsky's statement was in reply to an inquiry addressed to him by the Lithuanian Consul General who referred to the recent reports of the Jewish Telegraphic Agency concerning the demands for a numerus clausus.

The rector of Kovno University acknowledged the existence of a movement for numerus clausus, but

(Continued on Page 4)

Joint Foundation to Grant \$175,000 in New Credits To Jewish Institutions

Jewish Institutions in Four Countries to Benefit; Bernard Flexner Represents Lehman as Vice-President

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

LONDON, Jan. 2.—New credits in the amount of \$175,000 will be granted to Jewish institutions in Poland, Czechoslovakia, Lithuania and Roumania by the American Jewish Joint Foundation, it was decided at a meeting of the Foundation held here under the Chairmanship of Sir Leonard Cohen.

Reports were delivered by Dr. Bernard Kahn and M. Louis Oungre, managing directors of the Foundation. Dr. Kahn, who is the European director of the activities of the American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee, described his personal impressions of his recent visit to East European countries, including Soviet Russia.

Bernard Flexner of New York was

(Continued on Page 4)

AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE
171 Madison Ave.,
New York City

Permit No. 7836

New York, N. Y.

10. 10. 10.

JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN

Published every day in the week
except Saturday and holidays
by the

JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN CO.

Executive and Editorial Office
125 East 46th Street, New York, N. Y.
Jacob Landau President
Samuel Bienstock Treasurer
Sylvan Birnbaum Secretary

Vol. X. Tuesday, Jan. 3, 1933. No. 2440.

Member of Jewish Telegraphic Agency
New York 125 East 46th Street
London Ludgate House, Fleet Street
Paris 83 Avenue de la Grande Armée
Berlin Eismannstrasse 6
Warsaw Ulica Aleje Jerozolimski Nr. 18
Jerusalem Sansour Bldg.

Subscription Rates		
	U.S. and Canada	Foreign
One Year	\$10.00	\$15.00
Six Months	6.00	9.00
One Month	1.00	1.50

Entered as second-class matter Nov. 14, 1929,
at the Post Office at New York, N. Y., under
the Act of March 3, 1879.

Copyrighted
Jewish Daily Bulletin, Inc.

To Protest Pogroms in Poland on January 8th

A meeting to protest the recurrent anti-Jewish attacks in Poland has been arranged for January 8th at the Manhattan Lyceum by a Committee calling itself the United Committee for Struggle Against Pogroms in Poland.

Thirty Jewish professors, writers and other intellectuals have joined in the call for the meeting and have issued a public appeal to New York Jewry to unite in a vigorous public protest against the policies of the Polish government affecting Jewish and other national minorities in Poland.

The recent attacks on Jewish students in Poland are characterized as the "culmination of the constant oppression of national minorities in Poland" by "rulers seeking a scapegoat for their own crimes."

"It is regrettable that the reply of American Jewry to this brutal attack has been weak and ineffective," says the appeal. "United, vigorous and frank action is indispensable if anything is to be done to help prevent repetitions of these attacks."

The appeal is signed by the following: Louis Berg, Prof. Franz Boas, Moe Bragin, Reuben Brainin, Miss Anita Brenner, Elliot E. Cohen, Lester Cohen, Edward Dahlberg, Miss Babette Deutsch, Clifton Fadiman, Waldo Frank, Michael Gold, Elsie Gluck, Peretz Hirschbeim, Prof. Sidney Hook, Jerome Klein, Melvin P. Levy, Louis Lozowick, Felix Morrow, Samuel Ornitz, Rabbi Henry Rosenthal, Dr. Meyer Schapiro, Dr. Morris U. Schappes, Isidor Schneider, Edwin Seaver, Prof. Henry Slonimsky, Herbert Solow, Dr. Bernhard J. Stern, Lionel Trilling, Dr. Avraham Yarmolinsky and William Zorach.

Vindicated Jews Still**Imprisoned in Harbin**

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

HARBIN—Although some time has elapsed since Moses Zutch, accused of organizing pogroms against the White Russians, has been vindicated by the High Court of the Manchukuo Government, he is still under arrest, the Jewish Telegraphic Agency is informed.

A representative of the Foreign Ministry of Manchukuo attributed Zutch's continued detention to the fact that he had too many enemies in Harbin, who would secure his death if he were given his freedom. The Russian press reports that Zutch is kept in solitary confinement, with his hands and feet fettered, because, after his vindication, he made an unsuccessful effort to escape.

Polish Exports to Palestine Exceed Imports

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

WARSAW, Jan. 2 — The exports from Palestine to Poland average only 20% of Palestine's imports from Poland, it was learned here.

During the last eight months, Palestine has imported from Poland merchandise valued at the sum of 2,000,000 zlotys. The export of merchandise from Palestine to Poland during the same period was in the amount of 400,000 zlotys.

Charles I. Cooper Director Of Family Welfare Bureau

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

MINNEAPOLIS, Jan. 2—Charles I. Cooper has been named Executive Secretary of the Jewish Philanthropies of this city, it was announced by Arthur Brin of the Jewish Family Welfare Association.

Mr. Cooper has for many years been known in the field of Jewish social work, having held the office of Superintendent of the United Hebrew Relief Association of Pittsburgh for ten years. In 1919 he was a member of Unit Number 1 of the Joint Distribution Committee, under the direction of Dr. Boris D. Bogen. Mr. Cooper held the directorship of the relief work in the city of Warsaw during the winter of 1919, which was regarded as the most acute relief problem in the post-war reconstruction work of the J.D.C. While in Pittsburgh, he was a member of the teaching staff of the Duquesne University.

Regional Zionist**Conference in Albany**

ALBANY, Jan. 2—Zionists of the Hudson Valley Region will rally here on Sunday, Jan. 8, for the annual convention and a mass meeting which will be addressed by national leaders.

Morris Rothenberg, president of the Zionist Organization of America, and Rabbi Stephen S. Wise of the Free Synagogue, New York, head the list of speakers.

Prof. Einstein Encourages South African Zionists

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

JOHANNESBURG—South African Zionists have received a communication from Professor Albert Einstein, now enroute to the United States, encouraging them in their efforts to raise funds for the Jewish National Fund.

"I read with great pleasure that after a period of stagnation in Palestine new settlement activity has been started there again," Professor Einstein's communication declared. "Two of the best factors are participating in this work; the Keren Kayemeth Le Israel, which puts the land at the disposal of the settlers, and the Jewish workmen, whose energy has started to bring about the transformation of the Sharon desert into flourishing orange orchards. The Jews of South Africa of whom we are proud because they are a section of the Jewish people who are always ready to sacrifice, deserve great praise for having redeemed this stretch of land for the new creation. May their constructive power also give a strong impetus to the establishment of the new settlements."

Annual Convention of Young People's League

The Ninth Annual Convention of the Young People's League of the United Synagogue of America will take place at the Adelphi Hotel, Philadelphia, Pa., on February 10th-11th-12th and 13th, according to an announcement issued by Edward H. Moglin of New York, Chairman of the Convention Committee. Over 200 young people's organizations will be represented.

Rabbi Abraham E. Millgram is Chairman of the Philadelphia Convention Committee.

The President of the Young People's League is Harry H. Goebel of Brooklyn, N. Y.

United Synagogue to Meet in Schenectady

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

SCHENECTADY, Jan. 2—The progress of traditional Judaism in this Region during the past year will be reviewed at the forthcoming annual convention of the New York Capital Region Branch of the United Synagogue of America which takes place at the Congregation Agudath Achim, here, on Sunday, January 22nd, according to an announcement issued by Joseph E. Grosberg of Schenectady, President of the Region.

Mr. Grosberg announced that the convention would be hosts to two national officers of the United Synagogue of America: Louis J. Moss, Brooklyn, N. Y., National President of the Organization, and Rabbi Samuel M. Cohen of New York City, Executive Director of the United Synagogue of America.

Jewess Sues Physicians For Alleged Theft of Blood for Transfusion

Takes to Court Charge Physicians Extracted Blood for Serum While She Was Unconscious

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

WARSAW—A doctor's dilemma is now occupying the attention of the legal and medical world in Poland in connection with an action brought by a Jewish girl, Rachel Schuster, against doctors. The charge is that the doctors extracted blood from the girl while she was lying unconscious in the hospital for the purpose of blood transfusion. The girl claims that this is an ordinary case of theft, and in addition to claiming damages demands also that the doctors be punished.

On the other hand the doctors claim that the girl was aware of the extraction of blood. Alternatively, they claim that as the blood was required for the purpose of saving life the extraction, even if the girl was ignorant of it, was perfectly justified.

The girl suffered in her early childhood from infantile paralysis, from which she had entirely recovered, consequently developing in her blood a natural resistance to this illness. Infantile paralysis is now raging in Poland and only by the transfusion of blood from those who have successfully recovered from it can a cure be effected.

The doctors claim that altogether 25 grams of blood were extracted from the girl, who had recovered from the operation on the second day, while the girl insists that she was swindled, and informed that the extraction was necessary so that her blood could be tested for purposes of her health.

The girl has now handed the case to the public prosecutor and an interesting trial is to be expected on whether or not the extraction of blood is to be considered as theft. On the other hand, a public trial may be avoided, as the authorities of the hospital are still trying to arrange terms with the girl so as to avoid action in court.

Communist Leaders Threatened When Collective Quota Drops

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

MOSCOW, Jan. 2—M. Kipper, director of the Communist Party in the Stalindorf region and secretary of the Jewish collective, "Apikoires," was reprimanded and threatened with expulsion from the Communist Party because the region failed to deliver its bread quota to the government.

Two Communist members of the collective, Kusovski and Simkin, were expelled from the Party and will be placed on trial. The charges against them are that they co-operated with the Kulaks and failed to maintain sufficient watchfulness over the affairs of the collective.

J. D. B. NEWS LETTER

People May Now Leave Russia; Passport Fees Prohibitive, However

By Our Moscow Correspondent

MOSCOW—The Torgsin, the Soviet Trading Organization, which sells goods to residents in the Soviet countries, citizens and foreigners, for foreign valuta only, announces that it is undertaking all formalities for obtaining foreign passports and visas for Soviet citizens who wish to emigrate permanently from the Soviet Union. A foreign passport will cost for workers 550 roubles, and for non-workers 1,100 roubles in gold or foreign valuta.

This announcement published by the Torgsin in all the Soviet papers has given hope to thousands of Soviet citizens who have long wanted to go abroad to join their children or other relatives, but have been unable to do so because no foreign passports were issued.

The number of potential emigrants is particularly large among the Jewish population, who, more than any other nationality in the Soviet Union, have relatives living in other countries, above all in America.

There is doubt, however, among people with a realistic view of things, whether the concession will amount to much in practice, because only those people who have wealthy relatives abroad able and willing to pay the exceptionally high sums demanded for a passport will be able to take advantage of the opportunity of emigrating. Foreign residents, who want their parents and other members of their families to join them in the countries where they are living will have to pay for passports alone thousands of dollars, and there are no people left in Soviet Russia who possess such sums themselves.

It was reported in 1929 that the Jewish Colonization Association (Ica) was opening emigration offices in Minsk, Mohilev-Podolsk, Charkoff, Odessa, Kiev, Jitomir, Vinitza, and Proskurov for the purpose of advising wives and children and parents of American residents able to obtain permission to enter America, and others wishing to emigrate to the Argentine, Brazil, Australia and other countries.

About a year ago that the Ica concluded an agreement with the Soviet Government, under which it was authorized to carry on relief work among Jews, desiring to emigrate from the Soviet Union, and Leo Zack, the Ica's representative in Russia, told the Jewish Telegraphic Agency at that time that the work of the emigration offices of the Ica would be carried on along the same lines as the work of the Ica emigration offices in the pre-war years.

It was pointed out in the Yiddish Communist Central Organ, "Emess," in this connection that the emigration

(Continued on Page 4)

Noted Professor Strikes Blow At Nazi Theory of Racial Superiority of Pure Strains

Says the Assertion the More Pure the Race, the More Genius and Productivity Is False

The Nazi theory of race purity and race superiority which forms one of the chief weapons of their campaign against the Jews of Germany is struck a blow by Dr. Ernst Kretschmer, psychiatrist, famous professor of the University of Marburg.

Dr. Kretschmer, who attained a world wide reputation with his book, "Body Structure and Character," repudiates the theory of racial superiority of the pure strain in an interview which appears in the German publication, "Die Woche," which has reached this country.

There is no foundation for the allegation the more pure the race, the more genius, Dr. Kretschmer asserts.

Dr. Kretschmer writes an article in the German periodical "Die Woche," which has just reached this country, entitled "Know Thyself," in which he discusses race, race superiority, and mixed races. The Scherlverlag publishes the periodical and is in close connection with the National Socialist Party.

"The opinion," Dr. Kretschmer writes, "that types of structure correspond to types of races are conclusively disproven by the comprehensive thorough investigations of Henkel, Weidenrauch and others. On the other hand it is highly likely that the various structural factors occur in different races and tribes in varying proportions, a fact by which certain differences of temperament in those different stocks may be explained. . . .

"Very few race theories," he asserts, "are free from political and romantic prejudices. We are today still very far from having enough material for a comprehensive racial psychology. But already today, we might say that the incidence of genius and cultural achievements are based on complex biological factors and are not at all the privilege of a certain race. The assertion: the more pure the race, the more genius and productivity, is false. It is true, fortuitous mixture of races is not favorable for cultural production; but it appears that certain good crossings of previously inbred stocks, might enhance the production of genius. I have in mind the invasion of the Germans into Italy in times of migration of nations; it is very probable that also the high standard of Babylonian Assyrian culture must be attributed to such repeated invasion," Dr. Kretschmer asserts.

Rabbi H. E. Snyder was elected President of B'nai B'rith Emes Lodge of Springfield, Ill. For the first time in the history of this lodge both major offices will be filled by Rabbinical Vice-President, being the Orthodox Rabbi, in this community.

University of Kovno Will Not Yield to Demands for Numerous Clausus, Rector Assures

(Continued from Page 1)

assured that it would have no effect whatsoever upon the Administration of the University.

The rector of the University stated that Jewish students at the University of Kovno number 1,116 and constitute 26% of the student body of 4,265, whereas the proportion of the Jewish population to the general population is only 7%.

All students are treated equally without any discrimination of any variety, Professor Tchepinsky asserted. "There is no place in our University for anti-Jewish clashes such as are prevalent in Universities in other lands," Professor Tchepinsky emphasized.

Jewish War Veterans to Conduct Public Campaign

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, Jan. 2.—The Union of Jewish War Veterans will this year launch a widespread campaign of propaganda among the German people.

The purpose of the campaign will be to acquaint the German public at large with the truth concerning the Jewish people and seek to improve the attitude toward the Jews.

FOR SALE—Extraordinary opportunity. Several building plots; suitable for hotels; in Central Carmel, Haifa; sacrifice. Box 10, Jewish Daily Bulletin.

YIDDISH ART THEATRE

2nd Ave. at 12th St. Tel. STUY. 9-7195

MAURICE SCHWARTZ, Director

Sat. & Sun. Mat. & Eve.

Tues. Eve., Jan. 10—Special performance
Dr. Ziper's play "REVOLT"

"My Reminiscences"

By DR. JOSEPH S. BLOCH

Special Tenth Anniversary Offer

Heir of the late "Jewish Leader and Champion of the Jews" still possessing several hundred copies of his work "My Reminiscences"

Make a Special Offer

on the tenth anniversary of his death to readers of this paper. Translated from the original German text by Dr. Leon Kellner

\$2 at this time instead of \$5

Special Offer for

"The Golem"

By CHAIM BLOCH

\$1.50 instead of \$2.50

Orders should be placed with
Ch. Bloch, Rafaelsgasse 1, Vienna, Austria.
Mention this paper in order to obtain these reduced prices.

Hitler's New Year's Message to Nazis Bears Tone of Pessimism; Victory No Longer Predicted

(Continued from Page 1)

conviction that the year 1933 will see the ultimate collapse of Hitlerism because its power to attract the masses is already notably on the decline. The message also records undeniable sobering down of German public opinion with regard to the Nazis a result brought about by the disclosures concerning the death of Herbert Hentsch, a member of a Nazi Storm Troop in Dresden.

Hentsch, who disappeared on November 4th, was murdered by fellow Nazis, it is now learned. Until last Monday, efforts to locate him failed and his mother was informed by Nazi headquarters that they knew no one of his name.

Last Monday his body was fished out of the Matler Dam and an inquest established that he had been shot and his body mutilated before being tied up in a sack and dropped into the water.

Three members of Hentsch's Storm Troop are suspected of the crime. The three suspects fled to Italy and their extradition is urged upon the Foreign Office by the government of Saxony.

J. D. B. NEWS LETTER

(Continued from Page 3)

movement from the Soviet Union would be limited almost entirely to the emigration of near relatives—wives and children going to join their husbands and fathers, and parents going to join their children.

The anxiety of Jews in the Soviet countries to emigrate was graphically illustrated in the spring of 1928, when a rumor went about the country that a representative of a big American Jewish philanthropic organization had arrived at Proskurov, for the purpose of assisting a million Jews to emigrate to

Joint Foundation to Grant \$175,000 in New Credits To Jewish Institutions

(Continued from Page 1)

elected vice-president of the Foundation. Mr. Flexner, who is president of the Palestine Economic Corporation, takes the office left vacant by the resignation of Governor Herbert H. Lehman of New York, who resigned his offices upon assuming his duties as the chief executive of the State of New York. Governor Lehman remains, however, a member of the Council of the Foundation.

Three new members elected to the Council of the Foundation are Alexander Landesco of New York; Eduard Baerwald of Frankfurt; Jacob Trokenheim of Warsaw.

America at the cost of American Jewry. The Soviet Government, according to the rumor, had agreed to the plan, being desirous to assist in the improvement of the position in the Jewish small towns.

Delegations from many Jewish small towns poured into Proskurov, looking for the supposed American representative. They were disappointed to find that there was no knowledge in Proskurov of any such American representative. The Proskurov Jewish Community heard that he was at Bar, in the province of Podolia, and sent a delegation of its own there. Finally inquiries made in Moscow brought the information that no such American delegate had arrived and that the Soviet Government had never agreed to the emigration of a million Jews from the country.

Keep "regular" with

EX-LAX

The Chocolated Laxative

Mercantile Space in the Heart of the City

1370 BROADWAY

Southeast Corner of 37th Street

Loft of 14,000 Square Feet and Two Smaller Units

APPLY

BROADWAY & 37th STREET CORP.

Phone BOgarus 4-2626 or your own broker