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### Forty Jews Wounded in Jassy as Anti-Semites Attack Charity Ball

15 Seriously Injured; Police Arrive Late; Attempt to Attack Jewish Deputy in Parliament

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) BUCHAREST, Dec. 19-Forty Jews were wounded in Jassy last night, fifwhere wounded in Jassy last night, in-teen gravely, when Cuzists attacked the Jewish Sports and Music Club where a charity ball was in progress. Tremendous panic ensued when the attackers suddenly broke in on the

throng. The authorities arrived on the scene only after some delay and failed to apprehend any of the Cuzists. investigation has been promised.

The ball had been arranged in order to raise a maintenance fund for the lance service.

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) BUCHAREST, Dec. 19-For the second time within three weeks, Cuzists in the Roumanian Parliament, on Satur-day attempted to attack the Jewish deputy, Mishu Weissman, as he was speaking from the Parliamentary ros-

As Deputy Weissman stood on the (Continued on Page 2)

### Tear and Gas Bombing Attacks on Jewish Warehouses in Germany

Believed to Be Part of Premeditated Plot Arranged by Central Nazi Headquarters

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) BERLIN, Dec. 19-Tear and gas bombing attacks upon warehouses and other places of business owned by Jews were reported yesterday in Giessen, Mainz, Darmstadt, Worms and other

The attacks are believed to be part of a premeditated plan worked out by Central Nazi headquarters.

In Giessen, tear bombs were thrown into three warehouses owned by Jews during the busiest trading hours. A member of the Nazi Storm Troops, Wenzel, was arrested by the police and confessed the act, explaining that it was done to damage the interests of the Jews.

Gas bombs were thrown into Jewish warehouses owned by Jews in Mainz, Permit No. 7836 Burney

Mew York, M. Y.

Bernstein, Internationally

Known Socialist Theoretician, Succumbs At the Age of 83

Body to Be Cremated on Thursday; Left the Jewish Community But Remained Loyal and Proud Jew

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, Dec. 19-Eduard Bernstein, internationally famed Socialist Karl Marx and Friedrich Engels, succumbed yesterday to natural causes at of three weeks.

Although he formally severed his connections with the Jewish Community in 1877, at the dictates of the Social-Democratic Party, he remained in his own words "a loyal and proud Jew". In his later years he expressed regret that he had severed his connection, declaring that given the choice again, he would never leave the persecuted Jewish people. He was a firm friend of the Zionist movement and identified with the Poale Zion organization.

Until the last moment of his life, Herr faculties and active in political and so-cial movements in which his career was

Funeral services will be held on Thursday afternoon. The body will be

cremated. The news of his demise has brought widespread expressions of condolence. Hundreds of telegrams from abroad have been received at the home of Herr Bernstein and headquarters of the Social Democratic Party.

The funeral services will be broadcast over the Federal Radio station.

Otto Wels, president of the Social Democratic Party of Germany, laid a wreath of red carnations on the body this afternoon.

Herr Bernstein was the founder of the School known as "revisionism", a school of Marxian thought which challenged the extreme doctrines of Karl (Continued on Page 2)

Two Jews Are Members In New French Cabinet (Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

PARIS, Dec. 19-Two Jews are members of the new French cabinet headed by M. Paul Boncour.

They are Leon Meyer who heads tht Ministry for the Commercial Fleet and Alexandre Israel, Undersecretary of State for Interior.

Nazis Cause 200,000 Schilling Property Damage in Vienna in Anti-Jewish Boycott Drive

Government Announces Intention of Employing Vigorous Measures Against Nazi Terrorization (Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

VIENNA, Dec. 19-Property damage estimated at 200,000 schillings and an incalculable boycott damage was wrought here yesterday by the Nazis in their terrorization campaign against the age of eighty-three after an illness the Jews in an effort to prevent Christian Christmas shoppers from trading

Hundreds of plate glass windows of Jewish shops were smashed and their property defaced with the slogan "Don't Buy from Jews!" The city was flooded with millions of boycott leaflets.

The police, in special patrols, attempted to apprehend the Nazis responsible for yesterday's occurrences, but met with little success even though Nazi homes were raided in some instances.

The fog which enveloped the city helped the Nazis to do their damage and escape. Part of the loss is covered by in-

surance. (Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

VIENNA, Dec. 19-The government in an official communique issued today anounces its intention of taking vigorous steps to suppress the anti-Jew-

One-third of Aden Police Force to Be Composed of Indian Sikhs as Precaution

British Government Takes This Action in Complaint Moslem Force Does Not Protect Jews (Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

LONDON, Dec. 19-One-third of the police force of Aden, which in recent months has been the scene of anti-Semitic rioting, will in the future be recruited from India, the British government informed the Joint Foreign Committee today. This change in the composition of

the police force is in reply to the complaints that the present force, 200 in all, consisting of Moslems, failed to offer protection to the Jewish population during the riots,

The Indian recruits are to consist of Sikhs and the government hopes in (Continued on Page 2)

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#### Forty Jews Wounded in Jassy as Anti-Semites Attack Charity Ball (Continued from Page 1)

refute the anti-Semitic attacks of the Cuzists, an anti-Semitic Deputy, Ciolac, rushed upon him and attempted to wrest the Bible from him. The entire Iewish delegation in the House, headed by Deputy Meyer Ebner, rushed to the defense of Deputy Weissman, forming a cordon of protection around

The excitement engendered brought about the suspension of session by the president of the Chamber, Dr. Pop. A government consultation followed, as a structed to check his associates. Deputy Weissman continued his disand pointed to the patriotism evinced by the Jews during the World War.

Deputy Weissman was attacked on November 29th by Deputy George Cuza, a son of the notorious anti-Semitic leader, when he sought to disprove the blood-ritual murder libels

against the Jews.

Deputy Weissman defined the political position of the Jewish minority in Roumania. He demanded reform of the citizenship laws and educational

liberty in the universities,

in a boxing match, died.

The pro-government Jewish deputy, Aurelin Weiss, contended that the in the Roumanian parties.

# Jewish Boxer Arrested

(Tewish Telegraphic Agency) WARSAW, Dec. 19-A Jewish boxer, Isaac Berzinski, was arrested in BiaBernstein, Internationally

### Known Socialist Theoretician. Succumbs At the Age of 83 (Continued from Page 1)

Marx. Herr Bernstein is credited with having influenced the international Socialist movement, with particular reference to Germany, more profoundly than any individual since Karl Marx. twenty-three years Bernstein lived abroad, unable to return to Germany because of the rigid anti-Socialist laws of Bismark. From 1878 to 1890 he lived in Switzerland. In 1890 he was expelled from Switzerland and went to London where he remained until 1901 when he was permitted to return to Germany.

In a statement to the Iewish Telegraphic Agency on the occasion of his eightieth birthday, Herr Bernstein set forth his views on Jewry and Judaism

as follows: "When I left the Jewish Community.

I did so in order to preserve Socialist Party discipline which at that time was recommending its members to leave their religious communities as a protest against the anti-Semitic race hatred which was then being preached by the notorious Dr. Stoecker, the Court Chaplain of the time, who was a foundrostrum, with Bible in hand, seeking to er of the German anti-Semitic move-

"As a Jew who was a leader of the Socialist Party, and engaged in preaching to my Christian comrades that they should leave their churches, I had to be consistent and leave the Jewish community, although much to my regret and with a great deal of grief. Today I could in no circumstances leave the persecuted and oppressed Jewish Community. I have always fought for Jewish rights and I am working now to assist in the upbuilding of a Jewish home in Palestine which, however, must not be a national State constituted on chauvinistic lines in any way injurious to the Arab population. I am fighting together with the Poale Zion for the realization of their ideals and I declare myself in every way to be a Jew in the positive sense of the word."

On his seventy-fifth birthday, Herr Bernstein described his early Jewish environment in an article written for the Jewish Telegraphic Agency.

"My parents were both Jewish", he wrote, "but members of the Reform Community, observing Sunday as their day of rest and they were not bound by the Jewish dietary laws. I had a cousin, Aaron Bernstein, a great man whom I always regarded with immense awe and affection. He was a founder and for many years editor and chief leader and writer of the "Berliner er Arrested

Wolkszeitung". He also wrote scientific
works which won the admiration of
scientific works which the rank of Alexander of
scientific works which won the admiration of
scientific works which won the admiration of Humboldt. He was a practical scientist. In politics he was one of the leaders of the German Democratic movement and lystock yesterday after his opponent, one of the first champions of the Jew-Czeslaw Sdabiewicz whom he defeated ish emancipation campaign in Germany (Continued on Page 4)

Nazis Cause 200,000 Schilling Property Damage in Vienna in Anti-Jewish Boycott Drive

(Continued from Page 1) ish Nazi terrorization, which has caused considerable property damage and serious business losses.

At the same time Secretary of State for Security Fey threatened serious consequences to the Nazi Party if it persists in its terrorization tactics adopted to prevent Jews from benefiting from the Christmas trade.

The Socialist press however demands at this juncture an explanation for the fact that the government up until now has taken no action beyond searching homes of Nazis which invariably has proven fruitless. Thirty-two Nazi youths arrested for

distributing anti-Semitic boycott appeals will be submitted for trial, it was learned today. An investigation into the boycott agitation will include a probe into the role played by Nazi leaders in instigating this activity.

The Nazi press counters these steps with recrimination. It accuses the pothe Jewish spirit and of protecting the

The Nazi organs also hail the results of the police searches in connection with vesterday's attacks, pointing out that although eighty writing desks and safes belonging to Nazis were broken into and searched, no incriminating evidence was found.

A reward of 15,000 schillings for the capture of Nazi hooligans, responsible for the damage to Iewish property, is offered by the Merchants Association.

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) VIENNA, Dec. 19-Tear gas bombs were thrown into department stores

owned by Jews by the Nazis on Saturday, compelling the stores to close. The bombs are part of the boycott terrorization tactics pursued by the Nazis in their effort to prevent the Jews from benefiting by the Christmas

trade Last week the police, acting under instructions from the attorney-general, confiscated a Nazi anti-Jewish boycott

appeal.

### One-third of Aden Police Force to Be Composed of Indian Sikhs as Precaution

(Continued from Page 1) against the Jews.

Serious rioting broke out in Aden on May 23rd after a rumor had been spread that Jews had defiled a mosque by throwing refuse into it. Many age estimated at 25,000 rupees was sustained by the Iews.

The Indian government on December 16th dismissed the claims of Jewish victims for compensation. The case may be brought before the court of the Spokesmen at Annual Meeting Declare Such Agencies Must Now Enlarge To Meet Depression Problems

time would prove calamitous to the community as well as to the nation declared speakers at the Annual Meeting of the National Council of the Jewish Welfare Board held on Sunday at the Manhattan Y.M.H.A. The depression, unemployment and idleness have placed heavy burdens on such organizations. they said, which must enlarge their programs affording moral and spiritual of men and women, and continuation of this type of service, it was pointed out, is just as important as is the provision of food for the hungry and shelter for the homeless. Reports submitted indicate, however, that the Jews in various cities, despite the present economic situation, are maintaining their lewish

Several hundred prominent Jewish men and women, leaders in Jewish Center and Y. M. & Y.W.H.A. activities in various parts of the land, were pre-sent at the Annual Meeting which marked the fifteenth birthday of the Jewish Welfare Board. Started as an agency to provide spiritual comfort among Jewish soldiers and sailors in the United States Army and Navy, it had expanded until today it not only continues its welfare work among Jews in the military and naval services, but carries on an extensive program of acttivity throughout the country, aiding institutions which are endeavoring to develop Jewish men and women into selfas well as the American communities.

The importance of the work of the Jewish Center was emphasized in a letter Rubenstein, Executive Secretary of the Y.M. & Y.W.H.A.'s of Baltimore, Md. The convention was opened by an In-

of the 92nd Street Y.M.H.A., and was the delegates by Frank L. Weil, President of the local institution. Judge Irving Lehman, President of the Counmessage and addresses were delivered Harry L. Glucksman, executive director and Col. Julius Ochs Adler, who read the report of the Army and Navy Committee for Dr. Cyrus Adler, its Chairman, who was prevented from attending

Despite the present depression, Judge Lehman in his report announced that progress was made by the various Tewish Centers and Y.M.H.A.'s in the past In no case, he pointed out, was a communities, he added, went ahead with he added, are manned by professional

Neglect of, or inadequate support for building campaigns successfully. The character building institutions at this Jewish Welfare Board now has a membership of 259 constituent societies, he added. One hundred and seventy-two of these institutions own their own buildings, which have a value of \$27,-000,000. The annual expenditures of the constituent societies, he pointed out. amount to \$3,500,000 and 137 professional executives are in charge of the work of these organizations. The societies, he said, have a paid membership totalstimulation to thousands and thousands ling 200,000. The Jewish people, Judge Lehman emphasized, will always support "It is the character of our people that

has enabled us to survive the ordeals of the past and present," he said, "and which enables us to face a new and, as yet, mysterious, future bravely.

"The merger of various groups of Iews in efforts for the assumption of ioint responsibility and for preserving Iewish ideals and spiritual traditions is one of our outstanding needs.

"Now we are in a new crisis, when we must fight again, not against men, but against forces and conditions. Again the need for the unification and mobilization of our forces is urgent."

The Army and Navy Committee reported that there are 3,500 men of the Jewish faith in the military and naval forces in the United States and in hospitals for disabled veterans. The latter group consists of approximately 1,250, including inmates of soldiers' homes it was stated. In addition, the Committee looked after the religious and spiritual needs of 1,600 men who attended the Citizens' Military Training Camps during the summer of 1931 and 1,300 during the summer of the present year. direct contact with 160 posts and hospi-

Announcement was also made of the election of Major Benjamin H. Namm and former Congressman Isaac Siegel to membership on the Army and Navy Committee of the Iewish Welfare

Mr. Glucksman in his report as Executive Director, announced that through the aid of the Jewish Welfare Board every effort was made to keep Jewish center activity going without, in any way, diminishing the influences of the organizations towards their communities In the past year, he stated, 35 membership and deficit fund campaigns were conducted in which over \$280,000 were raised, and in no case, he pointed out building shut down or a professional were professional workers "laid off." executive relieved of his work. Five One hundred and thirty-seven centers. \$59,000 Raised for Education Association: Governor-elect Lehman Stresses Cultural Needs

The sum of \$59,000 for the maintenance of the schools of the Tewish Education Association which is seeking a fund of \$100,000, was raised at the eleventh annual Chanukah dinner of the Association at the Hotel Biltmore on Sunday night.

Governor-elect Herbert H. Lehman was the guest of honor and principal speaker of the evening. He emphasized that character building agencies such as the Jewish Education Association are as important as those which minister to the physical needs of so-

Other speakers included James Marshall, Israel Unterberg, president of the Association; Mark Eisner, Bor-ough President Samuel Levy, Mrs. Gabrial Hamburger, president of Ivriah, and Magistrate Jonah J. Goldstein. Bernard Semel, honorary secretary of the association, was the toastmaster.

Governor-elect Lehman declared in his address, which will be the last he will deliver at a public function for the next several months, owing to the pressure of public work, as follows:

"Your association stands for spiritual leadership and character building, and there has been no time within this generation when the need of spiritual leadership was so great. The material resources of the community are lessened by economic and industrial deposure, hunger, worry, cold, and lack of shelter, taxes the resistance and strength of thousands of our citizens.

"We are striving, with all the forces at our command, for material and economic reconstruction, and we cannot (Continued on Page 4)

workers as compared with 135 two years

"Up to now, there has been no unemployment problem," he said, "in so far as Jewish Center workers are con-

Mr. Glucksman reviewed the Jewish clared that: "Regrettable as is the fact there are definite evidences that reduced support of constructive Jewish activities is rapidly reaching the point though we have for generations been characterized as 'The People of the Book' and 'Lovers of the Ideal of Learning' the work of many synations is being seriously impaired. And the Jewish community centers are more recently facing the same trying

He criticized Jewish Federations for cutting their education budgets. The morning session concluded with (Continued on Page 4)

### NEGLECT OF CHARACTER-BUILDING AGENCIES WOULD BE CALAMITOUS, JEWISH WELFARE BOARD TOLD

(Continued from Page 3)

zations. Six presidents of state Federations presented reports, and they included: Moritz M. Gottlieb, President, Pennsylvania Federation of Y.M. and Y.W. H.A.'s; Albert Rosenthal, President, New York State Federation of Y.M. H.A.'s, Y.W.H.A.'s and Community Centers; Max Kabatznick, President, Associated Y.M. and Y.W.H.A. of New England; Philip Dimond, President, New Jersey Federation of Y.M.H.A.'s and Y.W.H.A.'s; Edward Rosenblum, President, Middle Atlantic States Federation of Y.M.H.A.'s, Y.W.H.A.'s and Kindred Associations; M. Maldwin Fertig, President, Metropolitan League of Iewish Community Associations.

Mr. Fertig, who is counsel to Gov-ernor Franklin D. Roosevelt, deplored the fact that the public does not respond as freely to appeals of support for work of this type, as it does for hospitals, homes for the aged, and other philanthropic institutions. He pointed out that Jewish centers and Y.M.H.A.'s performed preventive work of an important character, and he announced that in his study of criminal cases, he was unable to find one individual who was convicted who had any contact with Jewish center or Y.M.H.A. work, or institutions of a similar nature.

The afternoon session was given over to discussion of the problem of the Jewish youth in America. It took the form of a symposium entitled "What of Our Youth-A Challenge to the Jewish Community," in which officers and representatives of six national organizations participated. Felix M. Warburg, dean of American Jewish philanthropists, introduced the subjec,t and others who spoke icluded: Ludwig Vogelstein, chairman of the Executive Board of the Union of American Hebrew Congregations; Louis J. Borinstein, chairman of the National Wider Scope Committee of the B'nai B'rith; Louis J. Moss, president of the United Synagogue of America; Mrs. Arthur Brin, president of the National Council of Jewish Women; Benjamin Koenigsberg, member of the Administrative Committee of the Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations in America; Bernard Semel, honorary secretary of the Jewish Education Asso-

Mr. Warburg's address, which was read by Leon J. Obermayer, reviewed the important part played by social agencies catering to the youth in character building, especially in abnormal

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reports on activities of regional organi- | times. He told of his own work many years ago when he, with others, organized efforts to develop "lads connected with the Hell's Kitchen gang and gas house toughs" into useful citizens of the city. He referred to the establishment of the first Children's Court and his appointment as one of the first probation officers in the city. Bespeaking the financial support for this type of communal service, he said:

"But who shall say that the need of character building and Jewish training and the strengthening of the moral fibre of our youth is less insistent than physical relief? If work of this character is a community responsibility in normal times, it is no less so in an emergency. In the community program it occupies an essential place, for in a unified program every need of the community must be considered."

Continuing, he said: "The distress resulting from the business depression has so deeply engaged our attention and efforts in behalf of the unemployed and their families, that the work of our established social and religious institutions is threatened for lack of adequate support. Yet the fact must be evident to every thoughtful person that because of the economic condition these institutions are now more needed than ever before. They are a bulwark against the disinsustaining the morale of our young people.'

Mr. Vogelstein spoke on youth work of the Union of American Hebrew Congregations, an organization dealing with the activities of Reformed Judaism. He said it was the oldest organization of its kind, and probably the largest in the world. Its purpose, he added, is the preservation and perpetuation of liberal Judaism in this country, and he reviewed the steps taken by his organization to inculcate an interest in Judaism among the growing Jewish generation.

A resolution calling on the President of the Jewish Welfare Board to convoke a conference of Jewish national organizations to consider the problems of adequate support for Jewish culture

A resolution on the deaths of Mortiboth of whom served the Jewish Welfare Board and the Jewish Center movement, for many years, was also

At the conclusion of the meeting the following officers were elected: Irving tary.

Bernstein, Internationally Known Socialist Theoretician, Succumbs At the Age of 83 (Continued from Page 2)

In literature he wrote poems and novels which achieved great popularity in their time. But his chief interest was in the Jewish Reform Community of which he was one of the founders. He was for many years its preacher and he and Dr. Stern were the authors of the Prayer Book adopted by the Community. He was a fluent Hebrew writer and Biblical exegetist and he exercised a tremendous influence upon the course of

"I never forgot that I was a Iew." he declared.

For the greater part of his life, Herr Bernstein took no part in Jewish affairs. He was 74 years old when for the first time he took his stand on the platform of a Jewish meeting organized by the Committee for Promoting a Working Class Palestine. The building up of Palestine, he declared then, is a symbol of the progress of mankind and must be safeguarded against possible failure. Since then he gradually came very close to Jewish life and addressed many Jewish meetings.

\$59,000 Raised for Education Association: Governor-elect Lehman Stresses Cultural Needs (Continued from Page 3)

afford to overlook the potent force and value of spiritual leadership and character building in combating dis-couragement, and in maintaining

and morale are sorely needed in our fight against conditions which must,

and will be, overcome.
"Spiritual leadership certainly should include religious training and religious education. It must apply to adults and children alike. Many of those of us who have reached manhood or womanhood appreciate the importance of spiritual values, and wish to supple-

ment our lives with these values. "When the elemental call of bread for the body reaches our ears we are naturally tempted to lay all else aside, and regard all other things as super-

"Nothing, of course, can be permitted to interfere with the care of the immediate and compelling needs of our fellows. But we cannot afford to neglect either the body or the spirit. We can not afford to feed the bodies of our children, and permit their souls to

"True religion teaches justice, charity, tolerance, love and good citizen-ship. We are aiding good citizenship when we teach children to revere, retollowing omeers were elected. Hving were well be enligion, regardless of Lehman, Fredhant, Els M. M. Loch, the particular denomination or faith of Vice-President; Jacob K. Newman, which they are adherents. Character-Vice-President; M. C. Sloss, Vice-President; Benjamin J. Buttenwieser, agencies are, at this time, substantially Treasurer; Joseph Rosenzweig, Secre- is important as those which minister to the physical needs of society."