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## CENTRE NEGOTIATIONS WITH NAZIS FOR COALITION BREAK WHEN HITLERITES REFUSE RECOGNITION OF EQUALITY RIGHTS PRINCIPLE

Centre Headquarters Maintaining Stand Outlined to Jewish Telegraphic Agency That They Will Not Join Coalition With Nazis Unless Equality of Rights Guaranteed; Central Union Issues Leaflet Showing Jews Patriotic Through 1,600 Years of Residence; "Angriff" Suspended for Attack on von Papen; Astonishment Caused by Failure to Mention Pogrom Call by Paper

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

STUTTGART, Aug. 25.—The collapse of the negotiations between Dr. Heinrich Brüning, representing the Centre Party and Deputy Gregor Strasser is reported here today owing to differences on the maintenance of the principle of equal rights for all citizens.

The Centre Party yesterday assured the Jewish Telegraphic Agency that it would not enter into a coalition with the National Socialists unless the principle of equal rights for all citizens was guaranteed.

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, Aug. 25.—In an effort to counteract the scurrilous propaganda against the Jews by the Nazis, the Central Union of German Citizens of the Jewish Faith today issued a new leaflet bringing facts to light concern-

ing Jewry's many centuries of residence in Germany and the patriotism of the Jews.

The leaflet shows that Jews have resided in Germany for more than 1600 years; that they love their homeland and defend it like other Germans. They feel like Germans and are Germans, the Central Union asserts.

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, Aug. 25.—The Berlin organ of the National Socialist party of Adolf Hitler, "Der Angriff" was suspended yesterday for the period until August 31st, for attacking Chancellor Franz von Papen.

Paul Joseph Goebbels, Hitler lieutenant, writing in the paper declared: "After the Beuthen death sentences, Chancellor von Papen sat at a theatre where a Hungarian Jewess sang and displayed her legs."

The same edition of the paper carried a pogrom threat against the Jews in an editorial "Jews are to blame," calling upon the Nazis to bring the Jews to justice.

Public opinion is astounded that the prohibition decree regarding the

(Continued on Page 4)

## Rights of Jewish Artisans Not Affected By New Soviet Decree

Inform J.T.A. Jewish Artisans Will Be Permitted to Buy Raw Materials and Sell Products in Private Market

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

MOSCOW, Aug. 25.—The new government decree imposing a penalty of ten years imprisonment for speculation does not in any way affect the decree previously issued granting Jewish artisans the right to sell their own goods in the private market, the Jewish Telegraphic Agency correspondent was officially assured today by government officials.

Explaining the purpose of the new decree, the government spokesmen informed the Jewish Telegraphic Agency that it is aimed at preventing the revival of the middleman.

Jewish artisans, however, it was stated are definitely established as being outside the category of middlemen. Therefore they may buy raw material from private sources and trade their products freely in private markets without hindrance.

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## Announce Professor Einstein Accepts Scientific Post in U. S. With Advanced Study Institute

Stipulates That Seven Months of the Year Will Remain for Him to Return to Germany

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, Aug. 25.—Announcement was made here today that Professor Albert Einstein has accepted a life-long appointment as a member of the staff of the Institute for Advanced Study in the United States, which is headed by Dr. Abraham Flexner.

A condition of the acceptance is that his work will require Professor Einstein's stay in the United States for a period of five months only, leaving him free to spend the rest of the year in Germany.

Professor Einstein, despite his emphatic internationalism, is an ardent German patriot. Notwithstanding the enmity directed against him because he is a Jew, he is loyal to his German homeland and has refused many splendid offers which would have necessitated permanent residence abroad, a spokesman for Einstein revealed here

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## Anti-Semitic Demonstration in Roumanian Parliament When Jewish Deputy Scores Insults

Anti-Semitic Deputy Suspended for Five Days for Attack; Anti-Jewish Terror in Bessarabia Described

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BUCHAREST, Aug. 25.—A speech by the Jewish Deputy, Weissman, who is president of the Zionist Federation of Roumania, protesting against the insulting epithets hurled at the Jews by Deputies at sessions of Parliament, evoked an anti-Semitic demonstration yesterday which resulted in the exclusion from Parliamentary sessions for five days of the anti-Semitic Deputy Robu.

The tumult occurred during the debate on King Carol's message to Parliament. Deputy Weissman was repeatedly interrupted by the anti-Semitic members of Parliament who shouted "Jidani" and other insulting terms.

Deputy Michael Landau delivered an address describing the terrorism conducted against the Jews in Bessarabia.

The stand of the Jewish deputies was supported by the deputies of the Roumanian Peasant Party.

New York City

## Wauchope Remits 70% of Tithe Due to Poor Crops

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

JERUSALEM, Aug. 25.—Seventy percent of the tithe due the government, aggregating a sum of £173,000 was remitted today by the High Commissioner because of the poverty of the crops.

The tithe on the citrus industry was not included in the remission.

## Dr. Franck, Noted Physicist, Marks Fiftieth Birthday

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

GOETTINGEN, Aug. 25.—Dr. James Franck, Jewish Nobel prize winner, of the University of Goettingen will celebrate his fiftieth birthday tomorrow.

Professor Franck is regarded as the greatest physicist in Germany.

American Jewish Committee

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### S. Rutenberg Named Head Of Kashruth Association

S. Rutenberg, founder and president of the Brooklyn Jewish Centre was unanimously chosen president of the Kashruth Association of Greater New York by the Committee consisting of 100 rabbis and lay leaders.

Rabbi Wolf Margolis, dean of orthodox rabbis in the United States, was elected honorary president for life of the association, comprising 204 rabbis and approximately 100 laymen.

The first meeting of the board of directors was held on Wednesday.

### Jewish Woman Leader Of Elizabeth Succumbs

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

ELIZABETH, Aug. 25—Mrs. Ida Reinherz, president of the sisterhood of Congregation Bnai Israel, and prominently identified with Jewish and civic work, died yesterday at the Beth Israel Hospital in Newark following an operation for appendicitis.

Mrs. Reinherz was a member of the Council of Jewish Women and of the board of Temple Bnai Israel. She had served as president of the sisterhood for four terms.

### Labor Groups to Submit Differences to Joint Session

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
JERUSALEM, Aug. 25—The Palestine Jewish National Council which has been acting as mediator in the controversy between the Histadruth and the Poel Mizrach on the right to work the land in the Hadar colony, today prevailed upon both groups to present their differences to a joint meeting of both organizations.

Until this meeting is held, the Poel Mizrach is permitted to cultivate the land of the colony.

### Birth Control Clinic, Financed By Jewish Welfare Federation, Marks Fifth Anniversary

Morris D. Waldman, Now Secretary of  
Jewish Committee, Among Initi-  
tators of Clinic

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

DETROIT, Aug. 25—It was during the spring of 1927 that Mrs. Harry Farbstien, Mrs. Mayer B. Sulzberger and Morris D. Waldman, now secretary of the American Jewish Committee, then director of the Jewish Welfare Federation of Detroit, recognized the tremendous need for a birth control clinic here.

To finance what was then contemplated as an experiment, Mr. Waldman wrote to fifteen leaders of the Jewish community asking that they each contribute \$100 in order to make it possible to conduct the clinic on a test basis for one year. If it justified its existence, further steps were to be taken to continue the work.

A response which was highly gratifying to the sponsors quickly followed. A number of other socially minded citizens voluntarily asked to be permitted to contribute and as a result a total of \$2,200 was finally donated.

Among the reasons set forth in favor of the establishment of a Mothers' Clinic in Detroit at the time were that Detroit had the highest birth rate of any American city and that one child out of every eight born here was a public charge.

Five years have now passed since this adventure in progressive social service was initiated, and the Mothers' Clinic for family regulation has earned its place in the community as a vital part of the philanthropic structure.

In recognition of the growing demand for such information from people who were eligible for treatment, additional birth control clinics have recently been opened by other groups in Detroit and in the suburbs.

Mrs. Sulzberger, who was the first president of the clinic, in a statement on the occasion of the clinic's anniversary, declares: "We know what the Board of Health costs, but not what it saves our city. Likewise the benefits of birth control clinics are far-reaching and incalculable, from the salvaged lives of mothers and their families to the relief of social agencies of every type."

"During the five years of our existence we have accepted over 2,000 cases for care. The past six months have brought in 171 new cases which can be classified as follows: Catholic, 49; Jewish, 44; Protestant (Colored), 43 and Protestant (White), 35."

"A comparison of these figures with the statistics of the preceding six months shows that in the latter period a larger number of Jewish and of Catholic women attended; fewer Protestant white and Protestant colored."

"Because of great periodic variations

### Montefiore Hospital Issues Appeal for Funds; Adequate Service Jeopardized

Falling Off in Contributions and Number  
of Private Patients Causes  
Acute Situation

Unless funds are immediately forthcoming the Montefiore Hospital for Chronic Diseases will be unable to continue its service to the public, according to Fred M. Stein, its president, who issued an appeal for public support of the institution.

The head of the institution revealed that the deficit of 1931 was double that of 1930, and this year it may mount higher, despite the fact that salary cuts in the amount of \$40,000 were effected. The deficit in 1931 amounted to \$103,251.

A decrease in contributions and a drop in the number of private patients is responsible for the present state. At the same time the demands for admission to the free wards have shown an upward curve, Mr. Stein said.

An average of 200 persons daily are on the ward waiting list, it was made known by Mr. Stein.

A total of \$1,110,857 was spent for the support of the hospital and its Bedford Hills sanitarium in 1931, according to the report of Dr. E. M. Bluestone, director of the hospital. Hospital care was provided for 2,597 patients, exclusive of emergency cases.

in the type of women who come to the clinic, it is not practical to attach much meaning to these ever-varying categories except in the case of colored women.

"Our records show a steady decline in the attendance of colored women although their need and the dilemma of the agencies they burden are increasing. Investigation has revealed that this decline is due largely to the fact that these women lack the carfare which is necessary to come to the office."

"The clinic has detailed statistical and social records of all individuals who have accepted. This wealth of research material is available for analysis to any qualified individual interested in studying the clinic and its work as a research project."

The Mothers' Clinic receives its support from fees paid by clients and the balance from the Jewish Welfare Federation.

The directors of the Clinic are composed of Mrs. Mayer D. Sulzberger, president; Mrs. Harry Farbstien, vice-president and treasurer; Mrs. Edwin M. Rosenthal, recording secretary; Mrs. Aaron DeRoy, Mrs. Clarence H. Enggass, Mrs. Rose M. Lipson, Mrs. Willard Pope, Mrs. Oscar Robinson, Mrs. Monroe Rosenfield, Mrs. Emilie G. Sargent, Mrs. Milford Stern, and Mrs. Andrew Wineman.

## "Hibbert Journal" to Issue Retraction of Blood Ritual Murder Charge Against Jews

Retraction to Appear in Next Issue;  
Retraction Demanded in England  
and United States

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

LONDON, Aug. 25—The "Hibbert Journal" is planning a retraction of the charge made in its current issue by a writer, Ray Knight, that ritual blood murder by the Jews is proved by their own Scriptures, it is learned here today.

The retraction, it is understood, will appear in the next issue of the quarterly, which is a magazine devoted to theology, philosophy and religion.

Until the publication of the article by Ray Knight of India, which made its blood ritual charge against the Jews in a foot-note, the "Hibbert Journal," and particularly its editor, Dr. L. P. Jacks, had been noted for its liberal policy.

The publication of the article created press comment in England and in the United States and brought from Professor Foakes Jackson, English scholar, now in the United States, who had been quoted as the authority for the accusation, a statement of complete denial and the charge that his text had been deliberately misquoted.

Both in London and in the United States an apology and retraction were demanded of the editor of the "Hibbert Journal."

## Palestine Exhibition

Opens in Syracuse

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

SYRACUSE, Aug. 25—A complete display of National Fund Stamps, Palestinian flowers, and the work of Bezalel Institute of Art, will be shown in conjunction with the 11th Young Poale Zion Alliance Convention at the Syracuse Public Library Museum, beginning this coming Monday.

Harris Pine, a young violinist of the Syracuse Fine Arts College, is the promoter of the idea. As his hobby, he indulges in his spare moments in collecting most everything of Jewish interest. He has brought from Palestine, while visiting that land with his family some years ago, various specimens of wild flowers, picked by himself from the Hills of Judea, the rock formation of Mount Scopus, and colorful pages of National Fund Stamps, by means of which the Jewish people, as a nation, redeem the soil of Eretz Israel.

## Eight Arabs Get Prison

Sentences for Obstructing Jews

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

JERUSALEM, Aug. 25—Eight Arabs, of the village of Umshald were sentenced to terms of one and two months in prison today for disturbing the work of Jews on the land acquired in the vicinity of the village.

## J. D. B. NEWS LETTER

Jewish Problem Loses Status as Political Issue at Present Stage of  
Karolyi Regime

By Our Budapest Correspondent

BUDAPEST—The summer is passing quietly and peacefully for the Jews of Hungary. The general economic crisis has silenced political discriminations. The parliamentary battle between the forces of the opposition and the representatives of the government, at this stage, are not being conducted at the expense of the Jews. The government of Count Karolyi has in its tenure of office displayed no desire to render more acute the general difficulties experienced by population and country through racial and religious agitation.

For the present, it may be said that during Count Karolyi's leadership of the government, the Jewish question has lost its status as an actual political problem in the country.

The masses and public opinion at large are concerned with the general requirements of Hungarian politics. The population, rural and urban, wants bread and works for it. No one believes any longer that the masses can be satisfied by riots against the Jews.

It is a new and interesting phenomenon in Hungary—that in these difficult times of great economic want anti-Semitism is drooping. The impression is that the masses are tired of and disillusioned by the previous anti-Semitic storms which swept through the land feverishly and almost continuously for almost ten years, and which now stand revealed as an empty ruse on the part of several politicians who sought to build up a great political career on anti-Semitic slogans. In the past several years a number of enemies of the Jews sought to re-awaken anti-Semitism as a political and economic slogan. All their efforts proved futile and produced no effect whatsoever upon the broad masses.

In this present changed atmosphere it has become impossible, for the time being at least, to create a Hungarian Hitlerite movement. Even before the single Hakenkreuzer deputy in the Hungarian Parliament completed his proclamation against the Jews a counter-proclamation was prepared. The seven members of the Hungarian Hitlerites became two parties, each fighting not the Jews but each other.

The Hungarian people were disturbed neither by the birth nor by the death of the Nazi "movement." The time has passed when the liberal and democratic press organs were "scared" when they stated Hungary has no place for such parties.

The Christian community of Hungary cannot be persuaded that the Jews feed on the poverty of the land when it is obvious to the casual observer

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## Professor Gumbel Here; Says Revelation of Fascist Killings Caused Ouster

Jewish Political Economist Denies Allegations Regarding Patriotism;  
Affirms He Is Pacifist

Professor Emil Gumbel, noted German Jewish political economist and pacifist, who was ousted from the Faculty of the University of Heidelberg after ten years of service, owing to the pressure of the Nazis, is now in the United States and attending the sessions of the Sixth International Congress of Genetics at Cornell University.

The pretext for this dismissal was that he offended patriotic sentiment when, in an address delivered before a student meeting, he allegedly declared: "a turnip is better than a war monument, than a statue adorned by scantily clad ladies."

In an interview which appears in the New York Times, Professor Gumbel brands as false this allegation and asserts that he aroused the ire of the Nazis through his books which he said proves that "Fascists are murderers."

The German government, he stated, issued an official report stating "that my facts were nearly all true." In his volumes he cited 300 killings and submitted evidence to support his contention that they were committed by Fascists in order to rid themselves of their enemies.

"One does not become popular," he said, "by saying that a popular policy will lead a country to catastrophe, especially if events have shown it to be true."

"There is no question that I am a pacifist. The war made me that. And I am decidedly an anti-Fascist. I am in favor of the republic and peace and the welfare of the working class. I consider the republic is in danger from Fascism. If Hitler ever comes into power, there will be a terrible slaughter," Professor Gumbel predicted.

## Southern Young Judaea

Holds Convention

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

NEW ORLEANS, Aug. 25—Development of the Southern Young Judaea Association in the past year was recorded at the 13th annual convention held here with the participation of 66 delegates from nine cities in the states of Georgia, Alabama, Tennessee, Louisiana and Texas.

Sidney Parks of Atlanta was elected president; Simon Wender, David Herman, vice-presidents; Simon Novek, Secretary; Mose E. Brenner, treasurer; Joseph Cuba, the retiring president, was named chairman of the general Executive Board.

Resolution was addressed by Rabbi Isaac M. Harry Siegal, and Edward M. Kahn of Atlanta.

A new constitution was adopted. Permanent headquarters of the organization will be established in Atlanta.

## Centre, Nazi Negotiations Break When Nazis Refuse Recognition Of Equality Rights Principle

(Continued from Page 1)

"Angriff" makes no mention of this call to pogroms.

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

MUNICH, Aug. 25.—The "Voelkischer Beobachter", Hitler's Munich organ, today reproduces an interview with Lord Melchett of England which appeared in the "Daily Herald," and utilizes it for a new attack upon the Jews.

The interview with Lord Melchett quoted the latter as protesting against the anti-Jewish agitation of the Nazis in Germany and was entitled: "England can save the Jews."

The "Beobachter" asserts that it is a call to England to interfere in Germany's internal affairs, instigating to a revival of war and a new international conflict for the benefit of the Jews.

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, Aug. 25.—The government of Chancellor Franz von Papen and all responsible groups in Germany are called upon by the "Berliner Tageblatt" today to form a united front against depravity, moral savagery, brutality and annihilation.

The paper's appeal is issued as a reply to the call to pogroms issued by Paul Joseph Goebbels in "Der Angriff," Nazi organ, yesterday.

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, Aug. 25.—Renewed anti-Semitic disturbances occurred in Beuthen last night when Nazis demonstrated again in protest against the death sentence imposed upon five Nazis for the murder of a workman.

The Nazis assaulted Jewish pedestrians and attempted to loot leading Jewish places of business. Twenty Nazis were injured during the police attempt to restore order.

## Announce Professor Einstein Accepts Scientific Post in U. S. With Advanced Study Institute

(Continued from Page 1)

today.

The announcement was made in connection with the virulent anti-Semitic attacks against Professor Einstein, who is scored because of Swiss citizenship. The spokesman for Professor Einstein revealed that he has been a Swiss citizen since the days of his professorship at the University of Zurich, but that this has not meant the relinquishment of his German citizenship.

Professor Einstein is now near Spa on a vacation. He encountered some difficulty in crossing the Belgian border because of his involved citizenship, but the higher Belgian authorities lifted the passport in favor of the famous visitor.

In a press interview from his vacation resort, Professor Einstein has reiterated his unchanging adherence to Germany.

## J. D. B. NEWS LETTER

(Continued from Page 3)

that the Jewish population is deeply impoverished.

Suicides of former large Jewish merchants and industrialists form daily reports in the press.

In a season where anti-Semitic agitation has calmed down, the Jewish population finds it less difficult to endure its general need and unemployment. The general situation is bad and the Jews are not the sole sufferers. But they are grateful that the additional burden of anti-Semitism is not imposed upon them. Owing to this situation the Jewish deputies in Parliament are able to turn to questions of a purely economic nature. In the last six months not a single Jewish deputy has made representations either in Parliament or from a public platform concerning special discrimination against the Jews. This should not be interpreted, however, that Hungarian Jewry is satisfied with the economic and financial politics of the government concerning commerce and industry in which fields the Jews formerly played important roles.

The Jews long ago lost this standing. Then, too, all the economic holdings in the country are so shrunken that it no longer appears as if there is an economic discrimination against Jews. The Bethlen regime sharply discriminated between Jew and Christian in its credit policy. The present government extends no credit relief either to Christian or Jew. The protest of the crafts against the heavy taxation of the government are made together with all craft guilds, without difference of creed.

Is anti-Semitism in Hungary really a corpse? Or only asleep? One cannot forecast in the present stage of the economic situation of the land and with Germany and Austria infested as they are by the Hitlerite movement. It should be recalled, however, that when the government has called for peaceable relations with the Jews, the Hungarian masses of their own accord have not started anti-Semitic riots. How long the central government will be interested in maintaining this peace is the crux of the question.

## Funeral Services for Morris Lurie; Donor to Morrisines

Funeral services were held for Morris Lurie, donor of gifts to a number of Jewish institutions who succumbed at the age of 75 at his summer home in Rockaway Park, L. I.

Mr. Lurie, who was the owner and founder of a chain of department stores in upper New York, established a scholarship fund at the Jewish Theological Seminary, and also contributed to the building fund of the Isaac Elchanan Yeshiva College. He was identified with the United Synagogue of America and was a senior member of Congregation Kehillath Jeshurun.

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