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ATTEMPT TO BOMB COLOGNE SYNAGOGUE AS ANTI-JEWISH TERRORIZATION HOLDS FORTH IN GERMANY

Swiss Jew Seriously Injured Leaving Synagogue After Funeral Services for Parent; Central Union Urged to Take Action Against "Angriff" for Incitement Against Professor Bernhard; "Berliner Tageblatt" Says Death of Terrorizers Decree Came a Week Too Late

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, Aug. 10.—A bomb was discovered yesterday in a synagogue at Cologne. Police arrived in time to remove the bomb before it exploded.

The bombing plot is laid to the Nazis whose headquarters are located opposite the synagogue.

Intense excitement prevails among the Jewish population, in view of this and general terrorization tactics against Jews.

Many Jews were attacked at the gate of another synagogue in Cologne as they were leaving for home. Several Jews were able to elude the attackers by seeking refuge in the synagogue.

Rabbi D. C. Carlebach lodged a complaint with the police.

As a result of these incidents, increased police patrols are stationed throughout the city.

Bombs were placed outside Jewish shops in Osterroda and Srengfurt and in the Silesian town of Strehlen.

The bombs in Osterroda failed to explode.

Swiss Jew Attacked on Leaving Cologne Synagogue

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, Aug. 10.—A Swiss Jew, whose name is not mentioned, who came

Argentine Jews Perturbed by Lack of Conference Invitation

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BUENOS AIRES, Aug. 10.—Jewish leaders in Argentine are perturbed over the failure of the American Jewish Congress to send an invitation to the Jewish Community of Argentine to participate in the world Jewish conference in Geneva on August 14th, the Jewish Telegraphic Agency learns.

The Jewish Telegraphic Agency is also informed that Jewish organizations in the Argentine have never been officially informed that such a conference is to be held and the latter believe that the organized representatives of the large Jewish population in the Argentine should not have been overlooked.

It is estimated that a quarter of a million Jews reside in the Argentine.

to Cologne to attend the funeral of his mother, was attacked and seriously injured while leaving the synagogue following funeral services, the press here reports today.

The attack is featured as an assault upon a foreigner, but the identity of the injured man, beyond the fact that he came from Zurich, is not disclosed.

Asks Central Union to Act Against "Angriff"

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, Aug. 10.—The "Achtuhr Abendblatt" today asks the Central Union of German Citizens of the Jewish Faith to enter suit against the "Angriff," Nazi organ, for its article calling for an attempt upon the life of Professor Georg Bernhard, former editor of the "Vossische Zeitung," and

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Warsaw Court Holds Jews Not Section of Polish Population But Separate Nation

This View Upheld in Reversal of Verdict Sentencing Anti-Semitic Student to Month's Imprisonment

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

WARSAW, Aug. 10.—The Warsaw Court of Appeal today reversed the sentence of the lower court which imposed one month's imprisonment upon a student, Jahn Milashevski, for his activities in connection with the anti-Jewish riots in Poland last November.

The Court of Appeal upheld the contention of counsel for Milashevski, that the sentence of the lower court was under the law which prohibits incitement by one section of the population against the other, but that the Jews are not a section of the population but a separate nation.

Milashevski was previously convicted for circulating leaflets, issued by the anti-Semitic League of the Green Ribbon and signed by him, calling for a boycott of Jewish students and general fierce incitement against the Jewish population.

Administrative Committee Adopts £303,000 Budget for Agency After Stormy Session

Members Threaten to Resign When Zionist Section Says It Is Bound to Demand £306,000 Budget

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

LONDON, Aug. 10.—The Administrative Committee of the Jewish Agency for Palestine concluded its two day sessions last night with the adoption of a budget of £303,000 for the coming year after a spirited debate which almost caused a split and the resignation of several members of the Committee.

The controversy over the budget was precipitated by the announcement of the members of the Zionist section that they were bound by the decision of the Actions Committee to insist upon a budget of £306,000. This the Administrative Committee was at first unwilling to endorse. The non-Zionist section resented that their Zionist colleagues should be bound by the decision of the Actions Committee and the situation reached such a critical stage that several members threatened to resign.

The sessions had to be adjourned several times to enable an agreement to be reached.

The budget as adopted is £3,000 less than the Zionist demands. It is understood that some departmental changes may still occur as a result.

The budgetary expenditures are divided as follows: For payment of debts, £104,000; for administration and political work in London and Jerusalem, £44,500; for education, £41,500; for colonization, £49,300; for immigration, £14,500; for health, £45,000; for industry and middle class settlement, £4,500.

In order to meet this budget, which exceeds its estimated income by £22,000, it will be necessary for the Executive of the Jewish Agency to raise a loan.

Report 85 Jewish Children Lured to Missionary Colony

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

WARSAW, Aug. 10.—Considerable alarm was caused here today by the report that missionaries have lured 85 children students at a Talmud Torah to their colony, under false pretenses.

The parents of the children are taking steps to insure their return, it is stated.

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Calls for Revitalizing of Judaism at This Stage

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

LOS ANGELES, Aug. 10—At this stage when half of the 16,000,000 Jews throughout the world are in danger of extinction while the rest of the civilized world stands by without a word of protest, the Jews of America must seek the revitalization of Jewish life, declared Richard E. Gutstadt, head of the Wider Scope Committee of the B'nai B'rith at a dinner given here in his honor.

Mr. Gutstadt scored the building programs of synagogues and temples in the past, which he said caused the rabbis to worry so much about raising funds to meet heavy mortgages that religion was pushed into the background.

Mr. Gutstadt appealed for greater support for the work of the Wider Scope Committee which encompasses the activities of the Hillel Foundations, the anti-Defamation League and the Aleph Zedek Aleph.

University Gives Credits For Hebrew Knowledge

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

SEATTLE, Aug. 10—Dr. H. H. Gowen of the Oriental Science Department of the University of Washington, made known that while Hebrew is not taught at the University, credit is given to the Jewish students who have a knowledge of Hebrew.

Dr. Gowen explained that several Jewish University students, who are also students at the Seattle Talmud Torah, have taken examinations to test their knowledge of the Hebrew language and received University credits.

Bedouin Tribe and Jewish Colonists Conclude Pact

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

JERUSALEM, Aug. 10 — A peace pact between the Bedouin Tribe Ilyadin and the Mizrahi colony of Baruch, where a Bedouin trespasser was killed, was concluded here yesterday with ceremonies.

The family of the man killed received compensation. The district officer attended the ceremonies and endorsed the peace pact in behalf of the government.

Notwithstanding these ceremonies the watchman of the colony, charged with the killing, has been placed on trial in Haifa.

Original Interpretation of Sinai Scriptures to Be Published

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

CHICAGO, Aug. 10—The October issue of the American Journal of Semitic languages will contain an article by Dr. Julius L. Siegel, formerly of the University of Chicago, and at present connected with the Humboldt Boulevard Temple here, offering an original interpretation of the Sinai Inscriptions.

These inscriptions have been interpreted as containing references to Moses and the Exodus by some scholars, and by others as belonging to the 19th century B.C.E. In his article, Dr. Siegel holds that at least those containing the term, N.S.B. belong to the period of David and Solomon and thereafter and were placed in the temple of Baaloth in the Sinai peninsula by the Hebrew governors who governed the entire region for David and his successors down to the days of King Jehoshaphat.

This interpretation Dr. Siegel supports with a number of parallels between the inscriptions and passages in the Kings and the Chronicles.

An abstract of Dr. Siegel's article was read before the Egyptology section of the American Oriental Society at its annual meeting in Chicago.

Kashruth Law Tested In Los Angeles

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

LOS ANGELES, Aug. 10—Recognition of the California Kashruth bill received its first test here in the office of the Los Angeles County Prosecutor's Office, when Deputy Prosecutor E. I. Rodan summoned Max Woloshin, proprietor of a Jewish delicatessen store to answer to charges that he had sold a non-kosher sandwich as kosher. The charge was brought by a customer at the store.

The Deputy Prosecutor called upon Rabbis M. S. Neches and Henach Singer to testify on the kashruth aspects. The case was dropped when the customer failed to produce witnesses, but the Jewish store-keeper announced that he had taken the sign "kosher" off his place of business. The prosecutor, nevertheless, issued a warning against the sale of food misrepresented as kosher.

Sixtieth Anniversary of Dr. Ettinger on Tisha B'Ab

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

JERUSALEM, Aug. 10—Jerusalem, the capital of mandated Palestine where, under the Mandate of the League of Nations, a Jewish National Home is to be re-established, paused today, the 9th day in the Hebrew month Ab, to observe the 1864th anniversary of the destruction of the Temple by the legions of Rome. Crowds filed by the Western Wall, commonly known as the Wailing Wall, the only remnant of the ancient Temple.

As the lamentations of the Prophet Jeremiah were being recited on the pavement in front of the Wailing Wall in ancient and mournful accents, decrying "the glory that has departed", modern Jewish Palestine observed an anniversary which brought into relief the achievements of the Jewish "back to the land" movement during the past three decades and especially during the post-war period in Palestine. The day marked the 60th anniversary of the birth of Dr. Akiba Ettinger, Land Director of the Keren Kayemeth Le Israel, who has made a distinguished record in Jewish agricultural history in Palestine and in other countries.

At his home in Talpioth, a modern suburb near the ancient city, Dr. Ettinger spent a quiet day. Work in Jewish offices and institutions was suspended on account of the "fast" day. Many of Dr. Ettinger's friends and admirers called at his home to extend to him heartfelt felicitations. Numerous congratulatory messages, including cabled greetings from the United States, were received. In the course of his work in various countries, Dr. Ettinger has been instrumental in training a generation of Jewish agricultural experts and farmers.

Born on Tisha B'Ab in the year 1872 in Vitebsk, Russia, a grand-son of the famous Talmudic scholar, Rabbi Akiba Eiger, Dr. Ettinger was graduated from the Semitic and the Natural Science Departments of the University of St. Petersburg in 1893. He completed his studies in the University of Bonn, Germany, where he received his degree of Agricultural Engineer. In the service of the "Ica", between 1898

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Teachers to Strike as Agency Fails to Pay Salaries

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

JERUSALEM, Aug. 10—Teachers in the Hebrew schools maintained by the Jewish Agency will go on strike for half a day next Sunday as a protest against the failure of the Jewish Agency to pay them salaries for the seventh month.

This is the second time teachers have gone on strike since last Fall. At that time, the strike was precipitated by the failure of the Agency to pay back arrears in salaries and curtailments it sought to make as an economy measure.

Report Praesidium Of Arab Executive Has Rejected French Report

Plenum Session of Arab Executive in
September to Draft Final Reply
to High Commissioner

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

JERUSALEM, Aug. 10.—The praesidium of the Arab Executive has rejected the report of Lewis French, Palestine Land Commissioner, on the ground that it is based on the letter addressed by Premier MacDonald to Dr. Chaim Weizmann, in February of 1930, modifying the Passfield White Paper and the report of Sir John Hope Simpson, the Jewish Telegraphic Agency was informed today by Auni Bey, former member of the Arab Executive and organizer of a new Arab party.

The Arab Executive, composed of 48 members, will meet early in September, to draft its final reply to the High Commissioner with regard to the French report, the Jewish Telegraphic Agency also learns.

The British government is to make its statement of policy with regard to the recommendations of the French report, only after it has been informed of the views of both the Arab and Jewish Agency Executives as well as of the High Commissioner.

Excavations Reveal Jews Used Caves for Ossuaries

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

JERUSALEM, Aug. 10.—Jews living from 2,000 to 3,000 years ago, made scattered caves outside of Jerusalem their family vaults new discoveries of ancient Jewish ossuaries near the Hebrew University by Dr. Sukenik reveal.

Dr. Sukenik excavated a tomb on the western slope of Mount Scopus which contains 23 ossuaries.

The cave was closed with a stone slab, while the ossuaries were kept in inner burial shafts and in an inner cave. A number carried beautiful decorations, five of them bearing inscriptions in Hebrew characters.

A number of earthenware lamps and other utensils, found in one of the caves were identified as probably belonging to the Hasmonian period.

Settlement of Clothing Workers Strike in Sight

Settlement of the strike of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America, involving 20,000 workers, is seen in sight as a result of the agreement signed by 55 employers groups.

A total of 305 additional manufacturers have also come to terms according to an announcement made by Dr. Henry Moskowitz, the impartial chairman.

The contracts signed with the union grant the latter's demand for a forty-four hour week, no wage slashes and no sweat shops.

J. D. B. NEWS LETTER

Collapse of Hitler Dream of Ruling
Germany Through Nazi Parliamen-
tary Majority Seen by Press

By Our London Correspondent

LONDON.—The permanent collapse of Hitler's dream of ruling Germany with a purely Nazi parliamentary majority is seen by the British press as a result of the Reichstag elections.

The Reichstag general elections show that at last the hypnotic spell of the National Socialist propaganda has been broken, E. H. Wilcox, the "Daily Telegraph" correspondent in Berlin, writes. It is clear, he says, that if Herr Hitler is to form a Government based on the new Reichstag, he can do so only by coming to terms with other groups. His only alternative would be to drop the "legality" which he has so consistently and fervently professed during the past few years and revert to his early plan of armed revolution. It now seems certain that the von Papen Cabinet will carry on the Government of the country.

At the best, he proceeds, Hitler's men appear to have but held their own, while in many districts they have lost ground compared with the last eight State elections, such as those in Prussia on April 24th. The one feature of the election which was not counted upon is the astonishing growth of the Communists, who had consistently lost ground in nearly all the elections of the present year.

It can be said that the Nazi wave is no longer advancing, the "Morning Post" asserts.

The Nazis are bitterly disappointed, the "Daily Mail" says. The rank and file had felt so certain of a complete victory. The Nazis will be far and away the largest party in the Reichstag but they had hoped to sweep the country, and had announced that they had no intention of entering into a coalition with other parties.

The Fascists, for the moment, have reached the crest of their wave of power, the "Daily Express" says.

Nazi hopes of setting up a third German Empire have received their death blow, the "News Chronicle" writes. Hitler's fight has been a big one. His party will be the largest in the Reich, but the voting clearly shows that the movement has reached its zenith and that in many districts it is definitely on the wane.

That this result will be a crushing blow to Hitler and his supporters goes without saying, the "Manchester Guardian" writes, as they find themselves in a minority even with the support of all their allies. The Catholic Centre Party will be the deciding factor in the new Reichstag, and will hold the balance of power, so that the Par-

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Eighty Percent of Foreign Born Population of 15,000,000 Entered U.S. Before 1920

Figures Released by Department of
Commerce Reveal Immigration
by Countries

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

WASHINGTON, Aug. 10.—More than 80 per cent of the foreign-born population of the United States came to this country prior to 1920 and less than a million persons entered during the five and one-fourth years preceding the 1930 census during which time immigration has been restricted, according to an analysis of census returns relative to year of immigration of the foreign-born population issued yesterday by the Department of Commerce.

The returns show that approximately one-third of the foreign-born white population of the country, numbering 13,366,407 in 1930, entered in 1900 or earlier.

The newest immigrants in the United States, that is, those who have entered since 1920, are largely Canadian, Italian, German, Mexican, Irish, Scotch, English, Russian, Polish and Scandinavian. During the last decade there has been a decrease, as compared with the previous decade, in immigrants from Netherlands, Belgium, Luxembourg, Poland, Czechoslovakia, Austria, Hungary, Yugoslavia, Russia, Latvia, Lithuania, Finland, Roumania, Bulgaria, Greece, Italy, Spain, Syria.

The increase over the preceding de-

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Sixtieth Anniversary of Dr. Ettinger on Tisha B'Av

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to 1913, he was responsible for settling many Jewish families on the land and for fostering among the Jewish masses a deep interest in the "back to the land" movement, in Southern Russia, in Argentina and in Brazil as director general of the Jewish Colonization Association Colonies. Many of his former pupils in Russia are now successful farmers and flower growers in the States of New York and New Jersey.

In 1910, Dr. Ettinger headed the "Ica" expedition to Mesopotamia. During the War, he was active in behalf of the Jewish National Fund in Egypt, Holland and England and took a leading part in the political work prior to the issuance of the Balfour Declaration. Invited by the Zionist Organization to assume the post of director of Jewish colonization work in Palestine in 1913, it was not before 1918 that he actually took charge of the colonization department of the Zionist Executive. During the period of his administration, the acquisition and the colonization of the Valley of Jezreel was completed. Since 1925 he has held the post of Director of the Land Department of the Jewish National Fund in Jerusalem. He is the author of numerous works in several languages on Jewish agricultural and Zionist questions.

Attempt to Bomb Cologne Synagogue as Anti-Jewish Terrorization Holds Fort

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former president of the International Federation of Journalists.

"When our paper published an innocent cartoon, it was suspended by the government," writes the "Achtuhr Abendblatt," "but when the 'Angriff' calls for the murder of journalists nothing is done about it," the paper complains in a front page article.

The Nazi organ called for an attempt upon Professor Bernhard in retaliation for the latter's article in the "Achtuhr Abendblatt" asking measures to curb the Nazi terrorization acts.

Increasing Anti-Jewish Propaganda (Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, Aug. 10.—Increasing propaganda against the Jews in numerous provincial towns is reported today by the "Frankfurter Zeitung."

The propaganda is conducted not only by individuals, but in press, posters and special leaflets which are widely disseminated. The firms to be boycotted are invariably listed.

The paper demands measures to be taken to curb this agitation.

Says Death Decree Comes a Week Too Late

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, Aug. 10.—The German Cabinet's decree imposing the death penalty on all terrorists issued yesterday is described by the "Berliner Tageblatt" as coming exactly a week too late.

The new decree, aimed to curb the terrorism which has swept the country since the Reichstag elections provides that the death penalty, applied in the past only to those who killed intentionally, will apply to those "who without intent, commit mortal attack on an adversary in the passion of political battle, from wrath and hate, or kill a policeman or member of the defense force. Also those who cause death to a human being by fires or any other dangerous crime will be punished with death."

Special courts to try terrorists will be named, according to the decree. The courts will operate "according to an accelerated process" and their verdicts will be subject to no appeal, so that judgments will be executed as soon as pronounced.

The measure provides further that political assailants who seriously wound a policeman through the use of firearms will be sentenced to not less than 10 years imprisonment.

Four of Seven Nazis in Synagogue Bombing Released (Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, Aug. 10.—Four of the seven Nazis arrested on charges of having bombed the synagogue in Kiel were released today.

J. D. B. NEWS LETTER

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ties of the Right can do nothing without their support.

The Nazis' hopes of securing either with or without the aid of the German Nationalist Party, a clear majority in the new Reichstag have dwindled to nothing, the "Daily Herald" says. Herr von Papen, and General von Schleicher seem likely to get their heart's desire—a Reichstag in which there will be no majority for any Parliamentary Government, and which will therefore give them an excuse for carrying on without regard to parties.

The menace of Hitlerism seems to be definitely broken, the "News Chronicle" writes in an editorial article. This strange movement is scarcely likely to survive the shock. The break-up and disappearance of the motley army which has gathered behind Herr Hitler's banner should be only a matter of time; to the unmixed gain of Germany, of Europe and of a world which is distracted enough at the best without any artificial distractions.

Jewish Vote for Centre

One of the most remarkable features of the election, the "Daily Mail" correspondent in Berlin reports, is the increase almost everywhere in the vote given for the Centre or Catholic Party. In Frankfurt-on-Main, for instance, 5,000 votes more were polled by the Party than at the Prussian elections. It is clear, he says, that it is not only the Catholics, but also the Jews and many Protestants who are now supporting the Centre Party on the ground that it is the only moderate Party which has any chance in the election.

The "News Chronicle" also writes that in the City of Frankfurt-on-Main, for instance, Jews deserted the Constitutional Party, which they had previously supported, to vote for the Centre Party, whose leader is Dr. Brüning.

Dr. Brüning, the former Chancellor, it goes on, after voluntarily upholding democratic principles in the electoral campaign, has been the hero of the voting. Returned from over 30 out of the 35 districts into which the country was divided, he now holds the key to the purely parliamentary situation. Under this banner Liberal Protestants and Jews recorded their votes.

Music by Dmitri Tiomkin Presented at Lewisoohn Stadium

The first performance of a new composition, Iberia American Suite by Dmitri Tiomkin, son of the Zionist Revisionist leader Dr. Z. Tiomkin, was warmly greeted at the Lewisoohn Stadium, where it was offered Tuesday night and last night, under the baton of Hugo Reisenfeld.

The composition provided a musical setting for a performance by the Rasch Ensemble under the direction of Albertina Rasch, wife of Mr. Tiomkin.

Eighty Percent of Foreign Born Population of 15,000,000 Entered U.S. Before 1920 (Continued from Page 3)

came here largely from North American and Latin American countries, Germany, Scandinavia, Great Britain and the Irish Free State, Switzerland, France and Portugal.

On April 1, 1930, the foreign-born population of the United States was 14,204,494. Of this number, 4,429,494 or 31.2 per cent, arrived in 1900 or earlier; 3,823,694, or 26.9 per cent, between 1901 and 1910; 2,541,946, or 17.9 per cent, between 1911 and 1919; and 2,823,399, or 19.9 per cent between 1920 and 1930.

Year of Immigration

In the foreign-born white population of the United States in 1930, natives of countries in northwestern Europe and of Germany represented as a whole an older immigration than those from other parts of Europe. Of the total returned as born in England, Scotland, and Wales, which was 1,223,200, 37.6 per cent arrived in the United States in 1900 or earlier; as did 46.4 per cent of the 744,810 born in the Irish Free State, 49.9 per cent of the 1,122,576 born in Norway, Sweden, and Denmark, and 58.3 per cent of the 1,608,814 born in Germany.

There were 1,790,424 natives of Italy, 1,268,583 natives of Poland, and 1,153,624 natives of Russia, in the foreign-born white population of the United States in 1930. Of those born in Italy, only 17.8 per cent arrived in the United States in 1900 or earlier; of those born in Poland, only 19 per cent; and of those born in Russia, only 21 per cent.

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