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## NEW BOMBINGS CONTINUE TO TERRORIZE JEWS IN PRUSSIAN TOWNS; INCREASED POLICE FORCE STATIONED IN KOENIGSBERG

Hand Grenades Thrown into Jewish Homes and Places of Business in Various Towns; Bomb Thrown into Bedroom of Dr. Eckstein, in Breslau, Prominent Social-Democratic Leader; Municipality Offers to Pay for Repairs on Synagogue Roof Broken in Police Search for Alleged Hidden Arms; Nazi Press Attempts to Label Clara Zetkin, Veteran Communist, as Jewess

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, Aug. 6.—The terrorization of Jews resident in East Prussia is showing no signs of abatement.

Last night a hand grenade was thrown into a store owned by a Jew, Heimann, in Johannsburg. All the windows of the store were broken.

In Lyck, numerous Jewish stores were stoned. Hand grenades were thrown into the business offices of a Jewish firm in Limberg and into a drug store owned by a Jew Frankenstein. The hand grenade failed to explode in the latter place.

Early this morning a hand grenade was hurled into the house of Dr. Eckstein of Breslau and exploded near the bed in which Dr. Eckstein, a leading Social-Democrat was sleeping. The room was damaged, but Dr. Eckstein was unhurt.

The bombers fled in an automobile and eluded capture.

In Kiel a bomb was thrown into the famous department store owned by a Jew, Karstadt. The building was damaged.

A state of alarm still prevails in Koenigsberg and increased police forces are stationed throughout the city.

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, Aug. 6.—The municipality

## Awards Announced for Best Yiddish Literary Work

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

WARSAW, Aug. 6.—The winners of prizes for the best literary productions in the past year, in the amount of 2,000 zlotys, awarded by a special committee, in which the Kehillah is represented, were announced today.

The prize for the best piece of fiction, in the amount of 800 zlotys, was awarded to J. M. Weissenberg. The prize for the best dramatic work of 400 zlotys went to Aaron Zeitlin. Kadia Maladovska won 300 zlotys for the best poetic output.

The winner of the scientific award has not yet been announced.

of Munich-Cladbach today informed the Jewish Community that the city would defray the expenses of repairing the roof of the synagogue broken by the police when they searched for arms allegedly hidden there.

The search for arms, begun in the Jewish cemetery and continued in the synagogue, followed the receipt of an anonymous letter by the police, which charged that the Jews secreted arms in both these places.

The action of the police in accepting as bonafide the charges in an anonymous

(Continued on Page 4)

## Find Mutilated Body of Paterson Jew on Roadside Between Berlin and Posen

Was on Way to Visit Native City;  
Death Mysterious; Police Unable  
To Find Clue to Murderer

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, Aug. 6.—The body of an American Jew, Samuel Tallman, enroute through Germany to his native city of Bialystock, Poland, via train, was discovered yesterday on the road between Berlin and Posen.

The body was found in a mutilated state. It is believed that the murderer threw the body of his victim from a running train.

Tallman's luggage has disappeared. The sum of \$50 was found in his pockets. Tallman arrived on the Bremen. His body was discovered five hundred

(Continued on Page 4)

## Vilna Seeks Barber Who Will Observe the Sabbath (Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

VILNA, Aug. 6.—The League of Sabbath Observers is seeking a barber who will guarantee to keep his place of business closed on the Sabbath.

The Sabbath Observers organization promises to secure as customers for such a barber all observing Jews.

## Close of Immigration to Uruguay Begins Sept. 20, According to New Law

Foreigners Travelling Second or Third Class and Seeking Settlement Will Be Refused Entry Says Hicem

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

PARIS, Aug. 6.—The Jewish Emigration Organization Hicem (Hias-Ica-Emigdirekt) has learned from its committee in Montevideo that the President of the Republic of Uruguay has promulgated the law suspending immigration into the country for the duration of one year.

The law will enter into force on September 20.

Under this law, admission into Uruguay will be prohibited to all foreigners travelling second or third class, with the intention of settling in the country.

The text of the law does not make it possible to foresee how it will affect the admission of wives and children coming to rejoin their husbands and parents, it is stated.

The National Council is authorized to admit into the country, as exceptions, expert workmen engaged by contract, on condition that it is established that their work is essential.

The law leaves it to the Senate to determine which categories of workers are to be regarded as useful to the country.

## Murderers of Jewish Family Sentenced to Death

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

RIGA, Aug. 6.—The murderers of a mother and two children, named Shmushkin, last month, were sentenced to death for the crime by the Riga court.

The trial of the accused, which lasted two days, attracted widespread attention.

Mrs. Shmushkin and her two daughters were killed at midday, while the husband and father, Leib Shmushkin, a department store owner, was away at business. About 20,000 persons attended the funeral services.

## Oldest Bilu Settler Dies in Palestine

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

JERUSALEM, Aug. 6.—Eliahu Sverdlov, the oldest Bilu settler, died in the Hedera colony at the age of 78.

Only five other Bilu settlers survive at present.

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**100 Jews Attend Dinner  
Marking Anniversary of  
Kosher Steamship Cuisine**

A group of one hundred, representing a number of American Jewish organizations and a score of Rabbis attended a dinner abroad the "Europa" Thursday evening, marking the 25th anniversary of the introduction of a Kosher cuisine on the steamers maintained by the North German Lloyd Company.

The guests were welcomed by Captain Scharff, Commander of the "Europa" and Director Schroeder of the American office of the North German Lloyd. An address was delivered by Rabbi Felix Aber of Bremen, Germany, now in this country, who is the supervisor of the regulations concerning the victualling according to Kashruth of passengers on the steamships of the company. Dr. Aber pointed to the liberal spirit of the company, recalling that in 1907, it concluded an agreement with the "Hilfsverein der deutschen Juden," whereby kosher cuisines were introduced on the boats for the benefit of Jews migrating from Europe to America. This spirit of liberalism has been maintained, notwithstanding political conditions in Germany, Dr. Aber said.

Rabbi Bernard Drachman, head of the Sabbath League, speaking in the name of the guests, expressed the hope that the present anti-Semitic wave in Germany would not influence the liberal spirit of the North German Lloyd company. John L. Bernstein, former president of the Hias, expressed thanks for the cordial and humanitarian treatment accorded Jewish immigrants on the lines of the company.

Rabbi Harry Kaplan of the Temple Anshe Anomim, Pittsfield, Mass., has been appointed chairman of a Citizens' Playground Committee, which is supervising and directing the work of the city's playgrounds during the summer months. This work was undertaken after the Park Commission found it impossible to finance the playground program due to a lack of city funds.

**State Board of Health Denies  
Rabbis' Plea for 72-Hour  
Burial Period Extension**

Amends Existing Code, However, to  
Extend Time Limit from 36 to  
48 Hours After Death

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

TRENTON, N. J., Aug. 6.—The State Board of Health has declined a request filed by orthodox rabbis for an extension of the maximum time limit for burying unembalmed or uncremated bodies, to 72 hours. The board did, however, amend the sanitary code to provide 48 hours maximum time limit, in place of 36 hours, which was the rule up to now.

The rabbis had argued previously that the 36-hour regulation conflicted seriously with Jewish ritual laws governing burial when an important holiday such as Passover or Succoth occurs. However, the board, viewing the matter in the light of the general public welfare, refused to grant the request, sanctioning, however, a 48-hour limit, although it is scarcely perceptible how this will aid the orthodox viewpoint during a holiday period.

**Charities Receive Half of  
Estate of Philadelphian**

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

PHILADELPHIA, Aug. 6.—Charitable institutions ultimately will receive half and perhaps all of the estate of Henry L. Stern, textile manufacturer, who died July 27 in Atlantic City.

The will probated here disposes of an estate listed at fifty thousand dollars and upward, leaving the net income to Mr. Stern's widow, Mrs. Emma L. Stern, after giving her \$2500 outright and providing a fifty dollars a month annuity for a sister, Ida Stern.

Upon the death of Mrs. Stern the residue, subject to the sister's annuity, is to be divided into two parts, one half going absolutely to Mrs. Stern's then living brothers and sisters, or the issue of deceased brothers and sisters.

The other half is to be held in trust for the "Memorial Endowments of Harry L. Stern and Emma L. Stern", which consists of income in perpetuity to the following institutions in the following amounts: one half to the Jewish Hospital Association; one tenth each to the Jewish Foster Home, the Reform Congregation of Keneseth Israel, the Mount Sinai Hospital, the National Farm School; one twentieth each to the Society for the Protection of Children from Cruelty and the Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals.

Should all the heirs be deceased their half is to be distributed to the charities.

Another contingent clause provides that if Mr. Stern's estate "shall have a clear value of \$125,000" the following specific bequests shall be made: one thousand dollars each to Reform Congregation Keneseth Israel, the National Farm School, the Jewish Foster Home and two thousand dollars to the Jewish Hospital Association.

**Learn Intervention of Polish  
Envoy Prevented Expulsion  
Of Jews from Luxemburg**

Polish Minister to Belgium and Lux-  
emburg Feted by Jewish Com-  
munity Organizations

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

WARSAW, Aug. 6.—In view of the measures taken recently in Luxemburg under which a number of Jewish residents, mostly Polish citizens, were in danger of deportation from the country, it is now stated here that the Polish ambassador in Belgium, Dr. T. Jatzkowsky, who is also accredited to Luxemburg, visited Luxemburg to intervene there with the authorities on behalf of the Polish Jews living in the country.

Dr. Jatzkowsky pointed out to the authorities that these Jews were law-abiding, paid their taxes and had done nothing to deserve deportation.

As a result of this intervention, it was announced that there would be no deportation of Jewish residents.

The Luxemburg Federation of Polish Jews, and the Jewish Democratic Federation in Luxemburg held a reception in honor of the Polish ambassador.

A Jewish delegation also went to Brussels to thank the Polish ambassador at the embassy for his successful intervention on their behalf.

**Burial Ground Provided for  
Indigent Jewish Veterans**

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

JERSEY CITY, Aug. 6.—Through the efforts of Jersey City Post of the Jewish War Veterans of America, the Hudson County Board of Freeholders has purchased a piece of ground in a Jewish cemetery as a place of burial for deceased veterans whose families are indigent.

The plot is large enough to accommodate fifty graves. The county officials had already provided burial plots for indigent veterans of the Catholic or Protestant faiths, but up to now provision had not been made for Jewish veterans. It is announced that the veterans' Post will beautify the plot, erect a fence and monument, and dedicate it as a shrine for annual memorial services.

**Paterson Jew Honored  
With Olympic Appointment**

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

PATERSON, N. J., Aug. 6.—Louis Berliner, chairman of the physical education committee of the local Y. M. Y. W. H. A., was honored with an appointment as an official of the Olympic boxing teams at the Olympic tournaments now in progress on the Pacific Coast. Mr. Berliner, who is also vice-president of the New Jersey Amateur Athletic Union, was invited by the American Olympic teams to be among the officials.

## Hias Explains Necessary Steps for Deported Aliens Seeking Re-entry to U. S.

Application, Under New Law, Not Possible Before Expiration of One-Year Period

The steps to be taken by aliens seeking readmission to the United States after deportation, under the new measure granting the Secretary of Labor discretion to permit applications for reentry on the part of aliens, are made known in a statement made public today by the Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society.

Application for permission to reapply for admission into the United States cannot be made until one year from the time the alien was deported or left this country voluntarily under order of deportation, according to the Hias. After that year he must apply by an affidavit, stating that he was deported or ordered deported, the reason therefor and the date, to which country he has gone, where he has lived and what he has been doing, and if employed, in what capacity and by whom. Any special reasons why he believes the Secretary of Labor should grant him permission to reapply must be stated. It is well to attach to this affidavit other affidavits or letters from persons in this country or abroad testifying to his character, conduct, and qualifications and the reasons why he should return to the United States.

"After the Secretary of Labor has granted the permission to reapply, the applicant must go to the nearest American consul for a visa just as an ordinary alien who never came to America before," says the statement.

Hias has instructed its offices and affiliated organizations to be of assistance to such deported aliens and to help them to prepare the necessary documents of which there should be two copies, one for the Secretary of Labor and the other for the Hias files. The Hias makes known that through its Washington bureau it will intervene on behalf of every alien entitled to receive permission to reapply.

## Jewish Political Writer Of Jewish Stock Dies

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

PRAGUE, Aug. 6.—Josef Penizek, veteran Parliamentary reporter, and editor of the daily, "Narodny Listy," died here today.

Penizek, who is descended from a Jewish family, Boehmen, attained the highest repute as a political journalist. Prior to the war, in recognition of his work in this direction, Penizek was made King's Councillor. He was highly esteemed both in Austrian and Czechoslovakian journalistic circles.

## J. D. B. NEWS LETTER

Project to Convert First Jewish Autonomous Region into a Ukrainian One Agitates Jewish Communist Heads

By Our Moscow Correspondent

MOSCOW—A project to convert the Kalinindorf Jewish autonomous region into a Ukrainian one, is provoking a great deal of resentment among the Jewish Communist leaders in Moscow.

Five years ago, when Kalinindorf was proclaimed the first Jewish autonomous region in the Soviet Union, about 2,000 Jewish families were to be found there. Later this number increased to about 3,000.

The rise in the number of Jewish colonists would have no doubt continued in Kalinindorf, if not for the collectivization. The forced collectivization, which compelled the Jewish settlers to give up their personal properties and their entire livestock, was the first signal for the Jewish colonists to leave the land and en masse to return to the towns.

The strict administrative measures imposed upon the colonists by the Jewish Communist administration contributed another factor to which the desertion from the Jewish colonies may be ascribed. Strange as it may seem, soon after Kalinindorf was proclaimed Jewish, the Jewish colonists there came to the conclusion that they would prefer to have their region not autonomous and to be under a general administration. The administration of Jewish Communists in Kalinindorf has inflicted upon the Jewish settlers more restrictions than a non-Jewish Communist administration would.

This desertion later developed even on a larger scale when, due to the Five-Year Industrialization Plan, many colonists found it easier to work in the cities than to labor on the land.

The series of long and effective persecutions which the Jewish Communists instituted against a great number of Jewish colonists immediately after Kalinindorf was proclaimed autonomous and after they took charge of the administration, has made it difficult for old settlers to remain and for new settlers to come. The Jewish Communist administration wanted to display its zeal and show to Moscow that it is first with the collectivization. Having this ambition, it proclaimed that "Kalinindorf must be collectivized fully 100 percent." The measures applied to collectivize Kalinindorf "fully 100 percent" have, however, brought the result that only those who had no hope of finding work in the cities—only the weak and the old—remained on the soil. The others left the collectives. They left their property, their houses, and proceeded to neighboring and even to distant cities, displaying no desire ever to return.

With the fields deserted and with no

(Continued on Page 4)

## Justice Brandeis Assures Support to Rothenberg Zionist Administration

Zionist President Pledged Co-operation By Warburg, Weizmann, Frankfurter; New Harmony Seen

That the leadership of the Zionist movement in the United States headed by Morris Rothenberg, recently elected president of the Zionist Organization of America, may count on the effective co-operation of all factions within the movement as well as of non-Zionists is apparent from assurances of support and good wishes which have been received by Mr. Rothenberg.

Returning from a conference with Supreme Court Justice Louis D. Brandeis held at his summer residence at Chatham, Mass., Mr. Rothenberg made the following comment: "I am deeply gratified at the assurances of support given me by Justice Brandeis in the efforts to be made by the newly elected administration of the Zionist Organization of America to promote the social and economic development of the Jewish National Home, and of his readiness to consult and advise on Zionist problems. I found Justice Brandeis as profoundly interested in Palestine as ever before, and that he follows very closely the details of the work both here and in Palestine. He is most optimistic with regard to the future of the National Home."

Mr. Rothenberg, who is also Chairman of the Administrative Committee of the American Section of the Jewish Agency for Palestine, and known for his successful efforts to enlist Zionists and non-Zionists of divergent views in Palestine activities in the United States, further expressed his satisfaction with the offers of co-operation which he had received from Felix M. Warburg, leader of the non-Zionists associated with the Zionists in the Jewish Agency for Palestine, Dr. Chaim Weizmann, former president of the World Zionist Organization, and Felix Frankfurter, Professor of Law at Harvard University and one of the outstanding protagonists of the Zionist cause.

Although more than a month has elapsed since the Zionist Convention

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## Says Italy's New Finance Minister of Jewish Descent

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

LONDON, Aug. 6.—The new Minister of Finance of Italy, Dr. Jung, is descended from a Jewish family of Hungarian origin, according to the "Sunday Referee."

Minister Jung is described as a financial genius with a long practical experience in finance, which Mr. Duce hopes will be of service when applied to the serious industrial and banking problems of Italy.

A \$500 bequest to the Hebrew Institute of White Plains, N. Y., is provided under the will of Mrs. Rosie Wolf of that city, who died June 17.

## New Bombings Reported in Prussian Towns; Increased Police Force in Koenigsberg

(Continued from Page 1)

letter has had a depressive effect upon the Jewish community.

It is now feared that the Nazis will plant arms in the synagogues and then lead the police to the discovery of the arms.

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, Aug. 6—Ignoring the fact that Clara Zetkin, veteran Communist, is of Aryan stock, the Nazi press here calls her a Jewess and seeks to make stock from this fact for its propaganda, in connection with the possibility that, as the oldest member of Parliament, she may open the new Reichstag sessions in accordance with tradition.

While the "Vossische Zeitung" insists that Clara Zetkin is of Aryan descent, and while it is known that her husband was a Jew, and not she, the "Angriff" writes: "Zetkin was never attached to Germany which is small wonder considering that she is not German, but a Jewess. We therefore ask whether it is to be tolerated that such shame be imposed upon the German nation as permitting a Jewess residing in Moscow and obeying orders from Moscow to open our Reichstag?"

The "Voelkische Beobachter" also endeavors to establish that Clara Zetkin is a Jewess and uses the title "Jewish Woman" wants to preside over Reichstag." It is not only the irony of fate but symbolic that a Jewess from Moscow should open the Reichstag, the "Beobachter" asserts, expressing the hope that this Reichstag will be the last.

## Find Mutilated Body of Paterson Jew on Roadside Between Berlin and Posen

(Continued from Page 1)

meters from the station Briesen. He was forty-six years old.

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, Aug. 6—Samuel Tallman, the American Jew whose dead and mutilated body was found yesterday on a roadside between Berlin and Posen, was a resident of Paterson, N. J., the American consulate informed the Jewish Telegraphic Agency today.

Relatives of Tallman in the United States were informed by cable of his death.

The consulate sent an undertaker to bring the body to Berlin.

Considerable space is devoted by the press to this case, which is termed mysterious. The conductor of the train and passengers were questioned, but have been unable to offer any clues as to what occurred. None heard a call for help or any cry.

The authorities have established that Tallman's luggage, believed stolen, at first, was shipped direct to Poland from Bremen. No handluggage was found in his compartment.

## J. D. B. NEWS LETTER

(Continued from Page 3)

colonists to work on them, a good proportion of the crop last autumn was a total loss, simply because there were not enough hands in the colonies to take this crop off the field. The situation became even more serious this spring, when the time for the spring sowing approached. It reached a point where the sowing could not be done, because there were not enough Jewish colonists to do it.

The spring sowing being endangered, many of the more daring administrators of the region came out openly with the suggestion to renounce the idea of having Kalinindorf a Jewish autonomous region. They suggested the settlement there of more non-Jews who, although forming the majority in the region, would at the same time do the work on the fields.

The idea of liquidating Kalinindorf as a Jewish region was regarded as a blow to the idea of Jewish autonomy which the Soviet authorities are propagating now in connection with Bira-Bidjan. The question was asked: If the oldest and best-settled autonomous Jewish region is to be liquidated, how can there be any talk of establishing a Jewish autonomous region anywhere?

The fear that the liquidation of Kalinindorf as a Jewish region will seriously affect the prestige of the entire Jewish colonization work in the Soviet Union has therefore led the Jewish Communist administrators of Kalinindorf region to the idea of experimenting with a new plan: the plan of attracting a new migration to Kalinindorf by announcing the region open for any Jew who wishes to settle there. It was made clear that no questions will be asked whether the new settler is a former merchant, whether he is one of the so-called declassed elements, or whether he is even a "lishenetz," one who has no rights whatsoever.

A call for 2,000 new families for the spring sowing was therefore issued by the administration of the Kalinindorf region among the different townships in the Ukraine, where the Jewish population suffers a bread shortage. The bread shortage in the townships, it was expected, would stimulate many Jews to go on the soil.

The bread shortage in the townships did stimulate many hundreds of Jewish families to leave for Kalinindorf. About 1,900 Jewish families—the largest group ever colonized in one section—registered and came to Kalinindorf with the intention of settling there. They came, they saw, but did not remain. Finding the shortage of bread as acute in the Jewish colonies in Kalinindorf region

## UNUSUAL OPPORTUNITY

Several building lots at a sacrifice in Central Carmel, Haifa, Palestine. Most desirable spot. A. T., Box 42, Jewish Daily Bulletin.

## Justice Brandeis Assures Support to Rothenberg Zionist Administration

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selected Morris Rothenberg as its unanimous choice for the leadership, messages of good-will and congratulations are continuing to pour in at Zionist headquarters.

Felix M. Warburg, writing to Mr. Rothenberg, said: "It is a great satisfaction for those of us who have found co-operating with you so pleasant and so fair at all times that you are willing to assume this responsibility at this time. I hope that you will get satisfaction and wholehearted support for your unselfish efforts. If there is anything which I can do to uphold your hands, I shall be only too happy to do so."

Dr. Weizmann says: "I wish you every success in your new position. Whatever is in my power to do to help you, you know you can always count on me for it."

Professor Frankfurter states: "No one who knows anything about Zionist affairs can be unaware of the great burdens which you have so disinterestedly and, if I may say so, gallantly assumed. Apparently Palestine is the only place out of which good news comes these days. And despite all the difficulties that are ahead, I am strongly hopeful about the future. The elements for achievement are all there. This is just to tell you how deeply well I wish for your administration and for its discharge of the important share that America has in carrying out the inspiring aims of the Jewish National Home."

Among other messages received were those from the Executive of the World Zionist Organization in London, Dr. Cyrus Adler, Dr. Samuel Schulman, Nathan Straus, Jr., and M. Malwin Fertig, counsel to Governor Roosevelt.

as in the townships, the 1,900 newly arrived Jewish families immediately returned to their home towns. As between Kalinindorf and their old homes, they preferred to suffer lack of bread in their own townships.

The Kalinindorf Jewish region therefore still has the problem before it of how to attract new Jewish colonists to the region. Upon the solving of this problem depends Kalinindorf's future status as a Jewish autonomous state.

## THE BREAKERS

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