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JEW BREATHE MORE FREELY AS NAZI PARTY FAILS TO SECURE MAJORITY; EMPHASIZE THAT FIGHT FOR JEWISH RIGHTS MUST CONTINUE

Nazis Show Gain of Almost 50%; Secure 230 Mandates; Socialists Lose Ten Seats; Bruening Party in Strategic Position; Jews Eagerly Following Election Results; Hitler Gratified; Nazi Organ Brands Putsch Idea as "Jewish Lie"; Attempt to Attack Home of Central Union Leader; Central Union States Stronger Campaign Against Jewish Detractors Now Needed

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, Aug. 1.—The Jews of Germany breathed more freely when the final election results, broadcast after midnight, made clear that Adolph Hitler's National Socialist Party has not gained a majority in the Reichstag. For the second time within four months Hitler's forecast of dictatorship by the vote of the people has been blasted.

The National Socialists polled 13,732,000 votes of a total of 36,976,000 votes cast, gaining a total of 230 seats. The vote represents an increase of 7,331,210 votes over the Nazi poll of 1930 and a gain of 113 seats.

The Nazis received 37.4% of the total vote cast and even in a combination with the Nationalists allied with Dr. Alfred Hugenberg, who won 41 seats, he cannot hope to control the Reichstag.

Jewish leaders in Germany are pleased with the results of the Reichstag election to the extent that the results failed to give the Nazis a majority.

It is emphasized, however, that the fight for the maintenance of Jewish rights must not be regarded as ended.

The Central Union of German Citizens of the Jewish Faith, in a statement to the Jewish Telegraphic Agency today declared that "the election results confirm that, within the German nation, no majority exists for the desire to deprive Jews of their rights. This, however, means nothing as far as the different political combinations of individual parties are concerned. Should it come to a Nazi-Centre coalition, we are certain that

the Centre will energetically combat any open attempts against the Jews."

The Central Union statement says further that now that the Nazis have become the strongest single party in the Reichstag the Central Union must conduct a stronger campaign against libelous attacks upon the Jews.

The "Juedische Rundschau," organ of the Zionist Federation, will state editorially tomorrow that the elections prove that the Nazis are not losing their present strength in the Reichstag and that they may become menacing if law projects similar to the Prussian confiscation law come before the Reichstag.

The paper expresses the hope, however, that the Centre Party will always oppose measures aimed against the Jews and that Hitler will be influenced by the reaction of public opinion abroad which has condemned anti-Semitism.

Next to the Nazis the largest deputy (Continued on Page 2)

New Ordinance Makes More Strict Immigration, Deportation Regulations in Palestine

High Commissioner, in Keeping with Pledge, Creates 4500 Capitalist Immigrant Category

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

JERUSALEM, Aug. 1.—A new immigration ordinance making more strict immigration and deportation regulations was published here yesterday.

Under the new regulations no person may enter Palestine without permission from the Immigration Department at the place of entrance. Transjordanians will be admitted freely despite the ordinance, it is made clear.

The ordinance also creates a new capitalist category, and permits the entry for settlement of capitalists possessing £500. This category is in line with the promise made by the High Commissioner to Jewish Agency representatives.

524 Jews Entered Palestine in June

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

JERUSALEM, Aug. 1.—A total of 524 Jews entered Palestine during the month of June, according to statistics made public yesterday.

Of this number 301 are staying in the country without permission. During the same period 48 Jews left Palestine.

SAYS ISSUANCE OF FRENCH REPORT PREVENTABLE HAD ACTIONS COMMITTEE CONVENED EARLIER

Sensation Created by Motzkin's Departure from Rule as Chairman Not to Participate in Debate; Consternation Also Caused by Lichtheim, Revisionist Leader, Who Says Differences Between Executive and Revisionists Are Diminishing

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

LONDON, Aug. 1.—The Actions Committee, now in session here, concluded its debate on the political reports delivered by members of the World Zionist Executive at two o'clock this morning after hearing the rebuttals of Nahum Sokolow, president of the World Zionist Organization, Dr. Selig Brodetsky, and Dr. Chaim Arlosoroff.

The latter speakers dealt chiefly with the attitude to be adopted toward the report of Lewis French, Palestine Land Commissioner, relations with the High Commissioner and the lease by the Jewish National Fund of part of the land in Wadi Hawareth.

The Jewish National Fund was at-

tacked throughout the day for yielding to government influence and leasing of this land to Arab squatters.

A sensation was caused by Dr. Leo Motzkin, chairman of the Actions Committee, who departed from the rule he has followed in all the years he has held the chairmanship, of not participating in the debate, deeming his office precluded him from so doing.

Dr. Motzkin, in the midst of the debate with members of the Zionist Executive, took the floor and declared that the issuing of the French report might have been prevented had the Actions Committee been convened earlier.

(Continued on Page 4)

Jewish Mortality Rate Among Lowest in Cuba

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

HAVANA, Aug. 1.—The Jewish mortality rate in Cuba is among the smallest of any group resident in the country in proportion to size of population.

Jewish deaths totalled 14,000 in the last year. The French mortality in Cuba was 13,000 while the deaths in the American colony were only 55.

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Maniu Reconsiders Refusal; Willing to Return to Lead

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BUCHAREST, Aug. 1.—Juliu Maniu, leader of the National Peasant Party and former Premier of Roumania, reconsidered his refusal of last week and informed a delegation of his party that he is willing to return to active political leadership.

The announcement by Dr. Maniu is regarded as preliminary to his acceptance of the Premiership of Roumania despite the denial by King Carol last week of Premier Alexander Vaida Voievod's impending resignation.

Dr. Maniu retired from the premiership two years ago. A declaration of his intentions published in the "Curentul," declared:

"The motives for my retiring were connected with dissensions between the highest constitutional factor and myself. The way in which the constitutional prerogative has been exercised since the restoration has been irreconcilable to my conception of a free government under a constitutional monarchy. You will agree I could not head a government with tied hands, accepting responsibility for actions originating with the King's entourage between whom and myself there is mutual distrust.

"I hope soon to see the dawn of true constitutionalism which will support the throne we respect which is surrounded by deleterious factors."

JEW BREATHE MORE FREELY AS NAZI PARTY FAILS TO SECURE MAJORITY; EMPHASIZE THAT FIGHT FOR JEWISH RIGHTS MUST CONTINUE

(Continued from Page 1)
tation in the Reichstag will be composed of the Socialists who won 133 seats, which represents a loss of 10 seats over their representation in 1930.

The Catholic Center Party of former Chancellor Bruening gained 76 seats, an increase of 8 votes, while their allies in Bavaria, the Bavarian People's Party, received 19 mandates, as it did in 1930.

The Communist Party, polling 5,277,000 votes, gained 88 seats, an increase of eleven over its representation in 1930. This is the largest Communist representation in the history of the German Reichstag.

Adolph Hitler's Party vote exceeded the vote received by Hitler during his presidential candidacy by 300,000.

The strategic position remains in the hands of the Catholic Center Party of former Chancellor Heinrich Bruening, inasmuch as Hitler cannot hope to control the Reichstag not even if he makes an alliance with the Communists and that is considered as a virtual impossibility since the Communists have not in the past allied themselves with any other group. Should the Nazis combine with the Nationalists and the Centre Party, they could easily control the Reichstag. Whether or not Dr. Bruening's Party will choose an alliance with the anti-Semitic parties is not yet known.

The Jewish population anxiously watched the returns of the elections which were broadcast. It is hoped a month of respite will now ensue since the new Reichstag will not convene before the end of August in all probability.

Election Results Gratify Hitler

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

MUNICH, Aug. 1.—Gratification with the results of the election was expressed here by Adolph Hitler, National Socialist leader.

The Nazi chieftain expressed the certainty that the Nazis would be supreme in any coalition of the Right.

"I am deeply gratified," he said, "because the Communists and the Socialists together have fewer Reichstag mandates than the Nazis alone. That clearly establishes our party's hegemony in any coalition of the Right."

Brand Hitler Putsch as "Jewish Lie"

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, Aug. 1.—A denial was issued from Hitler headquarters here yesterday that the National Socialists planned a putsch in the event the elections are unfavorable to them.

The statement was labelled as "a dirty Jewish lie spread by the Jewish press."

"The next lie aimed against the Nazis will probably be that the Nazis

are preparing a march on Switzerland to hang all speculators who fled from Germany and betrayed the German nation," says the "Voelkische Beobachter."

The elimination of the Jews from public offices and organizations and the liberation of art from domination of the Jews was promised by the Nazi organ yesterday in an appeal to artists in Germany to vote the Nazi ticket.

Attempt Attack on Home of C. V.

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, Aug. 1.—Nazis today attempted to attack the home of Kurt Sabatsky, representative of the Central Union of German Citizens of the Jewish Faith in Koenigsberg.

Dr. Sabatsky incurred the ire of the Nazis when he made representations to the East Prussian government concerning the anti-Jewish attacks in Sensburg, last week.

The timely arrival of the police prevented the Nazis from invading the house.

The Central Union of German Citizens of the Jewish Faith declares that its investigation has produced evidence that the attempted attack on the home of its representative was of a political nature.

Bloodshed was avoided due to the fact that Sabatsky was not at home.

United States Reports

On Palestine Potash

For the first time, the United States government, Department of Commerce, Bureau of Mines, in reporting on the production and consumption of potash throughout the world, included Palestine as a factor in the production of potassium salts, the American Economic Committee for Palestine revealed.

The report, which is entitled "Potash," 1931, listed Palestine as one of the countries that produces crude potassium salts. According to the report there were extracted from the waters of the Dead Sea in 1930, 6,000 metric tons of crude salt or 1,200 tons of potassium chloride. It is known that the 1931 production of potash in Palestine was greatly in excess of this amount.

165,632 Jews Record

Hebrew as Spoken Tongue

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

JERUSALEM, Aug. 1.—A total of 165,632 Jews of the total Jewish population of 175,006 in Palestine record Hebrew as their spoken tongue, according to census figures made known.

In the previous census only 82,000 registered Hebrew as their spoken tongue. The population at the time was 92,000.

Bidjan Jewish Region To Be One of Thirty National Minority Regions

Twenty-nine National Minority Regions Already Functioning in Chabarovsk District

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

MOSCOW, Aug. 1.—The Jewish region in Bira Bidjan which the Soviet Government contemplates rendering autonomous by the end of 1933 is only one of twenty-nine national minority regions already in existence at present in the Chabarovsk region, according to figures in a report received by the Soviet authorities here from the Far East Soviet.

The report states that the Far East Soviet will now see to it that the Northern National Minorities in the Far East, like the Koreans, receive a larger share in the administration of the Chabarovsk district.

Among the 29 national minority regions are nine Ukrainian regions, one Korean and four mixed regions of Ukrainians and Koreans.

5,000 Children Educated In Alliance Schools

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

HIGHLAND MILLS, August 1.—Five thousand Jewish children receive a Jewish education in 25 folk schools, nine, high schools and three kindergartens conducted jointly by the National Workers Alliance and the Poale Zion, the convention of the Jewish National Workers Alliance was informed yesterday at the closing session.

The opening of a number of additional schools this winter is contemplated.

A special old age fund for members of the Alliance will be established in accordance with a resolution adopted notwithstanding the fact that the average age of the Alliance members is not more than 39.

The Sunday sessions were addressed by Meyer Brown, president; P. Ginzgold, director of the Central School Committee, and Miss I. Pikolsky, in behalf of the Ladies Club of the Alliance.

Omaha Vaad H'Oehr Launches Campaign

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

OMAHA, Aug. 1.—A campaign is being launched by the recently-organized Vaad H'Oehr, Union of Orthodox Synagogues, to control the Omaha meshulochim problem.

The Jewry of the community are being urged not to contribute to any meshuloch who has not received credentials from the officers of the Vaad. A thorough investigation of each applicant meshuloch is planned.

J. D. B. NEWS LETTER

School Health Work in Palestine Makes Great Strides

By Our Jerusalem Correspondent

JERUSALEM.—The history of school work among the Jews in Palestine is of great interest. Previous to 1919, when the school department of Hadassah was founded, it was practically unknown. The Ottoman Government took no interest in the health of institutions, least of all in private schools. It gave no medical service and exercised no medical supervision. As trachoma was exceedingly prevalent in those days, 80 per cent of the population being afflicted with the disease, measures were taken by the schools themselves to combat the evil. These measures were better than nothing but were inadequate to check its progress. Apart from eye hygiene there was no medical work done in the schools.

In 1919 modern hygienic work was begun in all Jewish schools by the school hygiene department. It had four main principles:

(1) Dispensaries for pupils and teachers. (2) Full time doctors. (3) Examinations by specialists. (4) Instruction in hygiene by a teaching nurse.

It was soon discovered that infectious skin diseases, mainly ringworm, were even more prevalent in the schools than trachoma. It became evident that a dispensary was needed where the children could receive medicine and regular attention from the school doctor. This meant securing the services of a full time doctor, a step not yet taken by some of the most advanced European countries. As well as this full time doctor regular inspections of the children are made by an ophthalmologist, a dermatologist and an orthopaedist.

To aid the doctor and ensure the carrying out of his work the department engages a fully qualified nurse. She is present at the doctor's inspection, hears his report and advice to the children, and visits the homes to make certain the doctor's instructions are being carried out. She gives advice and from time to time lectures to the children's parents on hygiene.

She formed a society of the upper classes of the school who are known as "health scouts." These girls see to it that the corridors, courtyard and lavatories are kept clean. They help with the training of the younger children in cleanliness, and, accompanied by the nurse, they visit factories, dairies, butchers' shops and other places where food is sold. They learn in this way how to choose food which is kept under hygienic conditions.

Tuberculosis in certain parts of Palestine is rife and the department carries out von Pirquet inoculations at least once a year up to 10 years. Scabies and ringworm have now been banished almost entirely from the schools.

Dr. Cowles Consents To Suspension of Clinic For Period of One Month

Accepts Terms of Dr. Guthrie; Makes Clear Suspension Does Not Prejudice Rights to Further Action After Sept. 1

An unexpected respite in the controversy over the ouster of the Body and Soul Clinic in the Church of St. Mark's in the Bowyerie, for at least a period of one month was announced by Dr. Edward S. Cowles, director of the clinic and leader of the fight against its ejection.

Dr. Cowles, who threatened to conduct the clinic on the sidewalks outside of the church, if the vestry locked its doors against it as it promised to do yesterday, made known his willingness to suspend the clinic for one month.

In a communication addressed to Dr. William N. Guthrie, rector of the church, Dr. Cowles makes it clear that he accepts suspension for one month so that the necessary repairs might be

(Continued on Page 4)

Two Jewish Women First To Cross Desert by Car

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

JERUSALEM, Aug. 1.—Two Jewish women of British nationality have earned the distinction of being the first of their sex to cross the Sinai Desert by car from Jerusalem to Cairo.

The women are Mrs. S. Henderson, wife of the promoter of a new Jerusalem-Cairo-and-return automobile service, and Mrs. R. Meltzer, wife of the Jerusalem journalist.

The route taken by the two women was via Hebron and Beersheba to Hama, the half way halt to the Sinai Desert and thence to Kubri and Suez on the Canal. From Suez there is an asphalt road to Cairo. The actual travel in the desert sands took eight hours while the entire trip took twelve hours.

If the present attempts to prove that a service is economical can be justified, a regular car line will be started between both cities, it is stated.

Dedicate Two Buildings Of Jewish Tubercular Home

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

DENVER, Aug. 1.—Two buildings of the Ex-Patients' Tubercular Home were dedicated here. The Central Pavilion for Women was named in honor of the East New York and Brownsville Ladies' Auxiliary, and the new Robinson Memorial Building, which houses the synagogue, recreation rooms and auditorium, was formally opened.

Funds for the construction of the Robinson building were provided by Charles Robinson, of Waco, Texas, in memory of his parents and sister.

Dr. Leo Motzkin Says Issuance of Report of Lewis French Preventable

(Continued from Page 1)

The Actions Committee is scheduled to meet twice a year according to the constitution. The present meeting is the first however, since the World Zionist Congress in Basle last year and takes place one year after the election of its 52 members at the Zionist Congress.

Some consternation was also caused by Richard Lichtheim, German Revisionist leader, who welcomed what he termed the friendlier spirit in the Actions Committee and expressed the view that the differences in point of view between the Zionist Executive and the Revisionists are diminishing.

The Revisionists comprise 20 percent of the membership of the Actions Committee. Together with the Mizrahi and the so called B group of the general Zionists, they form a majority.

Dr. Arthur Ruppin, colonization expert, urged the necessity of inducing the government to develop intensive colonization to enable large settlement of Jews on the land.

To Organize Ohio State Zionist Body

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

CLEVELAND, Aug. 1—An Ohio Zionist state organization, with headquarters in Cleveland, will be organized in accordance with the decision adopted by the Ohio delegation to the Zionist Convention, it was announced.

A temporary committee to represent the State in Zionist affairs has been named while the formal organization of the State unit will not take place until the fall when a conference for this purpose is to be held on September 17th and 18th.

The temporary committee consists of Ezra Shapiro, Chairman; Rabbi James G. Heller and Dr. Golub of Cincinnati; Ben Duberstein, Dayton; Dr. B. Abramson and Robert Mellman, Columbus; Oscar Altshuler and David Fish, Youngstown; Dr. F. Steiner, Akron; Rabbi J. Lichtenstein, Toledo; Isaac Carmel, George J. Klein, Sigmund Braverman, Max Kohrman, Samuel Katz and Alfred Sachs of Cleveland.

The September convention will seek to organize Zionist groups in all Jewish communities throughout the state; organize Zionist youth groups; establish a Palestine Information Bureau in Cleveland; organize and further tours to Palestine; promote collections for the Palestine Foundation Fund and the Jewish National Fund.

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Dr. Cowles Consents To Suspension of Clinic For Period of One Month

(Continued from Page 3)

made in the church but that this does not prejudice in any way any rights on his part to take further action after September 1st.

The statement of Dr. Cowles is an acceptance of the terms laid down by Dr. Guthrie recently in his last communication in connection with the controversy in the clinic matter.

The communication of Dr. Cowles declared:

"I am suspending the rights of the clinic beginning tomorrow in order that necessary cleaning and repairs may be made, on the distinct understanding that such rights are in no way impaired and that the assertion of such rights may be resumed September 1 and thereafter. I am moved to this action largely by your renewed assurance that if you have the right to do so you will not object to the use of the church by the clinic on and after September 1; and will consent to such use in so far as you have the power."

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