

Vol. IX. Price 4 Cents.

Tuesday, July 26, 1932.

Entered as 2nd Class Matter
at Post Office, New York, N. Y. No. 2312.

Central Union Organizes Protest Meeting Today Against Terrorization

Special Protection for Jews in Sens-
burg; Police to Exonerate
Jews

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, July 25—A mass meeting will be held here tomorrow under the auspices of the Central Union of German Citizens of the Jewish Faith to protest against the terrorization tactics against the Jews and measures aimed against them.

The meeting will be addressed by political and cultural leaders.

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, July 25—Quiet prevails today in Sensburg where on Friday Nazis attacked the Jewish quarter on the ground that the Jews offered protection to an escaping Communist who stabbed a Nazi.

Extra police have been stationed to protect Jewish places of business and Jewish homes and the police department will publish a report of its official investigation showing that the Jews did not protect the Communist

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Roumanian Legation in Prague Denounces Bronstein as Dangerous Communist Agent

At Variance with Statements by Rou-
manian Legation in Washington;
Bronstein Reported Improved

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

PRAGUE, July 25—The Roumanian Legation here sprang a surprise today and denounced as a dangerous Communist agent, Samson Bronstein, Zionist leader of Yedinez, Bessarabia, who was tortured by local officials on May 7th.

This charge is made in reply to a communication from the Executive of the Poale Zion, which enclosed certified medical certificates with descriptions of the torture to which Bronstein was subjected.

The Roumanian Legation states that "an investigation of the chief of the gendarmes and three gendarmes has been instituted who in this case exceeded their prescribed duties in arresting Bronstein, who is definitely proved to be a dangerous Communist

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Jews in Russia to Be Enabled To Build Own Houses Through Ort and Soviet Aid

Agreement Just Concluded; Ort Ap-
peals to U. S. Jewry to Save
Institutions

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, July 25—Jews in Soviet Russia, receiving aid from American relatives through the Ort, will in the future be able to build their own houses with the aid of the Soviet Government, according to an agreement concluded between the Ort and the Soviet, and made public here today by the Ort.

For the purpose of aiding Jews in Soviet Russia to overcome the housing shortage, the Ort will provide 40 percent of the building cost secured in valuta from American relatives.

The remaining sixty percent of the cost will be granted the prospective builder by the Soviet Government and the Ort jointly on long term loans repayable over a period of twenty years.

The Soviet government will supply part of the material and the labor required for building the houses. This measure is considered a source of great relief by Russian Jews, it is stated.

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, July 25—An appeal to American Jewry to aid the Ort and save its institutions from bankruptcy was made yesterday by Dr. David

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Large Group of Jewish Excursionists Arrested

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

WARSAW, July 25—Eight thousand Jews on an excursion at Molcin, near Warsaw, organized by the Bund, Jewish Socialist Party, were surrounded by police yesterday and taken back to Warsaw in motor lorries.

Detained for a short time, the excursionists were finally released. The arrest was due to a misunderstanding it is believed.

Jews Are Attacked In Austrian Town

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

VIENNA, July 25—Two Jewish pedestrians were attacked in Graz during a fight between Nazis and Socialists.

One of the pedestrians was stabbed in the face.

Harbin Jewish Merchant Murdered by White Guards; Community Terrorized

Vigorous Incitement Against Jews on
Ground They Conduct Communist
Propaganda

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

HARBIN, July 25—The Jewish community in Harbin is in a state of panic as a result of the incitement of the "White Guardist" press which has been illustrated by the murder of a Jewish official of the East Chinese Railway, Yecheskiel Alter.

Alter was murdered presumably because he refused to be intimidated by the threat of the "White Guardists" who demanded he resign his post so that their own representative might be named.

Eight "White Guardists" entered Alter's house at night, declaring they came to make a search of the premises, which is a daily occurrence.

The "White Guardists" manacled Alter and his wife and then shot the former dead.

The "White Guardist" press is now carrying a vigorous incitement against the Jews on the ground that they conduct Communist activities.

Seventeen respectable Jewish mer-

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World Poale Zion Declines Participation In Geneva Conference

Antwerp Jewish Community to Be
Represented; Two Poale Zion Lead-
ers to Attend in Other Capacities

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

PRAGUE, July 25—The Executive Committee of the world Poale Zion organization today announced the decision of the organization to decline the invitation to participate in the world Jewish conference in Geneva on August 14th.

The refusal is dictated by the view of the organization that neither democratic representations nor principles are insured and no definite program has been arranged as yet.

Despite the decision of the world body, a number of Poale Zion leaders, such as Baruch Zuckerman of New York and Josef Sprinzak of Palestine will attend the conferences as representatives of other organizations. Mr. Zuckerman will represent the American

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JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN

Published every day in the week
except Saturday and holidays

by the
JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN CO.
Executive and Editorial Office
125 East 46th Street, New York, N. Y.
Jacob Landau President
Samuel Binstock Treasurer
Evelyn Birnbaum Secretary

Vol. IX. Tuesday, July 26, 1932. No. 2312.

Member of Jewish Telegraphic Agency
New York 125 East 46th Street
London Ludgate House, Fleet Street
Paris 83 Avenue de la Grande Armée
Berlin Eismannstrasse 6
Warsaw Ulica Aleje Jerozolimski Nr. 18
Jerusalem Hasolei Bldg.

Subscription Rates		
	U.S. and Canada	Foreign
One Year	\$10.00	\$15.00
Six Months	6.00	8.00
One Month	1.00	1.50

Entered as second-class matter Nov. 14, 1929,
by the Post Office at New York, N. Y., under
the Act of March 3, 1879.

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Dr. Sol J. Appelbaum Re- Appointed to Health Post

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

ROCHESTER, July 25—Dr. Sol J. Appelbaum has been re-appointed Chairman of the Periodic Health Examination Committee of the Rochester and Monroe County Tuberculosis and Public Health Association.

His work in this capacity during the past year has been highly praised by public health officials throughout the state and the periodic health examination campaign conducted in this city under Dr. Appelbaum's direction has aroused widespread interest in many sections of the country. A number of requests for detailed information about it have come to the Association.

Dr. Appelbaum was also appointed chairman of the same committee of the Medical Society of the County of Monroe and in this position he has direct supervision and control over the development and promotion of periodic health examinations throughout Rochester and Monroe County.

The Tuberculosis Association also elected Dr. Appelbaum a member of the Board of Directors for a three year term in the 1932 meeting.

Rabbi Philip S. Bernstein of Temple Brith Kodesh and Mrs. Samuel Weil are others elected to the Board of Directors.

A score of Jewish physicians here are co-operating in the Periodic Health Examination Campaign now in progress.

Funeral Services Held for Secretary of Brooklyn Charities

Funeral services were held yesterday for Mrs. Rae Dreyer, secretary and office manager of the Brooklyn Federation of Jewish Charities for the past twelve years who was killed in an automobile accident.

Rabbi Joseph H. Paymer, of Congregation Avahath Achim conducted the services. Burial took place in Mount Lebanon cemetery.

Jacobus Kann, First Zionist In Holland, Jewish Leader, Marks Sixtieth Birthday

Known as Leading Benefactor; Served
As Dutch Consul in Palestine
For Many Years

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

AMSTERDAM, July 25—Jacobus H. Kann, of the Hague, veteran Zionist leader, and the first Zionist in Holland, is receiving felicitations on the occasion of his sixtieth birthday.

One of the first to join Dr. Theodore Herzl when he started the Zionist Organization, Mr. Kann founded the Dutch Zionist Federation.

At nineteen years of age, Mr. Kann was already head of the big Hague banking house of Lissa and Kann, which has played such an important part in the financial life of the country.

As a prominent banker he took an active part in the founding of the Jewish Colonial Trust and the Anglo-Palestine Company, of which he was a director. From 1905 till 1918 he was a member of the Actions Committee and from 1905 till 1911 of the Zionist Executive. He was an intimate friend of Dr. Wolffsohn, who succeeded Dr. Herzl as President of the Zionist Organization.

In 1907, he visited Palestine and two years later he published his impressions of the country in a book entitled "Eretz Israel."

After the War, Mr. Kann found himself in disagreement with the methods of Palestine colonization, and withdrew from active Zionist work. In 1923 he went to Palestine as Dutch Consul there, and retained the post till last year, since when he has again been living at The Hague.

Mr. Kann has played an important part in the life of his country, and in 1925 the Queen of Holland conferred on him a Knighthood of the Order of the Lion of the Netherlands, in recognition of his services during the War. At the outbreak of the War, he had placed himself entirely at the services of the Dutch Government, and at the express wish of Dr. Treub, then Minister of Finance, he acted as President of the Exchange Commission, set up in 1914, which maintained the stability of Dutch finances.

Mr. Kann has also done a great deal for the educational life of The Hague. He was one of the closest friends and collaborators of the great Dutch educationalist Jan Ligthart, and The Hague owes to him its School Union, the Netherlands High School, and The Hague School for Girls.

Rochester Post No. 41 of the Jewish War Veterans has been organized.

Maurice Bernstein was elected Commander of the Rochester Post. The other officers of the new post are: Nathan Dudman, Senior Vice-Commander; Philip Gordon, Junior Vice-Commander; Samuel Galinn, Adjutant; Ely Ring, Quartermaster, and Isadore Stern, Officer of the Day.

Unveil Memorial in Invalides For Foreign Born Jews Who Died for France

President of Republic and High Military Officials Present at the
Unveiling Ceremonies

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

PARIS, July 25—A memorial slab has been unveiled in the Place des Invalides in commemoration of foreign born Jewish volunteers who fell in battle.

Two thousand foreign born Jews who served as volunteers in the French Army during the war were present at the unveiling ceremonies.

In the course of 1914-18, the inscription on the slab reads, Jews of foreign birth joined the French army in thousands. To commemorate their service for France and the memory of those of them who fell this tablet has been erected by the Federation of Jewish Volunteer Front-Fighters in the French army.

The President of the Republic, M. Lebrun, sent a member of his staff to represent him at the ceremony. Several Generals, Government officials and the military attaches of the Allied Governments were present.

The Chief Rabbi of France, M. Israel Levi, delivered an address in which he said:

"In the name of my coreligionists, in the name of the Jewish Volunteers, in the name of all those who love France, I express my gratitude for all that Jews have found in this great land of great men and of great ideas."

Tribute to the valour of the Jewish foreign-born soldiers in the French army were paid by several of the Generals present.

M. Candace, the negro Under-Secretary of State for the Colonies, presided at a banquet, at which the chief speaker, M. Rene Cassin, the French delegate to the League of Nations, spoke in high praise of the foreign Jews living in France, who had rallied to the aid of their adopted country in her hour of need.

Philadelphia Jewish Pupils Excel in Scholastics

Jewish pupils in the public schools of Philadelphia excel in scholastic records, according to a study by Dr. Julius B. Maller, Director of Educational Research, Union of American Hebrew Congregations. The data for the study were supplied by Ben Rosen, of the Associated Talmud Torahs of Philadelphia, and Jack Horden, of the Jewish Education Association in New York City.

The study revealed the following facts:

Jewish pupils constitute 19.8 percent of the total enrollment in the public schools of Philadelphia.

The age distribution of Jewish pupils presents some differences from the total school population. The Jewish group in the elementary schools is slightly

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Ladies Garment Workers Union Members Meet Today to Ratify Compromise Agreement

Lehman Mediation Averts Strike in Industry; Believe Results Victory for Union

As a result of the mediation of Lieutenant Governor Herbert H. Lehman, the International Ladies' Garment Workers Union, the Merchant Ladies' Garment Association, the Industrial Council and the American Cloak and Suit Manufacturers have reached a compromise which averts the threatened strike of the 27,000 members of the Union.

The compromise, which is regarded as a victory for the Union, retains the piece-work system which was threatened and limits the number of contractors in the industry, both being primary demands of the Union.

The Union on the other hand, has conceded a flat rate reduction of 10 percent, practically \$5 per week.

The agreement reached is to run until June 1, 1933.

The Union has agreed to join in a trade council with the three employers groups, the purpose of which is to establish and maintain uniform production costs for all garments, to be paid for by jobbers engaging outside contractors.

The agreement limits jobbers to outside sub-manufacturers not to exceed twice the number actually required by them to produce their output. Jobbers are further prohibited from employing sample makers and cutters unless they also maintain a complete inside shop or assume full responsibility for their outside shops.

The agreement has been approved by the executive boards of the four groups and the membership of the Union will vote on the agreement today.

Rochester Marks Anniversary Of Theodore Herzl

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

ROCHESTER, July 25 — The 28th anniversary of the death of Theodore Herzl, Zionist leader, was observed by the Jewish community of this city at a mass meeting at the Hebrew Library Sunday night.

Jacob S. Hollander, Superintendent of the Jewish Children's Home, was chairman of the meeting, and the speakers included Rabbi A. Z. Kurtz, Rabbi M. I. Goldin and the Rev. S. Marshak. Cantor Isaacson recited the memorial prayer.

In connection with the local observance, a radio talk was given by Aaron Goldin on "Dr. Herzl, the Immortal Leader of an Immortal Idea."

A. H. Neisner, an outstanding leader of Rochester Jewry, has been appointed a member of the Rochester Olympic Committee which is headed by Mayor Charles S. Owen.

J. D. B. NEWS LETTER

Judge Charles C. Simons Gives a Human Touch to Alien Deportation Decision

By Our Detroit Correspondent

DETROIT — Judge Charles C. Simons of the Sixth United States Circuit Court of Appeals has added a brief supplement to an alien deportation case which provided an important human touch to an immigration matter, suggesting a "quality of mercy" which may eventually permit a foreigner convicted for deportation to remain here.

The case is that of Harold Stott Jackson vs. John L. Zurbrick, district director of immigration at Detroit, and the decision was handed down in Cincinnati by Judge Charles H. Moorman of Louisville, Ky., with Judge Simons concurring. Jackson legally entered the United States from England in 1923. In 1928 he visited in Canada for a few hours, returning the same day. On Dec. 16, 1929, he was convicted of the crime of embezzlement committed in the previous January, and was sentenced to a term in the state prison. Upon the completion of his sentence in prison he was arrested by immigration authorities and ordered deported. His plea for a habeas corpus in the District Court was denied, and the affirmation of this judgment by the Circuit Court of Appeals was on an appeal from the order of denial.

The supplement to Judge Moorman's decision written by Judge Simons suggests delay in the execution of the warrant of deportation because Jackson has already "paid the penalty imposed by law." The supplement, containing a fine human touch and expressing a desire to aid the alien under conviction, reads:

"I see no escape from the decision of the court upon consideration of the authorities cited in its opinion. Some additional comment, however, seems not inappropriate. Ever since it was first held that a departure, however brief and temporary, and without regard to intention to relinquish domicile, makes subsequent return a new entry, courts in border districts have found it difficult to remain silent when the result in human misery of a literal reading of the act has been realized. To what has already been said, long experience as a District Judge compels the added observation that the opportunity for trickery and extortion afforded by the rule here applied is not the least of the misfortunes which attend its application.

"The Congress relaxed the rigors of the deportation provisions of the Act by providing that it shall not apply to one pardoned; nor if the court at the time of sentence, or within 30 days thereafter, recommends against deportation. Recommendation of this char-

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Jewish Students in Countries Abroad Go For Days and Weeks Without Food

Great Numbers Obsolutely Pursuing Studies While Undergoing Privations

Great numbers of Jewish students who, forced to flee because of anti-Semitic pogroms and semi-official discrimination from the universities of their native countries of Poland and Roumania, to seek higher education in French, Belgian and Italian universities, are suffering terrible privations and dire need, according to an article by S. Goldin, Polish correspondent for "Unser Zeit" of Roumania. "Few people," writes Mr. Goldin, after completing a tour of the universities, "have the slightest knowledge of the sufferings of the Jewish students abroad, how they starve for many days and weeks, how their health is being ruined by lack of food."

Sustained only by an intense love of learning and the desire to become self-supporting through qualifying for a profession, these Jewish students are obstinately pursuing their studies, hoping against hope that some means of assistance will be found. From their own families in Poland and Roumania they can expect no support whatsoever. "At this time," states Mr. Goldin, "when ninety out of every hundred Jews in Poland are totally ruined, when Jewish parents have not even any food for their families, they are utterly unable to give any thought to helping their children studying abroad."

This report is brought to the attention of American Jews by Rabbi Jonah B. Wise, National Chairman of the Fund Raising Committee of the Joint Distribution Committee, which is en-

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Einstein's Attitude Towards Religion Same as Spinoza's

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, July 25—My attitude towards religion is the same as that of Spinoza, declared Professor Albert Einstein in a letter to the "Christliche Welt" in response to the latter's inquiry.

The inquiry was made following a report declaring that Einstein had said God's creation of the world can be compared to an artist's creation. Just as an artist must have a plan so the world must have been created in the spirit of the existing God.

Denying this alleged quotation, Professor Einstein declared: "I consider immortality only in the sense described by Spinoza. I consider the being and its attributes and its thinking only in Spinoza's way but not as individual existence."

Central Union Organizes Protest Meeting Today Against Terrorization

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who tried to escape through a Jewish store.

This action follows representation made by the Central Union of German Citizens of the Jewish Faith.

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, July 25—The Supreme Court today rejected the petition of the ousted Prussian ministry to issue an injunction restraining Chancellor Franz von Papen from administering affairs in Prussia until the Supreme Court has ruled on the constitutionality of the decrees, which placed in his hands control of Prussia and its police force.

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BRESLAU, July 25—H. Wollman, a Jewish merchant of Waldenburg, is in the hospital here suffering from a fractured skull received following an attack by Nazis.

The attack upon Wollman took place on Monday evening as he was on his way to the railway station.

Roumanian Legation in Prague Denounces Bronstein as Dangerous Communist Agent

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agent." The Roumanian Legation states further that "Bronstein's condition is considerably improved to the exclusion of complications."

The statement by the Roumanian Legation in Prague is at variance with the statements issued by the Roumanian Legation in Washington, which though self-contradictory, have never emphasized that Bronstein, founder of the Poale Zion in Yedenez, is a Communist.

Nathan Harris House Guest of Governor

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

ST. LOUIS, July 25—Nathan Harris, Chairman of the Board of Directors of the Vaad Hoeir, founder of the Jewish Orthodox Old Folks' Home and many other institutions in the city, was the guest of Governor Henry Caulfield of Missouri in the Executive Mansion during the week end.

Governor Caulfield conferred with Mr. Harris about the state relief problem that is now agitating the Chief Executive.

A testimonial dinner was recently given in honor of Mr. Harris, which was attended by more than 1,000 people and at which Gov. Caulfield was the principal speaker. Mr. Harris is shortly sailing for Europe. He is identified with virtually every important Jewish movement of the city.

Jews in Russia to Be Enabled To Build Own Houses Through Ort and Soviet Aid

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Lvovitch, member of the World Executive of the Ort at a press conference.

The work of the Ort, which has cost world Jewry millions of dollars, is on the verge of collapse. The equipment of the one hundred and seven trade schools maintained by the Ort in Eastern Europe will not be able to be maintained unless it receives aid from abroad, Dr. Lvovitch stated.

The conference with the press was arranged in order to make clear the present situation of the Ort.

Jewish Students in Countries Abroad Go For Days and Weeks Without Food

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deavoring to raise \$2,500,000 for the emergency relief and rehabilitation of suffering Jews in Eastern and Central Europe. "This generation of Jewish youth overseas is making every sacrifice to obtain an education, such as we take for granted in this country," Rabbi Wise said. "If we do not help them, what will become of those of the students who survive in spite of the inhuman conditions in which they are now struggling along? Through the cultural program of the Joint Distribution Committee some measure of assistance could be given these students, but our reserve is completely exhausted. Every dollar contributed to the campaign for the Joint Distribution Committee now being held will be rushed overseas to continue the life-saving work."

J. D. B. NEWS LETTER

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acter was in the instant case made by the sentencing judge, but it is of no avail to the petitioner because not made within the time fixed by the Act, as indeed it seldom is in a busy criminal court, whether State or Federal.

"The petitioner is a native and citizen of England who entered the United States legally on Aug. 1, 1923, and has resided here continuously with his family, consisting of his father, mother, two brothers and two sisters. It is true that he has violated the law, but it is also true that he has paid the penalty imposed by law. While the record is silent on the subject, it may safely be inferred that the sentencing judge had not before him such facts as would warrant the conclusion that in addition to the statutory penalty the petitioner would be subject to the far more onerous burden of deportation. It seems to me, therefore, not inappropriate to recommend that before the warrant of deportation is executed opportunity be given the petitioner either to apply to the Secretary of Labor for an order demitting his temporary visit to Canada, or to apply to the Governor of the State for pardon."

Harbin Jewish Merchant Murdered by White Guardists; Community Terrorized

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chants, of the middle class and known to be nationally minded were arrested because they gave small donations to the Mopr, which is the Communist Red Cross.

Their names were discovered among a list of Mopr contributors. The Jewish merchants claim that they were not aware of the aims of the Mopr, that their contributions were slight and were made because of business relations with Russian officials in grain export.

Despite these allegations, the homes of the Jews were searched and private Yiddish correspondence confiscated which the White Guardists charge is Communist propaganda.

World Poale Zion Declines Participation In Geneva Conference

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Jewish Congress and Mr. Sprinzak the Palestine Jewish National Council.

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

ANTWERP, July 25—The Jewish Community of Antwerp has decided to participate in the world Jewish conference scheduled for August 14th, in Geneva.

Philadelphia Jewish Pupils Excel in Scholastics

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"younger," having a slightly greater proportion among the five year olds and a smaller proportion among the thirteen-to-fifteen year olds.

Among the Jewish pupils there is a smaller proportion of over-age and a larger proportion of under-age than in the total school child population. This indicates a tendency among the Jewish pupils to be accelerated, in a grade higher than expected from the child's chronological age.

The higher-age-grade status of the Jewish child increases from the lower to higher grades. This indicates that the Jewish pupils have a higher rate of progress through the grades.

Jewish pupils show a greater percentage of attendance, being absent less frequently than non-Jewish pupils.

The Jewish pupils are less frequently late to school, the proportion of Jewish late-comers being only two-thirds the proportion in the total school population.

The proportion of Jewish students in the high schools of Philadelphia is 33.7 percent. This is about twice as high as their proportion in the elementary schools of Philadelphia.

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