

# DAILY NEWS BULLETIN

(Cable and Mail Despatches)  
Issued by the  
JEWISH TELEGRAPHIC AGENCY, LTD.

Ludgate House,  
107/111, Fleet Street,  
London, E.C.4.

Telegrams: Jewcorrau London.  
Telephone: Central 6501-3.

Vol. XII. No. 176.

6 pages.

1st., Aug., 1931.

## HITLERIST UPRISING FEARED IN GERMANY: JEWS IN BERLIN EXCITED: HITLERIST PLANS TO OVERTHROW GOVERNMENT: ATMOSPHERE CHARGED WITH TENSION.

Berlin, July 31st. (Jewish Telegraphic Agency).

Rumours with regard to a contemplated coup d'etat by the National Socialists are circulating to-day in Berlin, causing great anxiety among the Jewish population.

According to these rumours a serious movement seems to be afoot within the National Socialist Party for utilising the present situation for an armed rising against the Government.

The extreme leaders in the National Socialist Party have developed during the last fortnight an intense effort for winning over the Party to their views of the necessity of a putsch. The serious stage of this development is indicated by a reputed circular emanating from the National Socialist Headquarters which definitely singles out those officers of the German Army (the Reichswehr) who are supposed to be in favour of a Hitlerist revolt.

While it is impossible to obtain definite confirmation of these reports, there are a number of symptoms which indicate that the next fortnight may see Germany in a turmoil of violent and epic-making events. The atmosphere is charged with tension.

## Hitlerist Newspapers Call For Ousting Of Jewish Doctors: Students Organise Anti-Jewish Cells.

The "Angriff", as well as the "Voelkischer Beobachter", the central organs of the Hitlerists, appear to-day containing articles calling for the hounding out of Jewish doctors from medical clinics all over the country. These articles reveal that Hitlerist "fighting cells" have been organised in every hospital throughout the country for the purpose of getting rid of the Jewish doctors.

The Medical Section of the Hitlerist Student Organisation publishes to-day in the "Angriff" a report saying that during the coming autumn semester, the activities of this Section will be concentrated on decreasing the number of Jewish medical students to a minimum. "We are determined that a numerus clausus should be put in force in respect to Jewish students in the medical schools, and in time we expect this numerus clausus to become a numerus nullus", the report of the Hitlerist Medical Section states.

1/8/31.

JEWS MOSTLY AFFECTED BY NEW ECONOMIC SITUATION IN GERMANY:  
NEW PROFESSIONS FOR JEWS URGED.

Berlin, July 31st. (Jewish Telegraphic Agency).

In view of the economic changes in Germany, the Jews are faced with a much more serious situation than their non-Jewish fellow-citizens, the "Central Verein Zeitung" writes to-day, emphasising the higher percentage of Jews affected by these economic changes. Not only employers but a large number of Jewish employees working in different enterprises find themselves now faced with a new situation, due to the serious economic circumstances in the country.

It is to be expected, the paper writes, that in the next few years, the category of Jewish employers will dwindle still more. Thus Jews, particularly Jewish employees who have based their life on that economic structure, will be the greatest sufferers. To draw practical conclusions from this situation, it is necessary that an adjustment of our economic activities to the present general changes should take place. At least the growing Jewish generation in Germany will have to undergo this radical change in order to achieve some measure of assured and satisfactory economic existence. We must get used to the idea that the growing generation will have to face quite different circumstances than we do, and will therefore have to choose altogether different professions from the generation which preceded us. This "professional migration" is unavoidable, the paper warns.

JULIUS ROSENWALD GIVES MILLION DOLLARS FOR DENTAL CLINIC IN  
GERMANY.

Berlin, July 31st. (Jewish Telegraphic Agency).

Mr. Julius Rosenwald, the Jewish philanthropist of Chicago, has informed the Municipality of Berlin, through the United States Ambassador in Germany, that he is offering one million dollars for the establishment of a dental clinic for children between 3 and 16 years of age.

The Municipality of Berlin has announced to-day that it accepts Mr. Rosenwald's offer in principle.

JEWISH BANKER INVITED BY GERMAN GOVERNMENT TO ACT AS FINANCIAL  
ADVISOR.

Berlin, July 31st. (Jewish Telegraphic Agency).

Herr Carl Joseph Melchior, the well-known German Jewish banker and economist, has been invited to-day by the German Government to act as advisor and conduct negotiations with the bankers Sprague and Wallenberg, who are now in Berlin observing the German economic situation.

Herr Melchior is one of the Directors of the Warburg Bank in Hamburg. In 1929 he was the representative of the German Government at the Reparations Conference in Paris. He was also one of the six delegates of the German Government to the Peace Conference in Versailles, and since 1926 has been the representatives of the German Permanent Finance Committee at the League of Nations.

1/8/31.

MACDONALD AND HENDERSON QUESTIONED IN BERLIN ON ATTITUDE OF  
BRITISH GOVERNMENT TOWARDS JEWISH PROBLEM IN PALESTINE:  
WHAT CAN JEWS EXPECT OF THE DEVELOPMENT PLAN?: THE BRIT-  
ISH GOVERNMENT AND THE RESOLUTIONS OF THE LAST ZIONIST  
CONGRESS.

Berlin, July 31st. (Jewish Telegraphic Agency).

Three questions with regard to the attitude of the British Government to the Jewish problem in Palestine were submitted to Mr. Ramsay MacDonald and Mr. Arthur Henderson during a press Conference arranged here by the British Prime Minister for representatives of the American press in Germany.

The questions were formulated by the Jewish foreign correspondents in Germany and were submitted to Mr. Henderson in writing. These questions were: (1) What can the Jews in Palestine expect of the new Development Plan which is now being carried out in Palestine?; (2) How is the fact to be explained that the new High Commissioner of Palestine was appointed without consultation with the Jewish Agency; does this fact indicate a new trend in British policy in the problem of creating a national home in Palestine? (3) What is the attitude of the British Government towards the last Zionist Congress and its resolutions?

Mr. MacDonald replied that he is not in a position to give any answer to these three questions, because his present visit to Berlin is devoted to general European problems. The Palestine question, he said, is a colonial problem, which has nothing to do with the present visit of the British Delegation to Germany.

SOCIALIST INTERNATIONAL TO CONSIDER QUESTION OF JEWISH IMMI-  
GRATION INTO PALESTINE: 10 POALE ZIONISTS 6 BUNDISTS  
DELEGATES AT CONGRESS OF SOCIALIST INTERNATIONAL:  
PRO-PALESTINE MEETING HELD.

Vienna, July 31st. (Jewish Telegraphic Agency).

The question of Jewish immigration into Palestine, as well as the right to work there, will be brought up before the Fourth Congress of the Socialist and Labour International, which is holding its sessions here, it became known to-day.

This question will be considered in connection with the question of general unemployment in the various countries of the world when the problem of the world economic crisis will be taken up by the Congress.

Ten members of the Poale Zion Party and six members of the Bund, the Jewish Social Democratic Party, are participating as delegates at the Congress.

Dr. Chaim Arlosoroff and Mr. Berl Locker, the two newly-elected members of the Zionist World Executive, who are here as representatives of Jewish Labour at the Congress, addressed a meeting last night arranged by the League for a Working Palestine. The speakers reported to the meeting the proceedings and results of the Seventeenth Zionist Congress. The meeting was also addressed by the leader of the French Social Democratic Party, M. Longuet, who delivered a very friendly pro-Palestine speech.

WORLD CONFERENCE OF POALE ZION DECIDES TO UNITE WITH HITACHDUTH:  
NEW PROGRAMME ADOPTED: YIDDISH LANGUAGE TO BE RECOGNISED.

Vienna, July 31st. (Jewish Telegraphic Agency).

The World Conference of the Poale Zion Party, which lasted here for several days, concluded with a decision to unite with the Hitachduth, the United Socialist Zionist Party.

The merging of the Poale Zion Party with the Hitachduth took place in Palestine some time ago. The resolution which was adopted at the Conference now approves such a merging also in the lands of the Diaspora.

A programme for the Poale Zion and Hitachduth groups in the countries outside Palestine was drafted and adopted by the Conference. The programme provides that the United Party should belong to the Socialist International; that it should declare itself as part of the Zionist Organisation and should conduct a Socialist policy in every country.

A decision was adopted by the Congress to give equal rights to the Yiddish and Hebrew languages in cultural and educational work. The Yiddish language should be recognised as the language of national autonomy of the Jews in the countries of the Diaspora, the resolution says.

ZIONIST FEDERATION IN ROUMANIA PLEDGES SUPPORT TO NEW ZIONIST  
EXECUTIVE: EXPRESSES RECOGNITION OF DR. WEIZMANN'S LEADER-  
SHIP.

Bucharest, July 31st. (Jewish Telegraphic Agency).

Support to the new Zionist Administration was promised in a resolution adopted here at a meeting of the General Zionists in Roumania.

The meeting was addressed by Dr. Mibaschan, the Roumanian delegate to the Zionist Congress, who reported on the Congress activities. Dr. Adolf Bernhardt, the President of the General Zionist Organisation of Roumania and member of the Zionist Actions Committee, presided over the meeting.

The resolution which the meeting adopted says that the Zionist of Roumania express their confidence in the new Zionist Executive and especially in its President, Mr. Nahum Sokolov. It also expresses thanks to Dr. Chaim Weizmann, and recognises the great work which he has done for the Zionist movement. A second resolution adopted by this meeting says that the Roumanian Zionists place themselves on record for a more intensive practical work in Palestine.

NEW YORK YIDDISH DAILIES BARRED FROM ROUMANIA.

Bucharest, July 31st. (Jewish Telegraphic Agency).

A ban against the "Forwards" and the "Day", two New York Yiddish dailies, has been declared to-day by order of the Ministry of the Interior.

According to this order, the two American Jewish papers will henceforth not be admitted into Roumania and will not even be transmitted by mail.

SHORTAGE OF WATER IN JERUSALEM: WATER SUPPLY CUT DOWN TO HALF.

Jerusalem, July 31st. (Jewish Telegraphic Agency).

The water supply in Jerusalem has been cut down by half, according to a report issued to-day by the Jerusalem Water Department. The report states that Jerusalem is suffering a serious lack of water and that the position may grow worse next month.

The report explains that the shortage of water is due to the low rainfall, which has made it necessary to cut down the supply to Jerusalem to 400,000 gallons a day. The normal consumption of water in the city is 800,000 gallons daily.

POLISH POLICE CHECK ANTI-JEWISH OUTBREAKS ON SPORTS GROUNDS.

Warsaw, July 31st. (Jewish Telegraphic Agency).

Serious anti-Jewish outbreaks were prevented in the town of Sosnowicz, Poland, due to the prompt and energetic intervention of the local police, it is reported here to-day.

The outbreaks started during a football match played by a Polish sports club against the Jewish Maccabee football team. A stone thrown by someone in the audience, which was aimed to hit a Jewish player, missed its mark and instead hit a Polish player.

Polish antisemitic hooligans who were among the on-lookers took this incident as a signal and started to attack the Jews in the audience. The attack later spread to the neighbouring streets and were checked only by the immediate intervention of the police.

A similar incident is also reported to-day from Dombrowe, where anti-Jewish outbreaks occurred during a football match. The trouble, however, was promptly put down.

JEWISH COMMUNITY IN KIELCE POLAND STIRRED BY INCITING INSCRIPTIONS ON CROSS: JEWS NOT TO LEASE OR BUY HOUSES FOR SEVEN GENERATIONS.

Warsaw, July 31st. (Jewish Telegraphic Agency).

"Pray to the Lord that Polish land will not be possessed by Jews" is the inscription illuminated on a large cross erected in the middle of a street in one of the best quarters of the City of Kielce, according to a report which appears in to-day's Jewish press in Warsaw.

The report relates that open discrimination against Jews is practised now in Kielce in a newly-built quarter of the town, consisting of two long streets. The buildings in these streets, the report states, are mainly owned by Government officials, and no rooms or houses are being let or sold to Jews.

The report also reveals that the land on which the new quarter was built was sold to the builders on the conditions that no house should be let or sold to Jews for the next seven generations, and a document to this effect has been registered in the Kielce Court.

The Council of the Jewish Kehillah in Kielce has decided to submit a protest to the higher authorities against the antisemitic inciting inscription on the cross. The Kehillah Council points out that thousands of school children pass the cross daily and read the inscription, thus being subconsciously influenced against Jews.

CANADIAN COURT DISMISSES £50,000 CLAIM AGAINST JEWISH COLONISATION ASSOCIATION: JUDGE TERMS PLAINTIFF "A QUARRELsome CHARACTER".

Paris, July 31st. (Jewish Telegraphic Agency).

A one quarter million dollar claim made against the Jewish Colonisation Association, brought before the Canadian Legal authorities, has been dismissed by the Canadian Court, according to information received here by the Central headquarters of the Jewish Colonisation Association.

The claim was made by Mr. Wolf Horn, a Jewish colonist, after he had been expelled by the authorities in Canada from his holding rented to him by the Jewish Colonisation Association. The Canadian Court, in dismissing the case, ordered Horn to pay the costs of the trial.

The Judge, in issuing the verdict, emphasised that Mr. Horn had shown himself to be a man addicted to harsh language, of a quarrelsome character and an ungovernable temper. That he was at heart an agitator is shown by his admission that he was convicted of conspiracy of forging money in his own country in a political matter, that his sentence was appealed but confirmed and was apparently a fugitive from justice when he came to Canada. It is evident he sought power and prominence and had set himself in open defiance to the administration in its relations with their new colonists.

One of the features confronting the Court, the Judge said, is that the testimony of Horn is entirely unreliable. It is contradicted by reliable witnesses. He has contradicted himself quite frequently and besides his contradictions by himself, the proof shows him to be tricky and dishonest.

In the opinion of the court the relationship between the Jewish Colonisation Association and its colonists was special and not entirely like that of lessor and lessee. It was founding a colony; it was not making money out of them; it was helping them, as is shown by its only charging 5 per cent. on its advances for equipment in a part of the country where it is of common knowledge that interest rates are extremely high, and in supplying them with feed, grain and seed grain.

The gross and scandalous exaggeration of the damages in the present actions, and the resort to the Criminal law during the pendency of the civil actions, on the main point at issue in these civil actions, would lead to the belief that Horn was attempting to "squeeze" the Jewish Colonisation Association into a settlement, the court decided.

MR. PARKINSON REPLACES SIR JOHN SHUCKBURGH AS HEAD OF EASTERN DEPARTMENT OF COLONIAL OFFICE: SIR JOHN SHUCKBURGH APPOINTED DEPUTY UNDER-SECRETARY OF STATE FOR COLONIES.

London, July 31st. (Jewish Telegraphic Agency).

Sir John Evelyn Shuckburgh, K.C.M.G., the head of the Eastern Department of the Colonial Office, who participated in the negotiations with the Jewish Agency with regard to the Development Plan, has been appointed Deputy Under-Secretary of State for the Colonies, it was announced here to-day. Sir John is replaced by Mr. A. C. C. Parkinson, M.A., O.B.E., who will deal now with a number of problems concerning Palestine.

Mr. Parkinson was born in 1884 and educated at Epsom and Oxford. He was Secretary of the Committee of Imperial Bureau of Entomology. In 1914 he was appointed Assistant Private Secretary to Mr. Lewis Harcourt, in 1915 Assistant Private Secretary to Mr. Bonar Law, and in 1920 Private Secretary to Lord Milner.

PALESTINE POTASH COMPANY COMMENCES PRODUCTION OF POTASH: ALL BROMIDE SOLD TO ENGLAND.

London, July 31st. (Jewish Telegraphic Agency).

All the bromide produced by the Palestine Potash Company has been shipped to England and has been easily absorbed by the British market, it was reported here to-day at a meeting of the Board of Directors of the Palestine Potash Company held in London. Mr. Robert Szold, Mr. Israel Brodie, Mr. Lawrence Levine and Mr. Edward Freedman, prominent American Zionists, participated at the meeting.

The progress of the company, according to all indications, has been favourable and its future appears to be promising, the J.T.A. learns. The company will commence within the next few months the production of potash, it was reported at the meeting of the Board of Directors.

(NOT FOR PUBLICATION UNLESS BY PREVIOUS ARRANGEMENT).