Nazi Deputy Protests Aid Of Prussian Government to Jewish Farm Settlement
(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BERLIN, July 11—Wilhelm Kube, Nazi deputy, today criticized the Prussian government in the Prussian diet for its aid to the agricultural colony for Jewish war veterans at Gross-Gaglow, near Kottbus, outside of Berlin. Deputy Kube charged that the government had given land to "foreign" citizens while staunch German peasants were continuously oppressed by taxes.

The Gross-Gaglow settlement, of which the cornerstone was laid on June 22, marked the beginning of an extensive movement to settle German Jews on the soil, an enterprise launched by the Union of Jewish War Veterans. The land at Gross-Gaglow was acquired last year by the Federation for Jewish Land Settlement in Germany, an organization that is an advanced arm of the Berlin Jewish community.

Move to Save Jewish Land Settlements in Australia
(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
MELBOURNE, July 11—A plea to the government of the state of Victoria to save the Australian Jewish land settlement trust from impending bankruptcy was answered today by the government in the form of a plan for the organization of a cooperative bank and the creation of a cooperative bank at Berwick. The Berwick settlers have convened a special meeting for tomorrow to take action on this suggestion.

The Australian Jewish Land Settlement Trust, which has for some years been engaged in promoting Jewish agricultural settlement in Australia, founded two such settlements, Berwick and Shepparton. Because of the unparalleled crisis in the Australian fruit industry, both settlements have been experiencing such difficulties that the future of the Jewish land settlement undertaking in Australia was seriously endangered.

Weizmann Denies Intervention On Development Plan Delay
(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BASLE, July 11—Dr. Chaim Weizmann emphatically denied to the Jewish Telegraphic Agency today the report that he had intervened with the British Colonial Office in having the details of the Palestine development scheme postponed for a week. "I never intervened to this effect and neither I nor anyone connected with me had anything to do with the postponement," Dr. Weizmann declared.

Administrative Committee Of Agency Opens Sessions
(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BASLE, July 11—The fourth and last meeting of the present Administrative Committee of the Jewish Agency for Palestine will open here tomorrow for two days and will prorogue temporarily to the second meeting of the Council of the Jewish Agency which opens Tuesday evening.

Congress' Political Commission Breaks Deadlock With Vote of Non-Confidence in Weizmann
(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BASLE, July 11—Although scheduled to be brought to a vote at tonight's plenary session of the Zionist Congress, the resolution of the political commission defining the ultimate aim of Zionism as progressive Jewish settlement in Palestine moving ultimately toward a Jewish majority, and in effect voting no confidence in Dr. Weizmann, may be held up until the political commission's report is complete.

This was indicated today when the Laborites and other pro-Weizmannists announced their intention of objecting to a vote on the resolution tonight. They argue that since the political commission is not yet ready with its decision as to the acceptance or rejection of the MacDonald letter, its report is incomplete and need not be put to a vote until it is placed before the Congress in complete form, including a resolution on the MacDonald letter.

It now seems likely that the political commission will recommend the rejection of the MacDonald letter, and the Laborites are hopeful of winning the Congress to their point of view which eventually may also affect the vote on the resolution regarding Dr. Weizmann.

Nazi Editor Says Jews Want To Exterminate English
(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BERLIN, July 11—The Jews intend to exterminate the English, A. Rosenberg, editor of the Voelkischer Beobachter, the chief Nazi organ, declared today, basing his charge on a speech made at the Zionist Congress by Menachem Mendel Ussishkin, president of the Jewish National Fund, who warned Great Britain to remember the outcome of the battle between David and Goliath.

From this Rosenberg deduces that if the British government does not suppress the Arabs in Palestine, the Jews will wipe out the British Goliath. Rosenberg offers a solution for the Jewish question throughout the world: the creation of such conditions in all countries as will make the existence of Jews impossible.

Berlin Hitlerites Would Bar Non-Aryans from Markets
(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BERLIN, July 11—The National Socialist fraction in the Berlin city council today demanded that stalls in the public market places be reserved only for "Aryan" poultry-dealers.
American Groups Establish 17 Hebrew University Scholarships

Announcement of seventeen scholarships at the Hebrew University in Jerusalem, established by Jewish fraternity, other youth organizations, religious schools and women's clubs in this country, was received today by Dr. A. S. W. Rosenbach, president of the American Friends of the Hebrew University.

"A minimum of $300 is considered necessary to defray living expenses of a student in Jerusalem for a year," Dr. Rosenbach said, "and the scholarships which will be awarded on the basis of competitive examinations at the beginning of the fall semester, range from $100 to $300 annually."

Dr. Rosenbach also announced receipt by the New York office of the University of a scholarship in the sum of $500, to be awarded by the Women's Association of the Temple, in Ireland, in honor of Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver.

Among the groups included in the announcement of scholarships is an association composed of American students who have studied at the University, headed by Edward Gelber of Washington, D.C. A fund of $100 has been established by the association and the first award will be made this year in the subject of Oriental studies.

"Nine religious schools throughout the country have also established a joint scholarship, yielding $160," Dr. Rosenbach said, "in addition to special prizes given by the Religious School of the Jewish University of El Paso, Texas, and the Beth Israel School of Hartford, Conn. These prizes will be donated in the fields of Jewish history and Hebrew poetry of the Middle Ages. The awards will be made annually in the form of books in these subjects."

In addition to the scholarships established in this country, Dr. Magness of Friends of the Hebrew University in London has established this year a scholarship amounting to $250 in honor of the late Achad Haam, well-known Jewish philosopher, whose son, S. Ginzberg, was the first recipient of the scholarship in the field of general philosophy.

Abram Elkus of New York, former Ambassador to Turkey, has established a special prize for excellence in public speaking. A fellowship in Arabic studies has also been established in honor of Louis H. Stas, former High Commissioner of Palestine.

Other prizes include the Magnes prize in a subject relating to international peace. This was established in honor of the fiftieth birthday of the Chancellor, Dr. Judah L. Magness, who has just concluded a three months' visit to this country. Dr. Magness is now en route to a meeting of the Board of Governors of the Hebrew University to be held in Zurich on July 22nd and 24th.

One of U. S. Oldest Jewesses Dead in Minneapolis at 105

MINNEAPOLIS, July 11 — Mrs. Sarah Silverman, one of the oldest Jewish women in the United States, is dead here at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Sarah Horowitz, on her 105th birthday.

Born in Warsaw shortly after Napoleon made his famous retreat from Moscow, Mrs. Silverman came to Minneapolis 25 years ago, bringing her 12 children from Russia. Only two of her children survive her. Her daughter and a son, Louis Silverman, have lived in Minneapolis for 25 years. Mrs. Silverman, also survived by forty-eight grand children, fifteen great grandchildren and one great great grand child. Mrs. Silverman's father, David Hersch, died 45 years ago in Warsaw at the age of 116 years.

Rabbi Melbourne Harris Picked for Porcia Pulpit

PEORIA, Ill., July 11—Rabbi Melbourne Harris of San Francisco was selected rabbi of Congregation Ansheh Emanu-El. Rabbi Harris will assume his duties in Peoria September first. Arthur Lehman is president of the Peoria Congregation.

For the past two years Rabbi Harris was associated with Congregation Emanu-El, San Francisco, as assistant rabbi of this city. Rabbi Harris will continue his activities under Dr. Louis I. Newman, now of New York City, and Rabbi Irving F. Reichert.

Australian Government Goes On Five-Day Week Basis

MELBOURNE, July 11—Effective immediately the entire Australian government begins operating on a five-day week basis. Only the most essential services such as post office employees will henceforth be at work on Saturdays. To make up for time lost as a result of the complete abolition of Saturday work in government departments, work will begin an hour earlier during the rest of the week.

This new government policy will make it possible for Jewish civilian service employees in Australia to observe the Sabbath without conflicting with their jobs.

Once Stronghold of Assimilation, Florence Plans Jewish School

FLORENCE, Italy, July 11—A Jewish parochial day school is being planned for Florence, which only a few years ago was one of the strongholds of Jewish assimilation in Italy. A society, "Friends of the Jewish Day School," has been established, and it has sent out a circular to all the Jewish families in Florence in which the value of such a school is pointed out and its great significance for the survival of Judaism in this city is emphasized.
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Weizmann and the ultimate aims of the movement.

However, if the Laborites and the other pro-Weizmannists do not succeed in postponing the vote on the political commission’s resolution, it is assumed that the resolution will be carried by a vote of 130 to 120.

Weizmann Doomed

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BASLE, July 11—What chance there still remained for Dr. Chaim Weizmann to be returned to the leadership of the Zionist movement which he led for 13 years appeared to have disappeared completely yesterday afternoon when the symposium political commission adopted, by a vote of 15, resolution on the ultimate aims of Zionism which in effect blocks the way for Dr. Weizmann’s reelection.

The deadlock in the political commission was broken when it finally drafted and approved a resolution which would command a majority within itself after more than thirty-six hours of weary deliberation and discussion in which four different resolutions submitted by as many blocs and parties received minute consideration.

The resolution in its present form will be submitted as an amendment of the Zionist Congress tomorrow night at 10 P.M.

The resolution expresses regret that Dr. Weizmann’s explanation of his statement to the Jewish Telegraphic Agency, in which he said that he has no sympathy or understanding with the demand for a Jewish majority in Palestine because the world will construe this demand only in one sense, that the Jews want to acquire a majority in order to drive out the Arabs, is not adequate.

Progressive Settlement

On the ultimate aims of Zionism the resolution calls for progressive Jewish settlement in Palestine moving ultimately toward a Jewish majority.

The deadlock in the political commission resulted primarily from the deadlock in reaching a decision on the issue of a Jewish majority which would satisfy all parties. The Congress had instructed the commission to bring in a resolution on the ultimate aims of the Zionist movement as well as on Dr. Weizmann’s interview, which when called to the attention of the Congress on July 6 by the Revisionists led to a heated debate. Eventually, Dr. Weizmann was called upon to explain his interview which he did at some length, and the political commission has now rejected this explanation.

While the rejection of the political commission represents the majority opinion of that body the Revisionists will submit their own resolution on the ultimate aims of Zionism to the Congress tomorrow night. However, in the event that their resolution is rejected by the Congress they will vote (Continued on Page 4)

J. N. F. Flower Day Raised $40,000 in United States

A sum of approximately $40,000 was raised for the Jewish National Fund in this country as a result of the seventeenth annual Flower Day held on June 7th, and in some communities also on June 14th, in nearly 300 Jewish communities across the country, according to a statement issued by Harry J. Kahn, acting president of the Jewish National Fund of America. In New York City alone, Flower Day brought in approximately $15,000. Hundreds of volunteers, recruited from among all groups and factions of the Zionist movement, cooperated and assisted in the collections.

J. N. F. Purchases 21,528 Metric Dunams of Land Since Last Zionist Congress

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BASLE, July 11—The Jewish National Fund owned 281,685 metric dunams of usable styles of land in Palestine at the end of the first half of the Jewish year 5691, according to its report submitted to the Zionist Congress. During the last two years the National Fund acquired 21,528 metric dunams.

The receipts for the year were $1,357,553 as compared with $1,284,065 in 5689 and $1,315,560 in 5688. Nearly all countries contributed to the rise in income, decreases being shown only in Belgium and Egypt. The United States maintained the same level as did South Africa, Holland and Bulgaria. While increases were shown in Poland, Palestine, Czecho-Slovakia, France, Jugo-Slavia, Argentina, Italy, Roumania, Lithuania, Latvia and Greece. For the first six months of 5691 receipts were 21 percent lower than for the same period in 5689 ($473,155 as against $606,880).

Assets of $11,375,355 were reported by the Jewish National Fund as of September 30, 1930, the largest item being $9,018,115, representing rural and urban land holdings.

The report devotes attention to the frequent sales of land in the United States upon which the gun on its unoccupied land. A total of 72,000 dunams is now in the possession of the Fund.

Seek Funds to Settle Saloniki Jewish Refugees in Palestine

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

SALONIKI, July 11—With the Greek government considering ways and means of enabling the refugees of the June 29 anti-Semitic outbreak in the city of Saloniki, the leading communal leaders today declared that a part of any fund raised for the relief of the refugees should be reserved as a resettlement fund for families anxious to go to Palestine.

It is pointed out here that while shelter for the refugees is important, permanent homes are more essential and about $300,000 is required for decent housing.

Foreign Commercial Interests And Press Propaganda Stir Mexican Anti-Jewish Agitation

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

MEXICO CITY.—This city is swept by a wave of economic resentment which might safely be styled as anti-foreign or anti-Semitic, according to one’s individual viewpoint and preferences. However, there are several reasons for this smouldering excitement and it is quite as well to take them together.

First of all, there is the intense nationalism prevailing in administrative circles, a nationalism which surpasses all experiences in past years. Secondly, the fact must be noted that the Mexican political structure has not changed, despite the efforts of President Calles a few years ago to implant a “system of institutions and do away with the Caudillo, the man on horseback.” The structure has remained basically the same, it is still the dictatorial and semi-dictatorial military system which keeps up a parliamentary pretense. Despite consciousness of opposition, be it political party or an individual, before it is able to invade the sacred premises of power.

Press Agitates Against Jews

Further, there is the press propaganda actively fostered by foreign commercial interests and destined to ruin the competition of the Jewish small merchant. This propaganda assumed, until recently, a very serious aspect and was openly tested by a Charge d’Affaires, Mr. Mordringer, could the leading papers be induced to drop their anti-Semitic tone. These same papers, the Universal and the Excelsior, no longer speak of an anti-jewish but of an anti-foreign campaign. It is calculated that the papers will not deceive anyone but is highly indicative of the growing realization of the inevitable difficulties abroad. The development shows what the Mexican Government could do if it decided to fight the anti-Jewish campaign, conducted by a handful of money, furnished pogrom sheets and aggravated by big street signs and paid propagandists in the streets and business centers.

Last, but perhaps most important are the insidious machinations of foreign commercial groups, mainly interested in the importing and manufacturing business. These, mostly, with their main offices in overseas countries, have amassed considerable fortunes and established a virtual monopoly in many merchandising goods. They feel that their predominance is threatened by the Jewish small merchant. These merchants, in turn, are endeavoring to sell better goods at a cheaper price and with a better understanding of the Mexican’s preferences and credit necessities. They are willing to break their competitors under one pretext or the other. They have given money, furnished pogrom sheets and denounced their competitors as smugglers, in short they have resorted to tactics which recall the blackmail
Foreign Commercial Interests And Press Propaganda Stir Mexican Anti-Jewish Agitation
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and rough and ready activities of the knight-robbers in the middle ages.

And when this point is reached, we must look for political enlightenment. Public opinion here and abroad realizes that ex-president Calles is the great power and that President Ortiz Rubio and that nothing can be done without him. All of this is true and in no way exaggerated. Nevertheless, Calles, an allegedly sick man is unwilling to use his power too often, and prefers to leave the Ortiz hold heavy burdens in the tasks every- day tasks and problems. Calles might say, the rock which keeps the government stable out of reach of its enemies. But at the same time, it can be understood that the government, or at least important parts of it, feel highly their dependence and try to sneak out of it.

Political Chicanery
So it appears that the government, weak and unpopular as it is, is trying to play up to certain interests antagonistic to the 83 per cent Jewish population of Mexico who has always been extremely friendly to the Jews. The Calles government has been extremely silent in this anti-Jewish campaign, undoubtedly for reasons of his own which need not concern us here. But he knows better than anyone else where the limits lie and what must be done to correct evils and abuses. Calles of itself is not a Negro in any sense, and can always be relied upon to avert complications which in the long run must spell disaster to his own country.

It might also be taken for granted that the thousands of peddlers constitute a serious economic problem for Mexico and that the government is fully justified in taking a hand in it. This situation is one by the return of tens of thousands of Mexicans from the United States where the economic crisis has thrown them out of work and forced them to repatriate. The government feels, rightly or wrongly, that this ever increasing number of destitute repatriates should have preference. It is therefore trying to make place for the Mexican peddler and offers him a precarious existence, even if this be harmful to other elements. But while a laudable effort in itself, the result is almost entirely to result in the same difficulties as soon as the Mexican peddler and small merchant become a potential danger to these large scale importing and manufacturing interests.

The Jewish small merchant has taken away a great part of the cutlery and hardware trade and is almost entirely monopolized by German importers. He has invaded the hosiery trade, almost entirely controlled by Spanish firms. He has done more and has set up small manufacturing enterprises which have made an effort to enter the trade of the leading commercial houses. This is the reason why he must be destroyed and this is why the future fight will be directed against the Mexican born.

Congregational Church Opposed To Immigration Restrictions Because They Are Un-Christian
(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

SEATTLE, July 11—Opposition to immigration restrictions as being un-Christian was voiced at the closing session of the first united convention of the Congregational and Christian Churches here. No resolution was drawn up to support the lowering of immigration or the lowering of tariff rates, but "the papers read in favor of a more liberal policy in both matters are to be published with resolutions on other subjects."

"We have no Christian right to more room than we need, while others are overcrowded," declared one speaker. "The Golden Rule must apply among nations. Efforts to secure privileges at the expense of other peoples, black, brown, yellow, white or red, whether through isolation, discriminatory and unwarranted immigrant exclusion, or other ways, and programs, are un-Christian."

Since this liberal branch of Protestant churches is opposed to proselyting amongst Jews, the subject was not even brought up in any of the discussions of the Home Missions Council. Calles was in the country at the same time. The general feeling of the Congregational and Christian Churches, which together number more than a million members, is that they should fully cooperate with and encourage Jews in the practice of the latter's own religion, whose fundamental ideas they regard as being identical with their own.

Los Angeles Mayor Charged With Bias to Jews, Negroes
(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

LOS ANGELES, July 11—Mayor John C. Porter, a member and official of the Los Angeles Church Brotherhood and who prior to his election is said to have admitted that he had been a member of the Ku Klux Klan, was publicly accused this week of bearing prejudice against Jews, Catholics and Negroes.

An affidavit was placed on file with the City Council to that effect, which stated that Mayor Porter had made the following reply in answer to a question why he would not appoint a Negro on the police commission. "I cannot assume that commission, as I could not appoint a Catholic or a Jew or a member of other religious groups to certain commissions. And anyway you people did not support me in the election."

The affidavit was placed on file with a letter asking the council to take cognizance of the fact that all races and creeds are not equal in the eyes of the Mayor.

small merchant as soon as he invades the economic precints, owned and controlled by the vested interests.

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for the resolution framed and approved by the political commission. With the Revisionists ready to support the resolution as it now stands it appears practically certain that the resolution can command a majority in the Congress.

The Revisionists are introducing their own resolutions because the one approved by the political commission omits a demand for a Jewish majority on both sides of the Jordan River.

When the Congress resumes its plenary session tomorrow night it is expected to remain in session throughout the night.

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BASLE, July 11—Dr. Cyrus Adler, acting chairman of the Council of the Jewish Agency, today authorized the Jewish Telegraphic Agency to deny the rumor that he would leave Basle and not preside at the sessions of the Congress scheduled for here Tuesday evening in the event that the Zionist Congress adopts a resolution going on record as favoring a Jewish majority in Palestine.

In the meantime it became known that Dr. Chaim Weizmann will appear before a joint meeting of the Congress' science committee and political commission, the latter of which yesterday adopted a resolution in effect voicing no confidence in him. His appearance before the joint meeting will be in connection with the resolution which also favors a Jewish majority in Palestine.

As the result of open and secret conferences lasting until just before the plenary session opened tonight it appears likely that the text of the resolution will be changed before it is brought to the Congress so that the Laborites and the Weizmannists can support it.

India's Only Anglo-Jewish Paper Marks 1st Birthday
(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BOMBAY, India, July 11—The Jewish Advocate, the only Anglo-Jewish periodical in India, which appears monthly, celebrated the first anniversary of its existence yesterday. The Jewish Advocate is edited by Joel Sargudi.

The anniversary issue contains interesting articles about Jews in India, as well as greetings from prominent people in the Near East.

Michelson Left Estate of $37,000; Bulk Goes to Widow
(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

CHICAGO, July 11—The will of the late Prof. Albert A. Michelson, filed in probate court here today, reveals that the world-famous scientist left an estate of only $37,000. His widow, Mrs. Edna Michelson, gets $30,000 and the remaining $7,000 is divided among Professor Michelson's three daughters.