JEWISH NEWS FROM ALL PARTS OF THE WORLD WITHIN 24 HOURS

# JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN

ONLY ENGLISH DAILY RECORD OF JEWISH NEWS

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#### All World Jewry Mourns Death of Lord Melchett, Great Jewish, British Mind

Three worlds joined today in mourn-ing Lord Melchett, whose death on Saturday came as a distinct shock, though he was an old man and had been ill of phlebitis for some time. The world of Jews knew him as one of the leaders in their concerted effort to establish the Jewish National Home in Palestine, the chairman of the Council of the Jewish Agency for Palestine; the world of industry knew him as the head of a \$500,000,000 chemical corporation, reputed to be the richest man industrialists; the world of art knew him as a great collector, and as a pa-tron of living artists and writers.

Lord Melchett was 62 years old when he died. He became ill last October. immediately after his return from the United States, but his illness was not regarded as serious until early last

He was, until shortly before his death, president of the English Zionist Federation. Upon the death of Louis chairman of the Council of the Jewish Agency for Palestine. He resigned this post when Dr. Chaim Weizmann re-Paper on Palestine.

Lord Melchett was not merely a Zionist of word, but of strong deed. He was chairman of the Non-Partisan Survey Commission for Palestine, and plans for the development of the country. He took part in the organization of various Palestinian industries, being on the board of the Palestine Electric Corporation, and taking part, through Corporation, and taking part, in the Economic Board for Palestine, in the Economic Board for Palestine, Tel Mond, a new settlement in the orangegrowing district of Palestine, was his operate so that no "bootleg" killing will

Son of Noted Chemist

born in 1868, the son of Dr. Ludwig Mond, world-renowned chemist, who founded the family fortunes when he with John Brunner. Later they extendchemical production.

Alfred Mond was educated at Chelforsook the practice of law to continue the development of his father's enter-As a chemist and metallurgist he re-

(Continued on Page 4)

#### Chicago Rabbis Battle Shochet Racketeering

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

on poultry which is to be effective on Monday, and has ordained that no fowl found in Orthodox markets shall be kosher after that date. All Orthodox synagogues of Chicago have been noti-This order of the Chicago Orthodox

rabbinate has been issued in the war shochtim, on terrorism in the kosher butcher business here and on infractions of kashruth ritual. At a meeting night the situation was discussed by thodox kehillah. It was claimed that shochtim have been ignoring the rule amination on their knowledge of the Mosaic law of kashruth and as to the

It was stated that one shochet, Noah signed as president of the Jewish Agen-cy in protest at the Passfield White that officials of the shochtim union, other crimes in the Criminal Court and the rabbis were told, since the Talmud l demands clean, pious men for ritual

> Now the Orthodox rabbinate has he done.

#### Columbus and Leif Erikson Trod Well-Known Waters; An Arab Discovered America!

(Tewish Telegraphic Agency)

America. Moslem tribes are still to be Arabs came the Norsmen. And when

The newest theory of American col-Achmed Pasha, historian, who presented the Arab historical claims before the Wailing Wall Commission. He was bian tribes in America.

#### Anti-Semitism Grows as Foreign Jewish Students Crowd French Universities (Tewish Telegraphic Agency)

of Jewish students in French universities met here to consider the problem of the influx of hundreds of students monthly from countries where numerus clausus are in effect, anti-Semitic disorders were reported to be spreading in France. French students, emulating Hitlerites, invaded a ball given by Jewish students of the University Association of Tours, and attempted to break up the affair.

The Jewish students succeeded in throwing the anti-Semites out of the hall, warning them that "France isn't Fascist!"

Anti-Semitism has, however, been visibly growing in France since Prof. Bosc recommended that the universities should have numerus clausus, particularly directed against the Jews.

At the three-day conference of Jewish students, it was reported that there are over 5,000 Jewish students from other countries in French universities. Hundreds more are coming almost every month out of Poland, where there

Eight large universities were represented at the conference. Efforts were made to find means to give financial help to the immigrants.

#### Palestine Official Praises Henrietta Szold's Work (Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Jerusalem, Dec. 26-The Director of Education for Palestine, H. Bowman, today wrote to the Henrietta Szold Jubilee Committee in praise of the "enormous work in the educational field" accomplished by Miss Szold during her many years in Palestine. Attestations of respect and admiration for Miss Szold have come to the Jubilee Committee from all quarters. "I wish her many more years of fruitful endeavors," wrote Mr. Bowman,

## Russian Commissars Seek to **Buy Oranges in Syrian Districts**

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) Beirut, Dec. 27-Four soviet commis-

ars desiring to purchase oranges for Rusisa arrived in Anatolia today. They have been informed that Turkey would impose a heavy duty on Syrian fruit en route to Russia.

The Syrian orange-growers have requested that the government allow their scientific expedition in search of Ara- delegation to negotiate directly with the

## JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN Isaac N. Natkins, General Mgr. Published every day in the week except Saturday and holidays

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## Copyrighted Wide Sentiment Against

#### Holding Zionist Congress in February Among U. S. Leaders Arguing that it would be unreason-

present time, since the Congress would tions at a moment when they should leaders, and important instruments of the Jewish press, are urging a postponement of the Congress announced for February 24.

Rabbi Barnett R. Brickner, of the Euclid Temple of Cleveland, made pub-lic through the Jewish Telegraphic Agency a letter which he wrote to Jacob de Hass, who invited him to beto the Congress.

Rabbi Brickner, in declining to be a he has been carrying on vis-a-vis with the British government, a political manoeuver which is both dignified and of the strongest character, but just now he happens to be doing the only thing that can be done. To replace him by one of the leaders of the minority groups, the Revisionists or the Radicals, would be harmful and unwise to say the least.

"A conference in February," says Rabbi Brickner, "can only serve to reveal to the world and especially to the Arabs and the British Government, how very disunited we are; this, at a time when we should be bound up as one powerful unit.

## of Jewish Forward, Found Dead The Jewish newspaper world today

mourned the death of Isaac N. Natkins, 47, general manager of the Jewish Daily Forward, who was stricken by heart disease in Cleveland on Friday, and was found dead in a hotel room Mr. Natkins was on tour, making a general survey of Jewish newspapers. He is survived by a widow, three sons, and a daughter.

## Will of Mrs. Hattie Weil Remembers Jewish Charities

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) Detroit, Dec. 27-The will of the late Mrs. Hattie Weil, who died March vided he will carry on the business

Bequests in the will include one for \$3,000 to the Detroit United Jewish

Court Bench to assume the helm of leadership, then the entire picture would assume different proportions. I feel certain the whole Zionist world would praise the Lord for the appear-

in Great Britain, which may yield a new government, and after the vexed

viction that the Yishub in Palestine Congress. These, to be sure, constitute most important elements to be considered."

The Jewish Day, in a long editorial that there is no program for the Congress. "Those who come to the Congress with arms raised to depose Dr. "Are we really prepared for a Congress? What new program do we bring to this Congress? Is it the bare sible that Dr. Weizmann may find their arms waving the bring to this Congress? Is it the bare sible that Dr. Weizmann may not be desire to depose Dr. Weizmann, 'Are a candidate to succeed himself as presi-Weizmann may find their arms waving in the air," says the Day, "as it is pos-sible that Dr. Weizmann may not be bring to this Congress. Are desire to depose Dr. Weizmann? Are desire to depose Dr. Weizmann? Are dent." The Day also declares that we ready to accept Jabotinsky in his "this is not the time to change lead" sented the Torahs, the Ark and the Ten Commandments.

#### United Synagogue Holds State Conference in New Jersey

A State-wide Conference on behalf of the United Synagogue of America will be held in Newark, N. J., tonight at 8 o'clock at the Y. M. H. A., announces Rabbi Charles I. Hoffman, president of the New Jersey Branch. The United Synagogue of America is

national organization, dedicated to in this country, with synagogues, sister-hoods and brotherhoods throughout the

The principal address on this occasion will be delivered by Louis J. Moss, national treasurer of the United

#### Avukah Secures Teaching of Hebrew in U. S. Schools (Tewish Telegraphic Agency)

Boston, Dec. 27-Rabbi Samuel M. Blumenfield of Chicago, national Avukar president, in his report to the fifth Avukah convention being held here, stated yesterday that one important achievement of Avukah was that of making the renaissance of the Hebrew language a vital factor on American campuses. The Hebrew language, he pointed out, has already been recognized as a regular subject in high schools and colleges in a number of attle, Portland, Ore., and others, due to

Dr. Mitchell Salem Fisher of New ters of Avukah have been formed this year, as far south as Texas and as far sor Albert Einsteins recent radio address under the auspices of Avukah, stated that as a result of this address ist movement and the activities of

#### Jewish Community of Elkhart Revives, Builds Center (Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Elkhart, Ind., Dec. 27—This city, long dormant as a Jewish communal center, despite its 100 Jewish families, will be synagogue and Jewish community cen, ter, the Kehilath Israel, will be formally dedicated before Jewry of all the surrounding cities, including South Bend, Mishawaka, Michigan City, Gary

with Rabbi Abraham Goldberg at its head. Through the efforts of H. J.

#### Jewish Factories in Ukraine Declared Near Collapse Due to Lack of Materials

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Moscow, Dec. 27-The campaign for the elimination of bureaucracy, and the ills of delay and incompetence which it has brought into Soviet industries, found echo from the Jewish section of the population here today in a leading article in the publication Emes. The campaign against bureaucracy is given renewed vigor with the appointment of Molotov as chairman of the Soviet Narkom.

Emes, in a long article, details the "state of chaos" in a number of industries in the leading cities in the Ukraine, where Jewish artels of shoemakthe verge of collapse due to lack of raw materials. Special trade committees were charged with the task of supplying these materials at wholesale

## Falastin Charges Brith Sholom

to candidates for seats in the Vaaud Leumi, the Palestine Jewish National Council. The Brith Shalom is an ortude of the candidates to Arab-Jewish

Brith Shalom, saying, "all Jews with exception desire the destruction of the Arabs."

Gleich Telegraphic Agency)

Prague, Dec. 27—While a government representative sat quietly on the platform, sanctioning the meeting. Stu-

## Roumanian Banker Presents Palace to King Carol

Bucharest, Dec. 27-Arestide Blank,

that were founded by his father, the Roumanian government has officially thanked Arestide Blank for the gift.

## Arab Paper Urges Boycott On Egyptian Merchandise

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Jerusaslem, Dec. 27 - Maraat El Sharak, an Arab paper, today urges Palestinians to boycott Egyptian goods. for the high protective tariff that Egypt has placed on certain Palestine products. the Zionist amdinistration.

#### J.D.C. to Continue 5-Year Plan Despite Economic Difficulties (Tewish Telegraphic Agency)

Berlin, Dec. 27-American Jewry, notwithstanding its present economic difrelief activities on behalf of world Jewry, declared today Dr. Bernhard Kahn, European director of the "Joint,"

The "Joint," said Dr. Kahn, has a sary for helping East-European Jewry

Despite the increased activities of the "Comzet," the "Joint" is also continusaid Dr. Kahn. Denving press reports between American Jewish leaders and Jewry, Dr. Kahn said that the Joint

## Zionist Congress Opens in Old Roumania: Greet King Carol

Gewish Telegraphic Agency

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

## Ukrainian Student Conference

open fight of the students against Jews, sites" and the worst enemies of the

Dr. Beskid, who presented government greetings to the students, raised angues. Jewish political groups intend to bring action against the students.

#### Rivisionists Ready to Break With Zionists (Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Paris, Dec. 27—The Zionist Revisionists of France, in conference here, have passed a resolution saying that the Revisionists will be compelled to break The boycott is demanded in retaliation with the World Zionist Organization if

#### Persian Jews Embracing Rahai Religion, Report (Tewish Telegraphic Agency)

Jerusalem, Dec. 27-The upper class Jews of Persia are rapidly embracing the Bahai religion, and the Jewish communities are disintegrating, according to Dr. W. Fishel, lecturer in the Oriental Institute of the Hebrew University, who has just returned from a trip to Persia, Iraq and Kurdistan.

.Dr. Fishel stated to a representative of the Jewish Telegraphic Agency that sions are making the most of the disintegration of Jewish communities, esthe poorer classes as the community leaders turn to Bahaism. "The Persian Jews are not only being converted but are being used as instruments for consays Dr. Fishel. He spoke of a "Marrano" community

ance Israelite and of the Anglo-Jewish

#### Agency Reports European Countries Fill Allotted Palestine Fund Ouotas

Berlin, Dec. 26-Almost all of the Violent Against Jews Eurfopean countries have covered their chairman of the Finance and Budget in America.

> London and Palestine, which will be submitted to the executive of the Jew-

### French Authority Says Shechita Most Humane

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) Paris, Dec. 27-As a result of propa-

ganda against shechita, the Jewish method of animal slaughter, the Paris municipality in its official organ today Coumelles asserting that shechita is the most humane method of slaughter. Dr. de Coumelles, who is president of the with the World Zionist Organization if the coming Congress does not change the Zionist amdinistration.

Who is president of the coming Congress does not change the Zionist amdinistration.

Least painful.

#### All World Jewry Mourns Death of Lord Melchett, Great Jewish, British Mind

(Continued from Page 1)

ceived honorary medals and degrees from many universities, including the Sorbonne of Paris, the Gold Medal of the Institution of Mining and Metallurgy, and Fellowship of the Royal

In politics, he began in 1906 as a Liberal member of the House of Commons. Subsequently he accepted the office of Minister of Health in 1921. Later he attribute of rearth in 1921. Later he retired from politics. By popular vote conducted by the Spectator, he was seventh in the poll for "The Best Brains of England."

He is regarded as the man who saved England after the War, by the promulgation of a wise industrialist policy, solving the labor situation. He repeat-edly decried all emphasis on distinctions as between the working class and any other class, urging cooperation for

## Organized Chemical Industries

After leaving politics, he organized the Imperial Chemical Industries, Ltd. regarded as one of the greatest trusts in the world. He was chairman of the International Nickel Company of Canada, of the Finance Company of Great the Amalgamated Anthracite Collieries, Ltd., which controls over 80 per cent of the anthracite output of South

He was elevated to the peerage a few years ago, becoming the third Jew in the House of Lords.

His son Henry will succeed him to the title. Of his two daughters, one is married to Viscount Erleugh, who was 1929 and who is the eldest son and heir of the Earl of Reading; the sec-Arthur Pearson, founder of the London

Lord Melchett retained his strong interest in Jewish affairs to the very end. Perhaps the last public statement he made was on October 21, when he resigned his Agency post, saying that the White Paper was "an act of almost unparalleled ingratitude and treachery committed by a government toward a credulous and harassed people." Lady Melchett was at his bedside

### All London to Get Only Jewish Haircut on Sundays

when he died.

(Tewish Telegraphic Agency) London, Dec. 28-Only Jewish hair-London, Dec. 28—Only Jewish had dressing shops (called barber-shops in America) will be permitted to remain open on Sundays, according to a new urdays, and must display a notice to that effect in a prominent position. There is a heavy fine for violation of the ruling by Jewish or non-Jewish

#### Ussishkin to Start Shortly on Tour of Great American Cities

Menachem Ussishkin, the famous now on a mission to this country in the interest of the Fund, will visit Pittsburgh, Pa, during the coming week Extensive preparations are being made in many Tewish communities throughout the country for receptions in honor of the Palestine leader.

In Pittsburgh, where Mr. Ussishkin will arrive on Sunday, December 28, a Citizens' Reception Committee, under the chairmanship of Dr. M. B. Lichtenstein, has been formed.

#### Seek Funds to Save California Sanatarium for Jewish Inmates

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Los Angeles, Dec. 27-In an attempt to avert an impending disastrous outcome for the efforts of the Iewish Coning one of the largest sanitaria in the scion of one of the pioneer families of Los Angeles, has been selected as chair-

An effort is being made to organize a national appeal for this institution. which provides the only available haven for victims of tuberculosis from all parts of the United States who require the East and Middle West, which contribute almost all of the patients at Duartee, has caused a large debt to accumulate in the operating expenses of

Mr. Newmark is the son of Harris Newmark, the first of the family to come to Los Angeles, whose book "Sixty Years in Southern California, edited by Marco H. and another son of the early immigrant, has now gone into its second edition at the press of Houghton Mifflin Company. Mr. Newmark, a prominent merchant, has been active in most of the philanthropic and civic in-stitutions of Los Angeles.

### Arab Chief Protests Felahin Sell Daughters to Pay Heavy Taxes

of a Gaza tribe now sojourning in the Beisan district have sold their daughmasters in Tulkarem, Nablus, and the tribe. The chieftain, in a letter to imposed on the felahin was forcing to nay their debts.

Emir Bashir Hassan added that a certain Transjordan official not only forced the tribesmen to labor for public purposes, but compelled them to The editor of El Carmel says: "We believe what Emir Bashan says to be true, but we are amazed that such things are permitted in the twentieth

#### Jewish Chantanana Meets for Education Program (Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

St. Louis, Dec. 28-Religion is a way of life, not a creed or form, and a religious education demands the creation of an attitude, aptitude and solicitude, calling for vision, evaluation, apprecia-Rev. Dr. Louis I. Mann, rabbi of Sinai Congregation, Chicago, and vice-chan-cellor of the Jewish Chautauqua So-ciety, who spoke yesterday at the 4th Assembly of the Jewish Chautauqua, meeting here at the Statler Hotel.

The Assembly was attended by 125 delegates from 15 states. The sessions opened Thursday and will conclude with group discussions today. Miss Jeanette Miriam Goldberg, ex-

ecutive secretary, reporting on the work of the Society, stated that with the small sum of \$12,000, the Jewish in 35 universities all over the country.

#### Jewish and Arah Shoemakers Unite on Single Committee (Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Tiberius, Dec. 27-Shoemakers of all the communities in the city united here today, forming a committee to act for their common good. The committee consist of five members, three of whom are Iews, and two Arabs.

#### JULIUS ROSENWALD ESSAY CONTEST

On the Future of American Judaism

Essays must be in the hands of the Executive Committee not later than March 31, 1931 For rules and other information apply to

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE Julius Rosenwald Essay Contest Dr. Samson Benderly, Chairman

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