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Einstein Sees Unity of Jews Not Political But Resting Only on Moral Tradition

The unity of Jews the world over is no wise a political unity and should never become such but rests exclusively on a moral tradition, declared Prof. Albert Einstein in a radio address on Palestine Saturday afternoon. In his second message over the air, Professor Einstein spoke on Palestine over an international hookup of the National Broadcasting Company under the auspices of Avukah, the American Student Zionist Federation.

Professor Einstein was introduced to the radio audience by George M. Hyman, executive secretary of Avukah, who recently returned from Palestine where he acted as registrar of the Hebrew University in which is deposited the original manuscript of the Professor Einstein's Theory of Relativity. Professor Einstein was presented on behalf of the Avukah students who will hold their fifth annual convention in Boston, December 24th to 28th.

Earlier in the day Professor Einstein was officially welcomed at City Hall by Mayor Walker, a repetition of the honor accorded the great scientist on his first visit to America in 1921. A special reception committee consisting of 69 leaders in science, education, journalism, religion, philanthropy and Jewish communal life headed by Nicholas Murray Butler, was named by Mayor Walker.

The full text of Professor Einstein's radio address follows:

"My dear friends:

"I am very happy to have the opportunity to speak a few words directly to the youth of this land which has remained true to Jewish ideals.

Difficulties a Test

"Do not, I ask of you, allow yourselves to be discouraged by the difficulties which seem to face us at present in Palestine. Such experiences are the tests of the Jewish people's will to live.

"Undoubtedly certain statements and measures, taken and pronounced by British officials have been just subject for criticism. We can not, however, be satisfied with this, but we must learn the lesson of what has recently happened.

"In the first place, we must pay great attention to our relations with the Arab

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Hesse Diet Rejects Hitlerite Anti-Schechita Motion

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Berlin, Dec. 13.—The diet of Hesse today rejected a motion of the National Socialists to prohibit schechita. Anti-schechita legislation has been proposed in many of the German states by the National Socialists. A law banning it went into effect in Bavaria in October.

Sejm Rejects Jewish Deputies' Committee Assignment Plea

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Warsaw, Dec. 13.—The rules committee of the Polish Sejm today rejected the demand of the Jewish parliamentary clan to give the Jewish club representation on the Sejm committees despite the fact that the club has not the ten members required for such representation. The rules committee, however, authorized the chairmen of each committee to invite Jewish deputies to sit in at committee meetings in a consultative capacity.

This means that Jewish participation in the work of the Sejm's committees is dependent on the good-will of the chairman of each committee.

German Censor Board Bans Play by Jewish Author

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Berlin, ec. 13.—The play Marriage, by the well-known Jewish author, Arthur Doebelin, was prohibited today by the board of censors, which appears to be falling under the influence of the National Socialists. Their disturbances prompted the suppression of the American film, All Quiet on the Western Front.

The play itself is not objectionable, treating marriage from the moral point of view and recognizing family life. The only objection appears to be that its author is a Jew. Thomas Mann, Nobel Prize winner for literature, when informed of the ban, declared that the censors' act "could be considered comical if it were not so shameful."

Meyer Named Under-Secretary of Commerce in Steeg Cabinet

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Paris, Dec. 13.—Leon Meyer was appointed under-secretary of commerce in the new Steeg cabinet formed today. He was elected to the chamber of deputies in 1923. In 1924 and 1928 he was mayor of Havre. In the last Herriot cabinet he was under-secretary in the naval office.

Sir John Monash to Represent Australia at Delhi Fete

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Melbourne, Dec. 13.—Sir John Monash, commander of the Australian army corps in France during the World War, is expected to be selected as Australia's representative at the ceremonies incidental to the dedication of Delhi as the new capital of India. Sir John is now chairman of the state electricity commission, vice-chancellor of Melbourne University and president of the Australasian Association for the Advancement of Science.

Deputy Blames Government for Galatz Disturbances; Charges Police Inactive

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Bucharest, Dec. 13.—The Roumanian government was charged with direct responsibility today for the recent anti-Semitic student disturbances at Galatz and Braila. In an interpellation to Premier Mironescu in Parliament today, Michael Landau, Jewish deputy, blamed the government for the troubles because it had enabled the students to go to the student congress by granting free railway fare.

Deputy Landau accused the police of remaining inactive during the riots while the students' leaders who organized the disturbances have gone unpunished. Pointing to the growth of anti-Semitic agitation in the last fortnight, Deputy Landau asked the Premier whether he would tolerate a repetition of these occurrences and what steps he intends taking to make a recurrence impossible.

Prof. Nicholas Jorga, rector of the Bucharest University and a close friend of King Carol, then rose from his seat and repeated what he said Thursday, that not students but schoolboys were responsible for the disturbances. At the same time he charged that Jews and anti-Semites were spreading a poisonous atmosphere through the country.

Deputy Vlad Demitriu of Galatz praised the students' manifestation during the Braila congress. Admitting that a few regrettable acts had taken place, he suggested that the best way to solve the anti-Semitic problem in Roumania was to put Deputy Landau and Professor Alexander Cuza, anti-Semitic leader, in one room and let them thrash out matters. Professor Cuza remarked that he would define anti-Semitism not to Landau but to Parliament.

High Reich Official Condemns Hitlerite Attack on Jews; Denies Capitulation to Nazis

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Berlin, Dec. 13.—Condemning the attacks on Jews during the demonstrations against the American-made talking picture, All Quiet on the Western Front, one of the highest officials in the German foreign office today denied to the Jewish Telegraphic Agency that the government had capitulated to the Hitlerites by ordering the picture withdrawn from the Hollendorfplatz theatre.

The official, who preferred to remain anonymous, pointed out that as one who had seen four years of war in the front line, he does not find the film version of Remarque's book a pacifistic influence. "It displays only the raw sides of war but omits the heroism of the participants and hence those who took part in the war feel insulted.

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**Appeal to U. S. Jews to Aid
Immigration Work in S. A.**

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Buenos Aires, Dec. 13.—An appeal to American Jewry to aid the Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society and the Emig-direct in its efforts to carry on the work of finding places of refuge for the Jews of Eastern Europe was made here today by the Argentine Jewish Immigrant Aid Society.

Referring to the recent arrival in the United States of Dr. Myron Kreinin, president of the Emig-direct and an official of the Hicem, which is carrying on the work of the Emig-direct, the Hias and the Jewish Colonization Association, the Argentine Society, says that the Hicem's "beneficent activities have permitted the development of immigration work in South America, thus saving from misery thousands of our fellow Jews in Europe."

**Cleveland Votes to Have
Jewish Welfare Fund**

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

Cleveland, Dec. 13.—The establishment of a Jewish Welfare Fund has been approved of by the Jewish Welfare Federation, according to an announcement by Sol Reinthal, president of that organization. The purpose of this fund is to provide for such local needs as are not taken care of by the Community Fund, the needs of Jewish national relief agencies and foreign relief.

"In projecting this fund, we are following the precedent set us by San Francisco, Los Angeles, Detroit, Cincinnati, Baltimore and other large cities where the Jewish Welfare Funds have already been established," said Mr. Reinthal. "Not alone have these Funds taken over the support of national agencies and foreign relief, but they have also been including the demands of Palestinian work and of cultural agencies here and abroad."

The Fund was approved by a vote of the executive committee of the Federation, which took this action under the direction of the board of trustees.

**Reveals 3 of Jewish School
Board Asked Jewish Subjects
in Protestant School Course**

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Montreal, Dec. 13.—That three members of the Montreal Jewish School Commission, Rabbi Herman Abramowitz, A. Z. Cohen and Michael Garber, insisted during their negotiations with the Protestant Board that the teaching of Jewish subjects be included in the curriculum of Montreal's Protestant schools, is revealed for the first time in a statement which Nathan Gordon, honorary secretary of the Jewish School Commission, has given to the Jewish Daily Bulletin as a final reply to H. M. Caiserman's letter attacking the Jewish School Commission, which appeared in the Bulletin of last Thursday, and which was in reply to a previous letter by Mr. Gordon.

The Jewish School Commission consists of seven members. The demand of Jewish subjects was decidedly and of the three members for the inclusion absolutely rejected by the Protestant Board, declares Mr. Gordon.

Refutes Statement

"If your report of Mr. Caiserman's remarks is correct, then I am bound to say that almost every remark ascribed to him is either untrue, unfair or misleading and no one knows this better than Mr. Caiserman himself," Mr. Gordon states in his letter. "For example, Mr. Caiserman states that the Jewish School Commission could have delayed any action until July 1, 1930. He must know that this is a misstatement and that the delay specified in the Act extends only until April 1, 1931."

"Mr. Caiserman naively says, 'At that time the provincial elections would have been over and with them the anti-Semitic outburst on the part of the Conservative party.' He knows very well that the Conservative party stands pledged to repeal the Act in question, that a demand for Jewish schools would cause the defeat of the Government and that it was the feeling of the Commission that this question should not be permitted to become a political toy during any election campaign."

"Mr. Caiserman blames the Commission for not having secured Jewish representation on the school board. He knows very well that this is impossible, because it has been declared unconstitutional by the decision of the Privy Council and ultra vires of the Protestant Board."

Refusal of Board

"Mr. Caiserman asks why the Commission did not make provision for the teaching of Jewish subjects in the regular curriculum. The answer is that the Commission attempted to do so. In fact, Dr. Abramowitz presented this point to the Protestant Board and did it most forcefully and eloquently. He was ably seconded by Mr. A. Z. Cohen and Mr. M. Garber. But the Protestant Board decidedly and absolutely refused to consider this matter. Mr. Caiserman knows this quite well."

"Mr. Caiserman gives it as his opinion that the provision in the present

(Continued on Page 4)

**Neumann Denies U. S. Leaders
Bar Agency-Britain Accord**

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Providence, R. I., Dec. 14.—American Zionist leaders are not preventing the conclusion of an agreement between the Jewish Agency and the British government, as has been stated in some press reports from London, but they insist that if peace be made with the British government it should be "a peace with honor and with security for the future development of the Jewish National Home."

This was the statement made here today by Emanuel Neumann, president of the Jewish National Fund of America, at the meeting which opened the Rhode Island state campaign for the J. N. F., of which the quota is \$10,000. Capt. Abraham Tulin, member of the Administrative Committee of the Zionist Organization of America, was another speaker. Dr. Elie Berger, chairman of the Providence National Fund Council, presided.

"The Jews are realizing more than ever that the Jewish National Fund is one of our strongest fortifications and has therefore been most strongly attacked," said Mr. Neumann. "Our counter-attack must come in the form of a tremendous increase in the resources of the Jewish National Fund and a corresponding increase in the land holdings in Palestine. Palestine Jewry has trebled its contribution to the Jewish National Fund since the White Paper, and there is great awakening taking place among American Zionists."

**1,923 Jewish Immigrants
Entered Canada in 5 Months**

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Montreal, Dec. 13.—In the last five months 1,923 Jewish immigrants were admitted to Canada, according to figures made public today by the Jewish Immigrant Aid Society of Canada. During this period the Society was instrumental in obtaining favorable decisions in 74 cases of rejections at overseas ports and at Canadian ports. Seven Jews were deported during this period.

Few immigrants of other nationalities are now coming to Canada because of the new restrictive regulation. Jewish immigrants are still permitted to enter under permits granted them before the restrictions became operative. This permit will expire in February.

The 1,923 Jewish immigrants were distributed in the Canadian provinces as follows: Quebec, 845; Ontario, 708; Manitoba, 228; Saskatchewan, 61; Alberta, 37; Nova Scotia, 17; New Brunswick, 9; British Columbia, 18.

**Israel Alter, Noted German
Cantor, Here for Concert**

Israel Alter, famous cantor of the State Temple, in Hanover, Germany, arrived yesterday in New York on the S. S. Statendam. Cantor Alter who comes to the U. S. for an extensive concert tour gave his American debut last year at Carnegie Hall. He was then hailed by the press which praised his powerful voice and his unusual musical ability.

Berditchev, Once 100 Percent Jewish City, Now Russified

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Moscow, Dec. 13.—Berditchev, once almost a hundred percent Jewish city, is now completely Russified, the Charkov Yiddish Communist daily, *Shtern*, complains today. The paper discloses that the Berditchev Soviet has ceased to publish its orders in Yiddish as hitherto, the Jewish court which handled 200 cases a month in Yiddish is now practically dissolved because the judge says he understands no Yiddish and conducts the sessions through an interpreter.

The *Shtern* points out that the Jewish state attorney has been replaced by a non-Jew and the militia which formerly conducted its activities chiefly in Yiddish now uses Russian. Even the factories, with ninety percent Jewish workers, are managed in Russian instead of in Yiddish.

Voicing concern at this assimilationist policy, the *Shtern* blames the Jewish Communists for it, saying that Berditchev has of late been managed by Jewish Communists from Moscow and Charkov who are ashamed of Yiddish. To overcome the effects of this Russification policy the *Shtern* has sent a special representative to Berditchev to stimulate the local Communist party to adopt a resolution instructing the officials to return to the use of Yiddish in administrative matters on pain of trial by the party and in the courts.

Austrian Radical Zionists in Split With Main Body

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Prague, Dec. 13.—The split between the Radical Zionists and their Austrian wing led by Dr. Robert Stricker was made final here today when the Radical Zionist conference approved the action of its executive in delegating Dr. Nahum Goldmann, of Germany, as the Radicals' representative on the political commission of the Zionist Executive, created at the last meeting of the Actions Committee.

Those opposed to Dr. Goldmann's joining the political commission argued that the action of the Radical Zionist executive in this instance contradicted a resolution on political activities adopted at the last conference. This argument was overcome by the explanation that the political commission was appointed to supervise and check the Zionist Executive's activities during the negotiations with the British government.

This completed the split between the main body of the Radicals and the Stricker faction, as Dr. Stricker's group is definitely opposed to Dr. Goldmann representing the Radicals in the political commission. Last week the Austrian Radicals voted to secede from the main organization and negotiate with the Zionist Revisionists for a joint campaign to elect delegates for the forthcoming Zionist Congress.

Ussishkin Extols Haifa Bay Project of Hadassah

Speaking at a tea given by the National Board of Hadassah, the Women's Zionist Organization of America, Menachem Mendel Ussishkin, president of the World Jewish National Fund, recently arrived from Palestine, spoke about the Haifa Bay developments in Palestine. He spoke in Yiddish. Haifa Bay, according to Ussishkin, is one of the most important ports of Palestine and at present large sums of money are being invested in its development. Pipe lines for oil are being laid now. The full development of the district surrounding the Bay will improve the economic conditions of the country immeasurably.

Mr. Ussishkin pointed out that the 8,250 acres which Hadassah will purchase and develop over a period of ten years at a cost of \$825,000, can be used for homes and for the growth of a business section. He stated that since Hadassah is including sanitation in its budget for this piece of work and is also lending its experts for consultation and advice, the part which the American Zionist women are playing not only in the Haifa Bay project, but in the whole program for the upbuilding of Palestine, is a vitally important one.

Hadassah and Junior Hadassah will raise \$70,000 yearly for this specific purpose. This is aside from the \$540,000 which the American Zionist women will send to Palestine during the coming year to support the Hadassah Medical Organization of Palestine, which includes five hospitals with their five dispensaries and also 32 rural dispensaries, 22 child welfare stations and numerous other constructive health projects.

Einstein Sees Unity of Jews Not Political But Resting Only on Moral Tradition

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people. By cultivating these relations we shall be able to avoid a development in the future of those dangerous tensions, which can be exploited for the purpose of provoking hostile action against us. We can very well attain this end, because our upbuilding of Palestine has been so conducted and must be so conducted that it also serves the real interests of the Arab population.

"And in the second place in doing this we will be able to avoid the unfortunate necessity—unfortunate for Arabs and Jews alike—of being obliged to call in the Mandatory Power to act as judge and umpire between us.

"In this way we are not merely following the bidding of wisdom but we also remain faithful to our traditions which above all else give substance and meaning to the unity of Israel. For indeed this unity of Jews the world over is in no wise a political unity, and should never become such. It rests exclusively on a moral tradition. Out of this alone can the Jewish people maintain its creative powers, and on this alone claim its basis for existence."

Prof. Einstein will sail today on the S. S. Belgenland for San Francisco.

Unable to Pay Rent, Polish Jews Use Vacant Summer Homes

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Warsaw, Dec. 13.—The vacant summer homes in the resort towns of Otvoztok are becoming a mecca for thousands of Polish Jews unable to pay rents where they are now living. Every train bound for Otvoztok is crowded with Jews going there to convert summer homes into camps which they heat with timber from neighboring forests.

The migration to Otvoztok has become so great that the Jewish community today decided to take an interest in the matter because most of those going to Otvoztok have not enough bread for one day and many have not even the few zlotys for fare. The trek to Otvoztok is expected to increase shortly because the idea of using the vacant summer homes is becoming popular.

At the same time there is a fear that this mass movement may cause an epidemic of disease because of malnutrition and lack of sanitary facilities. The Warsaw officials have been asked to look into the matter by the local Jewish press.

Urge Jewish Congress Delegates to Fight Reed, Johnson Bills

The Administrative Committee of the American Jewish Congress has forwarded to the delegates to the Congress throughout the country a statement outlining its position on the measures which are now pending in the United States Congress for the suspension of all immigration to this country for two or five years.

Delegates to the American Jewish Congress have been asked to register their opposition to both the Reed and Johnson resolutions on the ground that this legislation is unnecessary and that the instructions issued by President Hoover to American consuls abroad have already limited the entrance of new immigrants largely to relatives of persons already here.

The statement has been prepared by the Hon. Nathan D. Perlman, as acting chairman of the Committee on Immigration.

Victor Rostow Wins Yale Literary Prize

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

New Haven, Conn., Dec. 13.—Eugene Victor Rostow of New Haven, Yale sophomore and winner of the highest freshman award last year in addition to many other scholastic honors, has been awarded the prize offered by the Harkness Hoot, Yale's newest and most sensational magazine, for the best essay on Sinclair Lewis, Yale graduate and recent winner of the Nobel Prize for literature. In an announcement in the *News* this morning, it was stated that Rostow's paper considerably outranked the others submitted in the contest, and that the essay will be printed in the next issue, to appear in January.

Jews May Be Affected by Brazilian Immigration Ban

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Rio de Janeiro, Dec. 13—The exact effect of the Brazilian government's announcement of yesterday, that it was planning to bar all immigration from Europe for six months to solve the unemployment crisis, on Jewish immigration is not yet known. It is not expected, however, that the gates will be closed to relatives of immigrants already here and to those with sufficient capital to maintain themselves.

Between 1,500 and 2,000 Jewish immigrants are coming to Brazil every six months. The total Jewish population of the country is about 40,000.

Judge Shapiro Renamed to Connecticut Judicial Council

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

Shelton, Conn., Dec. 13—Joseph G. Shapiro, Judge of the Shelton City Court, and senior member of the law firm of Shapiro, Goldstein and Brody, of Bridgeport, has been re-appointed to the Judicial Council of Connecticut by Chief Justice William M. Maltbie. Judge Shapiro was first appointed to the council in 1927 by former Chief Justice George W. Wheeler.

Reveals 3 of Jewish School Board Asked Jewish Subjects in Protestant School Course

(Continued from Page 2)

agreement enabling Jewish children to attend Protestant schools is unconstitutional. I beg leave to differ with him and would earnestly recommend that he read carefully the judgment of the Privy Council.

"Mr. Caiserman asks why we refused to hold a referendum on the question. We were not asked to do so and we never considered the advisability of doing so. The machinery for such a project is lacking, and the expense would have been prohibitive. We have no funds at our disposal for a thing of this sort. But I am inclined to think that if we had done so, the vast majority would have voted in favor of our agreement. I say again that 95 percent, nay 98 percent, of this community is delighted with it and has hailed it with much satisfaction.

"Mr. Caiserman declares that his Committee received reports from Mr. Garber only four weeks ago. This may be so, but his Committee nevertheless knew that our Commission was holding meetings, and it could quite easily have discussed the school question with us much sooner than the day appointed for the execution of the agreement."

Hitler's Aide Attacks Him for Preaching Racial Anti-Semitism

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Berlin, Dec. 13—An attack on Adolf Hitler, National Socialist party leader, by Captain Ehrhardt, one of his chief lieutenants, in today's Boerschen Zeitung, created a sensation here. Ehrhardt's vigorous attack on the Fascist chieftain has aroused particular interest not only because he was the military leader of the abortive Munich putsch but because his anti-Hitler stand marks a further split in the Nazis' ranks and indicates that Hitler is losing some of his effective military support.

Ehrhardt describes Hitler as "an unscrupulous demagogue who bases his teachings on anti-Semitic and racial hatred while members of his own party are radically inferior. On the one hand Hitler preaches high morals and on the other he declares that if the Nazis demand morality then they will be unable to attain favor with the masses."

Another attack on Hitler appears today in the Tageblatt, by Hans Lange, a police official. He says "the big-hearted Nazis leaders remained at home during the War, retaining their jobs, and left Ludwig Frank and other Jews to bleed and die." Frank was a young Jewish leader of the Socialist youth in Germany and a member of the Reichstag who was killed in the War.

A COMMUNICATION

From the Head of the Alliance Universelle, Paris

8 RUE GUY DE LA BROSSÉ

PARIS (IV^e)

16th November 1930

Dear Mr. Landau

... your Daily Bulletin is more than ever necessary when Judaism has to face so many harassing problems over a large part of the world. Would it come to disappear—quod di omen advertant!—we should immediately feel the urgent need of another one, likely not to be as well done as yours.

Sylvain Levi

President of the Alliance Israélite Universelle, Paris

Dear Mr. Landau:

Your Daily Bulletin is more than ever necessary when Judaism has to face so many harassing problems over a large part of the world. Would it come to disappear—quod di omen advertant!—we should immediately feel the urgent need of another one, likely not to be as well done as yours.

SYLVAIN LEVI,

President of the Alliance Israélite Universelle, Paris

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