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## Philip Halsmann Pardoned and Released as Final Act of Retiring Austrian Cabinet

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Vienna, Oct. 1.—A not unexpected but nevertheless pleasant Yom Kippur eve surprise was given to Philip Halsmann, young Latvian Jew, who has been in prison under a four-year sentence for patricide, when he was pardoned and released today by the Austrian government as the last act of the outgoing Schober cabinet. Ten days ago the Austrian press bureau reported that Halsmann had been pardoned and released. This was later denied but the press bureau insisted that the pardon had been signed, only the publication of it having been postponed.

The Halsmann case, which dates back to the Summer of 1928, has created such wide-spread interest that it has been called the Austrian Dreyfus case. Halsmann and his father, Max, a wealthy Latvian dentist had come for an excursion to the Tyrol Mountains, where the elder Halsmann was later found dead in a ravine. Chiefly on the evidence of a Tyrolean shepherd boy, Philip Halsmann was found guilty of murder and sentenced to ten years in prison. With young Halsmann protesting his innocence, it was generally believed that the verdict of guilty was traceable to the anti-Semitism of the Innsbruck jury which tried him.

In view of this widespread feeling, strengthened by the fact that those

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## Barlaceana Jews Disappointed at Damages Grant; Borscha Jews Urge Shift in Agitators' Trial

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Bucharest, Oct. 1.—Great disappointment has been caused among the Jews of Barlaceana because of the decision of the special government commission sent there to establish the extent of the damages in connection with the recent anti-Semitic disturbances. While the Jews are claiming damages amounting to 2,000,000 lei, the commission has decided to grant only 200,000 lei. This, it is claimed, makes it possible for the government to keep its promise to pay damages, without, however, assisting the Jews of Barlaceana to reestablish their ruined homes and business establishments.

In the meantime, the court at Szighet has rejected the request of various Jewish organizations to transfer the trial of the anti-Semitic agitators implicated in the Borscha and Szighet disturbances from Szighet to some other place for reasons of public security. The trial of several score agitators, charged with serious offenses against the Jews at Borscha and Szighet will start at Szighet October 7.

## Favorable Minorities and Mandates Reports Obtain League Assembly's Approval

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Geneva, Oct. 1.—The Assembly of the League of Nations meeting in plenary session here unanimously adopted without any discussion the report of Giuseppe Motta, Swiss member, on minorities and that of Hugo Valvanne, Finnish member, on mandates. Both reports had previously been approved by the sixth or political commission of the Assembly.

Motta's final report as accepted by the sixth commission and adopted by the Assembly, forms a synthesis of all the opinions expressed during the Assembly's sessions and is interpreted as being favorable to the cause of the minorities which is directly traceable to the various debates on the subject. During the debates, both parties, namely the countries interested in improved international protection for minorities and the signatories to the Minorities Treaties, expressed views which are expected to lead to a better understanding.

Valvanne's report on mandates noted that the sixth commission could not go into details as to the position of the various mandated territories and hence had commented on only a few particular points of special importance. Among these was the Palestine Mandate, the commission having expressed its satisfaction that peace and order had been restored and voiced its gratification that the British government had taken steps to prevent a recurrence of the events of 1929.

## Palestine Labor Congress Ends; Plan Annual Meetings; Take British Government to Task

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Berlin, Oct. 1.—Great Britain has not fulfilled its obligation towards the Jewish people and the workers of Palestine and all of its promises are valueless so long as unrestricted immigration is not permitted, declares the resolution adopted by the first World Congress for Palestine Workers which concluded its sessions here today. The Congress has been in session since last Saturday night.

The resolution also points out that "a free and autonomous Palestine people is possible only through a joint fight of the Jewish and Arab working classes against the insinuations of the Shaw report, insinuations drawn from three sources all of which are anti-Jewish, namely British colonial officials, Arab effendis and Communist enemies of Zionism." Millions of people can still enter Palestine without damaging

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## Austrian Zionists May Run Own Ticket in Elections in View of New Cabinet's Complexion

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Vienna, Oct. 1.—In view of the political situation created by the formation of a minority cabinet by the Christian-Socialist leader, Dr. Karl Vaugoin, Austrian Zionists may put their own political party into the field for the general elections on November 9 with Dr. Robert Stricker, Radical Zionist chieftain and editor of the Neue Welt, as their candidate for parliament. While there are no hopes that he will be elected, a Zionist ticket would, it is believed, at least neutralize the Jewish vote, as the Jewish voters now stand helpless and undecided between the cross-fire of the two leading and competing parties, the Social Democrats and the Christian-Socialists.

In the meantime, the inclusion of two leaders of the Heimwehr, Austria's private nationalist army, in the Vaugoin cabinet is causing a certain consternation in Jewish circles because this cabinet will rule Austria while parliament is not in session. Nevertheless it is hoped that the ministers of the coalition cabinet will carry out the

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## Anti-Semitism Has no Chance in Czecho-Slovakia, Benes Says

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Geneva, Oct. 1.—Anti-Semitism has no chance of success in Czecho-Slovakia, Foreign Minister Benes told the Jewish Telegraphic Agency here today in connection with the recent anti-German and anti-Semitic outbreaks in Prague. It would be a mistake to consider the disturbances as anti-Semitic, Dr. Benes declared. The reasons and motives behind the occurrences were connected with domestic politics, Dr. Benes explained, adding that irresponsible elements succeeded in inciting a part of the populace. Nevertheless, the Foreign Minister said, the government had taken immediate and energetic measures to re-establish order and it would under no circumstances tolerate a repetition of the disorders.

## Giulo Fano, Noted Italian Physiologist, Dead at 59

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Rome, Oct. 1.—Giulo Fano, famous Italian physiologist, member of the Royal Academy and for nineteen years a member of the Senate, died today at the age of 59 at his villa near Mantua in North Italy. Fano remained a professing Jew all his life and was a member of the Mantua Jewish community.

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### Zionist Bloc and Government Party Deadlocked Over Plan Plan for Election Cooperation

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Warsaw, Oct. 1.—The negotiations between the spokesman of the recently organized Zionist election bloc and the government bloc in connection with the forthcoming parliamentary elections, have reached a deadlock because with the exception of the possibility of the abolition of the Czaristic restrictions, which is not yet certain, the government party has refused to accede to any of the other Jewish demands, Deputy Isaac Gruenbaum declared at a press conference here today.

Explaining the refusal of the Zionists to join with the Agudath Israel in a united Jewish front, Deputy Gruenbaum and Deputy Farbstein said that a united bloc with the Agudah would mean a disavowal of Jewish national interests because the Agudah, they said, preaches a policy of giving in to any government which politically demoralizes the Jewish masses. The Zionist leaders feel that the Jewish population is Zionistically inclined and are hopeful of obtaining the largest vote. The Agudah has published an announcement holding the Zionists responsible for the failure to achieve a united Jewish bloc.

### Grenade Explosion Starts Panic in Warsaw Jewish Cemetery

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Warsaw, Oct. 1.—A panic was created today among the Jews visiting the principal Jewish cemetery of Warsaw, as is customary on the eve of Yom Kippur, when a hand grenade exploded and seriously injured Sara Rotstein and Jacob Lewinsky. Four others were slightly hurt. An investigation has thus far established that the explosion was an accident, the grenade having come from a nearby military post.

### Achooza Now Owns 25,000 Dunams of Palestine Land

With the purchase of an additional 6,000 dunam of land around Yavneh, a famous town in Jewish history, which was recently concluded by the "Achooza," an American organization for Palestinian land purchase, the "Achooza" has enlarged its holdings in Palestine to about 25,000 dunam of land which includes the already established American colonies Ramana, Tel-Ranan and Alcharam.

At the last general meeting of the New York Achooza Aleph, encouraging reports concerning Palestine matters in general and Achooza enterprises in particular were rendered. One of the speakers emphasized that in the Yavneh transaction the Achooza was aided by one of the Arab delegation which went to London to oppose the Jewish National Home idea and particularly the sale of land to Jews.

Yavneh has played a very important part in the history of Jewish cultural life in Palestine during the destruction of the second Temple. One of the three requests granted to Rabbi Jochanan ben Zakai by the Romans for his personal allegiance to the Romans was the sparing of Yavneh with its educational institution. The Talmud in defending Rabbi Jochanan's request comments that the educational and cultural value of Yavneh for the future outweighs the political independence of Palestine which might have been refused. This idea was largely responsible for Abad Haam's theory regarding a "cultural centre" in Palestine.

At the meeting, Rabbi Issachar Levin of Trenton, N. J. was re-elected for the third time as president of the New York Achooza Aleph. The entire Board with very few changes was also re-elected. The Achooza, which was organized 19 years ago by a group of American Zionists, now has an investment of over a million dollars in Palestine. A bank has recently been established under its auspices to aid the individual settlers.

### Sidney Herold Named Head of Shreveport Zionist District

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

Shreveport, Louisiana, Oct. 1.—Sidney Levy Herold, former president of the Louisiana Bar Association and noted Jewish leader of the South, has been elected chairman of the Shreveport Zionist District. In a resolution recently adopted on the occasion of Mr. Herold's fiftieth birthday, the Shreveport Zionist District hailed him as one of the most devoted Jews in America. Mr. Herold, who is a life member of the Zionist Organization of America, was zone president of the Southwestern states in the last drive for the Joint Distribution Committee.

Mr. Herold has been actively interested in politics, especially in matters affecting civil and political rights, and was chairman of the committee on the bill of rights of the Louisiana Constitutional Convention, which wrote the present constitution of that state. He has been president of the Shreveport as well as the Louisiana Bar Associations.

### Rather Than Lose Year Jewish Seniors at Harvard U. Take Examinations on Yom Kippur

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Cambridge, Mass., Oct. 1.—Facing a delay of a full year before they could obtain their degrees unless they take examinations in modern languages tomorrow, Yom Kippur, about a score of Jewish senior students at Harvard University will take the examinations. Dean Alfred C. Hanford has declined to change the dates so as to avoid the conflict.

Although Dean Hanford declined to make any statement, R. K. Lamb, secretary to the University for Public Information, gave the following explanation as to how the conflict arose: The dates for the exams were set last Spring and no objection was raised at that time and none was made until it was too late to change the dates. The students affected are required to take examinations in two out of seven authors, the examinations being given today, tomorrow and Friday. The election as to which authors they would be examined in was made last Spring. Mr. Lamb pointed out that the students could have elected to take examinations scheduled for today or Friday, but being unaware of the conflict, elected those coming on Yom Kippur.

Thus far, Mr. Lamb said, only one student has complained about the conflict. So far as the Jewish Telegraphic Agency was able to learn, most of the students will take the examinations rather than lose one year's time. Mr. Lamb intimated that the Jewish students themselves were uninformed as to the date of Yom Kippur.

### Jews of North Carolina Pledged to Raise \$50,000 for Allied Jewish Campaign

A minimum quota of \$50,000 for the Allied Jewish Campaign to be raised from the thousand Jewish families of North Carolina was the goal decided upon at a conference of representatives of every Jewish community in the state, which was held in Raleigh before the advent of Rosh Hashanah.

Addressed by Morris Rothenberg, one of the national chairmen of the Allied Jewish Campaign and by the Hon. Josephus Daniels, former Secretary of the Navy, and leading figure in American journalism and public affairs, the delegates were aroused to a high pitch of determination for the cause.

J. L. Emanuel of Raleigh was chosen state chairman, with Lionel Weil of Goldsboro and Julius Cone, of Greensboro, honorary chairman. (As vice-chairmen, the conference elected Harriss Newman, Wilmington; Miss Gertrude Weil, Goldsboro; Louis Samuels, Raleigh; Moses Shapiro, Winston-Salem and S. Sternberg, Asheville.) Mrs. Emil Rosenthal of Raleigh was elected secretary and Dr. Nathan Rothstein of Durham, treasurer.

### Jesus Crucified Not by Jews But by Traits Still Dominating Christian Society, Minister Finds

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

New Haven, Conn., Oct. 1.—Jesus was crucified not by the Jews, but by traits which still dominate in Christian society, said the Rev. Franklin J. Kennedy of the First Methodist Episcopal Church, one of New Haven's leading clergymen, in a recent sermon on "Jesus the Jew." Among other things Dr. Kennedy said:

"The enmity of the Gentile world is the bitter price which the Hebrew race had to pay for presenting to the world a leader so great that He could not be comprehended by His own generation. The unforgivable disservice of Christian centuries lies in a long and tragic forgetfulness that the traits of humanity which crucified Jesus are universal. Prophets have been mobbed in the streets of New England as they were stoned in Jerusalem. They have been imprisoned in America for upholding in these days principles to which they adhered with sacrificial conviction as they were imprisoned in the Jerusalem of Jeremiah's day. Religious conservatism strikes with venom in our midst as it struck in the day of Jesus, excepting that crucifixion has gone out of style. Of all the world's great heroes who have suffered at the hands of their own generation, we make this exception in the case of Jesus, that we are wont to condemn his race and not the human perversity which is common to us all."

### Secretary of Detroit Hebrew Schools Is Dead at 53

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Detroit, Oct. 1.—Abraham Rogvoy, noted Talmudist, secretary of the United Hebrew Schools of Detroit, and for ten years secretary of the Hebrew Orphan Home, is dead here at the age of 53. He is survived by his widow and two sons and two daughters. The board of directors of the United Hebrew Schools as well as the faculty have adopted resolutions mourning Mr. Rogvoy's death.

### Urges Parley of All Jewish Groups to Find Common Basis for New American Judaism

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Cincinnati, Oct. 1.—A call for a conference of spokesmen from all Jewish groups to find a common platform for a new formulation of American Judaism is proposed in the American Israelite of Friday, October 4th, by Dr. Louis I. Newman of Temple Rodeph Shalom of New York City, in his column, "Telling it in Gath."

"The winds of doctrine are blowing in all directions, and the weathervane of Israel is careening madly from side to side," Dr. Newman says. "This conference should be held. It would vitalize our thinking; it would stir and provoke the rabbis; it would even draw in the laity."

"It is undoubtedly true that a realignment of forces in Jewry is essential. Zionism cuts across all parties in Judaism, particularly across Reform."

### J. N. F. Raised \$430,000 in U. S. During Last Year; Neumann Reelected President

American Zionists have contributed in small contributions, the unprecedented sum of \$430,000 towards the annual budget of the Jewish National Fund, during the Hebrew year just concluded, it was reported at the first meeting of the newly elected Board of Directors of the Jewish National Fund of America, held Tuesday evening at Zionist headquarters. This sum represented an increase of \$135,000 over the Fund's income in the preceding year and constituted the largest annual sum raised by the Palestine Land Fund in the United States.

The board of directors, which is composed of representatives of all Zionist factions and groups in the United States, after approving the report by a unanimous vote, reelected Emanuel Neumann, president; Solomon Lampert, treasurer; David Surdut, associate treasurer, and Isaac H. Rubin, secretary. An administrative committee was chosen, consisting of Rabbi Wolf Gold, Samuel Bonchek, Joseph Weiss, Abraham Goldberg, Abraham Spierer, Louis Rimsky, and Harry J. Kahn. Two additional members are to be named soon. Two new members of the Board, M. Goldschlag and Louis Gordon, were also added.

After listening to reports on the situation in Palestine, with particular reference to the Jewish land acquisition and colonization program, emphasizing that the extension of the areas under Jewish cultivation does not in the slightest affect a dislodging of Arab tenants, the board approved in principle of extensive plans now being prepared for a nation-wide drive for the Palestine Land Fund in connection with the expected visit here in December of M. M. Ussishkin, international Zionist leader and head of the Jewish National Fund in Jerusalem.

The reports were submitted to the meeting by Rabbi Meyer Berlin of Jerusalem, member of the Executive of the Jewish Agency for Palestine and leaders of the Mizrahi, orthodox Zionist world organization, Abraham Goldberg, vice-president of the Zionist General Council and member of the Administration of the Zionist Organization of America, and Elias M. Epstein, general secretary of the Jewish National Fund in Jerusalem, who arrived here this week.

### Ontario City to Form Library of Jewish Books

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

Kitchener, Ontario, Oct. 1.—A library of Jewish books in the English language will soon be organized by the Young Judean Club of this city. A library of volumes in the Hebrew language now exists at the local synagogue, but there is a demand for English books, which the new library is expected to fill. The new library will contain books in English dealing with Jewish history, origins, language and customs.

### Says Simpson Will Suggest Britain Spend Large Sum to Aid Palestine Immigration

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

London, Oct. 1.—Sir John Simpson will recommend that the British government should spend a substantial sum of money to further immigration to Palestine, Daniel Hopkin, Labor M.P., declared in an address at a Zionist meeting here at which he gave a forecast of the recommendations that will be made in Sir John's report which is to be published shortly.

Sir John will also probably say that there is land in Palestine for more immigrants and at the same time will suggest new land laws as well as a legislative assembly, Mr. Hopkin declared. He further stressed the vital points for the establishment of the Jewish National Home which the British government "must observe when issuing a statement on its future Palestine policy which is expected soon."

Mr. Hopkin also pointed out the necessity for the defense of the colonies, maximum and not minimum immigration with the close cooperation of the Jewish Agency, and urged that the Palestine government should know the policy of the home government and be prepared to carry it out or resign.

### Bronx Jewish Attorney Named for Supreme Court

David L. Cohn, Jewish attorney from the Bronx, has been nominated by the Republican judicial convention of Manhattan and the Bronx for one of the five places on the state Supreme Court bench. Mr. Cohn, who is 43, has never held public office before. He is a member of a number of Jewish organizations, including the Federation of Polish Jews of America.

### Toronto Jewish Charities to Seek \$175,000 Fund

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

Toronto, Oct. 1.—The Federation of Jewish Philanthropies of Toronto is preparing for its annual drive, to be held next month, when it will seek \$175,000 through public subscription to carry on its work for another year.

A special meeting was held during the past week-end, with Percy Hermant, president of the federation, chairman, and all executives and committees attending. It was decided that due to the severe depression and unemployment, which had increased the work of the federation and caused much heavier disbursements during the past fiscal year, the objective should be raised to \$175,000, from the \$150,000 sought last year.

Sigmund Samuel is honorary chairman of the campaign committee, while Percy Hermant is chairman. The federation takes care of fifteen affiliated institutions, which cover every angle of social work.

Irving Oelbaum, secretary of the Federation of Jewish Philanthropies, will again be manager of the campaign, for the fifth time.

## Philip Halsmann Pardoned and Released as Final Act of Retiring Austrian Cabinet

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guilty of murder usually receive more rigorous punishment than was given Halsmann, the Austrian Supreme Court, following appeals from prominent jurists, professors and international pro-Halsmann committees, annulled the sentence and granted a new trial, denying the petitioners' appeal to transfer the new trial from Innsbruck, a hot-bed of anti-Semitism, to Vienna.

### Public Sentiment Leads to Second Trial

Careful preparation was made for the new trial, considerable new evidence being accumulated by counsel for the defense. Since the decision of the Supreme Court, granting a re-trial, was viewed as a recognition on the part of the bench of the public sentiment as expressed in the press, that the Innsbruck jury had sentenced Halsmann on slim evidence, having been swayed by anti-Jewish prejudice, the second trial was expected to result in an acquittal.

The second trial again resulted in a conviction, Halsmann being sentenced to four years' imprisonment at hard labor. The jury voted eight to four for conviction. As during the first trial the anti-Semitic journals played up the case, while Halsmann's defenders marshalled their forces from all quarters.

Since the second trial, strenuous efforts had been made to obtain a third trial. Public opinion in Austria, Germany and Latvia was aroused at what was believed to be a tragic miscarriage of justice. Protest meetings were held throughout Austria. Editors who deplored the resentencing of Halsmann were fined. The League of Human Rights interested itself in the case and it became an affaire celebre with anti-Semitism in the foreground.

### Halsmann Declined to Ask Pardon

Halsmann himself had rejected the pleas of his relatives, who had staunchly stood by him, to ask for a pardon, saying, "I do not want to be pardoned, even if I have to serve 20 years in prison. I would not want the world to see a patricide pardoned. I did not kill my father. I loved him." The fact that patricide among Jews is rare lent an additional mystery to the case. Leading Liberal figures in Germany and Austria, among them Jacob Wasserman, began to show an interest in Halsmann's fate.

While a fund was being raised to finance the lodging of another appeal to the Supreme Court, Halsmann went on a hunger strike and later developed

tuberculosis. The Supreme Court eventually denied his appeal. The reported confession of the real murderer gave him renewed hope but nothing came of it. Guarded by soldiers and accompanied by a rabbi, Halsmann was permitted to visit his father's grave on the first anniversary of the latter's death to say the prayer for the dead. Young Halsmann's mother, sister and other relatives who accompanied him, again tearfully protested his innocence.

A number of appeals to President Miklas had been made to have him pardon Halsmann. The present action of the out-going Schober cabinet is the direct result of these appeals from many influential persons.

## Halsmann, Now Free Man, to Seek Complete Vindication

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Vienna, Oct. 1.—With the Liberal press declaring that the pardon of Philip Halsmann, charged with murdering his father, is not enough, and demanding a retrial in order to rectify a miscarriage of justice, Halsmann himself is planning to take steps to completely vindicate himself immediately after Yom Kippur. When he left the Innsbruck prison he was met by his mother and sister. On his arrival in Vienna, a free man for the first time since 1928, he found numerous letters of sympathy, including one from Marianne Hainisch, mother of former President Hainisch, and Austria's leading feminist.

The anti-Semitic press considers the pardon due to the fact that President Miklas has been misled. The petition for young Halsmann's pardon contained over 50,000 signatures including those of famous personages, among them Dr. Albert Einstein, and the pleas of international organizations, including the Red Cross.

## Austrian Zionists May Run Own Ticket in Elections in View of New Cabinet's Complexion

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responsible policy of the entire government.

Dr. Vaugin becomes chancellor and minister of war in the new government with the former Chancellor Ignaz Seipel as foreign minister. Prince Ernest von Starhemberg, close friend of Adolf Hitler and leader of the Heimwehr, is the new minister of the interior, while Dr. Franz Hueber becomes minister of justice. The latter's appointment has created particular uneasiness among the Jews because of his recent anti-Semitic address at Salzburg.

The Austrian Liberal press is divided in its reaction to the new cabinet, the Freie Presse doubting the advisability of entrusting to the Heimwehr such important ministries as those of justice and interior. The Wiener Journal, on the other hand, emphasizes that the Heimwehr, in joining the constitutional front particularly with its leader in a cabinet post, has moderated its views on anti-Semitism.

## Louis M. Cole, Los Angeles Civic Worker and Jewish Leader, Dead

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Los Angeles, Oct. 1.—Louis M. Cole, Los Angeles representative of the American Jewish Committee, ex-president of the Los Angeles Chamber of Commerce, and during the War, United States Food Administrator for Southern California, is dead here at the age of 60. As president of the Royal Packing Company, he was active in the development of the canning industry in this state.

Mr. Cole was active in Jewish and civic affairs, having been vice-chairman of the Republican state central committee, a presidential elector in 1924, and a member of the Los Angeles City Civil Service Commission. He was a past president of the Nathan Straus Palestine Society, a director of the Federation of Jewish Welfare Organizations, a member of the advisory board of the Jewish Welfare Fund and chairman of the Los Angeles drive for the Joint Distribution Committee from 1920 to 1926. He was a brother-in-law of Marco H. and Irving H. Hellman, prominent bankers.

## Palestine Labor Congress Ends; Plan Annual Meetings; Take British Government to Task

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the interests of the present population, the resolution adds.

Zalmon Rubashow, Palestine labor leader, then read a manifesto addressed to Jewish workers, Jewish youth and the Jewish masses, proclaiming that the League of Palestine Workers will undertake a fight for the economic and political autonomy of the General Federation of Jewish Labor in Palestine as well as for its financial support. Rubashow said that the workers will "strive to establish a free Jewish home based on work, national freedom and the Socialist realization of international solidarity."

A council of 25 was then elected, including David Ben Gurion, Joseph Sprinzak, Berl Locker, M. Dubkin, Meilach Neustadt, M. Naphtali, M. Silberscheid, M. Hellman, Abraham Shiplacoff, Morris Feinstein and M. Yaari. The organization committee of the Congress is making plans to call a World Jewish Congress every year while the newly-elected council will also meet annually. The Congress will also organize local Palestine workers' organizations in all countries and call upon the 238,000 electors in 24 countries who took part in the election of the delegates to the present Congress to become permanent members of the local units.

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