JEWISH NEWS FROM ALL PARTS OF THE WORLD WITHIN 24 HOURS

JEWISH DAILY BULLETI

ONLY ENGLISH DAILY RECORD OF JEWISH NEWS

Vol. VII. Price 4 Cents.

Monday, May 5, 1930.

Entered as 2nd Class Matter at Post Office, New York, N. Y. No. 1655

German-Jewish Press Criticizes Attacks on U. S. "Intervention" (Tewish Telegraphic Agency)

Berlin, May 3-Continuing the discussion regarding the representations made in the United States to the German ambassador, Baron von Prittwitz, by American Jews over the schechita ban in Bavaria and the desecration of Jewish cemeteries, the Tewish press here, particularly the "Frankfurter Israelite," remarks that "we are opposed to making opposition to German anti-Semitism an international world concern, because we trust the sound sense of the German nation.

"German Jewry is strong enough to protect their rights but after what has happened, we desire the American action

to be effective."

The organ of the Central Association of German Citizens of the Tewish faith persecutions and Jewish need when all condemns the abuse in the anti-Semitic press because of American "interven-' saying that the National Social-"created in Germany conditions surprised when the reaction abroad becomes evident.

Ambassador Ratshesky Honored by Czechoslovakian President (Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

an official reception at which he was the guest of President Masaryk. Members of the American Legation and of the Czechoslovakian Foreign Office were also present.

"The eyes of the world," the Minister said, "are on the Czechoslovakian Republic, the land of promise and already rich in achievement, in industry, fi-nance, education and social welfare. I have been charged by President Hoover to convey his warm personal wishes for your welfare and the assurance of his deep interest in the continued prosperity and happiness of the Czechoslovakian Republic.

German Anti-Semite, Former Socialist Editor, Dead (Tewish Telegraphic Agency)

Berlin, May 3-Father Max Maurenbrechen, once a Radical Socialist, but during the war editor of the "Deutsche Zeitung," died today. As an anti-Semitic agitator, he zealously spread the legend of Jewish Bolshevism and the Protocols of the Elders of Zion. Lately he had lived in retirement as a priest in a Thuringian village.

Says Pope Demanded Conversion of Jews When Herzl Asked Aid of Vatican for Zionism (Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Vienna, May 3-The Pope demanded the conversion of all the Jews when Theodor Herzl, founder of political Zionism and the first president of the World Zionist Organization, approached the Vatican to support Zionism. This was revealed yesterday by Heinrich Yorksteiner, Herzl's companion, on the occasion of the celebration here of the seventieth birthday of the founder of political Zionism.

Yorksteiner declared that Pius the Tenth told Herzl, during the audience, that "we must never favor Jewish settlement in Palestine, although it is impossible for us to prevent it. In any case, when the Jews come to Jerusalem we will furnish priests to convert all of them." He also said that other Vatican dignitaries told Herzl that the Holy Father saw an easy remedy for Jewish Tews were converted.

Arab Delegation in Interview With Colonial Minister

(Tewish Telegraphic Agency) London, May 3-The Arab delegation now here for negotiations with the British government, had an interview with Lord Passfield, Colonial Minister, yes-The delegation issued a statement in Prague, May 3—A cavalry division which it declared itself pleased with the scorted Abraham Ratshesky, the mew results of the interview, which will be luttled States Minister at Prague, to Continued next week.

Report Cuzists Renewing Bessarabian Agitation

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Bucharest, May 3—The Cuzists have renewed their anti-Semitic propaganda in a number of Bessarabian villages where they are calling on the peasants at the weekly markets to destroy Jewish property and to exterminate the Jews to reports in the Roumanian newspaper The same source says that the

gendarmerie in the village of Soroca have of late refused to protect the Jews and stand passively by while Jews in the

Eisenstein, Russian Jewish Film Director, Coming Here (Tewish Telegraphic Agency)

Paris, May 3-S. M. Eisenstein, the famous Russian Jewish film director, will leave for the United States Monwill leave for the Onted States Mon-day, May 5th. Mr. Eisenstein, who won-world fame by his film productions "Potemkin" and "Ten Days That Shook the World," is under contract to the Paramount Publix Corporation. He will make one or more talking pictures in Hollywood.

Mr. Eisenstein expressed satisfaction with having an opportunity to acquaint himself with American talking picture technique, which he will try to utilize in

S. M. Eisenstein was born in Riga

Problems of Small Communities, Need for Jewish Education, and Symposium Occupy Attention of United Synagogue Convention

Discussion of the activities of the United Synagogue of America by Nathan Levy, its president, and Mrs. Samuel Spiegel, president of the Women's League, and a symposium on the synagogue in Jewish life were the program for the first day of the eighteenth annual convention of the United Synagogue and the thirteenth annual con-In his address Mr. Levy reported an

increase in the membership of the central organization from 244 congrega-tions to 261, and from 274 sisterhoods to 286. The paramount need in the work of the organization, he asserted, is more branches to guide the small communities and an extension of edu-

Can Guide Jewish Work "The small community," Mr. Levy

guide its Jewish work through a and future. The deepest aspirations of healthy course of development."

"As for Jewish education we must realize that, like secular education, it is still in the process of growth. We must make provision for experimentation and for conferences of teachers and leaders.

He also touched upon the publica-

tion of Prayer Books embodying a uniform ritual and new editions of text books; the Students' House and Boy drive for a synagogue in Palestine, and the successful first year of the Na-tional Federation of Men's Clubs.

"The United Synagogue of America is more than an organization," he con-It is the physical embodiment of the divine urge of the Jewish people to maintain and to further the religious ideals and practices to which we and our ancestors have been dedicated. It is the means by which the life of Judaism, If we are with it at the start, we can will flower and bear fruit in the present (Continued on Page 3)

Published every day in the week except Saturday and holidays

by the JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN CO. Executive and Editorial Office 611 Broadway, New York, N. Y.

Samuel BienstockTreasurer Sylvain BirnbaumSecretary Vol. VII. Monday, May S, 1930. No. 1655

Member of Jewish Telegraphic Agency London244 High Holborn Paris42 Rue Le Peletici Berlin Eisenzahnstrasse 6 WarsawUlica Aleje Jerozolimski Nr. 18

.... Hasolel Bldg. Subscription Rates

U.S. and Canada Foreign One Year \$10.00 Six Months 6.00 One Month 1.00 \$15.00

Entered as second-class matter Nov. 14, 1929, at the Post Office at New York, N. Y., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

Copyrighted

Zeta Beta Tau Scholarship for Hebrew University Student

Justice William S. Evans of the City Court announced that the Supreme Council of Zeta Beta Tau Fraternity, of which he is president, has awarded a scholarship amounting to \$100 to a student at the Hebrew University, Jerusalem, for the coming year. The award was made as a result of a meeting of representatives from various fraternities and Jewish youth organizations held in the office of Harold Riegelman, past president of Zeta Beta Tau Fraternity, to discuss the question scholarships for needy students at the

In addition to the Zeta Beta Tau In addition to the Zeta Beta Tau Fraternity, representatives of Phi Ep-silon Pi, Sigma Alpha Mu, Alpha Epsi-lon Pi, Phi Alpha, Alpha Eta Phi, Kappa Nu, Alpha Eta Phi, and Iota Theta Law Fraternity were present at the meeting. Mr. Riegelman, who was nity Council of America also issued invitations to Young Israel, Young Ju-daea, and the Menorah and Avukah Organizations who sent delegates to the

Rabbi Grafman Resigns as

Leader of Tampa Congregation

(Jewish Daily Bulletin) Tampa, Fla., May 3-Rabbi L. Elliott Grafman has resigned as spiritual leader of Congregation Shaarai Zedek of this city, which he has served for the past six years. Rabbi Grafman ago, at which time his congregation urged him to reconsider it and to remain. He announced recently, how-ever, that he had decided to seek a larger field of ministry. For several years he published and edited the only He announced recently, how-Anglo-Jewish monthly in the state, "The Southern Advocate."

JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN Banking Organization Being Set Up for Jewish Communities in Eastern Europe Resembles Federal Reserve System Here

resembles in many respects the United States Federal Reserve, according to David M. Bressler, one of the national chairmen of the Allied Jewish Cam-paign, and who is also a member of supports a network of financial institu-

tions functioning in ten countries under the direction of the American Reconstruction Foundation, which was es-tablished in Europe in conjunction with the Jewish Colonization Associa-

One and one-half million Jews in Eastern Europe are dependent for their livelihoods upon occupations establishcredit cooperatives in the Foundation system, Mr. Bressler said in describing the scope of the philanthropically sup-ported banking business. The outstanding loans at present amount to \$13,400,000, he said, and in the course of a year the credit-cooperatives have a turnover of more than \$60,000,000. The present number of borrowers is

Allied Campaign to Aid

One of the purposes of the present \$6,000,000 campaign from which \$3,500,000 is destined for the continuation of Joint Distribution Committee work in Eastern Europe and \$2,500,000 for the Jewish Agency for Palestine, will be the extension of the existing banking system, Mr. Bressler said.

The credit machinery, he explained, has at the apex the Council of the American Reconstruction Foundation, composed of twelve delegates from the Joint Distribution Committee and the Jewish Colonization Association, the Foundation in 1924, and eight repre-sentative leaders of Eastern European Jewry. Lieut. Gov. Herbert H. Leh-man of New York State, as chair-man of the Reconstruction Committee of the Joint Distribution Committee until the Foundation was organized, directed the revival of the Jewish credit cooperative movement in Europe.

Council Rules Entire System

Like the Federal Reserve Board, the Council lays down general rules governing the entire system, decides for what uses funds may be loaned and regulates interest rates. It receives and votes on recommendations of the Foundation managers, Dr. Bernhard Kahn and Louis Oungre. Foundation funds are advanced at low rates of interest to operative credit societies. The central institutions in turn transmit this credit to their member-cooperatives, who possess share capital in the central banks and thus stand in the same relationship to them as member banks stand to the district banks in the Federal Reserve System, Mr. Bressler explained.

Credit Cooperatives Smallest Units The credit cooperatives are the small-

American Jewry is setting up for de- by the individuals who borrow from them or hold deposit accounts with them. They exist today to the numthem. They exist today to the num-ber of 712 in Poland, Lithuania, Latvia, Roumania, Czechoslovakia, Bulgaria, Esthonia, and Turkey. While the present investments of the Foundation amount to \$2,992,583.35 the local populations have now invested in share capital, and deposits, over \$11,000,000.

Mr. Bressler said that the most completely organized network exists in Poland where the Foundation investments are the largest, amounting to \$1,204,-222.73. Here 444 credit cooperatives with a total membership of 177,932, of \$1,000,000. The cooperatives have 165,929 loans outstanding. Fifty-four merchant banks in the system serve the upper classes of Jewish merchants and manufacturers, and consumers' and producers' cooperatives help the working classes.

Has Central Bank

The Bank dla Spoldzielni is the central bank and is owned by the federation of cooperatives. Besides being the 308,748, and the average size of a loan, clearing house and the central financial institution for the cooperatives, the bank does a commercial business with private firms and individuals. Another central bank in Poland is the Central Jewish Volksbank in Vilna. Cooperatives in Galicia have already subscribed a large part of the share capital necessary for the establishment of a sepa-rate central bank in their district. The Foundation's second largest investment is in Roumania, Mr. Bressler said, and amounts to \$534,959.81.

French Jewess Breaks Endurance Flying Record

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) Paris, May 3-Mlle. Lena Bernstein, an aviatrix of French-Jewish parentage, has achieved a new endurance mark of 35 hours, 46 minutes, 55 seconds, which breaks the world record for airplanes of all kinds, having only one pilot, male or female. She surpassed the women's endurance record by almost ten hours held by Mlle. Maryse, and was forced to come down only when her fuel gave out.

Miss Elinor Smith, whose record for endurance flying in America is 26 hours, 21 minutes, 32 seconds, has wired her congratulations to the she will attempt to break Mlle. Bernstein's record in June.

1200 More Declassed Jews to Get Industrial Training (Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Moscow, May 3-Twelve hundred more declassed Jews will be qualified soon to be sent to the Luganski works for instruction. Applicants must be able bodied men between the ages of eighteen and thirty-five. The selected apprentices will receive free lodging and est units in the system and are owned twenty-five roubles monthly.

New York's Big Drive Rapidly Organizing and Many Others Under Way for Allied Campaign

With New York's preparations for its \$2,500,000 drive making steady progress, a number of other important drives for the \$6,000,000 Allied Jewish Campaign have been scheduled for the current month, according to an announcement from national headquarters.

A trip through the middle West by Chairman Baerwald and Bressler, and through several Eastern States by Chairman Lewis, with Chairman Rothenberg, and Honorary Secretary Hyman at the helm at national headquarters, in New York City, has further accelerated the tempo of the campaign.

New York's drive was given additional assurance of success by the ac-ceptance by Mrs. Felix Warburg of the chairmanship of the Women's Division, with an advisory committee. Her forces have been further augmented by Mrs. Judith Epstein, national secretary of Hadassah, who has volunteered her services as secretary of the New York Women's Division, and by the acceptance of Mrs. Abram I. Elkus, wife of the former Ambassador to Turkey, as chairman of the West Side Women's Division. Mrs. Elkus was chairman of the Women's Division of the famous \$6,000,000 drive of the United Jewish Campaign in New York City in 1926.

Arkansas will hold a state conference on May 18. Mississippi is also organizing a state conference, to be held simultaneously with the opening of a drive in Jackson on May 11. North Dakota will hold a state conference on June 8. Drives held last week include San Antonio, Texas, and New Haven, Conn.

Drives outside of New York City, definitely scheduled to be held before the end of June include Poughkeepsie, N.Y., May 4; Portsmouth, N. H., May 5; De-troit, Mich., May 11; Minneapolis,

(Continued on Page 4)

Conference of National Council for Jewish Education Here

Nationally known educators, among them Dr. Mordecai M. Kaplan, of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America, and Dr. Samson Benderly, director ica, and Dr. Samson Benderly, director of the Bureau of Jewish Education in New York City; Israel S. Chipkin, educational director of the Jewish Edu-cation Association of New York; Dr. Alexander M. Dushkin, director, Board of Jewish Education of Chicago; Ben Rosen, director, Associated Talmud Rosen, director, Associated Talmud Torahs of Philadelphia; Dr. Emanuel Gamoran, educational director of Syna-gogue and School Extension, U.A.H.S., Gincinnati; and a group of prominent laymen, including Ludwig Vogelstein, Judge Otto A. Rosalsky, Bernard Semel and Israel Unterberg will be among the speakers at the fifth annual conference of the National Council for Tewish Education for four days-June Jewish Education for rour days—and the Symangus tax. 21 to June 24, inclusive, to be held anger to itself and a playground for in New York City and at the Central player of the come a house where multitudes enjoy N. Y.

Problems of Small Communities, Need for Jewish Education, and Symposium Occupy Attention of United Synagogue Convention

(Continued from Page 1)

Tribute to Founder

Mrs. Samuel Spiegel, the president of the Women's League, paid tribute to Mrs. Solomon Schechter as founder of the league, and dealt with services performed by her organization such as the modern Jewess's organizational and individual problems.

She announced the publication of "Meditations and Prayers for Women" by Mrs. Alexander Marx, for the Fall and told of the sale of especially prepared phonograph records of familiar Passover melodies last month. "The Women's League," Mrs. Spie-

gel concluded, "is affiliated with every nization for the betterment of Jewish men and women, be they white or dark The feature of the afternoon session

was a symposium entitled "Tewish Life: Arzt of Scranton, Pa., after an intro-duction by Dr. Cyrus Adler, president of the Jewish Theological Seminary. Rabbi Arzt, whose topic was "Building Rabbi Arzt, whose topic was building the Structure," discussed problems of regional organizations which seek the "adoption" of small and disorganized communities by larger groups. A Committee on District Organization was appointed to act upon his recommendations in mustering the far west and

Synagogue Must Adhere to Purpose Once organized, the synagogue can thrive only through a steadfast adherthrive only through a steadtast adher-ence to a purpose, Rabbi Alter F. Landesman declared in his paper, "The Goal of Synagogue Life." This pur-pose, he said, "has always been to make the knowledge of the Torah accessible to all. As a minority people who are compelled to be always on the defensive, we cannot afford to be ignorant. Education is the only means at our disposal for survival." He asserted that modern congregational schools are on the increase, there being 910 in the United States now whereas the num-ber of independent Talmud Torahs is declining. He emphasized the need of education through Jewish high schools and congregational adjuncts, warning that the growing ranks of the ignorant will dilute Jewish life more and more and make it ultimately colorless. "We cannot afford to wait forty or fifty years to develop an educated laity," he declared. "It is just as important, per-haps more so, to build from the top down, as from the bottom up." He repeated Dr. Solomon Schechter's advice, "With the disappearance of the Torah, the synagogue itself can become a danger to itself and a playground for

the Jewish soul will find expression very expense of Judaism. Only through the United Synagogue." knowledge can ward off this danger." Following discussion a Convention Committee on Education was selected.

Rabbi A. A. Neuman of Philadelphia. the final contributor to the symposium, carried the subject beyond the walls of the synagogue and discussed its relation to Iewish life as a whole, to nonments, such as Zionism, Federation, and other welfare agencies. The part to be played by women in this building process was described by Miss Sarah Kussy of Newark, N. J.

Hadassah to Mark Mothers' Day by Palestine Tree Planting

Hadassah, the Women's Zionist Ormovement to celebrate Mothers' Day on May 11 by planting trees in Palestine in the names of mothers.

Miss Endice Elkind, chairman of the Hadassah, and Miss Naomi Flax, chairman of the council for junior Ha-dassah, have issued a joint appeal to the 50,000 members throughout the country, urging the purchase of trees for planting in Palestine as appropriate gifts on Mothers' Day. Miss Elkind said that 400 orders have already come here for trees to be planted in the new Hadassah Grove in Palestine, which is salem. The grove will be near the Einstein Forest, which was established a few years ago in honor of Prof. Albert Einstein. For the sum of \$1.50 the Jewish National Fund in Palestine plants a tree in a grove, wood or forest, tends it, and if it is damaged, plants another in its place. The Jewish Na-tional Fund Council of Hadassah sends an illustrated tree certificate to every purchaser of a tree.

Sues to Bar Bible Teaching. Hymn Singing in Schools

A petition has been filed in the Supreme Court by Joseph Lewis, president of the Freethinkers of America. requesting that the Board of Education be restrained from allowing the reading of the Bible and the singing of hymns in public schools. Arthur Garfield Hays, Joseph Wheless and Stephen B. Vreeland are representing Mr. Lewis, and Clarence Darrow has also been retained as counsel.

Mr. Louis, who brought his action as a taxpayer, bases his complaint on the fact that the Bible is the King James' version and therefore "distinct-ly Protestant" and as a consequence distasteful to Jewish and Catholic children.

If You Are Pleased with the "Jewish Daily

Eisenstein, Russian Jewish

Film Director, Coming Here
(Continued from Page 1)

chant. He studied for the engineering profession and was also graduated from the school of Arts. When the revolution came, Eissentsen joined the Engineering Corps of the Red Army Alter, Error Theatre, where he made his first important success. He then became associated with the famous Russian stage director Meyerhold, and after differing turned to the Workers' Theatre to assume complete charge. His sensational work with this group placed him in the front rank of Russian directors, and he maxim of the Soviet Flim Industry.

To his successes "Potemkin" and Ten Days That Shook the World," which

To his successes "Poternkin" and Ten Days That Shook the World," which have won international form of the property of the prop

While the first two pictures that Mr. Eisenstein directed deal with war and revolution, the newest one, "Old and New" takes up the problems of the Russian peasants. This picture conduces a clearer understanding of the much-discussed collectivization question in Russia and enlightens us also about the struggles of the Kulaks and the poor peasantry.

"Jewish Day" Observed Today

Today is "Jewish Day" which is the beginning of "Foreigner's Week," where advertisements will be placed in newspapers in the native languages of the foreign-speaking element, in a final effort to enumerate all those who have not as yet been counted in the present census drive, according to a statement made by Edward F. Corsi, supervisor of the Twenty-third Census District.

The Camp that brings out the best in your boy

POCONO CAMP CLUB
The Heart of the Poconos 2 hours from
New York or Philadelphia

Endorsed by United Synagogue of America Booklet on request. MRS. SAMUEL M. COHEN 556 W. 140th St., N.Y.C. Edgecombe 8264

JEWISH WEEKLY FOR SALE

JEWISH WEEKLY FOR SALE
Long established, widely circulated,
good paying Anglo-Jewish weekly in
rapidly developing Southern territory
can be bought reasonably. Exclusive
field. Publishers have other interests.
Box 12A, Jewish Daily Bulletin.

New York's Big Drive Rapidly Organizing and Many Others Under Way for Allied Campaign (Continued from Page 3)

Minn., May 12; Joplin, Mo., May 17; Bayonne, N. J., May 20; Gardiner and Augusta, Me., May 25; Bridgeport, Conn., June 4, and Duluth, Minn., June

Indige William M. Lewis will be the principal speaker at the opening dinner of the New Brunswick, N. J., drive on May 15, and Charleston, S. C., will start on May 11. Cities where drive-dates will be fixed shortly include, Philadelphia, Pa., Stamford and Waterbury, Conn., Washington, D. C., Peoria, Ill., Lincoln, Nelbr., Akron and Toledo, O., Huntington and Charleston, W. Va., Yonlers, N. Y., Norfolk, Va., Fort Wayne and Milford Stern, who was chairman of the Palestine Emergency Fund campaign in Detroit last September, has accepted the chairmanship of the Allied Jewish Campaign in Michigan outside of Detroit.

BOOKS OF THE DAY

Youth in Revolt. By Schmarya Levin.
Translated by Maurice Samuel. The
second volume of the life of one of
the greatest contemporary political
leaders of the Jewish people. Splendid picture of a dynamic personality.
Harcourt, Brace. \$3.50.

Born a Jew. By Boris Bogen. In collaboration with A. Segal. A fascinating autobiography of the late communal worker, which presents at the same time a considerable background of the Jewish people. Published by Macmillan Co.

Jews Without Money. By Michael Gold. Story of Gold's youth on the East Side, its miseries, loves, pleasures and poverty realistically portrayed. Published by Liveright.

America Looks Abroad. By Paul Mazur, member of the Lehman Brothers banking firm. An unusually interesting study of the economic problems facing the world today. Published by Viking Press.

Martyrs of Hebron. By Rabbi Leo Gottesman. The impressions of a Rabbi who studied at Hebron Yeshivah, prior to the riots, regarding Hebron Jews whom he met and some of whom were later killed or injured in last August's outbreak.

WANTED-Jewish Tribune and American Hebrew back numbers 1928 - 1929 - 1930. Write Box 16, Jewish Daily Bulletin.

GROSSMAN'S HOTEL New Jersey Avenue — Near Beach ATLANTIC CITY, N. J.

DIETARY LAWS—SEA WATER BATHS
Always Open
JOSEF GROSSMAN'S SONS

BOUND VOLUMES

OF THI

Jewish Daily Bulletin

For 1929

ARE NOW READY FOR DISTRIBUTION

Indispensable for

Jewish Communal Leaders, Rabbis, Writers, Editors, Speakers, Historians

Students of contemporary Jewish history should have bound volumes of the

JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN

The Year's Issue in Two Volumes, Bound in Black Buckram, \$15.00

Handy Reference Volume for Research Worker, Essayist, Publicist, Newspaper Offices

> Should be on the shelves of every Jewish Library.

Contains despatches dealing with every fact of Jewish interest reflecting all events in Jewish life in every part of the world.

Based on the International News Service of the Jewish Telegraphic Agency

No action or statement worthy of note overlooked during the 12 months of 1929

Order Your Copy Now Price—\$15 Post Paid

Frice—\$15 Post Paid

JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN, 611 Broadway, New York.

1 Broadway, New York.

copy
Please send mecopies

Year 1929 BOUND VOLUMES. I enclose check for \$.....